# Balance Sheet of the Agricultural Sector Agriculture Economic Statistics 

May 2003

Statistics Canada
Agriculture Division
Farm Income and Prices Section

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## Highlights

## Farm sector equity edged down 0.3\% in 2002

Farm sector equity in Canada edged down $0.3 \%$ in 2002 to $\$ 165.2$ billion, as farm asset values increased less rapidly than farm debt. Total farm assets rose $\$ 2.1$ billion to $\$ 204.4$ billion in 2002, while total liabilities increased $\$ 2.7$ billion to $\$ 39.2$ billion. With the exception of 1991, agricultural sector equity (in current dollars) grew annually from 1987 to 2001 inclusive.

Total assets of the farm sector at December 31, 2002 were up $1.0 \%$ from 2001. Quota, which represented $10.4 \%$ of total farm assets, was the largest contributor to the increase. Quota rose $13.3 \%$ from 2001 and has increased continuously since 1989. Although less spectacular, the value of machinery continued its steady rise with an increase of $2.4 \%$ in 2002. The largest decrease occurred with current assets as the drought that hit some areas of the country led to a drop of almost $\$ 700$ million in the value of inventories. Likewise, the value of breeding livestock recorded a decrease of $4.4 \%$.

Farm liabilities at the end of 2002 were up $7.3 \%$ from 2001. This increase followed annual rises in total farm liabilities of over 6\% during the last five years, the largest consecutive annual increases in the 1981 to 2000 period. Current liabilities rose $6.8 \%$, compared to $7.4 \%$ for the long-term liabilities.

## Note of Appreciation

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The debt-to-asset ratio, which measures the dependence of farm businesses on debt, was $19.2 \%$ in 2002. This represented the highest debt-to-asset ratio for the 1981 to 2002 period. The lowest ratio occurred in 1981 with $12.4 \%$.

The current ratio, which measures current assets available to cover short-term liabilities, has decreased steadily since 1996. At 2.2, this represented the lowest level for the 1981 to 2002 period.

## Symbols

The symbols described in this document apply to all data published by Statistics Canada from all origins including surveys, censuses and administrative sources, as well as straight tabulations and all estimations.

- figures not available for any reference period
.. figures not available for a specific reference period
... figures not appropriate or not applicable
p preliminary
r revised
x suppressed to meet confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act
E use with caution
F too unreliable to be published


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Balance Sheet of the Agricultural Sector - Agriculture Economic Statistics - 1981
May 2001

| At December 31 | Including non-operator landlords and excluding personal share of households ('000 of dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N.L. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Canada |
| Current assets (CA) | 57,792 | 109,254 | 122,808 | 103,518 | 829,440 | 2,085,335 | 1,240,023 | 3,336,943 | 3,246,646 | 459,671 | 11,591,428 |
| Cash, bonds and savings (C) | 1,258 | 6,611 | 8,936 | 6,189 | 108,322 | 281,360 | 111,430 | 378,020 | 327,735 | 63,939 | 1,293,800 |
| Accounts receivable (AR) | 1,900 | 10,012 | 13,527 | 9,383 | 59,809 | 232,301 | 58,368 | 152,380 | 227,613 | 134,605 | 899,898 |
| Inventories | 54,634 | 92,631 | 100,345 | 87,946 | 661,309 | 1,571,674 | 1,070,225 | 2,806,543 | 2,691,298 | 261,127 | 9,397,730 |
| Poultry and market livestock | 3,771 | 21,817 | 28,952 | 22,343 | 357,783 | 815,383 | 200,038 | 240,605 | 593,732 | 109,273 | 2,393,697 |
| Crops | 48,120 | 56,477 | 51,999 | 52,218 | 134,054 | 137,012 | 692,243 | 2,245,311 | 1,609,035 | 82,665 | 5,109,134 |
| Inputs | 2,743 | 14,337 | 19,394 | 13,384 | 169,472 | 619,278 | 177,944 | 320,627 | 488,531 | 69,189 | 1,894,900 |
| Household contents | 1,198 | 8,241 | 11,763 | 6,505 | 96,916 | 431,287 | 95,798 | 263,229 | 373,904 | 177,873 | 1,466,714 |
| Quota | 5,066 | 27,455 | 36,943 | 26,081 | 1,158,243 | 2,409,988 | 3,529 | 10,452 | 97,730 | 626,959 | 4,402,447 |
| Breeding livestock | 5,755 | 50,166 | 90,682 | 64,740 | 1,118,133 | 1,444,639 | 499,075 | 893,443 | 1,498,641 | 375,094 | 6,040,368 |
| Machinery | 11,299 | 142,852 | 144,968 | 132,738 | 1,741,125 | 3,365,436 | 1,876,468 | 5,003,582 | 4,472,786 | 637,783 | 17,529,036 |
| Autos | 490 | 4,207 | 3,979 | 3,687 | 38,727 | 124,207 | 52,442 | 134,283 | 103,161 | 21,282 | 486,466 |
| Trucks | 1,061 | 8,206 | 7,422 | 7,158 | 35,604 | 168,602 | 128,496 | 537,228 | 365,392 | 47,753 | 1,306,922 |
| Other machinery | 9,748 | 130,439 | 133,566 | 121,892 | 1,666,794 | 3,072,627 | 1,695,530 | 4,332,071 | 4,004,233 | 568,748 | 15,735,648 |
| Farm real estate | 78,096 | 386,970 | 515,228 | 377,505 | 5,410,526 | 20,720,785 | 6,597,993 | 23,769,183 | 26,267,299 | 5,179,663 | 89,303,248 |
| Land | 54,233 | 276,553 | 273,209 | 252,314 | 3,378,826 | 13,786,088 | 5,666,520 | 21,035,826 | 21,536,748 | 3,936,587 | 70,196,904 |
| Service buildings | 21,866 | 96,681 | 222,413 | 114,349 | 1,870,172 | 6,215,884 | 771,810 | 2,294,642 | 4,107,378 | 946,621 | 16,661,817 |
| Homes | 1,997 | 13,735 | 19,606 | 10,842 | 161,527 | 718,812 | 159,663 | 438,715 | 623,174 | 296,455 | 2,444,527 |
| Total assets (TA) | 159,206 | 724,938 | 922,391 | 711,087 | 10,354,382 | 30,457,470 | 10,312,886 | 33,276,833 | 35,957,006 | 7,457,043 | 130,333,241 |
| Current liabilities (CL) | 2,537 | 18,997 | 29,567 | 29,433 | 263,190 | 1,059,677 | 310,957 | 389,626 | 779,976 | 166,390 | 3,050,352 |
| Long-term liabilities | 11,379 | 81,213 | 124,895 | 129,981 | 1,898,552 | 3,103,551 | 1,107,648 | 2,796,669 | 2,931,111 | 912,717 | 13,097,716 |
| Total liabilities (TL) | 13,916 | 100,210 | 154,462 | 159,414 | 2,161,742 | 4,163,228 | 1,418,605 | 3,186,295 | 3,711,087 | 1,079,107 | 16,148,068 |
| Equity (E) | 145,290 | 624,728 | 767,929 | 551,673 | 8,192,639 | 26,294,242 | 8,894,280 | 30,090,538 | 32,245,918 | 6,377,936 | 114,185,173 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Ratio |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liquidity ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current (CA/CL) | 22.777 | 5.751 | 4.154 | 3.517 | 3.151 | 1.968 | 3.988 | 8.564 | 4.162 | 2.763 | 3.800 |
| Acid test ((C+AR)/CL) | 1.245 | 0.875 | 0.760 | 0.529 | 0.639 | 0.485 | 0.546 | 1.361 | 0.712 | 1.193 | 0.719 |
| Debt structure (CL/TL) | 0.182 | 0.190 | 0.191 | 0.185 | 0.122 | 0.255 | 0.219 | 0.122 | 0.210 | 0.154 | 0.189 |
| Solvency ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leverage (TL/E) | 0.096 | 0.160 | 0.201 | 0.289 | 0.264 | 0.158 | 0.159 | 0.106 | 0.115 | 0.169 | 0.141 |
| Equity (E/TA) | 0.913 | 0.862 | 0.833 | 0.776 | 0.791 | 0.863 | 0.862 | 0.904 | 0.897 | 0.855 | 0.876 |
| Debt (TL/TA) | 0.087 | 0.138 | 0.167 | 0.224 | 0.209 | 0.137 | 0.138 | 0.096 | 0.103 | 0.145 | 0.124 |
| Profitability ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital turnover (R/TA) | 0.265 | 0.329 | 0.307 | 0.342 | 0.316 | 0.194 | 0.191 | 0.146 | 0.133 | 0.132 | 0.173 |
| Return on assets ((NIBT+I)/ATA) | 0.030 | 0.143 | 0.058 | 0.092 | 0.089 | 0.046 | 0.069 | 0.069 | 0.039 | 0.028 | 0.055 |
| Return on equity (NIBT/AE) | 0.039 | 0.141 | 0.048 | 0.078 | 0.067 | 0.027 | 0.055 | 0.061 | 0.025 | 0.001 | 0.034 |
| Financial efficiency ratio Interest coverage ((NIBT+I)/I) | 2.875 | 6.639 | 3.273 | 3.000 | 2.535 | 2.013 | 3.249 | 4.843 | 2.434 | 1.042 | 2.754 |


| At December 31 | Including non-operator landlords and excluding personal share of households ('000 of dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N.L. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Canada |
| Current assets (CA) | 45,205 | 97,830 | 112,092 | 94,072 | 903,563 | 2,122,983 | 1,314,152 | 3,491,001 | 3,128,810 | 422,860 | 11,732,568 |
| Cash, bonds and savings (C) | 1,256 | 6,917 | 9,286 | 6,619 | 127,272 | 312,737 | 121,991 | 392,491 | 326,014 | 68,243 | 1,372,826 |
| Accounts receivable (AR) | 1,943 | 10,720 | 14,388 | 10,269 | 74,427 | 228,723 | 42,466 | 137,080 | 193,813 | 98,896 | 812,725 |
| Inventories | 42,006 | 80,193 | 88,418 | 77,184 | 701,864 | 1,581,523 | 1,149,695 | 2,961,430 | 2,608,983 | 255,721 | 9,547,017 |
| Poultry and market livestock | 3,026 | 22,469 | 28,955 | 23,389 | 383,842 | 870,380 | 206,826 | 269,308 | 634,290 | 108,613 | 2,551,098 |
| Crops | 36,405 | 43,626 | 40,521 | 40,341 | 109,574 | 124,468 | 757,598 | 2,372,569 | 1,493,671 | 72,834 | 5,091,606 |
| Inputs | 2,575 | 14,098 | 18,942 | 13,455 | 208,448 | 586,676 | 185,271 | 319,553 | 481,022 | 74,274 | 1,904,313 |
| Household contents | 1,080 | 8,035 | 11,709 | 6,503 | 97,607 | 398,125 | 91,009 | 266,428 | 351,567 | 171,906 | 1,403,969 |
| Quota | 6,714 | 37,796 | 50,586 | 36,530 | 1,350,958 | 2,508,300 | 3,063 | 16,862 | 159,125 | 605,080 | 4,775,014 |
| Breeding livestock | 6,030 | 50,067 | 90,346 | 65,015 | 1,100,915 | 1,359,679 | 462,242 | 831,389 | 1,582,253 | 363,351 | 5,911,287 |
| Machinery | 11,699 | 144,156 | 154,021 | 135,600 | 1,793,540 | 3,492,586 | 2,033,279 | 5,419,409 | 4,772,684 | 655,157 | 18,612,131 |
| Autos | 437 | 4,097 | 3,768 | 3,627 | 41,017 | 118,849 | 50,984 | 130,195 | 100,677 | 18,769 | 472,421 |
| Trucks | 1,309 | 9,312 | 8,875 | 8,871 | 44,431 | 190,224 | 145,739 | 576,661 | 419,748 | 53,629 | 1,458,799 |
| Other machinery | 9,952 | 130,747 | 141,379 | 123,102 | 1,708,092 | 3,183,513 | 1,836,556 | 4,712,553 | 4,252,260 | 582,759 | 16,680,911 |
| Farm real estate | 75,658 | 392,928 | 523,341 | 388,426 | 5,540,390 | 19,483,678 | 6,402,263 | 24,292,957 | 25,012,253 | 4,959,082 | 87,070,977 |
| Land | 54,171 | 285,386 | 282,301 | 263,400 | 3,496,794 | 13,084,696 | 5,518,349 | 21,532,018 | 20,560,705 | 3,760,322 | 68,838,144 |
| Service buildings | 19,687 | 94,151 | 221,525 | 114,187 | 1,880,917 | 5,735,441 | 732,233 | 2,316,892 | 3,865,603 | 912,249 | 15,892,884 |
| Homes | 1,800 | 13,391 | 19,515 | 10,838 | 162,679 | 663,542 | 151,681 | 444,047 | 585,945 | 286,511 | 2,339,949 |
| Total assets (TA) | 146,386 | 730,812 | 942,094 | 726,147 | 10,786,973 | 29,365,351 | 10,306,008 | 34,318,047 | 35,006,693 | 7,177,435 | 129,505,946 |
| Current liabilities (CL) | 2,890 | 23,286 | 33,697 | 31,671 | 316,793 | 1,072,451 | 352,193 | 468,464 | 837,952 | 177,946 | 3,317,343 |
| Long-term liabilities | 12,261 | 93,954 | 133,920 | 131,647 | 2,049,780 | 3,321,523 | 1,189,525 | 3,172,921 | 3,324,813 | 947,045 | 14,377,389 |
| Total liabilities (TL) | 15,151 | 117,240 | 167,617 | 163,318 | 2,366,573 | 4,393,974 | 1,541,718 | 3,641,385 | 4,162,765 | 1,124,991 | 17,694,732 |
| Equity (E) | 131,235 | 613,572 | 774,477 | 562,829 | 8,420,400 | 24,971,378 | 8,764,290 | 30,676,661 | 30,843,928 | 6,052,445 | 111,811,214 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liquidity ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current (CA/CL) | 15.640 | 4.201 | 3.326 | 2.970 | 2.852 | 1.980 | 3.731 | 7.452 | 3.734 | 2.376 | 3.537 |
| Acid test ((C+AR)/CL) | 1.107 | 0.757 | 0.703 | 0.533 | 0.637 | 0.505 | 0.467 | 1.130 | 0.620 | 0.939 | 0.659 |
| Debt structure (CL/TL) | 0.191 | 0.199 | 0.201 | 0.194 | 0.134 | 0.244 | 0.228 | 0.129 | 0.201 | 0.158 | 0.187 |
| Solvency ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leverage (TL/E) | 0.115 | 0.191 | 0.216 | 0.290 | 0.281 | 0.176 | 0.176 | 0.119 | 0.135 | 0.186 | 0.158 |
| Equity (E/TA) | 0.896 | 0.840 | 0.822 | 0.775 | 0.781 | 0.850 | 0.850 | 0.894 | 0.881 | 0.843 | 0.863 |
| Debt (TL/TA) | 0.104 | 0.160 | 0.178 | 0.225 | 0.219 | 0.150 | 0.150 | 0.106 | 0.119 | 0.157 | 0.137 |
| Profitability ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital turnover (R/TA) | 0.226 | 0.261 | 0.283 | 0.289 | 0.312 | 0.187 | 0.186 | 0.131 | 0.130 | 0.140 | 0.166 |
| Return on assets ((NIBT+I)/ATA) | 0.016 | 0.055 | 0.046 | 0.051 | 0.088 | 0.037 | 0.052 | 0.049 | 0.028 | 0.029 | 0.043 |
| Return on equity (NIBT/AE) | 0.005 | 0.040 | 0.033 | 0.029 | 0.066 | 0.019 | 0.039 | 0.040 | 0.015 | 0.004 | 0.022 |
| Financial efficiency ratio Interest coverage ((NIBT+I)/I) | 1.470 | 2.637 | 2.528 | 1.794 | 2.418 | 1.792 | 2.815 | 3.770 | 1.886 | 1.136 | 2.316 |

Balance Sheet of the Agricultural Sector - Agriculture Economic Statistics - 1983
May 2001

| At December 31 | Including non-operator landlords and excluding personal share of households ('000 of dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N.L. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Canada |
| Current assets (CA) | 46,955 | 99,742 | 114,474 | 96,794 | 951,730 | 2,102,436 | 1,165,819 | 3,310,469 | 2,984,898 | 407,767 | 11,281,084 |
| Cash, bonds and savings (C) | 1,255 | 7,222 | 9,636 | 7,048 | 146,221 | 344,115 | 132,553 | 406,961 | 324,293 | 72,546 | 1,451,850 |
| Accounts receivable (AR) | 1,985 | 11,429 | 15,249 | 11,154 | 89,044 | 225,144 | 26,564 | 121,781 | 160,012 | 63,188 | 725,550 |
| Inventories | 43,715 | 81,091 | 89,589 | 78,592 | 716,465 | 1,533,177 | 1,006,702 | 2,781,727 | 2,500,593 | 272,033 | 9,103,684 |
| Poultry and market livestock | 3,783 | 22,306 | 28,375 | 23,231 | 335,710 | 851,582 | 220,812 | 282,122 | 631,646 | 116,312 | 2,515,879 |
| Crops | 37,525 | 44,927 | 42,723 | 41,836 | 133,331 | 127,522 | 593,293 | 2,181,126 | 1,395,433 | 76,362 | 4,674,078 |
| Inputs | 2,407 | 13,858 | 18,491 | 13,525 | 247,424 | 554,073 | 192,597 | 318,479 | 473,514 | 79,359 | 1,913,727 |
| Household contents | 981 | 7,937 | 11,646 | 6,597 | 95,005 | 369,914 | 87,339 | 257,333 | 318,864 | 167,614 | 1,323,230 |
| Quota | 8,362 | 48,137 | 64,228 | 46,980 | 1,543,674 | 2,606,611 | 2,597 | 23,271 | 220,520 | 583,201 | 5,147,581 |
| Breeding livestock | 6,307 | 48,389 | 86,274 | 62,324 | 1,097,939 | 1,271,511 | 465,094 | 826,395 | 1,584,163 | 347,547 | 5,795,943 |
| Machinery | 12,214 | 146,077 | 161,961 | 145,503 | 1,803,152 | 3,474,429 | 2,096,699 | 5,722,583 | 4,855,917 | 657,184 | 19,075,719 |
| Autos | 390 | 3,987 | 3,551 | 3,585 | 43,251 | 113,351 | 49,382 | 126,358 | 98,435 | 16,596 | 458,886 |
| Trucks | 1,598 | 10,436 | 10,652 | 10,712 | 55,859 | 213,056 | 167,991 | 614,000 | 475,642 | 61,405 | 1,621,351 |
| Other machinery | 10,226 | 131,654 | 147,759 | 131,206 | 1,704,042 | 3,148,022 | 1,879,326 | 4,982,224 | 4,281,841 | 579,182 | 16,995,482 |
| Farm real estate | 74,035 | 404,543 | 529,802 | 405,671 | 5,489,766 | 18,453,491 | 6,296,337 | 23,699,725 | 22,955,638 | 4,791,966 | 83,100,973 |
| Land | 54,492 | 298,333 | 290,243 | 278,875 | 3,496,598 | 12,510,387 | 5,442,747 | 21,053,750 | 18,921,795 | 3,626,486 | 65,973,707 |
| Service buildings | 17,908 | 92,981 | 220,149 | 115,800 | 1,834,826 | 5,326,580 | 708,025 | 2,217,086 | 3,502,403 | 886,124 | 14,921,881 |
| Homes | 1,635 | 13,228 | 19,410 | 10,995 | 158,341 | 616,524 | 145,566 | 428,889 | 531,440 | 279,357 | 2,205,385 |
| Total assets (TA) | 148,855 | 754,825 | 968,386 | 763,868 | 10,981,265 | 28,278,392 | 10,113,885 | 33,839,776 | 32,919,999 | 6,955,279 | 125,724,530 |
| Current liabilities (CL) | 3,657 | 27,327 | 36,614 | 31,202 | 353,634 | 1,030,430 | 391,844 | 564,976 | 882,158 | 161,606 | 3,483,446 |
| Long-term liabilities | 14,807 | 105,027 | 138,123 | 123,218 | 2,070,690 | 3,380,666 | 1,264,965 | 3,586,988 | 3,676,441 | 827,555 | 15,188,480 |
| Total liabilities (TL) | 18,464 | 132,354 | 174,737 | 154,420 | 2,424,324 | 4,411,096 | 1,656,809 | 4,151,964 | 4,558,599 | 989,161 | 18,671,926 |
| Equity (E) | 130,391 | 622,471 | 793,649 | 609,449 | 8,556,941 | 23,867,296 | 8,457,076 | 29,687,812 | 28,361,401 | 5,966,119 | 107,052,603 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liquidity ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current (CA/CL) | 12.840 | 3.650 | 3.126 | 3.102 | 2.691 | 2.040 | 2.975 | 5.859 | 3.384 | 2.523 | 3.238 |
| Acid test ((C+AR)/CL) | 0.886 | 0.683 | 0.680 | 0.583 | 0.665 | 0.552 | 0.406 | 0.936 | 0.549 | 0.840 | 0.625 |
| Debt structure (CL/TL) | 0.198 | 0.206 | 0.210 | 0.202 | 0.146 | 0.234 | 0.237 | 0.136 | 0.194 | 0.163 | 0.187 |
| Solvency ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leverage (TL/E) | 0.142 | 0.213 | 0.220 | 0.253 | 0.283 | 0.185 | 0.196 | 0.140 | 0.161 | 0.166 | 0.174 |
| Equity (E/TA) | 0.876 | 0.825 | 0.820 | 0.798 | 0.779 | 0.844 | 0.836 | 0.877 | 0.862 | 0.858 | 0.851 |
| Debt (TL/TA) | 0.124 | 0.175 | 0.180 | 0.202 | 0.221 | 0.156 | 0.164 | 0.123 | 0.138 | 0.142 | 0.149 |
| Profitability ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital turnover (R/TA) | 0.257 | 0.274 | 0.283 | 0.306 | 0.285 | 0.199 | 0.194 | 0.126 | 0.127 | 0.141 | 0.165 |
| Return on assets ((NIBT+I)/ATA) | 0.036 | 0.050 | 0.037 | 0.045 | 0.064 | 0.043 | 0.027 | 0.032 | 0.022 | 0.024 | 0.034 |
| Return on equity (NIBT/AE) | 0.027 | 0.038 | 0.025 | 0.031 | 0.047 | 0.030 | 0.013 | 0.022 | 0.010 | 0.007 | 0.015 |
| Financial efficiency ratio Interest coverage ((NIBT+I)/I) | 3.004 | 2.652 | 2.296 | 2.208 | 2.323 | 2.528 | 1.649 | 2.598 | 1.677 | 1.315 | 2.167 |


| At December 31 | Including non-operator landlords and excluding personal share of households ('000 of dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N.L. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Canada |
| Current assets (CA) | 53,307 | 108,247 | 124,224 | 102,709 | 987,872 | 2,167,655 | 1,201,004 | 2,743,606 | 2,766,515 | 402,536 | 10,657,673 |
| Cash, bonds and savings (C) | 1,193 | 6,801 | 10,814 | 7,187 | 148,507 | 367,933 | 134,058 | 436,039 | 344,870 | 66,575 | 1,523,977 |
| Accounts receivable (AR) | 2,178 | 11,975 | 14,461 | 10,824 | 91,141 | 238,135 | 34,239 | 115,962 | 157,983 | 57,605 | 734,503 |
| Inventories | 49,936 | 89,471 | 98,949 | 84,698 | 748,224 | 1,561,587 | 1,032,707 | 2,191,605 | 2,263,662 | 278,356 | 8,399,193 |
| Poultry and market livestock | 4,211 | 23,034 | 29,293 | 23,365 | 352,846 | 871,953 | 239,955 | 269,054 | 662,377 | 119,115 | 2,595,203 |
| Crops | 43,463 | 51,652 | 48,676 | 47,778 | 150,488 | 139,205 | 600,456 | 1,585,860 | 1,120,962 | 79,576 | 3,868,117 |
| Inputs | 2,262 | 14,785 | 20,980 | 13,554 | 244,890 | 550,429 | 192,295 | 336,691 | 480,323 | 79,665 | 1,935,874 |
| Household contents | 890 | 7,874 | 11,525 | 6,701 | 89,513 | 341,301 | 83,538 | 238,563 | 289,272 | 157,160 | 1,226,337 |
| Quota | 10,007 | 46,531 | 86,762 | 57,732 | 1,740,967 | 2,534,626 | 11,125 | 39,238 | 271,533 | 656,753 | 5,455,274 |
| Breeding livestock | 6,698 | 48,478 | 88,072 | 62,205 | 1,091,081 | 1,299,724 | 470,205 | 765,517 | 1,446,216 | 313,741 | 5,591,937 |
| Machinery | 12,647 | 150,837 | 166,638 | 155,038 | 1,794,793 | 3,413,740 | 2,050,750 | 5,803,602 | 4,921,730 | 654,233 | 19,124,009 |
| Autos | 347 | 3,860 | 3,357 | 3,500 | 45,584 | 107,996 | 47,340 | 123,458 | 96,863 | 14,677 | 446,980 |
| Trucks | 1,935 | 11,527 | 13,151 | 12,511 | 70,626 | 239,345 | 198,899 | 662,206 | 544,885 | 73,269 | 1,828,356 |
| Other machinery | 10,365 | 135,450 | 150,130 | 139,027 | 1,678,584 | 3,066,399 | 1,804,511 | 5,017,939 | 4,279,982 | 566,288 | 16,848,673 |
| Farm real estate | 72,824 | 420,421 | 533,869 | 424,558 | 5,261,599 | 17,351,435 | 6,145,999 | 22,190,884 | 21,098,799 | 4,464,052 | 77,964,439 |
| Land | 55,071 | 314,560 | 297,114 | 295,897 | 3,383,219 | 11,870,319 | 5,332,233 | 19,753,677 | 17,436,778 | 3,368,589 | 62,107,458 |
| Service buildings | 16,270 | 92,736 | 217,547 | 117,492 | 1,729,192 | 4,912,281 | 674,535 | 2,039,601 | 3,179,901 | 833,531 | 13,813,086 |
| Homes | 1,484 | 13,124 | 19,208 | 11,168 | 149,188 | 568,834 | 139,230 | 397,605 | 482,120 | 261,933 | 2,043,895 |
| Total assets (TA) | 156,374 | 782,387 | 1,011,090 | 808,942 | 10,965,825 | 27,108,481 | 9,962,621 | 31,781,410 | 30,794,064 | 6,648,475 | 120,019,669 |
| Current liabilities (CL) | 4,333 | 29,929 | 41,680 | 38,501 | 356,027 | 1,040,164 | 399,615 | 608,372 | 869,406 | 157,851 | 3,545,879 |
| Long-term liabilities | 16,244 | 106,336 | 144,762 | 140,102 | 2,187,092 | 3,530,860 | 1,308,533 | 3,729,066 | 3,812,025 | 836,882 | 15,811,902 |
| Total liabilities (TL) | 20,577 | 136,265 | 186,442 | 178,603 | 2,543,119 | 4,571,024 | 1,708,148 | 4,337,438 | 4,681,431 | 994,733 | 19,357,781 |
| Equity (E) | 135,796 | 646,122 | 824,648 | 630,339 | 8,422,707 | 22,537,457 | 8,254,473 | 27,443,972 | 26,112,633 | 5,653,742 | 100,661,889 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liquidity ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current (CA/CL) | 12.301 | 3.617 | 2.980 | 2.668 | 2.775 | 2.084 | 3.005 | 4.510 | 3.182 | 2.550 | 3.006 |
| Acid test ((C+AR)/CL) | 0.778 | 0.627 | 0.606 | 0.468 | 0.673 | 0.583 | 0.421 | 0.907 | 0.578 | 0.787 | 0.637 |
| Debt structure (CL/TL) | 0.211 | 0.220 | 0.224 | 0.216 | 0.140 | 0.228 | 0.234 | 0.140 | 0.186 | 0.159 | 0.183 |
| Solvency ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leverage (TL/E) | 0.152 | 0.211 | 0.226 | 0.283 | 0.302 | 0.203 | 0.207 | 0.158 | 0.179 | 0.176 | 0.192 |
| Equity (E/TA) | 0.868 | 0.826 | 0.816 | 0.779 | 0.768 | 0.831 | 0.829 | 0.864 | 0.848 | 0.850 | 0.839 |
| Debt (TL/TA) | 0.132 | 0.174 | 0.184 | 0.221 | 0.232 | 0.169 | 0.171 | 0.136 | 0.152 | 0.150 | 0.161 |
| Profitability ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital turnover (R/TA) | 0.299 | 0.292 | 0.297 | 0.316 | 0.315 | 0.221 | 0.220 | 0.141 | 0.145 | 0.165 | 0.186 |
| Return on assets ((NIBT+I)/ATA) | 0.048 | 0.095 | 0.045 | 0.072 | 0.097 | 0.057 | 0.054 | 0.025 | 0.020 | 0.027 | 0.041 |
| Return on equity (NIBT/AE) | 0.040 | 0.092 | 0.035 | 0.064 | 0.089 | 0.046 | 0.044 | 0.013 | 0.006 | 0.009 | 0.022 |
| Financial efficiency ratio Interest coverage ((NIBT+I)/I) | 3.694 | 5.020 | 2.738 | 3.412 | 3.412 | 3.161 | 3.066 | 1.833 | 1.352 | 1.414 | 2.396 |


| At December 31 | Including non-operator landlords and excluding personal share of households ('000 of dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N.L. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Canada |
| Current assets (CA) | 15,870 | 102,013 | 87,210 | 95,252 | 922,535 | 2,131,092 | 1,413,134 | 3,013,483 | 2,728,951 | 339,114 | 10,848,652 |
| Cash, bonds and savings (C) | 1,131 | 6,379 | 11,991 | 7,327 | 150,794 | 391,751 | 135,562 | 465,116 | 365,447 | 60,605 | 1,596,103 |
| Accounts receivable (AR) | 2,371 | 12,521 | 13,672 | 10,494 | 93,239 | 251,126 | 41,915 | 110,143 | 155,953 | 52,022 | 743,456 |
| Inventories | 12,368 | 83,113 | 61,547 | 77,431 | 678,502 | 1,488,215 | 1,235,657 | 2,438,224 | 2,207,551 | 226,487 | 8,509,093 |
| Poultry and market livestock | 4,577 | 21,925 | 27,653 | 22,035 | 321,399 | 819,639 | 220,775 | 243,264 | 625,964 | 103,663 | 2,410,894 |
| Crops | 5,675 | 45,475 | 10,424 | 41,812 | 114,747 | 121,791 | 822,889 | 1,840,056 | 1,094,455 | 42,853 | 4,140,178 |
| Inputs | 2,116 | 15,713 | 23,469 | 13,584 | 242,355 | 546,785 | 191,994 | 354,903 | 487,132 | 79,970 | 1,958,021 |
| Household contents | 806 | 7,615 | 11,472 | 6,592 | 86,250 | 305,872 | 79,214 | 216,553 | 260,726 | 145,228 | 1,120,328 |
| Quota | 11,652 | 44,925 | 109,296 | 68,484 | 1,938,260 | 2,462,641 | 19,654 | 55,205 | 322,547 | 730,305 | 5,762,967 |
| Breeding livestock | 7,195 | 46,659 | 85,056 | 60,342 | 1,093,017 | 1,178,848 | 443,473 | 730,281 | 1,295,539 | 306,704 | 5,247,113 |
| Machinery | 12,980 | 155,492 | 169,047 | 159,938 | 1,847,006 | 3,410,245 | 2,065,149 | 5,807,410 | 5,047,240 | 659,969 | 19,334,478 |
| Autos | 314 | 3,815 | 3,243 | 3,495 | 49,289 | 105,249 | 46,232 | 122,380 | 96,846 | 13,324 | 444,187 |
| Trucks | 2,372 | 13,117 | 15,754 | 15,044 | 90,910 | 271,484 | 239,221 | 719,886 | 634,022 | 84,990 | 2,086,798 |
| Other machinery | 10,294 | 138,560 | 150,051 | 141,399 | 1,706,808 | 3,033,512 | 1,779,696 | 4,965,145 | 4,316,373 | 561,655 | 16,803,493 |
| Farm real estate | 71,802 | 424,217 | 543,148 | 430,372 | 5,143,941 | 15,854,558 | 5,956,249 | 20,469,698 | 19,247,062 | 4,096,104 | 72,237,151 |
| Land | 55,737 | 322,023 | 307,036 | 303,852 | 3,343,202 | 10,944,532 | 5,184,445 | 18,240,038 | 15,949,395 | 3,083,111 | 57,733,372 |
| Service buildings | 14,721 | 89,501 | 216,991 | 115,533 | 1,656,988 | 4,400,239 | 639,780 | 1,868,738 | 2,863,124 | 770,946 | 12,636,563 |
| Homes | 1,344 | 12,692 | 19,120 | 10,987 | 143,751 | 509,787 | 132,024 | 360,921 | 434,543 | 242,047 | 1,867,216 |
| Total assets (TA) | 120,306 | 780,921 | 1,005,228 | 820,980 | 11,031,009 | 25,343,255 | 9,976,874 | 30,292,629 | 28,902,064 | 6,277,423 | 114,550,689 |
| Current liabilities (CL) | 4,685 | 34,071 | 44,584 | 45,890 | 342,325 | 1,029,024 | 414,287 | 677,332 | 861,879 | 154,434 | 3,608,510 |
| Long-term liabilities | 16,325 | 112,286 | 143,265 | 154,522 | 2,230,336 | 3,616,309 | 1,384,595 | 4,014,303 | 3,981,967 | 848,420 | 16,502,328 |
| Total liabilities (TL) | 21,010 | 146,357 | 187,849 | 200,412 | 2,572,661 | 4,645,333 | 1,798,882 | 4,691,635 | 4,843,846 | 1,002,854 | 20,110,838 |
| Equity (E) | 99,296 | 634,564 | 817,379 | 620,568 | 8,458,349 | 20,697,923 | 8,177,992 | 25,600,994 | 24,058,218 | 5,274,568 | 94,439,851 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liquidity ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current (CA/CL) | 3.388 | 2.994 | 1.956 | 2.076 | 2.695 | 2.071 | 3.411 | 4.449 | 3.166 | 2.196 | 3.006 |
| Acid test ((C+AR)/CL) | 0.748 | 0.555 | 0.576 | 0.388 | 0.713 | 0.625 | 0.428 | 0.849 | 0.605 | 0.729 | 0.648 |
| Debt structure (CL/TL) | 0.223 | 0.233 | 0.237 | 0.229 | 0.133 | 0.222 | 0.230 | 0.144 | 0.178 | 0.154 | 0.179 |
| Solvency ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leverage (TL/E) | 0.212 | 0.231 | 0.230 | 0.323 | 0.304 | 0.224 | 0.220 | 0.183 | 0.201 | 0.190 | 0.213 |
| Equity (E/TA) | 0.825 | 0.813 | 0.813 | 0.756 | 0.767 | 0.817 | 0.820 | 0.845 | 0.832 | 0.840 | 0.824 |
| Debt (TL/TA) | 0.175 | 0.187 | 0.187 | 0.244 | 0.233 | 0.183 | 0.180 | 0.155 | 0.168 | 0.160 | 0.176 |
| Profitability ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital turnover (R/TA) | 0.297 | 0.252 | 0.288 | 0.301 | 0.317 | 0.224 | 0.225 | 0.139 | 0.158 | 0.179 | 0.192 |
| Return on assets ((NIBT+I)/ATA) | 0.039 | 0.039 | 0.046 | 0.071 | 0.091 | 0.050 | 0.082 | 0.044 | 0.026 | 0.030 | 0.048 |
| Return on equity (NIBT/AE) | 0.031 | 0.028 | 0.037 | 0.062 | 0.082 | 0.038 | 0.078 | 0.035 | 0.011 | 0.013 | 0.029 |
| Financial efficiency ratio Interest coverage ((NIBT+I)/I) | 2.956 | 2.401 | 2.892 | 3.104 | 3.202 | 2.654 | 4.630 | 3.063 | 1.598 | 1.537 | 2.686 |


| At December 31 | Including non-operator landlords and excluding personal share of households ('000 of dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N.L. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Canada |
| Current assets (CA) | 9,898 | 146,183 | 86,394 | 103,749 | 1,090,553 | 2,593,237 | 1,281,459 | 3,276,979 | 2,965,923 | 322,909 | 11,877,283 |
| Cash, bonds and savings (C) | 1,069 | 5,958 | 13,169 | 7,466 | 153,080 | 415,569 | 137,066 | 494,194 | 386,023 | 54,634 | 1,668,228 |
| Accounts receivable (AR) | 2,563 | 13,067 | 12,884 | 10,164 | 95,336 | 264,117 | 49,590 | 104,324 | 153,924 | 46,438 | 752,407 |
| Inventories | 6,266 | 127,158 | 60,341 | 86,119 | 842,137 | 1,913,551 | 1,094,803 | 2,678,461 | 2,425,976 | 221,837 | 9,456,648 |
| Poultry and market livestock | 3,950 | 25,429 | 30,288 | 24,166 | 363,689 | 832,125 | 270,398 | 303,920 | 766,064 | 107,486 | 2,727,515 |
| Crops | 346 | 85,088 | 4,095 | 48,340 | 238,627 | 538,284 | 632,714 | 2,001,426 | 1,165,971 | 34,075 | 4,748,965 |
| Inputs | 1,971 | 16,640 | 25,958 | 13,613 | 239,821 | 543,141 | 191,692 | 373,115 | 493,941 | 80,276 | 1,980,168 |
| Household contents | 818 | 7,473 | 11,676 | 6,527 | 87,742 | 289,921 | 74,566 | 196,122 | 241,471 | 135,436 | 1,051,752 |
| Quota | 13,297 | 43,319 | 131,830 | 79,236 | 2,135,553 | 2,390,656 | 28,182 | 71,171 | 373,560 | 803,856 | 6,070,661 |
| Breeding livestock | 7,530 | 46,493 | 84,147 | 61,039 | 1,091,171 | 1,252,009 | 474,116 | 827,035 | 1,519,526 | 385,460 | 5,748,524 |
| Machinery | 13,699 | 156,765 | 170,367 | 164,448 | 1,966,620 | 3,443,659 | 2,096,950 | 5,870,864 | 5,110,775 | 677,034 | 19,671,181 |
| Autos | 318 | 3,742 | 3,222 | 3,509 | 49,382 | 103,042 | 44,928 | 118,625 | 95,502 | 13,136 | 435,408 |
| Trucks | 2,600 | 13,758 | 17,897 | 17,146 | 109,470 | 302,394 | 276,040 | 759,629 | 706,019 | 94,619 | 2,299,573 |
| Other machinery | 10,781 | 139,265 | 149,249 | 143,793 | 1,807,767 | 3,038,222 | 1,775,981 | 4,992,610 | 4,309,254 | 569,279 | 16,936,200 |
| Farm real estate | 75,684 | 423,658 | 558,473 | 431,702 | 5,264,498 | 15,158,232 | 5,668,940 | 18,705,609 | 17,892,475 | 3,804,813 | 67,984,083 |
| Land | 59,390 | 323,724 | 317,656 | 306,368 | 3,436,547 | 10,505,174 | 4,939,211 | 16,672,435 | 14,847,355 | 2,862,252 | 54,270,111 |
| Service buildings | 14,931 | 87,479 | 221,356 | 114,456 | 1,681,715 | 4,169,856 | 605,452 | 1,706,304 | 2,642,668 | 716,834 | 11,961,051 |
| Homes | 1,364 | 12,455 | 19,461 | 10,878 | 146,236 | 483,202 | 124,277 | 326,870 | 402,452 | 225,726 | 1,752,921 |
| Total assets (TA) | 120,926 | 823,890 | 1,042,887 | 846,700 | 11,636,136 | 25,127,714 | 9,624,213 | 28,947,781 | 28,103,730 | 6,129,508 | 112,403,484 |
| Current liabilities (CL) | 5,037 | 36,506 | 46,749 | 49,781 | 333,032 | 955,810 | 417,273 | 833,672 | 848,790 | 143,538 | 3,670,186 |
| Long-term liabilities | 16,297 | 111,596 | 139,225 | 155,346 | 2,281,365 | 3,496,658 | 1,413,279 | 4,819,077 | 4,167,650 | 818,641 | 17,419,134 |
| Total liabilities (TL) | 21,334 | 148,102 | 185,974 | 205,127 | 2,614,397 | 4,452,468 | 1,830,552 | 5,652,749 | 5,016,440 | 962,179 | 21,089,320 |
| Equity (E) | 99,592 | 675,788 | 856,913 | 641,574 | 9,021,739 | 20,675,246 | 7,793,661 | 23,295,031 | 23,087,290 | 5,167,330 | 91,314,163 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Ratio |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liquidity ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current (CA/CL) | 1.965 | 4.004 | 1.848 | 2.084 | 3.275 | 2.713 | 3.071 | 3.931 | 3.494 | 2.250 | 3.236 |
| Acid test ((C+AR)/CL) | 0.721 | 0.521 | 0.557 | 0.354 | 0.746 | 0.711 | 0.447 | 0.718 | 0.636 | 0.704 | 0.660 |
| Debt structure (CL/TL) | 0.236 | 0.246 | 0.251 | 0.243 | 0.127 | 0.215 | 0.228 | 0.147 | 0.169 | 0.149 | 0.174 |
| Solvency ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leverage (TL/E) | 0.214 | 0.219 | 0.217 | 0.320 | 0.290 | 0.215 | 0.235 | 0.243 | 0.217 | 0.186 | 0.231 |
| Equity (E/TA) | 0.824 | 0.820 | 0.822 | 0.758 | 0.775 | 0.823 | 0.810 | 0.805 | 0.822 | 0.843 | 0.812 |
| Debt (TL/TA) | 0.176 | 0.180 | 0.178 | 0.242 | 0.225 | 0.177 | 0.190 | 0.195 | 0.178 | 0.157 | 0.188 |
| Profitability ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital turnover (R/TA) | 0.396 | 0.271 | 0.307 | 0.305 | 0.337 | 0.262 | 0.238 | 0.148 | 0.166 | 0.199 | 0.210 |
| Return on assets ((NIBT+I)/ATA) | 0.030 | 0.044 | 0.056 | 0.039 | 0.086 | 0.049 | 0.061 | 0.063 | 0.042 | 0.043 | 0.055 |
| Return on equity (NIBT/AE) | 0.017 | 0.034 | 0.050 | 0.021 | 0.076 | 0.038 | 0.053 | 0.058 | 0.032 | 0.028 | 0.039 |
| Financial efficiency ratio Interest coverage ((NIBT+I)/I) | 1.899 | 2.707 | 3.663 | 1.722 | 3.168 | 2.704 | 3.504 | 4.059 | 2.722 | 2.238 | 3.127 |

Balance Sheet of the Agricultural Sector - Agriculture Economic Statistics - 1987
May 2001

| At December 31 | Including non-operator landlords and excluding personal share of households ('000 of dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N.L. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Canada |
| Current assets (CA) | 10,024 | 121,807 | 88,812 | 94,973 | 1,037,474 | 2,665,801 | 1,152,096 | 2,915,231 | 2,940,458 | 323,140 | 11,349,816 |
| Cash, bonds and savings (C) | 1,008 | 5,537 | 14,347 | 7,605 | 155,366 | 439,388 | 138,570 | 523,271 | 406,600 | 48,663 | 1,740,355 |
| Accounts receivable (AR) | 2,756 | 13,614 | 12,095 | 9,834 | 97,433 | 277,108 | 57,266 | 98,505 | 151,894 | 40,855 | 761,359 |
| Inventories | 6,260 | 102,656 | 62,370 | 77,535 | 784,675 | 1,949,305 | 956,261 | 2,293,455 | 2,381,964 | 233,622 | 8,848,101 |
| Poultry and market livestock | 4,145 | 25,950 | 30,857 | 23,973 | 345,332 | 762,344 | 268,738 | 375,677 | 931,129 | 118,448 | 2,886,593 |
| Crops | 290 | 59,139 | 3,065 | 39,920 | 202,055 | 647,464 | 496,133 | 1,526,451 | 950,085 | 34,592 | 3,959,194 |
| Inputs | 1,825 | 17,568 | 28,447 | 13,643 | 237,287 | 539,497 | 191,390 | 391,327 | 500,750 | 80,582 | 2,002,314 |
| Household contents | 908 | 7,596 | 12,091 | 6,618 | 90,790 | 313,976 | 70,036 | 183,079 | 232,253 | 135,601 | 1,052,948 |
| Quota | 14,942 | 41,713 | 154,363 | 89,988 | 2,332,846 | 2,318,671 | 36,711 | 87,138 | 424,574 | 877,408 | 6,378,354 |
| Breeding livestock | 8,868 | 47,719 | 88,007 | 62,741 | 1,185,351 | 1,393,606 | 578,624 | 1,050,313 | 1,736,671 | 412,302 | 6,564,199 |
| Machinery | 15,301 | 160,366 | 179,236 | 173,032 | 2,098,144 | 3,557,328 | 2,150,768 | 5,903,377 | 5,161,244 | 698,484 | 20,097,279 |
| Autos | 346 | 3,647 | 3,268 | 3,526 | 47,119 | 102,556 | 43,796 | 114,289 | 92,858 | 13,832 | 425,238 |
| Trucks | 2,724 | 13,057 | 21,635 | 19,879 | 128,365 | 343,126 | 299,641 | 770,242 | 793,432 | 106,819 | 2,498,919 |
| Other machinery | 12,231 | 143,662 | 154,333 | 149,627 | 1,922,660 | 3,111,646 | 1,807,330 | 5,018,846 | 4,274,954 | 577,833 | 17,173,122 |
| Farm real estate | 84,004 | 430,615 | 578,313 | 437,693 | 5,447,415 | 16,415,893 | 5,324,548 | 17,461,635 | 17,209,387 | 3,809,447 | 67,198,949 |
| Land | 65,918 | 329,040 | 328,941 | 310,619 | 3,555,952 | 11,376,776 | 4,639,151 | 15,563,673 | 14,280,522 | 2,865,738 | 53,316,329 |
| Service buildings | 16,572 | 88,916 | 229,220 | 116,045 | 1,740,146 | 4,515,824 | 568,670 | 1,592,830 | 2,541,778 | 717,707 | 12,127,708 |
| Homes | 1,514 | 12,659 | 20,152 | 11,029 | 151,317 | 523,293 | 116,727 | 305,132 | 387,088 | 226,001 | 1,754,913 |
| Total assets (TA) | 134,046 | 809,815 | 1,100,821 | 865,045 | 12,192,019 | 26,665,275 | 9,312,782 | 27,600,773 | 27,704,587 | 6,256,382 | 112,641,544 |
| Current liabilities (CL) | 5,207 | 53,771 | 39,485 | 47,890 | 329,726 | 926,540 | 399,785 | 845,017 | 827,348 | 146,196 | 3,620,964 |
| Long-term liabilities | 18,064 | 90,607 | 150,816 | 160,384 | 2,322,770 | 3,341,670 | 1,352,846 | 4,688,063 | 4,136,677 | 827,996 | 17,089,893 |
| Total liabilities (TL) | 23,271 | 144,378 | 190,301 | 208,274 | 2,652,496 | 4,268,210 | 1,752,631 | 5,533,080 | 4,964,025 | 974,192 | 20,710,857 |
| Equity (E) | 110,776 | 665,437 | 910,520 | 656,772 | 9,539,524 | 22,397,065 | 7,560,151 | 22,067,692 | 22,740,561 | 5,282,190 | 91,930,687 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liquidity ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current (CA/CL) | 1.925 | 2.265 | 2.249 | 1.983 | 3.146 | 2.877 | 2.882 | 3.450 | 3.554 | 2.210 | 3.134 |
| Acid test ((C+AR)/CL) | 0.723 | 0.356 | 0.670 | 0.364 | 0.767 | 0.773 | 0.490 | 0.736 | 0.675 | 0.612 | 0.691 |
| Debt structure (CL/TL) | 0.224 | 0.372 | 0.207 | 0.230 | 0.124 | 0.217 | 0.228 | 0.153 | 0.167 | 0.150 | 0.175 |
| Solvency ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leverage (TL/E) | 0.210 | 0.217 | 0.209 | 0.317 | 0.278 | 0.191 | 0.232 | 0.251 | 0.218 | 0.184 | 0.225 |
| Equity (E/TA) | 0.826 | 0.822 | 0.827 | 0.759 | 0.782 | 0.840 | 0.812 | 0.800 | 0.821 | 0.844 | 0.816 |
| Debt (TL/TA) | 0.174 | 0.178 | 0.173 | 0.241 | 0.218 | 0.160 | 0.188 | 0.200 | 0.179 | 0.156 | 0.184 |
| Profitability ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital turnover (R/TA) | 0.419 | 0.307 | 0.320 | 0.316 | 0.330 | 0.273 | 0.247 | 0.166 | 0.180 | 0.208 | 0.223 |
| Return on assets ((NIBT+I)/ATA) | 0.044 | 0.070 | 0.067 | 0.081 | 0.080 | 0.056 | 0.061 | 0.045 | 0.036 | 0.045 | 0.051 |
| Return on equity (NIBT/AE) | 0.032 | 0.067 | 0.063 | 0.076 | 0.070 | 0.046 | 0.052 | 0.036 | 0.024 | 0.032 | 0.034 |
| Financial efficiency ratio Interest coverage ((NIBT+I)/I) | 2.508 | 4.521 | 4.404 | 3.546 | 3.125 | 3.254 | 3.336 | 2.695 | 2.199 | 2.436 | 2.845 |


| At December 31 | Including non-operator landlords and excluding personal share of households ('000 of dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N.L. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Canada |
| Current assets (CA) | 10,791 | 166,525 | 97,165 | 117,374 | 1,138,108 | 3,000,354 | 1,284,211 | 2,889,074 | 3,733,301 | 350,213 | 12,787,116 |
| Cash, bonds and savings (C) | 1,500 | 8,655 | 17,818 | 9,771 | 199,827 | 603,365 | 187,333 | 577,818 | 475,446 | 56,923 | 2,138,456 |
| Accounts receivable (AR) | 2,821 | 12,931 | 14,090 | 11,680 | 106,384 | 309,619 | 66,504 | 158,605 | 177,507 | 41,372 | 901,513 |
| Inventories | 6,470 | 144,939 | 65,257 | 95,923 | 831,897 | 2,087,370 | 1,030,374 | 2,152,651 | 3,080,348 | 251,918 | 9,747,147 |
| Poultry and market livestock | 3,997 | 25,830 | 30,709 | 24,960 | 330,320 | 781,881 | 269,864 | 383,191 | 1,001,022 | 133,823 | 2,985,598 |
| Crops | 259 | 98,031 | 4,600 | 54,558 | 288,079 | 773,085 | 551,073 | 1,368,843 | 1,530,050 | 41,318 | 4,709,896 |
| Inputs | 2,214 | 21,078 | 29,948 | 16,405 | 213,498 | 532,405 | 209,436 | 400,617 | 549,276 | 76,777 | 2,051,653 |
| Household contents | 1,008 | 7,995 | 12,818 | 6,789 | 95,219 | 384,553 | 71,123 | 180,060 | 242,831 | 146,201 | 1,148,597 |
| Quota | 14,879 | 37,526 | 161,621 | 99,035 | 2,377,402 | 2,163,791 | 100,560 | 100,295 | 386,658 | 807,765 | 6,249,532 |
| Breeding livestock | 9,540 | 49,300 | 90,008 | 64,672 | 1,134,326 | 1,326,154 | 579,530 | 1,047,356 | 1,789,001 | 427,467 | 6,517,353 |
| Machinery | 17,911 | 172,807 | 191,052 | 179,751 | 2,209,412 | 3,720,324 | 2,229,439 | 5,907,016 | 5,336,018 | 737,938 | 20,701,668 |
| Autos | 379 | 3,585 | 3,337 | 3,602 | 45,403 | 103,220 | 42,987 | 110,600 | 90,897 | 14,769 | 418,780 |
| Trucks | 3,392 | 20,812 | 24,690 | 21,899 | 148,252 | 388,246 | 323,890 | 789,192 | 875,488 | 122,175 | 2,718,036 |
| Other machinery | 14,140 | 148,411 | 163,025 | 154,250 | 2,015,756 | 3,228,858 | 1,862,563 | 5,007,223 | 4,369,633 | 600,994 | 17,564,852 |
| Farm real estate | 93,238 | 453,233 | 613,075 | 449,048 | 5,713,160 | 20,105,963 | 5,407,192 | 17,173,667 | 17,993,234 | 4,107,251 | 72,109,063 |
| Land | 73,164 | 346,323 | 348,714 | 318,678 | 3,729,424 | 13,934,121 | 4,711,156 | 15,307,005 | 14,930,966 | 3,089,768 | 56,789,319 |
| Service buildings | 18,394 | 93,586 | 242,998 | 119,055 | 1,825,037 | 5,530,920 | 577,497 | 1,566,562 | 2,657,550 | 773,814 | 13,405,413 |
| Homes | 1,680 | 13,324 | 21,363 | 11,315 | 158,699 | 640,922 | 118,539 | 300,100 | 404,718 | 243,669 | 1,914,331 |
| Total assets (TA) | 147,367 | 887,387 | 1,165,738 | 916,668 | 12,667,627 | 30,701,140 | 9,672,056 | 27,297,467 | 29,481,044 | 6,576,835 | 119,513,328 |
| Current liabilities (CL) | 5,985 | 51,084 | 38,037 | 44,376 | 363,715 | 903,455 | 373,010 | 756,830 | 834,859 | 137,478 | 3,508,829 |
| Long-term liabilities | 21,354 | 98,331 | 163,944 | 165,410 | 2,359,773 | 3,285,908 | 1,316,038 | 4,252,943 | 4,110,490 | 778,519 | 16,552,710 |
| Total liabilities (TL) | 27,339 | 149,415 | 201,981 | 209,786 | 2,723,488 | 4,189,363 | 1,689,048 | 5,009,773 | 4,945,349 | 915,997 | 20,061,539 |
| Equity (E) | 120,029 | 737,971 | 963,757 | 706,882 | 9,944,140 | 26,511,776 | 7,983,007 | 22,287,694 | 24,535,695 | 5,660,838 | 99,451,789 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Ratio |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liquidity ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current (CA/CL) | 1.803 | 3.260 | 2.554 | 2.645 | 3.129 | 3.321 | 3.443 | 3.817 | 4.472 | 2.547 | 3.644 |
| Acid test ((C+AR)/CL) | 0.722 | 0.423 | 0.839 | 0.483 | 0.842 | 1.011 | 0.681 | 0.973 | 0.782 | 0.715 | 0.866 |
| Debt structure (CL/TL) | 0.219 | 0.342 | 0.188 | 0.212 | 0.134 | 0.216 | 0.221 | 0.151 | 0.169 | 0.150 | 0.175 |
| Solvency ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leverage (TL/E) | 0.228 | 0.202 | 0.210 | 0.297 | 0.274 | 0.158 | 0.212 | 0.225 | 0.202 | 0.162 | 0.202 |
| Equity (E/TA) | 0.814 | 0.832 | 0.827 | 0.771 | 0.785 | 0.864 | 0.825 | 0.816 | 0.832 | 0.861 | 0.832 |
| Debt (TL/TA) | 0.186 | 0.168 | 0.173 | 0.229 | 0.215 | 0.136 | 0.175 | 0.184 | 0.168 | 0.139 | 0.168 |
| Profitability ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital turnover (R/TA) | 0.438 | 0.305 | 0.321 | 0.323 | 0.339 | 0.261 | 0.255 | 0.178 | 0.183 | 0.217 | 0.228 |
| Return on assets ((NIBT+I)/ATA) | 0.053 | 0.071 | 0.072 | 0.057 | 0.090 | 0.047 | 0.037 | 0.023 | 0.048 | 0.048 | 0.046 |
| Return on equity (NIBT/AE) | 0.044 | 0.066 | 0.068 | 0.048 | 0.083 | 0.038 | 0.024 | 0.008 | 0.040 | 0.036 | 0.029 |
| Financial efficiency ratio Interest coverage ((NIBT+I)/I) | 3.105 | 4.262 | 4.790 | 2.882 | 3.568 | 3.219 | 2.186 | 1.406 | 3.326 | 2.741 | 2.785 |


| At December 31 | Including non-operator landlords and excluding personal share of households ('000 of dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N.L. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Canada |
| Current assets (CA) | 12,020 | 185,277 | 105,984 | 144,943 | 1,144,375 | 3,260,755 | 1,445,273 | 3,290,650 | 3,782,012 | 367,027 | 13,738,316 |
| Cash, bonds and savings (C) | 1,992 | 11,772 | 21,289 | 11,937 | 244,288 | 767,342 | 236,095 | 632,366 | 544,291 | 65,183 | 2,536,555 |
| Accounts receivable (AR) | 2,885 | 12,249 | 16,085 | 13,527 | 115,335 | 342,130 | 75,743 | 218,706 | 203,119 | 41,888 | 1,041,667 |
| Inventories | 7,143 | 161,256 | 68,610 | 119,479 | 784,752 | 2,151,283 | 1,133,435 | 2,439,578 | 3,034,602 | 259,956 | 10,160,094 |
| Poultry and market livestock | 4,260 | 28,435 | 33,121 | 26,733 | 344,505 | 825,282 | 282,900 | 451,378 | 1,174,951 | 147,338 | 3,318,902 |
| Crops | 280 | 108,232 | 4,041 | 73,579 | 250,538 | 800,687 | 623,053 | 1,578,293 | 1,261,850 | 39,647 | 4,740,199 |
| Inputs | 2,602 | 24,588 | 31,448 | 19,167 | 189,709 | 525,314 | 227,483 | 409,907 | 597,802 | 72,971 | 2,100,992 |
| Household contents | 1,119 | 9,130 | 13,782 | 7,205 | 102,531 | 451,182 | 77,392 | 179,715 | 259,993 | 162,947 | 1,264,996 |
| Quota | 14,815 | 33,340 | 168,878 | 108,081 | 2,421,959 | 2,008,911 | 164,410 | 113,452 | 348,742 | 738,122 | 6,120,711 |
| Breeding livestock | 9,955 | 52,042 | 91,314 | 67,539 | 1,193,799 | 1,369,222 | 585,491 | 1,060,208 | 1,945,559 | 424,744 | 6,799,871 |
| Machinery | 21,254 | 183,215 | 197,063 | 191,062 | 2,310,054 | 3,886,626 | 2,292,485 | 5,897,996 | 5,625,982 | 784,327 | 21,390,065 |
| Autos | 408 | 3,449 | 3,343 | 3,603 | 42,630 | 100,510 | 40,855 | 102,583 | 86,355 | 15,457 | 399,193 |
| Trucks | 4,237 | 26,561 | 25,851 | 23,888 | 177,620 | 421,877 | 340,922 | 823,190 | 913,202 | 137,494 | 2,894,842 |
| Other machinery | 16,608 | 153,204 | 167,869 | 163,572 | 2,089,805 | 3,364,239 | 1,910,709 | 4,972,223 | 4,626,425 | 631,376 | 18,096,030 |
| Farm real estate | 103,488 | 517,588 | 659,177 | 476,533 | 6,151,841 | 23,589,584 | 5,883,762 | 17,140,730 | 19,264,861 | 4,577,699 | 78,365,264 |
| Land | 81,207 | 395,497 | 374,936 | 338,183 | 4,015,785 | 16,348,390 | 5,126,381 | 15,277,648 | 15,986,175 | 3,443,673 | 61,387,875 |
| Service buildings | 20,416 | 106,875 | 261,271 | 126,342 | 1,965,171 | 6,489,225 | 628,395 | 1,563,557 | 2,845,365 | 862,447 | 14,869,065 |
| Homes | 1,865 | 15,216 | 22,970 | 12,008 | 170,884 | 751,970 | 128,986 | 299,525 | 433,321 | 271,579 | 2,108,324 |
| Total assets (TA) | 162,651 | 980,590 | 1,236,198 | 995,363 | 13,324,559 | 34,566,281 | 10,448,814 | 27,682,751 | 31,227,150 | 7,054,866 | 127,679,223 |
| Current liabilities (CL) | 6,506 | 44,632 | 35,087 | 36,933 | 404,989 | 869,018 | 341,515 | 688,314 | 888,167 | 127,169 | 3,442,330 |
| Long-term liabilities | 23,888 | 98,844 | 172,501 | 154,392 | 2,431,792 | 3,187,469 | 1,257,612 | 3,918,258 | 4,306,886 | 720,040 | 16,271,682 |
| Total liabilities (TL) | 30,394 | 143,476 | 207,588 | 191,325 | 2,836,781 | 4,056,487 | 1,599,127 | 4,606,572 | 5,195,053 | 847,209 | 19,714,012 |
| Equity (E) | 132,257 | 837,114 | 1,028,610 | 804,038 | 10,487,778 | 30,509,794 | 8,849,687 | 23,076,179 | 26,032,097 | 6,207,657 | 107,965,211 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liquidity ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current (CA/CL) | 1.847 | 4.151 | 3.021 | 3.924 | 2.826 | 3.752 | 4.232 | 4.781 | 4.258 | 2.886 | 3.991 |
| Acid test ((C+AR)/CL) | 0.750 | 0.538 | 1.065 | 0.689 | 0.888 | 1.277 | 0.913 | 1.236 | 0.842 | 0.842 | 1.039 |
| Debt structure (CL/TL) | 0.214 | 0.311 | 0.169 | 0.193 | 0.143 | 0.214 | 0.214 | 0.149 | 0.171 | 0.150 | 0.175 |
| Solvency ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leverage (TL/E) | 0.230 | 0.171 | 0.202 | 0.238 | 0.270 | 0.133 | 0.181 | 0.200 | 0.200 | 0.136 | 0.183 |
| Equity (E/TA) | 0.813 | 0.854 | 0.832 | 0.808 | 0.787 | 0.883 | 0.847 | 0.834 | 0.834 | 0.880 | 0.846 |
| Debt (TL/TA) | 0.187 | 0.146 | 0.168 | 0.192 | 0.213 | 0.117 | 0.153 | 0.166 | 0.166 | 0.120 | 0.154 |
| Profitability ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital turnover (R/TA) | 0.422 | 0.328 | 0.308 | 0.327 | 0.337 | 0.225 | 0.248 | 0.180 | 0.193 | 0.215 | 0.223 |
| Return on assets ((NIBT+I)/ATA) | 0.061 | 0.095 | 0.061 | 0.076 | 0.090 | 0.044 | 0.064 | 0.066 | 0.038 | 0.038 | 0.054 |
| Return on equity (NIBT/AE) | 0.053 | 0.093 | 0.054 | 0.073 | 0.080 | 0.036 | 0.057 | 0.061 | 0.030 | 0.025 | 0.040 |
| Financial efficiency ratio Interest coverage ((NIBT+I)/I) | 3.522 | 5.880 | 3.853 | 4.131 | 3.322 | 3.332 | 3.987 | 4.218 | 2.922 | 2.322 | 3.469 |


| At December 31 | Including non-operator landlords and excluding personal share of households ('000 of dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N.L. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Canada |
| Current assets (CA) | 12,241 | 166,693 | 98,786 | 114,385 | 1,177,367 | 3,222,796 | 1,641,710 | 3,806,663 | 3,985,061 | 367,610 | 14,593,313 |
| Cash, bonds and savings (C) | 1,719 | 15,191 | 19,063 | 13,905 | 236,114 | 716,374 | 244,877 | 710,964 | 610,422 | 71,868 | 2,640,497 |
| Accounts receivable (AR) | 3,329 | 14,828 | 16,905 | 12,010 | 115,840 | 337,777 | 95,238 | 180,391 | 227,340 | 40,923 | 1,044,581 |
| Inventories | 7,193 | 136,674 | 62,818 | 88,470 | 825,413 | 2,168,645 | 1,301,595 | 2,915,308 | 3,147,299 | 254,819 | 10,908,235 |
| Poultry and market livestock | 4,389 | 29,543 | 35,076 | 26,382 | 356,629 | 839,601 | 331,852 | 514,990 | 1,354,496 | 151,015 | 3,643,973 |
| Crops | 327 | 83,763 | 3,075 | 45,029 | 251,279 | 791,471 | 765,596 | 2,022,705 | 1,229,661 | 31,266 | 5,224,171 |
| Inputs | 2,477 | 23,368 | 24,668 | 17,059 | 217,506 | 537,574 | 204,147 | 377,612 | 563,142 | 72,538 | 2,040,090 |
| Household contents | 1,247 | 9,857 | 14,070 | 7,716 | 109,555 | 489,764 | 79,969 | 172,638 | 259,236 | 180,533 | 1,324,585 |
| Quota | 14,752 | 43,656 | 175,850 | 109,972 | 2,671,563 | 2,463,223 | 191,376 | 118,760 | 387,815 | 703,444 | 6,880,412 |
| Breeding livestock | 9,551 | 49,381 | 87,644 | 65,234 | 1,236,416 | 1,364,036 | 640,889 | 1,114,790 | 1,921,489 | 423,045 | 6,912,474 |
| Machinery | 24,553 | 189,064 | 202,643 | 202,348 | 2,331,575 | 4,020,253 | 2,293,087 | 5,943,875 | 5,738,612 | 811,764 | 21,757,774 |
| Autos | 424 | 3,200 | 3,235 | 3,484 | 38,625 | 94,663 | 37,428 | 91,927 | 78,466 | 15,713 | 367,166 |
| Trucks | 4,552 | 25,026 | 26,604 | 26,301 | 184,812 | 438,384 | 321,722 | 817,652 | 894,871 | 143,544 | 2,883,468 |
| Other machinery | 19,577 | 160,837 | 172,804 | 172,562 | 2,108,138 | 3,487,206 | 1,933,936 | 5,034,296 | $4,765,275$ | 652,507 | 18,507,139 |
| Farm real estate | 115,346 | 558,805 | 672,977 | 510,378 | 6,573,284 | 25,606,777 | 6,079,723 | 16,465,754 | 19,208,837 | 5,071,729 | 80,863,609 |
| Land | 90,512 | 426,992 | 382,785 | 362,202 | 4,290,893 | 17,746,373 | 5,297,117 | 14,676,038 | 15,939,685 | 3,815,317 | 63,027,914 |
| Service buildings | 22,755 | 115,386 | 266,741 | 135,315 | 2,099,799 | 7,044,131 | 649,324 | 1,501,987 | 2,837,091 | 955,524 | 15,628,052 |
| Homes | 2,078 | 16,428 | 23,451 | 12,861 | 182,591 | 816,273 | 133,282 | 287,730 | 432,061 | 300,888 | 2,207,643 |
| Total assets (TA) | 177,689 | 1,017,456 | 1,251,969 | 1,010,033 | 14,099,759 | 37,166,850 | 10,926,753 | 27,622,480 | 31,501,051 | 7,558,125 | 132,332,166 |
| Current liabilities (CL) | 5,679 | 48,169 | 41,163 | 41,878 | 368,949 | 951,849 | 503,573 | 826,587 | 1,124,290 | 127,137 | 4,039,274 |
| Long-term liabilities | 25,191 | 111,802 | 186,710 | 154,153 | 2,590,249 | 3,410,924 | 1,421,663 | 3,946,274 | 4,483,270 | 762,622 | 17,092,858 |
| Total liabilities (TL) | 30,870 | 159,971 | 227,873 | 196,031 | 2,959,198 | 4,362,773 | 1,925,236 | 4,772,861 | 5,607,560 | 889,759 | 21,132,132 |
| Equity (E) | 146,819 | 857,486 | 1,024,097 | 814,002 | 11,140,561 | 32,804,076 | 9,001,517 | 22,849,620 | 25,893,491 | 6,668,366 | 111,200,035 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liquidity ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current (CA/CL) | 2.155 | 3.461 | 2.400 | 2.731 | 3.191 | 3.386 | 3.260 | 4.605 | 3.545 | 2.891 | 3.613 |
| Acid test ((C+AR)/CL) | 0.889 | 0.623 | 0.874 | 0.619 | 0.954 | 1.107 | 0.675 | 1.078 | 0.745 | 0.887 | 0.912 |
| Debt structure (CL/TL) | 0.184 | 0.301 | 0.181 | 0.214 | 0.125 | 0.218 | 0.262 | 0.173 | 0.200 | 0.143 | 0.191 |
| Solvency ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leverage (TL/E) | 0.210 | 0.187 | 0.223 | 0.241 | 0.266 | 0.133 | 0.214 | 0.209 | 0.217 | 0.133 | 0.190 |
| Equity (E/TA) | 0.826 | 0.843 | 0.818 | 0.806 | 0.790 | 0.883 | 0.824 | 0.827 | 0.822 | 0.882 | 0.840 |
| Debt (TL/TA) | 0.174 | 0.157 | 0.182 | 0.194 | 0.210 | 0.117 | 0.176 | 0.173 | 0.178 | 0.118 | 0.160 |
| Profitability ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital turnover (R/TA) | 0.391 | 0.295 | 0.298 | 0.312 | 0.326 | 0.201 | 0.218 | 0.161 | 0.179 | 0.206 | 0.204 |
| Return on assets ((NIBT+I)/ATA) | 0.032 | 0.073 | 0.062 | 0.062 | 0.083 | 0.033 | 0.064 | 0.063 | 0.030 | 0.038 | 0.048 |
| Return on equity (NIBT/AE) | 0.019 | 0.067 | 0.055 | 0.055 | 0.069 | 0.023 | 0.058 | 0.058 | 0.021 | 0.025 | 0.032 |
| Financial efficiency ratio Interest coverage ((NIBT+I)/I) | 1.925 | 4.571 | 3.732 | 3.553 | 2.938 | 2.551 | 3.973 | 4.163 | 2.326 | 2.384 | 3.060 |

Balance Sheet of the Agricultural Sector - Agriculture Economic Statistics - 1991
May 2001

| At December 31 | Including non-operator landlords and excluding personal share of households ('000 of dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N.L. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Canada |
| Current assets (CA) | 11,945 | 158,288 | 85,289 | 111,212 | 1,190,546 | 3,048,236 | 1,406,120 | 3,383,346 | 3,803,190 | 360,325 | 13,558,497 |
| Cash, bonds and savings (C) | 1,447 | 18,610 | 16,838 | 15,874 | 227,940 | 665,406 | 253,659 | 789,562 | 676,552 | 78,553 | 2,744,441 |
| Accounts receivable (AR) | 3,772 | 17,408 | 17,725 | 10,492 | 116,346 | 333,424 | 114,732 | 142,076 | 251,562 | 39,958 | 1,047,493 |
| Inventories | 6,726 | 122,270 | 50,727 | 84,846 | 846,261 | 2,049,407 | 1,037,728 | 2,451,708 | 2,875,077 | 241,814 | 9,766,563 |
| Poultry and market livestock | 3,992 | 25,586 | 30,489 | 26,879 | 336,000 | 732,772 | 314,070 | 558,952 | 1,300,665 | 142,809 | 3,472,215 |
| Crops | 382 | 74,537 | 2,350 | 43,015 | 264,958 | 766,801 | 542,847 | 1,547,439 | 1,045,930 | 26,901 | 4,315,159 |
| Inputs | 2,351 | 22,148 | 17,887 | 14,952 | 245,303 | 549,834 | 180,811 | 345,317 | 528,482 | 72,104 | 1,979,188 |
| Household contents | 1,308 | 10,161 | 13,904 | 7,840 | 112,369 | 483,194 | 79,728 | 163,099 | 248,020 | 190,651 | 1,310,274 |
| Quota | 14,688 | 53,972 | 182,822 | 111,864 | 2,921,167 | 2,917,536 | 218,342 | 124,069 | 426,888 | 668,766 | 7,640,114 |
| Breeding livestock | 9,561 | 48,110 | 86,575 | 64,746 | 1,136,853 | 1,267,454 | 644,674 | 1,241,716 | 1,889,539 | 428,727 | 6,817,952 |
| Machinery | 25,893 | 189,682 | 208,462 | 203,624 | 2,302,934 | 4,089,584 | 2,256,919 | 6,008,264 | 5,661,731 | 846,445 | 21,793,539 |
| Autos | 413 | 2,873 | 3,001 | 3,217 | 33,684 | 87,218 | 32,942 | 80,842 | 69,844 | 15,718 | 329,750 |
| Trucks | 4,914 | 26,092 | 26,952 | 28,564 | 189,511 | 459,206 | 320,378 | 815,154 | 887,869 | 148,840 | 2,907,481 |
| Other machinery | 20,566 | 160,717 | 178,510 | 171,844 | 2,079,739 | 3,543,160 | 1,903,600 | 5,112,268 | 4,704,018 | 681,887 | 18,556,309 |
| Farm real estate | 121,024 | 590,352 | 674,726 | 528,738 | 6,810,508 | 25,614,621 | 6,084,469 | 15,709,606 | 18,661,434 | 5,424,770 | 80,220,249 |
| Land | 94,968 | 454,472 | 387,964 | 378,187 | 4,469,496 | 17,859,659 | 5,304,222 | 14,018,778 | 15,533,727 | 4,097,944 | 62,599,416 |
| Service buildings | 23,875 | 118,946 | 263,588 | 137,484 | 2,153,731 | 6,949,639 | 647,367 | 1,418,997 | 2,714,340 | 1,009,075 | 15,437,042 |
| Homes | 2,181 | 16,935 | 23,173 | 13,067 | 187,281 | 805,323 | 132,881 | 271,832 | 413,367 | 317,751 | 2,183,791 |
| Total assets (TA) | 184,418 | 1,050,565 | 1,251,778 | 1,028,024 | 14,474,377 | 37,420,625 | 10,690,252 | 26,630,100 | 30,690,802 | 7,919,684 | 131,340,625 |
| Current liabilities (CL) | 5,291 | 49,014 | 45,796 | 47,727 | 329,143 | 937,304 | 566,177 | 897,364 | 1,339,707 | 121,431 | 4,338,954 |
| Long-term liabilities | 29,129 | 119,771 | 192,922 | 156,514 | 2,765,093 | 3,289,476 | 1,266,366 | 3,664,561 | 4,497,237 | 776,231 | 16,757,300 |
| Total liabilities (TL) | 34,420 | 168,785 | 238,718 | 204,241 | 3,094,236 | 4,226,780 | 1,832,543 | 4,561,925 | 5,836,944 | 897,662 | 21,096,254 |
| Equity (E) | 149,999 | 881,780 | 1,013,060 | 823,783 | 11,380,141 | 33,193,845 | 8,857,709 | 22,068,175 | 24,853,858 | 7,022,022 | 110,244,371 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liquidity ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current (CA/CL) | 2.258 | 3.229 | 1.862 | 2.330 | 3.617 | 3.252 | 2.484 | 3.770 | 2.839 | 2.967 | 3.125 |
| Acid test ((C+AR)/CL) | 0.986 | 0.735 | 0.755 | 0.552 | 1.046 | 1.066 | 0.651 | 1.038 | 0.693 | 0.976 | 0.874 |
| Debt structure (CL/TL) | 0.154 | 0.290 | 0.192 | 0.234 | 0.106 | 0.222 | 0.309 | 0.197 | 0.230 | 0.135 | 0.206 |
| Solvency ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leverage (TL/E) | 0.229 | 0.191 | 0.236 | 0.248 | 0.272 | 0.127 | 0.207 | 0.207 | 0.235 | 0.128 | 0.191 |
| Equity (E/TA) | 0.813 | 0.839 | 0.809 | 0.801 | 0.786 | 0.887 | 0.829 | 0.829 | 0.810 | 0.887 | 0.839 |
| Debt (TL/TA) | 0.187 | 0.161 | 0.191 | 0.199 | 0.214 | 0.113 | 0.171 | 0.171 | 0.190 | 0.113 | 0.161 |
| Profitability ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital turnover (R/TA) | 0.374 | 0.274 | 0.286 | 0.287 | 0.316 | 0.183 | 0.213 | 0.170 | 0.182 | 0.200 | 0.200 |
| Return on assets ((NIBT+I)/ATA) | 0.045 | 0.053 | 0.048 | 0.044 | 0.076 | 0.027 | 0.034 | 0.041 | 0.027 | 0.038 | 0.037 |
| Return on equity (NIBT/AE) | 0.034 | 0.044 | 0.039 | 0.032 | 0.063 | 0.017 | 0.023 | 0.032 | 0.014 | 0.027 | 0.019 |
| Financial efficiency ratio Interest coverage ((NIBT+I)/I) | 2.550 | 3.235 | 2.911 | 2.404 | 2.934 | 2.324 | 2.252 | 2.862 | 1.694 | 2.690 | 2.413 |


| At December 31 | Including non-operator landlords and excluding personal share of households ('000 of dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N.L. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Canada |
| Current assets (CA) | 11,889 | 151,935 | 89,280 | 121,067 | 1,243,639 | 3,058,856 | 1,639,863 | 3,451,303 | 3,907,707 | 432,889 | 14,108,428 |
| Cash, bonds and savings (C) | 1,102 | 13,617 | 14,294 | 12,848 | 221,065 | 600,153 | 249,673 | 768,262 | 605,143 | 95,980 | 2,582,137 |
| Accounts receivable (AR) | 3,708 | 17,021 | 14,986 | 9,698 | 109,042 | 354,901 | 120,818 | 144,452 | 230,237 | 67,363 | 1,072,225 |
| Inventories | 7,079 | 121,297 | 60,000 | 98,521 | 913,532 | 2,103,802 | 1,269,372 | 2,538,589 | 3,072,327 | 269,546 | 10,454,066 |
| Poultry and market livestock | 3,879 | 29,992 | 34,031 | 29,980 | 393,178 | 796,516 | 400,621 | 672,945 | 1,577,035 | 153,287 | 4,091,464 |
| Crops | 371 | 69,395 | 2,822 | 49,910 | 228,131 | 675,585 | 672,495 | 1,493,933 | 930,421 | 22,962 | 4,146,025 |
| Inputs | 2,829 | 21,910 | 23,147 | 18,631 | 292,224 | 631,701 | 196,255 | 371,712 | 564,871 | 93,297 | 2,216,576 |
| Household contents | 1,316 | 10,270 | 13,765 | 7,707 | 113,522 | 460,149 | 81,031 | 158,252 | 242,143 | 205,407 | 1,293,562 |
| Quota | 14,625 | 60,912 | 203,740 | 126,339 | 2,936,072 | 3,106,906 | 296,662 | 127,726 | 511,363 | 826,678 | 8,211,023 |
| Breeding livestock | 9,370 | 49,130 | 87,623 | 64,132 | 1,171,472 | 1,450,159 | 691,055 | 1,438,142 | 2,120,785 | 419,205 | 7,501,073 |
| Machinery | 25,989 | 191,545 | 212,499 | 203,938 | 2,326,230 | 4,161,928 | 2,287,636 | 6,133,224 | 5,748,100 | 882,791 | 22,173,882 |
| Autos | 412 | 2,756 | 2,870 | 3,028 | 31,008 | 85,952 | 32,204 | 80,327 | 70,475 | 16,199 | 325,233 |
| Trucks | 5,016 | 27,618 | 26,414 | 28,611 | 195,619 | 468,649 | 329,883 | 838,187 | 910,962 | 156,666 | 2,987,626 |
| Other machinery | 20,562 | 161,170 | 183,215 | 172,299 | 2,099,603 | 3,607,327 | 1,925,549 | 5,214,710 | 4,766,663 | 709,926 | 18,861,023 |
| Farm real estate | 121,695 | 621,290 | 684,716 | 537,325 | 6,999,889 | 24,995,467 | 6,224,451 | 15,508,166 | 18,715,023 | 5,973,797 | 80,381,819 |
| Land | 95,495 | 483,948 | 400,822 | 389,333 | 4,634,856 | 17,610,357 | 5,431,460 | 13,867,584 | 15,661,436 | 4,544,272 | 63,119,562 |
| Service buildings | 24,008 | 120,225 | 260,952 | 135,147 | 2,175,830 | 6,618,195 | 657,941 | 1,376,828 | 2,650,016 | 1,087,179 | 15,106,321 |
| Homes | 2,193 | 17,117 | 22,942 | 12,845 | 189,203 | 766,915 | 135,051 | 263,754 | 403,571 | 342,346 | 2,155,936 |
| Total assets (TA) | 184,885 | 1,085,081 | 1,291,623 | 1,060,509 | 14,790,824 | 37,233,466 | 11,220,698 | 26,816,813 | 31,245,120 | 8,740,768 | 133,669,786 |
| Current liabilities (CL) | 4,989 | 54,995 | 31,857 | 45,904 | 352,056 | 860,630 | 538,597 | 857,569 | 1,279,990 | 117,305 | 4,143,892 |
| Long-term liabilities | 28,662 | 131,876 | 200,537 | 162,822 | 2,915,280 | 3,354,595 | 1,353,210 | 3,541,195 | 4,408,272 | 742,815 | 16,839,264 |
| Total liabilities (TL) | 33,651 | 186,871 | 232,394 | 208,726 | 3,267,336 | 4,215,225 | 1,891,807 | 4,398,764 | 5,688,262 | 860,120 | 20,983,156 |
| Equity (E) | 151,234 | 898,210 | 1,059,229 | 851,783 | 11,523,489 | 33,018,241 | 9,328,891 | 22,418,048 | 25,556,857 | 7,880,648 | 112,686,630 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liquidity ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current (CA/CL) | 2.383 | 2.763 | 2.802 | 2.637 | 3.533 | 3.554 | 3.045 | 4.025 | 3.053 | 3.690 | 3.405 |
| Acid test ((C+AR)/CL) | 0.964 | 0.557 | 0.919 | 0.491 | 0.938 | 1.110 | 0.688 | 1.064 | 0.653 | 1.392 | 0.882 |
| Debt structure (CL/TL) | 0.148 | 0.294 | 0.137 | 0.220 | 0.108 | 0.204 | 0.285 | 0.195 | 0.225 | 0.136 | 0.197 |
| Solvency ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leverage (TL/E) | 0.223 | 0.208 | 0.219 | 0.245 | 0.284 | 0.128 | 0.203 | 0.196 | 0.223 | 0.109 | 0.186 |
| Equity (E/TA) | 0.818 | 0.828 | 0.820 | 0.803 | 0.779 | 0.887 | 0.831 | 0.836 | 0.818 | 0.902 | 0.843 |
| Debt (TL/TA) | 0.182 | 0.172 | 0.180 | 0.197 | 0.221 | 0.113 | 0.169 | 0.164 | 0.182 | 0.098 | 0.157 |
| Profitability ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital turnover (R/TA) | 0.366 | 0.250 | 0.289 | 0.294 | 0.310 | 0.195 | 0.233 | 0.188 | 0.218 | 0.203 | 0.218 |
| Return on assets ((NIBT+I)/ATA) | 0.052 | 0.069 | 0.045 | 0.073 | 0.063 | 0.028 | 0.048 | 0.037 | 0.036 | 0.034 | 0.038 |
| Return on equity (NIBT/AE) | 0.045 | 0.065 | 0.037 | 0.070 | 0.051 | 0.020 | 0.041 | 0.030 | 0.026 | 0.025 | 0.023 |
| Financial efficiency ratio Interest coverage ((NIBT+I)/I) | 3.447 | 4.740 | 2.981 | 4.376 | 2.727 | 2.654 | 3.471 | 3.010 | 2.509 | 3.013 | 2.825 |

Balance Sheet of the Agricultural Sector - Agriculture Economic Statistics - 1993
May 2001

| At December 31 | Including non-operator landlords and excluding personal share of households ('000 of dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N.L. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Canada |
| Current assets (CA) | 11,705 | 214,512 | 91,807 | 142,987 | 1,435,083 | 3,397,520 | 1,478,099 | 3,809,100 | 4,353,728 | 507,660 | 15,442,203 |
| Cash, bonds and savings (C) | 758 | 8,624 | 11,751 | 9,822 | 214,190 | 534,900 | 245,687 | 746,962 | 533,733 | 113,408 | 2,419,835 |
| Accounts receivable (AR) | 3,644 | 16,635 | 12,247 | 8,904 | 101,738 | 376,379 | 126,904 | 146,827 | 208,911 | 94,767 | 1,096,957 |
| Inventories | 7,303 | 189,253 | 67,809 | 124,261 | 1,119,156 | 2,486,241 | 1,105,508 | 2,915,311 | 3,611,084 | 299,485 | 11,925,411 |
| Poultry and market livestock | 3,652 | 32,149 | 37,126 | 30,947 | 478,953 | 820,577 | 400,716 | 711,426 | 1,711,790 | 153,037 | 4,380,375 |
| Crops | 344 | 135,432 | 2,277 | 71,003 | 301,058 | 952,096 | 493,093 | 1,805,779 | 1,298,032 | 31,959 | 5,091,073 |
| Inputs | 3,307 | 21,672 | 28,406 | 22,311 | 339,145 | 713,568 | 211,699 | 398,106 | 601,261 | 114,489 | 2,453,964 |
| Household contents | 1,339 | 11,065 | 13,793 | 7,706 | 117,408 | 448,369 | 83,825 | 164,311 | 253,891 | 231,614 | 1,333,321 |
| Quota | 14,562 | 67,851 | 224,659 | 140,815 | 2,950,977 | 3,296,277 | 374,981 | 131,383 | 595,837 | 984,590 | 8,781,932 |
| Breeding livestock | 9,221 | 52,596 | 91,547 | 64,779 | 1,281,128 | 1,509,011 | 722,516 | 1,581,253 | 2,550,689 | 477,231 | 8,339,969 |
| Machinery | 26,645 | 207,331 | 218,148 | 214,218 | 2,445,131 | 4,379,394 | 2,428,109 | 6,408,770 | 6,077,984 | 933,414 | 23,339,145 |
| Autos | 418 | 2,700 | 2,801 | 2,876 | 28,917 | 85,584 | 32,257 | 80,886 | 72,558 | 17,110 | 326,106 |
| Trucks | 5,022 | 28,835 | 26,671 | 29,195 | 197,530 | 479,352 | 340,518 | 878,694 | 966,302 | 169,722 | 3,121,842 |
| Other machinery | 21,205 | 175,797 | 188,677 | 182,147 | 2,218,684 | 3,814,458 | 2,055,334 | 5,449,190 | 5,039,124 | 746,582 | 19,891,197 |
| Farm real estate | 123,860 | 680,800 | 693,219 | 544,751 | 7,290,811 | 24,952,000 | 6,456,263 | 16,217,616 | 19,840,575 | 6,792,259 | 83,592,154 |
| Land | 97,193 | 532,824 | 408,739 | 396,776 | 4,844,811 | 17,755,956 | 5,635,923 | 14,514,226 | 16,638,838 | 5,180,354 | 66,005,640 |
| Service buildings | 24,435 | 129,534 | 261,491 | 135,132 | 2,250,320 | 6,448,762 | 680,631 | 1,429,539 | 2,778,587 | 1,225,883 | 15,364,312 |
| Homes | 2,232 | 18,442 | 22,989 | 12,843 | 195,680 | 747,281 | 139,709 | 273,851 | 423,151 | 386,023 | 2,222,201 |
| Total assets (TA) | 187,332 | 1,234,156 | 1,333,173 | 1,115,256 | 15,520,537 | 37,982,571 | 11,543,794 | 28,312,433 | 33,672,704 | 9,926,768 | 140,828,724 |
| Current liabilities (CL) | 4,589 | 63,376 | 18,403 | 43,201 | 349,343 | 815,767 | 482,204 | 804,463 | 1,283,573 | 127,055 | 3,991,974 |
| Long-term liabilities | 27,549 | 148,686 | 206,448 | 165,923 | 2,848,180 | 3,556,159 | 1,369,522 | 3,356,200 | 4,528,713 | 794,464 | 17,001,844 |
| Total liabilities (TL) | 32,138 | 212,062 | 224,851 | 209,124 | 3,197,523 | 4,371,926 | 1,851,726 | 4,160,663 | 5,812,286 | 921,519 | 20,993,818 |
| Equity (E) | 155,194 | 1,022,094 | 1,108,322 | 906,132 | 12,323,015 | 33,610,646 | 9,692,067 | 24,151,770 | 27,860,419 | 9,005,248 | 119,834,907 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liquidity ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current (CA/CL) | 2.551 | 3.385 | 4.989 | 3.310 | 4.108 | 4.165 | 3.065 | 4.735 | 3.392 | 3.996 | 3.868 |
| Acid test ((C+AR)/CL) | 0.959 | 0.399 | 1.304 | 0.433 | 0.904 | 1.117 | 0.773 | 1.111 | 0.579 | 1.638 | 0.881 |
| Debt structure (CL/TL) | 0.143 | 0.299 | 0.082 | 0.207 | 0.109 | 0.187 | 0.260 | 0.193 | 0.221 | 0.138 | 0.190 |
| Solvency ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leverage (TL/E) | 0.207 | 0.207 | 0.203 | 0.231 | 0.259 | 0.130 | 0.191 | 0.172 | 0.209 | 0.102 | 0.175 |
| Equity (E/TA) | 0.828 | 0.828 | 0.831 | 0.812 | 0.794 | 0.885 | 0.840 | 0.853 | 0.827 | 0.907 | 0.851 |
| Debt (TL/TA) | 0.172 | 0.172 | 0.169 | 0.188 | 0.206 | 0.115 | 0.160 | 0.147 | 0.173 | 0.093 | 0.149 |
| Profitability ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital turnover (R/TA) | 0.346 | 0.261 | 0.271 | 0.298 | 0.313 | 0.197 | 0.246 | 0.198 | 0.232 | 0.191 | 0.224 |
| Return on assets ((NIBT+I)/ATA) | 0.039 | 0.030 | 0.036 | 0.046 | 0.068 | 0.030 | 0.040 | 0.056 | 0.050 | 0.029 | 0.045 |
| Return on equity (NIBT/AE) | 0.030 | 0.017 | 0.026 | 0.040 | 0.060 | 0.023 | 0.033 | 0.053 | 0.045 | 0.022 | 0.032 |
| Financial efficiency ratio Interest coverage ((NIBT+I)/I) | 2.751 | 1.881 | 2.422 | 3.385 | 3.258 | 3.143 | 3.299 | 5.058 | 3.789 | 3.167 | 3.665 |


| At December 31 | Including non-operator landlords and excluding personal share of households ('000 of dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N.L. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Canada |
| Current assets (CA) | 11,957 | 219,206 | 89,092 | 122,636 | 1,425,255 | 3,236,756 | 1,729,902 | 4,033,275 | 4,489,325 | 544,512 | 15,901,918 |
| Cash, bonds and savings (C) | 895 | 8,823 | 13,401 | 10,193 | 229,162 | 465,111 | 247,496 | 758,151 | 508,475 | 123,132 | 2,364,839 |
| Accounts receivable (AR) | 3,709 | 23,438 | 14,286 | 8,525 | 128,900 | 391,503 | 110,445 | 162,002 | 215,395 | 117,753 | 1,175,956 |
| Inventories | 7,353 | 186,945 | 61,405 | 103,918 | 1,067,194 | 2,380,142 | 1,371,962 | 3,113,122 | 3,765,455 | 303,627 | 12,361,123 |
| Poultry and market livestock | 3,384 | 28,655 | 32,812 | 27,190 | 428,269 | 782,806 | 408,028 | 684,964 | 1,691,817 | 155,938 | 4,243,864 |
| Crops | 461 | 131,805 | 3,249 | 58,630 | 288,341 | 901,686 | 692,151 | 1,927,710 | 1,403,902 | 27,087 | 5,435,023 |
| Inputs | 3,508 | 26,484 | 25,344 | 18,098 | 350,584 | 695,649 | 271,782 | 500,448 | 669,736 | 120,603 | 2,682,235 |
| Household contents | 1,375 | 12,874 | 13,942 | 8,116 | 124,802 | 452,696 | 88,243 | 180,388 | 284,667 | 260,306 | 1,427,409 |
| Quota | 17,572 | 91,645 | 241,777 | 144,920 | 3,488,822 | 3,471,232 | 467,088 | 136,810 | 643,483 | 1,056,883 | 9,760,231 |
| Breeding livestock | 9,662 | 53,952 | 97,166 | 66,451 | 1,351,439 | 1,574,151 | 761,030 | 1,660,157 | 2,721,752 | 527,306 | 8,823,065 |
| Machinery | 27,388 | 228,176 | 224,149 | 227,993 | 2,628,006 | 4,700,793 | 2,641,143 | 6,751,700 | 6,506,264 | 1,015,034 | 24,950,647 |
| Autos | 425 | 2,650 | 2,736 | 2,751 | 26,773 | 85,782 | 32,894 | 81,824 | 75,290 | 18,002 | 329,128 |
| Trucks | 4,956 | 29,279 | 26,869 | 30,786 | 208,210 | 507,712 | 365,199 | 933,765 | 1,062,666 | 190,213 | 3,359,654 |
| Other machinery | 22,007 | 196,247 | 194,544 | 194,457 | 2,393,023 | 4,107,300 | 2,243,049 | 5,736,111 | 5,368,308 | 806,819 | 21,261,865 |
| Farm real estate | 127,140 | 792,074 | 700,682 | 573,735 | 7,749,970 | 25,442,352 | 6,796,535 | 17,804,462 | 22,245,606 | 7,633,683 | 89,866,239 |
| Land | 99,767 | 619,912 | 413,139 | 417,887 | 5,149,927 | 18,176,861 | 5,932,960 | 15,934,400 | 18,655,761 | 5,822,095 | 71,222,709 |
| Service buildings | 25,082 | 150,706 | 264,306 | 142,321 | 2,392,040 | 6,510,998 | 716,503 | 1,569,415 | 3,115,401 | 1,377,745 | 16,264,516 |
| Homes | 2,291 | 21,457 | 23,237 | 13,527 | 208,003 | 754,493 | 147,072 | 300,647 | 474,444 | 433,843 | 2,379,014 |
| Total assets (TA) | 195,094 | 1,397,927 | 1,366,808 | 1,143,851 | 16,768,294 | 38,877,979 | 12,483,941 | 30,566,792 | 36,891,097 | 11,037,725 | 150,729,509 |
| Current liabilities (CL) | 4,196 | 78,779 | 28,005 | 43,651 | 408,010 | 866,645 | 553,538 | 710,712 | 1,242,477 | 130,872 | 4,066,885 |
| Long-term liabilities | 31,574 | 178,656 | 234,649 | 165,558 | 3,216,419 | 3,675,430 | 1,481,445 | 3,376,953 | 4,600,445 | 882,956 | 17,844,085 |
| Total liabilities (TL) | 35,770 | 257,435 | 262,654 | 209,209 | 3,624,429 | 4,542,075 | 2,034,983 | 4,087,665 | 5,842,922 | 1,013,828 | 21,910,970 |
| Equity (E) | 159,324 | 1,140,492 | 1,104,153 | 934,642 | 13,143,865 | 34,335,904 | 10,448,958 | 26,479,127 | 31,048,175 | 10,023,897 | 128,818,539 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liquidity ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current (CA/CL) | 2.850 | 2.783 | 3.181 | 2.809 | 3.493 | 3.735 | 3.125 | 5.675 | 3.613 | 4.161 | 3.910 |
| Acid test ((C+AR)/CL) | 1.097 | 0.410 | 0.989 | 0.429 | 0.878 | 0.988 | 0.647 | 1.295 | 0.583 | 1.841 | 0.871 |
| Debt structure (CL/TL) | 0.117 | 0.306 | 0.107 | 0.209 | 0.113 | 0.191 | 0.272 | 0.174 | 0.213 | 0.129 | 0.186 |
| Solvency ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leverage (TL/E) | 0.225 | 0.226 | 0.238 | 0.224 | 0.276 | 0.132 | 0.195 | 0.154 | 0.188 | 0.101 | 0.170 |
| Equity (E/TA) | 0.817 | 0.816 | 0.808 | 0.817 | 0.784 | 0.883 | 0.837 | 0.866 | 0.842 | 0.908 | 0.855 |
| Debt (TL/TA) | 0.183 | 0.184 | 0.192 | 0.183 | 0.216 | 0.117 | 0.163 | 0.134 | 0.158 | 0.092 | 0.145 |
| Profitability ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital turnover (R/TA) | 0.352 | 0.290 | 0.278 | 0.297 | 0.319 | 0.198 | 0.254 | 0.211 | 0.251 | 0.178 | 0.232 |
| Return on assets ((NIBT+I)/ATA) | 0.035 | 0.065 | 0.038 | 0.044 | 0.074 | 0.027 | 0.052 | 0.048 | 0.039 | 0.025 | 0.042 |
| Return on equity (NIBT/AE) | 0.024 | 0.060 | 0.028 | 0.034 | 0.066 | 0.020 | 0.047 | 0.043 | 0.031 | 0.017 | 0.028 |
| Financial efficiency ratio Interest coverage ((NIBT+I)/I) | 2.315 | 4.312 | 2.497 | 2.727 | 3.321 | 2.786 | 4.018 | 4.501 | 2.985 | 2.721 | 3.349 |


| At December 31 | Including non-operator landlords and excluding personal share of households ('000 of dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N.L. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Canada |
| Current assets (CA) | 12,909 | 243,677 | 96,150 | 124,237 | 1,618,905 | 3,420,340 | 1,984,946 | 4,629,446 | 5,057,288 | 594,998 | 17,782,896 |
| Cash, bonds and savings (C) | 1,031 | 9,021 | 15,052 | 10,564 | 244,134 | 395,323 | 249,305 | 769,339 | 483,217 | 132,857 | 2,309,843 |
| Accounts receivable (AR) | 3,775 | 30,241 | 16,325 | 8,146 | 156,062 | 406,628 | 93,985 | 177,177 | 221,879 | 140,739 | 1,254,956 |
| Inventories | 8,104 | 204,414 | 64,773 | 105,528 | 1,218,709 | 2,618,389 | 1,641,656 | 3,682,930 | 4,352,192 | 321,402 | 14,218,098 |
| Poultry and market livestock | 3,797 | 34,340 | 34,490 | 28,335 | 474,123 | 836,222 | 409,929 | 605,921 | 1,506,032 | 145,135 | 4,078,325 |
| Crops | 598 | 138,777 | 8,002 | 63,307 | 382,563 | 1,104,437 | 899,862 | 2,474,220 | 2,107,948 | 49,552 | 7,229,266 |
| Inputs | 3,708 | 31,296 | 22,281 | 13,886 | 362,023 | 677,730 | 331,865 | 602,789 | 738,211 | 126,716 | 2,910,506 |
| Household contents | 1,371 | 14,524 | 14,712 | 8,973 | 137,623 | 483,898 | 94,668 | 189,634 | 316,238 | 290,493 | 1,552,134 |
| Quota | 20,581 | 115,439 | 258,895 | 149,026 | 4,026,667 | 3,646,186 | 559,195 | 142,236 | 691,128 | 1,129,177 | 10,738,530 |
| Breeding livestock | 9,756 | 50,385 | 87,646 | 63,263 | 1,336,425 | 1,483,839 | 655,136 | 1,367,179 | 2,111,385 | 435,737 | 7,600,749 |
| Machinery | 27,876 | 247,748 | 229,816 | 236,879 | 2,765,256 | 4,951,230 | 2,785,784 | 7,028,265 | 6,887,835 | 1,098,199 | 26,258,887 |
| Autos | 419 | 2,624 | 2,649 | 2,652 | 25,550 | 86,077 | 33,440 | 82,449 | 77,760 | 18,636 | 332,257 |
| Trucks | 4,865 | 30,353 | 27,884 | 31,679 | 223,805 | 536,459 | 379,869 | 989,537 | 1,123,007 | 207,232 | 3,554,690 |
| Other machinery | 22,591 | 214,771 | 199,283 | 202,548 | 2,515,900 | 4,328,693 | 2,372,476 | 5,956,278 | 5,687,067 | 872,331 | 22,371,940 |
| Farm real estate | 126,814 | 893,584 | 739,370 | 634,336 | 8,546,147 | 27,191,794 | 7,291,419 | 18,717,010 | 24,712,768 | 8,518,954 | 97,372,195 |
| Land | 99,511 | 699,358 | 435,950 | 462,027 | 5,678,994 | 19,425,538 | 6,364,963 | 16,751,100 | 20,724,789 | 6,497,278 | 77,139,508 |
| Service buildings | 25,018 | 170,020 | 278,900 | 157,354 | 2,637,781 | 6,959,760 | 768,675 | 1,649,854 | 3,460,916 | 1,537,520 | 17,645,797 |
| Homes | 2,285 | 24,206 | 24,520 | 14,955 | 229,372 | 806,496 | 157,781 | 316,056 | 527,063 | 484,155 | 2,586,890 |
| Total assets (TA) | 199,307 | 1,565,357 | 1,426,588 | 1,216,714 | 18,431,024 | 41,177,287 | 13,371,147 | 32,073,769 | 39,776,642 | 12,067,558 | 161,305,392 |
| Current liabilities (CL) | 3,330 | 87,705 | 34,738 | 51,735 | 448,752 | 935,831 | 631,337 | 643,771 | 1,233,466 | 128,200 | 4,198,863 |
| Long-term liabilities | 32,991 | 192,358 | 230,015 | 193,787 | 3,423,563 | 3,857,671 | 1,594,944 | 3,527,955 | 4,799,913 | 937,829 | 18,791,026 |
| Total liabilities (TL) | 36,321 | 280,063 | 264,753 | 245,522 | 3,872,315 | 4,793,502 | 2,226,281 | 4,171,726 | 6,033,379 | 1,066,029 | 22,989,889 |
| Equity (E) | 162,986 | 1,285,294 | 1,161,835 | 971,192 | 14,558,709 | 36,383,785 | 11,144,867 | 27,902,043 | 33,743,263 | 11,001,529 | 138,315,503 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liquidity ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current (CA/CL) | 3.877 | 2.778 | 2.768 | 2.401 | 3.608 | 3.655 | 3.144 | 7.191 | 4.100 | 4.641 | 4.235 |
| Acid test ((C+AR)/CL) | 1.443 | 0.448 | 0.903 | 0.362 | 0.892 | 0.857 | 0.544 | 1.470 | 0.572 | 2.134 | 0.849 |
| Debt structure (CL/TL) | 0.092 | 0.313 | 0.131 | 0.211 | 0.116 | 0.195 | 0.284 | 0.154 | 0.204 | 0.120 | 0.183 |
| Solvency ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leverage (TL/E) | 0.223 | 0.218 | 0.228 | 0.253 | 0.266 | 0.132 | 0.200 | 0.150 | 0.179 | 0.097 | 0.166 |
| Equity (E/TA) | 0.818 | 0.821 | 0.814 | 0.798 | 0.790 | 0.884 | 0.834 | 0.870 | 0.848 | 0.912 | 0.857 |
| Debt (TL/TA) | 0.182 | 0.179 | 0.186 | 0.202 | 0.210 | 0.116 | 0.166 | 0.130 | 0.152 | 0.088 | 0.143 |
| Profitability ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital turnover (R/TA) | 0.359 | 0.258 | 0.280 | 0.287 | 0.309 | 0.201 | 0.238 | 0.204 | 0.239 | 0.171 | 0.226 |
| Return on assets ((NIBT+I)/ATA) | 0.031 | 0.079 | 0.039 | 0.039 | 0.061 | 0.026 | 0.035 | 0.051 | 0.046 | 0.021 | 0.041 |
| Return on equity (NIBT/AE) | 0.021 | 0.079 | 0.029 | 0.028 | 0.050 | 0.018 | 0.026 | 0.047 | 0.039 | 0.013 | 0.027 |
| Financial efficiency ratio Interest coverage ((NIBT+I)/I) | 2.208 | 5.549 | 2.497 | 2.375 | 2.889 | 2.688 | 2.751 | 5.091 | 3.712 | 2.391 | 3.404 |


| At December 31 | Including non-operator landlords and excluding personal share of households ('000 of dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N.L. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Canada |
| Current assets (CA) | 12,680 | 209,625 | 91,764 | 118,226 | 1,673,659 | 3,522,862 | 2,154,135 | 4,873,825 | 4,940,787 | 522,877 | 18,120,441 |
| Cash, bonds and savings (C) | 1,352 | 7,357 | 11,709 | 8,718 | 194,842 | 401,348 | 189,944 | 601,617 | 433,612 | 88,422 | 1,938,921 |
| Accounts receivable (AR) | 3,649 | 23,724 | 14,100 | 11,115 | 159,992 | 361,747 | 133,991 | 282,143 | 260,595 | 122,095 | 1,373,151 |
| Inventories | 7,679 | 178,544 | 65,955 | 98,393 | 1,318,825 | 2,759,768 | 1,830,200 | 3,990,066 | 4,246,579 | 312,360 | 14,808,369 |
| Poultry and market livestock | 4,001 | 35,712 | 35,559 | 28,418 | 531,652 | 878,848 | 473,499 | 697,437 | 1,792,644 | 155,920 | 4,633,690 |
| Crops | 470 | 112,323 | 7,407 | 55,102 | 425,142 | 1,232,030 | 1,058,607 | 2,721,163 | 1,775,530 | 29,454 | 7,417,228 |
| Inputs | 3,208 | 30,508 | 22,989 | 14,873 | 362,032 | 648,889 | 298,094 | 571,466 | 678,405 | 126,986 | 2,757,451 |
| Household contents | 1,352 | 15,521 | 16,355 | 9,949 | 150,539 | 517,079 | 100,038 | 193,872 | 338,938 | 311,782 | 1,655,425 |
| Quota | 27,786 | 113,585 | 285,083 | 180,929 | 3,933,194 | 4,261,829 | 479,627 | 219,029 | 758,088 | 1,043,321 | 11,302,472 |
| Breeding livestock | 9,679 | 48,985 | 97,424 | 64,182 | 1,267,702 | 1,397,912 | 697,761 | 1,183,392 | 2,035,932 | 401,938 | 7,204,905 |
| Machinery | 29,110 | 266,666 | 240,295 | 248,917 | 2,891,657 | 5,169,668 | 2,952,680 | 7,483,976 | 7,378,588 | 1,170,530 | 27,832,085 |
| Autos | 753 | 4,776 | 4,905 | 4,814 | 46,295 | 157,940 | 61,346 | 149,339 | 143,173 | 34,429 | 607,771 |
| Trucks | 5,211 | 32,870 | 32,423 | 34,770 | 247,378 | 586,743 | 432,078 | 1,150,215 | 1,285,080 | 226,808 | 4,033,576 |
| Other machinery | 23,147 | 229,019 | 202,967 | 209,332 | 2,597,984 | 4,424,985 | 2,459,256 | 6,184,422 | 5,950,335 | 909,293 | 23,190,738 |
| Farm real estate | 125,087 | 954,960 | 821,961 | 703,322 | 9,348,199 | 29,056,367 | 7,704,972 | 19,135,373 | 26,486,716 | 9,143,252 | 103,480,209 |
| Land | 98,156 | 747,393 | 484,648 | 512,274 | 6,211,965 | 20,757,570 | 6,725,970 | 17,125,521 | 22,212,470 | 6,973,421 | 81,849,387 |
| Service buildings | 24,677 | 181,698 | 310,054 | 174,467 | 2,885,335 | 7,436,999 | 812,272 | 1,686,731 | 3,709,350 | 1,650,195 | 18,871,778 |
| Homes | 2,254 | 25,869 | 27,259 | 16,582 | 250,899 | 861,798 | 166,730 | 323,121 | 564,897 | 519,636 | 2,759,044 |
| Total assets (TA) | 205,694 | 1,609,342 | 1,552,882 | 1,325,524 | 19,264,949 | 43,925,716 | 14,089,213 | 33,089,467 | 41,939,049 | 12,593,700 | 169,595,537 |
| Current liabilities (CL) | 4,574 | 91,654 | 42,985 | 54,632 | 512,007 | 982,951 | 606,513 | 624,647 | 1,217,930 | 137,563 | 4,275,455 |
| Long-term liabilities | 34,124 | 207,604 | 234,626 | 214,493 | 3,695,314 | 4,264,745 | 1,747,882 | 3,786,520 | 4,895,030 | 997,420 | 20,077,758 |
| Total liabilities (TL) | 38,698 | 299,258 | 277,611 | 269,125 | 4,207,321 | 5,247,696 | 2,354,395 | 4,411,167 | 6,112,960 | 1,134,983 | 24,353,213 |
| Equity (E) | 166,996 | 1,310,084 | 1,275,271 | 1,056,399 | 15,057,628 | 38,678,021 | 11,734,818 | 28,678,300 | 35,826,089 | 11,458,717 | 145,242,324 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liquidity ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current (CA/CL) | 2.772 | 2.287 | 2.135 | 2.164 | 3.269 | 3.584 | 3.552 | 7.803 | 4.057 | 3.801 | 4.238 |
| Acid test ((C+AR)/CL) | 1.093 | 0.339 | 0.600 | 0.363 | 0.693 | 0.776 | 0.534 | 1.415 | 0.570 | 1.530 | 0.775 |
| Debt structure (CL/TL) | 0.118 | 0.306 | 0.155 | 0.203 | 0.122 | 0.187 | 0.258 | 0.142 | 0.199 | 0.121 | 0.176 |
| Solvency ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leverage (TL/E) | 0.232 | 0.228 | 0.218 | 0.255 | 0.279 | 0.136 | 0.201 | 0.154 | 0.171 | 0.099 | 0.168 |
| Equity (E/TA) | 0.812 | 0.814 | 0.821 | 0.797 | 0.782 | 0.881 | 0.833 | 0.867 | 0.854 | 0.910 | 0.856 |
| Debt (TL/TA) | 0.188 | 0.186 | 0.179 | 0.203 | 0.218 | 0.119 | 0.167 | 0.133 | 0.146 | 0.090 | 0.144 |
| Profitability ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital turnover (R/TA) | 0.389 | 0.216 | 0.297 | 0.289 | 0.301 | 0.199 | 0.244 | 0.204 | 0.226 | 0.162 | 0.221 |
| Return on assets ((NIBT+I)/ATA) | 0.067 | 0.036 | 0.051 | 0.046 | 0.066 | 0.028 | 0.059 | 0.061 | 0.039 | 0.019 | 0.044 |
| Return on equity (NIBT/AE) | 0.066 | 0.028 | 0.045 | 0.039 | 0.060 | 0.022 | 0.058 | 0.060 | 0.034 | 0.013 | 0.032 |
| Financial efficiency ratio Interest coverage ((NIBT+I)/I) | 5.109 | 2.815 | 3.731 | 3.080 | 3.575 | 3.303 | 5.277 | 6.944 | 3.784 | 2.566 | 4.213 |

Balance Sheet of the Agricultural Sector - Agriculture Economic Statistics - 1997
May 2001

| At December 31 | Including non-operator landlords and excluding personal share of households ('000 of dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N.L. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Canada |
| Current assets (CA) | 12,350 | 236,012 | 82,852 | 136,566 | 1,607,168 | 3,527,516 | 1,970,910 | 4,500,424 | 5,118,747 | 469,548 | 17,662,093 |
| Cash, bonds and savings (C) | 1,672 | 5,692 | 8,365 | 6,872 | 145,550 | 407,373 | 130,583 | 433,895 | 384,007 | 43,987 | 1,567,996 |
| Accounts receivable (AR) | 3,523 | 17,206 | 11,875 | 14,084 | 163,923 | 316,866 | 173,998 | 387,108 | 299,312 | 103,451 | 1,491,345 |
| Inventories | 7,155 | 213,114 | 62,613 | 115,610 | 1,297,695 | 2,803,277 | 1,666,329 | 3,679,421 | 4,435,428 | 322,110 | 14,602,751 |
| Poultry and market livestock | 4,104 | 37,424 | 33,720 | 32,350 | 503,820 | 898,877 | 521,060 | 791,491 | 2,212,467 | 175,140 | 5,210,451 |
| Crops | 344 | 145,970 | 5,195 | 67,399 | 431,834 | 1,284,353 | 880,946 | 2,347,788 | 1,604,361 | 19,715 | 6,787,905 |
| Inputs | 2,707 | 29,720 | 23,697 | 15,861 | 362,041 | 620,048 | 264,324 | 540,142 | 618,599 | 127,256 | 2,604,395 |
| Household contents | 1,342 | 16,448 | 17,792 | 10,910 | 161,869 | 535,379 | 102,553 | 198,302 | 353,441 | 321,677 | 1,719,713 |
| Quota | 34,991 | 111,731 | 311,272 | 212,831 | 3,839,720 | 4,877,471 | 400,059 | 295,823 | 825,048 | 957,466 | 11,866,413 |
| Breeding livestock | 9,422 | 47,973 | 86,719 | 62,693 | 1,257,271 | 1,357,832 | 867,942 | 1,532,850 | 2,187,322 | 414,864 | 7,824,889 |
| Machinery | 29,767 | 276,140 | 246,578 | 257,498 | 2,999,278 | 5,265,436 | 3,098,836 | 7,880,721 | 7,775,429 | 1,199,436 | 29,029,117 |
| Autos | 843 | 5,375 | 5,604 | 5,431 | 52,479 | 178,124 | 69,138 | 167,008 | 160,597 | 38,742 | 683,340 |
| Trucks | 5,355 | 33,134 | 34,489 | 36,355 | 253,303 | 599,441 | 443,954 | 1,177,646 | 1,329,093 | 231,313 | 4,144,083 |
| Other machinery | 23,569 | 237,632 | 206,485 | 215,712 | 2,693,496 | 4,487,871 | 2,585,743 | 6,536,066 | 6,285,739 | 929,381 | 24,201,694 |
| Farm real estate | 124,089 | 1,011,961 | 894,196 | 771,279 | 10,051,769 | 30,084,697 | 7,898,668 | 19,572,525 | 27,620,065 | 9,433,457 | 107,462,706 |
| Land | 97,373 | 792,005 | 527,240 | 561,771 | 6,679,494 | 21,492,198 | 6,895,055 | 17,516,757 | 23,162,926 | 7,194,756 | 84,919,574 |
| Service buildings | 24,480 | 192,543 | 337,302 | 191,324 | 3,102,494 | 7,700,201 | 832,692 | 1,725,265 | 3,868,070 | 1,702,572 | 19,676,943 |
| Homes | 2,236 | 27,413 | 29,654 | 18,184 | 269,782 | 892,298 | 170,921 | 330,503 | 589,069 | 536,129 | 2,866,188 |
| Total assets (TA) | 211,961 | 1,700,265 | 1,639,410 | 1,451,778 | 19,917,075 | 45,648,331 | 14,338,968 | 33,980,645 | 43,880,051 | 12,796,448 | 175,564,930 |
| Current liabilities (CL) | 5,369 | 100,576 | 55,287 | 57,732 | 602,776 | 1,082,594 | 595,277 | 615,081 | 1,308,027 | 153,167 | 4,575,886 |
| Long-term liabilities | 31,767 | 235,384 | 254,808 | 237,920 | 4,125,163 | 4,952,801 | 1,976,317 | 4,157,971 | 5,433,397 | 1,100,809 | 22,506,337 |
| Total liabilities (TL) | 37,136 | 335,960 | 310,095 | 295,652 | 4,727,939 | 6,035,395 | 2,571,594 | 4,773,052 | 6,741,424 | 1,253,976 | 27,082,223 |
| Equity (E) | 174,826 | 1,364,305 | 1,329,314 | 1,156,126 | 15,189,136 | 39,612,935 | 11,767,374 | 29,207,593 | 37,138,627 | 11,542,472 | 148,482,708 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liquidity ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current (CA/CL) | 2.300 | 2.347 | 1.499 | 2.366 | 2.666 | 3.258 | 3.311 | 7.317 | 3.913 | 3.066 | 3.860 |
| Acid test ((C+AR)/CL) | 0.968 | 0.228 | 0.366 | 0.363 | 0.513 | 0.669 | 0.512 | 1.335 | 0.522 | 0.963 | 0.669 |
| Debt structure (CL/TL) | 0.145 | 0.299 | 0.178 | 0.195 | 0.127 | 0.179 | 0.231 | 0.129 | 0.194 | 0.122 | 0.169 |
| Solvency ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leverage (TL/E) | 0.212 | 0.246 | 0.233 | 0.256 | 0.311 | 0.152 | 0.219 | 0.163 | 0.182 | 0.109 | 0.182 |
| Equity (E/TA) | 0.825 | 0.802 | 0.811 | 0.796 | 0.763 | 0.868 | 0.821 | 0.860 | 0.846 | 0.902 | 0.846 |
| Debt (TL/TA) | 0.175 | 0.198 | 0.189 | 0.204 | 0.237 | 0.132 | 0.179 | 0.140 | 0.154 | 0.098 | 0.154 |
| Profitability ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital turnover (R/TA) | 0.420 | 0.204 | 0.279 | 0.273 | 0.298 | 0.195 | 0.263 | 0.208 | 0.227 | 0.166 | 0.223 |
| Return on assets ((NIBT+I)/ATA) | 0.100 | 0.029 | 0.034 | 0.033 | 0.058 | 0.025 | 0.041 | 0.025 | 0.027 | 0.021 | 0.030 |
| Return on equity (NIBT/AE) | 0.106 | 0.020 | 0.026 | 0.024 | 0.052 | 0.019 | 0.036 | 0.019 | 0.021 | 0.015 | 0.017 |
| Financial efficiency ratio Interest coverage ((NIBT+I)/I) | 7.659 | 2.273 | 2.606 | 2.357 | 3.224 | 2.916 | 3.729 | 2.835 | 2.811 | 2.903 | 3.001 |


| At December 31 | Including non-operator landlords and excluding personal share of households ('000 of dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N.L. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Canada |
| Current assets (CA) | 12,138 | 259,628 | 90,782 | 148,510 | 1,547,281 | 3,252,526 | 1,866,180 | 4,127,389 | 4,961,619 | 460,798 | 16,726,850 |
| Cash, bonds and savings (C) | 1,442 | 6,947 | 13,558 | 7,241 | 183,995 | 388,777 | 142,743 | 468,176 | 413,984 | 51,772 | 1,678,635 |
| Accounts receivable (AR) | 3,523 | 21,991 | 15,982 | 14,829 | 193,657 | 332,266 | 148,930 | 396,456 | 307,666 | 93,433 | 1,528,733 |
| Inventories | 7,173 | 230,689 | 61,243 | 126,440 | 1,169,629 | 2,531,482 | 1,574,507 | 3,262,757 | 4,239,969 | 315,593 | 13,519,482 |
| Poultry and market livestock | 4,201 | 37,552 | 33,315 | 34,478 | 431,146 | 799,691 | 447,865 | 717,749 | 2,174,473 | 172,407 | 4,852,877 |
| Crops | 463 | 163,489 | 5,807 | 75,046 | 401,077 | 1,159,610 | 897,691 | 2,101,823 | 1,472,645 | 36,299 | 6,313,951 |
| Inputs | 2,508 | 29,648 | 22,120 | 16,916 | 337,405 | 572,181 | 228,951 | 443,184 | 592,852 | 106,887 | 2,352,654 |
| Household contents | 1,315 | 18,706 | 19,713 | 12,576 | 184,638 | 621,264 | 111,385 | 217,341 | 394,422 | 364,535 | 1,945,895 |
| Quota | 35,908 | 147,735 | 361,821 | 282,322 | 5,476,873 | 5,565,143 | 457,365 | 308,752 | 1,095,219 | 1,025,892 | 14,757,029 |
| Breeding livestock | 9,398 | 47,960 | 88,140 | 61,904 | 1,280,253 | 1,382,522 | 871,081 | 1,562,467 | 2,150,263 | 472,642 | 7,926,629 |
| Machinery | 30,113 | 284,742 | 251,547 | 264,577 | 3,099,113 | 5,337,835 | 3,214,289 | 8,183,955 | 8,122,124 | 1,219,822 | 30,008,117 |
| Autos | 852 | 5,452 | 5,658 | 5,489 | 53,267 | 179,886 | 70,062 | 168,047 | 162,414 | 39,202 | 690,331 |
| Trucks | 5,611 | 34,571 | 36,109 | 38,236 | 264,379 | 625,059 | 465,068 | 1,228,187 | 1,397,263 | 241,527 | 4,336,010 |
| Other machinery | 23,649 | 244,719 | 209,781 | 220,851 | 2,781,467 | 4,532,890 | 2,679,159 | 6,787,721 | 6,562,447 | 939,093 | 24,981,776 |
| Farm real estate | 121,608 | 1,060,518 | 942,852 | 831,763 | 11,078,280 | 32,482,117 | 8,468,142 | 20,729,398 | 29,225,796 | 10,240,922 | 115,181,394 |
| Land | 95,426 | 810,358 | 536,289 | 590,281 | 7,231,655 | 22,511,219 | 7,378,089 | 18,476,252 | 24,251,858 | 7,703,954 | 89,585,380 |
| Service buildings | 23,990 | 218,982 | 373,709 | 220,523 | 3,538,895 | 8,935,458 | 904,411 | 1,890,911 | 4,316,567 | 1,929,409 | 22,352,856 |
| Homes | 2,191 | 31,177 | 32,855 | 20,959 | 307,730 | 1,035,439 | 185,642 | 362,235 | 657,370 | 607,559 | 3,243,158 |
| Total assets (TA) | 210,479 | 1,819,288 | 1,754,855 | 1,601,652 | 22,666,437 | 48,641,406 | 14,988,441 | 35,129,303 | 45,949,443 | 13,784,610 | 186,545,913 |
| Current liabilities (CL) | 5,155 | 111,601 | 60,548 | 64,525 | 638,987 | 1,286,196 | 701,804 | 905,572 | 1,576,361 | 183,319 | 5,534,067 |
| Long-term liabilities | 34,943 | 256,448 | 279,078 | 251,621 | 4,583,791 | 5,362,658 | 2,164,539 | 4,172,811 | 5,693,932 | 1,194,089 | 23,993,910 |
| Total liabilities (TL) | 40,098 | 368,049 | 339,626 | 316,146 | 5,222,778 | 6,648,854 | 2,866,343 | 5,078,383 | 7,270,293 | 1,377,408 | 29,527,977 |
| Equity (E) | 170,381 | 1,451,239 | 1,415,230 | 1,285,506 | 17,443,659 | 41,992,552 | 12,122,098 | 30,050,919 | 38,679,150 | 12,407,203 | 157,017,936 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liquidity ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current (CA/CL) | 2.355 | 2.326 | 1.499 | 2.302 | 2.421 | 2.529 | 2.659 | 4.558 | 3.148 | 2.514 | 3.023 |
| Acid test ((C+AR)/CL) | 0.963 | 0.259 | 0.488 | 0.342 | 0.591 | 0.561 | 0.416 | 0.955 | 0.458 | 0.792 | 0.580 |
| Debt structure (CL/TL) | 0.129 | 0.303 | 0.178 | 0.204 | 0.122 | 0.193 | 0.245 | 0.178 | 0.217 | 0.133 | 0.187 |
| Solvency ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leverage (TL/E) | 0.235 | 0.254 | 0.240 | 0.246 | 0.299 | 0.158 | 0.236 | 0.169 | 0.188 | 0.111 | 0.188 |
| Equity (E/TA) | 0.809 | 0.798 | 0.806 | 0.803 | 0.770 | 0.863 | 0.809 | 0.855 | 0.842 | 0.900 | 0.842 |
| Debt (TL/TA) | 0.191 | 0.202 | 0.194 | 0.197 | 0.230 | 0.137 | 0.191 | 0.145 | 0.158 | 0.100 | 0.158 |
| Profitability ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital turnover (R/TA) | 0.396 | 0.219 | 0.265 | 0.274 | 0.290 | 0.184 | 0.243 | 0.189 | 0.214 | 0.166 | 0.210 |
| Return on assets ((NIBT+I)/ATA) | 0.075 | 0.034 | 0.039 | 0.043 | 0.055 | 0.023 | 0.042 | 0.033 | 0.024 | 0.024 | 0.031 |
| Return on equity (NIBT/AE) | 0.077 | 0.025 | 0.032 | 0.037 | 0.047 | 0.016 | 0.037 | 0.027 | 0.016 | 0.018 | 0.017 |
| Financial efficiency ratio Interest coverage ((NIBT+I)/I) | 5.979 | 2.493 | 2.860 | 3.141 | 2.941 | 2.508 | 3.580 | 3.587 | 2.325 | 3.064 | 2.867 |

Balance Sheet of the Agricultural Sector - Agriculture Economic Statistics - 1999
November 2002

| At December 31 | Including non-operator landlords and excluding personal share of households ('000 of dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N.L. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Canada |
| Current assets (CA) | 12,572 | 252,082 | 102,388 | 146,399 | 1,718,680 | 3,315,275 | 1,748,525 | 4,283,635 | 5,599,424 | 444,121 | 17,623,102 |
| Cash, bonds and savings (C) | 1,206 | 8,214 | 18,732 | 7,599 | 222,458 | 370,200 | 154,923 | 502,469 | 443,938 | 59,549 | 1,789,288 |
| Accounts receivable (AR) | 3,507 | 26,815 | 20,068 | 15,554 | 223,409 | 347,685 | 123,878 | 405,815 | 316,003 | 83,404 | 1,566,137 |
| Inventories | 7,858 | 217,053 | 63,588 | 123,246 | 1,272,814 | 2,597,391 | 1,469,725 | 3,375,351 | 4,839,483 | 301,168 | 14,267,677 |
| Poultry and market livestock | 5,360 | 44,459 | 39,311 | 37,904 | 542,448 | 981,586 | 533,562 | 767,868 | 2,730,697 | 180,179 | 5,863,374 |
| Crops | 198 | 142,974 | 3,755 | 67,395 | 417,571 | 1,091,463 | 742,560 | 2,261,249 | 1,541,711 | 34,481 | 6,303,357 |
| Inputs | 2,300 | 29,619 | 20,522 | 17,947 | 312,795 | 524,342 | 193,603 | 346,235 | 567,075 | 86,508 | 2,100,946 |
| Household contents | 1,310 | 19,334 | 20,341 | 13,184 | 197,575 | 631,234 | 113,499 | 219,440 | 408,724 | 359,174 | 1,983,815 |
| Quota | 36,664 | 184,007 | 411,946 | 351,344 | 7,114,596 | 6,253,140 | 514,737 | 321,690 | 1,365,318 | 1,094,171 | 17,647,613 |
| Breeding livestock | 9,858 | 50,484 | 91,728 | 63,283 | 1,259,161 | 1,449,603 | 960,767 | 1,724,079 | 2,516,478 | 536,376 | 8,661,815 |
| Machinery | 30,353 | 299,613 | 259,705 | 275,378 | 3,228,740 | 5,406,638 | 3,231,927 | 8,215,994 | 8,251,279 | 1,226,377 | 30,426,005 |
| Autos | 857 | 5,482 | 5,690 | 5,520 | 53,238 | 180,366 | 70,204 | 167,104 | 162,635 | 39,391 | 690,487 |
| Trucks | 5,813 | 35,817 | 37,410 | 39,613 | 273,906 | 647,584 | 481,828 | 1,272,448 | 1,447,617 | 250,232 | 4,492,268 |
| Other machinery | 23,683 | 258,314 | 216,606 | 230,245 | 2,901,596 | 4,578,687 | 2,679,895 | 6,776,443 | 6,641,026 | 936,754 | 25,243,249 |
| Farm real estate | 121,181 | 1,096,077 | 972,911 | 872,028 | 11,854,510 | 33,003,382 | 8,628,809 | 20,929,563 | 30,285,518 | 10,090,318 | 117,854,298 |
| Land | 95,091 | 837,529 | 553,386 | 618,855 | 7,738,361 | 22,872,474 | 7,518,074 | 18,654,661 | 25,131,226 | 7,590,659 | 91,610,317 |
| Service buildings | 23,906 | 226,325 | 385,623 | 231,199 | 3,786,857 | 9,078,852 | 921,570 | 1,909,170 | 4,473,085 | 1,901,035 | 22,937,623 |
| Homes | 2,184 | 32,223 | 33,902 | 21,974 | 329,292 | 1,052,056 | 189,164 | 365,733 | 681,206 | 598,624 | 3,306,357 |
| Total assets (TA) | 211,938 | 1,901,596 | 1,859,019 | 1,721,616 | 25,373,263 | 50,059,272 | 15,198,264 | 35,694,401 | 48,426,740 | 13,750,537 | 194,196,648 |
| Current liabilities (CL) | 5,020 | 118,713 | 63,395 | 71,590 | 686,823 | 1,479,852 | 826,553 | 1,207,267 | 1,839,144 | 220,597 | 6,518,953 |
| Long-term liabilities | 39,605 | 270,883 | 294,585 | 266,672 | 5,199,662 | 5,707,782 | 2,378,244 | 4,111,241 | 5,869,385 | 1,323,770 | 25,461,829 |
| Total liabilities (TL) | 44,625 | 389,596 | 357,980 | 338,262 | 5,886,485 | 7,187,634 | 3,204,797 | 5,318,508 | 7,708,529 | 1,544,367 | 31,980,782 |
| Equity (E) | 167,313 | 1,512,001 | 1,501,040 | 1,383,354 | 19,486,778 | 42,871,638 | 11,993,468 | 30,375,893 | 40,718,211 | 12,206,170 | 162,215,866 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liquidity ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current (CA/CL) | 2.504 | 2.123 | 1.615 | 2.045 | 2.502 | 2.240 | 2.115 | 3.548 | 3.045 | 2.013 | 2.703 |
| Acid test ((C+AR)/CL) | 0.939 | 0.295 | 0.612 | 0.323 | 0.649 | 0.485 | 0.337 | 0.752 | 0.413 | 0.648 | 0.515 |
| Debt structure (CL/TL) | 0.113 | 0.305 | 0.177 | 0.212 | 0.117 | 0.206 | 0.258 | 0.227 | 0.239 | 0.143 | 0.204 |
| Solvency ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leverage (TL/E) | 0.267 | 0.258 | 0.238 | 0.245 | 0.302 | 0.168 | 0.267 | 0.175 | 0.189 | 0.127 | 0.197 |
| Equity (E/TA) | 0.789 | 0.795 | 0.807 | 0.804 | 0.768 | 0.856 | 0.789 | 0.851 | 0.841 | 0.888 | 0.835 |
| Debt (TL/TA) | 0.211 | 0.205 | 0.193 | 0.196 | 0.232 | 0.144 | 0.211 | 0.149 | 0.159 | 0.112 | 0.165 |
| Profitability ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital turnover (R/TA) | 0.400 | 0.221 | 0.265 | 0.271 | 0.272 | 0.185 | 0.241 | 0.187 | 0.211 | 0.171 | 0.208 |
| Return on assets ((NIBT+I)/ATA) | 0.088 | 0.045 | 0.042 | 0.046 | 0.054 | 0.023 | 0.037 | 0.038 | 0.026 | 0.028 | 0.032 |
| Return on equity (NIBT/AE) | 0.093 | 0.039 | 0.035 | 0.040 | 0.046 | 0.015 | 0.030 | 0.033 | 0.018 | 0.022 | 0.019 |
| Financial efficiency ratio Interest coverage ((NIBT+I)/I) | 6.458 | 3.277 | 3.031 | 3.342 | 2.895 | 2.369 | 2.897 | 4.032 | 2.468 | 3.270 | 2.892 |


| At December 31 | Including non-operator landlords and excluding personal share of households ('000 of dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N.L. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Canada |
| Current assets (CA) | 12,748 | 258,304 | 104,869 | 159,475 | 1,822,046 | 3,463,837 | 2,041,992 | 4,481,830 | 6,295,946 | 476,143 | 19,117,191 |
| Cash, bonds and savings (C) | 1,346 | 8,755 | 18,732 | 9,286 | 228,438 | 388,894 | 149,012 | 442,768 | 430,416 | 56,880 | 1,734,527 |
| Accounts receivable (AR) | 3,553 | 25,570 | 18,576 | 17,270 | 277,448 | 428,618 | 142,086 | 452,245 | 343,328 | 88,685 | 1,797,378 |
| Inventories | 7,849 | 223,979 | 67,562 | 132,919 | 1,316,160 | 2,646,325 | 1,750,894 | 3,586,818 | 5,522,202 | 330,578 | 15,585,286 |
| Poultry and market livestock | 5,009 | 47,486 | 39,120 | 40,898 | 599,076 | 1,118,033 | 645,299 | 768,133 | 3,317,366 | 199,838 | 6,780,259 |
| Crops | 268 | 148,506 | 7,451 | 71,320 | 366,881 | 964,315 | 892,741 | 2,439,947 | 1,452,448 | 41,491 | 6,385,368 |
| Inputs | 2,572 | 27,988 | 20,990 | 20,701 | 350,203 | 563,977 | 212,854 | 378,738 | 752,387 | 89,249 | 2,419,659 |
| Household contents | 1,333 | 19,631 | 20,500 | 13,503 | 208,933 | 638,898 | 114,455 | 217,957 | 420,524 | 347,862 | 2,003,596 |
| Quota | 42,251 | 201,675 | 444,691 | 354,187 | 7,058,865 | 6,636,678 | 514,930 | 372,647 | 1,354,782 | 1,229,308 | 18,210,013 |
| Breeding livestock | 11,607 | 50,727 | 98,558 | 68,382 | 1,297,687 | 1,525,319 | 1,015,518 | 1,876,679 | 3,206,472 | 645,321 | 9,796,268 |
| Machinery | 30,959 | 323,727 | 274,875 | 295,413 | 3,455,011 | 5,532,487 | 3,199,599 | 8,116,876 | 8,301,412 | 1,236,304 | 30,766,663 |
| Autos | 857 | 5,478 | 5,686 | 5,516 | 53,029 | 180,020 | 69,624 | 165,756 | 163,670 | 39,461 | 689,096 |
| Trucks | 5,986 | 36,879 | 38,520 | 40,788 | 282,032 | 666,793 | 496,120 | 1,310,195 | 1,490,557 | 257,655 | 4,625,524 |
| Other machinery | 24,116 | 281,369 | 230,670 | 249,109 | 3,119,951 | 4,685,674 | 2,633,854 | 6,640,926 | 6,647,186 | 939,188 | 25,452,043 |
| Farm real estate | 123,286 | 1,112,936 | 980,516 | 893,082 | 12,535,984 | 33,404,134 | 8,701,497 | 20,788,191 | 31,159,881 | 9,878,090 | 119,577,597 |
| Land | 96,743 | 850,412 | 557,712 | 633,797 | 8,183,212 | 23,150,209 | 7,581,405 | 18,528,655 | 25,856,782 | 7,458,250 | 92,897,175 |
| Service buildings | 24,322 | 229,806 | 388,637 | 236,781 | 4,004,551 | 9,189,095 | 929,334 | 1,896,274 | 4,602,226 | 1,840,070 | 23,341,095 |
| Homes | 2,222 | 32,718 | 34,167 | 22,504 | 348,222 | 1,064,831 | 190,758 | 363,262 | 700,873 | 579,770 | 3,339,327 |
| Total assets (TA) | 222,183 | 1,967,000 | 1,924,010 | 1,784,042 | 26,378,527 | 51,201,353 | 15,587,990 | 35,854,180 | 50,739,016 | 13,813,027 | 199,471,328 |
| Current liabilities (CL) | 4,734 | 131,344 | 64,337 | 75,731 | 859,962 | 1,677,137 | 956,313 | 1,265,074 | 2,059,286 | 262,597 | 7,356,517 |
| Long-term liabilities | 37,792 | 289,545 | 327,166 | 296,908 | 5,788,004 | 6,203,746 | 2,471,713 | 4,236,637 | 6,017,742 | 1,398,717 | 27,067,970 |
| Total liabilities (TL) | 42,526 | 420,889 | 391,503 | 372,639 | 6,647,966 | 7,880,883 | 3,428,026 | 5,501,711 | 8,077,028 | 1,661,314 | 34,424,487 |
| Equity (E) | 179,657 | 1,546,110 | 1,532,506 | 1,411,402 | 19,730,561 | 43,320,471 | 12,159,964 | 30,352,469 | 42,661,988 | 12,151,712 | 165,046,841 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liquidity ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current (CA/CL) | 2.693 | 1.967 | 1.630 | 2.106 | 2.119 | 2.065 | 2.135 | 3.543 | 3.057 | 1.813 | 2.599 |
| Acid test ((C+AR)/CL) | 1.035 | 0.261 | 0.580 | 0.351 | 0.588 | 0.487 | 0.304 | 0.707 | 0.376 | 0.554 | 0.480 |
| Debt structure (CL/TL) | 0.111 | 0.312 | 0.164 | 0.203 | 0.129 | 0.213 | 0.279 | 0.230 | 0.255 | 0.158 | 0.214 |
| Solvency ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leverage (TL/E) | 0.237 | 0.272 | 0.255 | 0.264 | 0.337 | 0.182 | 0.282 | 0.181 | 0.189 | 0.137 | 0.209 |
| Equity (E/TA) | 0.809 | 0.786 | 0.797 | 0.791 | 0.748 | 0.846 | 0.780 | 0.847 | 0.841 | 0.880 | 0.827 |
| Debt (TL/TA) | 0.191 | 0.214 | 0.203 | 0.209 | 0.252 | 0.154 | 0.220 | 0.153 | 0.159 | 0.120 | 0.173 |
| Profitability ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital turnover (R/TA) | 0.369 | 0.204 | 0.264 | 0.254 | 0.265 | 0.198 | 0.258 | 0.193 | 0.240 | 0.181 | 0.221 |
| Return on assets ((NIBT+I)/ATA) | 0.045 | 0.035 | 0.042 | 0.040 | 0.050 | 0.025 | 0.055 | 0.034 | 0.025 | 0.032 | 0.033 |
| Return on equity (NIBT/AE) | 0.039 | 0.025 | 0.034 | 0.031 | 0.037 | 0.016 | 0.052 | 0.028 | 0.017 | 0.025 | 0.018 |
| Financial efficiency ratio Interest coverage ((NIBT+I)/I) | 3.207 | 2.274 | 2.851 | 2.588 | 2.283 | 2.247 | 3.742 | 3.265 | 2.330 | 3.162 | 2.623 |


| At December 31 | Including non-operator landlords and excluding personal share of households ('000 of dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N.L. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Canada |
| Current assets (CA) | 13,798 | 240,628 | 105,331 | 193,003 | 2,040,696 | 3,488,129 | 2,115,162 | 4,252,962 | 6,530,481 | 475,252 | 19,455,442 |
| Cash, bonds and savings (C) | 1,487 | 9,296 | 18,732 | 10,973 | 234,419 | 407,588 | 143,100 | 383,067 | 416,894 | 54,211 | 1,679,767 |
| Accounts receivable (AR) | 3,599 | 24,324 | 17,084 | 18,986 | 331,488 | 509,551 | 160,295 | 498,675 | 370,652 | 93,966 | 2,028,619 |
| Inventories | 8,712 | 207,008 | 69,516 | 163,044 | 1,474,789 | 2,570,990 | 1,811,767 | 3,371,220 | 5,742,935 | 327,075 | 15,747,056 |
| Poultry and market livestock | 5,518 | 44,886 | 40,555 | 41,790 | 621,780 | 1,059,762 | 684,615 | 795,051 | 3,252,342 | 191,709 | 6,738,008 |
| Crops | 349 | 135,767 | 7,503 | 97,799 | 465,397 | 907,616 | 895,047 | 2,164,929 | 1,552,893 | 43,375 | 6,270,675 |
| Inputs | 2,845 | 26,356 | 21,457 | 23,455 | 387,612 | 603,613 | 232,105 | 411,241 | 937,699 | 91,990 | 2,738,373 |
| Household contents | 1,398 | 19,420 | 20,133 | 13,353 | 215,208 | 645,990 | 114,752 | 215,949 | 428,882 | 349,204 | 2,024,289 |
| Quota | 47,837 | 219,343 | 477,437 | 357,031 | 7,003,134 | 7,020,215 | 515,123 | 423,604 | 1,344,245 | 1,364,444 | 18,772,414 |
| Breeding livestock | 12,687 | 55,160 | 106,922 | 75,762 | 1,375,225 | 1,539,897 | 1,001,948 | 1,874,857 | 3,184,361 | 694,256 | 9,921,072 |
| Machinery | 31,996 | 353,940 | 295,218 | 321,950 | 3,755,557 | 5,729,317 | 3,180,168 | 8,054,898 | 8,403,091 | 1,258,872 | 31,385,008 |
| Autos | 854 | 5,479 | 5,660 | 5,481 | 53,046 | 178,800 | 69,242 | 165,498 | 164,467 | 39,384 | 687,912 |
| Trucks | 6,171 | 38,017 | 39,708 | 42,046 | 290,731 | 687,362 | 511,424 | 1,350,611 | 1,536,536 | 265,602 | 4,768,208 |
| Other machinery | 24,971 | 310,444 | 249,849 | 274,423 | 3,411,780 | 4,863,156 | 2,599,502 | 6,538,790 | 6,702,088 | 953,886 | 25,928,888 |
| Farm real estate | 129,339 | 1,100,989 | 962,926 | 883,191 | 12,912,505 | 33,774,926 | 8,724,098 | 20,596,603 | 31,779,189 | 9,876,821 | 120,740,586 |
| Land | 101,493 | 841,283 | 547,707 | 626,778 | 8,428,996 | 23,407,180 | 7,601,097 | 18,357,891 | 26,370,690 | 7,381,567 | 93,664,681 |
| Service buildings | 25,516 | 227,339 | 381,665 | 234,158 | 4,124,828 | 9,291,095 | 931,747 | 1,878,798 | 4,693,696 | 1,913,247 | 23,702,090 |
| Homes | 2,331 | 32,367 | 33,554 | 22,255 | 358,681 | 1,076,651 | 191,253 | 359,914 | 714,803 | 582,007 | 3,373,816 |
| Total assets (TA) | 237,055 | 1,989,480 | 1,967,967 | 1,844,289 | 27,302,325 | 52,198,474 | 15,651,250 | 35,418,873 | 51,670,250 | 14,018,849 | 202,298,811 |
| Current liabilities (CL) | 5,410 | 144,969 | 63,581 | 82,170 | 1,013,934 | 1,857,955 | 1,085,713 | 1,308,153 | 2,344,692 | 300,762 | 8,207,339 |
| Long-term liabilities | 43,704 | 308,905 | 356,031 | 339,643 | 6,126,842 | 6,598,144 | 2,534,222 | 4,308,919 | 6,298,886 | 1,431,340 | 28,346,636 |
| Total liabilities (TL) | 49,114 | 453,874 | 419,612 | 421,813 | 7,140,776 | 8,456,099 | 3,619,935 | 5,617,072 | 8,643,578 | 1,732,102 | 36,553,975 |
| Equity (E) | 187,941 | 1,535,606 | 1,548,355 | 1,422,477 | 20,161,548 | 43,742,374 | 12,031,315 | 29,801,801 | 43,026,671 | 12,286,747 | 165,744,835 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liquidity ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current (CA/CL) | 2.551 | 1.660 | 1.657 | 2.349 | 2.013 | 1.877 | 1.948 | 3.251 | 2.785 | 1.580 | 2.370 |
| Acid test ((C+AR)/CL) | 0.940 | 0.232 | 0.563 | 0.365 | 0.558 | 0.494 | 0.279 | 0.674 | 0.336 | 0.493 | 0.452 |
| Debt structure (CL/TL) | 0.110 | 0.319 | 0.152 | 0.195 | 0.142 | 0.220 | 0.300 | 0.233 | 0.271 | 0.174 | 0.225 |
| Solvency ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leverage (TL/E) | 0.261 | 0.296 | 0.271 | 0.297 | 0.354 | 0.193 | 0.301 | 0.188 | 0.201 | 0.141 | 0.221 |
| Equity (E/TA) | 0.793 | 0.772 | 0.787 | 0.771 | 0.738 | 0.838 | 0.769 | 0.841 | 0.833 | 0.876 | 0.819 |
| Debt (TL/TA) | 0.207 | 0.228 | 0.213 | 0.229 | 0.262 | 0.162 | 0.231 | 0.159 | 0.167 | 0.124 | 0.181 |
| Profitability ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital turnover (R/TA) | 0.365 | 0.207 | 0.255 | 0.267 | 0.271 | 0.206 | 0.290 | 0.214 | 0.245 | 0.194 | 0.233 |
| Return on assets ((NIBT+I)/ATA) | 0.056 | -0.005 | 0.035 | 0.044 | 0.055 | 0.030 | 0.059 | 0.026 | 0.032 | 0.040 | 0.036 |
| Return on equity (NIBT/AE) | 0.053 | -0.026 | 0.026 | 0.036 | 0.047 | 0.023 | 0.058 | 0.019 | 0.026 | 0.035 | 0.022 |
| Financial efficiency ratio Interest coverage ((NIBT+I)/I) | 4.298 | -0.338 | 2.437 | 2.784 | 2.704 | 2.814 | 4.216 | 2.637 | 3.063 | 4.191 | 2.979 |


| At December 31 | Including non-operator landlords and excluding personal share of households ('000 of dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N.L. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Canada |
| Current assets (CA) | 13,472 | 292,566 | 108,080 | 205,119 | 2,233,595 | 3,724,229 | 2,200,954 | 3,984,197 | 5,652,226 | 500,424 | 18,914,861 |
| Cash, bonds and savings (C) | 1,318 | 10,433 | 23,027 | 11,564 | 267,306 | 395,393 | 152,171 | 401,242 | 439,405 | 60,201 | 1,762,060 |
| Accounts receivable (AR) | 3,600 | 28,091 | 20,222 | 19,889 | 365,396 | 536,193 | 142,652 | 514,384 | 382,252 | 86,566 | 2,099,245 |
| Inventories | 8,554 | 254,042 | 64,831 | 173,666 | 1,600,893 | 2,792,643 | 1,906,130 | 3,068,571 | 4,830,569 | 353,657 | 15,053,556 |
| Poultry and market livestock | 5,076 | 41,606 | 35,471 | 34,808 | 611,846 | 1,094,539 | 624,933 | 783,288 | 2,788,818 | 191,938 | 6,212,324 |
| Crops | 755 | 186,401 | 9,137 | 114,067 | 615,424 | 1,127,347 | 1,075,090 | 1,948,803 | 1,093,630 | 86,140 | 6,256,794 |
| Inputs | 2,723 | 26,035 | 20,222 | 24,792 | 373,623 | 570,758 | 206,107 | 336,479 | 948,122 | 75,579 | 2,584,438 |
| Household contents | 1,495 | 19,113 | 19,411 | 13,072 | 217,486 | 639,632 | 114,710 | 213,637 | 432,954 | 357,393 | 2,028,903 |
| Quota | 49,488 | 252,315 | 524,758 | 414,902 | 8,350,315 | 7,655,885 | 562,665 | 443,056 | 1,566,265 | 1,444,246 | 21,263,894 |
| Breeding livestock | 11,951 | 54,370 | 105,238 | 74,303 | 1,354,841 | 1,582,342 | 1,016,061 | 1,912,287 | 2,608,053 | 760,945 | 9,480,389 |
| Machinery | 33,131 | 384,763 | 316,125 | 349,016 | 4,063,292 | 5,948,633 | 3,176,965 | 8,033,583 | 8,537,153 | 1,285,850 | 32,128,511 |
| Autos | 864 | 5,555 | 5,720 | 5,530 | 53,798 | 180,437 | 70,112 | 167,844 | 166,529 | 39,826 | 696,214 |
| Trucks | 6,325 | 38,967 | 40,701 | 43,097 | 297,999 | 704,544 | 524,208 | 1,384,373 | 1,574,945 | 272,242 | 4,887,402 |
| Other machinery | 25,941 | 340,241 | 269,704 | 300,389 | 3,711,495 | 5,063,653 | 2,582,645 | 6,481,367 | 6,795,679 | 973,782 | 26,544,895 |
| Farm real estate | 138,232 | 1,083,595 | 928,400 | 864,571 | 13,049,137 | 33,442,497 | 8,720,874 | 20,376,165 | 32,080,932 | 9,892,412 | 120,576,814 |
| Land | 108,471 | 827,992 | 528,068 | 613,563 | 8,518,187 | 23,176,795 | 7,598,288 | 18,161,413 | 26,621,079 | 7,273,158 | 93,427,015 |
| Service buildings | 27,270 | 223,747 | 367,980 | 229,222 | 4,168,474 | 9,199,648 | 931,403 | 1,858,690 | 4,738,263 | 2,023,599 | 23,768,296 |
| Homes | 2,491 | 31,856 | 32,351 | 21,786 | 362,476 | 1,066,054 | 191,183 | 356,062 | 721,590 | 595,655 | 3,381,503 |
| Total assets (TA) | 247,769 | 2,086,721 | 2,002,011 | 1,920,984 | 29,268,665 | 52,993,218 | 15,792,229 | 34,962,925 | 50,877,582 | 14,241,269 | 204,393,373 |
| Current liabilities (CL) | 6,766 | 151,847 | 69,278 | 88,967 | 1,131,502 | 2,073,595 | 1,174,914 | 1,349,700 | 2,405,396 | 310,925 | 8,762,890 |
| Long-term liabilities | 54,662 | 323,560 | 387,934 | 367,740 | 6,837,264 | 7,363,946 | 2,742,428 | 4,445,768 | 6,461,962 | 1,471,664 | 30,456,928 |
| Total liabilities (TL) | 61,428 | 475,407 | 457,212 | 456,707 | 7,968,766 | 9,437,541 | 3,917,342 | 5,795,468 | 8,867,358 | 1,782,589 | 39,219,818 |
| Equity (E) | 186,340 | 1,611,314 | 1,544,799 | 1,464,276 | 21,299,899 | 43,555,676 | 11,874,887 | 29,167,458 | 42,010,225 | 12,458,679 | 165,173,555 |
|  | Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liquidity ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current (CA/CL) | 1.991 | 1.927 | 1.560 | 2.306 | 1.974 | 1.796 | 1.873 | 2.952 | 2.350 | 1.609 | 2.159 |
| Acid test ((C+AR)/CL) | 0.727 | 0.254 | 0.624 | 0.354 | 0.559 | 0.449 | 0.251 | 0.678 | 0.342 | 0.472 | 0.441 |
| Debt structure (CL/TL) | 0.110 | 0.319 | 0.152 | 0.195 | 0.142 | 0.220 | 0.300 | 0.233 | 0.271 | 0.174 | 0.223 |
| Solvency ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leverage (TL/E) | 0.330 | 0.295 | 0.296 | 0.312 | 0.374 | 0.217 | 0.330 | 0.199 | 0.211 | 0.143 | 0.237 |
| Equity (E/TA) | 0.752 | 0.772 | 0.772 | 0.762 | 0.728 | 0.822 | 0.752 | 0.834 | 0.826 | 0.875 | 0.808 |
| Debt (TL/TA) | 0.248 | 0.228 | 0.228 | 0.238 | 0.272 | 0.178 | 0.248 | 0.166 | 0.174 | 0.125 | 0.192 |
| Profitability ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital turnover (R/TA) | 0.348 | 0.219 | 0.243 | 0.261 | 0.252 | 0.203 | 0.293 | 0.203 | 0.257 | 0.186 | 0.230 |
| Return on assets ((NIBT+I)/ATA) | 0.094 | 0.071 | 0.021 | 0.055 | 0.037 | 0.029 | 0.068 | 0.014 | 0.016 | 0.033 | 0.028 |
| Return on equity (NIBT/AE) | 0.103 | 0.074 | 0.009 | 0.052 | 0.023 | 0.021 | 0.071 | 0.005 | 0.007 | 0.027 | 0.013 |
| Financial efficiency ratio Interest coverage ((NIBT+I)/I) | 6.804 | 5.117 | 1.491 | 3.527 | 1.832 | 2.585 | 4.740 | 1.396 | 1.592 | 3.621 | 2.322 |

## CONCEPTS AND METHODS

## Introduction

This publication is part of a series of bulletins that also includes:

- Net Farm Income - Agriculture Economic Statistics (21-010-XIE),
- Farm Cash Receipts - Agriculture Economic Statistics (21-011-XIE),
- Farm Operating Expenses and Depreciation Charges - Agriculture Economic Statistics (21-012-XIE),
- Value of Farm Capital - Agriculture Economic Statistics (21-013-XIE),
- Farm Debt Outstanding - Agriculture Economic Statistics (21-014-XIE),
- Direct Payments to Agriculture Producers Agriculture Economic Statistics (21-015-XIE),
- Agriculture Value Added Account - Agriculture Economic Statistics (21-017-XIE),
- Farm Business Cash Flows - Agriculture Economic Statistics (21-018-XIE).

All bulletins in this series can be obtained free on the internet at the Statistics Canada web site (www.statcan.ca). Notes on concepts and methods are also included in each bulletin.

This particular publication presents annual estimates of the Canadian farm balance sheet starting from 1981. Data highlights are provided for the most current year.

The electronic publication is first available in June. It includes preliminary estimates for the calendar year just ended. The following January, the publication is reissued with revisions to the preliminary estimates. Revisions to the June issue can extend back two years, while those in January generally apply to three years. The date provided at the top right corner of each table is the last time that a revision was made to that table.

All data appearing in this publication are available through the Canadian Socio-Economic Information Management System (CANSIM II, table 002-0020), Statistics Canada's corporate computerized data base network and information retrieval service.

The Client Services and Marketing Unit, Agriculture Division, Statistics Canada can be contacted at 1 (800) 465-1991 or by email at agriculture@statcan.ca for further information and/or to obtain data in a different medium.

Statistics Canada is committed to ensuring that there is no disclosure of confidential material and therefore all data are subjected to restrictions prior to release.

## Concepts

The Canadian farm balance sheet has been designed to: record the value of farm business assets; record the value of farm business liabilities; record the value of equity for farm businesses; display standard financial ratios which are based on estimates from the balance sheet and the value added account; be based on the establishment concept; display the information at December 31, by province.

Four different balance sheet accounts have been developed in order to separate the assets and liabilities of farm businesses from those of farm operator households and non-operator landlords. Non-operator landlords are individuals or businesses not engaged in the activity of farming who lease assets to farm operators.

In this publication, data are provided only for the Balance Sheet of the Agricultural Sector (set 2). This is because set 2 most closely reflects the assets employed in the production of agricultural products. The other sets of balance sheet accounts are available on request. The four sets of aggregate balance sheets produced for Canadian agriculture are as follows:

Set 1 - The Balance Sheet of the Agricultural Sector and Farm Operator Households includes all farm sector assets and liabilities regardless of ownership. It treats the farm operator households and farm businesses as a single entity. It also includes farm real estate assets leased from non-operator landlords and the liabilities outstanding on these assets.

Set 2 - The Balance Sheet of the Agricultural Sector is designed to account for only those farm assets and liabilities used in the production of agricultural products. This set includes farm real estate assets leased from non-operator landlords and the liabilities outstanding on these assets. It also includes automobiles, trucks and farm machinery leased to farm operators. It treats the farm operator households and farm businesses as separate entities, so the personal portion of farm households' assets and liabilities is excluded.

Set 3 - The Balance Sheet of Farm Businesses and Farm Operator Households reflects the position of farm operators and includes the assets and liabilities of both farm businesses and farm operator households. Thus the value of farm real estate leased to farm operators by non-operator landlords is not part of this balance sheet. Similarly, the liabilities related to these leased assets are excluded.

Set 4 - The Balance Sheet of Farm Businesses of Farm Operators includes only the farm business portion of assets and liabilities. This account excludes the assets and liabilities of both non-operator landlords and farm operator households.

The layout of the balance sheet follows that recommended in the Farm Accounting Standardization Manual, published by the Farm Accounting Standardization Review Committee, Farm Credit Corporation, 1991. Some definitions and comments on the concepts and ratios have also been extracted from this manual.

Although ratio analysis can assist in managing and analyzing a business, a proper financial analysis of the business requires more tools than just ratio analysis. Consequently, complete reliance upon such financial measures is a very unsound business practice. The four major types of financial ratios which have been calculated include: liquidity, solvency, profitability, and financial efficiency.

The ratios calculated in the tables reflect an aggregate ratio for the agricultural sector. Users should note that the desired and actual value of the ratios will vary significantly according to the type of farming activity (livestock, crop, horticulture, etc.).

When developing and interpreting financial ratios, many limitations must be kept in mind, such as the method of asset valuation; the type, size, and cycle of the business; and the information used to prepare them. Ratios are most meaningful when compared between years. For further information on developing and interpreting financial ratios, refer to the Farm Accounting Standardization Manual.

Users should be especially cautious in using estimates of accounts receivable and cash, bonds and savings data in the provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia. The estimates of cash, bonds and savings in these provinces may include the value of deferred grain receipts whereas these receipts are generally reported under "accounts receivable". This should not affect the aggregate estimates of current assets.

Current assets are assets which in the normal course of operations are expected to be converted into cash or consumed in the production process within one year. The three components include: cash, bonds and savings; accounts receivable; and inventories.

Accounts receivable are amounts owed to farm businesses, usually arising from the sale of goods or services. Examples include uncollected receipts for grain or livestock sales, or custom work performed.

Inventories are items of tangible property which are held for sale in the ordinary course of business, or are in the process of production for such sale, or are to be directly consumed in the production of goods or services. The three categories of inventories are: poultry and market livestock; crops; and inputs.

Poultry and market livestock include chickens, turkeys, slaughter beef heifers, steers, calves, pigs other than
boars or sows, and market lambs.
Crops include wheat excluding durum, durum wheat, oats, barley, rye, corn, flaxseed, canola, soybeans, tobacco, and potatoes.

Inputs include feed, seed, fertilizer, chemicals, fuel, and other supplies used for farm businesses.

Household contents include assets such as furniture and appliances. The farm business portion of household contents refers to office fixtures, equipment and supplies.

Quota is essentially a license, or a right, to sell a certain amount of a specific commodity. This right is regulated by marketing boards. Some quotas (such as milk) are transferable and therefore have a value associated with them. In provinces where quotas are traded, quota values reflect current market values. In provinces where quota trading is prohibited, quota values are implicitly reflected in the value of fixed assets of agricultural holdings because some of the value of quota is normally capitalized into fixed assets.

Breeding livestock consists of animals acquired or raised for the production of progeny, or for the production of a livestock product. Breeding livestock includes bulls, dairy cows, beef cows, dairy heifers, beef replacement heifers, boars, sows, rams, ewes and replacement lambs. Also included are all animals on fur farms at December 31 because all or the great majority of these are breeding stock.

There are three components of machinery: autos, trucks and other machinery. Other machinery includes equipment for tillage, planting, fertilizing, chemical application, harvesting and haying; dairy, poultry, and other livestock equipment; and other miscellaneous items.

Farm real estate includes land, service buildings and homes (owned and leased). The value of land includes all farm land operated by farm operators. The value of service buildings includes all buildings except homes. The value of homes includes all farm dwellings occupied by farm operators.

Total assets include all tangible and intangible items of value at December 31. It is the sum of current assets, household contents, quota, breeding livestock, machinery, and farm real estate.

Current liabilities are payable within the current year. Examples include accounts and notes payable within the year.

Long-term liabilities have a maturity beyond one year from the date of the balance sheet. Examples include mortgages and equipment loans owed by farm operators to various lenders. These lenders include: chartered banks; Farm Credit Canada; the Business Development

Bank of Canada; credit unions; treasury branches; federal and provincial agencies; insurance, trust and loan companies; supply companies and private individuals, Veterans Affairs and advance payment programs.

Total liabilities include all obligations of a business arising from past transactions that are to be paid in the future. Total liabilities are the sum of current and longterm liabilities.

Equity refers to the ownership interest in the business. Equity equals total assets minus total liabilities and could be considered to be the owners' claim against the assets of the business. Equity is increased by the owners' net contribution of assets to the business and the accumulated net income of the business. As equity is derived residually, by definition any change in the value of assets and liabilities will cause a proportionately larger change in the value of equity. However, equity is not as sensitive to a change in its components as is the net income estimate (publication Net Farm Income Agriculture Economic Statistics 21-010-XIE). This is because liabilities are quite small compared to assets, whereas expenses are large when compared to receipts.

Liquidity refers to the ability of a business to meet financial obligations as they come due in the ordinary course of business. Three liquidity ratios are calculated using balance sheet values: the current ratio, the acidtest or quick ratio and the debt structure ratio.

The current ratio measures a business' ability to meet financial obligations as they come due, without disrupting normal operations. If the current ratio is greater than 1, the business is considered to be liquid. A ratio of less than 1 may indicate a potential liquidity problem. Users should note that a favourable liquidity position may be a misleading indicator of the ability of current assets to cover current liabilities because a significant portion of the current assets may be comprised of inventories which may not be easily converted to cash. Also, the value of the ratio may vary depending upon the production cycle, (eg. the ratio may obtain a significantly different result if calculated in the fall when inventories are typically high than in spring when inventories are usually depleted). The ratio is also limited in that it does not predict the timing or the adequacy of future cash flows.

The acid-test (quick) ratio is a variation of the current ratio, and is defined as the ratio of cash, marketable securities, and accounts receivable to current liabilities. The exclusion of inventories in the calculation allows for an assessment of the "immediate" liquidity position of farm businesses. An acid-test ratio of 1 indicates that there are just enough assets of a very liquid nature to cover current liabilities. The desired value of the ratio varies according to type of farming activity. For example, the desired value of the ratio for a dairy operation will be different than for a grain operation. The ratio is also limited in that it does not predict the timing or the adequacy of future cash flows.

The debt structure ratio measures the proportion of current liabilities to total liabilities. This ratio, in conjunction with the current ratio, will provide information on the relative solvency of a business. A high debt structure ratio may indicate solvency problems. However, this may not always be the case, especially for farm businesses with a relatively low value of long-term liabilities. In this case, businesses may have no solvency problems. Thus it is important to interpret this ratio in conjunction with the value of liabilities and cash flow from farming operations.

Solvency refers to the financial measures that gauge the amount of debt of a business relative to the amount of capital invested in the business. Three solvency ratios are calculated using values from the balance sheet: leverage, equity, and debt. These ratios are indicators of the risk involved in investing in the operation: the higher the debt, the greater the risk to all investors.

The leverage ratio is the value of total liabilities per dollar of equity. The ratio is a measure of the degree to which the creditors have financed the business as compared to the owners. The higher the ratio, the greater is the financing of the farm business by creditors. A leverage ratio of 0.5 , for example, indicates that the farm operators have twice as much equity as debt. The higher the value of the leverage ratio, the greater the creditors have financed the farm businesses and thus the higher the risk. The desired value of the ratio will depend upon the income variability of farm businesses and other factors such as the risk associated with production, farm businesses with high income variability or business risk would desire a lower ratio.

The equity ratio is the value of equity per dollar of total assets. The ratio measures the proportion of total assets financed by the owners, as opposed to that financed by creditors. The higher the ratio the more resources are supplied by the owners.

The debt ratio, is a measure of the extent of leverage being used by a business, or the proportion of total assets financed by debt. The higher the ratio, the higher is the financial risk.

Profitability refers to the extent to which a business is able to generate profit from the utilization of the business resources. Profitability ratios are calculated using values from the balance sheet and the value added account because the two series are conceptually and methodologically related. The three calculated profitability ratios are: capital turnover, return on assets and return on equity.

The capital turnover ratio indicates the extent to which a business efficiently utilizes its assets to generate revenue. The higher the ratio the more efficiently assets are being used to generate revenue. The desired value of the capital turnover ratio will vary significantly by type of farming activity. Users should be aware that the ratio
is a comparison of flows over stocks, that is, revenues cover an accounting period while total assets refer to a specific point in time. Therefore the ratio may be misleading in the event that total assets fluctuate significantly in one direction (either up or down) in the accounting period.

The return on assets ratio is a measure of return on investment, it reflects earnings per dollar of both owned and borrowed capital. The higher the ratio the greater the return on assets.

The return on equity ratio provides a measure of the return to the owner on the owner's investment in the business, as it reflects only the return per dollar of owned capital.

Because the value of unpaid family and operator labour is not estimated, the usefulness and the interpretation of return on assets and return on equity may be influenced. Comparisons of these ratios to other return on assets and return on equity ratios should not be made unless the method of calculating the ratios is the same. These ratios do not consider the unrealized capital gains that may be present in the value of assets such as farm land. The higher the value of return on equity the greater the return on investment. However, a high value for this ratio may signify a highly leveraged business, therefore interpretation of the significance of this ratio should be made in conjunction with other ratios.

The return on assets ratio and the return on equity ratio reflect the different balance sheets. In sets 1 and 2, which include non-operator landlords, the returns include rent to non-operator landlords. In sets 1 and 3, which include the personal share of households, the returns include the family wages.

Financial efficiency refers to the extent to which a business is able to efficiently utilize the businesses resources.

The interest coverage ratio is one of the most widely used financial efficiency ratios for analyzing the ability of a business to pay the interest on debt. Similar to the return on assets or equity ratios, the interest coverage ratio reflects the inclusion or exclusion of non-operator landlords and the personal share of households.

## Methods and Data Quality

The balance sheet is derived, for the most part, using data already produced by the Agriculture Division. Since the capital value series uses reference data at July 1 while the balance sheet uses data at December 31, estimates for the two series are not the same. Also, the capital value series includes the personal share of assets while the balance sheet (set 2) excludes it.

Although not published in the capital value series, the
components of farm real estate, machinery and livestock are available as a result of the estimation process used to derive the capital value and depreciation series. The business share of homes, autos and trucks are estimated using the same assumptions used in the depreciation series.

The value of assets obtained from the capital value and depreciation series represents roughly $84 \%$ of the total value of assets in the balance sheet. These estimates are considered to be of good quality. Further data quality is available by referring to the publications: Value of Farm Capital - Agriculture Economic Statistics (21-013-XIE) and Farm Operating Expenses and Depreciation Charges - Agriculture Economic Statistics (21-012-XIE).

The value of household contents, although based on assumptions (described below) considered to be only passable, represents only $1 \%$ of the value of total assets.

The year-end value of crops, obtained from the Farm Prices Unit, represents roughly 3\% of the total values of assets, and is considered to be of good quality.

The other four components of assets (cash, bonds and savings; accounts receivable; inputs; and quota) represent roughly $12 \%$ of the value of total assets. They are derived using Farm Credit Corporation (FCC) survey data for the years 1980, 1983, 1987, 1989 and 1991 and the Farm Financial Survey (FFS) since 1993. In intervening years, interpolations are made.

Total liabilities are derived from the debt outstanding series of the Farm Debt Outstanding - Agriculture Economic Statistics (21-014-XIE) publication. Total debt outstanding is split between current and long-term liabilities using ratios derived from the FCC or FFS survey data. These sources are considered to be of good quality.

The personal share of long-term debt is excluded using the ratio of farm real estate excluding the personal share to farm real estate including it. It is assumed that none of the current liabilities are for personal use. These assumptions are considered reasonable.

Estimates of the balance sheet components are calculated for each province and year. Canada level estimates are derived by summing provincial estimates. Annual financial ratios are calculated separately for each province and Canada.

As the balance sheet is essentially an integrated account, incorporating data from other data series, the revision process is determined by the various sources (farm debt outstanding, farm capital value, and value added account). For a better understanding of this process, users should refer to the section of the concepts and methods of these bulletins.

Current assets are the sum of cash, bonds, and savings; accounts receivable; and inventories.

Cash, bonds, and savings estimates for sets 1 and 3 are based on FCC or FFS survey data. For sets 2 and 4, adjustments are made to exclude the personal share of farm household cash, bonds and savings. It is assumed that two-thirds of the total cash, bonds, and savings relate to the personal share of farm households. This assumption is based on U.S. farm balance sheet data. Thus, two-thirds of the estimate is deducted to exclude the personal share of farm households.

Accounts receivable estimates are based on FCC or FFS survey data. There is no adjustment between sets.

Inventory estimates are based on several sources including the Eggs and Poultry Survey and the January Farm Survey (for further documentation concerning concepts, data reliability, limitations or the methodology of these surveys, consult Livestock Statistics, Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 23-603-XIE/UIE). There are three components of inventories: poultry and market livestock; crops; and inputs. All of the value of inventories is assumed to pertain to farm businesses. Estimates for sets 2,3 and 4 are the same as those for set 1 .

The year-end value of poultry and market livestock is the sum of year-end values for poultry plus market livestock. These are derived by multiplying inventory figures by value per head data (from administrative sources). Market livestock include beef slaughter heifers, steers, calves, pigs other than boars or sows, and market lambs. The value of fur animals intended for pelting is not calculated separately as most fur animals are pelted in the fall.

The value of crops is derived by adding year-end values for wheat excluding durum, durum wheat, oats, barley, rye, corn, flaxseed, canola, soybeans, tobacco, and potatoes. These year-end values are derived by multiplying averages of December and January prices by year-end stocks estimates.

Estimates of the value of inputs are based on FCC or FFS survey data.

The value of household contents is derived from the value of homes. Household contents are assumed to be $60 \%$ of the value of homes. This assumption is based on the structure of home insurance policy packages where coverage on contents is generally insured at $60 \%$ of the dwelling value. For each set, the value of household contents is calculated to be $60 \%$ of the corresponding value of homes. As described later, the value of homes estimate varies from set to set as adjustments are made to exclude the personal share and the portion leased from non-operator landlords.

Quota estimates for all sets are based on FCC or FFS survey data.

For all sets the year-end value of breeding livestock is the sum of year-end values for bulls, dairy cows, beef
cows, dairy heifers, beef replacement heifers, boars, sows, rams, ewes, replacement lambs and breeding stock on fur farms. These are derived by multiplying inventory values by value per head data (from administrative sources). The value of animals on fur farms is derived by multiplying the number of animals on farms at year end by a value per head which is based on changes in pelt prices. Data for animals on fur farms are obtained from the Livestock Section of Agriculture Division and may include some animals which were not pelted during the normal fall pelting season.

There are three components of machinery: autos, trucks and other machinery.

Auto and truck estimates for sets 1 and 3 , as well as other machinery estimates for all sets, are derived from Agriculture Division's capital value series (included in this publication). July 1 values are averaged to estimate year-end values. For the most current year, the July 1 value is used as a proxy for the year-end value. Auto and truck estimates for sets 2 and 4 exclude the personal share of farm operator households.

There are three components of farm real estate: land, service buildings and homes. Estimates of these values for set 1 are derived from Agriculture Division's capital value of land and buildings series. July 1 values are averaged to estimate year-end values. For the most current year, the July 1 value is used as a proxy for the year-end value.

For set 2 , the values of land and service buildings are the same as those in set 1. The farm business portion of homes is derived by multiplying the value of homes in set 1 by $15 \%$. It is assumed that $15 \%$ of the farm operator's home is used for farm business purposes. This approach is consistent with that used in related series.

For set 3 , the value of farm real estate owned by nonoperator landlords is excluded by multiplying estimates of land, service buildings and homes from set 1 by annual provincial ratios. These ratios are based on land tenure data from the FCC or FFS surveys.

For set 4, both the personal household share of the value of homes and the value of real estate leased from nonoperator landlords need to be excluded. Estimates of the value of land and service buildings are the same as those for set 3 , but the value of homes from set 3 is multiplied by $15 \%$ to obtain the business share.

Total assets are the sum of current assets, household contents, quota, breeding livestock, machinery and farm real estate.

Current liabilities are based on Agriculture Division's total debt outstanding series. Estimates of total debt outstanding for each province are multiplied by ratios of current debt to total debt which are derived from FCC or FFS survey data. No adjustments are made.

For set 1, long-term liabilities are calculated as total debt outstanding less current liabilities. Long-term liabilities are then adjusted to exclude the portions for non-operator landlords and farm operator households.

For set 2 , the value of long-term liabilities excluding the farm household is calculated by multiplying estimates of long-term liabilities from set 1 by the ratio of the total value of farm real estate excluding households from set 2 to the total value of farm real estate including households from set 1 .

For set 3, estimates of long-term liabilities for nonoperator landlords are deducted from estimates of longterm liabilities from set 1 . Estimates of long-term liabilities for non-operator landlords are calculated in the following manner: the sum of Agriculture Division's estimates of mortgage debt held at chartered banks; at the Federal Business Development Bank (FBDB); at credit unions; under the Veterans Land Act; and by insurance, trust and loan companies is multiplied by the proportion of total agricultural land held by non-operator landlords as determined from FCC or FFS land tenure data. Two assumptions are made: 1) only the aforementioned agencies lend to non-operator landlords; and 2) non-operator landlords mortgage the same proportion of the value of their farm real estate as farm operators.

For set 4, the non-operator landlord's share and the personal household share of long-term liabilities are both excluded. Values of long-term liabilities from set 3 (which exclude the non-operator landlord's share) are multiplied by the ratio of the total value of farm real estate excluding the farm household from set 4 to the total value of farm real estate including the farm households from set 3.

Total liabilities are the sum of current and long term liabilities.

Equity equals total assets less total liabilities.
The balance sheet is used to derive all of the liquidity and solvency ratios.

To calculate the profitability and financial efficiency ratios, the balance sheet and the value added account are both used.

The current ratio (CA/CL) is calculated as current assets (CA) divided by current liabilities (CL).

The acid-test (quick) ratio $[(\mathrm{C}+\mathrm{AR}) / \mathrm{CL}]$ is cash and marketable securities plus accounts receivable, divided by current liabilities. To calculate this ratio, the value of cash, bonds and savings (C) is used as a proxy for cash plus marketable securities. The acid-test ratio is calculated as cash, bonds and savings (C) plus accounts receivable (AR), divided by current liabilities (CL).

The debt structure ratio (CL/TL) is the current liabilities (CL) divided by total liabilities (TL).

The leverage ratio (TL/E) is calculated as total liabilities (TL) divided by equity ( E ).

The equity ratio (E/TA) equals equity (E) divided by total assets (TA).

The debt ratio (TL/TA) is calculated as total liabilities (TL) divided by total assets (TA).

The capital turnover ratio ( $R / T A$ ) is calculated as revenue divided by total assets. For our purposes, revenue (R) is derived from the value added account by summing: sales of agricultural products, sales of nonagricultural products, and other sources of the value of production. The value used for total assets (TA) is the value of total assets at the beginning of the period in which revenues were earned (i.e. the value of total assets at December 31 of the previous year).

Return on assets equals net income before taxes (NIBT) plus interest (I) expense divided by average total assets (ATA). For set 1 , net income before taxes plus interest expense is derived from the value added series by adding rent to non-operators, corporate profits, wages to family, unincorporated operator returns and interest. For sets 2 and 4 , wages to family is not included. Rent to nonoperators is not included for sets 3 and 4 . Average total assets (ATA) is calculated as the average of total assets at the beginning and end of the year. Thus, return on assets is calculated as [(NIBT+I)/ATA].

Return on equity consists of net income divided by average equity. Because of the difficulty involved in separating the value of income taxes attributable to farm income from that attributable to non-farm income, income tax expense cannot be estimated for the agricultural sector. Thus, net income after taxes cannot be estimated for the agricultural sector, so net income before taxes (NIBT) is used a proxy for net income. For set 1, net income before taxes is derived from the value added series by adding corporate profits, wages to family, and unincorporated operator returns. For sets 2 and 4, wages to family is not included. Average equity (AE) is calculated as the average of equity at the beginning and end of the year. Thus, return on equity is calculated as (NIBT/AE).

The interest coverage ratio $[(\mathrm{NIBT}+1) / /]$ is defined as net income before taxes plus interest expense, divided by interest expense. The method for deriving the numerator (NIBT +I ) is described in the earlier paragraph on the return on assets. The denominator (interest expense) is also from the value added account.

## How to obtain more information

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