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# Retail trade

February 2005





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# Statistics Canada Distributive Trades Division Retail Financial Section

# Retail trade

## February 2005

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## **Symbols**

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

#### **Acknowledgement**

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# **Table of contents**

Highlights	6
Analysis — February 2005	7
Sudden sales gain in clothing sector	8
Busy month at beer, wine and liquor stores	8
Retail sales up in all provinces	9
Related indicators for March	9
Related products	12
Statistical tables	
Table 1 Retail sales by trade group and by region, seasonally adjusted (current periods)	15
1-1 Sales	15
1-2 % change from previous month	16
1-3 % change from previous year	17
Table 2 Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted (current periods)	18
2-1 Sales	18
2-2 % change from previous year	19
Table 3 Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates)	20
3-1 Canada	20
3-2 Newfoundland and Labrador	23
3-3 Prince Edward Island	26
3-4 New Brunswick	29
3-5 Nova Scotia	32
3-6 Quebec	35
3-7 Ontario	38
3-8 Manitoba	41
3-9 Saskatchewan	44
3-10 Alberta	47
3-11 British Columbia	50
3-12 Yukon Territory	53
3-13 Northwest Territories	56
3-14 Nunavut	59
Table 4 Retail sales (current periods)	62
4-1 Weighted response rate	62
1-2 Coefficient of variation	63

## Table of contents - continued

Table 5 Retail sales by trade group and by region (historical estimates)	64
5-1 Seasonally adjusted, February 2004 to February 2005	64
5-2 Not seasonally adjusted, February 2004 to February 2005	66
Table 6 Retail trade Canada, current and constant (1997) dollar estimates	68
6-1 Seasonally adjusted	68
6-2 Not seasonally adjusted	69
Table 7 Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted (historical estimates)	70
7-1 Sales, January 2004 to December 2004	70
7-2 % change from previous month, January 2004 to December 2004	72
7-3 % change from previous year, January 2004 to December 2004	74
<b>Table 8</b> Retail sales by trade group and by region, seasonally adjusted (historical estimates)	76
8-1 Sales, January 2004 to December 2004	76
8-2 % change from previous month, January 2004 to December 2004	78
8-3 % change from previous year, January 2004 to December 2004	80
Table 9 Retail sales, not seasonally adjusted, by trade group and by region (historical estimates)	82
Table 10 Retail sales, seasonally adjusted, by trade group and by region (historical estimates)	84
Data quality, concepts and methodology	
Objectives, uses and users	86
Concepts, variables and classifications	87
Coverage and frames	89
Sampling	90
Questionnaire design	91
Response and non-response	92
Data collection and capture operations	94
Editing	95
Imputation	96
Estimation	97
Seasonal adjustment and trend-cycle estimation	98
Adjustment for historical series	100
Data quality evaluation	101
Disclosure control	102
Data comparability	103
Appendix	
I. Special Aggregation: Retail Trade	104

## Table of contents - continued

1.	Retail sales - Canada	7
2.	Retail sales trends - Canada	10
3.	Retail sales trends - Canada	11

# **Highlights**

## February 2005

• Strong consumer spending in most retail stores pushed sales above the \$30 billion mark for the first time ever. Retail sales jumped 1.7% in February to \$30.4 billion, following an even sharper gain in January (+2.1%).

## **Analysis — February 2005**

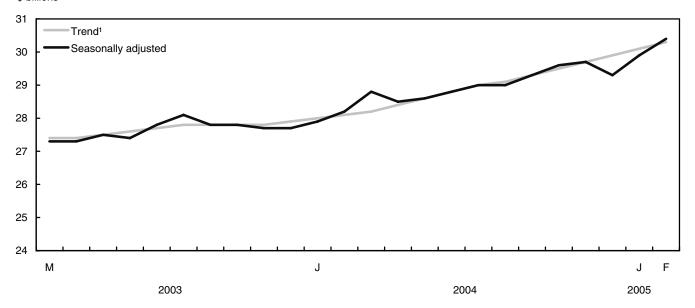
Strong consumer spending in most retail stores pushed sales above the \$30 billion mark for the first time ever. Retail sales jumped 1.7% in February to \$30.4 billion, following an even sharper gain in January (+2.1%).

Retailers enjoyed a strong start in 2005, after facing a sizable 1.3% sales drop in December and essentially no sales growth in November. Previously, they had experienced uninterrupted sales growth from the beginning of 2004, except for a 0.8% decline in April.

#### Chart 1

#### Retail sales - Canada

#### \$ billions



1. Trends represent smoothed seasonally adjusted data.

Prices had little impact on the retail sales growth rate in February. Once prices are taken into account, constant dollar retail sales advanced 1.7% in February and 2.3% in January. This strong start in 2005 followed two months of weak results, as constant dollar retail sales fell 1.3% in December and 0.2% in November.

All retail sectors, except general merchandise stores (-0.4%), showed higher sales in February. In fact, similar to January, sales growth surpassed the 2.0% mark in half of all retail sectors led by clothing (+4.1%), building supplies (+2.4%), automotive (+2.4%), and furniture and electronics (+2.2%).

#### Note to readers

Retail sales estimates are usually revised every year with the February release. This year, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted retail sales have been revised, for some series, as far back as January 1991. Constant dollar retail sales were uniformly revised back to January 1997.

These revisions were necessary to include late receipt of sales estimates from retailers (thus replacing imputed data), changes to reported information, changes in the classification of some businesses and updates to seasonal and trading day factors.

Revised retail sales are now available on CANSIM and by request. The revised 2004 estimates will also appear in the February 2005 issue of *Retail Trade* (63-005-XIE).

Strong sales advances were also posted by retailers in the food sector (+1.4%), the miscellaneous sector (+1.1%) and in pharmacies (+0.6%). The miscellaneous category includes retailers such as office supply, sporting goods, hobby, music and book stores.

#### Sudden sales gain in clothing sector

Shoppers spent 4.1% more in clothing and accessories stores in February, after increasing their spending by only 0.3% in January. Before February's gain, sales in the clothing sector had remained essentially flat since the spring of 2004. Within this sector, a sharp sales decline in shoe, clothing accessories and jewellery stores over the last year offset the slow but steady growth seen in clothing stores.

Sales at building and outdoor home supplies stores advanced strongly for a second consecutive month in February, after reaching a plateau in the last five months of 2004. Consumer spending in these stores jumped 2.4% in February and 1.6% in January. On a year-over-year basis, sales in February stood at 12.5% above those in the same month of 2004, surpassing growth of any other retail sector.

Retail sales in the automotive sector jumped 2.4% in February, thanks to higher sales at new car dealers (+3.0%), used and recreational motor vehicle and parts dealers (+2.9%) and gasoline stations (+0.9%). A significant increase in the number of new motor vehicles sold in February was mostly behind the higher sales at new car dealers. These dealers have generally seen their sales rise since the beginning of 2004, after a period of declines in the second half of 2003. February's increase brought sales at new car dealers 4.1% above the average sales level seen in the record year of 2002. Sales in gasoline stations, which continued to be inflated by higher gasoline prices in February (+3.4%), have been on the rise since the spring of 2003.

For a third consecutive month, sales were on the rise in furniture, home furnishings and electronics stores. Retailers in this sector enjoyed sales increases of 2.2% in February, 2.3% in January and 1.2% in December. While furniture stores enjoyed sales gains in the first two months of 2005, home electronics and appliance stores were the only type of retailers in this sector to report a third consecutive month of sales increases. Sales in the overall sector have generally been increasing since the summer of 2004, after about a year of essentially no growth.

#### Busy month at beer, wine and liquor stores

Sales at food and beverage stores continued to climb in February (+1.4%), following a 3.0% comeback in January. February's 0.3% sales decline in supermarkets was more than offset by a sizeable 9.1% sales jump in beer, wine and liquor stores. An end to the labour dispute at the Société des alcools du Québec on February 11, and stronger sales in most other provinces helped propel sales in beer, wine and liquor stores to a new high. Sales at these stores were 3.7% higher in February compared with October 2004, when sales peaked prior to the declines in the last two months of the year.

Consumer spending in pharmacies and personal care stores was up in the first two months of 2005, after falling in December (-2.1%). Increases in January (+2.4%) and February (+0.6%) brought sales in pharmacies and personal care stores back to the strong upward trend seen since the fall of 2002.

General merchandise stores suffered the only sales decline of all sectors in February (-0.4%), after posting a sizable 2.8% gain in January. Within this sector, both department stores and other general merchandise stores had lower sales in February. Despite February's decline, sales in the general merchandise sector remained above the sales level observed throughout 2004.

#### Retail sales up in all provinces

All provinces posted higher retail sales in February, with increases ranging from 0.8% in Ontario to 8.3% in Prince Edward Island.

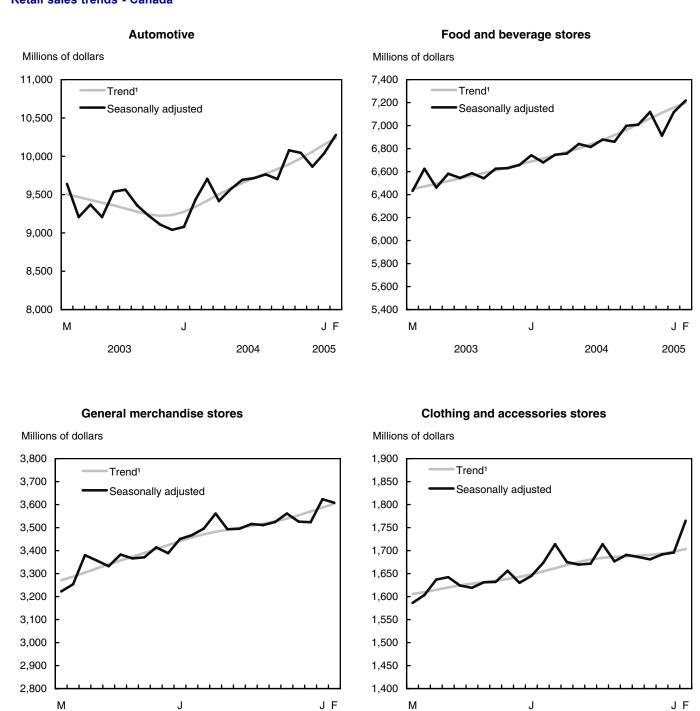
Retailers in Prince Edward Island enjoyed substantial sales gains in February after three years of little growth. Retail sales in that province posted double-digit increases in the automotive, building supplies and clothing sectors in February. Retailers in the automotive and clothing sector were catching up on their previous sales losses, while those in the building supplies sector continued to enjoyed strong sales gains.

Ontario saw considerable retail sales increases in the clothing and building supplies sectors in February, but little change in the remaining sectors. In fact, sales were down in the general merchandise sector. Retailers in Ontario have generally experienced rising sales since the fall of 2001, but at a pace slightly below the national average.

#### **Related indicators for March**

Total employment showed essentially no change in March as the gains in part-time employment were offset by declines in the number of full-time jobs. Overall, employment rose only marginally in the first three months of 2005 (+0.2%). Housing starts rose 0.3% in March, adding to the 7.0% increase in February. With these gains, housing starts regained about half the activity level lost in January, when they fell 13.9% from the previous month. Early results from the auto industry indicate a decline of about 7% in the number of new motor vehicles sold in March. This follows a considerable 12.8% jump in the number of new motor vehicles sold in February.

Chart 2
Retail sales trends - Canada



<sup>1.</sup> Trends represent smoothed seasonally adjusted data.

Chart 3
Retail sales trends - Canada

Millions of dollars

1,600

1,500

Μ

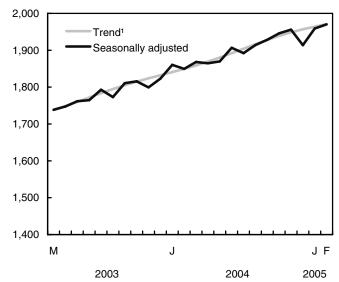
2003



# 2,200 2,100 2,000 1,900 1,700

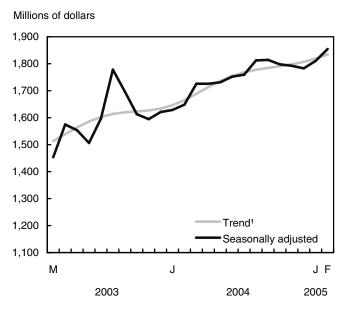
#### Pharmacies and personal care stores





# Building and outdoor home supplies stores

2004

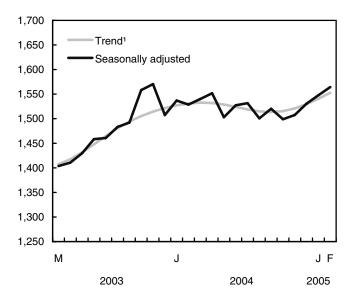


#### Miscellaneous retailers

#### Millions of dollars

JΕ

2005



1. Trends represent smoothed seasonally adjusted data.

# **Related products**

## **Selected publications from Statistics Canada**

63-007-X New motor vehicle sales

#### Selected technical and analytical products from Statistics Canada

11-621-M2003006 A new look: retail clothing sales in Canada

11-621-M2003007 Christmas: consumers' season

11-621-M2004012 On the move with homebuyers: shopping for furniture

#### Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

076-0005	Monthly department store sales and stocks (from 1991) for Canada, provinces and selected census metropolitan areas
080-0014	Retail trade, sales by trade group based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)
080-0015	Retail trade, sales by trade group based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)
080-0016	Retail trade, sales in constant dollars and price index
080-0017	Retail trade, sales and sales trend, seasonally adjusted, by trade sector based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)

## **Selected surveys from Statistics Canada**

2406	Retail Trade Survey (Monthly)
2408	Monthly Retail Trade Survey (Department Store Organizations)

#### Selected tables of Canadian statistics from Statistics Canada

- Canadian Statistics Economic indicators, by provinces and territories (monthly and quarterly)
- Canadian Statistics Retail trade, by industries
- Canadian Statistics Retail trade, by provinces and territories
- Canadian Statistics Retail trade, by industries (monthly)
- Canadian Statistics Retail trade, by provinces and territories (monthly)
- Canadian Statistics Department store sales, by provinces

# **Statistical tables**

Table 1-1 Retail sales by trade group and by region, seasonally adjusted (current periods) — Sales

	February <sup>p</sup> 2005	January <sup>r</sup> 2005	December <sup>r</sup> 2004	November <sup>r</sup> 2004	Year-to-date 2005
			millions of dollars		
Trade group - Canada					
New car dealers	6,002.1	5,824.7	5,639.9	5,829.6	11,826.7
Used and recreational motor vehicle and	4 004 0	4.055.4	4.004.4	4.054.0	0.540.7
parts dealers	1,291.3	1,255.4	1,281.4	1,254.6	2,546.7
Gasoline stations	2,984.8 762.5	2,957.4 742.9	2,943.1 710.5	2,960.2 728.1	5,942.2 1.505.4
Furniture stores	762.5 393.2	742.9 392.4	710.5 394.3	728.1 378.3	7,505.4 785.7
Home furnishings stores Computer and software stores	143.7	142.8	142.3	134.8	286.5
Home electronics and appliance stores	856.9	831.0	814.2	795.8	1,687.9
Home centres and hardware stores	1,467.3	1,428.2	1,433.0	1,422.3	2,895.4
Specialized building materials and garden	1,407.5	1,420.2	1,400.0	1,722.0	2,000.4
stores	387.2	382.4	350.0	370.2	769.7
Supermarkets	5,202.2	5,218.2	5,145.8	5,214.2	10,420.4
Convenience and specialty food stores	766.3	754.3	759.0	741.1	1,520.6
Beer, wine and liquor stores	1,249.8	1,145.1	1,008.0	1,163.3	2,394.9
Pharmacies and personal care stores	1,970.3	1,959.0	1,913.9	1,955.8	3,929.3
Clothing stores	1,371.5	1,318.4	1,284.0	1,284.4	2,689.9
Shoe, clothing accessories and jewellery					
stores	393.3	377.6	407.5	396.5	770.9
Department stores	1,869.3	1,871.9	1,817.5	1,811.3	3,741.2
Other general merchandise stores	1,738.5	1,751.7	1,706.0	1,714.6	3,490.2
Sporting goods, hobby, music and book					
stores	767.7	758.5	758.5	738.8	1,526.2
Miscellaneous store retailers	796.6	789.3	772.1	768.7	1,585.8
Total, all stores	30,414.8	29,900.9	29,281.2	29,662.6	60,315.7
Regions					
Newfoundland and Labrador	492.7	487.2	492.4	492.3	979.9
Prince Edward Island	126.8	117.1	113.7	116.5	243.8
Nova Scotia	897.1	841.5	841.8	870.2	1,738.5
New Brunswick	702.2	686.9	667.9	699.3	1,389.1
Quebec	6,931.1	6,861.1	6,575.1	6,787.8	13,792.2
Ontario	11,233.7	11,141.7	10,951.9	10,977.2	22,375.4
Manitoba	1,039.2	1,016.0	974.0	996.0	2,055.2
Saskatchewan	900.8	874.9	867.1	871.1	1,775.7
Alberta British Columbia	3,879.2 4,104.2	3,783.3 3,988.6	3,701.5 3,994.2	3,743.1 4,008.3	7,662.5 8,092.7
Yukon Territory	4, 104.2 35.9	35.5	35.7	4,006.3 36.2	6,092.7 71.3
Northwest Territories	51.3	47.0	45.8	45.1	98.3
Nunavut	20.6	20.4	20.1	19.7	41.0
				. •	. 1.0

Table 1-2

Retail sales by trade group and by region, seasonally adjusted (current periods) % change from previous month

	February <sup>p</sup> 2005	January <sup>r</sup> 2005	December <sup>r</sup> 2004	November <sup>r</sup> 2004
		percent		
		pordoni		
Trade group - Canada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
New car dealers Used and recreational motor vehicle and	3.0	3.3	-3.3	-0.4
parts dealers	2.9	-2.0	2.1	0.5
Gasoline stations	0.9	0.5	-0.6	-0.6
	2.6	4.6	-0.6 -2.4	-0.6 -0.7
Furniture stores				
Home furnishings stores	0.2	-0.5	4.2	-1.8
Computer and software stores	0.6	0.3	5.6	0.3
Home electronics and appliance stores	3.1	2.1	2.3	-0.2
Home centres and hardware stores Specialized building materials and	2.7	-0.3	0.7	0.2
garden stores	1.3	9.3	-5.5	-2.3
Supermarkets	-0.3	1.4	-1.3	3.0
Convenience and specialty food stores	1.6	-0.6	2.4	-0.1
Beer, wine and liquor stores	9.1	13.6	-13.3	-3.5
Pharmacies and personal care stores	0.6	2.4	-2.1	0.5
Clothing stores	4.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
Shoe, clothing accessories and jewellery				
stores	4.2	-7.4	2.8	-1.2
Department stores	-0.1	3.0	0.3	-1.8
Other general merchandise stores Sporting goods, hobby, music and book	-0.7	2.7	-0.5	-0.1
stores	1.2	0.0	2.7	1.1
Miscellaneous store retailers	0.9	2.2	0.4	0.1
Total, all stores	1.7	2.1	-1.3	0.1
Regions				
Newfoundland and Labrador	1.1	-1.1	0.0	0.7
Prince Edward Island	8.3	3.0	-2.4	-0.4
Nova Scotia	6.6	0.0	-3.3	-0.6
New Brunswick	2.2	2.8	-4.5	3.4
Quebec	1.0	4.3	-3.1	1.0
Ontario	0.8	1.7	-0.2	-0.1
Manitoba	2.3	4.3	-2.2	-1.6
Saskatchewan	3.0	0.9	-0.5	0.7
Alberta	2.5	2.2	-1.1	-0.1
British Columbia	2.9	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5
Yukon Territory	1.1	-0.7	-1.3	-0.5 -1.1
Northwest Territories	9.1	2.6	1.7	1.1
Nunavut	1.3	1.5	1.7	0.6
inuliavut	1.3	1.0	1.7	0.0

Table 1-3 Retail sales by trade group and by region, seasonally adjusted (current periods) % change from previous year

	February <sup>p</sup> 2005	January <sup>r</sup> 2005	December <sup>r</sup> 2004	November <sup>r</sup> 2004	Year-to-date 2005
			percent		
			регости		_
Trade group - Canada	6.4	0.4	4.4	0.0	7.7
New car dealers Used and recreational motor vehicle and	0.4	9.1	4.4	6.9	7.7
	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
parts dealers	9.5	8.5	9.3	2.3	9.0
Gasoline stations	14.1	14.5	19.5	21.9	14.3
Furniture stores	8.4	7.3	2.7	6.9	7.8
Home furnishings stores	9.9	15.3	12.7	7.3	12.5
Computer and software stores	10.1	12.2	-3.7	-11.1	11.1
Home electronics and appliance stores	12.7	8.1	1.6	1.3	10.4
Home centres and hardware stores	12.7	11.5	13.5	13.6	12.1
Specialized building materials and garden					
stores	11.8	10.0	-2.3	8.2	10.9
	7.5	7.0	-2.3 7.4	9.3	
Supermarkets					7.2
Convenience and specialty food stores	7.7	5.6	6.8	3.1	6.7
Beer, wine and liquor stores	10.9	-0.5	-12.6	2.0	5.2
Pharmacies and personal care stores	6.5	5.3	5.0	8.7	5.9
Clothing stores Shoe, clothing accessories and jewellery	9.4	7.1	4.6	3.5	8.3
stores	-6.4	-8.7	1.3	-4.4	-7.5
Department stores	2.6	4.5	2.3	2.0	3.5
Other general merchandise stores Sporting goods, hobby, music and book	5.7	5.6	5.8	4.6	5.6
stores	5.9	3.5	3.1	-0.9	4.7
Miscellaneous store retailers	-0.9	-1.9	0.0	-6.7	-1.4
Total, all stores	7.7	7.3	5.9	6.9	7.5
Regions					
Newfoundland and Labrador	0.3	0.1	3.2	2.7	0.2
Prince Edward Island	10.4	1.5	1.0	1.3	5.9
Nova Scotia	11.2	-0.4	0.3	3.9	5.2
New Brunswick	7.5	4.9	4.7	7.7	6.2
Quebec	9.8	8.0	4.4	7.8	8.9
Ontario	5.7	6.6	5.8	5.1	6.2
Manitoba	8.8	10.2	4.9	6.3	9.5
Saskatchewan	6.8	8.6	6.6	6.6	7.7
Alberta	9.4	12.6	10.8	12.7	11.0
	8.3	5.5	6.1	7.0	6.9
British Columbia					
Yukon Territory	1.5	-1.1	4.2	4.0	0.2
Northwest Territories	23.3	11.2	0.5	3.5	17.2
Nunavut	6.1	4.7	4.5	4.6	5.4

Table 2-1

Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted (current periods) — Sales

	February <sup>p</sup> 2005	January <sup>r</sup> 2005	December <sup>r</sup> 2004	November <sup>r</sup> 2004	Year-to-date 2005
<del>-</del>			millions of dollars	1	
Trade group - Canada					
New car dealers	4,896.4	4,322.0	4,938.0	5,380.4	9,218.4
Used and recreational motor vehicle and					
parts dealers	941.6	848.9	999.6	1,149.3	1,790.5
Gasoline stations	2,611.0	2,690.6	2,812.0	2,795.9	5,301.6
Furniture stores	593.7	636.1	832.6	760.6	1,229.7
Home furnishings stores	311.9	317.6	515.6	443.0	629.6
Computer and software stores	133.7 657.1	142.5 718.4	164.9	136.6 871.4	276.2
Home electronics and appliance stores			1,586.1		1,375.5
Home centres and hardware stores	956.4	970.4	1,222.9	1,435.7	1,926.8
Specialized building materials and garden	250.0	220.0	200.2	255.7	400.7
stores	250.8	239.8	282.3	355.7	490.7
Supermarkets	4,614.0 645.8	5,058.7 653.1	5,674.6 836.1	4,883.0 684.3	9,672.6
Convenience and specialty food stores	942.5	852.4	1,617.7	1,081.5	1,298.9 1,794.9
Beer, wine and liquor stores Pharmacies and personal care stores	942.5 1,802.4	1,880.2	2,304.4	1,061.5	3,682.6
Clothing stores	907.4	990.4	2,304.4 2,137.0	1,425.3	1,897.8
Shoe, clothing accessories and jewellery	907.4	990.4	2,137.0	1,425.5	1,097.0
stores	281.2	271.7	783.9	402.5	552.9
Department stores	1,336.0	1,374.9	3,172.3	2,137.4	2,710.9
Other general merchandise stores	1,249.0	1,430.5	2,325.8	1,835.9	2,679.5
Sporting goods, hobby, music and book	1,243.0	1,430.3	2,323.0	1,000.0	2,079.5
stores	559.3	672.2	1.363.7	775.3	1.231.5
Miscellaneous store retailers	658.2	654.3	979.3	775.3 762.1	1,312.4
ivilscellarieous store retailers	030.2	004.3	979.3	702.1	1,312.4
Total, all stores	24,348.5	24,724.7	34,548.8	29,263.4	49,073.2
Regions					
Newfoundland and Labrador	369.8	368.3	583.0	507.3	738.1
Prince Edward Island	90.9	88.6	132.4	113.1	179.5
Nova Scotia	699.8	685.1	1,019.2	866.2	1,384.8
New Brunswick	541.3	549.6	789.0	693.3	1,090.9
Quebec	5,395.7	5,554.4	7,307.5	6,548.1	10,950.1
Ontario	8,982.8	9,253.3	13,219.3	11,058.6	18,236.1
Manitoba	837.1	839.7	1,155.7	981.5	1,676.8
Saskatchewan	720.5	725.1	1,024.1	858.2	1,445.6
Alberta	3,183.6	3,155.2	4,395.2	3,699.2	6,338.8
British Columbia	3,437.8	3,420.2	4,807.8	3,845.1	6,858.0
Yukon Territory	27.1	28.1	39.5	33.7	55.2
Northwest Territories	45.4	40.2	52.6	40.1	85.6
Nunavut	16.7	17.0	23.6	19.1	33.7

Table 2-2 Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted (current periods) % change from previous year

	February <sup>p</sup> 2005	January <sup>r</sup> 2005	December <sup>r</sup> 2004	November <sup>r</sup> 2004	Year-to-date 2005
			percent		
Trade group - Canada					
New car dealers	5.7	3.9	4.7	12.6	4.8
Used and recreational motor vehicle and parts					
dealers	7.8	3.9	10.6	6.7	6.0
Gasoline stations	11.1	12.0	20.3	22.7	11.6
Furniture stores	4.9	6.3	4.7	4.5	5.6
Home furnishings stores	8.3	11.8	12.7	10.1	10.1
Computer and software stores	8.5	7.9	-5.0	-6.0	8.2
Home electronics and appliance stores	10.6	6.2	2.3	1.1	8.2
Home centres and hardware stores	10.9	7.2	12.2	19.1	9.0
Specialized building materials and garden					
stores	9.7	7.1	-2.5	11.6	8.4
Supermarkets	5.0	0.9	12.3	4.6	2.8
Convenience and specialty food stores	4.7	2.6	9.1	1.2	3.6
Beer, wine and liquor stores	8.7	-5.3	-7.0	-3.1	1.6
Pharmacies and personal care stores	3.7	3.1	6.0	10.0	3.4
Clothing stores	6.7	5.7	6.4	1.7	6.2
Shoe, clothing accessories and jewellery					
stores	-8.8	-11.0	5.4	-6.7	-9.9
Department stores	-0.5	5.2	3.1	-1.4	2.3
Other general merchandise stores	3.1	4.1	6.5	3.9	3.7
Sporting goods, hobby, music and book stores	2.9	1.8	5.3	-1.9	2.3
Miscellaneous store retailers	-2.7	-2.6	0.9	-5.5	-2.6
Total, all stores	5.5	3.8	6.9	6.8	4.6
Regions	4.0	4.5	5.0	4.4	2.0
Newfoundland and Labrador	-1.3	-4.5	5.3	4.1	-2.9
Prince Edward Island	8.5	-2.4	1.7	2.4	2.9
Nova Scotia	8.4	-4.2	2.4	3.1	1.8
New Brunswick	5.2	1.7	6.2	8.4	3.4
Quebec	7.2	4.8	5.6	7.3	5.9
Ontario	3.9	3.3	6.4	5.7	3.6
Manitoba	6.9	5.6	5.9	6.8	6.3
Saskatchewan	5.2	3.7	7.1	7.5	4.4
Alberta	7.5	8.9	11.6	12.0	8.2
British Columbia	5.5	1.8	7.7	5.7	3.6
Yukon Territory	0.3	-4.5	4.2	6.0	-2.2
Northwest Territories	22.3	8.9	0.8	1.6	15.6
Nunavut	2.1	2.9	4.1	3.9	2.5

Table 3-1

Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Canada

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	I	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		milli	ons of dollars		
Trade group					
New car dealers	15,705.4	17,959.7	19,426.0	15,050.0	14,963.0
Used and recreational motor	•		·	•	•
vehicle and parts dealers	3,350.5	3,864.8	4,470.5	2,873.3	3,212.6
Gasoline stations	8,637.7	8,922.7	8,489.3	7,314.0	7,128.5
Furniture stores	2,365.8	2,254.8	2,086.4	1,799.5	2,223.9
Home furnishings stores	1,355.9	1,121.4	1,051.8	909.8	1,226.7
Computer and software stores	427.8	385.1	357.1	411.8	477.3
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	3,229.4	2,290.4	1,988.4	1,935.0	3,164.6
Home centres and hardware stores	4,188.5	4,737.6	4,787.7	2,884.0	3,703.6
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	1,022.8	1,249.9	1,355.7	744.4	1,002.9
Supermarkets	15,695.0	15,182.1	14,846.1	14,037.7	14,587.5
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	2,268.9	2,369.6	2,249.4	1,919.0	2,167.7
Beer, wine and liquor stores	3,880.5	3,806.1	3,360.9	2,742.3	3,932.8
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	6,184.2	5,594.7	5,579.7	5,410.8	5,791.8
Clothing stores	4,940.6	3,820.2	3,693.2	2,857.6	4,736.8
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	1,572.7	1,172.9	1,194.6	936.6	1,575.9
Department stores	7,268.5	5,206.2	5,229.2	4,146.0	7,075.8
Other general merchandise stores	5,841.7	5,097.4	5,318.5	4,016.2	5,561.4
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	2,810.1	2,206.0	2,003.2	1,812.1	2,790.7
Miscellaneous store retailers	2,530.0	2,444.0	2,381.4	2,090.7	2,617.4
Total, all stores	93,276.0	89,685.7	89,869.1	73,890.7	87,940.8

Table 3-1 – continued Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Canada

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	1	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		% change	from previous quarte	er	
Trade group					
New car dealers	-12.6	-7.5	29.1	0.6	-17.5
Used and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	-13.3	-13.6	55.6	-10.6	-18.5
Gasoline stations	-3.2	5.1	16.1	2.6	-11.1
Furniture stores	4.9	8.1	15.9	-19.1	3.3
Home furnishings stores	20.9	6.6	15.6	-25.8	23.5
Computer and software stores	11.1	7.9	-13.3	-13.7	6.1
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	41.0	15.2	2.8	-38.9	42.7
Home centres and hardware stores	-11.6	-1.0	66.0	-22.1	-14.6
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	-18.2	-7.8	82.1	-25.8	-17.6
Supermarkets	3.4	2.3	5.8	-3.8	1.4
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	-4.3	5.3	17.2	-11.5	-3.6
Beer, wine and liquor stores	2.0	13.2	22.6	-30.3	8.3
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	10.5	0.3	3.1	-6.6	10.2
Clothing stores	29.3	3.4	29.2	-39.7	33.2
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	34.1	-1.8	27.6	-40.6	30.5
Department stores	39.6	-0.4	26.1	-41.4	44.1
Other general merchandise stores	14.6	-4.2	32.4	-27.8	13.5
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	27.4	10.1	10.5	-35.1	30.1
Miscellaneous store retailers	3.5	2.6	13.9	-20.1	10.7
Total, all stores	4.0	-0.2	21.6	-16.0	2.2

Table 3-1 – continued

Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Canada

	Quarter r	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter				
	IV	III	II	1	IV				
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003				
	% change from previous year								
Trade group									
New car dealers	5.0	-1.0	-3.0	-0.1	-5.9				
Used and recreational motor vehicle									
and parts dealers	4.3	-1.9	0.6	2.7	4.7				
Gasoline stations	21.2	11.2	17.5	-3.5	-3.3				
Furniture stores	6.4	4.8	5.9	14.0	9.2				
Home furnishings stores	10.5	12.9	13.3	10.5	10.3				
Computer and software stores	-10.4	-14.4	-23.7	-15.7	-1.0				
Home electronics and appliance	10.4	17.7	20.7	10.1	1.0				
stores	2.0	3.3	4.0	7.8	9.8				
Home centres and hardware stores	13.1	9.2	16.0	18.9	12.4				
Specialized building materials and									
garden stores	2.0	2.7	-1.4	3.1	0.0				
Supermarkets	7.6	5.5	2.8	4.3	3.3				
Convenience and specialty food									
stores	4.7	5.4	3.4	7.8	9.4				
Beer, wine and liquor stores	-1.3	4.8	6.2	6.9	6.2				
Pharmacies and personal care	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2				
stores	6.8	6.5	6.6	8.5	5.7				
Clothing stores	4.3	7.4	3.5	5.6	2.4				
Shoe, clothing accessories and	4.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	2.7				
jewellery stores	-0.2	-2.9	-1.4	3.0	0.7				
Department stores	2.7	6.0	5.0	8.2	3.2				
Other general merchandise stores	5.0	4.0	6.0	7.6	6.0				
Sporting goods, hobby, music and	5.0	7.0	0.0	1.0	0.0				
book stores	0.7	2.9	1.2	2.9	5.1				
Miscellaneous store retailers	-3.3	3.4	11.5	19.2	12.8				
MISCENATIONS STOLE LEGALICIS	-3.3	J. <del>4</del>	11.5	13.4	14.0				
Total, all stores	6.1	4.2	4.0	4.4	2.6				

Table 3-2 Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Newfoundland and Labrador

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II		IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		milli	ons of dollars		
Trade group					
New car dealers	194.5	273.4	302.2	182.4	196.5
Used and recreational motor vehicle			002.2		
and parts dealers	145.3	97.9	114.7	116.8	135.8
Gasoline stations	189.6	214.8	185.1	159.3	171.8
Furniture stores	31.0	25.0	19.1	16.7	28.8
Home furnishings stores	9.3	6.1	5.2	4.1	8.8
Computer and software stores	7.4	6.0	5.1	6.2	7.1
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	19.6	13.4	11.7	11.5	21.5
Home centres and hardware stores	97.2	122.5	101.6	50.8	97.9
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	17.0	19.9	17.8	8.8	13.5
Supermarkets	244.4	252.8	246.9	236.8	234.5
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	X	Х	Х	Х	Х
Beer, wine and liquor stores	X	Х	Х	Х	Х
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	84.2	76.1	74.0	71.9	80.4
Clothing stores	60.3	38.3	31.2	22.0	56.7
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	15.9	10.3	9.1	7.2	16.1
Department stores	x	X	X	x	X
Other general merchandise stores	Х	X	X	X	X
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	23.5	15.1	12.6	11.2	21.8
Miscellaneous store retailers	27.4	24.3	25.3	22.6	29.7
Total, all stores	1,570.8	1,527.2	1,471.3	1,186.1	1,519.1

Table 3-2 – continued

Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Newfoundland and Labrador

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	IV III II	II	1	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		% change	from previous quarte	er	
Trade group					
New car dealers	-28.9	-9.6	65.6	-7.2	-38.0
Used and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	48.5	-14.6	-1.9	-14.0	-23.3
Gasoline stations	-11.7	16.0	16.2	-7.3	-11.7
Furniture stores	24.3	30.5	14.5	-42.0	40.8
Home furnishings stores	52.5	18.0	26.7	-53.5	32.4
Computer and software stores	24.0	17.2	-17.3	-12.8	32.8
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	46.4	15.0	1.2	-46.4	75.7
Home centres and hardware stores	-20.7	20.6	100.1	-48.1	-16.6
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	-14.4	11.8	101.1	-34.6	-3.6
Supermarkets	-3.3	2.4	4.2	1.0	-11.0
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	Х	Х	х	Х	х
Beer, wine and liquor stores	X	X	X	X	X
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	10.6	2.9	2.9	-10.5	14.7
Clothing stores	57.3	23.0	41.4	-61.1	59.2
Shoe, clothing accessories and	****				
jewellery stores	54.6	13.3	25.7	-55.3	57.8
Department stores	X	X	X X	X	X
Other general merchandise stores	X	X	X	X	X
Sporting goods, hobby, music and	**	**		**	
book stores	55.7	19.9	12.6	-48.7	57.7
Miscellaneous store retailers	13.0	-4.0	11.8	-23.8	33.7
Total, all stores	2.9	3.8	24.0	-21.9	-3.4

Table 3-2 - continued Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Newfoundland and Labrador

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter r	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	1	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		% change	from previous year		
Trade group					
New car dealers	-1.1	-13.8	-5.7	-6.6	-9.4
Used and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	7.0	-44.7	-44.5	-18.4	6.7
Gasoline stations	10.4	10.3	16.1	8.2	10.9
Furniture stores	7.8	22.2	-0.6	12.6	0.6
Home furnishings stores	6.0	-8.0	-17.1	-23.4	-0.8
Computer and software stores	4.9	12.4	-13.4	-22.6	-39.3
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	-8.7	9.6	11.5	8.8	7.9
Home centres and hardware stores	-0.7	4.5	13.8	31.9	18.6
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	25.9	41.8	49.6	8.7	-3.9
Supermarkets	4.2	-4.1	-4.7	-1.4	-4.0
Convenience and specialty food	·· <del>-</del>		•••		
stores	Х	х	Х	Х	х
Beer, wine and liquor stores	X	X	X	X	X
Pharmacies and personal care	^	^	^	^	^
stores	4.7	8.7	8.5	7.3	9.4
Clothing stores	6.3	7.5	-2.3	8.7	8.0
Shoe, clothing accessories and	0.0	7.5	-2.0	0.7	0.0
jewellery stores	-1.4	0.6	-8.8	21.1	15.1
Department stores	-1. <del>4</del> X	0.0 X	-0.0 X	Z 1.1	13.1 X
Other general merchandise stores	X	X	X	X	X
Sporting goods, hobby, music and	^	^	^	^	^
book stores	7.9	9.2	3.1	12.7	12.3
Miscellaneous store retailers	-7.6	9.3	46.2	66.9	36.5
iviiscellarieous store retailers	-1.0	9.5	40.2	00.9	30.5
Total, all stores	3.4	-2.8	-2.5	4.4	4.7

Table 3-3

Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Prince Edward Island

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	1	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		milli	ons of dollars		
Trade group					
New car dealers	52.2	59.1	70.0	43.2	49.4
Used and recreational motor vehicle	<b>02.</b> 2	00.1	70.0	10.2	10.1
and parts dealers	7.6	8.0	12.2	8.5	12.1
Gasoline stations	37.4	41.9	36.7	33.7	36.1
Furniture stores	4.9	5.1	4.6	3.5	4.8
Home furnishings stores	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.0	3.9
Computer and software stores	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	X
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	9.7	7.4	6.5	5.2	Х
Home centres and hardware stores	30.6	37.6	32.6	16.6	29.2
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	7.0	9.1	12.0	5.0	4.9
Supermarkets	78.0	84.0	74.2	68.3	70.6
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х
Beer, wine and liquor stores	Х	Х	Х	X	Х
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	21.9	24.2	24.6	24.1	25.4
Clothing stores	14.8	12.4	9.9	6.8	Х
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	4.9	3.7	3.0	2.3	х
Department stores	X	X	X	X	Х
Other general merchandise stores	X	Х	Х	Х	Х
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	8.8	8.0	5.9	5.0	7.8
Miscellaneous store retailers	7.7	11.8	7.0	5.4	9.0
Total, all stores	361.9	385.2	363.0	274.6	357.2

Table 3-3 – continued Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Prince Edward Island

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	I	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		% change	from previous quarte	r	
Trade group					
New car dealers	-11.7	-15.6	61.9	-12.4	-22.5
Used and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	-5.2	-34.8	43.9	-29.5	-24.7
Gasoline stations	-10.6	14.2	8.6	-6.4	-23.3
Furniture stores	-3.1	10.4	29.9	-26.0	-8.1
Home furnishings stores	4.0	10.0	37.6	-48.9	-0.6
Computer and software stores	42.5	-5.6	-23.0	X	Х
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	32.2	13.6	25.0	Х	Х
Home centres and hardware stores	-18.4	15.3	95.9	-43.0	-11.4
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	-22.4	-24.5	141.4	1.8	-27.5
Supermarkets	-7.1	13.2	8.7	-3.3	-5.2
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	Х	Х	X	Х	Х
Beer, wine and liquor stores	Х	Х	X	Х	Х
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	-9.8	-1.4	1.8	-5.0	4.6
Clothing stores	18.5	25.3	46.8	Х	Х
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	31.7	24.2	28.3	Х	х
Department stores	Х	Х	X	Х	Х
Other general merchandise stores	x	Х	x	X	Х
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	9.3	35.5	18.3	-35.8	17.9
Miscellaneous store retailers	-35.0	67.6	29.5	-39.4	-49.6
Total, all stores	-6.0	6.1	32.2	-23.1	-10.4

Table 3-3 - continued

Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Prince Edward Island

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter r	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	Ţ	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		% change	from previous year		
Trade group					
New car dealers	5.7	-7.2	7.1	-2.3	-10.9
Used and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	-37.3	-50.2	-33.9	-5.1	-7.5
Gasoline stations	3.8	-10.9	0.5	3.4	3.1
Furniture stores	2.8	-2.5	-4.7	0.1	-5.6
Home furnishings stores	-19.6	-23.2	-10.3	-12.4	-7.6
Computer and software stores	X	X	X	X	х
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	X	X	X	X	Х
Home centres and hardware stores	5.0	14.1	21.2	8.3	15.2
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	44.1	34.5	-5.2	23.2	-17.6
Supermarkets	10.5	12.8	7.8	-2.4	-10.2
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	X	X	X	X	х
Beer, wine and liquor stores	X	X	X	X	Х
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	-13.9	-0.2	3.5	10.7	7.4
Clothing stores	X	X	X	X	х
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	X	X	X	X	х
Department stores	X	X	X	X	х
Other general merchandise stores	X	X	X	X	Х
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	12.4	21.3	6.8	3.4	6.6
Miscellaneous store retailers	-14.5	-33.7	-17.3	-7.7	10.1
Total, all stores	1.3	-3.4	1.4	2.2	-0.1

Table 3-4 Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — New Brunswick

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	1	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		milli	ons of dollars		
Trade group					
New car dealers	329.3	394.2	444.7	315.3	312.3
Used and recreational motor vehicle					•
and parts dealers	98.1	106.2	105.3	71.6	х
Gasoline stations	258.8	268.4	255.9	219.1	234.6
Furniture stores	37.9	32.2	31.9	27.6	35.8
Home furnishings stores	19.2	16.1	13.7	13.9	27.4
Computer and software stores	5.6	5.0	4.7	5.7	Х
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	49.6	33.5	29.3	28.4	Х
Home centres and hardware stores	112.8	122.8	118.7	67.3	93.2
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	19.6	26.4	26.0	13.8	23.9
Supermarkets	415.7	427.3	412.8	386.8	411.3
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	Х	Х	Х	X	Х
Beer, wine and liquor stores	Х	X	X	X	Х
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	149.1	131.8	127.4	122.0	137.5
Clothing stores	80.4	60.4	54.6	40.5	74.2
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	27.3	18.4	17.4	13.6	27.7
Department stores	X	X	X	X	X
Other general merchandise stores	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	41.8	32.9	27.4	25.0	41.1
Miscellaneous store retailers	42.9	34.2	35.4	34.9	48.3
Total, all stores	2,148.4	2,086.6	2,067.5	1,660.2	2,042.4

Table 3-4 – continued

Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — New Brunswick

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter r	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	I	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		% change t	from previous quarte	r	
Trade group					
New car dealers	-16.5	-11.4	41.0	1.0	-21.0
Used and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	-7.7	0.9	47.1	X	х
Gasoline stations	-3.6	4.9	16.8	-6.6	-15.2
Furniture stores	17.8	1.1	15.2	-22.7	30.9
Home furnishings stores	19.2	18.1	-1.5	-49.3	31.0
Computer and software stores	12.7	7.2	-18.0	X	Х
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	47.9	14.5	3.3	X	Х
Home centres and hardware stores	-8.1	3.4	76.5	-27.9	-18.5
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	-25.5	1.4	88.4	-42.3	-29.4
Supermarkets	-2.7	3.5	6.7	-6.0	0.1
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	Х	X	X	X	Х
Beer, wine and liquor stores	X	X	X	X	Х
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	13.1	3.5	4.4	-11.3	10.8
Clothing stores	33.2	10.5	34.8	-45.4	33.0
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	48.6	5.8	28.3	-51.1	51.1
Department stores	X	X	X	X	X
Other general merchandise stores	X	X	X	X	X
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	27.1	20.3	9.7	-39.3	37.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	25.3	-3.3	1.4	-27.7	20.2
Total, all stores	3.0	0.9	24.5	-18.7	-1.1

Table 3-4 – continued Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — New Brunswick

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	1	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		% change	from previous year		
Trade group					
New car dealers	5.5	-0.3	1.1	4.0	-7.9
Used and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	Х	Х	X	X	х
Gasoline stations	10.3	-3.0	9.2	4.0	5.6
Furniture stores	5.9	17.8	28.8	31.3	12.8
Home furnishings stores	-29.7	-22.7	-28.8	-14.3	5.1
Computer and software stores	x	Х	x	X	Х
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	Х	X	Х	X	Х
Home centres and hardware stores	21.0	7.4	16.1	14.2	15.4
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	-17.8	-22.1	-22.1	-12.2	10.9
Supermarkets	1.1	4.0	-2.2	-10.2	-7.4
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	Х	X	Х	X	Х
Beer, wine and liquor stores	Х	X	Х	X	Х
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	8.4	6.2	6.9	10.5	8.7
Clothing stores	8.3	8.2	3.6	4.2	-8.1
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	-1.4	0.3	0.8	2.3	-5.4
Department stores	Х	X	Х	X	Х
Other general merchandise stores	x	X	X	X	Х
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	1.8	9.7	8.5	8.8	6.2
Miscellaneous store retailers	-11.2	-14.7	7.1	21.2	31.2
Total, all stores	5.2	1.1	-1.2	2.0	-0.4

Table 3-5

Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Nova Scotia

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	1	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		millio	ons of dollars		
Trade group					
New car dealers	440.8	563.2	654.6	439.7	453.0
Used and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	94.3	86.3	102.9	76.8	90.9
Gasoline stations	265.6	291.1	262.9	227.3	227.6
Furniture stores	42.8	36.8	33.3	30.9	43.7
Home furnishings stores	29.1	25.8	22.2	16.5	23.2
Computer and software stores	8.1	7.1	7.3	7.1	4.4
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	61.8	45.4	38.7	36.0	54.2
Home centres and hardware stores	162.7	182.1	169.8	102.6	134.3
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	31.2	35.8	41.0	20.4	36.5
Supermarkets	Х	X	X	X	Х
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	Х	X	X	X	Х
Beer, wine and liquor stores	Х	X	X	X	Х
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	191.8	172.1	171.6	169.0	191.9
Clothing stores	110.4	79.7	72.9	52.9	111.5
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	38.0	24.7	23.7	18.1	36.2
Department stores	261.0	167.5	166.6	129.0	263.7
Other general merchandise stores	151.2	120.1	124.4	91.0	142.6
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	69.1	54.7	50.2	41.9	76.2
Miscellaneous store retailers	72.4	71.6	60.0	54.7	78.5
Total, all stores	2,752.8	2,697.6	2,691.7	2,154.4	2,683.3

Table 3-5 – continued Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Nova Scotia

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	1	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		% change	from previous quarte	er	
Trade group					
New car dealers	-21.7	-14.0	48.9	-2.9	-11.7
Used and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	9.2	-16.1	34.0	-15.6	2.5
Gasoline stations	-8.7	10.7	15.7	-0.2	-6.1
Furniture stores	16.3	10.6	7.7	-29.3	14.6
Home furnishings stores	13.0	15.9	34.8	-28.9	24.0
Computer and software stores	14.8	-2.7	3.1	60.3	5.1
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	36.3	17.1	7.5	-33.6	53.2
Home centres and hardware stores	-10.7	7.3	65.4	-23.6	-10.2
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	-12.7	-12.7	100.9	-44.1	-1.8
Supermarkets	Х	Х	X	X	Х
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	Х	Х	Х	X	Х
Beer, wine and liquor stores	X	X	Х	Х	X
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	11.4	0.3	1.5	-11.9	5.8
Clothing stores	38.4	9.4	37.9	-52.6	38.4
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	53.9	4.0	30.9	-49.9	51.8
Department stores	55.8	0.6	29.1	-51.1	68.3
Other general merchandise stores	25.9	-3.5	36.8	-36.2	19.6
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	26.3	8.9	19.8	-45.1	41.3
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.2	19.4	9.7	-30.3	21.7
Total, all stores	2.0	0.2	24.9	-19.7	3.2

Table 3-5 – continued

Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Nova Scotia

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	I	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
	% change from previous year				
Trade group					
New car dealers	-2.7	9.8	7.6	0.8	3.2
Used and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	3.7	-2.7	17.4	3.5	2.6
Gasoline stations	16.7	20.1	32.0	16.6	9.7
Furniture stores	-2.0	-3.5	-3.3	11.5	6.4
Home furnishings stores	25.6	37.9	28.9	22.9	18.7
Computer and software stores	84.5	69.0	31.6	56.8	58.0
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	14.0	28.1	29.5	23.1	9.5
Home centres and hardware stores	21.1	21.8	24.8	25.4	15.9
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	-14.3	-3.6	2.4	-40.7	-19.0
Supermarkets	X	Х	X	Х	Х
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	Χ	X	X	Х	Х
Beer, wine and liquor stores	X	X	X	X	Х
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	0.0	-5.1	-3.3	1.5	2.8
Clothing stores	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1	0.1	-0.9
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
iewellery stores	5.0	3.6	12.4	9.5	-2.1
Department stores	-1.1	6.9	6.0	13.4	11.2
Other general merchandise stores	6.0	0.7	7.8	8.1	1.0
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	-9.4	1.3	-0.2	-3.7	6.4
Miscellaneous store retailers	-7.7	11.1	7.2	27.3	21.1
Total, all stores	2.6	3.8	3.3	1.3	1.5

Table 3-6 Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Quebec

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	I	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		milli	ons of dollars		
Trade group					
New car dealers	3,235.3	4,046.4	4,494.9	3,250.2	2,978.6
Used and recreational motor	•	•	•	•	·
vehicle and parts dealers	809.3	995.8	1,245.3	670.5	780.7
Gasoline stations	1,966.1	2,003.3	1,924.8	1,707.4	1,630.8
Furniture stores	656.1	659.4	655.0	507.0	605.7
Home furnishings stores	235.4	183.8	177.2	154.9	219.4
Computer and software stores	116.8	102.0	97.9	101.4	146.1
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	567.5	425.5	370.9	348.7	608.4
Home centres and hardware stores	1,053.0	1,190.1	1,287.4	661.6	934.8
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	165.0	198.3	223.5	102.7	126.5
Supermarkets	3,516.3	3,333.5	3,233.1	3,049.9	3,333.4
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	866.6	944.0	863.7	728.7	Х
Beer, wine and liquor stores	587.1	537.3	474.3	425.6	X
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	1,621.5	1,466.8	1,483.9	1,459.4	1,588.7
Clothing stores	1,166.4	928.2	931.0	687.6	1,088.3
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	360.8	265.9	274.4	191.2	344.6
Department stores	1,301.9	982.2	1,005.4	745.4	1,270.6
Other general merchandise stores	1,296.7	1,104.9	1,192.5	888.2	1,239.6
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	572.8	518.0	445.1	385.1	579.8
Miscellaneous store retailers	526.6	554.1	562.3	449.2	554.3
Total, all stores	20,621.5	20,439.3	20,942.5	16,514.6	19,554.8

Table 3-6 – continued

Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Quebec

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	I	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		% change	from previous quarte	er	
Trade group					<u> </u>
New car dealers	-20.0	-10.0	38.3	9.1	-24.2
Used and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	-18.7	-20.0	85.7	-14.1	-17.0
Gasoline stations	-1.9	4.1	12.7	4.7	-8.4
Furniture stores	-0.5	0.7	29.2	-16.3	-8.1
Home furnishings stores	28.1	3.7	14.4	-29.4	17.0
Computer and software stores	14.5	4.2	-3.5	-30.6	-1.0
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	33.4	14.7	6.4	-42.7	38.1
Home centres and hardware stores	-11.5	-7.6	94.6	-29.2	-8.1
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	-16.8	-11.3	117.7	-18.8	-6.5
Supermarkets	5.5	3.1	6.0	-8.5	0.8
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	-8.2	9.3	18.5	x	X
Beer, wine and liquor stores	9.3	13.3	11.4	Х	X
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	10.5	-1.2	1.7	-8.1	6.3
Clothing stores	25.7	-0.3	35.4	-36.8	22.5
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	35.7	-3.1	43.5	-44.5	27.3
Department stores	32.6	-2.3	34.9	-41.3	42.9
Other general merchandise stores	17.4	-7.3	34.3	-28.3	14.7
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	10.6	16.4	15.6	-33.6	18.1
Miscellaneous store retailers	-5.0	-1.5	25.2	-18.9	-0.6
Total, all stores	0.9	-2.4	26.8	-15.5	0.0

Table 3-6 - continued Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Quebec

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	1	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		% change	from previous year		
Trade group					
New car dealers	8.6	3.0	-2.2	11.2	-1.7
Used and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	3.7	5.8	15.1	-16.9	-11.0
Gasoline stations	20.6	12.5	17.7	-4.4	-2.1
Furniture stores	8.3	0.0	6.9	15.9	11.4
Home furnishings stores	7.3	-2.0	-4.6	7.1	8.3
Computer and software stores	-20.1	-31.0	-18.6	-23.0	20.0
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	-6.7	-3.5	-6.5	-1.1	4.2
Home centres and hardware stores	12.7	17.0	24.4	27.4	29.2
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	30.5	46.5	0.3	-27.4	-30.0
Supermarkets	5.5	0.8	-2.4	0.8	8.1
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	x	Х	Х	X	х
Beer, wine and liquor stores	x	Х	×	X	х
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	2.1	-1.9	-0.4	3.8	3.2
Clothing stores	7.2	4.5	0.6	4.7	1.1
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	4.7	-1.8	-3.8	-0.8	1.9
Department stores	2.5	10.5	4.8	8.7	6.8
Other general merchandise stores	4.6	2.2	2.0	6.1	4.7
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	-1.2	5.6	-5.5	5.0	8.7
Miscellaneous store retailers	-5.0	-0.6	-0.7	10.9	14.6
Total, all stores	5.5	4.5	3.0	3.9	4.1

Table 3-7

Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Ontario

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	I	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		milli	ons of dollars		
Trade group					
New car dealers	5,822.3	6,578.8	7,125.4	5,550.0	5,807.7
Used and recreational motor	•	•		•	•
vehicle and parts dealers	1,155.8	1,297.6	1,435.6	1,020.4	1,217.9
Gasoline stations	2,963.7	2,986.7	2,910.1	2,542.3	2,468.4
Furniture stores	856.1	834.6	751.6	677.7	859.0
Home furnishings stores	619.1	503.0	481.1	416.2	547.7
Computer and software stores	135.6	125.6	111.9	138.1	129.3
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	1,273.2	887.7	770.2	768.6	1,281.0
Home centres and hardware stores	1,454.5	1,637.8	1,686.0	1,043.1	1,311.0
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	375.3	464.8	486.4	274.5	466.8
Supermarkets	5,425.0	5,253.1	5,135.7	4,861.7	4,868.6
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	688.9	677.3	657.9	566.2	Х
Beer, wine and liquor stores	1,729.5	1,707.2	1,474.4	1,191.0	Х
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	2,468.6	2,270.6	2,253.6	2,173.5	2,230.7
Clothing stores	2,071.9	1,546.0	1,522.7	1,177.5	2,013.8
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	670.0	509.3	535.3	426.1	626.7
Department stores	3,000.4	2,079.2	2,119.8	1,710.3	2,948.0
Other general merchandise stores	2,328.5	2,027.3	2,123.2	1,561.7	2,227.8
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	1,131.7	804.4	727.5	700.3	1,137.5
Miscellaneous store retailers	1,010.1	919.9	876.3	811.4	1,036.2
Total, all stores	35,179.9	33,110.7	33,184.7	27,610.4	33,534.9

Table 3-7 – continued Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Ontario

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	1	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		% change	from previous quarte	er	
Trade group					
New car dealers	-11.5	-7.7	28.4	-4.4	-16.1
Used and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	-10.9	-9.6	40.7	-16.2	-22.4
Gasoline stations	-0.8	2.6	14.5	3.0	-6.7
Furniture stores	2.6	11.0	10.9	-21.1	0.1
Home furnishings stores	23.1	4.5	15.6	-24.0	31.7
Computer and software stores	8.0	12.2	-18.9	6.8	1.7
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	43.4	15.3	0.2	-40.0	38.6
Home centres and hardware stores	-11.2	-2.9	61.6	-20.4	-17.8
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	-19.3	-4.4	77.2	-41.2	-19.1
Supermarkets	3.3	2.3	5.6	-0.1	2.5
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	1.7	2.9	16.2	Х	X
Beer, wine and liquor stores	1.3	15.8	23.8	X	Х
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	8.7	0.8	3.7	-2.6	11.2
Clothing stores	34.0	1.5	29.3	-41.5	42.4
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	31.6	-4.9	25.6	-32.0	29.9
Department stores	44.3	-1.9	23.9	-42.0	45.4
Other general merchandise stores	14.9	-4.5	36.0	-29.9	12.6
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	40.7	10.6	3.9	-38.4	35.5
Miscellaneous store retailers	9.8	5.0	8.0	-21.7	14.4
Total, all stores	6.2	-0.2	20.2	-17.7	3.5

Table 3-7 – continued

Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Ontario

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter r	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	1	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		% change	from previous year		
Trade group					
New car dealers	0.3	-4.9	-8.6	-6.8	-8.8
Used and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	-5.1	-17.3	-15.8	6.9	15.7
Gasoline stations	20.1	12.8	21.3	-6.6	-5.6
Furniture stores	-0.3	-2.8	-3.5	9.0	6.2
Home furnishings stores	13.0	20.9	26.2	18.1	13.0
Computer and software stores	4.9	-1.2	-36.0	-15.6	-11.6
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	-0.6	-3.9	1.1	5.5	14.1
Home centres and hardware stores	10.9	2.6	9.4	10.2	2.3
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	-19.6	-19.5	-16.3	-1.7	6.7
Supermarkets	11.4	10.6	7.4	9.0	4.2
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	Х	X	X	Х	Х
Beer, wine and liquor stores	Х	X	X	X	Х
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	10.7	13.2	11.1	12.3	6.4
Clothing stores	2.9	9.3	6.9	7.0	3.5
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	6.9	5.6	12.3	15.0	-1.8
Department stores	1.8	2.5	3.3	6.7	0.5
Other general merchandise stores	4.5	2.5	6.8	5.8	7.8
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	-0.5	-4.2	-1.7	2.1	2.6
Miscellaneous store retailers	-2.5	1.6	9.7	21.5	11.3
Total, all stores	4.9	2.2	2.2	3.4	1.8

Table 3-8 Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Manitoba

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	1	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		milli	ons of dollars		
Trade group					
New car dealers	541.5	606.0	664.6	506.1	504.5
Used and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	88.0	98.4	110.8	70.3	79.9
Gasoline stations	285.5	290.5	280.9	243.4	235.2
Furniture stores	60.3	55.8	50.9	42.8	57.3
Home furnishings stores	41.1	38.6	35.5	24.6	32.2
Computer and software stores	12.3	11.1	10.7	12.9	18.7
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	100.6	75.7	69.9	66.4	98.6
Home centres and hardware stores	165.5	194.3	174.4	106.8	124.7
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	47.3	58.0	64.0	39.8	59.5
Supermarkets	626.4	598.4	600.9	566.6	588.9
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	55.7	59.1	57.0	46.9	Х
Beer, wine and liquor stores	142.6	137.4	132.1	98.0	Х
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	151.2	137.0	137.6	140.8	150.8
Clothing stores	125.8	99.0	92.7	73.0	123.3
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	45.0	30.9	31.5	25.1	42.4
Department stores	285.6	204.5	208.6	171.0	279.5
Other general merchandise stores	206.9	180.5	186.9	142.2	189.7
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	90.0	64.4	61.9	52.6	76.7
Miscellaneous store retailers	70.2	74.3	74.3	61.7	71.2
Total, all stores	3,141.5	3,014.1	3,045.1	2,490.8	2,946.3

Table 3-8 – continued

Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Manitoba

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	I	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		% change t	from previous quarte	r	
Trade group					
New car dealers	-10.6	-8.8	31.3	0.3	-17.6
Used and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	-10.6	-11.1	57.6	-12.0	4.5
Gasoline stations	-1.7	3.4	15.4	3.5	-16.6
Furniture stores	8.1	9.7	18.7	-25.2	24.5
Home furnishings stores	6.5	8.7	44.2	-23.6	16.3
Computer and software stores	11.3	3.6	-17.0	-31.3	16.7
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	32.8	8.4	5.2	-32.6	44.0
Home centres and hardware stores	-14.8	11.5	63.3	-14.3	-13.8
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	-18.4	-9.3	60.8	-33.2	-23.1
Supermarkets	4.7	-0.4	6.1	-3.8	5.0
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	-5.8	3.7	21.5	X	Х
Beer, wine and liquor stores	3.8	4.0	34.7	X	Х
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	10.4	-0.4	-2.3	-6.6	14.4
Clothing stores	27.1	6.8	27.0	-40.8	35.8
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	45.6	-2.0	25.5	-40.8	32.7
Department stores	39.7	-2.0	22.0	-38.8	43.6
Other general merchandise stores	14.6	-3.4	31.5	-25.1	9.5
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	39.7	4.1	17.7	-31.5	36.5
Miscellaneous store retailers	-5.6	0.0	20.5	-13.4	5.3
Total, all stores	4.2	-1.0	22.3	-15.5	3.7

Table 3-8 – continued Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Manitoba

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter r	Quarter r	Quarter
	IV		II		IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		% change	from previous year		
Trade group					
New car dealers	7.3	-1.0	7.1	3.4	-4.4
Used and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	10.2	28.8	41.8	28.8	46.3
Gasoline stations	21.3	3.0	5.5	-6.2	-7.2
Furniture stores	5.3	21.3	23.3	20.4	16.9
Home furnishings stores	27.6	39.2	36.5	3.1	4.7
Computer and software stores	-34.2	-31.0	-33.3	-36.3	-6.5
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	2.1	10.7	29.3	22.4	13.5
Home centres and hardware stores	32.8	34.4	30.0	35.2	15.5
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	-20.5	-25.1	-47.2	24.4	2.7
Supermarkets	6.4	6.7	5.0	7.7	3.9
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	Χ	X	Χ	X	X
Beer, wine and liquor stores	X	X	X	X	X
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	0.3	4.0	9.7	13.5	17.6
Clothing stores	2.0	9.0	-2.4	3.1	1.3
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	6.1	-3.3	-4.8	3.2	-0.1
Department stores	2.2	5.1	3.8	8.0	5.6
Other general merchandise stores	9.1	4.1	5.0	10.2	6.9
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	17.2	14.6	11.2	17.9	7.1
Miscellaneous store retailers	-1.5	9.9	27.6	36.2	23.9
Total, all stores	6.6	6.1	6.8	7.7	4.4

Table 3-9

Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Saskatchewan

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	1	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		millio	ons of dollars		
Trade group					
New car dealers	521.0	546.4	605.8	488.9	543.1
Used and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	113.7	132.2	156.3	102.7	95.4
Gasoline stations	359.5	371.6	346.3	275.4	287.8
Furniture stores	46.2	42.6	37.3	31.5	41.3
Home furnishings stores	29.4	28.0	26.8	21.0	26.2
Computer and software stores	9.2	9.2	7.3	7.7	5.9
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	80.0	55.5	49.1	45.5	76.5
Home centres and hardware stores	102.4	119.8	114.0	66.7	88.2
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	41.2	46.6	61.0	21.5	31.6
Supermarkets	480.1	469.0	465.5	430.8	460.5
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	41.6	43.8	40.9	36.8	х
Beer, wine and liquor stores	114.4	120.4	101.1	78.8	х
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	150.2	132.3	130.6	126.1	133.3
Clothing stores	109.7	82.0	80.8	62.8	111.7
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	36.0	22.8	25.0	19.5	34.2
Department stores	236.3	179.3	181.9	145.6	235.2
Other general merchandise stores	183.7	161.8	167.7	135.5	176.4
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	52.5	40.1	33.5	27.7	43.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	50.5	43.2	53.8	45.6	56.0
Total, all stores	2,757.7	2,646.7	2,684.9	2,170.1	2,611.6

Table 3-9 - continued Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Saskatchewan

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II		IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		% change	from previous quarte	er	
Trade group					
New car dealers	-4.6	-9.8	23.9	-10.0	-18.1
Used and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	-14.0	-15.4	52.2	7.7	-7.9
Gasoline stations	-3.3	7.3	25.7	-4.3	-12.5
Furniture stores	8.4	14.2	18.5	-23.8	18.8
Home furnishings stores	5.2	4.5	27.2	-19.6	12.9
Computer and software stores	-0.4	25.7	-4.4	29.5	11.4
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	44.1	13.1	7.9	-40.6	50.1
Home centres and hardware stores	-14.5	5.1	70.9	-24.4	-15.8
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	-11.6	-23.6	183.4	-31.8	-18.9
Supermarkets	2.4	0.8	8.1	-6.5	4.5
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	-5.1	7.2	11.1	Х	Х
Beer, wine and liquor stores	-5.0	19.1	28.3	Х	Х
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	13.6	1.3	3.6	-5.4	8.3
Clothing stores	33.8	1.4	28.8	-43.8	35.8
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	58.2	-8.9	28.2	-42.9	48.3
Department stores	31.8	-1.4	25.0	-38.1	36.2
Other general merchandise stores	13.5	-3.5	23.8	-23.2	8.8
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	30.8	19.6	20.8	-35.5	40.6
Miscellaneous store retailers	16.9	-19.8	18.0	-18.6	23.4
Total, all stores	4.2	-1.4	23.7	-16.9	0.7

Table 3-9 – continued

Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Saskatchewan

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter r	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	1	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		% change	from previous year		
Trade group					
New car dealers	-4.1	-17.6	-3.9	-8.3	-7.5
Used and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	19.3	27.7	27.6	38.4	19.4
Gasoline stations	24.9	12.9	14.0	-0.5	3.0
Furniture stores	11.9	22.5	20.5	17.0	9.2
Home furnishings stores	12.4	20.7	19.9	5.2	5.3
Computer and software stores	55.0	73.4	50.4	102.1	22.0
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	4.5	8.9	3.7	3.5	-0.1
Home centres and hardware stores	16.1	14.3	24.4	34.5	17.2
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	30.5	19.7	73.1	44.3	45.8
Supermarkets	4.2	6.4	2.9	4.1	1.5
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	X	Х	X	X	X
Beer, wine and liquor stores	Х	Х	X	X	Х
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	12.7	7.4	6.6	5.0	6.9
Clothing stores	-1.8	-0.3	-8.5	-8.3	-2.0
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	5.5	-1.0	3.4	5.2	3.0
Department stores	0.5	3.8	2.9	4.8	1.0
Other general merchandise stores	4.1	-0.2	-0.6	5.5	1.9
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	22.0	31.1	12.6	8.9	8.9
Miscellaneous store retailers	-9.9	-4.9	29.2	27.1	24.0
Total, all stores	5.6	2.0	5.7	2.8	1.7

**Table 3-10** Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Alberta

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	1	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		millio	ons of dollars		
Trade group					
New car dealers	2,448.1	2,554.4	2,574.8	2,178.6	2,086.9
Used and recreational motor vehicle	, -	,	,	,	,
and parts dealers	420.4	547.0	636.0	354.3	297.6
Gasoline stations	1,087.0	1,096.3	1,029.6	878.9	839.4
Furniture stores	327.9	289.2	255.4	236.3	277.5
Home furnishings stores	169.1	137.9	130.3	115.0	160.0
Computer and software stores	72.1	61.3	60.0	73.9	86.1
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	520.7	364.4	319.9	305.5	483.9
Home centres and hardware stores	494.0	565.1	550.5	352.4	441.3
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	153.5	184.6	188.8	115.1	94.2
Supermarkets	1,998.0	1,930.2	1,912.3	1,796.9	1,878.9
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	188.9	202.0	200.0	170.5	170.2
Beer, wine and liquor stores	377.9	347.6	337.2	264.1	351.9
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	571.0	490.2	492.8	472.8	519.1
Clothing stores	572.1	461.1	417.3	341.3	529.4
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	178.6	131.8	124.0	105.8	243.5
Department stores	946.6	682.4	669.3	548.7	897.6
Other general merchandise stores	618.6	552.8	564.4	437.3	573.5
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	353.7	295.8	300.7	234.6	338.3
Miscellaneous store retailers	329.0	307.3	325.8	272.3	319.9
Total, all stores	11,827.2	11,201.2	11,089.0	9,254.3	10,589.3

Table 3-10 – continued

Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Alberta

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	1	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		% change	from previous quarte	er	
Trade group					
New car dealers	-4.2	-0.8	18.2	4.4	-11.0
Used and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	-23.1	-14.0	79.5	19.1	-13.2
Gasoline stations	-0.8	6.5	17.2	4.7	-16.1
Furniture stores	13.4	13.2	8.1	-14.9	14.1
Home furnishings stores	22.6	5.9	13.2	-28.1	12.4
Computer and software stores	17.6	2.1	-18.8	-14.2	15.5
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	42.9	13.9	4.7	-36.9	48.6
Home centres and hardware stores	-12.6	2.7	56.2	-20.1	-21.7
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	-16.9	-2.3	64.0	22.2	-22.7
Supermarkets	3.5	0.9	6.4	-4.4	2.2
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	-6.5	1.0	17.3	0.2	7.0
Beer, wine and liquor stores	8.7	3.1	27.7	-25.0	1.9
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	16.5	-0.5	4.2	-8.9	12.6
Clothing stores	24.1	10.5	22.3	-35.5	27.4
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	35.5	6.3	17.2	-56.5	38.4
Department stores	38.7	2.0	22.0	-38.9	41.5
Other general merchandise stores	11.9	-2.1	29.1	-23.8	13.9
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	19.6	-1.6	28.2	-30.7	38.7
Miscellaneous store retailers	7.1	-5.7	19.7	-14.9	19.6
Total, all stores	5.6	1.0	19.8	-12.6	3.8

Table 3-10 – continued Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Alberta

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	I	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		% change	from previous year		
Trade group					
New car dealers	17.3	9.0	5.2	9.3	-1.6
Used and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	41.3	59.7	54.4	38.1	8.0
Gasoline stations	29.5	9.5	14.7	3.9	-0.8
Furniture stores	18.2	18.9	12.2	16.3	6.5
Home furnishings stores	5.7	-3.0	-3.5	-4.3	5.4
Computer and software stores	-16.3	-17.8	-16.1	-9.2	-14.3
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	7.6	11.9	9.1	15.3	6.3
Home centres and hardware stores	11.9	0.2	7.7	10.4	3.1
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	62.9	51.5	81.4	84.0	17.9
Supermarkets	6.3	5.0	4.1	5.9	3.8
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	11.0	27.0	34.0	23.2	5.7
Beer, wine and liquor stores	7.4	0.6	4.0	5.9	6.3
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	10.0	6.3	4.8	2.9	2.7
Clothing stores	8.1	11.0	4.8	9.3	5.2
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	-26.7	-25.1	-31.1	-24.0	3.9
Department stores	5.5	7.6	7.2	9.3	5.3
Other general merchandise stores	7.9	9.7	9.0	11.6	6.0
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	4.5	21.3	27.0	11.5	8.8
Miscellaneous store retailers	2.8	14.8	38.9	31.1	19.1
Total, all stores	11.7	9.8	10.1	9.5	3.4

Table 3-11

Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — British Columbia

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	I	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		milli	ons of dollars		
Trade group					
New car dealers	2,084.4	2,292.8	2,443.3	2,054.2	1,990.6
Used and recreational motor	,	,	,	,	,
vehicle and parts dealers	404.6	482.1	539.5	370.7	410.1
Gasoline stations	1,200.4	1,327.3	1,230.4	1,001.2	977.8
Furniture stores	300.5	272.3	245.5	223.8	267.8
Home furnishings stores	198.3	176.4	154.8	139.7	175.8
Computer and software stores	58.7	56.1	49.7	56.5	70.2
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	541.2	377.8	318.7	315.9	480.7
Home centres and hardware stores	505.2	554.3	543.3	411.2	440.5
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	164.4	205.5	234.4	142.3	144.6
Supermarkets	2,344.2	2,264.8	2,218.4	2,113.3	2,190.7
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	229.7	229.8	224.7	190.4	Х
Beer, wine and liquor stores	611.1	630.8	572.2	468.1	Х
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	761.5	681.2	671.4	639.4	721.3
Clothing stores	621.7	507.6	474.9	389.2	606.5
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	194.4	153.5	149.6	126.4	197.1
Department stores	844.4	641.6	617.7	487.6	790.3
Other general merchandise stores	696.7	645.7	652.6	531.0	672.9
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	460.5	367.4	333.7	325.1	462.2
Miscellaneous store retailers	386.4	397.7	355.6	327.4	407.0
Total, all stores	12,608.1	12,264.7	12,030.4	10,313.5	11,802.8

Table 3-11 – continued Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — British Columbia

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter				
	IV	III	II	1	IV				
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003				
	% change from previous quarter								
Trade group									
New car dealers	-9.1	-6.2	18.9	3.2	-14.6				
Used and recreational motor vehicle									
and parts dealers	-16.1	-10.6	45.5	-9.6	-17.9				
Gasoline stations	-9.6	7.9	22.9	2.4	-18.1				
Furniture stores	10.3	10.9	9.7	-16.4	23.6				
Home furnishings stores	12.4	13.9	10.8	-20.5	22.5				
Computer and software stores	4.6	12.8	-12.0	-19.5	14.9				
Home electronics and appliance									
stores	43.2	18.6	0.9	-34.3	50.1				
Home centres and hardware stores	-8.9	2.0	32.1	-6.7	-9.1				
Specialized building materials and									
garden stores	-20.0	-12.3	64.7	-1.6	-16.4				
Supermarkets	3.5	2.1	5.0	-3.5	1.3				
Convenience and specialty food									
stores	-0.1	2.3	18.0	Х	Х				
Beer, wine and liquor stores	-3.1	10.2	22.2	Х	Х				
Pharmacies and personal care									
stores	11.8	1.5	5.0	-11.3	15.4				
Clothing stores	22.5	6.9	22.0	-35.8	28.0				
Shoe, clothing accessories and									
jewellery stores	26.6	2.6	18.4	-35.9	19.0				
Department stores	31.6	3.9	26.7	-38.3	38.2				
Other general merchandise stores	7.9	-1.1	22.9	-21.1	12.4				
Sporting goods, hobby, music and									
book stores	25.3	10.1	2.7	-29.7	23.8				
Miscellaneous store retailers	-2.8	11.8	8.6	-19.5	10.9				
Total, all stores	2.8	1.9	16.6	-12.6	2.6				

Table 3-11 - continued

Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — British Columbia

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	***	II	II I	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		% change	from previous year		
Trade group					
New car dealers	4.7	-1.6	-0.3	-3.9	-8.7
Used and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	-1.4	-3.5	1.9	10.2	5.4
Gasoline stations	22.8	11.2	14.8	-7.3	-8.6
Furniture stores	12.2	25.7	27.2	21.6	17.2
Home furnishings stores	12.8	22.9	18.4	13.3	12.7
Computer and software stores	-16.4	-8.1	-17.9	-13.8	10.6
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	12.6	18.0	12.2	13.5	11.5
Home centres and hardware stores	14.7	14.5	20.6	31.4	20.6
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	13.7	18.8	11.1	10.0	4.6
Supermarkets	7.0	4.7	3.8	6.9	4.5
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	Х	X	X	X	X
Beer, wine and liquor stores	Х	X	X	X	X
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	5.6	9.0	12.1	13.5	9.0
Clothing stores	2.5	7.1	2.6	4.0	1.8
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	-1.4	-7.3	-6.0	1.4	3.5
Department stores	6.9	12.2	10.7	9.6	2.9
Other general merchandise stores	3.6	7.9	9.3	10.9	7.0
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	-0.4	-1.6	-4.0	-5.3	2.9
Miscellaneous store retailers	-5.0	8.3	12.9	11.1	2.9
Total, all stores	6.8	6.6	6.9	4.6	2.2

**Table 3-12** Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Yukon Territory

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter				
	IV	III	II	1	IV				
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003				
	millions of dollars								
Trade group									
New car dealers	14.0	16.1	18.7	16.8	Х				
Used and recreational motor vehicle					• •				
and parts dealers	Х	х	х	Х	х				
Gasoline stations	X	X	X	X	X				
Furniture stores	X	X	X	X	X				
Home furnishings stores	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х				
Computer and software stores	Х	Х	X	Х	Х				
Home electronics and appliance									
stores	Х	Х	X	Х	Х				
Home centres and hardware stores	Х	Х	X	Х	Х				
Specialized building materials and									
garden stores	X	Х	X	X	Х				
Supermarkets	Х	Х	X	Х	Х				
Convenience and specialty food									
stores	Х	Х	X	Х	Х				
Beer, wine and liquor stores	Х	Х	X	Х	Х				
Pharmacies and personal care									
stores	X	Х	X	X	Х				
Clothing stores	X	Х	Х	x	Х				
Shoe, clothing accessories and									
jewellery stores	Х	Х	X	Х	X				
Department stores	Х	Х	Х	Х	X				
Other general merchandise stores	Х	X	Х	Х	X				
Sporting goods, hobby, music and									
book stores	Х	Х	X	Х	Х				
Miscellaneous store retailers	X	X	X	X	X				
Total, all stores	108.4	118.4	110.0	88.2	103.4				

Table 3-12 - continued

Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Yukon Territory

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV 2004		II	2004	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		% change f	rom previous quarte	r	
Trade group					
New car dealers	-13.2	-13.7	11.2	X	Х
Used and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	Х	X	X	X	Х
Gasoline stations	X	X	X	X	х
Furniture stores	X	X	X	X	Х
Home furnishings stores	X	X	X	X	X
Computer and software stores	X	X	X	X	Х
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	X	X	X	X	>
lome centres and hardware stores	X	X	X	X	>
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	X	X	X	X	>
Supermarkets	X	Х	X	X	>
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	X	X	X	X	>
Beer, wine and liquor stores	X	X	X	X	>
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	X	X	X	X	>
Clothing stores	X	X	X	X	>
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	X	X	X	X	>
Department stores	X	X	X	X	)
Other general merchandise stores	X	X	X	X	)
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	X	X	X	X	)
Aiscellaneous store retailers	X	Х	X	Х	)
Total, all stores	-8.5	7.6	24.7	-14.7	-13.8

Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Yukon Territory

Table 3-12 – continued

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	I	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		% change	from previous year		
Trade group					
New car dealers	X	X	X	Х	Х
Used and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	X	X	X	Х	Х
Gasoline stations	Х	Х	X	X	X
Furniture stores	Х	Х	X	X	X
Home furnishings stores	X	X	X	X	X
Computer and software stores	X	X	X	X	X
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	X	X	X	X	X
Home centres and hardware stores	X	X	X	X	X
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	X	X	X	X	X
Supermarkets	X	X	X	X	х
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	Х	Х	X	X	Х
Beer, wine and liquor stores	X	X	X	X	Х
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	X	X	X	Х	Х
Clothing stores	X	X	X	X	Х
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	X	X	X	Х	Х
Department stores	X	X	x	X	Х
Other general merchandise stores	X	X	X	X	Х
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	X	Х	X	X	х
Miscellaneous store retailers	Х	X	X	X	x
Total, all stores	4.8	-1.3	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3

**Table 3-13** Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Northwest Territories

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II		IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		millio	ons of dollars		
Trade group					
New car dealers	22.1	29.0	27.0	24.7	24.6
Used and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	Х	X	X	X	3.1
Gasoline stations	Х	Х	Х	X	9.7
Furniture stores	Х	Х	Х	Χ	Х
Home furnishings stores	Х	X	Х	X	Х
Computer and software stores	X	X	X	X	Х
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	Х	X	X	Χ	Х
Home centres and hardware stores	Х	X	X	X	Х
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	Х	X	X	X	Х
Supermarkets	X	X	X	X	X
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	Х	X	X	X	X
Beer, wine and liquor stores	X	X	X	X	Х
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	Х	X	X	X	Х
Clothing stores	Х	X	X	X	Х
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	Х	X	X	X	Х
Department stores	Х	X	X	X	Х
Other general merchandise stores	X	X	X	X	Х
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	X	X	X	X	2.6
Miscellaneous store retailers	Х	X	X	Х	3.1
Total, all stores	135.2	135.0	130.1	120.7	135.0

Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Northwest Territories

Table 3-13 – continued

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter				
	IV	III	II	l	IV				
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003				
	% change from previous quarter								
Trade group									
New car dealers	-23.7	7.3	9.6	0.1	-14.2				
Used and recreational motor vehicle									
and parts dealers	Х	Х	X	X	16.6				
Gasoline stations	Х	Х	Х	Х	-15.4				
Furniture stores	X	Х	X	X	Х				
Home furnishings stores	X	Х	X	X	Х				
Computer and software stores	Х	X	X	X	Х				
Home electronics and appliance									
stores	Х	X	X	X	Х				
Home centres and hardware stores	Х	X	X	X	X				
Specialized building materials and									
garden stores	Х	X	X	X	X				
Supermarkets	X	X	X	X	X				
Convenience and specialty food									
stores	Х	X	X	X	X				
Beer, wine and liquor stores	Х	X	X	X	X				
Pharmacies and personal care									
stores	Х	X	X	X	X				
Clothing stores	X	X	X	X	X				
Shoe, clothing accessories and									
jewellery stores	Х	X	X	X	X				
Department stores	X	X	X	X	X				
Other general merchandise stores	X	X	X	X	Х				
Sporting goods, hobby, music and									
book stores	X	X	X	X	29.9				
Miscellaneous store retailers	Х	X	X	X	-9.3				
Total, all stores	0.2	3.8	7.8	-10.6	-1.2				

Table 3-13 - continued

Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Northwest Territories

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarte
	IV	III			١٧
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		% change	from previous year		
Trade group					
New car dealers	-10.2	1.0	0.2	-18.0	10.4
Jsed and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	Х	Х	Х	Х	-15.2
Gasoline stations	x	Х	Х	x	-14.2
Furniture stores	x	Х	Х	x	>
Home furnishings stores	X	Х	Х	Х	)
Computer and software stores	x	Х	X	X	,
lome electronics and appliance					
stores	X	Х	Х	Х	,
Home centres and hardware stores	x	Х	X	X	
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	X	Х	Х	Х	,
Supermarkets	X	Х	Х	Х	
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	X	Х	Х	Х	
Beer, wine and liquor stores	x	Х	Х	x	
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	Х	Х	Х	Х	,
Clothing stores	Х	Х	Х	Х	2
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	X	X	Х	Х	
Department stores	Х	Х	Х	Х	
Other general merchandise stores	x	X	Х	X	
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	X	X	Х	Х	20.3
Aiscellaneous store retailers	X	X	X	X	-16.4
Total, all stores	0.1	-1.2	-1.4	-6.2	2.9

**Table 3-14** Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Nunavut

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	l	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		milli	ons of dollars		
Trade group					
New car dealers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Х
Used and recreational motor vehicle				• • •	-
and parts dealers	Х	X	X	Х	х
Gasoline stations	X	X	X	X	X
Furniture stores	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	х
Home furnishings stores	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and software stores	Χ	X	X	X	Х
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	Х	X	X	X	Х
Home centres and hardware stores	Χ	X	X	X	X
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Х
Supermarkets	x	X	X	X	Х
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	Χ	X	X	X	X
Beer, wine and liquor stores	Χ	X	X	X	X
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	Χ	X	X	X	X
Clothing stores	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Х
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	X
Department stores	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other general merchandise stores	Х	X	X	X	43.9
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	X	X	X	X	X
Miscellaneous store retailers	Х	Х	Х	X	х
Total, all stores	62.5	59.0	58.9	52.8	60.6

Table 3-14 – continued

Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Nunavut

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter
	IV	III	II	1	IV
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		% change	from previous quarte	r	
Trade group					
New car dealers				X	Х
Used and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	X	X	Х	X	Х
Gasoline stations	X	Х	Х	X	Х
Furniture stores				X	Х
Home furnishings stores		•••	•••		
Computer and software stores	X	X	X	X	Х
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	X	Х	Х	X	Х
Home centres and hardware stores	X	Х	X	X	Х
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	•••		•••	X	Х
Supermarkets	X	Х	X	X	Х
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	X	Х	Х	X	Х
Beer, wine and liquor stores	X	Х	X	X	Х
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	X	Х	Х	X	X
Clothing stores	•••		•••	X	Х
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores				X	X
Department stores		•••			
Other general merchandise stores	X	Х	Х	X	-2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	X	Х	Х	X	Х
Miscellaneous store retailers	X	X	X	X	Х
Total, all stores	6.0	0.1	11.7	-12.9	-1.7

Table 3-14 – continued Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted, (quarterly estimates) — Nunavut

	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarter <sup>r</sup>	Quarte
	IV	III			١٧
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2003
		% change	from previous year		
Frade group					
New car dealers	Х	Х	Х	Х	>
Jsed and recreational motor vehicle					
and parts dealers	X	Х	X	X	>
Gasoline stations	X	X	X	X	)
Furniture stores	X	X	X	X	>
Home furnishings stores					
Computer and software stores	X	Х	X	X	,
Home electronics and appliance					
stores	X	Х	X	X	
Home centres and hardware stores	X	X	X	X	
Specialized building materials and					
garden stores	X	X	X	X	1
Supermarkets	X	X	X	X	1
Convenience and specialty food					
stores	X	X	X	X	)
Beer, wine and liquor stores	X	X	X	X	
Pharmacies and personal care					
stores	X	X	X	X	)
Clothing stores	X	X	X	X	
Shoe, clothing accessories and					
jewellery stores	X	X	X	X	)
Department stores		•••		•••	
Other general merchandise stores	X	Х	X	X	-1.
Sporting goods, hobby, music and					
book stores	X	X	X	X	2
Miscellaneous store retailers	Х	Х	Х	Х	)
Total, all stores	3.2	-4.3	-0.2	2.1	-2.9

Table 4-1 Retail sales (current periods) — Weighted response rate

	February 2005 <sup>p</sup>	January 2005 <sup>r</sup>	December 2004	November 2004
_		percen	t	
New car dealers	95.2	95.8	95.4	95.5
Jsed and recreational motor vehicle and	33.2	33.3		55.5
parts dealers	86.9	90.4	93.4	93.2
Gasoline stations	92.5	92.9	96.2	96.3
Furniture stores	93.5	95.7	96.0	94.6
lome furnishings stores	85.8	90.8	89.3	89.7
Computer and software stores	87.9	93.4	93.6	92.9
lome electronics and appliance stores	89.7	91.4	92.9	90.9
Home centres and hardware stores	92.0	95.0	94.8	95.9
Specialized building materials and				
garden stores	87.1	88.1	87.8	93.4
Supermarkets	91.4	95.1	92.9	96.0
Convenience and specialty food stores	84.0	88.7	87.6	88.9
	77.2	78.3	84.8	98.7
Seer, wine and liquor stores				
Pharmacies and personal care stores	90.4	92.7	92.0	92.9
Clothing stores	91.5	94.2	93.8	96.0
Shoe, clothing accessories and jewellery				
stores	87.7	93.9	91.6	93.4
Department stores	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other general merchandise stores	95.7	96.4	95.4	97.4
Sporting goods, hobby, music and book				
stores	92.1	93.5	94.7	93.8
Aiscellaneous store retailers	62.2	63.9	67.2	67.2
discendificous store retailers			07.2	
otal, all stores	91.1	93.1	93.2	94.8
Regions				
lewfoundland and Labrador	85.9	93.0	91.4	94.5
Prince Edward Island	80.3	94.2	87.6	96.5
Iova Scotia	90.1	92.9	87.2	96.1
lew Brunswick	78.1	91.1	89.8	96.3
Quebec	89.6	91.8	92.8	93.5
Ontario	91.7	93.3	93.6	95.8
Manitoba	91.5	93.4	93.8	94.5
askatchewan	92.1	93.3	94.3	93.7
Alberta	92.0	92.8	93.2	93.2
British Columbia	93.8	95.2	94.9	95.4
'ukon Territory	90.1	91.6	91.2	91.0
Northwest Territories	84.5	91.7	94.6	92.2
Nunavut	77.8	82.7	82.5	79.1

Table 4-2 Retail sales (current periods) — Coefficient of variation

	February 2005 <sup>p</sup>	January 2005 <sup>r</sup>	December 2004	November 2004
_		percen	t	
Trade group - Canada				
New car dealers	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
Used and recreational motor vehicle and				
parts dealers	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.1
Gasoline stations	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
Furniture stores	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5
Home furnishings stores	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.8
Computer and software stores	7.8	7.9	7.3	6.8
Home electronics and appliance stores	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.6
Home centres and hardware stores	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3
Specialized building materials and				
garden stores	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.7
Supermarkets	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1
Convenience and specialty food stores	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4
Beer, wine and liquor stores	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Pharmacies and personal care stores	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Clothing stores	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.1
Shoe, clothing accessories and jewellery				
stores	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.3
Department stores	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other general merchandise stores	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
Sporting goods, hobby, music and book				
stores	3.0	3.3	2.7	2.6
Miscellaneous store retailers	2.9	2.9	3.5	2.9
Total, all stores	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
·	•	•	***	0.0
Regions Newfoundland and Labrador	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.2
Prince Edward Island	2.5	2.6	2.2	1.8
Nova Scotia	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.0
New Brunswick	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.3
Quebec	2.3 1.6	2.5 1.6	1.4	2.3 1.5
Ontario	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
Manitoba	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.6
Saskatchewan	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.2
Alberta	2. <del>4</del> 1.7	2.3 1.5	1.4	1.4
British Columbia	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
Yukon Territory	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9
Northwest Territories	1.5	1.6	0.6 1.1	1.1
Nunavut	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
INGITAVAL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 5-1

Retail sales by trade group and by region (historical estimates) — Seasonally adjusted, February 2004 to February 2005

	February <sup>p</sup> 2005	January <sup>r</sup> 2005	December <sup>r</sup> 2004	November <sup>r</sup> 2004	October <sup>r</sup> 2004	September <sup>r</sup> 2004	August 2004
			mi	illions of dollars			
Trade group - Canada							
New car dealers	6,002.1	5,824.7	5,639.9	5,829.6	5,852.2	5,702.6	5,742.8
Used and recreational motor vehicle and							
parts dealers	1,291.3	1,255.4	1,281.4	1,254.6	1,248.4	1,203.8	1,215.4
Gasoline stations	2,984.8	2,957.4	2,943.1	2,960.2	2,977.1	2,795.3	2,804.9
Furniture stores	762.5	742.9	710.5	728.1	733.3	735.7	707.2
Home furnishings stores	393.2	392.4	394.3	378.3	385.0	379.4	378.0
Computer and software stores	143.7	142.8	142.3	134.8	134.4	136.2	135.8
Home electronics and appliance stores	856.9	831.0	814.2	795.8	797.2	822.2	787.9
Home centres and hardware stores	1,467.3	1,428.2	1,433.0	1,422.3	1,418.9	1,445.1	1,440.9
Specialized building materials and	.,	., .20.2	.,	.,	.,	.,	.,
garden stores	387.2	382.4	350.0	370.2	378.8	369.1	371.5
Supermarkets	5,202.2	5,218.2	5,145.8	5,214.2	5,060.9	5,073.1	4,978.4
Convenience and specialty food stores	766.3	754.3	759.0	741.1	742.2	739.7	754.0
Beer, wine and liquor stores	1,249.8	1,145.1	1,008.0	1,163.3	1.205.1	1,185.2	1.127.1
Pharmacies and personal care stores	1,970.3	1,959.0	1,913.9	1,955.8	1,945.9	1,928.5	1,914.1
Clothing stores	1,371.5	1,318.4	1,284.0	1,284.4	1,285.0	1,292.6	1,279.1
Shoe, clothing accessories and jewellery	1,37 1.3	1,310.4	1,204.0	1,204.4	1,205.0	1,292.0	1,279.1
	393.3	377.6	407.5	396.5	401.2	398.2	397.5
stores							
Department stores	1,869.3	1,871.9	1,817.5	1,811.3	1,845.2	1,834.2	1,821.7
Other general merchandise stores	1,738.5	1,751.7	1,706.0	1,714.6	1,716.2	1,690.0	1,689.2
Sporting goods, hobby, music and book				=00.0	=0.4.0	<b>-</b> 400	
stores	767.7	758.5	758.5	738.8	731.0	748.8	746.1
Miscellaneous store retailers	796.6	789.3	772.1	768.7	767.9	771.3	754.6
Total, all stores	30,414.8	29,900.9	29,281.2	29,662.6	29,625.8	29,251.0	29,046.3
Regions							
Newfoundland and Labrador	492.7	487.2	492.4	492.3	489.0	481.0	474.2
Prince Edward Island	126.8	117.1	113.7	116.5	117.0	115.8	112.9
Nova Scotia	897.1	841.5	841.8	870.2	875.7	867.8	860.5
New Brunswick	702.2	686.9	667.9	699.3	676.4	672.7	661.2
Quebec	6,931.1	6,861.1	6,575.1	6,787.8	6,722.7	6,641.6	6,593.1
Ontario	11,233.7	11,141.7	10,951.9	10,977.2	10,991.5	10,862.4	10,808.5
Manitoba	1,039.2	1,016.0	974.0	996.0	1,012.3	986.7	972.0
Saskatchewan	900.8	874.9	867.1	871.1	864.7	849.6	857.7
Alberta	3,879.2	3,783.3	3,701.5	3,743.1	3,746.7	3,677.7	3,636.2
British Columbia	4,104.2	3,988.6	3,994.2	4,008.3	4,029.0	3,997.9	3,972.2
Yukon Territory	35.9	35.5	35.7	36.2	36.6	35.1	35.5
Northwest Territories	51.3	47.0	45.8	45.1	44.6	43.4	44.1
Nunavut	20.6	20.4	20.1	19.7	19.6	19.5	18.3

Table 5-1 – continued Retail sales by trade group and by region (historical estimates) — Seasonally adjusted, February 2004 to February 2005

	July <sup>r</sup> 2004	June <sup>r</sup> 2004	May <sup>r</sup> 2004	April <sup>r</sup> 2004	March <sup>r</sup> 2004	February <sup>r</sup> 2004
			millions of do	ollars		
Trade group - Canada						
New car dealers	5,758.0	5,664.2	5,528.8	5,570.8	5,872.0	5,640.2
Used and recreational motor vehicle and	0,7 00.0	0,001.2	0,020.0	0,070.0	0,012.0	0,010.2
parts dealers	1,184.8	1,210.8	1,189.2	1,217.0	1,217.8	1,179.0
Gasoline stations	2,771.8	2,818.4	2,851.6	2,627.8	2,615.3	2,616.6
Furniture stores	692.2	684.7	698.4	708.8	711.5	703.7
Home furnishings stores	373.7	366.3	363.7	364.0	358.1	357.9
Computer and software stores	130.9	125.3	130.1	125.2	128.9	130.6
Home electronics and appliance stores	797.3	783.2	778.0	774.8	763.6	760.2
Home centres and hardware stores	1,370.7	1,380.2	1,375.7	1,362.6	1,365.4	1,301.9
Specialized building materials and						
garden stores	388.6	371.7	355.5	363.1	360.4	346.4
Supermarkets	4.976.6	4,930.2	4,931.8	4,875.9	4.855.0	4.841.0
Convenience and specialty food stores	733.9	730.9	727.4	730.2	722.6	711.5
Beer, wine and liquor stores	1,168.3	1,153.4	1,181.6	1,151.7	1,168.8	1,126.8
Pharmacies and personal care stores	1,892.0	1,906.6	1,869.8	1,864.6	1,868.2	1,849.4
Clothing stores	1,311.2	1,270.9	1,262.5	1,261.8	1,295.6	1,253.2
Shoe, clothing accessories and jewellery	1,511.2	1,270.9	1,202.5	1,201.0	1,293.0	1,200.2
	400.7	400.0	407.4	440.0	440.4	400.0
stores	402.7	400.8	407.1	413.2	418.4	420.2
Department stores	1,835.6	1,811.9	1,821.4	1,825.1	1,813.0	1,821.9
Other general merchandise stores	1,680.1	1,683.0	1,671.6	1,736.1	1,682.7	1,645.1
Sporting goods, hobby, music and book						
stores	743.2	741.2	707.2	732.4	726.1	725.1
Miscellaneous store retailers	788.3	786.1	795.8	819.4	814.0	803.6
Total, all stores	29,000.0	28,819.8	28,647.2	28,524.5	28,757.5	28,234.0
Regions						
Newfoundland and Labrador	470.6	469.2	475.9	466.3	466.7	491.3
Prince Edward Island	111.0	114.5	116.2	119.1	117.9	114.9
Nova Scotia	869.8	874.5	865.2	856.1	863.1	806.7
New Brunswick	661.0	652.5	652.0	654.4	657.4	653.0
Quebec	6,589.1	6,550.2	6,448.7	6,418.5	6,525.2	6,312.4
Ontario	10,731.9	10,687.8	10,670.4	10,591.5	10,737.7	10,625.8
Manitoba	982.8	977.7	963.2	974.6	975.5	954.8
Saskatchewan	863.3	859.1	861.6	865.1	850.7	843.6
Alberta	3.636.8	3,592.9	3,580.4	3,579.9	3.570.6	3.545.2
British Columbia	3,986.5	3,943.0	3,917.2	3,901.9	3,895.5	3,790.0
	34.7	35.1	34.8	35.2	35.0	35.3
Yukon Territory						
Northwest Territories	43.5	43.7	42.0	42.5	42.4	41.6
Nunavut	19.0	19.5	19.4	19.4	19.9	19.5

Table 5-2

Retail sales by trade group and by region (historical estimates) — Not seasonally adjusted, February 2004 to February 2005

	February <sup>p</sup> 2005	January <sup>r</sup> 2005	December <sup>r</sup> 2004	November <sup>r</sup> 2004	October <sup>r</sup> 2004	September <sup>r</sup> 2004	August 1 2004
_			mi	llions of dollars			
Trade group - Canada							
New car dealers	4,896.4	4,322.0	4,938.0	5,380.4	5,387.0	5,837.7	5,872.4
Used and recreational motor vehicle and							
parts dealers	941.6	848.9	999.6	1,149.3	1,201.7	1,204.1	1,287.1
Gasoline stations	2,611.0	2,690.6	2,812.0	2,795.9	3,029.8	2,864.0	3,022.8
Furniture stores	593.7	636.1	832.6	760.6	772.6	751.1	745.7
Home furnishings stores	311.9	317.6	515.6	443.0	397.3	376.4	373.0
Computer and software stores	133.7	142.5	164.9	136.6	126.3	137.5	128.7
Home electronics and appliance stores	657.1	718.4	1,586.1	871.4	771.9	802.9	764.1
Home centres and hardware stores	956.4	970.4	1,222.9	1,435.7	1,529.8	1,552.6	1,538.5
Specialized building materials and	500.4	370.4	1,222.0	1,400.7	1,020.0	1,002.0	1,000.0
garden stores	250.8	239.8	282.3	355.7	384.8	403.9	408.9
Supermarkets	4,614.0	5.058.7	5.674.6	4,883.0	5.137.4	4,970.7	4,836.2
	645.8	653.1	836.1	684.3	-, -	741.9	800.7
Convenience and specialty food stores					748.4		
Beer, wine and liquor stores	942.5	852.4	1,617.7	1,081.5	1,181.3	1,154.1	1,221.7
Pharmacies and personal care stores	1,802.4	1,880.2	2,304.4	1,947.3	1,932.4	1,872.8	1,864.0
Clothing stores	907.4	990.4	2,137.0	1,425.3	1,378.3	1,324.3	1,269.6
Shoe, clothing accessories and jewellery	004.0	074.7	700.0	400 5	000.0	000.0	000.4
stores	281.2	271.7	783.9	402.5	386.3	383.2	399.1
Department stores	1,336.0	1,374.9	3,172.3	2,137.4	1,958.8	1,685.7	1,757.8
Other general merchandise stores Sporting goods, hobby, music and book	1,249.0	1,430.5	2,325.8	1,835.9	1,679.9	1,575.4	1,674.3
stores	559.3	672.2	1,363.7	775.3	671.1	748.6	748.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	658.2	654.3	979.3	762.1	788.5	836.7	812.8
Total, all stores	24,348.5	24,724.7	34,548.8	29,263.4	29,463.8	29,223.7	29,525.4
Regions							
Newfoundland and Labrador	369.8	368.3	583.0	507.3	480.6	484.7	513.5
Prince Edward Island	90.9	88.6	132.4	113.1	116.4	118.0	130.0
Nova Scotia	699.8	685.1	1.019.2	866.2	867.4	861.8	882.1
New Brunswick	541.3	549.6	789.0	693.3	666.1	673.7	695.5
Quebec	5,395.7	5,554.4	7,307.5	6,548.1	6,765.8	6,617.1	6.762.1
Ontario	8,982.8	9,253.3	13,219.3	11,058.6	10.902.0	10.907.9	10.896.7
		839.7	1.155.7			980.0	983.1
Manitoba	837.1			981.5	1,004.3		
Saskatchewan	720.5	725.1	1,024.1	858.2	875.4	833.8	882.8
Alberta	3,183.6	3,155.2	4,395.2	3,699.2	3,732.8	3,696.7	3,661.7
British Columbia	3,437.8	3,420.2	4,807.8	3,845.1	3,955.3	3,951.3	4,014.1
Yukon Territory	27.1	28.1	39.5	33.7	35.2	35.7	40.3
Northwest Territories	45.4	40.2	52.6	40.1	42.5	43.3	44.0
Nunavut	16.7	17.0	23.6	19.1	19.9	19.6	19.6

Table 5-2 - continued Retail sales by trade group and by region (historical estimates) — Not seasonally adjusted, February 2004 to February 2005

	July <sup>r</sup> 2004	June <sup>r</sup> 2004	May <sup>r</sup> 2004	April <sup>r</sup> 2004	March <sup>r</sup> 2004	February <sup>r</sup> 2004
			millions of do	ollars		
Trade group - Canada						
New car dealers	6,249.6	6,697.1	6,387.8	6,341.1	6,256.5	4,634.4
Used and recreational motor vehicle and						
parts dealers	1,373.6	1,489.6	1,505.1	1,475.8	1,183.4	873.1
Gasoline stations	3,035.9	2,950.2	2,977.7	2,561.4	2,562.6	2,350.1
Furniture stores	758.0	714.4	709.6	662.4	635.5	565.8
Home furnishings stores	372.1	366.3	347.4	338.1	337.8	288.0
Computer and software stores	118.9	115.8	120.8	120.5	156.5	123.2
Home electronics and appliance stores	723.4	685.8	669.0	633.6	664.1	594.2
Home centres and hardware stores	1,646.5	1,730.7	1,692.2	1,364.8	1,115.7	862.7
Specialized building materials and						
garden stores	437.2	502.7	487.6	365.3	291.9	228.6
Supermarkets	5,375.2	4,937.8	5,055.1	4,853.3	4,627.1	4,395.8
Convenience and specialty food stores	827.1	772.4	751.4	725.6	665.4	617.0
Beer, wine and liquor stores	1,430.3	1,161.8	1,162.9	1,036.1	975.4	867.1
Pharmacies and personal care stores	1,857.9	1,885.0	1,858.6	1,836.2	1,848.4	1,738.6
Clothing stores	1,226.3	1,215.0	1,278.8	1,199.4	1,070.1	850.1
Shoe, clothing accessories and jewellery						
stores	390.5	398.4	422.8	373.4	322.9	308.3
Department stores	1,762.7	1,756.5	1,784.6	1,688.1	1,496.1	1,342.8
Other general merchandise stores Sporting goods, hobby, music and book	1,847.7	1,847.9	1,828.5	1,642.1	1,431.1	1,211.5
stores	709.4	682.6	658.5	662.1	608.3	543.6
Miscellaneous store retailers	794.4	820.3	820.0	741.1	742.6	676.3
Total, all stores	30,936.5	30,730.3	30,518.3	28,620.5	26,991.3	23,071.3
,	00,000.0	00,700.0	00,010.0	20,020.0	20,001.0	20,07 1.0
Regions Newfoundland and Labrador	528.9	512.1	504.8	454.4	426.0	374.6
Prince Edward Island	137.1	127.8	123.2	112.1	100.1	83.7
Nova Scotia	953.8	949.8	902.2	839.7	793.7	645.6
New Brunswick	717.5	709.0	694.2	664.3	605.1	514.7
Quebec	7.060.1	7,049.6	7,183.9	6,709.0	6.178.9	5.034.1
Ontario	11,306.1	11,403.8	11,354.1	10,426.8	10,001.7	8,648.1
Manitoba	1,051.0	1,045.3	1,014.4	985.4	912.9	782.7
Saskatchewan	930.1	917.6	897.3	870.0	785.4	685.2
Alberta	3,842.8	3,783.5	3,721.9	3,583.6	3,394.0	2,962.0
British Columbia	4,299.3	4,125.1	4,024.9	3,880.4	3,695.2	3,260.0
Yukon Territory	42.4	40.4	36.4	33.2	31.8	27.0
Northwest Territories	47.7	46.9	41.1	42.1	46.7	37.1
Nunavut	19.8	19.6	19.9	19.4	19.9	16.3
	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.0

Table 6-1

Retail trade Canada, current and constant (1997) dollar estimates — Seasonally adjusted

	Price	Current Dollars	<u> </u>	Constant 1997 do	llars¹
	Index	millions of	Month to month %	millions of	Montl to month %
		dollars	change	dollars	change
003					
anuary <sup>r</sup>	107.4	27,181.5	0.0	25,314.2	-0.4
ebruary <sup>r</sup>	108.0	27,447.1	1.0	25,424.1	0.4
larch <sup>r</sup>	107.8	27,296.6	-0.5	25,329.5	-0.4
pril <sup>r</sup>	106.9	27,272.9	-0.1	25,511.3	0.
ay <sup>r</sup>	106.4	27,494.8	8.0	25,843.2	1.3
une <sup>r</sup>	106.1	27,432.8	-0.2	25,848.9	0.0
ılv <sup>r</sup>	106.6	27,841.7	1.5	26.127.8	1.1
ugust r	107.0	28,135.3	1.1	26,291.2	0.0
eptember <sup>r</sup>	106.9	27,840.9	-1.0	26,052.8	-0.9
		·		•	
ctober r	106.4	27,803.0	-0.1	26,137.1	0.3
ovember r	106.5	27,741.3	-0.2	26,040.8	-0.
ecember <sup>r</sup>	106.8	27,658.7	-0.3	25,908.7	-0.
ear	106.9	331,146.6	•••	309,829.6	
004					
anuary <sup>r</sup>	107.0	27,871.5	8.0	26,056.1	0.
ebruary <sup>r</sup>	106.9	28,234.0	1.3	26,418.8	1.
arch <sup>r</sup>	107.1	28,757.5	1.9	26,849.7	1.
oril <sup>r</sup>	107.2	28.524.5	-0.8	26.616.2	-0.
ay <sup>r</sup>	108.2	28.647.2	0.4	26,472.8	-0.
ine <sup>r</sup>	108.1	28,819.8	0.6	26,666.2	0.
ıl <b>y</b> r	108.1	29.000.0	0.6	26,835.2	0.
ugust r	106.1	29,000.0	0.0	26,964.8	0. 0.
eptember r	107.7	29,251.0	0.2	27,177.3	0.
•				•	
ctober r	108.2	29,625.8	1.3	27,392.4	0.
ovember <sup>r</sup>	108.5	29,662.6	0.1	27,330.4	-0.
ecember <sup>r</sup>	108.6	29,281.2	-1.3	26,970.0	-1.
ear	107.8	346,721.5		321,749.9	
005					
anuary <sup>r</sup>	108.4	29,900.9	2.1	27,589.6	2.
ebruary p	108.4	30,414.8	1.7	28,056.1	1.
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ear					

<sup>1.</sup> Seasonally adjusted constant (1997) dollar estimates are derived by deflating, with an implicit price index, the seasonally adjusted current dollar estimate.

Table 6-2 Retail trade Canada, current and constant (1997) dollar estimates — Not seasonally adjusted

	Price	Current Dollars		Constant 1997 dolla	ars¹
	Index	millions of	Year to year %	millions of	Yea to year %
		dollars	change	dollars	change
003					
anuary <sup>r</sup>	106.9	23,303.0	4.2	21,808.1	0.
ebruary r	108.0	21,981.8	5.7	20,352.2	1.
flarch r	107.7	25,469.3	3.4	23,657.1	0.4
pril <sup>r</sup>	106.8	27,059.5	2.5	25,328.6	1.
iay <sup>r</sup>	106.6	30,417.6	4.6	28,525.8	3.
une <sup>r</sup>	106.2	28,912.1	1.9	27,233.1	1.
ılv r	106.4	29.492.8	5.7	27,708.0	5.
ugust r	106.4	29,102.1	3.2	27,341.0	2.
eptember r	105.9	27,467.6	5.4	25,926.9	5.
ctober r	105.6	28.223.6	4.0	26,726.9	4.
ovember <sup>r</sup>	105.8	27,391.4	0.4	25,882.8	1.
ecember r	104.0	32,325.8	3.3	31,095.8	4.
ear	106.4	331,146.6	3.7	311,586.3	2.
004					
anuary <sup>r</sup>	106.6	23,828.1	2.3	22,353.8	2
ebruary r	106.8	23,071.3	5.0	21,601.2	6
arch r <sup>*</sup>	106.8	26,991.3	6.0	25,271.4	6
oril <sup>r</sup>	107.2	28.620.5	5.8	26.700.0	5
ay <sup>r</sup>	108.6	30,518.3	0.3	28,090.8	-1
une <sup>r</sup>	108.3	30,730.3	6.3	28,379.0	4
ıly r	108.3	30,936.5	4.9	28,569.4	3.
ugust r	107.0	29,525.4	1.5	27,586.3	0
eptember <sup>r</sup>	106.8	29,223.7	6.4	27,355.9	5.
ctober r	107.6	29.463.8	4.4	27,374.4	2
ovember r	107.7	29,263.4	6.8	27,168.1	5
ecember <sup>r</sup>	105.2	34,548.8	6.9	32,836.4	5
ear	107.2	346,721.5	4.7	323,286.7	3.
005					
anuary <sup>r</sup>	107.8	24,724.7	3.8	22,933.6	2.
ebruary p arch	108.3	24,348.5	5.5	22,484.5	4
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<sup>1.</sup> Seasonally adjusted constant (1997) dollar estimates are derived by deflating, with an implicit price index, the seasonally adjusted current dollar estimate.

Table 7-1

Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted (historical estimates) — Sales, January 2004 to December 2004

	December r	November <sup>r</sup>	October r	September r	August r	July
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2004	2004
			millions of o	dollars		
Trade group - Canada						
New car dealers	5,639.9	5,829.6	5,852.2	5,702.6	5,742.8	5,758.0
Used and recreational motor vehicle and	,	,	,	,	,	,
parts dealers	1,281.4	1,254.6	1,248.4	1,203.8	1,215.4	1,184.8
Gasoline stations	2,943.1	2,960.2	2.977.1	2,795.3	2,804.9	2,771.8
Furniture stores	710.5	728.1	733.3	735.7	707.2	692.2
Home furnishings stores	394.3	378.3	385.0	379.4	378.0	373.7
Computer and software stores	142.3	134.8	134.4	136.2	135.8	130.9
Home electronics and appliance stores	814.2	795.8	797.2	822.2	787.9	797.3
Home centres and hardware stores	1,433.0	1,422.3	1,418.9	1,445.1	1,440.9	1,370.7
Specialized building materials and garden	1,400.0	1,722.5	1,710.3	1,445.1	1,770.0	1,570.7
	350.0	370.2	378.8	369.1	371.5	388.6
stores			5.060.9			4,976.6
Supermarkets	5,145.8	5,214.2		5,073.1	4,978.4	
Convenience and specialty food stores	759.0	741.1	742.2	739.7	754.0	733.9
Beer, wine and liquor stores	1,008.0	1,163.3	1,205.1	1,185.2	1,127.1	1,168.3
Pharmacies and personal care stores	1,913.9	1,955.8	1,945.9	1,928.5	1,914.1	1,892.0
Clothing stores	1,284.0	1,284.4	1,285.0	1,292.6	1,279.1	1,311.2
Shoe, clothing accessories and jewellery						
stores	407.5	396.5	401.2	398.2	397.5	402.7
Department stores	1,817.5	1,811.3	1,845.2	1,834.2	1,821.7	1,835.6
Other general merchandise stores	1,706.0	1,714.6	1,716.2	1,690.0	1,689.2	1,680.1
Sporting goods, hobby, music and book						
stores	758.5	738.8	731.0	748.8	746.1	743.2
Miscellaneous store retailers	772.1	768.7	767.9	771.3	754.6	788.3
Total, all stores	29,281.2	29,662.6	29,625.8	29,251.0	29,046.3	29,000.0
Regions						
Newfoundland and Labrador	492.4	492.3	489.0	481.0	474.2	470.6
Prince Edward Island	113.7	116.5	117.0	115.8	112.9	111.0
Nova Scotia	841.8	870.2	875.7	867.8	860.5	869.8
New Brunswick	667.9	699.3	676.4	672.7	661.2	661.0
Quebec	6,575.1	6,787.8	6,722.7	6,641.6	6,593.1	6,589.1
Ontario	10,951.9	10,977.2	10,991.5	10,862.4	10,808.5	10,731.9
Manitoba	974.0	996.0	1,012.3	986.7	972.0	982.8
Saskatchewan	867.1	871.1	864.7	849.6	857.7	863.3
Alberta	3,701.5	3,743.1	3.746.7	3,677.7	3,636.2	3,636.8
British Columbia	3,994.2	4,008.3	4,029.0	3,997.9	3,972.2	3,986.5
Yukon Territory	35.7	36.2	36.6	35.1	35.5	34.7
Northwest Territories	45.8	45.1	44.6	43.4	44.1	43.5
(10) II 1W031   ICHIIUHG3	₹0.0	<del>7</del> ∪. i	77.0	<b>⊤</b> ∪.⊤	77.1	+3.5

Table 7-1 – continued Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted (historical estimates) — Sales, January 2004 to December 2004

	June <sup>r</sup> 2004	May <sup>r</sup> 2004	April <sup>r</sup> 2004	March <sup>r</sup> 2004	February <sup>r</sup> 2004	January <sup>r</sup> 2004
			millions of do	llars		
Trade group - Canada						
New car dealers	5,664.2	5,528.8	5,570.8	5,872.0	5,640.2	5,339.8
Used and recreational motor vehicle and						
parts dealers	1,210.8	1,189.2	1,217.0	1,217.8	1,179.0	1,157.2
Gasoline stations	2,818.4	2,851.6	2,627.8	2,615.3	2,616.6	2,581.8
Furniture stores	684.7	698.4	708.8	711.5	703.7	692.4
Home furnishings stores	366.3	363.7	364.0	358.1	357.9	340.2
Computer and software stores	125.3	130.1	125.2	128.9	130.6	127.3
Home electronics and appliance stores	783.2	778.0	774.8	763.6	760.2	768.6
Home centres and hardware stores	1,380.2	1,375.7	1,362.6	1,365.4	1,301.9	1,281.1
Specialized building materials and						
garden stores	371.7	355.5	363.1	360.4	346.4	347.6
Supermarkets	4,930.2	4,931.8	4,875.9	4,855.0	4,841.0	4,878.1
Convenience and specialty food stores	730.9	727.4	730.2	722.6	711.5	714.3
Beer, wine and liquor stores	1,153.4	1.181.6	1.151.7	1.168.8	1.126.8	1.150.5
Pharmacies and personal care stores	1.906.6	1,869.8	1.864.6	1,868.2	1,849.4	1,860.4
Clothing stores	1,270.9	1,262.5	1,261.8	1,295.6	1,253.2	1,231.4
Shoe, clothing accessories and jewellery	1,210.0	1,202.0	1,201.0	1,200.0	1,200.2	1,201.1
stores	400.8	407.1	413.2	418.4	420.2	413.5
Department stores	1.811.9	1,821.4	1,825.1	1,813.0	1,821.9	1,791.2
Other general merchandise stores	1.683.0	1,671.6	1,736.1	1.682.7	1,645.1	1,659.3
Sporting goods, hobby, music and book	1,000.0	1,07 1.0	1,730.1	1,002.7	1,043.1	1,000.0
stores	741.2	707.2	732.4	726.1	725.1	732.9
Miscellaneous store retailers	741.2 786.1	707.2 795.8	819.4	814.0	803.6	804.2
Miscellaneous store retailers	700.1	795.6	019.4	014.0	003.0	004.2
Total, all stores	28,819.8	28,647.2	28,524.5	28,757.5	28,234.0	27,871.5
Regions						
Newfoundland and Labrador	469.2	475.9	466.3	466.7	491.3	486.6
Prince Edward Island	114.5	116.2	119.1	117.9	114.9	115.3
Nova Scotia	874.5	865.2	856.1	863.1	806.7	845.3
New Brunswick	652.5	652.0	654.4	657.4	653.0	655.0
Quebec	6,550.2	6,448.7	6,418.5	6,525.2	6,312.4	6,353.4
Ontario	10,687.8	10,670.4	10,591.5	10,737.7	10,625.8	10,449.3
Manitoba	977.7	963.2	974.6	975.5	954.8	922.1
Saskatchewan	859.1	861.6	865.1	850.7	843.6	805.6
Alberta	3,592.9	3,580.4	3,579.9	3,570.6	3,545.2	3,360.6
British Columbia	3,943.0	3,917.2	3,901.9	3,895.5	3,790.0	3,780.9
Yukon Territory	35.1	34.8	35.2	35.0	35.3	35.9
Northwest Territories	43.7	42.0	42.5	42.4	41.6	42.3
Nunavut	19.5	19.4	19.4	19.9	19.5	19.5

Table 7-2

Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted (historical estimates) % change from previous month, January 2004 to December 2004

	December <sup>r</sup> 2004	November <sup>r</sup> 2004	October <sup>r</sup> 2004	September <sup>r</sup> 2004	August <sup>r</sup> 2004	July <sup>r</sup> 2004
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2004	2004
			percent			
Trade group - Canada						
New car dealers	-3.3	-0.4	2.6	-0.7	-0.3	1.7
Used and recreational motor vehicle						
and parts dealers	2.1	0.5	3.7	-1.0	2.6	-2.1
Gasoline stations	-0.6	-0.6	6.5	-0.3	1.2	-1.7
Furniture stores	-2.4	-0.7	-0.3	4.0	2.2	1.1
Home furnishings stores	4.2	-1.8	1.5	0.4	1.2	2.0
Computer and software stores	5.6	0.3	-1.3	0.2	3.8	4.5
Home electronics and appliance stores	2.3	-0.2	-3.0	4.4	-1.2	1.8
Home centres and hardware stores	0.7	0.2	-1.8	0.3	5.1	-0.7
Specialized building materials and	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.7
garden stores	-5.5	-2.3	2.6	-0.6	-4.4	4.6
	-5.5 -1.3	3.0			0.0	
Supermarkets			-0.2	1.9		0.9
Convenience and specialty food stores	2.4	-0.1	0.3	-1.9	2.7	0.4
Beer, wine and liquor stores	-13.3	-3.5	1.7	5.1	-3.5	1.3
Pharmacies and personal care stores	-2.1	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.2	-0.8
Clothing stores	0.0	0.0	-0.6	1.1	-2.5	3.2
Shoe, clothing accessories and jewellery						
stores	2.8	-1.2	0.7	0.2	-1.3	0.5
Department stores	0.3	-1.8	0.6	0.7	-0.8	1.3
Other general merchandise stores	-0.5	-0.1	1.5	0.0	0.5	-0.2
Sporting goods, hobby, music and book						
stores	2.7	1.1	-2.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Miscellaneous store retailers	0.4	0.1	-0.4	2.2	-4.3	0.3
Total, all stores	-1.3	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.6
Regions Newfoundland and Labrador	0.0	0.7	4.7	4.4	0.8	0.3
			1.7	1.4		
Prince Edward Island	-2.4	-0.4	1.1	2.6	1.6	-3.0
Nova Scotia	-3.3	-0.6	0.9	0.8	-1.1	-0.5
New Brunswick	-4.5	3.4	0.6	1.7	0.0	1.3
Quebec	-3.1	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.6
Ontario	-0.2	-0.1	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.4
Manitoba	-2.2	-1.6	2.6	1.5	-1.1	0.5
Saskatchewan	-0.5	0.7	1.8	-0.9	-0.7	0.5
Alberta	-1.1	-0.1	1.9	1.1	0.0	1.2
British Columbia	-0.4	-0.5	0.8	0.6	-0.4	1.1
Yukon Territory	-1.3	-1.1	4.3	-1.2	2.5	-1.3
Northwest Territories	1.7	1.1	2.7	-1.5	1.5	-0.5
Nunavut	1.7	0.6	0.7	6.7	-3.9	-2.5
INUITAVUL	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	-3.9	-2.5

Table 7-2 – continued Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted (historical estimates) % change from previous month, January 2004 to December 2004

	June <sup>r</sup> 2004	May <sup>r</sup> 2004	April <sup>r</sup> 2004	March <sup>r</sup> 2004	February <sup>r</sup> 2004	January <sup>r</sup> 2004
				percent		
– Trade group - Canada						
New car dealers	2.4	-0.8	-5.1	4.1	5.6	-1.2
Used and recreational motor vehicle						
and parts dealers	1.8	-2.3	-0.1	3.3	1.9	-1.3
Gasoline stations	-1.2	8.5	0.5	0.0	1.3	4.8
Furniture stores	-2.0	-1.5	-0.4	1.1	1.6	0.1
Home furnishings stores	0.7	-0.1	1.6	0.1	5.2	-2.8
Computer and software stores	-3.7	3.9	-2.9	-1.3	2.5	-13.8
Home electronics and appliance stores	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.5	-1.1	-4.1
Home centres and hardware stores Specialized building materials and	0.3	1.0	-0.2	4.9	1.6	1.5
garden stores	4.6	-2.1	0.7	4.1	-0.4	-3.0
Supermarkets	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.3	-0.8	1.8
Convenience and specialty food stores	0.5	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-0.4	0.5
Beer, wine and liquor stores	-2.4	2.6	-1.5	3.7	-2.1	-0.2
Pharmacies and personal care stores	2.0	0.3	-0.2	1.0	-0.6	2.1
Clothing stores	0.7	0.1	-2.6	3.4	1.8	0.3
Shoe, clothing accessories and						
jewellery stores	-1.6	-1.5	-1.2	-0.4	1.6	2.8
Department stores	-0.5	-0.2	0.7	-0.5	1.7	0.8
Other general merchandise stores Sporting goods, hobby, music and book	0.7	-3.7	3.2	2.3	-0.9	2.9
stores	4.8	-3.4	0.9	0.1	-1.1	-0.4
Miscellaneous store retailers	-1.2	-2.9	0.7	1.3	-0.1	4.2
Total, all stores	0.6	0.4	-0.8	1.9	1.3	0.8
Regions						
Newfoundland and Labrador	-1.4	2.1	-0.1	-5.0	1.0	2.0
Prince Edward Island	-1.5	-2.4	1.0	2.7	-0.4	2.4
Nova Scotia	1.1	1.1	-0.8	7.0	-4.6	0.7
New Brunswick	0.1	-0.4	-0.5	0.7	-0.3	2.7
Quebec	1.6	0.5	-1.6	3.4	-0.6	0.9
Ontario	0.2	0.7	-1.4	1.1	1.7	1.0
Manitoba	1.5	-1.2	-0.1	2.2	3.6	-0.7
Saskatchewan	-0.3	-0.4	1.7	0.8	4.7	-1.0
Alberta	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	5.5	0.6
British Columbia	0.3	0.4	0.2	2.8	0.2	0.4
Yukon Territory	0.7	-1.1	0.2	-0.9	-1.4	4.6
Northwest Territories	4.0	-1.1 -1.2	0.8	1.9	-1. <del>4</del> -1.6	-7.3
	0.3	0.2		2.0	-1.6 0.0	-7.3 1.3
Nunavut	0.3	U.Z	-2.4	2.0	0.0	1.3

Table 7-3

Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted (historical estimates) % change from previous year, January 2004 to December 2004

	December <sup>r</sup> 2004	November <sup>r</sup> 2004	October <sup>r</sup> 2004	September <sup>r</sup> 2004	August <sup>r</sup> 2004	July <sup>r</sup> 2004
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2004	2004
			percent			
Trade group - Canada						
New car dealers	4.4	6.9	4.3	0.9	-0.8	-2.2
Used and recreational motor vehicle and						
parts dealers	9.3	2.3	2.4	0.6	1.3	-6.1
Gasoline stations	19.5	21.9	24.5	11.2	8.9	16.1
Furniture stores	2.7	6.9	8.7	8.6	2.8	1.6
Home furnishings stores	12.7	7.3	10.9	12.5	14.7	14.4
Computer and software stores	-3.7	-11.1	-17.8	-9.9	-5.4	-24.8
Home electronics and appliance stores	1.6	1.3	2.2	5.8	0.1	3.6
Home centres and hardware stores	13.5	13.6	15.1	8.1	2.4	12.2
Specialized building materials and garden	10.0	10.0	10.1	0.1	2.7	12.2
	-2.3	8.2	-0.4	2.3	0.2	3.7
stores						
Supermarkets	7.4	9.3	5.7	7.4	4.6	5.2
Convenience and specialty food stores	6.8	3.1	3.4	5.5	7.0	4.1
Beer, wine and liquor stores	-12.6	2.0	7.6	6.2	0.5	5.3
Pharmacies and personal care stores	5.0	8.7	7.2	6.5	8.0	5.5
Clothing stores	4.6	3.5	4.8	6.2	6.0	8.2
Shoe, clothing accessories and jewellery						
stores	1.3	-4.4	-1.2	-3.7	-3.6	-2.4
Department stores	2.3	2.0	5.5	5.4	3.8	7.3
Other general merchandise stores	5.8	4.6	5.8	4.0	3.7	3.7
Sporting goods, hobby, music and book	0.0		0.0		0	0
stores	3.1	-0.9	-2.1	1.3	1.9	3.6
Miscellaneous store retailers	0.0	-6.7	-5.4	2.4	0.4	6.1
Total, all stores	5.9	6.9	6.6	5.1	3.2	4.2
Regions						
Newfoundland and Labrador	3.2	2.7	2.9	0.0	-5.3	-3.7
Prince Edward Island	1.0	1.3	1.0	-0.6	-4.5	-4.4
Nova Scotia	0.3	3.9	4.6	5.9	2.0	3.3
New Brunswick	4.7	7.7	4.2	3.1	0.0	-0.7
Quebec	4.4	7.8	5.5	4.9	3.7	4.4
Ontario	5.8	5.1	4.7	3.0	2.0	1.5
Manitoba	4.9	6.3	9.5	6.9	4.5	6.8
Saskatchewan	6.6	6.6	4.7	-0.5	1.4	6.0
Alberta	10.8	12.7	13.8	11.7	7.9	9.6
British Columbia	6.1	7.0	8.6	7.3	4.3	8.1
Yukon Territory	4.2	4.0	7.0	-2.0	0.1	-3.1
Northwest Territories	0.5	3.5	0.2	-2.6	-0.6	-1.8
Nunavut	4.5	4.6	0.3	-5.8	-6.5	3.2

Table 7-3 - continued Retail sales by trade group and by region, not seasonally adjusted (historical estimates) % change from previous year, January 2004 to December 2004

	June <sup>r</sup> 2004	May <sup>r</sup> 2004	April <sup>r</sup> 2004	March <sup>r</sup> 2004	February <sup>r</sup> 2004	January <sup>r</sup> 2004
				percent		
Trade group - Canada						
New car dealers	-0.2	-6.1	-0.6	2.9	-2.0	-7.2
Used and recreational motor vehicle and						
parts dealers	0.8	-2.6	3.3	4.6	0.2	-1.7
Gasoline stations	21.0	26.3	8.3	-5.6	-7.0	-0.7
Furniture stores	1.6	5.8	11.5	14.5	14.1	11.5
Home furnishings stores	16.4	10.6	15.2	11.4	12.1	3.6
Computer and software stores	-23.3	-21.2	-24.3	-14.6	-14.3	-17.9
Home electronics and appliance stores	2.4	3.8	5.6	4.9	8.7	7.6
Home centres and hardware stores	19.1	19.4	11.1	23.0	14.5	16.6
Specialized building materials and garden	19.1	13.4	11.1	23.0	14.5	10.0
	0.0	44.4	4.2	4.0	4.4	0.0
stores	6.9	-11.4		4.9	1.1	0.6
Supermarkets	3.4	5.6	1.0	3.3	3.4	4.6
Convenience and specialty food stores	3.5	3.4	3.8	6.7	7.4	8.4
Beer, wine and liquor stores	4.0	8.6	5.4	10.9	3.1	5.0
Pharmacies and personal care stores	8.1	6.1	6.7	7.5	7.5	8.2
Clothing stores	4.1	2.9	4.8	9.2	5.9	1.3
Shoe, clothing accessories and jewellery						
stores	-4.9	-0.8	3.5	4.6	4.0	1.6
Department stores	4.4	2.9	7.7	7.1	7.3	5.3
Other general merchandise stores	3.8	3.8	11.4	10.0	2.9	7.4
Sporting goods, hobby, music and book						
stores	3.5	-0.9	3.1	2.3	2.9	4.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	5.9	11.1	17.0	17.3	16.7	19.4
Total, all stores	5.1	4.2	4.6	5.4	2.9	2.5
Regions						
Newfoundland and Labrador	-3.8	0.2	-2.8	-1.2	6.1	6.5
Prince Edward Island	-0.7	1.7	4.2	3.3	-1.0	0.5
Nova Scotia	4.5	3.9	2.9	4.2	-4.3	2.6
New Brunswick	-1.5	-0.3	-0.4	1.6	0.7	1.9
Quebec	5.1	2.1	3.7	4.7	0.9	3.5
Ontario	3.3	2.6	2.4	3.6	2.6	1.5
Manitoba	6.4	5.4	10.3	8.8	7.5	3.7
Saskatchewan	5.7	6.3	6.6	1.7	4.1	-0.2
Alberta	10.1	10.9	10.7	11.4	9.7	4.5
British Columbia	7.7	7.4	7.3	8.2	1.5	2.3
Yukon Territory	1.3	0.8	0.4	-2.9	-5.5	4.2
Northwest Territories	0.6	-6.5	2.8	-2.5 -5.5	-3.3 -7.7	-7.7
Nunavut	0.5	1.3	-1.1	-5.5 1.9	0.7	-7.7 -1.4
INUITAVUL	0.5	1.5	-1.1	1.5	0.7	-1.4

Table 8-1

Retail sales by trade group and by region, seasonally adjusted (historical estimates) — Sales, January 2004 to December 2004

	July <sup>r</sup> 2004	August <sup>r</sup> 2004	September <sup>r</sup> 2004	October <sup>r</sup> 2004	November <sup>r</sup> 2004	December r 2004
_			millions of dolla	ars		
Trade group - Canada						<u>.</u>
New car dealers	6,249.6	5,872.4	5,837.7	5,387.0	5,380.4	4,938.0
Used and recreational motor vehicle and						
parts dealers	1.373.6	1,287.1	1.204.1	1.201.7	1,149.3	999.6
Gasoline stations	3,035.9	3,022.8	2.864.0	3,029.8	2,795.9	2,812.0
Furniture stores	758.0	745.7	751.1	772.6	760.6	832.6
Home furnishings stores	372.1	373.0	376.4	397.3	443.0	515.6
Computer and software stores	118.9	128.7	137.5	126.3	136.6	164.9
Home electronics and appliance stores	723.4	764.1	802.9	771.9	871.4	1.586.1
Home centres and hardware stores	1.646.5	1,538.5	1,552.6	1,529.8	1,435.7	1,222.9
Specialized building materials and garden	1,040.5	1,550.5	1,552.0	1,329.0	1,433.7	1,222.9
	407.0	400.0	400.0	204.0	055.7	000.0
stores	437.2	408.9	403.9	384.8	355.7	282.3
Supermarkets	5,375.2	4,836.2	4,970.7	5,137.4	4,883.0	5,674.6
Convenience and specialty food stores	827.1	800.7	741.9	748.4	684.3	836.1
Beer, wine and liquor stores	1,430.3	1,221.7	1,154.1	1,181.3	1,081.5	1,617.7
Pharmacies and personal care stores	1,857.9	1,864.0	1,872.8	1,932.4	1,947.3	2,304.4
Clothing stores	1,226.3	1,269.6	1,324.3	1,378.3	1,425.3	2,137.0
Shoe, clothing accessories and jewellery						
stores	390.5	399.1	383.2	386.3	402.5	783.9
Department stores	1,762.7	1,757.8	1,685.7	1,958.8	2,137.4	3,172.3
Other general merchandise stores	1,847.7	1,674.3	1,575.4	1,679.9	1,835.9	2,325.8
Sporting goods, hobby, music and book						
stores	709.4	748.0	748.6	671.1	775.3	1.363.7
Miscellaneous store retailers	794.4	812.8	836.7	788.5	762.1	979.3
Total, all stores	30,936.5	29,525.4	29,223.7	29,463.8	29,263.4	34,548.8
Regions						
Newfoundland and Labrador	528.9	513.5	484.7	480.6	507.3	583.0
Prince Edward Island	137.1	130.0	118.0	116.4	113.1	132.4
Nova Scotia	953.8	882.1	861.8	867.4	866.2	1.019.2
New Brunswick	717.5	695.5	673.7	666.1	693.3	789.0
Quebec	7.060.1	6.762.1	6.617.1	6.765.8	6.548.1	7.307.5
Ontario	11.306.1	10,896.7	10,907.9	10,902.0	11,058.6	13,219.3
Manitoba	1,051.0	983.1	980.0	1,004.3	981.5	1,155.7
Saskatchewan	930.1	882.8	833.8	875.4	858.2	1,133.7
Alberta	3.842.8	3.661.7	3.696.7	3.732.8	3.699.2	4.395.2
						4,395.2 4.807.8
British Columbia	4,299.3	4,014.1	3,951.3	3,955.3	3,845.1	
Yukon Territory	42.4	40.3	35.7	35.2	33.7	39.5
Northwest Territories	47.7	44.0	43.3	42.5	40.1	52.6
Nunavut	19.8	19.6	19.6	19.9	19.1	23.6

Table 8-1 - continued Retail sales by trade group and by region, seasonally adjusted (historical estimates) — Sales, January 2004 to December 2004

	January <sup>r</sup> 2004	February <sup>r</sup> 2004	March <sup>r</sup> 2004	April <sup>r</sup> 2004	May <sup>r</sup> 2004	June <sup>r</sup> 2004
			millions of do	llars		
Trade group - Canada						
New car dealers	4,159.0	4,634.4	6,256.5	6,341.1	6,387.8	6,697.1
Used and recreational motor vehicle and						
parts dealers	816.8	873.1	1,183.4	1,475.8	1,505.1	1,489.6
Gasoline stations	2,401.3	2,350.1	2,562.6	2,561.4	2,977.7	2,950.2
Furniture stores	598.2	565.8	635.5	662.4	709.6	714.4
Home furnishings stores	284.0	288.0	337.8	338.1	347.4	366.3
Computer and software stores	132.1	123.2	156.5	120.5	120.8	115.8
Home electronics and appliance stores	676.7	594.2	664.1	633.6	669.0	685.8
Home centres and hardware stores	905.6	862.7	1,115.7	1,364.8	1,692.2	1,730.7
Specialized building materials and						
garden stores	223.9	228.6	291.9	365.3	487.6	502.7
Supermarkets	5,014.8	4,395.8	4,627.1	4,853.3	5,055.1	4,937.8
Convenience and specialty food stores	636.6	617.0	665.4	725.6	751.4	772.4
Beer, wine and liquor stores	899.8	867.1	975.4	1,036.1	1,162.9	1,161.8
Pharmacies and personal care stores	1,823.8	1,738.6	1,848.4	1,836.2	1,858.6	1,885.0
Clothing stores	937.4	850.1	1,070.1	1,199.4	1,278.8	1,215.0
Shoe, clothing accessories and jewellery	007.1	000.1	1,070.1	1,100.1	1,270.0	1,210.0
stores	305.4	308.3	322.9	373.4	422.8	398.4
Department stores	1,307.1	1,342.8	1,496.1	1,688.1	1,784.6	1,756.5
Other general merchandise stores	1,373.6	1,211.5	1,431.1	1,642.1	1,828.5	1,847.9
Sporting goods, hobby, music and book	1,373.0	1,211.0	1,431.1	1,042.1	1,020.5	1,047.9
	660.2	E42.6	608.3	662.1	658.5	600.6
stores		543.6				682.6
Miscellaneous store retailers	671.8	676.3	742.6	741.1	820.0	820.3
Total, all stores	23,828.1	23,071.3	26,991.3	28,620.5	30,518.3	30,730.3
Regions						
Newfoundland and Labrador	385.6	374.6	426.0	454.4	504.8	512.1
Prince Edward Island	90.8	83.7	100.1	112.1	123.2	127.8
Nova Scotia	715.1	645.6	793.7	839.7	902.2	949.8
New Brunswick	540.4	514.7	605.1	664.3	694.2	709.0
Quebec	5,301.6	5,034.1	6,178.9	6,709.0	7,183.9	7,049.6
Ontario	8,960.6	8,648.1	10,001.7	10,426.8	11,354.1	11,403.8
Manitoba	795.2	782.7	912.9	985.4	1,014.4	1,045.3
Saskatchewan	699.5	685.2	785.4	870.0	897.3	917.6
Alberta	2,898.3	2,962.0	3,394.0	3,583.6	3,721.9	3,783.5
British Columbia	3,358.2	3,260.0	3,695.2	3,880.4	4,024.9	4,125.1
Yukon Territory	29.4	27.0	31.8	33.2	36.4	40.4
Northwest Territories	36.9	37.1	46.7	42.1	41.1	46.9
Nunavut	16.6	16.3	19.9	19.4	19.9	19.6

Table 8-2

Retail sales by trade group and by region, seasonally adjusted (historical estimates) % change from previous month, January 2004 to December 2004

	July <sup>r</sup> 2004	August <sup>r</sup> 2004	September <sup>r</sup> 2004	October <sup>r</sup> 2004	November <sup>r</sup> 2004	December r 2004
	2001	2001			2001	2001
_			perc	ent		
Trade group - Canada						
New car dealers	-6.7	-6.0	-0.6	-7.7	-0.1	-8.2
Used and recreational motor vehicle and						
parts dealers	-7.8	-6.3	-6.4	-0.2	-4.4	-13.0
Gasoline stations	2.9	-0.4	-5.3	5.8	-7.7	0.6
Furniture stores	6.1	-1.6	0.7	2.9	-1.6	9.5
Home furnishings stores	1.6	0.2	0.9	5.6	11.5	16.4
Computer and software stores	2.7	8.3	6.8	-8.1	8.1	20.7
Home electronics and appliance stores	5.5	5.6	5.1	-3.9	12.9	82.0
Home centres and hardware stores	-4.9	-6.6	0.9	-1.5	-6.2	-14.8
Specialized building materials and garden	4.5	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.2	14.0
	12.0	-6.5	-1.2	4.7	-7.5	-20.6
stores	-13.0			-4.7		
Supermarkets	8.9	-10.0	2.8	3.4	-5.0	16.2
Convenience and specialty food stores	7.1	-3.2	-7.3	0.9	-8.6	22.2
Beer, wine and liquor stores	23.1	-14.6	-5.5	2.4	-8.4	49.6
Pharmacies and personal care stores	-1.4	0.3	0.5	3.2	0.8	18.3
Clothing stores	0.9	3.5	4.3	4.1	3.4	49.9
Shoe, clothing accessories and jewellery						
stores	-2.0	2.2	-4.0	0.8	4.2	94.8
Department stores	0.4	-0.3	-4.1	16.2	9.1	48.4
Other general merchandise stores	0.0	-9.4	-5.9	6.6	9.3	26.7
Sporting goods, hobby, music and book	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
stores	3.9	5.5	0.1	-10.4	15.5	75.9
Miscellaneous store retailers	-3.2	2.3	2.9	-5.8	-3.3	28.5
Wiscellaneous store retailers		2.5	2.9	-5.0	-5.5	
Total, all stores	0.7	-4.6	-1.0	0.8	-0.7	18.1
Regions						
Newfoundland and Labrador	3.3	-2.9	-5.6	-0.9	5.6	14.9
Prince Edward Island	7.3	-5.2	-9.2	-1.4	-2.9	17.1
Nova Scotia	0.4	-7.5	-2.3	0.7	-0.1	17.7
New Brunswick	1.2	-3.1	-3.1	-1.1	4.1	13.8
Quebec	0.1	-4.2	-2.1	2.2	-3.2	11.6
Ontario	-0.9	-3.6	0.1	-0.1	1.4	19.5
Manitoba	0.5	-6.5	-0.3	2.5	-2.3	17.7
Saskatchewan	1.4	-5.1	-5.6	5.0	-2.0	19.3
Alberta	1.6	-3.1 -4.7	1.0	1.0	-2.0 -0.9	18.8
British Columbia	4.2	-4.7 -6.6	-1.6	0.1	-0.9 -2.8	25.0
						25.0 17.4
Yukon Territory	4.8	-4.7	-11.4	-1.5	-4.3	
Northwest Territories	1.7	-7.8	-1.6	-1.8	-5.6	31.0
Nunavut	1.1	-0.9	-0.1	1.6	-4.0	23.4

Table 8-2 - continued Retail sales by trade group and by region, seasonally adjusted (historical estimates) % change from previous month, January 2004 to December 2004

	January <sup>r</sup> 2004	February <sup>r</sup> 2004	March <sup>r</sup> 2004	April <sup>r</sup> 2004	May <sup>r</sup> 2004	June <sup>r</sup> 2004
		ŗ	percent			
Trade group - Canada						
New car dealers	-11.8	11.4	35.0	1.4	0.7	4.8
Used and recreational motor vehicle						
and parts dealers	-9.6	6.9	35.5	24.7	2.0	-1.0
Gasoline stations	2.7	-2.1	9.0	0.0	16.3	-0.9
Furniture stores	-24.7	-5.4	12.3	4.2	7.1	0.7
Home furnishings stores	-37.9	1.4	17.3	0.1	2.7	5.5
Computer and software stores	-23.9	-6.8	27.0	-23.0	0.3	-4.2
Home electronics and appliance stores	-56.4	-12.2	11.8	-4.6	5.6	2.5
Home centres and hardware stores	-16.9	-4.7	29.3	22.3	24.0	2.3
Specialized building materials and						
garden stores	-22.6	2.1	27.7	25.2	33.5	3.1
Supermarkets	-0.8	-12.3	5.3	4.9	4.2	-2.3
Convenience and specialty food stores	-16.9	-3.1	7.8	9.0	3.6	2.8
Beer, wine and liquor stores	-48.2	-3.6	12.5	6.2	12.2	-0.1
Pharmacies and personal care stores	-16.1	-3.0 -4.7	6.3	-0.7	1.2	1.4
Clothing stores	-53.3	-9.3	25.9	12.1	6.6	-5.0
Shoe, clothing accessories and						
jewellery stores	-58.9	0.9	4.7	15.7	13.2	-5.8
Department stores	-57.5	2.7	11.4	12.8	5.7	-1.6
Other general merchandise stores Sporting goods, hobby, music and book	-37.1	-11.8	18.1	14.7	11.4	1.1
stores	-49.0	-17.7	11.9	8.8	-0.6	3.7
Miscellaneous store retailers	-30.8	0.7	9.8	-0.2	10.6	0.0
Total, all stores	-26.3	-3.2	17.0	6.0	6.6	0.7
·	-20.0	-0.2	17.0	0.0	0.0	V.,
Regions Newfoundland and Labrador	-30.4	-2.9	13.7	6.7	11.1	1.5
Prince Edward Island	-30.4	-2.9 -7.8	19.5	12.0	9.9	3.7
Nova Scotia	-28.1	-7.6 -9.7	22.9	5.8	7.4	5.3
New Brunswick	-20.1 -27.2	-9.7 -4.8	17.6	9.8	4.5	2.1
	-27.2	-4.0 -5.0	22.7	9.6 8.6	7.1	-1.9
Quebec			15.7			0.4
Ontario	-27.9	-3.5		4.3	8.9	3.1
Manitoba	-27.1	-1.6	16.6	7.9	2.9	
Saskatchewan	-26.8	-2.0	14.6	10.8	3.1	2.3
Alberta	-26.4	2.2	14.6	5.6	3.9	1.7
British Columbia	-24.8	-2.9	13.3	5.0	3.7	2.5
Yukon Territory	-22.5	-8.1	17.7	4.4	9.8	10.9
Northwest Territories	-29.3	0.7	25.7	-9.8	-2.5	14.3
Nunavut	-26.8	-1.4	21.8	-2.3	2.7	-2.0

Table 8-3

Retail sales by trade group and by region, seasonally adjusted (historical estimates) % change from previous year, January 2004 to December 2004

	July <sup>r</sup> 2004	August <sup>r</sup> 2004	September <sup>r</sup> 2004	October <sup>r</sup> 2004	November <sup>r</sup> 2004	December r 2004
	2004	2004	2004	2004	2004	2004
<u> </u>			perce	ent		
Trade group - Canada						
New car dealers	-4.1	1.2	0.5	-1.4	12.6	4.7
Used and recreational motor vehicle and						
parts dealers	-7.9	1.9	1.5	-2.4	6.7	10.6
Gasoline stations	15.1	7.7	11.2	20.6	22.7	20.3
Furniture stores	4.2	0.5	10.1	10.2	4.5	4.7
Home furnishings stores	13.0	15.1	10.9	8.3	10.1	12.7
Computer and software stores	-23.3	-3.8	-14.6	-20.2	-6.0	-5.0
Home electronics and appliance stores	6.0	-1.8	6.1	2.6	1.1	2.3
Home centres and hardware stores	8.4	8.4	11.1	8.6	19.1	12.2
	0.4	0.4	11.1	0.0	19.1	12.2
Specialized building materials and garden					44.0	
stores	3.0	2.7	2.5	-2.5	11.6	-2.5
Supermarkets	9.5	-2.9	10.5	5.6	4.6	12.3
Convenience and specialty food stores	6.0	3.4	7.0	3.1	1.2	9.1
Beer, wine and liquor stores	13.3	-8.0	11.0	9.6	-3.1	-7.0
Pharmacies and personal care stores	5.3	7.0	7.2	4.5	10.0	6.0
Clothing stores .	11.4	2.9	8.4	3.9	1.7	6.4
Shoe, clothing accessories and jewellery						
stores	-0.4	-8.3	0.8	-3.7	-6.7	5.4
Department stores	9.6	1.4	7.4	6.9	-1.4	3.1
Other general merchandise stores	4.8	1.6	5.8	4.4	3.9	6.5
Sporting goods, hobby, music and book	4.0	1.0	3.0	7.7	3.9	0.5
	3.7	0.6	4.5	-4.8	4.0	F 0
stores					-1.9	5.3
Miscellaneous store retailers	6.9	-0.2	3.9	-6.2	-5.5	0.9
Total, all stores	4.9	1.5	6.4	4.4	6.8	6.9
Regions						
Newfoundland and Labrador	-2.5	-6.5	0.9	0.6	4.1	5.3
Prince Edward Island	-3.2	-6.0	-0.7	-0.1	2.4	1.7
Nova Scotia	4.3	-0.6	8.1	2.3	3.1	2.4
New Brunswick	-0.5	-1.1	5.3	0.9	8.4	6.2
Quebec	5.2	1.8	6.7	3.6	7.3	5.6
Ontario	2.1	0.6	3.9	2.4	5.7	6.4
Manitoba	7.8	3.0	7.5	7.2	6.8	5.9
Saskatchewan	6.4	0.0	-0.4	2.1	7.5	7.1
Alberta	10.1	5.9	13.5	11.5	12.0	11.6
British Columbia	9.1	1.8	9.0	6.8	5.7	7.7
Yukon Territory	-1.5	-0.5	-1.9	4.3	6.0	4.2
Northwest Territories	-0.9	-3.3	0.7	-2.1	1.6	0.8
Nunavut	3.3	-8.0	-7.5	1.5	3.9	4.1

Table 8-3 - continued Retail sales by trade group and by region, seasonally adjusted (historical estimates) % change from previous year, January 2004 to December 2004

		2004	2004	2004	2004	2004
			percent			
Trade group - Canada						
New car dealers	-10.2	0.1	7.9	0.3	-10.5	2.0
Used and recreational motor vehicle and						
parts dealers	-4.6	1.8	9.2	4.4	-5.9	4.1
Gasoline stations	-1.5	-4.5	-4.4	8.6	22.9	20.7
Furniture stores	12.5	18.7	11.6	13.7	5.2	0.3
Home furnishings stores	4.3	13.4	13.8	15.1	6.7	18.4
Computer and software stores	-16.5	-15.8	-15.1	-22.0	-23.4	-25.7
Home electronics and appliance stores	7.7	11.0	5.1	5.5	2.1	4.6
Home centres and hardware stores	10.6	15.6	29.6	12.2	15.7	19.4
Specialized building materials and						
garden stores	0.2	1.7	6.6	4.1	-13.8	9.8
Supermarkets	7.3	5.0	0.7	3.8	-0.8	5.7
Convenience and specialty food stores	8.2	9.7	5.9	4.6	0.6	4.9
Beer, wine and liquor stores	6.7	6.1	7.9	10.0	3.8	5.3
Pharmacies and personal care stores	6.9	9.8	9.1	7.5	3.6	8.7
Clothing stores	2.2	8.6	6.4	7.6	1.3	2.0
Shoe, clothing accessories and jewellery	=:=	0.0	0			
stores	-1.2	6.7	3.7	5.3	-3.5	-4.7
Department stores	7.4	12.9	4.9	8.8	2.8	3.8
Other general merchandise stores	7.8	4.8	9.8	12.2	1.8	5.2
Sporting goods, hobby, music and book	7.0	4.0	3.0	12.2	1.0	5.2
stores	2.6	5.0	1.3	4.7	-3.0	2.2
Miscellaneous store retailers	18.4	19.8	19.5	4.7 17.4	-3.0 10.0	2.2 8.1
Miscellaneous store retailers	10.4	19.0	19.5	17.4	10.0	0.1
Total, all stores	2.3	5.0	6.0	5.8	0.3	6.3
Regions						
Newfoundland and Labrador	6.8	7.7	-0.3	-0.9	-4.8	-1.6
Prince Edward Island	8.0	0.9	4.8	5.9	-2.1	1.2
Nova Scotia	1.7	-2.5	4.2	4.9	-0.1	5.3
New Brunswick	0.6	2.8	2.6	1.2	-3.9	-0.8
Quebec	3.4	3.0	5.1	4.8	-1.4	6.2
Ontario	1.2	4.4	4.6	3.4	-1.1	4.5
Manitoba	4.1	9.5	9.4	12.4	0.6	8.2
Saskatchewan	-0.7	6.0	3.2	8.0	1.6	7.7
Alberta	3.9	12.5	12.0	11.6	6.9	11.9
British Columbia	2.2	3.9	7.7	8.9	3.4	8.7
Yukon Territory	5.9	-4.4	-2.9	2.8	-4.1	1.1
Northwest Territories	-7.8	-5.8	-5.3	2.4	-8.9	2.6
Nunavut	0.3	4.2	1.8	-0.7	-1.3	1.4

Table 9 Retail sales, not seasonally adjusted, by trade group and by region (historical estimates)

	Jan. <sup>r</sup> 2003	Feb. <sup>r</sup> 2003	Mar. <sup>r</sup> 2003	Apr. <sup>r</sup> 2003	May <sup>r</sup> 2003	June <sup>r</sup> 2003	July <sup>r</sup> 2003	Aug. <sup>r</sup> 2003	Sept. <sup>r</sup> 2003	Oct. <sup>r</sup> 2003	Nov. <sup>r</sup> 2003	Dec. 2003
				2000			s of dollars					2000
Trade group - Canada								<u>'</u>				
Supermarkets and grocery stores	5,279.9	4,753.9	5,231.1	5,364.0	5,834.9	5,404.4	5,715.7	5,802.1	5,202.6	5,604.6	5,329.6	5,756.8
All other food stores Drugs and patent medicine stores	353.7 1,305.5	356.8 1,205.6	393.9 1,278.0	408.5 1,293.0	434.2 1,356.4	419.7 1,323.1	430.0 1,351.4	416.1 1,333.4	389.4 1,336.0	394.9 1,418.2	397.0 1,353.3	511.3 1,707.0
Shoe stores	121.8	91.1	117.8	149.5	183.1	163.9	140.8	155.3	152.6	170.3	170.9	188.1
Men's clothing stores	95.5	69.0	81.8	91.4	115.3	115.7	92.1	94.3	96.5	111.0	125.5	194.5
Nomen's clothing stores	290.5	259.7	334.9	385.5	451.8	416.8	381.3	395.2	410.3	419.5	435.3	607.7
Other clothing stores  Household furniture and appliance stores	543.9 1,076.1	466.3 944.2	603.7 1,109.3	642.3 1.095.9	695.2 1,230.5	664.0 1,251.2	633.3 1,295.4	746.2 1.377.2	718.8 1,318.4	812.7 1,315.3	852.9 1,444.8	1,201.0 2,082.4
Household furnishings stores	271.1	249.4	293.2	287.6	318.2	306.4	327.7	326.3	334.1	356.1	395.7	447.5
Motor and recreational vehicle dealers	5,465.8	5,489.5	6,900.8	7,727.7	8,707.4	7,979.0	7,965.4	7,038.5	6,987.1	6,556.5	5,694.2	5,550.1
Gasoline service stations	2,033.3	2,048.3	2,214.1	1,921.7	1,963.0	1,987.1	2,139.1	2,290.4	2,108.7	2,060.4	1,870.8	1,919.9
Automotive parts, accessories and services	1,320.4	1,139.9	1,308.8	1,536.2	1,804.9	1,713.5	1,708.3	1,534.8	1,454.6	1,610.9	1,638.3	1,661.6
General merchandise stores Other semi-durable goods stores	2,195.1 593.1	2,118.4 567.4	2,452.6 614.9	2,614.9 688.0	2,945.7 925.3	2,892.0 860.2	2,820.9 839.8	2,921.1 826.5	2,689.4 821.1	3,069.8 801.9	3,551.5 856.3	4,707.0 1,235.7
Other durable goods stores	571.1	504.6	547.9	597.3	685.7	670.2	672.3	740.9	626.3	629.5	686.0	1,257.4
Other retail stores, not elsewhere classified	1,024.0	978.1	1,108.5	1,142.4	1,359.4	1,364.8	1,470.8	1,486.6	1,274.9	1,339.4	1,309.8	1,813.2
Total, all stores	22,540.8	21,242.2	24,591.3	25,945.8	29,011.1	27,532.0	27,984.4	27,484.8	25,920.9	26,670.9	26,111.8	30,841.4
<b>Regions</b> Newfoundland and Labrador	344.6	332.5	408.1	432.3	492.9	482.5	498.6	503.0	436.8	439.8	457.8	523.2
Prince Edward Island	88.2	81.8	93.5	103.0	120.2	119.3	133.4	130.6	110.9	108.8	104.0	125.4
Nova Scotia	659.5	614.7	708.1	741.1	832.1	826.1	838.0	812.4	726.4	775.7	776.5	930.1
New Brunswick Quebec	505.8 5,011.3	474.1 4,772.7	556.5 5,734.5	616.6 6,262.1	672.2 7,046.1	662.8 6,467.0	665.8 6,549.4	649.5 6,391.1	585.9 5,950.6	609.8 6,267.3	595.2 5,872.8	700.1 6.644.4
Ontario	8,504.7	7,962.8	9,170.2	9,546.2	10,854.8	10,299.3	10,360.9	10,134.3	9,849.1	10.006.3	9,933.2	11,824.8
Manitoba	783.9	733.0	850.0	886.8	981.2	935.5	957.2	941.7	902.9	917.2	916.3	1,084.0
Saskatchewan	685.0	627.1	736.2	771.2	837.1	799.2	820.1	820.8	777.8	792.4	752.2	908.2
Alberta	2,808.4	2,638.3	3,041.6	3,206.4	3,460.5	3,335.2	3,432.1	3,384.0	3,170.6	3,288.2	3,273.3	3,886.0
British Columbia Yukon Territory	3,066.5 26.8	2,923.2 27.3	3,193.8 31.4	3,289.1 31.1	3,613.0 36.5	3,503.8 38.1	3,622.2 40.9	3,614.3 38.5	3,313.0 34.3	3,371.5 32.1	3,342.4 30.3	4,102.5 37.5
Northwest Territories	40.5	40.0	49.2	41.5	45.3	45.1	47.9	44.7	42.8	43.6	40.5	53.1
Nunavut	15.7	14.7	18.4	18.4	19.1	18.0	18.0	19.9	19.8	18.3	17.3	22.0
					Change	from previou	us month (p	ercent)				
Frade group - Canada		40.0	40.0	0.5				4.5	40.0			
Supermarkets and grocery stores All other food stores	-4.3 -28.2	-10.0 0.9	10.0 10.4	2.5 3.7	8.8 6.3	-7.4 -3.3	5.8 2.4	1.5 -3.2	-10.3 -6.4	7.7 1.4	-4.9 0.5	8.0 28.8
Orugs and patent medicine stores	-18.3	-7.6	6.0	1.2	4.9	-2.5	2.4	-1.3	0.4	6.2	-4.6	26.1
Shoe stores	-33.0	-25.2	29.3	26.9	22.5	-10.5	-14.1	10.3	-1.7	11.6	0.3	10.1
Men's clothing stores	-52.5	-27.8	18.6	11.7	26.2	0.4	-20.4	2.4	2.4	14.9	13.1	55.0
Nomen's clothing stores	-51.2	-10.6 -14.3	28.9 29.5	15.1 6.4	17.2	-7.7 -4.5	-8.5	3.6 17.8	3.8 -3.7	2.2	3.8 4.9	39.6 40.8
Other clothing stores  Household furniture and appliance stores	-52.5 -43.4	-14.3 -12.3	29.5 17.5	-1.2	8.2 12.3	-4.5 1.7	-4.6 3.5	6.3	-3.7 -4.3	13.1 -0.2	9.8	40.6 44.1
Household furnishings stores	-32.4	-8.0	17.6	-1.9	10.6	-3.7	6.9	-0.4	2.4	6.6	11.1	13.1
Motor and recreational vehicle dealers	-7.6	0.4	25.7	12.0	12.7	-8.4	-0.2	-11.6	-0.7	-6.2	-13.2	-2.5
Gasoline service stations	2.1	0.7	8.1	-13.2	2.1	1.2	7.6	7.1	-7.9	-2.3	-9.2	2.6
Automotive parts, accessories and services General merchandise stores	-15.1 -52.1	-13.7 -3.5	14.8 15.8	17.4 6.6	17.5 12.7	-5.1 -1.8	-0.3 -2.5	-10.2 3.6	-5.2 -7.9	10.7 14.1	1.7 15.7	1.4 32.5
Other semi-durable goods stores	-52.1	-3.3 -4.3	8.4	11.9	34.5	-1.6 -7.0	-2.5 -2.4	-1.6	-0.6	-2.3	6.8	44.3
Other durable goods stores	-52.8	-11.6	8.6	9.0	14.8	-2.3	0.3	10.2	-15.5	0.5	9.0	83.3
Other retail stores, not elsewhere classified	-39.5	-4.5	13.3	3.1	19.0	0.4	7.8	1.1	-14.2	5.1	-2.2	38.4
Fotal, all stores	-25.3	-5.8	15.8	5.5	11.8	-5.1	1.6	-1.8	-5.7	2.9	-2.1	18.1
<b>Regions</b> Newfoundland and Labrador	-31.3	-3.5	22.7	5.9	14.0	-2.1	3.3	0.9	-13.2	0.7	4.1	14.3
Prince Edward Island	-32.0	-7.3	14.3	10.2	16.7	-0.8	11.8	-2.1	-15.1	-1.9	-4.4	20.6
		-6.8	15.2	4.7	12.3	-0.7 -1.4	1.4 0.4	-3.1 -2.4	-10.6 -9.8	6.8 4.1	0.1	19.8
Nova Scotia	-28.6		47 4									17.6
Nova Scotia New Brunswick	-29.0	-6.3	17.4 20.2	10.8 9.2	9.0 12.5						-2.4 -6.3	
Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec			17.4 20.2 15.2	10.8 9.2 4.1	12.5 13.7	-8.2 -5.1	1.3 0.6	-2.4 -2.2	-6.9 -2.8	5.3 1.6	-2.4 -6.3 -0.7	13.1
Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba	-29.0 -21.7 -27.4 -25.6	-6.3 -4.8 -6.4 -6.5	20.2 15.2 16.0	9.2 4.1 4.3	12.5 13.7 10.6	-8.2 -5.1 -4.7	1.3 0.6 2.3	-2.4 -2.2 -1.6	-6.9 -2.8 -4.1	5.3 1.6 1.6	-6.3 -0.7 -0.1	13.1 19.0 18.3
Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Gaskatchewan	-29.0 -21.7 -27.4 -25.6 -24.6	-6.3 -4.8 -6.4 -6.5 -8.5	20.2 15.2 16.0 17.4	9.2 4.1 4.3 4.8	12.5 13.7 10.6 8.5	-8.2 -5.1 -4.7 -4.5	1.3 0.6 2.3 2.6	-2.4 -2.2 -1.6 0.1	-6.9 -2.8 -4.1 -5.2	5.3 1.6 1.6 1.9	-6.3 -0.7 -0.1 -5.1	13.1 19.0 18.3 20.7
Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta	-29.0 -21.7 -27.4 -25.6 -24.6 -24.5	-6.3 -4.8 -6.4 -6.5 -8.5 -6.1	20.2 15.2 16.0 17.4 15.3	9.2 4.1 4.3 4.8 5.4	12.5 13.7 10.6 8.5 7.9	-8.2 -5.1 -4.7 -4.5 -3.6	1.3 0.6 2.3 2.6 2.9	-2.4 -2.2 -1.6 0.1 -1.4	-6.9 -2.8 -4.1 -5.2 -6.3	5.3 1.6 1.6 1.9 3.7	-6.3 -0.7 -0.1 -5.1 -0.5	13.1 19.0 18.3 20.7 18.7
Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Sritish Columbia	-29.0 -21.7 -27.4 -25.6 -24.6 -24.5 -23.7	-6.3 -4.8 -6.4 -6.5 -8.5 -6.1 -4.7	20.2 15.2 16.0 17.4 15.3 9.3	9.2 4.1 4.3 4.8 5.4 3.0	12.5 13.7 10.6 8.5 7.9 9.8	-8.2 -5.1 -4.7 -4.5 -3.6 -3.0	1.3 0.6 2.3 2.6 2.9 3.4	-2.4 -2.2 -1.6 0.1 -1.4 -0.2	-6.9 -2.8 -4.1 -5.2 -6.3 -8.3	5.3 1.6 1.6 1.9 3.7 1.8	-6.3 -0.7 -0.1 -5.1 -0.5 -0.9	13.1 19.0 18.3 20.7 18.7 22.7
Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Wanitoba Saskatchewan Alberta	-29.0 -21.7 -27.4 -25.6 -24.6 -24.5	-6.3 -4.8 -6.4 -6.5 -8.5 -6.1	20.2 15.2 16.0 17.4 15.3	9.2 4.1 4.3 4.8 5.4	12.5 13.7 10.6 8.5 7.9	-8.2 -5.1 -4.7 -4.5 -3.6	1.3 0.6 2.3 2.6 2.9	-2.4 -2.2 -1.6 0.1 -1.4	-6.9 -2.8 -4.1 -5.2 -6.3	5.3 1.6 1.6 1.9 3.7	-6.3 -0.7 -0.1 -5.1 -0.5	13.1 19.0 18.3 20.7 18.7 22.7 23.7 31.2

Retail sales, not seasonally adjusted, by trade group and by region (historical estimates)

Table 9 - continued

	Jan. <sup>r</sup> 2003	Feb. <sup>r</sup> 2003	Mar. <sup>r</sup> 2003	Apr. <sup>r</sup> 2003	May <sup>r</sup> 2003	June <sup>r</sup> 2003	July <sup>r</sup> 2003	Aug. <sup>r</sup> 2003	Sept. <sup>r</sup> 2003	Oct. <sup>r</sup> 2003	Nov. <sup>r</sup> 2003	Dec. 2003
	Change from previous year (percent)											
Trade group - Canada												
Supermarkets and grocery stores	9.6	6.2	2.0	11.6	7.7	1.9	6.9	2.0	4.5	6.1	0.8	4.4
All other food stores	-3.5	-1.3	-0.4	10.1	6.4	3.1	6.1	0.0	2.5	2.8	1.8	3.7
Drugs and patent medicine stores	5.0	3.1	2.4	4.3	1.9	5.5	6.2	2.7	7.1	8.0	2.5	6.8
Shoe stores	3.1	-2.2	2.0	-6.9	5.3	-3.4	-2.4	-3.0	2.1	-2.4	-3.3	3.5
Men's clothing stores	-2.2	-3.6	-8.3	-16.5	-1.9	-7.3	-7.0	-8.7	-2.2	-5.2	-6.1	-3.3
Women's clothing stores	1.4	-4.8	-2.2	-6.8	4.6	-0.5	1.1	0.1	4.9	0.5	1.4	2.0
Other clothing stores	10.2	3.0	4.8	4.4	11.2	3.3	5.4	-2.0	4.1	5.3	3.0	5.0
Household furniture and appliance stores	3.5	2.6	2.3	1.1	5.9	5.9	8.8	8.8	7.8	6.6	5.0	9.5
Household furnishings stores	9.2	11.0	10.5	2.8	10.3	2.9	8.6	5.2	10.0	9.3	10.0	11.5
Motor and recreational vehicle dealers	-6.9	1.3	2.4	-4.4	1.7	1.5	7.1	-0.7	2.3	-1.5	-6.9	-6.2
Gasoline service stations	30.3	38.1	24.1	3.1	-1.5	0.0	-2.0	2.7	3.3	-2.9	-6.9	-3.6
Automotive parts, accessories and services	8.5	6.5	10.5	1.4	8.6	6.0	3.7	0.9	7.6	3.9	0.6	6.8
General merchandise stores	5.2	3.8	0.0	2.1	6.0	1.0	4.0	3.8	3.6	4.3	4.5	2.7
Other semi-durable goods stores	2.8	4.2	-0.6	1.7	4.3	-0.2	1.5	-0.9	6.5	2.6	-1.2	2.7
Other durable goods stores	6.6	1.7	-0.4	-2.8	-0.2	0.6	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	4.6	2.4	4.0
Other retail stores, not elsewhere classified	4.8	1.1	-2.0	3.7	5.3	3.6	6.5	2.2	2.6	8.0	2.3	7.
Total, all stores	4.7	5.9	3.7	1.7	4.3	2.1	5.2	1.5	4.0	2.9	-0.6	2.2
Regions												
Newfoundland and Labrador	4.1	3.7	4.6	3.8	7.1	8.0	9.1	6.2	2.7	5.3	2.4	4.3
Prince Edward Island	-0.8	2.1	-2.4	-1.4	0.1	2.7	1.3	-0.1	1.6	0.5	-4.8	-3.
Nova Scotia	2.1	2.7	-2.1	1.0	1.7	2.1	4.0	-0.8	-1.8	2.0	-2.3	0.
New Brunswick	0.1	1.3	-2.7	2.2	-0.5	1.7	2.8	-2.0	-0.9	-0.3	-3.3	-1.
Quebec	6.5	6.0	4.7	2.8	5.1	4.0	7.1	2.4	5.0	4.8	1.1	3.
Ontario	3.8	6.5	4.4	0.5	5.9	1.8	4.5	0.7	4.6	2.8	-1.6	1.
Manitoba	3.9	1.8	1.8	-1.2	3.2	1.8	4.0	-0.8	5.9	2.9	1.3	2.
Saskatchewan	5.4	7.8	7.6	5.1	4.6	1.5	3.2	3.0	8.2	1.2	-2.8	0.
Alberta	4.5	7.0	5.4	4.9	2.9	1.8	7.2	3.0	3.3	3.1	0.5	4.
British Columbia	6.0	5.4	0.8	0.5	1.1	-0.9	3.3	1.7	1.9	0.8	-1.2	2.
Yukon Territory	-9.7	9.6	8.0	9.3	3.5	-0.1	1.0	-3.0	4.8	-2.1	-1.4	3.
Northwest Territories	11.6	4.5	16.6	-1.1	7.3	2.8	6.9	3.2	3.0	3.8	-3.6	7.
Nunavut	15.3	11.2	6.7	7.4	5.6	8.1	5.6	4.3	12.0	2.0	-6.8	-1.

Table 10

Retail sales, seasonally adjusted, by trade group and by region (historical estimates)

	Jan. <sup>r</sup> 2003	Feb. <sup>r</sup> 2003	Mar. <sup>r</sup> 2003	Apr. <sup>r</sup> 2003	May <sup>r</sup> 2003	June <sup>r</sup> 2003	July <sup>r</sup> 2003	Aug. <sup>r</sup> 2003	Sept. r 2003	Oct. <sup>r</sup> 2003	Nov. <sup>r</sup> 2003	Dec. 2003
						ales (millions						
Frade group - Canada Supermarkets and grocery stores	5,375.8	5,370.6	5,433.2	5,522.5	5,374.0	5,503.4	5,430.4	5,471.0	5.399.1	5,484.5	5,505.3	5,493.8
All other food stores	394.5	406.0	419.5	405.9	410.7	412.7	409.8	405.0	409.5	405.4	408.2	411.6
Drugs and patent medicine stores	1,314.1	1,315.6	1,328.7	1,330.8	1,341.9	1,355.9	1,368.4	1,355.2	1,385.6	1,392.1	1,381.3	1,388.9
Shoe stores Men's clothing stores	152.5 112.5	150.4 110.3	151.0 107.6	148.4 103.9	149.6 107.9	153.5 108.4	149.7 103.8	147.0 105.8	151.8 106.0	147.7 105.4	151.1 105.6	149.9 103.9
Nomen's clothing stores	391.5	384.9	396.0	391.5	401.4	409.8	404.0	401.3	405.0	396.4	404.0	396.1
Other clothing stores	717.0	700.3	706.5	709.9	719.8	721.1	712.4	688.8	715.0	727.9	732.7	727.2
Household furniture and appliance stores	1,225.4	1,226.6	1,243.4	1,251.6	1,280.6	1,302.1 307.6	1,310.5	1,346.9	1,319.2 330.3	1,313.4	1,338.0	1,351.9
Household furnishings stores Motor and recreational vehicle dealers	321.5 6,695.4	318.3 7,039.6	319.6 6,864.2	313.0 6,863.4	320.8 7,070.6	6,871.7	323.0 7,157.8	324.0 7,016.0	6,808.8	336.8 6,750.4	345.7 6,586.2	346.1 6,311.7
Gasoline service stations	2,179.6	2,342.1	2,248.1	2,019.4	1,902.9	1,910.6	1,963.8	2,101.0	2,040.1	1,961.0	1,998.6	2,017.6
Automotive parts, accessories and services	1,536.7	1,528.2	1,541.5	1,527.4	1,557.9	1,571.2	1,540.7	1,532.1	1,543.9	1,535.5	1,534.7	1,536.1
Seneral merchandise stores Other semi-durable goods stores	2,881.1 794.2	2,885.5 810.9	2,851.9 790.0	2,848.8 788.6	2,922.3 795.9	2,930.2 798.8	2,922.9 797.4	2,957.6 796.3	2,935.5 826.6	2,943.2 818.7	2,984.6 804.0	2,899.4 808.7
Other durable goods stores	679.7	673.2	673.6	661.3	669.3	680.5	672.8	684.1	686.1	692.3	703.0	689.7
Other retail stores, not elsewhere classified	1,272.0	1,268.9	1,282.9	1,284.4	1,280.3	1,321.8	1,314.8	1,313.2	1,314.5	1,328.2	1,339.5	1,356.3
Total, all stores	26,043.4	26,531.6	26,357.7	26,170.6	26,305.7	26,359.1	26,582.1	26,645.3	26,376.9	26,338.9	26,322.7	25,988.8
Regions Newfoundland and Labrador	432.4	438.6	442.8	446.5	444.6	452.0	451.0	461.2	447.0	443.9	447.3	448.9
Prince Edward Island	109.3	111.3	110.2	111.7	110.2	109.2	110.3	111.4	110.3	110.2	108.3	106.1
lova Scotia lew Brunswick	760.2 604.8	771.5 611.5	769.8 610.9	776.7 625.9	770.0 608.2	776.8 620.1	779.9 621.5	778.1 610.5	751.6 598.9	769.4 599.1	765.1 596.9	765.3 591.9
Quebec	5,947.9	6,063.2	6,083.6	6,046.0	6,090.7	6,125.2	6,118.9	6,154.1	6,101.8	6,138.8	6,097.3	6,042.4
Ontario	9,811.0	10,010.1	9,940.8	9,718.8	9,890.7	9,860.8	9,969.6	9,958.6	9,947.0	9,876.5	9,837.9	9,634.3
Manitoba	888.7	893.9	903.2	902.5	908.2	910.6	914.9	913.1	919.8	904.7	921.1	903.8
Saskatchewan Alberta	767.0 3,195.9	782.1 3,282.5	797.3 3,225.6	788.4 3,256.7	781.6 3,209.6	775.9 3.233.3	779.9 3,324.0	797.6 3,286.3	788.5 3.214.6	764.8 3,236.6	762.1 3,269.2	758.9 3,217.8
British Columbia	3,431.1	3,468.5	3,375.5	3,403.7	3,396.6	3,400.5	3,415.0	3,477.0	3,398.8	3,399.8	3,422.3	3,422.3
/ukon Territory	32.9	35.8	34.5	33.4	33.3	33.0	34.1	34.0	34.2	32.8	33.7	32.7
Northwest Territories Nunavut	44.1 18.3	44.8 17.9	45.4 18.2	42.2 18.4	44.1 17.9	43.4 18.6	44.7 18.3	44.5 18.7	44.8 19.7	44.2 18.1	43.7 17.7	46.2 18.3
					Change 1	from previou	us month (p	ercent)				
rade group - Canada												
Supermarkets and grocery stores	1.3	-0.1 2.9	1.2	1.6	-2.7	2.4	-1.3 -0.7	0.7	-1.3	1.6	0.4	-0.2
All other food stores  Orugs and patent medicine stores	-1.4 0.4	0.1	3.3 1.0	-3.3 0.2	1.2 0.8	0.5 1.0	-0.7 0.9	-1.2 -1.0	1.1 2.2	-1.0 0.5	0.7 -0.8	0.8 0.5
Shoe stores	4.8	-1.4	0.4	-1.7	0.8	2.6	-2.4	-1.8	3.3	-2.7	2.3	-0.8
Men's clothing stores	6.8	-2.0	-2.4	-3.5	3.9	0.4	-4.2	1.9	0.2	-0.6	0.2	-1.6
Vomen's clothing stores Other clothing stores	1.9 3.3	-1.7 -2.3	2.9 0.9	-1.1 0.5	2.5 1.4	2.1 0.2	-1.4 -1.2	-0.7 -3.3	0.9 3.8	-2.1 1.8	1.9 0.7	-2.0 -0.8
Household furniture and appliance stores	-1.5	0.1	1.4	0.7	2.3	1.7	0.6	2.8	-2.1	-0.4	1.9	1.0
Household furnishings stores	-0.4	-1.0	0.4	-2.1	2.5	-4.1	5.0	0.3	1.9	2.0	2.7	0.1
Motor and recreational vehicle dealers	-1.9 3.0	5.1 7.5	-2.5 -4.0	0.0 -10.2	3.0 -5.8	-2.8 0.4	4.2 2.8	-2.0 7.0	-3.0 -2.9	-0.9 -3.9	-2.4 1.9	-4.2 0.9
Sasoline service stations  Automotive parts, accessories and services	6.0	-0.6	0.9	-0.9	2.0	0.4	-1.9	-0.6	0.8	-0.5	-0.1	0.9
General merchandise stores	1.9	0.2	-1.2	-0.1	2.6	0.3	-0.3	1.2	-0.7	0.3	1.4	-2.9
Other semi-durable goods stores	-0.7	2.1	-2.6	-0.2	0.9	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	3.8	-1.0	-1.8	0.6
Other durable goods stores Other retail stores, not elsewhere classified	1.2 0.9	-1.0 -0.2	0.1 1.1	-1.8 0.1	1.2 -0.3	1.7 3.2	-1.1 -0.5	1.7 -0.1	0.3 0.1	0.9 1.0	1.6 0.9	-1.9 1.3
Total, all stores	0.7	1.9	-0.7	-0.7	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.2	-1.0	-0.1	-0.1	-1.3
Regions Newfoundland and Labrador	-1.0	1.4	1.0	0.8	-0.4	1.7	-0.2	2.3	-3.1	-0.7	0.8	0.3
Prince Edward Island	-1.5	1.8	-1.0	1.4	-1.3	-0.9	1.0	1.0	-1.0	-0.1	-1.7	-2.1
Nova Scotia	-1.7	1.5	-0.2	0.9	-0.9	0.9	0.4	-0.2	-3.4	2.4	-0.6	0.0
lew Brunswick Quebec	-1.0 0.9	1.1 1.9	-0.1 0.3	2.5 -0.6	-2.8 0.7	1.9 0.6	0.2 -0.1	-1.8 0.6	-1.9 -0.9	0.0 0.6	-0.4 -0.7	-0.8 -0.9
Quebec Ontario	0.9	2.0	-0.7	-0.6 -2.2	1.8	-0.3	-0.1 1.1	-0.1	-0.9 -0.1	-0.7	-0.7 -0.4	-0.9 -2.1
	-0.3	0.6	1.0	-0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	-0.2	0.7	-1.6	1.8	-1.9
lanitoba					0.0	-0.7	0.5	2.3	-1.1	-3.0	0.0	-0.4
Manitoba Saskatchewan	-0.5	2.0	1.9	-1.1	-0.9						-0.3	
Manitoba Saskatchewan Nberta	-0.5 2.4	2.7	-1.7	1.0	-1.4	0.7	2.8	-1.1	-2.2	0.7	1.0	-1.6
Aanitoba Saskatchewan Kiberta British Columbia	-0.5 2.4 1.5	2.7 1.1	-1.7 -2.7	1.0 0.8	-1.4 -0.2	0.7 0.1	2.8 0.4	-1.1 1.8	-2.2 -2.2	0.7 0.0	1.0 0.7	-1.6 0.0
Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta	-0.5 2.4	2.7	-1.7	1.0	-1.4	0.7	2.8	-1.1	-2.2	0.7	1.0	-0.4 -1.6 0.0 -2.9 5.7 3.4

Retail sales, seasonally adjusted, by trade group and by region (historical estimates)

Table 10 – continued

	Jan. <sup>r</sup> 2003	Feb. <sup>r</sup> 2003	Mar. <sup>r</sup> 2003	Apr. <sup>r</sup> 2003	May <sup>r</sup> 2003	June <sup>r</sup> 2003	July <sup>r</sup> 2003	Aug. <sup>r</sup> 2003	Sept. <sup>r</sup> 2003	Oct. <sup>r</sup> 2003	Nov. <sup>r</sup> 2003	Dec. 2003
					Change fr	om previou	s year (per	cent)				
Trade group - Canada												
Supermarkets and grocery stores	8.1	6.3	7.2	8.0	4.8	6.5	4.0	4.6	3.4	3.7	4.3	3.5
All other food stores	-4.4	-1.2	5.7	2.5	4.9	5.8	4.3	1.0	3.2	3.6	2.5	2.9
Drugs and patent medicine stores	3.5	3.1	3.4	4.1	3.0	4.7	5.8	3.9	6.3	6.6	5.2	6.1
Shoe stores	-1.3	-3.6	1.1	-4.1	3.8	-1.1	-2.8	-2.1	3.5	-4.5	-1.1	3.1
Men's clothing stores	-5.1	-3.0	-6.9	-14.5	-6.1	-6.6	-8.2	-6.0	-4.1	-5.7	-3.6	-1.4
Women's clothing stores	-0.2	-4.9	-0.5	-6.1	2.7	-1.1	0.5	0.7	4.6	0.1	4.6	3.1
Other clothing stores	8.1	2.8	6.3	4.1	8.6	3.2	5.6	0.5	5.1	2.7	3.8	4.7
Household furniture and appliance stores	1.9	2.8	3.7	2.7	3.3	6.0	8.1	9.7	7.3	7.1	7.8	8.6
Household furnishings stores	7.2	10.4	9.3	5.2	10.1	3.2	10.2	8.1	8.0	9.0	11.9	7.3
Motor and recreational vehicle dealers	-7.3	1.4	-0.6	0.0	3.5	-0.5	5.1	2.8	0.0	-1.9	-2.5	-7.5
Gasoline service stations	25.5	37.5	23.4	4.7	1.8	0.3	-0.2	3.3	1.6	-4.7	-5.0	-4.7
Automotive parts, accessories and services	8.0	6.3	10.0	2.5	9.8	4.9	2.4	3.4	5.8	3.6	3.9	6.0
General merchandise stores	3.4	3.1	2.1	0.6	4.7	2.0	2.6	4.6	5.0	4.2	5.4	2.5
Other semi-durable goods stores	1.7	3.2	0.2	1.4	3.2	0.7	2.3	1.3	4.9	2.1	8.0	1.1
Other durable goods stores	4.0	0.6	0.4	-2.2	0.0	0.9	-0.4	1.2	1.5	1.9	3.1	2.7
Other retail stores, not elsewhere classified	2.4	1.2	3.4	2.1	4.6	5.3	3.6	3.3	3.5	5.4	5.4	7.6
Total, all stores	2.8	5.4	4.6	2.6	4.2	2.7	3.8	3.6	3.1	1.8	2.0	0.5
Regions												
Newfoundland and Labrador	2.3	3.2	6.6	4.6	7.2	8.2	6.2	8.5	2.4	4.9	6.5	2.8
Prince Edward Island	-2.7	1.3	-1.0	-1.2	-0.6	4.2	0.7	1.8	0.0	-1.1	-1.8	-4.4
Nova Scotia	-0.9	2.2	-0.6	2.3	1.5	2.1	2.2	1.8	-2.3	0.1	0.7	-1.0
New Brunswick	-1.8	0.7	-2.4	3.6	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.0	-1.3	-1.1	-0.2	-3.1
Quebec	5.3	5.6	5.4	3.6	4.9	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.7	2.5
Ontario	1.6	6.2	5.0	1.3	6.0	2.6	3.5	2.7	3.5	1.4	1.3	-1.5
Manitoba	1.6	1.1	3.9	-0.4	2.7	1.8	2.3	1.7	4.4	1.7	4.3	1.4
Saskatchewan	4.0	7.5	7.7	6.0	4.4	2.7	2.3	5.3	5.9	0.3	0.2	-1.6
Alberta	2.6	6.3	6.7	5.0	2.9	2.3	6.4	4.9	2.7	2.2	2.9	3.1
British Columbia	4.4	4.7	2.3	2.2	0.7	-0.3	2.0	3.5	1.2	0.0	0.2	1.2
Yukon Territory	-12.3	7.4	6.0	12.3	5.4	-0.1	1.3	0.1	2.7	-2.8	1.6	0.0
Northwest Territories	7.7	3.3	15.2	-0.3	7.7	6.4	5.3	5.2	3.2	2.9	-2.2	3.9
Nunavut	13.5	11.9	7.8	9.7	6.2	7.6	5.8	3.8	9.4	1.1	-5.3	-1.7

# Objectives, uses and users

### **Objective**

The Monthly Retail Trade Survey (MRTS) provides information on the performance of the retail trade sector on a monthly basis, and when combined with other statistics, represents an important indicator of the state of the Canadian economy.

#### **Uses**

The estimates provide a measure of the health and performance of the retail trade sector. Information collected is used to estimate level and monthly trend for retail sales. At the end of each year, the estimates provide a preliminary look at annual retail sales and performance.

#### **Users**

A variety of organizations, sector associations, and levels of government make use of the information. Retailers rely on the survey results to compare their performance against similar types of businesses, as well as for marketing purposes. Retail associations are able to monitor industry performance and promote their retail industries. Investors can monitor industry growth, which can result in better access to investment capital by retailers. Governments are able to understand the role of retailers in the economy, which aids in the development of policies and tax incentives. As an important industry in the Canadian economy, governments are able to better determine the overall health of the economy through the use of the estimates in the calculation of the nation's Gross Domestic Product (GDP).

# Concepts, variables and classifications

### Concepts

The retail trade sector comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing merchandise, generally without transformation, and rendering services incidental to the sale of merchandise.

The retailing process is the final step in the distribution of merchandise; retailers are therefore organized to sell merchandise in small quantities to the general public. This sector comprises two main types of retailers, that is, store and non-store retailers. The MRTS covers only store retailers. Their main characteristics are described below.

Store retailers operate fixed point-of-sale locations, located and designed to attract a high volume of walk-in customers. In general, retail stores have extensive displays of merchandise and use mass-media advertising to attract customers. They typically sell merchandise to the general public for personal or household consumption, but some also serve business and institutional clients. These include establishments such as office supplies stores, computer and software stores, gasoline stations, building material dealers, plumbing supplies stores and electrical supplies stores.

In addition to selling merchandise, some types of store retailers are also engaged in the provision of after-sales services, such as repair and installation. For example, new automobile dealers, electronic and appliance stores and musical instrument and supplies stores often provide repair services, while floor covering stores and window treatment stores often provide installation services. As a general rule, establishments engaged in retailing merchandise and providing after sales services are classified in this sector.

Catalogue sales showrooms, gasoline service stations, and mobile home dealers are treated as store retailers.

#### **Variables**

Sales are defined as the sales of all goods purchased for resale, net of returns and discounts. This includes commission revenue and fees earned from selling goods and services on account of others, such as selling lottery tickets, bus tickets, and phone cards. It also includes parts and labour revenue from repair and maintenance; revenue from rental and leasing of goods and equipment; revenues from services, including food services; sales of goods manufactured as a secondary activity; and the proprietor's withdrawals, at retail, of goods for personal use. Other revenue from rental of real estate, placement fees, operating subsidies, grants, royalties and franchise fees are excluded.

**Trading Location** is the physical location(s) in which business activity is conducted in each province and territory. and for which sales are credited or recognized in the financial records of the company. For retailers, this would normally be a store.

Constant Dollars: The value of retail trade is measured in two ways; including the effects of price change on sales and net of the effects of price change. The first measure is referred to as retail trade in current dollars and the latter as retail trade in constant dollars. The method of calculating the current dollar estimate is to aggregate the weighted value of sales for all retail outlets. The method of calculating the constant dollar estimate is to first adjust the sales values to a base year, using the Consumer Price Index, and then sum up the resulting values.

#### Classification

The Monthly Retail Trade Survey is based on the definition of retail trade under the NAICS (North American Industry Classification System). NAICS is the agreed upon common framework for the production of comparable statistics by the statistical agencies of Canada, Mexico and the United States. The agreement defines the boundaries of twenty sectors. NAICS is based on a production-oriented, or supply based conceptual framework in that establishments are groups into industries according to similarity in production processes used to produce goods and services.

Estimates appear for 19 major trade groups based on special aggregations of the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) industries. The 19 trade groups are further aggregated to 8 trade group sectors.

Geographically, sales estimates are produced for Canada and each province and territory.

# **Coverage and frames**

Statistics Canada's Business Register (BR) provides the frame for the Monthly Retail Trade Survey The BR is a structured list of businesses engaged in the production of goods and services in Canada. It is a centrally maintained database containing detailed descriptions of most business entities operating within Canada. The BR includes all incorporated businesses, with or without employees. For unincorporated businesses, the BR includes all employer businesses, and businesses with no employees with annual sales greater than \$30,000 that have a Goods and Services Tax (GST) account (the BR does not include unincorporated businesses with no employees and with annual sales less than \$30,000).

The businesses on the BR are represented by a hierarchical structure with four levels, with the statistical enterprise at the top, followed by the statistical company, the statistical establishment and the statistical location. An enterprise can be linked to one or more statistical companies, a statistical company can be linked to one or more statistical establishments, and a statistical establishment to one or more statistical locations.

The target population for the MRTS consists of all statistical establishments on the BR that are classified to the retail sector using the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) (approximately 215,000 establishments). The NAICS code range for the retail sector is 441100 to 453999. A statistical establishment is the production entity or the smallest grouping of production entities which: produces a homogeneous set of goods or services; does not cross provincial boundaries; and provides data on the value of output, together with the cost of principal intermediate inputs used, along with the cost and quantity of labour used to produce the output. The production entity is the physical unit where the business operations are carried out. It must have a civic address and dedicated labour.

The exclusions to the target population are ancillary establishments (producers of services in support of the activity of producing goods and services for the market of more than one establishment within the enterprise, and serves as a cost centre or a discretionary expense centre for which data on all its costs including labour and depreciation can be reported by the business), future establishments, establishments with a missing or a zero gross business income (GBI) value on the BR and establishments in the following non-covered NAICS:

- 4541 (electronic shopping and mail-order houses)
- 4542 (vending machine operators)
- 45431 (fuel dealers)
- 45439 (other direct selling establishments)

### Sampling

The MRTS sample consists of 12,000 groups of establishments (clusters) classified to the Retail Trade sector selected from the Statistics Canada Business Register. A cluster of establishments is defined as all establishments belonging to a statistical enterprise that are in the same trade group and geographical region. The MRTS uses a stratified design with simple random sample selection in each stratum. The stratification is done by industry groups using the NAICS-four digit level, and the geographical regions consisting of the provinces and territories, as well as three provincial sub-regions. We further stratify the population by size. The size measure is created using a combination of independent survey data and three administrative variables: the GBI, the GST sales, and the T2-revenue (from corporation tax return).

The size strata consist of one take-all (census), at most, two take-some (partially sampled) strata, and one take-none (none sampled) stratum. Take-none strata serve to reduce respondent burden by excluding the smaller businesses from the surveyed population. These businesses should represent at most five percent of total sales. Instead of sending questionnaires to these businesses, the estimates are produced through the use of administrative data.

The sample was allocated optimally in order to reach target coefficients of variation at the national, provincial/territorial, industrial, and industry by province/territory levels. The sample was also inflated to compensate for dead, non-responding, and misclassified units.

MRTS is a repeated survey with maximisation of monthly sample overlap. The sample is kept month after month and every month births are added to the sample and dead units are identified. MRTS births, i.e., new clusters of establishment(s), are identified every month via the BR's latest universe. They are stratified according to the same criteria as the initial population. A sample of these births is selected according to the sampling fraction of the stratum to which they belong and is added to the monthly sample. Deaths occur on a monthly basis. A death can be a cluster of establishment(s) that have ceased their activities (out-of-business) or whose major activities are no longer in retail trade (out-of-scope). The status of these businesses is updated on the BR using administrative sources and survey feedback, including feedback from the MRTS. Methods to treat dead units and misclassified units are part of the sample and population update procedures.

# **Questionnaire design**

The Monthly Retail Trade Survey incorporates the following sub-surveys:

Monthly Retail Trade Survey - R8

Monthly Retail Trade Survey (with inventories) - R8

Survey of Sales and Inventories of Alcoholic Beverages

The questionnaires collect monthly data on retail sales and the number of trading locations by province or territory and inventories of goods owned and intended for resale from a sample of retailers. The items on the questionnaires have remained unchanged for several years. For the 2004 redesign, the general questionnaires were subject to cosmetic changes only. The questionnaire for Sales and Inventories of Alcoholic Beverages underwent more extensive changes. The modifications were discussed with stakeholders and the respondents were given an opportunity to comment before the new questionnaire was finalized. If further changes are needed to any of the questionnaires, proposed changes would go through a review committee and a field test with respondents and data users to ensure its relevancy.

### Response and non-response

Despite the best efforts of survey managers and operations staff to maximize response in the MRTS, some non-response will occur. For statistical establishments to be classified as responding, the degree of partial response (where an accurate response is obtained for only some of the questions asked a respondent) must meet a minimum threshold level below which the response would be rejected and considered a unit non-response. In such an instance, the business is classified as not having responded at all.

Non-response has two effects on data: first it introduces bias in estimates when non-respondents differ from respondents in the characteristics measured; and second, it contributes to an increase in the sampling variance of estimates because the effective sample size is reduced from that originally sought.

The degree to which efforts are made to get a response from a non-respondent is based on budget and time constraints, its impact on the overall quality and the risk of non-response bias.

The main method to reduce the impact of non-response at sampling is to inflate the sample size through the use of over-sampling rates that have been determined from similar surveys.

Besides the methods to reduce the impact of non-response at sampling and collection, the non-responses to the survey that do occur are treated through imputation.

In order to measure the amount of non-response that occurs each month, various response rates are calculated. For a given reference month, the estimation process is run at least twice (a preliminary and a revised run). Between each run, respondent data can be identified as unusable and imputed values can be corrected through respondent data. As a consequence, response rates are computed following each run of the estimation process.

For the MRTS, two types of rates are calculated. In order to assess the efficiency of the collection process, unweighted response rates are calculated. Weighted rates, using the estimation weight and the value for the variable of interest, assess the quality of estimation.

To get a better picture of the success of the collection process, another unweighted rate called the 'collection result rate' is computed. It is computed by dividing the number of respondents by the number of units that we tried to contact. Non-monthly reporters (respondents with special reporting arrangements where they do not report every month but for whom actual data is available in subsequent revisions) are excluded from both the numerator and denominator for the months where no contact is performed.

In summary, the two different response rates are calculated as follows:

#### Weighted rates:

Response rate (estimation) = <u>Sum of weighted sales of unit with response status i</u>
Sum of all weighted sales

Sum of all weighted sales:

where i = units that have either reported data that will be used in estimation or are converted refusals, or have reported data that has not yet been resolved for estimation.

#### **Unweighted rates:**

Response rate (collection) = <u>Number of questionnaires with response status iii</u>

Number of questionnaires with response status iii

where *ii* = units that have either reported data (unresolved, used or not used for estimation) or are converted refusals.

where iii = all of the above plus units that have refused to respond, units that were not contacted and other types of nonrespondent units.

Collection results rate = Number of questionnaires with response status ii Number of questionnaires with response status iv

where ii = same as ii defined above

where iv = same as iii except for the exclusion of units that were not contacted because their response is unavailable for a particular month since they are non-monthly reporters.

The response rate (collection) is basically the percentage of questionnaires collected over all in-scope questionnaires while the collection results rate is the percentage of questionnaires collected over all in-scope questionnaires for which an attempt to collect was performed. All the above rates are provided at the industry trade group, geography and size group level as well as for any combination of these levels.

#### Methods used to reduce non-response at collection

Significant effort is spent trying to minimize non-response during collection. Methods used, among others, are interviewer techniques such as probing and persuasion, repeated re-scheduling and call-backs to obtain the information, and procedures dealing with how to handle non-compliant (refusal) respondents.

If data are unavailable at the time of collection, a respondent's best estimates are also accepted, and are subsequently revised once the actual data become available.

To minimize total non-response for all variables, partial responses are accepted. In addition, questionnaires are customized for the collection of certain variables, such as inventory, so that collection is timed for those months when the data are available.

Finally, to build trust and rapport between the interviewers and respondents, cases are generally assigned to the same interviewer each month. This action establishes a personal relationship between interviewer and respondent, and builds respondent trust.

# **Data collection and capture operations**

Collection of the data is performed by Statistics Canada's Regional Offices. Respondents are sent a questionnaire or are contacted by telephone to obtain their sales and inventory values, as well as to confirm the opening or closing of business trading locations. Collection of the data begins approximately 7 working days after the end of the reference month and continues for the duration of that month.

New entrants to the survey are introduced to the survey via an introductory letter that informs the respondent that a representative of Statistics Canada will be calling. This call is to introduce the respondent to the survey, confirm the respondent's business activity, establish and begin data collection, as well as to answer any questions that the respondent may have.

### **Editing**

Data editing is the application of checks to detect missing, invalid or inconsistent entries or to point to data records that are potentially in error. In the survey process for the MRTS, data editing is done at two different time periods.

First of all, editing is done during data collection. Once data are collected via the telephone, or via the receipt of completed mail-in questionnaires, the data are captured using customized data capture applications. All data are subjected to data editing. Edits during data collection are referred to as field edits and generally consist of validity and some simple consistency edits. They are used to detect mistakes made during the interview by the respondent or the interviewer and to identify missing information during collection in order to reduce the need for follow-up later on. Another purpose of the field edits is to clean up responses. In the MRTS, the current month's responses are edited against the respondent's previous month's responses and/or the previous year's responses for the current month. Field edits are also used to identify problems with data collection procedures and the design of the questionnaire, as well as the need for more interviewer training.

Follow-up with respondents occurs to validate potential erroneous data following any failed preliminary edit check of the data. Once validated, the collected data is regularly transmitted to the head office in Ottawa.

Secondly, editing known as statistical editing is also done after data collection and this is more empirical in nature. Statistical editing is run prior to imputation in order to identify the data that will be used as a basis to impute non-respondents. Large outliers that could disrupt a monthly trend are excluded from trend calculations by the statistical edits. It should be noted that adjustments are not made at this stage to correct the reported outliers.

The first step in the statistical editing is to identify which responses will be subjected to the statistical edit rules. Reported data for the current reference month will go through various edit checks.

The first set of edit checks is based on the Hidiriglou-Berthelot method whereby a ratio of the respondent's current month data over historical (last month, same month last year) or auxiliary data (GST sales, GBI) is analyzed. When the respondent's ratio differs significantly from ratios of respondents who are similar in terms of industry and/or geography group, the response is deemed an outlier.

The second set of edits consists of an edit known as the share of market edit. With this method, one is able to edit all respondents, even those where historical and auxiliary data is unavailable. The method relies on current month data only. Therefore, within a group of respondents that are similar in terms of industry and/or geography, if the weighted contribution of a respondent to the group's total is too large, it will be flagged as an outlier.

For edit checks based on the Hidiriglou-Berthelot method, data that are flagged as an outlier will not be included in the imputation models (those based on ratios). Also, data that are flagged as outliers in the share of market edit will not be included in the imputation models where means and medians are calculated to impute for responses that have no historical responses.

### **Imputation**

Imputation in the MRTS is the process used to assign replacement values for missing data. This is done by assigning values when they are missing on the record being edited to ensure that estimates are of high quality and that a plausible, internal consistency is created. Due to concerns of response burden, cost and timeliness, it is generally impossible to do all follow-ups with the respondents in order to resolve missing responses. Since it is desirable to produce a complete and consistent microdata file, imputation is used to handle the remaining missing cases.

In the MRTS, imputation is based on historical data or administrative data (GST sales). The appropriate method is selected according to a strategy that is based on whether historical data is available, auxiliary data is available and/or which reference month is being processed.

There are three types of historical imputation methods. The first type is a general trend that uses one historical data source (previous month, data from next month or data from same month previous year). The second type is a regression model where data from previous month and same month previous year are used simultaneously. The third type uses the historical data as a direct replacement value for a non-respondent. Depending upon the particular reference month, there is an order of preference that exists so that top quality imputation can result. The historical imputation method that was labelled as the third type above is always the last option in the order for each reference month.

The imputation methods using administrative data are automatically selected when historical information is unavailable for a non-respondent. The administrative data source (annual GST sales) is the basis of these methods. The annual GST sales are used for two types of methods. One is a general trend that will be used for simple structure, e.g. enterprises with only one establishment, and a second type is called median-average that is used for units with a more complex structure.

### **Estimation**

Estimation is a process that approximates unknown population parameters using only part of the population that is included in a sample. Inferences about these unknown parameters are then made, using the sample data and associated survey design.

In the MRTS, new estimation processes have been developed using Statistics Canada's Generalized Estimation System (GES) and addressing the need to treat influential units and allowing for implementation of special corrections during processing. Different methodologies have been put in place to estimate retail sales and inventories.

For retail sales, the population is divided into a survey portion (take-all and take-some strata) and a non-survey portion (take-none stratum). From the sample that is drawn from the survey portion, an estimate for the population is determined through the use of a Horvitz-Thompson estimator where responses for sales are weighted by using the inverses of the inclusion probabilities of the sampled units. Such weights (called sampling weights) can be interpreted as the number of times that each sampled unit should be replicated to represent the entire population. The calculated weighted sales values are summed by domain, to produce the total sales estimates by each industrial trade group / geographic area combination. A domain is defined as the most recent classification values available from the BR for the unit and the survey reference period. These domains may differ from the original sampling strata because units may have changed size, industry or location. Changes in classification are reflected immediately in the estimates and do not accumulate over time. For the non-survey portion, a ratio type estimator is calculated using auxiliary data. The estimate of the total retail sales is equal to the sum of the survey and non-survey portion estimates.

For retail inventories, a non-probability sample is drawn including the largest businesses in each domain, and a ratio type estimator is used to produce an estimate for the population total.

The measure of precision used for the MRTS to evaluate the quality of a population parameter estimate and to obtain valid inferences is the variance. The variance from the survey portion is derived directly from a stratified simple random sample without replacement.

Sample estimates may differ from the expected value of the estimates. However, since the estimate is based on a probability sample, the variability of the sample estimate with respect to its expected value can be measured. The variance of an estimate is a measure of the precision of the sample estimate and is defined as the average, over all possible samples, of the squared difference of the estimate from its expected value.

## Seasonal adjustment and trend-cycle estimation

Revisions in the raw data are required to correct known non-sampling errors. These normally include replacing imputed data with reported data, corrections to previously reported data, and estimates for new births that were not known at the time of the original estimates.

Raw data are revised, on a monthly basis, for the month immediately prior to the current reference month being published. That is, when data for December are being published for the first time, there will also be revisions, if necessary, to the raw data for November. In addition, revisions are made once a year, with the initial release of the February data, for all months in the previous year. The purpose is to correct any significant problems that have been found that apply for an extended period. The actual period of revision depends on the nature of the problem identified, but rarely exceeds three years.

Retail trade data are seasonally adjusted using the X11ARIMA/2000<sup>1</sup> model. This consists of extrapolating a year's worth of raw data with the ARIMA model (auto-regressive integrated moving average model), and of seasonally adjusting the raw time series.

Socio-economic time series such as data from the MRTS can be broken down into five main components: the trend-cycle, seasonality, the trading-day effect, the Easter holiday effect and the irregular component.

The trend represents the long-term change in the series, whereas the cycle represents a smooth, quasi-periodical movement about the trend, showing a succession of growth and decline phases (e.g., the business cycle). These two components—the trend and the cycle—are estimated together, and the trend-cycle reflects the fundamental evolution of the series. The other components reflect short-term transient movements.

The seasonal component represents sub-annual, monthly or quarterly fluctuations that recur more or less regularly from one year to the next. Seasonal variations are caused by the direct and indirect effects of the climatic seasons, institutional factors (attributable to social conventions or administrative rules; e.g., Christmas) and technological factors.

The trading day component originates from the fact that the relative importance of the days varies systematically within the week and that the number of each day of the week in a given month or a given quarter varies from year to year. This effect is present when activity varies with the day of the week. For instance, Sunday is typically less active than the other days, and the number of Sundays, Mondays, etc. in, say, July changes from year to year.

The Easter holiday effect is the variation due to the shift of part of April's activity to March when Easter falls in March rather than April.

Lastly, the irregular component includes all other more or less erratic fluctuations not taken into account in the preceding components. It is a residual that includes errors of measurement on the variable itself as well as unusual events (e.g., strikes, drought, floods or other unexpected events causing variations in respondents' commercial activities).

Thus, the latter four components—seasonal, irregular, trading day and Easter holiday effect—all conceal the fundamental trend-cycle component of the series. Seasonal adjustment (correction of seasonal variation) consists in removing the seasonal, trading day and Easter holiday effect components from the series, and it thus helps reveal the trend-cycle. However, one must bear in mind that the seasonally adjusted series contains not only the trend-cycle but also the irregular component (which is technically difficult to isolate for the current months).

<sup>1.</sup> For further information, see X11ARIMA version 2000, an update of the seasonal adjustment method X11ARIMA/88, developed by Estelle Bee Dagum, Time Series Research and Analysis Centre, Statistics Canada.

The X-11 method is used for analysing monthly and quarterly series. It is based on an iterative principle applied in estimating the different components, with estimation being done at each stage using adequate moving averages.<sup>2</sup> The moving averages used to estimate the main components—the trend and seasonality—are primarily smoothing tools designed to eliminate any undesirable component from the series. Since moving averages react poorly to the presence of atypical values, the X-11 method includes a tool for detecting and correcting atypical points. This tool is used to clean up the series prior to seasonal adjustment.

Lastly, the trading day effect and the Easter holiday effect are components that are estimated using linear regression models, based on the irregular component. To evaluate the different components of the series, taking account of the possible presence of atypical points, X-11 proceeds iteratively: estimation of components, search for unwanted effects in the irregular component, estimation of components on a corrected series, search for unwanted effects in the irregular component, etc.

Retail trade forms a system of 33 series: the Canada grand total, the 19 trade group totals, and the 13 provincial/territorial totals. For non-seasonally adjusted series, the summing of the 19 trade group totals produces the grand total (Canada) for each month and is equal to the sum of the 13 provincial/territorial totals.

Unfortunately, seasonal adjustment removes the sub-annual additivity of a system of series; small discrepancies, which generally vary between -1% and 1%, are observed between the sum of the seasonally adjusted trade groups and the sum of the seasonally adjusted provinces and territories. To restore additivity, a reconciliation process is applied to the seasonally adjusted retail trade series. The reconciliation process operates as follows: (1) The seasonally adjusted grand total for Canada is obtained "indirectly" by summing up the trade group totals, which have previously been seasonally adjusted separately. And (2) the seasonally adjusted provincial and territorial totals are then reconciled so that their sum is equal to the seasonally adjusted grand total for Canada, obtained previously. The procedure is such that a) the system's seasonally adjusted components are modified as little as possible in percentage, b) the seasonally adjusted components add up to the grand total for each month, and c) the seasonally adjusted monthly values add up to the yearly totals for the non-adjusted series.

<sup>2.</sup> Ladiray, D. and Quenneville, B. (2001). Seasonal Adjustment with the X-11 Method. New York: Springer-Verlag, Lecture Notes in Statistics #158.

# **Adjustment for historical series**

The historical series for the MRTS begins in January 1991. The data from January 1991 to March 2004 were backcasted based on conversion coefficients from the MRTS on a 1980 SIC basis. Before the first release of the redesigned MRTS results for the April 2004 reference month, estimates were produced from December 2003 on to establish a comparison basis between the old and the new survey. The backcasted series were adjusted to the level of the redesigned survey.

In the first phase, the backcasted series were benchmarked beginning in January 1991. To do so, individual ratios of series from the new survey were calculated. These ratios were then applied to the backcasted series.

This benchmarking removes the additivity to the system of series because the series are benchmarked individually. For example, this process brings forth differences between the sum of the trade group and the sum of the provinces and territories. To restore additivity, a reconciliation process is applied to the benchmarked series.

# **Data quality evaluation**

The methodology of this survey has been designed to control errors and to reduce their potential effects on estimates. However, the survey results remain subject to errors, of which sampling error is only one component of the total survey error. Sampling error results when observations are made only on a sample and not on the entire population. All other errors arising from the various phases of a survey are referred to as non-sampling errors. For example, these types of errors can occur when a respondent provides incorrect information or does not answer certain questions; when a unit in the target population is omitted or covered more than once; when a unit that is out of scope for the survey is included by mistake or when errors occur in data processing, such as coding or capture errors. While the impact of non-sampling errors is difficult to evaluate, certain measures such as response and imputation rates can be used as indicators of the potential level of non-sampling error.

Prior to publication, combined survey results are analyzed for comparability; in general, this includes a detailed review of individual responses (especially for large businesses), general economic conditions and historical trends.

A common measure of data quality for surveys is the coefficient of variation (CV). The coefficient of variation, defined as the standard error divided by the sample estimate, is a measure of precision in relative terms. Since the coefficient of variation is calculated from responses of individual units, it also measures some non-sampling errors.

The formula used to calculate coefficients of variation (CV) as percentages is:

$$CV(X) = \frac{S(X)}{X} * 100\%$$

where X denotes the estimate and S(X) denotes the standard error of X.

Confidence intervals can be constructed around the estimates using the estimate and the CV. Thus, for our sample, it is possible to state with a given level of confidence that the expected value will fall within the confidence interval constructed around the estimate. For example, if an estimate of \$12,000,000 has a CV of 2%, the standard error will be \$240,000 (the estimate multiplied by the CV). It can be stated with 68% confidence that the expected values will fall within the interval whose length equals the standard deviation about the estimate, i.e. between \$11,760,000 and \$12,240,000. Alternatively, it can be stated with 95% confidence that the expected value will fall within the interval whose length equals two standard deviations about the estimate, i.e. between \$11,520,000 and \$12,480,000.

Finally, due to the small contribution of the non-survey portion to the total estimates, bias in the non-survey portion has a negligible impact on the CVs. Therefore, the CV from the survey portion is used for the total estimate that is the summation of estimates from the surveyed and non-surveyed portions.

### **Disclosure control**

Statistics Canada is prohibited by law from releasing any data which would divulge information obtained under the Statistics Act that relates to any identifiable person, business or organization without the prior knowledge or the consent in writing of that person, business or organization. Various confidentiality rules are applied to all data that are released or published to prevent the publication or disclosure of any information deemed confidential. If necessary, data are suppressed to prevent direct or residual disclosure of identifiable data.

Confidentiality analysis includes the detection of possible "direct disclosure", which occurs when the value in a tabulation cell is composed of a few respondents or when the cell is dominated by a few companies.

# **Data comparability**

In June 2004, estimates based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) were released. This followed a parallel production of four months where both NAICS and 1980 Standard Industrial Classification based estimates were generated for internal analysis. The change in classification and the new sample indicated a change in the level of the estimates. To avoid a break in the series, retail estimates were adjusted at the trade group by province level back to January 1991.

Caution should be taken when comparing annualized monthly totals from the Monthly Retail Trade Survey to the estimates from annual retail surveys. Differences may result from sampling differences; conceptual and coverage differences; the timing of revisions within the two survey processes; the reporting period covered (fiscal or calendar year); different response rates to the two surveys; and how revenues are reported.

Each year, effort is made to evaluate the differences and correct known discrepancies in the data. However, benchmarking of the two surveys is not done.

# **Appendix I**

### **Special Aggregation: Retail Trade**

### Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) 2002

#### **Industries - Retail Trade**

Α	Automotive
<b>010</b> 44111	New Car Dealers New Car Dealers
<b>020</b> 44112 44121 44122 44131 44132	Used and Recreational Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealer Used Car Dealers Recreational Vehicle Dealers Motorcycle, Boat, and Other Motor Vehicle Dealers Automotive Parts and Accessories Stores Tire Dealers
<b>130</b> 44711 44719	Gasoline Stations Gasoline Stations with Convenience Stores Other Gasoline Stations
В	Furniture, Home Furnishings and Electronics Stores
<b>030</b> 44211	Furniture Stores Furniture Stores
<b>040</b> 44221 44229	Home Furnishings Stores Floor Covering Stores Other Home Furnishings Stores
<b>050</b> 44312	Computer and Software Stores Computer and Software Stores
<b>060</b> 44311 44313	Home Electronics and Appliance Stores Appliance, Television and other Electronics Stores Camera and Photographic Supplies Stores
С	<b>Building and Outdoor Home Supplies Stores</b>
<b>070</b> 44411 44413	Home Centres and Hardware Stores Home Centres Hardware Stores
<b>080</b> 44412 44419 44421 44422	Specialized Building Materials and Garden Stores Paint and Wallpaper Stores Other Building Material Dealers Outdoor Power Equipment Stores Nursery Stores and Garden Centres

D	Food and Beverage Stores
<b>090</b> 44511	Supermarkets Supermarkets and Other Grocery (except Convenience) Stores
100 44512 44521 44522 44523 44529	Convenience and Specialty Food Stores Convenience Stores Meat Markets Fish and Seafood Markets Fruit and Vegetable Markets Other Specialty Food Stores
<b>110</b> 44531	Beer, Wine and Liquor Stores Beer, Wine and Liquor Stores
E	Pharmacies and Personal Care Stores
<b>120</b> 44611 44612 44613 44619	Pharmacies and Personal Care Stores Pharmacies and Drug Stores Cosmetics, Beauty Supplies and Perfume Stores Optical Goods Stores Other Health and Personal Care Stores
F	Clothing and Accessories Stores
140 44811 44812 44813 44814 44819	Clothing Stores Men's Clothing Stores Women's Clothing Stores Children's and Infant's Clothing Stores Family Clothing Stores Other Clothing Stores
<b>150</b> 44815 44821 44831 44832	Shoe, Clothing Accessories and Jewellery Stores Clothing Accessories Stores Shoe Stores Jewellery Stores Luggage and Leather Goods Stores
G	<b>General Merchandise Stores</b>
<b>170</b> 45211	Department Stores Department Stores
<b>180</b> 45291 45299	Other General Merchandise Stores Warehouse Clubs and Superstores All Other General Merchandise Stores

Н	Miscellaneous Retailers
<b>160</b> 45111 45112 45113 45114	Sporting Goods, Hobby, Music and Book Stores Sporting Goods Stores Hobby, Toy and Game Stores Sewing, Needlework and Piece Goods Stores Musical Instrument and Supplies Stores
45121 45122	Book Stores and News Dealers Pre-Recorded Tape, Compact Disc and Record Stores
190 45311 45321 45322 45331 45391 45392 45393 45399	Miscellaneous Store Retail Florists Office Supplies and Stationery Stores Gift, Novelty and Souvenir Stores Used Merchandise Stores Pet and Pet Supplies Stores Art Dealers Mobile Home Dealers All Other Miscellaneous Store Retailers  Non-Store Retailers (not in scope on the Monthly Retail Trade Survey)
<b>210</b> 45411	Electronic Shopping and Mail-Order Houses Electronic Shopping and Mail-Order Houses
<b>220</b> 45421	Vending Machine Operators Vending Machine Operators
<b>230</b> 45431	Fuel Dealers Fuel Dealers
<b>240</b> 45439	Other Direct Selling Establishments Other Direct Selling Establishments