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## RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION LOSES SOME GROUNDS IN JUNE

Residential construction declined slightly in June in the Montréal metropolitan area. In fact, housing starts went down by 5 per cent from the same period last year. Far from being out of work, builders still laid foundations for 1,915 new dwellings this past month, a very high level in relation to previous years.

The slowdown was more pronounced on the Island of Montréal, which sustained a decrease of 37 per cent in its level of starts. Condominium construction continued to do well, though. Out of the 469 dwellings that were started on the territory of the city of Montréal, 331 are intented for the condominium market. On the other hand, only 101 single-family houses got under way, while rental housing construction took a break, for all practical purposes, with a mere 37 starts.

The northern suburbs, for their part, had a slightly less busy month of June than last year. The decrease attained 5 per cent in Laval and the North Shore, where activity declined exclusively in the rental segment. In fact, the rental housing stock in this sector will soon increase by just 46 units. As for the single-family home ( 516 units) and condominium (243 units) segments, they remained dynamic.

It was therefore the South Shore that posted the best performance in June, with a gain this time of 53 per cent in
starts. All housing types contributed to this increase, but the rental segment helped the most, as construction got under way on III units intended for this market. In fact, it was on the territory of the new city of Longueuil, more specifically in the borough of Saint-Hubert, that the only major rental housing project (80 units) in the Greater Montréal area was started this past month.

Finally, the results obtained by Vaudreuil-Soulanges should be noted, as this sector registered its first hike ( +40 per cent) since the beginning of the year.

Despite the decrease observed in June, residential construction for the first half of this year is still up slightly (+4 per cent) over its level recorded last year. Mortgage rates reached a new low point recently, which has contributed to maintaining a large pool of buyers for homeowner housing, even though the price of new homes rose by 7 per cent over the past year.

At the provincial level, other than the Montreal area, the Sherbrooke metropolitan area was the only on that sustained a decrease in activity ( -26 per cent) in June. Housing starts rather went up in the areas of Trois-Rivières ( +49 per cent), Saguenay ( +35 per cent), Gatineau (+43 per cent) and Québec (+24 per cent).

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Montréal Metropolitan Area 8 Zones


Seasonnally Ajusted Data at Annual Rate


Total Condominium


Single-Family - Montreal Island


Single-Family - Laval


Total Single-Family


Total Rental


Single-Family - South-Shore


Single-Family - North-Shore


| Table I <br> Summary of Activity by Intended Market Montréal Metropolitan Area |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Activity / Period | Freehold (Single-Fam ily) | Condominium | Rental | Total |
| Housing Starts |  |  |  |  |
| June 2003 | 1,034 | 670 | 211 | 1,915 |
| June 2002 | 1,008 | 592 | 422 | 2,022 |
| Cumulative 2003 | 6,029 | 3,311 | 1,476 | 10,816 |
| Cumulative 2002 | 6,389 | 2,779 | 1,264 | 10,432 |
| Under Construction* |  |  |  |  |
| June 2003 | 5,183 | 4,819 | 2,639 | 12,64 I |
| June 2002 | 4,874 | 3,490 | 1,691 | 10,055 |
| Completions |  |  |  |  |
| June 2003 | 1,466 | 694 | 348 | 2,508 |
| June 2002 | 1,354 | 577 | 128 | 2,059 |
| Cumulative 2003 | 4,604 | 2,381 | 1,249 | 8,234 |
| Cumulative 2002 | 3,845 | 1,446 | 617 | 5,908 |
| Unoccupied* |  |  |  |  |
| June 2003 | 738 | 677 | 248 | 1,663 |
| June 2002 | 703 | 579 | 280 | 1,562 |
| Absorption |  |  |  |  |
| June 2003 | 1,462 | 672 | 360 | 2,494 |
| June 2002 | 1,569 | 556 | 159 | 2,284 |
| Cumulative 2003 | 4,422 | 2,222 | 1,328 | 7,972 |
| Cumulative 2002 | 3,885 | 1,544 | 662 | 6,091 |
| Duration of Inventory (in months) |  |  |  |  |
| June 2003 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| June 2002 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 |

[^0]Source: CMHC

For more information about this publication, please contact our:

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## Table 2

Housing Starts by Zone and by Intended Market Montréal Metropolitan Area

| Zone / Period | Freehold <br> (Single-Family) | Condominium | Rental | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Zone I: West Island | June 2003 | 62 | 114 | 0 |
| June 2002 | 116 | 12 | 0 | 176 |
| Cumulative 2003 | 225 | 149 | 17 | 128 |
| Cumulative 2002 | 428 | 22 | 234 | 684 |

Zone 2: West-Centre

| June 2003 | 12 | 117 | 0 | 129 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| June 2002 | 28 | 202 | 190 | 420 |
| Cumulative 2003 | 75 | 803 | 3 | 881 |
| Cumulative 2002 | 91 | 808 | 190 | 1,089 |

Zone 3: East-Center

| June 2003 | 11 | 64 | 13 | 88 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| June 2002 | 15 | 47 | 115 | 177 |
| Cumulative 2003 | 59 | 782 | 579 | 1,420 |
| Cumulative 2002 | 92 | 768 | 145 | 1,005 |

Zone 4: East-End

| June 2003 | 16 | 36 | 24 | 76 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| June 2002 | 11 | 8 | 0 | 19 |
| Cumulative 2003 | 132 | 76 | 260 | 468 |
| Cumulative 2002 | 123 | 63 | 6 | 192 |

Zone 5: South-Laval

| June 2003 | 24 | 144 | 12 | 180 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| June 2002 | 36 | 64 | 7 | 107 |
| Cumulative 2003 | 196 | 283 | 64 | 543 |
| Cumulative 2002 | 261 | 199 | 13 | 473 |

Zone 6: North-Laval

| June 2003 | 120 | 18 | 30 | 168 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| June 2002 | 106 | 55 | 34 | 195 |
| Cumulative 2003 | 659 | 120 | 46 | 825 |
| Cumulative 2002 | 707 | 178 | 52 | 937 |

Zone 7: MRC Deux-Montagnes

| June 2003 | 113 | 21 | 0 | 134 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| June 2002 | 129 | 23 | 25 | 177 |
| Cumulative 2003 | 689 | 80 | 153 | 922 |
| Cumulative 2002 | 676 | 58 | 63 | 797 |

Zone 8: MRC Ste-Thérèse-de-Blainville

| June 2003 | 86 | 18 | 0 | 104 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| June 2002 | 87 | 57 | 6 | 150 |
| Cumulative 2003 | 470 | 64 | 42 | 576 |
| Cumulative 2002 | 550 | 112 | 149 | 811 |


| Table 2 (Cont'd) <br> Housing Starts by Zone and by Intended Market Montréal Metropolitan Area |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Zone I Period | Freehold (Single-Family) | Condominium | Rental | Total |
| Zone 9: MRC des Moulins |  |  |  |  |
| June 2003 | 112 | 0 | 0 | 112 |
| June 2002 | 94 | 37 | 16 | 147 |
| Cumulative 2003 | 845 | 15 \| | 22 | 1,018 |
| Cumulative 2002 | 646 | 62 | 16 | 724 |
| Zone 10: MRC L'Assomption |  |  |  |  |
| June 2003 | 38 | 18 | 0 | 56 |
| June 2002 | 33 | 7 | 15 | 55 |
| Cumulative 2003 | 337 | 83 | 12 | 432 |
| Cumulative 2002 | 302 | 13 | 42 | 357 |
| Zone II: South-Shore Centre |  |  |  |  |
| June 2003 | 104 | 48 | 95 | 247 |
| June 2002 | 49 | 44 | 3 | 96 |
| Cumulative 2003 | 333 | 308 | 32 | 673 |
| Cumulative 2002 | 395 | 360 | 105 | 860 |
| Zone 12: East South-Shore |  |  |  |  |
| June 2003 | 62 | 42 | 13 | 117 |
| June 2002 | 91 | 12 | 0 | 103 |
| Cumulative 2003 | 392 | 185 | 29 | 606 |
| Cumulative 2002 | 481 | 50 | 44 | 575 |
| Zone 13: South South-Shore |  |  |  |  |
| June 2003 | 49 | 6 | 0 | 55 |
| June 2002 | 43 | 0 | 2 | 45 |
| Cumulative 2003 | 272 | 30 | 45 | 347 |
| Cumulative 2002 | 248 | 6 | 5 | 259 |
| Zone 14: West South-Shore |  |  |  |  |
| June 2003 | 85 | 0 | 3 | 88 |
| June 2002 | 76 | 12 | 0 | 88 |
| Cumulative 2003 | 538 | 43 | 33 | 614 |
| Cumulative 2002 | 603 | 41 | 79 | 723 |
| Zone 15: Vaudreuil-Soulanges * |  |  |  |  |
| June 2003 | 117 | 0 | 17 | 134 |
| June 2002 | 75 | 12 | 9 | 96 |
| Cumulative 2003 | 483 | 12 | 40 | 535 |
| Cumulative 2002 | 635 | 24 | 42 | 701 |
| Zone 16: St-Jérôme |  |  |  |  |
| June 2003 | 23 | 24 | 4 | 51 |
| June 2002 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| Cumulative 2003 | 220 | 94 | 4 | 318 |
| Cumulative 2002 | 15 \| | 15 | 79 | 245 |

[^1]| Table 3 <br> Summary of Activity by Large Zone and by Intended Market Montréal Metropolitan Area |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Activity I Zone | Freehold (Single-Fam ily) |  | Condominium |  | Rental |  |
|  | June 2003 | June 2002 | June 2003 | June 2002 | June 2003 | June 2002 |
| Housing Starts |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Island of Montréal (1 to 4) | 101 | 170 | 331 | 269 | 37 | 305 |
| Laval (zones 5 and 6) | 144 | 142 | 162 | 119 | 42 | 41 |
| North-Shore (zones 7 to 10 \& 16) | 372 | 362 | 81 | 124 | 4 | 62 |
| South-Shore (zonesll to 14) | 300 | 259 | 96 | 68 | 111 | 5 |
| Vaudreuil-Soul. *** (zone 15) | 117 | 75 | 0 | 12 | 17 | 9 |
| Under Construction* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Island of Montréal | 576 | 686 | 2,928 | 2, I 5 I | 1,630 | 778 |
| Laval | 794 | 792 | 508 | 451 | 122 | 65 |
| North-Shore | 2,008 | 1,585 | 590 | 281 | 301 | 493 |
| South-Shore | 1,405 | 1,353 | 781 | 583 | 552 | 310 |
| Vaudreuil-Soulanges *** | 400 | 458 | 12 | 24 | 34 | 45 |
| Completions |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Island of Montréal | 120 | 183 | 334 | 332 | 87 | 85 |
| Laval | 234 | 176 | 108 | 131 | 30 | 0 |
| North-Shore | 678 | 531 | 108 | 55 | 74 | 27 |
| South-Shore | 313 | 336 | 144 | 59 | 157 | 16 |
| Vaudreuil-Soulanges *** | 121 | 128 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Unoccupied* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Island of Montréal | 98 | 76 | 323 | 376 | 21 | 247 |
| Laval | 157 | 175 | 85 | 97 | 7 | 0 |
| Rive- Nord | 306 | 260 | 86 | 41 | 103 | 16 |
| South-Shore | 138 | 144 | 182 | 63 | 116 | 17 |
| Vaudreuil-Soulanges *** | 39 | 48 | 1 | 2 | I | 0 |
| Absorption |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Island of Montréal | 110 | 206 | 317 | 292 | 146 | 92 |
| Laval | 222 | 219 | 113 | 122 | 25 | 0 |
| North-Shore | 687 | 641 | 104 | 71 | 73 | 34 |
| South-Shore | 307 | 347 | 135 | 71 | 115 | 33 |
| Vaudreuil-Soulanges *** | 136 | 156 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Duration of Inventory** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Island of Montréal | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 2.9 |
| Laval | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| North-Shore | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.4 |
| South-Shore | 0.5 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 0.6 |
| Vaudreuil-Soulanges *** | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |

Source: CMHC
*As at the end of the period shown
** Trend (in months)
*** Including only municipalities in the delimitations of Montreal metropolitan area

| Table 4 <br> Housing Supply <br> Montréal Metropolitan Area |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Intended Market | Under Construction | Units Unoccupied | Short-Term Supply | Monthly Absorption | Dur. of Supply (in months) |
|  | June 2003 |  |  | Trend 2003 |  |
| Freehold <br> Condominium <br> Rental | $\begin{aligned} & 5,183 \\ & 4,819 \\ & 2,639 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 738 \\ & 677 \\ & 248 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,921 \\ & 5,496 \\ & 2,887 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 908 \\ & 399 \\ & 219 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.5 \\ & 13.8 \\ & 13.2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | June 2002 |  |  | Trend 2002 |  |
| Freehold Condominium Rental | $\begin{aligned} & 4,874 \\ & 3,490 \\ & 1,691 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 703 \\ & 579 \\ & 280 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,577 \\ & 4,069 \\ & 1,971 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 690 \\ & 359 \\ & 164 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.1 \\ & 11.3 \\ & 12.0 \end{aligned}$ |

Source: CMHC

| Table 5 <br> Economic Overview Montréal Metropolitan Area |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2003 |  |  |  |  |  | 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June | May | April | March | Feb. | Jan. | June | May | April | March | Feb. | Jan. |
| Labour Market* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Job Creation (Loss) - in thousands | 10 | 20 | 37 | 58 | 81 | 91 | 55.9 | 46.4 | 49 | 49 | 50 | 47 |
| Unemployment Rate (\%) | 9.9 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 8.9 |
| Mortgage Rates (I) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I-year | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| 5-year | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 7.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Annual Inflation Rate (\%) | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| New House Price Index (1992=100) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| House | NA | 6.83 | 7.25 | 8.6 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 5.04 | 5.44 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 4.2 |
| Land | NA | 5.82 | 5.98 | 7.5 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 6.65 | 6.49 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 4.1 |
| Total | NA | 6.46 | 6.71 | 8.2 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 5.36 | 5.63 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 4.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MLS Sales - Single-Family Houses | 1,637 | 2,077 | 2,238 | 2,437 | 2,422 | 1,761 | 1,424 | 2,146 | 2,777 | 3,328 | 3,135 | 2,034 |

[^2]
## Definitions et Concepts

## Intended Markets

## Housing Starts

## Under Construction

## Completions

Unoccupied
Absorptions

## Duration of

Inventory
Short-Term Supply
Duration of Supply

The freehold market refers to single-family houses (detached, semi-detached and row) owned under frehold tenure; the condominium segment comprises houses and apartments held under divided co-ownership; and finally, the rental market encompasses apartment dwellings.
Refer to the beginning of construction work on a building, usually when the concrete has been poured for the entire footing around the structure, or at an equivalent stage where a basement will not be a part of the structure.
Units started but not completed. The number of units under construction at the end of a period may take into account certain adjustments that tooke place, for various reasons, after the strats were reported. Refer to units where all the proposed construction work has been performed or, in some cases, where ninety percent of all the construction work has been completed and the structure is fit for occupancy. Refer to new completed units that have remained unoccupied.
Newly completed units sold or rented. The number of absorptions is obtained from a survey initiated when the structure is completed. Units presold or pre-leased are not included until the completion stage. The number of absorbed units is the number of completed and unoccupied units from the previous month plus the completions for the current month minus the completed and unoccupied units for the current month.
Refer to the period necessary for the absorption of the unoccupiedd units, that is, the ratio between unoccupied units and absorbed units (average for the last 12 months). This figure is expressed in month.
Refer to the total supply of new units and includes units under construction and units that are completed but not occupied.
This is the period required to absorb the units under construction and unoccupied, that is, the ratio between the total supply and the absorbed units (average for the last 12 months). This figure is expressed in months.

# Montréal Metropolitan Area Zones 

| Zones | Municipalities, Boroughs or Sectors |
| :---: | :---: |
| I | Baie d'Urfé, Beaconsfield, Dollard-des-Ormeaux, Dorval, Kirkland, Pierrefonds, Pointe-Claire, Roxboro, Senneville, Ste-Anne-de-Bellevue, Ste-Geneviève, St-Raphaël-de-l'̂lle-Bizard |
| 2 | Centre-Ouest (Mtl), Côte-des-Neiges, Côte St-Luc, Hampstead, Lachine, LaSalle, Montréal-Ouest, Mont-Royal, Notre-Dame-de-Grâce, Outremont, St-Laurent, Saraguay/Cartierville, Sud-Ouest (Mtl), Verdun/Ile-des-Soeurs, Ville St-Pierre, Westmount |
| 3 | Ahuntsic, Anjou, Centre (Mtl), Mercier/Hochelaga-Maisonneuve, Montréal-Nord, Petite-Patrie/Rosemont, Plateau Mont-Royal, St-Léonard, Villeray/St-Michel |
| 4 | Bout-de-l'İle (MtI), Montréal-Est |
| 5 | Chomedey, Duvernay, Laval-des-Rapides, Pont-Viau, St-Vincent-de-Paul |
| 6 | Auteuil, Fabreville, Laval-Ouest, Laval-sur-le-Lac, Ste-Dorothée, St-François, Ste-Rose, Vimont |
| 7 | Deux-Montagnes, Mirabel, Oka, Pointe-Calumet, St-Eustache, St-Joseph-du-Lac, Ste-Marthe-sur-le-Lac, St-Placide, Gore, St-Colomban |
| 8 | Blainville, Boisbriand, Bois-des-Filion, Lorraine, Rosemère, Ste-Anne-des-Plaines, Ste-Thérèse |
| 9 | Lachenaie, La Plaine, Mascouche, Terrebonne |
| 10 | Charlemagne, L'Assomption, Lavaltrie, Le Gardeur, Repentigny, St-Antoine-Lavaltrie, St-Gérard-Majella, St-Sulpice |
| 11 | Boucherville, Brossard, Greenfield Park, LeMoyne, Longueuil, St-Hubert, St-Lambert |
| 12 | Beloeil, McMasterville, St-Amable, St-Basile-le-Grand, St-Bruno-de-Montarville, Ste-Julie, St-Mathieu-de-Beloeil, Varennes |
| 13 | Carignan, Chambly, Mont-St-Hilaire, Notre-Dame-de-Bon-Secours, Otterburn Park, Richelieu, St-Mathias |
| 14 | Beauharnois, Candiac, Châteauguay, Delson, La Prairie, Léry, Maple Grove, Melocheville, Mercier, Ste-Catherine-d'Alexandrie, St-Constant, St-Isidore, St-Mathieu, St-Philippe |
| 15 | Notre-Dame-de-L'Île-Perrot, Pincourt, Pointe-des-Cascades, Vaudreuil-sur-le-Lac, St-Lazare, Terrasse-Vaudreuil, Vaudreuil-Dorion, Hudson, Île-Cadieux, Île-Perrot, Les Cèdres |
| 16 | Bellefeuille, Lafontaine, St-Antoine, St-jérôme |

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[^3] cannot be guaranteed. The information, analyses and opinions shall not be taken as representations for which Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation or any of its employees shall incur responsibilities.


[^0]:    * As at the end of the period shown

[^1]:    Source: CMHC

    * Including only municipalities in the delimitations of Montreal metropolitan area.

[^2]:    * Three-month average

    Sources: Statistics Canada, Conference Board of Canada, GMREB

[^3]:    Corporation. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, no portion of this publication may be translated from English into any other language without the prior written permission of Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation. The information, analyses and opinions contained in this publication are based on

