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# Food Statistics

2004, vol. 4, no.1



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Statistics Canada  
Agriculture Division

# Food Statistics

2004, vol.4 no. 1

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## **Note of appreciation**

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## **Symbols**

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0<sup>s</sup> value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- <sup>p</sup> preliminary figures
- <sup>r</sup> revised figures
- x confidential to meet secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act
- <sup>E</sup> use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

**Note:** Due to rounding, totals may not add.

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| <b>Table of contents</b>                             | <b>Page</b> |
|--|-------------|
| <b>Highlights</b>                                    | <b>6</b>    |
| <b>Concepts, methods and sources</b>                 | <b>9</b>    |
| <b>Tables</b>  |             |
| 1. Canada's food sector at a glance                  | 12          |
| 2. Food available by major group, per person         | 18          |
| 3. Food consumed by major group, per person          | 21          |
| 4. Food disappearance, by commodity                  | 24          |
| 5. Food consumed, by commodity                       | 29          |
| 6. Nutrients available from the canadian food supply | 34          |
| 7. Nutrients consumed from the Canadian food supply  | 35          |
| 8. Comparison table between Canada and United States | 36          |
| <b>Footnotes for table 8</b>                         | <b>38</b>   |



**NOTE:** This publication represents a small portion of information available from [Canada Food Stats](#) (23F0001XCB), a CD-ROM product. The powerful and friendly system gathers data from across Statistics Canada and even includes data from other organizations. It contains information on food consumption and prices, nutrition, supply and demand, as well as data on the food industry, processing, employment, productivity, imports and much more. In addition, *Canada Food Stats* provides a reservoir of written articles and analysis relevant to food from production to processing to consumption.

### **Food consumption in Canada – 2004**

Despite the recent popularity of low-carbohydrate diets, Canadians continued to fill their plates with pasta, bakery products and cereal-based snacks last year. While Canadians ate more cereal products in 2004, they trimmed their consumption of beef.

This release uses experimental data designed to estimate fork-level food consumption. The data are based on the traditional estimates of food available for consumption. However, the new food consumption data adjusts for retail, household, cooking and plate loss.

#### **Cereal consumption rises**

Total cereal consumption has been on the increase since 1992 and reached 66.8 kg in 2004, up 10 kg in the past 10 years. Products made with wheat flour accounted for the majority of cereal products consumed. Though consumption of wheat flour has decreased in the last two years, at 51.7 kg, it remained 6 kg over 10 years earlier.

Rice consumption continues to swell. Canadians ate 7.3 kg of rice in 2004, double that of 1990.

*Canada's Food Guide to Healthy Eating* recommends 5-12 servings of grain products daily and to choose whole grain or enriched products more often. One slice of bread, half a bagel,  $\frac{3}{4}$  cup of hot cereal or  $\frac{1}{2}$  cup of either pasta or rice is equivalent to one serving.

#### **Beef consumption drops**

Beef consumption decreased in 2004 to 13.6 kg per person, back to a level more on par with consumption before borders were closed to Canadian cattle following the discovery of a BSE infected cow. In 2003, perhaps in support of cattle producers beleaguered by closed borders, domestic consumption of beef rose. Also, the Atkins and similar high protein diets were at their peak of popularity.

The price of beef also had an impact on the decrease in beef consumption. While the price for ground beef in 2004 stayed comparable to pre-border closure levels, prices for some premium cuts of beef rose substantially during the 2004 barbecuing season and remained fairly high into the fall.

Pork consumption rebounded slightly to 11.6 kg per person in 2004. Although pork consumption had been decreasing slightly for the last few years, it faced a major challenge in 2003 as Canadians shifted their meat consumption to beef.

Overall, red meat consumption has been on the decline since 1976. Currently, Canadians consume 27.1 kg each, 8% less red meat since the beginning of the new millennium.

#### **Poultry meat consumption remains stable**

Poultry consumption, which has been slowly climbing over time, also dipped in 2003 before rising in 2004 to 13.5 kg. The supply of poultry was threatened in 2004 as some farms in British Columbia were affected with avian flu. However, poultry from other regions helped to meet demand. Even so, the tight supplies put some pressure on the price of chicken as it rose just over 6% from 2003.

*Canada's Food Guide to Healthy Eating* recommends 2-3 servings of lean meat or alternatives each day. One serving is 50-100 g (about the size of a deck of cards) of meat, poultry or fish, or approximately half a can of fish, 2 tablespoons of peanut butter,  $\frac{1}{3}$  cup of tofu or  $\frac{1}{2}$ -1 cup of beans.

### **Eggs are still a popular choice**

Canadians consumed approximately 13 dozen eggs each in 2004 or about 3 eggs per week. This is on par with the prior year level. The continued popularity of eggs can be attributed, in part, to public education campaigns outlining the nutritional benefits of eggs, increased use of eggs by the food service sector, the growing popularity of value-added products and the expanded use and availability of processed egg products. According to *Canada's Food Guide to Healthy Eating*, 1-2 eggs is equivalent to one serving of a meat alternative.

### **Milk consumption up slightly**

After falling for three years, milk consumption rose slightly to 63.2 litres per person per year. Though 2% milk dipped slightly to 29.6 litres, it constitutes nearly half of all milk consumed. Consumption of 1% milk continues to make inroads, from being virtually non-existent prior to 1990 to reaching 13.2 litres in 2004. Chocolate milk has continuously increased over time, now reaching 4.0 litres.

Though Canadians are conscious of the fat content of their milk, they still like their table cream. Canadians consumed 1.9 litres of table cream in 2004, which goes hand in hand with the increase in coffee consumption. The level was nearly four times greater than ten years earlier.

*Canada's Food Guide to Health Eating* recommends 2-4 servings per day of milk products. One cup of milk represents one serving. Milk added to foods such as soup or pudding contributes to the recommend servings.

### **Demand for cheese remains strong**

The quantity of cheese Canadians eat has remained stable at 8.8 kg per person in 2004. Though Cheddar cheese consumption has dipped slightly to 2.2 kg, processed cheese was up a little to 1.8 kg. Variety cheese, which includes cheeses like mozzarella, parmesan, Swiss and Colby, remained strong at 4.8 kg. Consumption of cheese is also a good way to get the recommended servings of milk products. A piece of cheese approximately 3"x1"x1" (50 g) or 2 slices of process cheese or  $\frac{3}{4}$  cup of yogurt equates to one serving.

Canadians continue to reduce the amount of ice cream they eat. Last year ice cream consumption fell to 6.2 litres per person, more than 25% below the 1994 level.

At the same time yogurt continues to gain in popularity due in part to the development of tastier and innovative new products. Canadians consumed 4.6 litres in 2004, more than double the level from a decade earlier.

### **Coffee and tea remain popular with consumers**

Canadians devotion to coffee has remained strong for the past six years and we love it with cream as seen above. Canadians drank 93.7 litres of coffee in 2004, up 10 litres from 1997, the most recent low. The popularity of traditional and specialty coffees available from a growing number of coffee shops has fuelled consumption.

Canadians continued to increase their tea consumption, sipping 66.4 litres each in 2004. In 1996, tea consumption hit its most recent low of 43.4 litres and it has been on the rise ever since then, increasing 50% in those eight years. Along with the growing availability of specialty teas and literature outlining the health benefits of tea, tea houses are becoming popular in some metropolitan centers and even some coffee establishments are now serving steeped tea.

The consumption of soft drinks has fallen for the sixth consecutive year reaching 97.6 litres per person in 2004. In 1972, the first year data was captured for this series, consumption stood at 49.0 litres and it rose continuously until 1998, when it hit a high of 104.2 litres. Filled with discretionary calories, soft drinks are limited in nutritional value.

**Alcohol consumption fizzles**

Beer consumption, which makes up about 80% of all alcohol consumed, fell for the third consecutive year to 79.9 litres per person, down 1.1 litres or about 3 bottles from 2003. However the consumption of wine has continued to increase over the last ten years reaching 13.3 litres in 2004, up more than the equivalents of 4½ bottles during this time. Spirit consumption, at 7.4 litres per Canadian, remained fairly stable from a year earlier.

These levels may be understated since they do not include the consumption of homemade and brew-on-the-premises wine and beer or contraband alcohol.



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## **Concepts, methods and sources**

### **Introduction**

This publication represents a small portion of information available from *Canada Food Stats*, a CD-ROM product. The powerful and friendly system gathers data from across Statistics Canada and even includes data from other organizations. It contains information on food consumption and prices, nutrition, supply and demand, as well as data on the food industry, processing, employment, productivity, imports and much more. In addition, *Canada Food Stats* provides a reservoir of written articles and analysis relevant to food from production to processing to consumption.

Data presented in this bulletin are compiled from a wide variety of sources, both survey and administrative, and from various divisions within Statistics Canada along with other government departments. More information can be obtained from the Statistics Canada web site or by contacting the Agriculture Division directly. As this bulletin features food consumption statistics, a summary of the concepts and methods used for these data series has been provided.

### **Concepts and methods**

Statistics Canada's Agriculture Division has produced data depicting the amount of food that is available for consumption or estimated quantities of food consumed in Canada as far back as 1960. Food available for consumption does not account for losses in stores, households, private institutions or restaurants. Estimated quantities of food consumed are based on availability adjusted for retail, household, cooking and plate loss.

The nutrient consumed tables estimate the amount of each type of nutrient actually consumed on a daily basis by Canadians. They have been derived by adjusting the nutrients available from the Canadian food supply to account for retail, household, cooking and plate loss. As the factors used to adjust the food available data are estimates themselves, considerable caution should be used when working with the data—the data should be viewed as experimental.

The nutritional data are derived by applying nutritional equivalent factors to the retail weight of apparent per capita disappearance data, often used as a proxy for food consumption. The Food Bureau of Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada developed these factors in cooperation with Statistics Canada. The factors were applied to each food or beverage type and then summed to derive subtotals or totals. They remain consistent over time starting in 1976. Consequently, the nutritional data are a subset of the Food Consumption in Canada data series. This data series is more correctly termed per capita disappearance.

Disappearance refers to the amount of food available for consumption and is derived residually using supply-disposition tables. All components of supply are added together and all uses (disposition) other than consumption are deducted. The resulting amount is assumed to be available for human consumption.

To calculate total supply, beginning stocks, production and imports are added together. Net supply is then derived by subtracting disposition items including exports,

manufacturing uses, feed, waste and ending stocks. The net supply is divided by the Canadian population at July 1 to obtain per capita values or disappearance per person.

The data for the numerous supply-disposition tables are obtained from a myriad of survey, administrative and other sources. Each food commodity table is unique.

In general, beginning stocks are those quantities of fresh and frozen food products held in storage at January 1 while ending stocks refer to year-end inventories (December 31). Stock and production data are obtained through surveys of producers and food processors. Import and export data are provided by the International Trade Division of Statistics Canada. Manufacturing data include requirements for processing, seed, animal feed and industrial use. Processed foods are then accounted for directly.

Traditionally, the waste factors attempt to account for quantities removed during processing or lost in storage. They do not allow for losses in stores, households, restaurants or institutions during storage and preparation or for unconsumed food. Consequently, the disappearance data are sometimes referred to as "apparent" to remind users of this data limitation. The nutrients consumed are not apparent but rather represent Statistics Canada's best estimate of actual consumption as the disappearance data were adjusted to account for food losses not previously accounted for.

The new waste adjustment factors account for losses at the retail and consumer levels, including institutions, restaurants and households. The factors attempt to account for losses or waste from storage, in the preparation of food and from the plate. The factors were provided with appreciation from the United States Department of Agriculture. Minor adjustments were made to the factors to take into account that there are some differences between the Canadian and American climate and culture. Further, the waste factors for oils were adjusted upwards in anticipation of expected adjustments to be made by the USDA.

All of the nutrient factors and waste adjustment factors are based on weight. Consequently, the waste adjustments have a limitation in that they may only partially account for losses of some nutrients as a result of cooking. For instance, more (or less) fat, fat soluble nutrients or water soluble nutrients may be wasted depending on the methods used in preparation and cooking. Although every attempt has been made to adjust the nutrient data to estimate actual consumption the data are estimates, a limitation that readers should keep in mind when working with the files. Further, these data refer to nutrients available from food and beverages and do not account for nutrients that may be provided by dietary supplements or from the water supply.

**Sources**Statistics Canada:

Agriculture Division  
Distributive Trades Division  
Income and Expenditure Accounts Division  
Industry, Measures and Analysis Division,  
Input-Output Division  
International Trade Division  
Investment and Capital Stock Division  
Labour Statistics Division  
Manufacturing, Construction and Energy  
Division  
Micro-Economic Studies and Analysis Division  
Service Industries Division

Other Departments:

Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada  
Fisheries and Oceans  
United States Department of  
Agriculture  
Ontario Ministry of Agriculture and  
Food  
B.C. Ministry of Agriculture and  
Fisheries  
Canadian Soft Drink Association  
Brewers Association of Canada  
Association of Canadian Distillers  
Canadian Wine Institute  
Canadian Bottled Water Association

Table 1. Canada's food sector at a glance

|  | 1993         | 1994        | 1995        | 1996        | 1997        | 1998        | 1999        | 2000        | 2001        | 2002        | 2003      | 2004 |
|--|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|------|
| <b>Gross domestic product</b>                      | (\$ 000 000) |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |           |      |
| <b>Basic Prices (in constant 1997\$, by NAICS)</b> |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |           |      |
| All Industries                                     | 720,700      | 753,118     | 772,843     | 783,810     | 816,763     | 848,963     | 896,490     | 945,783     | 961,522     | 992,319     | 1,013,863 | -    |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and trapping        | 20,397       | 20,683      | 20,993      | 21,228      | 20,427      | 21,696      | 23,322      | 22,997      | 21,249      | 20,147      | 22,964    | -    |
| Manufacturing                                      | 117,004      | 125,812     | 132,123     | 133,569     | 142,282     | 149,390     | 161,536     | 179,827     | 172,943     | 177,432     | 176,973   | -    |
| Food   | 13,330       | 13,685      | 13,866      | 13,809      | 13,861      | 14,581      | 14,939      | 15,490      | 16,340      | 16,713      | 16,572    | -    |
| Grain and oilseed                                  | ..           | ..          | ..          | ..          | 1,542       | 1,607       | 1,388       | 1,127       | 1,139       | 1,154       | 1,180     | -    |
| Flour and malt                                     | ..           | ..          | ..          | ..          | 323         | 305         | 321         | 323         | 343         | 358         | 372       | -    |
| Sugar and confectionery                            | 825          | 850         | 878         | 942         | 1,000       | 1,122       | 1,212       | 1,158       | 1,263       | 1,211       | 1,311     | -    |
| Fruit and vegetable preserving                     | 1,520        | 1,474       | 1,606       | 1,629       | 1,858       | 1,760       | 2,032       | 2,064       | 2,288       | 2,275       | 2,068     | -    |
| Dairy product                                      | 2,136        | 2,132       | 2,141       | 1,982       | 1,961       | 2,140       | 2,097       | 2,089       | 2,147       | 2,169       | 2,193     | -    |
| Meat product                                       | 2,586        | 2,632       | 2,512       | 2,527       | 2,649       | 2,787       | 2,839       | 3,357       | 3,539       | 3,468       | 3,300     | -    |
| Poultry processing                                 | ..           | ..          | ..          | ..          | 789         | 918         | 952         | 1,029       | 1,063       | 1,046       | 1,041     | -    |
| Seafood product                                    | 757          | 837         | 822         | 755         | 721         | 714         | 841         | 892         | 851         | 921         | 929       | -    |
| Bakeries and tortilla                              | ..           | ..          | ..          | ..          | 1,954       | 2,069       | 2,107       | 2,071       | 2,063       | 2,202       | 2,223     | -    |
| Coffee and tea                                     | ..           | ..          | ..          | ..          | 217         | 262         | 252         | 229         | 248         | 239         | 238       | -    |
| Other miscellaneous food                           | ..           | ..          | ..          | ..          | 661         | 706         | 737         | 762         | 912         | 1,036       | 1,173     | -    |
| Miscellaneous food                                 | 4,969        | 5,154       | 5,258       | 5,306       | 4,992       | 5,320       | 5,135       | 4,997       | 5,266       | 5,657       | 5,795     | -    |
| Beverage   | 3,360        | 3,357       | 3,369       | 3,279       | 3,399       | 3,471       | 3,374       | 3,578       | 3,756       | 3,804       | 3,651     | -    |
| Soft drink and ice                                 | 643          | 603         | 568         | 591         | 726         | 915         | 818         | 847         | 834         | 868         | 910       | -    |
| Breweries  | 2,214        | 2,263       | 2,343       | 2,156       | 2,118       | 1,987       | 2,037       | 2,054       | 2,138       | 2,121       | 2,031     | -    |
| Wineries   | 116          | 118         | 129         | 162         | 173         | 145         | 182         | 248         | 258         | 274         | 271       | -    |
| Distilleries                                       | 435          | 442         | 422         | 426         | 382         | 424         | 337         | 429         | 526         | 541         | 439       | -    |
| Accommodation and food services                    | 17,705       | 18,324      | 18,982      | 19,084      | 19,652      | 20,779      | 21,630      | 22,560      | 23,117      | 23,235      | 22,642    | -    |
| Food services                                      | ..           | ..          | ..          | ..          | 12,733      | 13,658      | 14,485      | 15,075      | 15,600      | 15,508      | 15,344    | -    |
| <b>Manufacturing</b>                               | (\$ 000)     |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |           |      |
| <b>Shipments</b>                                   |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |           |      |
| Manufacturing                                      | 303,941,745  | 346,940,787 | 389,779,314 | 400,085,020 | 426,520,823 | 441,142,237 | 492,403,669 | 562,104,039 | 543,782,481 | 550,244,374 | -         | -    |
| Food manufacturing                                 | 40,631,520   | 43,075,342  | 45,170,011  | 48,245,959  | 50,513,439  | 51,465,905  | 52,938,483  | 57,305,003  | 61,640,219  | 63,415,696  | -         | -    |
| Grain and oilseed                                  | 3,649,869    | 4,313,346   | 4,902,515   | 5,671,439   | 6,072,587   | 5,946,529   | 5,509,553   | 5,105,149   | 5,325,207   | 5,766,901   | -         | -    |
| Flour milling                                      | 716,848      | 847,128     | 972,968     | 1,087,338   | 1,123,936   | 993,452     | 1,009,128   | 1,051,274   | 1,106,437   | 1,232,336   | -         | -    |
| Fat and oil  | 402,709      | 447,806     | x           | x           | 704,969     | 841,728     | 820,184     | x           | 741,226     | 817,491     | -         | -    |
| Sugar and confectionery                            | 2,105,910    | 2,185,113   | 2,336,762   | 2,512,615   | 2,591,755   | 2,911,922   | 3,127,359   | 2,853,116   | 3,286,589   | 3,396,660   | -         | -    |
| Fruit and vegetable preserving                     | 3,821,649    | 3,893,964   | 4,115,850   | 4,271,186   | 4,357,765   | 4,413,257   | 4,945,282   | 5,474,348   | 5,785,337   | 6,122,251   | -         | -    |
| Dairy product                                      | 7,361,331    | 7,458,678   | 7,856,577   | 8,228,170   | 8,177,136   | 8,619,947   | 8,785,835   | 9,068,181   | 9,876,083   | 9,688,164   | -         | -    |
| Fluid milk   | 3,604,000    | 3,512,123   | 3,592,343   | 3,690,102   | 3,708,046   | 3,875,689   | 3,730,005   | 3,987,651   | 4,229,318   | 4,087,368   | -         | -    |
| Meat product                                       | 11,821,070   | 12,209,396  | 12,311,506  | 13,188,225  | 14,335,031  | 14,264,973  | 14,760,715  | 17,249,533  | 18,971,895  | 18,824,431  | -         | -    |
| Poultry  | 2,597,733    | 2,645,792   | 2,616,047   | 2,922,626   | 3,239,545   | 3,431,638   | 3,391,668   | 3,869,263   | 4,190,651   | 4,154,639   | -         | -    |
| Seafood product                                    | 2,551,579    | 2,891,675   | 2,966,747   | 2,944,246   | 2,886,122   | 3,018,181   | 3,407,997   | 3,945,254   | 4,095,601   | 4,477,447   | -         | -    |
| Bread and bakery                                   | 2,288,383    | 2,432,196   | 2,406,209   | 2,448,119   | 2,530,021   | 2,426,910   | 2,639,668   | 2,584,173   | 3,068,641   | 3,072,054   | -         | -    |
| Coffee and tea                                     | 760,653      | 872,727     | 1,055,911   | 978,913     | 1,047,055   | 1,263,140   | 1,110,472   | 963,711     | 953,871     | 971,083     | -         | -    |
| Beverage   | 6,499,216    | 6,704,312   | 6,812,942   | 6,939,587   | 7,344,261   | 7,933,655   | 8,562,122   | 8,564,038   | 8,580,262   | 8,737,741   | -         | -    |
| Soft drink and ice                                 | 2,296,441    | 2,289,768   | 2,355,713   | 2,507,721   | 2,752,029   | 3,123,741   | 3,062,323   | 3,020,149   | 3,127,948   | 3,210,620   | -         | -    |
| Breweries  | 3,105,659    | 3,257,299   | 3,283,818   | 3,212,329   | 3,379,651   | 3,431,454   | 4,054,887   | 3,940,221   | 3,859,874   | 3,811,581   | -         | -    |
| Wineries   | 302,502      | 302,581     | 322,036     | 373,524     | 413,514     | 409,182     | 500,498     | 656,866     | 656,809     | 695,518     | -         | -    |
| Distilleries                                       | 794,614      | 854,664     | 851,375     | 846,013     | 799,067     | 969,278     | 944,414     | 946,802     | 935,631     | 1,020,022   | -         | -    |

Table 1. Canada's food sector at a glance

|                                  | 1993                    | 1994        | 1995        | 1996        | 1997        | 1998        | 1999        | 2000        | 2001        | 2002        | 2003 | 2004 |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|------|
|                                  | (\$ 000)                |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |      |      |
| <b>Manufacturing value added</b> |                         |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |      |      |
| Manufacturing                    | 119,993,281             | 138,441,331 | 157,145,559 | 155,923,980 | 169,327,079 | 178,824,059 | 202,341,612 | 226,730,533 | 214,573,774 | 217,257,503 | -    | -    |
| Food manufacturing               | 13,930,606              | 14,810,014  | 14,835,716  | 15,199,096  | 16,343,838  | 17,288,466  | 18,364,225  | 18,926,442  | 20,208,580  | 20,299,719  | -    | -    |
| Grain and oilseed                | 1,263,564               | 1,479,833   | 1,622,055   | 1,657,143   | 1,957,809   | 1,912,383   | 1,758,331   | 1,615,175   | 1,817,165   | 1,799,523   | -    | -    |
| Flour milling                    | 176,524                 | 178,401     | 239,060     | 220,102     | 304,162     | 332,795     | 319,821     | 328,551     | 342,187     | 292,055     | -    | -    |
| Fat and oil                      | 118,200                 | 120,104     | x           | x           | 189,923     | 228,378     | 292,161     | x           | 332,760     | 388,288     | -    | -    |
| Sugar and confectionery          | 1,074,233               | 1,062,063   | 1,079,791   | 1,193,849   | 1,178,785   | 1,411,744   | 1,560,098   | 1,447,420   | 1,584,154   | 1,621,356   | -    | -    |
| Fruit and vegetable preserving   | 1,836,542               | 1,883,181   | 1,941,100   | 1,844,337   | 2,061,447   | 1,994,395   | 2,298,515   | 2,476,098   | 2,701,429   | 2,672,417   | -    | -    |
| Dairy product                    | 2,110,345               | 2,192,119   | 1,996,346   | 2,189,657   | 2,237,022   | 2,392,621   | 2,994,993   | 2,387,423   | 2,723,691   | 2,497,224   | -    | -    |
| Fluid milk                       | 979,279                 | 985,470     | 1,030,842   | 1,120,521   | 1,217,388   | 1,303,554   | 1,154,298   | 1,266,661   | 1,174,734   | 1,151,787   | -    | -    |
| Meat product                     | 2,681,305               | 2,814,937   | 2,853,718   | 3,095,530   | 3,307,703   | 3,699,599   | 3,525,834   | 4,027,911   | 4,336,876   | 4,190,311   | -    | -    |
| Poultry                          | 803,168                 | 839,169     | 733,079     | 899,157     | 930,898     | 1,074,226   | 1,127,161   | 1,181,441   | 1,187,733   | 1,085,976   | -    | -    |
| Seafood product                  | 815,340                 | 916,567     | 911,308     | 809,168     | 794,106     | 888,309     | 1,041,337   | 1,127,091   | 1,157,962   | 1,275,863   | -    | -    |
| Bread and bakery                 | 1,344,127               | 1,468,090   | 1,425,925   | 1,383,667   | 1,446,957   | 1,366,302   | 1,454,443   | 1,405,131   | 1,592,069   | 1,732,448   | -    | -    |
| Coffee and tea                   | 373,211                 | 368,560     | 365,373     | 337,024     | 322,747     | 334,943     | 339,722     | 308,047     | 311,904     | 341,832     | -    | -    |
| Beverage                         | 3,993,469               | 4,077,703   | 3,868,706   | 4,058,164   | 4,348,234   | 4,700,154   | 5,095,239   | 5,090,698   | 5,066,738   | 5,116,529   | -    | -    |
| Soft drink and ice               | 963,620                 | 827,081     | 711,741     | 860,488     | 989,390     | 1,191,299   | 1,037,058   | 1,156,184   | 1,101,478   | 1,257,530   | -    | -    |
| Breweries                        | 2,363,617               | 2,509,335   | 2,443,393   | 2,422,292   | 2,608,059   | 2,639,394   | 3,214,359   | 2,959,097   | 2,973,883   | 2,807,224   | -    | -    |
| Wineries                         | 156,160                 | 170,056     | 159,725     | 202,968     | 218,561     | 198,405     | 255,149     | 347,580     | 379,859     | 412,064     | -    | -    |
| Distilleries                     | 510,072                 | 571,231     | 553,847     | 572,416     | 532,224     | 671,056     | 588,673     | 627,837     | 611,518     | 639,711     | -    | -    |
|                                  | (no. of establishments) |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |      |      |
| <b>Number of establishments</b>  |                         |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |      |      |
| Manufacturing                    | 31,630                  | 30,665      | 31,445      | 34,747      | 33,079      | 32,153      | 29,822      | 53,399      | 54,031      | 54,346      | -    | -    |
| Food manufacturing               | 2,998                   | 2,944       | 2,953       | 3,133       | 3,041       | 3,664       | 3,467       | 5,533       | 5,545       | 5,444       | -    | -    |
| Grain and oilseed                | x                       | x           | 100         | 105         | 109         | 107         | 108         | 168         | 177         | 169         | -    | -    |
| Flour milling                    | x                       | x           | x           | x           | 42          | 41          | 45          | 69          | 75          | 77          | -    | -    |
| Fat and oil                      | 12                      | 12          | 13          | 11          | 12          | 14          | 13          | 13          | 18          | 17          | -    | -    |
| Sugar and confectionery          | 96                      | 96          | x           | 118         | 116         | 101         | 118         | 183         | 189         | 194         | -    | -    |
| Fruit and vegetable preserving   | 202                     | 195         | 204         | 225         | 218         | 216         | 211         | 377         | 372         | 377         | -    | -    |
| Dairy product                    | 295                     | 282         | 275         | 280         | x           | 261         | 243         | 440         | 434         | 436         | -    | -    |
| Fluid milk                       | 139                     | 125         | 116         | 113         | 111         | 105         | 96          | 191         | 179         | 178         | -    | -    |
| Meat product                     | x                       | 558         | 564         | 588         | 580         | 522         | 498         | 777         | 769         | 789         | -    | -    |
| Poultry                          | 105                     | 101         | 103         | x           | 100         | 97          | 89          | 156         | 157         | 157         | -    | -    |
| Seafood product                  | x                       | 404         | 395         | x           | x           | 429         | 391         | 708         | 700         | 687         | -    | -    |
| Bread and bakery                 | 482                     | 462         | 455         | 496         | 462         | 1,243       | 1,158       | 1,559       | 1,547       | 1,459       | -    | -    |
| Coffee and tea                   | x                       | x           | x           | x           | x           | 39          | 41          | 71          | 73          | 75          | -    | -    |
| Beverage                         | 214                     | 211         | 246         | 242         | 230         | 216         | 208         | 472         | 490         | 520         | -    | -    |
| Soft drink and ice               | 116                     | 115         | 124         | 126         | x           | 116         | 110         | 165         | 174         | 184         | -    | -    |
| Breweries                        | 44                      | 47          | 68          | 61          | 58          | 50          | 50          | 135         | 130         | 127         | -    | -    |
| Wineries                         | 34                      | 30          | 35          | 36          | x           | 32          | 31          | 152         | 168         | 188         | -    | -    |
| Distilleries                     | 20                      | 19          | 19          | 19          | x           | 18          | 17          | 20          | 18          | 21          | -    | -    |

**Table 1. Canada's food sector at a glance**

|   | 1993       | 1994       | 1995       | 1996       | 1997       | 1998       | 1999       | 2000       | 2001       | 2002       | 2003       | 2004       |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Employment</b>                           | (persons)  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Number of employees</b>                  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Industrial aggregate including unclassified | 10,817,422 | 10,980,582 | 11,214,675 | 11,298,867 | 11,632,365 | 11,893,950 | 12,066,339 | 12,474,625 | 12,766,109 | 13,064,592 | 13,328,280 | 13,502,228 |
| Manufacturing                               | 1,681,834  | 1,716,245  | 1,748,443  | 1,788,952  | 1,855,391  | 1,916,170  | 1,955,914  | 2,047,798  | 2,037,873  | 2,052,050  | 2,046,784  | 1,996,455  |
| Beverage                                    | 26,914     | 28,090     | 27,890     | 24,661     | 26,778     | 28,943     | 28,775     | 30,298     | 31,247     | 32,621     | 31,611     | 31,055     |
| Food manufacturing                          | 210,254    | 210,941    | 209,853    | 217,599    | 219,833    | 226,471    | 228,779    | 238,354    | 245,343    | 255,104    | 256,866    | 255,787    |
| Fruit and vegetable preserving              | 23,719     | 22,048     | 23,575     | 24,483     | 26,673     | 23,503     | 23,687     | 25,206     | 26,145     | 27,571     | 28,445     | 27,432     |
| Meat product                                | 49,271     | 51,099     | 49,715     | 49,910     | 51,744     | 54,343     | 55,053     | 56,545     | 57,662     | 58,581     | 61,398     | 60,523     |
| Seafood product                             | 27,492     | 27,860     | 25,024     | 29,415     | 29,234     | 31,559     | 29,790     | 30,535     | 31,583     | 32,444     | 29,940     | 29,689     |
| Bakeries and tortilla                       | 40,055     | 39,413     | 39,003     | 39,379     | 40,100     | 41,466     | 42,462     | 42,874     | 43,605     | 45,101     | 44,714     | 44,293     |
| Other food                                  | 20,276     | 21,612     | 19,577     | 22,437     | 22,637     | 23,188     | 23,503     | 25,326     | 26,119     | 27,206     | 27,852     | 29,689     |
| Wholesale trade                             | 532,471    | 545,492    | 577,819    | 597,946    | 631,937    | 647,021    | 672,521    | 710,531    | 723,310    | 737,008    | 751,856    | 741,018    |
| Food wholesaler-distributors                | 72,794     | 69,800     | 72,453     | 75,440     | 76,751     | 79,410     | 77,430     | 80,762     | 82,784     | 88,141     | 94,408     | 94,272     |
| Retail trade                                | 1,344,833  | 1,336,860  | 1,370,011  | 1,363,389  | 1,398,697  | 1,401,620  | 1,413,849  | 1,443,340  | 1,488,916  | 1,550,141  | 1,597,035  | 1,644,075  |
| Food and beverage stores                    | 327,764    | 337,591    | 352,807    | 349,419    | 356,810    | 361,556    | 368,053    | 373,723    | 383,209    | 398,636    | 419,169    | 443,137    |
| Accommodation and food services             | 772,428    | 776,953    | 803,415    | 820,377    | 853,643    | 869,374    | 867,841    | 906,279    | 941,651    | 957,232    | 937,797    | 941,325    |
| Food services and drinking places           | 611,694    | 615,481    | 645,271    | 653,815    | 686,500    | 702,839    | 700,472    | 729,564    | 751,433    | 765,327    | 748,950    | 754,017    |
| <b>Average weekly earnings</b>              | (\$)       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Industrial aggregate                        | 583.15     | 593.15     | 598.90     | 611.26     | 623.63     | 632.93     | 640.71     | 655.91     | 667.26     | 680.87     | 690.35     | 705.68     |
| Manufacturing                               | 688.88     | 705.67     | 712.75     | 733.82     | 752.42     | 770.92     | 782.43     | 796.89     | 808.10     | 830.14     | 842.40     | 859.04     |
| Beverage                                    | 735.25     | 750.00     | 730.78     | 749.78     | 757.53     | 828.45     | 862.67     | 913.97     | 935.43     | 955.64     | 944.93     | 920.87     |
| Food manufacturing                          | 567.19     | 573.43     | 581.91     | 597.76     | 602.69     | 612.29     | 615.94     | 631.66     | 649.83     | 672.82     | 691.30     | 703.78     |
| Fruit and vegetable preserving              | 578.16     | 607.07     | 604.66     | 628.62     | 625.84     | 661.94     | 697.58     | 721.92     | 726.11     | 744.88     | 762.51     | 792.66     |
| Meat product                                | 567.84     | 564.41     | 585.97     | 597.60     | 606.18     | 631.43     | 632.22     | 638.84     | 639.81     | 655.42     | 680.06     | 693.94     |
| Seafood product                             | 452.99     | 447.62     | 473.82     | 497.61     | 529.98     | 520.32     | 494.07     | 511.73     | 532.81     | 564.38     | 596.27     | 584.22     |
| Bakeries and tortilla                       | 502.31     | 505.19     | 501.56     | 512.86     | 505.55     | 517.16     | 521.50     | 527.56     | 553.79     | 586.00     | 595.57     | 621.96     |
| Other food                                  | 540.32     | 556.56     | 543.12     | 571.79     | 592.31     | 604.24     | 626.01     | 651.13     | 690.96     | 716.42     | 713.35     | 717.14     |
| Wholesale trade                             | 671.45     | 689.50     | 707.51     | 716.65     | 736.89     | 759.05     | 758.60     | 762.84     | 774.87     | 778.70     | 790.79     | 803.13     |
| Food wholesaler-distributors                | 531.06     | 555.84     | 557.05     | 561.93     | 577.71     | 595.24     | 606.79     | 582.85     | 573.70     | 583.43     | 585.46     | 588.11     |
| Retail trade                                | 376.48     | 387.31     | 391.05     | 395.53     | 405.29     | 416.97     | 423.00     | 425.62     | 431.06     | 434.18     | 444.13     | 453.98     |
| Food and beverage stores                    | 379.05     | 389.91     | 385.91     | 385.83     | 390.39     | 398.81     | 400.83     | 389.03     | 389.07     | 390.91     | 395.24     | 406.01     |
| Accommodation and food services             | 240.45     | 252.32     | 257.59     | 262.96     | 259.65     | 255.08     | 259.54     | 273.30     | 286.00     | 292.02     | 279.47     | 294.20     |
| Food services and drinking places           | 221.02     | 231.61     | 236.96     | 241.51     | 238.58     | 235.25     | 237.05     | 248.97     | 260.57     | 268.92     | 257.65     | 273.23     |

**Table 1. Canada's food sector at a glance**

|   | 1993                    | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000   | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004  |
|---|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
|   | <i>(index 1992=100)</i> |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |
| <b>Labour productivity: GDP per hour worked</b> |                         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |
| Business Sector                                 | 101.5                   | 105.2  | 107.7  | 107.5  | 110.3  | 112.1  | 115.2  | 117.8  | 118.8  | -      | -      | -     |
| Manufacturing - Food industries                 | 101.9                   | 104.2  | 106.9  | 103.0  | 102.7  | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | -      | -      | -     |
| Meat and meat products industry                 | 89.4                    | 85.5   | 84.3   | 78.6   | 73.5   | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | -      | -      | -     |
| Poultry industry                                | 113.9                   | 128.6  | 118.5  | 116.8  | 111.3  | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | -      | -      | -     |
| Fish industry                                   | 125.3                   | 140.0  | 134.6  | 117.7  | 108.9  | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | -      | -      | -     |
| Fruit and vegetable industry                    | 116.1                   | 116.3  | 126.1  | 129.6  | 141.9  | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | -      | -      | -     |
| Dairy industry                                  | 97.8                    | 102.9  | 103.1  | 101.9  | 105.6  | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | -      | -      | -     |
| Miscellaneous food products industries          | 93.3                    | 91.1   | 98.9   | 98.3   | 94.8   | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | -      | -      | -     |
| Biscuit industry                                | 108.8                   | 106.8  | 97.0   | 97.8   | 93.2   | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | -      | -      | -     |
| Bread and other bakery products industry        | 109.7                   | 111.9  | 111.6  | 103.4  | 103.6  | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | -      | -      | -     |
| Beverage industry                               | 103.7                   | 105.5  | 110.0  | 111.9  | 116.6  | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | -      | -      | -     |
| Soft drink industry                             | 97.7                    | 91.0   | 84.1   | 89.3   | 105.2  | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | -      | -      | -     |
| Distillery industry                             | 98.9                    | 112.1  | 126.6  | 144.5  | 125.9  | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | -      | -      | -     |
| Brewery industry                                | 106.5                   | 110.6  | 120.5  | 125.6  | 127.4  | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | -      | -      | -     |
| Wine industry                                   | 97.3                    | 120.6  | 119.1  | 144.0  | 148.3  | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | -      | -      | -     |
|   | <i>(\$ 000 000)</i>     |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |
| <b>Investment and capital stock</b>             |                         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |
| <b>Capital and repair expenditures</b>          |                         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |
| Manufacturing                                   | -                       | 22,945 | 25,532 | 26,015 | 29,658 | 31,533 | 32,957 | 33,308 | 30,347 | 28,680 | 30,386 | -     |
| Food manufacturing                              | -                       | 1,776  | 1,831  | 2,030  | 1,976  | 2,334  | 2,586  | 1,928  | 2,032  | 2,516  | 2,317  | -     |
| Grain and oilseed milling                       | -                       | 199    | 247    | 269    | 283    | 239    | 260    | 149    | 151    | 160    | 167    | -     |
| Sugar and confectionery product manufacturing   | -                       | 144    | 114    | 157    | 150    | 217    | 222    | 264    | 220    | 318    | 227    | -     |
| Fruit and vegetable preserving                  | -                       | 174    | 235    | 307    | 250    | 338    | 319    | 381    | 375    | 427    | 362    | -     |
| Dairy product manufacturing                     | -                       | 240    | 257    | 204    | 231    | 237    | 395    | 197    | 240    | 402    | 335    | -     |
| Meat product manufacturing                      | -                       | 360    | 309    | 476    | 292    | 625    | 684    | 393    | 350    | 338    | 453    | -     |
| Seafood product preparation and packaging       | -                       | 131    | 113    | 116    | 133    | 122    | 113    | 88     | 111    | 160    | 149    | -     |
| Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing             | -                       | 269    | 255    | 226    | 291    | 219    | 272    | 185    | 232    | 322    | 256    | -     |
| Other food manufacturing                        | -                       | 171    | 182    | 177    | 173    | 99     | 156    | 159    | 221    | 261    | 226    | -     |
| Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing      | -                       | 525    | 531    | 478    | 559    | 863    | 741    | 619    | 739    | 712    | 614    | -     |
| Soft drink and ice manufacturing                | -                       | 169    | 115    | 118    | 172    | 300    | 233    | 183    | 140    | 221    | 136    | -     |
|   | <i>(index 1992=100)</i> |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |
| <b>Prices</b>                                   |                         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |
| <b>Consumer Price Index</b>                     |                         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |
| All items                                       | 101.8                   | 102.0  | 104.2  | 105.9  | 107.6  | 108.6  | 110.5  | 113.5  | 116.4  | 119.0  | 122.3  | 124.6 |
| Food  | 101.7                   | 102.1  | 104.5  | 105.9  | 107.6  | 109.3  | 110.7  | 112.2  | 117.2  | 120.3  | 122.4  | 124.9 |
| Meat (excluding poultry)                        | 105.2                   | 106.7  | 107.1  | 105.9  | 108.3  | 105.8  | 106.0  | 112.6  | 127.1  | 129.9  | 131.0  | 136.4 |
| Poultry   | 102.3                   | 98.1   | 97.4   | 105.2  | 108.3  | 107.9  | 111.1  | 112.2  | 117.5  | 118.5  | 124.2  | 133.0 |
| Fish  | 105.1                   | 104.0  | 106.6  | 104.5  | 103.9  | 107.2  | 115.1  | 116.3  | 120.1  | 119.9  | 119.3  | 119.2 |
| Dairy products                                  | 99.5                    | 99.1   | 101.7  | 103.4  | 106.2  | 108.7  | 110.0  | 111.8  | 115.4  | 118.8  | 122.3  | 125.3 |
| Eggs  | 98.2                    | 101.3  | 109.3  | 116.3  | 121.6  | 123.2  | 122.3  | 124.0  | 129.3  | 133.9  | 140.4  | 144.3 |
| Bakery products                                 | 100.7                   | 101.5  | 104.2  | 108.3  | 110.0  | 109.2  | 110.3  | 111.5  | 115.5  | 119.2  | 126.1  | 130.3 |
| Fresh fruit                                     | 99.4                    | 98.6   | 96.2   | 97.4   | 95.0   | 99.4   | 102.5  | 97.1   | 108.4  | 113.1  | 109.1  | 110.7 |
| Fresh vegetables                                | 109.7                   | 103.0  | 102.3  | 90.8   | 93.6   | 104.8  | 102.3  | 104.3  | 112.1  | 122.3  | 112.7  | 108.7 |
| Sugars and confectionary                        | 104.6                   | 108.7  | 117.8  | 120.9  | 124.2  | 131.0  | 134.8  | 136.3  | 139.4  | 142.0  | 150.5  | 152.7 |
| Fats and oils                                   | 100.1                   | 103.1  | 110.6  | 113.2  | 114.3  | 117.2  | 122.1  | 121.5  | 123.4  | 126.1  | 130.8  | 134.7 |







Table 2. Food available by major group, per person<sup>5</sup>

| Year | Fruits <sup>1</sup> |           |        |       |          |                    | Vegetables <sup>1</sup> |           |          |       |                    |
|------|---------------------|-----------|--------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------|----------|-------|--------------------|
|      | Fresh               | Processed |        |       | Juice    | Total <sup>2</sup> | Fresh                   | Processed |          | Juice | Total <sup>2</sup> |
|      |                     | Canned    | Frozen | Dried |          |                    |                         | Frozen    | Canned   |       |                    |
|      | (kg)                | (kg)      | (kg)   | (kg)  | (litres) | (kg)               | (kg)                    | (kg)      | (litres) | (kg)  |                    |
| 1966 | 48.78               | 8.38      | 1.47   | 1.49  | 7.81     | 81.96              | 104.01                  | 2.40      | 13.66    | 4.67  | 135.49             |
| 1967 | 51.09               | 7.91      | 1.52   | 1.34  | 8.76     | 85.02              | 117.76                  | 2.22      | 13.12    | 3.79  | 148.43             |
| 1968 | 50.30               | 8.17      | 1.27   | 1.52  | 7.95     | 83.69              | 109.56                  | 2.43      | 13.94    | 4.13  | 141.87             |
| 1969 | 54.78               | 7.91      | 1.37   | 1.41  | 8.58     | 88.61              | 117.44                  | 2.41      | 13.04    | 3.73  | 148.10             |
| 1970 | 52.28               | 7.05      | 1.50   | 1.28  | 8.67     | 84.72              | 112.76                  | 2.76      | 12.82    | 3.64  | 142.25             |
| 1971 | 52.59               | 7.41      | 1.37   | 1.20  | 9.27     | 86.29              | 112.63                  | 2.59      | 13.39    | 3.77  | 142.96             |
| 1972 | 49.47               | 7.02      | 1.39   | 1.38  | 9.48     | 84.25              | 112.59                  | 2.67      | 13.44    | 3.47  | 142.50             |
| 1973 | 52.40               | 7.54      | 1.28   | 1.38  | 11.11    | 90.29              | 111.92                  | 2.92      | 14.99    | 3.80  | 147.89             |
| 1974 | 55.92               | 6.92      | 1.31   | 1.01  | 10.79    | 90.57              | 111.05                  | 3.27      | 15.05    | 3.97  | 146.33             |
| 1975 | 56.25               | 6.31      | 1.23   | 1.16  | 14.07    | 96.86              | 121.21                  | 2.56      | 12.00    | 3.98  | 149.20             |
| 1976 | 61.14               | 5.99      | 1.18   | 1.36  | 14.73    | 103.92             | 118.07                  | 2.51      | 11.78    | 3.64  | 146.66             |
| 1977 | 58.33               | 5.88      | 1.26   | 1.29  | 16.52    | 103.28             | 121.86                  | 3.21      | 12.50    | 4.72  | 153.72             |
| 1978 | 56.57               | 6.15      | 1.11   | 1.71  | 18.61    | 107.90             | 125.29                  | 3.38      | 13.19    | 4.39  | 159.37             |
| 1979 | 56.75               | 6.12      | 1.15   | 1.58  | 20.30    | 110.35             | 133.94                  | 3.65      | 13.68    | 4.31  | 169.76             |
| 1980 | 56.60               | 5.59      | 1.36   | 1.48  | 21.41    | 111.20             | 127.35                  | 3.98      | 12.92    | 4.17  | 161.36             |
| 1981 | 59.48               | 5.08      | 1.23   | 1.24  | 23.26    | 115.27             | 122.51                  | 3.71      | 13.34    | 3.62  | 157.89             |
| 1982 | 59.13               | 4.78      | 1.10   | 1.35  | 20.91    | 110.40             | 123.47                  | 4.07      | 12.99    | 3.50  | 158.61             |
| 1983 | 58.46               | 4.45      | 1.33   | 1.33  | 21.76    | 110.59             | 137.98                  | 3.18      | 12.94    | 3.37  | 172.06             |
| 1984 | 60.28               | 5.41      | 1.24   | 1.42  | 23.72    | 116.97             | 124.78                  | 3.91      | 13.29    | 3.41  | 160.91             |
| 1985 | 59.16               | 5.17      | 1.36   | 1.38  | 21.67    | 111.96             | 128.77                  | 3.58      | 12.33    | 3.06  | 163.07             |
| 1986 | 59.40               | 4.63      | 1.17   | 1.38  | 23.98    | 115.07             | 137.88                  | 3.77      | 12.36    | 2.77  | 173.26             |
| 1987 | 60.59               | 4.85      | 1.85   | 1.43  | 25.14    | 119.43             | 137.47                  | 4.41      | 12.56    | 2.70  | 174.27             |
| 1988 | 58.54               | 5.26      | 1.50   | 1.48  | 23.39    | 114.61             | 123.43                  | 4.42      | 11.80    | 2.85  | 160.06             |
| 1989 | 58.51               | 4.71      | 1.67   | 1.55  | 22.74    | 113.59             | 128.46                  | 4.95      | 12.71    | 2.63  | 167.68             |
| 1990 | 61.34               | 4.53      | 1.56   | 1.47  | 19.78    | 110.71             | 129.71                  | 4.72      | 12.75    | 2.07  | 169.95             |
| 1991 | 58.08               | 4.79      | 1.48   | 1.62  | 20.15    | 109.07             | 129.97                  | 4.97      | 12.00    | 2.05  | 167.01             |
| 1992 | 62.20               | 4.96      | 1.60   | 1.45  | 22.29    | 115.95             | 134.33                  | 4.35      | 12.91    | 1.82  | 173.17             |
| 1993 | 62.55               | 4.35      | 1.71   | 1.55  | 22.62    | 117.32             | 147.68                  | 4.82      | 13.15    | 1.59  | 188.48             |
| 1994 | 65.96               | 4.09      | 1.78   | 1.33  | 25.95    | 124.51             | 146.77                  | 4.81      | 13.37    | 1.71  | 186.59             |
| 1995 | 64.59               | 4.13      | 1.80   | 1.34  | 26.40    | 124.38             | 145.44                  | 5.46      | 12.79    | 1.53  | 184.76             |
| 1996 | 63.34               | 4.76      | 1.71   | 1.41  | 27.11    | 125.47             | 148.60                  | 5.36      | 12.70    | 1.87  | 190.10             |
| 1997 | 63.71               | 4.99      | 1.67   | 1.53  | 27.99    | 128.41             | 145.29                  | 5.54      | 13.11    | 1.48  | 186.53             |
| 1998 | 64.44               | 4.78      | 1.68   | 1.35  | 25.53    | 123.11             | 147.37                  | 5.47      | 13.40    | 1.52  | 188.39             |
| 1999 | 63.28               | 5.10      | 1.95   | 1.40  | 25.71    | 123.78             | 145.18                  | 5.33      | 13.08    | 1.51  | 185.66             |
| 2000 | 64.42               | 4.96      | 1.84   | 1.51  | 26.88    | 127.61             | 143.74                  | 5.64      | 13.03    | 1.48  | 184.93             |
| 2001 | 64.08               | 5.03      | 1.92   | 1.47  | 25.68    | 125.22             | 150.11                  | 5.81      | 13.50    | 1.48  | 192.28             |
| 2002 | 66.48               | 5.19      | 1.86   | 1.49  | 28.02    | 131.75             | 147.66                  | 5.69      | 13.44    | 1.44  | 189.51             |
| 2003 | 68.91               | 5.19      | 1.99   | 1.59  | 27.35    | 133.79             | 144.59                  | 5.70      | 12.83    | 1.47  | 185.95             |
| 2004 | ..                  | ..        | ..     | ..    | ..       | ..                 | ..                      | ..        | ..       | ..    | ..                 |

1. In retail weight.

2. In fresh equivalent weight.

3. In milk solid equivalent; butter included under Oils and Fats.

4. In edible weight equivalent.

5. Does not allow for losses, such as waste and/or spoilage, in stores, households, private institutions or restaurants or losses during preparation.

Table 2. Food available by major group, per person<sup>5</sup>

| Year | Beverages (litres) <sup>1</sup> |                     |             |        |       |               | Other (kg) <sup>1</sup> |                 |                 |                   |
|------|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|--------|-------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
|      | Alcoholic                       |                     | Soft drinks | Coffee | Tea   | Bottled water | Oils and fats           | Cereal products | Pulses and nuts | Sugars and syrups |
|      | Population total                | Population > 15 yrs |             |        |       |               |                         |                 |                 |                   |
| 1966 | 74.49                           | 111.25              | ...         | 88.51  | 81.01 | ...           | 19.08                   | 66.13           | 6.70            | 47.28             |
| 1967 | 76.18                           | 112.76              | ...         | 88.61  | 85.21 | ...           | 20.39                   | 67.22           | 7.04            | 45.61             |
| 1968 | 75.99                           | 111.38              | ...         | 97.23  | 88.78 | ...           | 20.81                   | 67.13           | 6.87            | 46.28             |
| 1969 | 79.61                           | 115.52              | ...         | 94.16  | 84.83 | ...           | 20.95                   | 69.14           | 6.34            | 46.17             |
| 1970 | 83.51                           | 119.97              | ...         | 101.25 | 80.09 | ...           | 20.74                   | 68.86           | 6.53            | 46.06             |
| 1971 | 87.85                           | 124.25              | ...         | 90.55  | 84.90 | ...           | 20.25                   | 64.23           | 8.31            | 45.43             |
| 1972 | 91.82                           | 128.46              | 55.12       | 92.18  | 85.33 | ...           | 21.20                   | 67.21           | 7.77            | 44.97             |
| 1973 | 96.00                           | 132.85              | 58.25       | 94.02  | 86.73 | ...           | 21.20                   | 68.23           | 8.15            | 47.43             |
| 1974 | 97.71                           | 133.72              | 57.29       | 95.62  | 99.16 | ...           | 21.58                   | 66.85           | 8.80            | 41.55             |
| 1975 | 99.22                           | 134.41              | 58.41       | 96.43  | 84.96 | ...           | 21.61                   | 67.51           | 9.73            | 40.22             |
| 1976 | 97.85                           | 131.19              | 63.14       | 98.08  | 87.53 | ...           | 22.05                   | 69.54           | 6.77            | 42.30             |
| 1977 | 99.65                           | 132.37              | 65.80       | 90.34  | 90.07 | ...           | 22.03                   | 67.82           | 5.35            | 42.37             |
| 1978 | 98.67                           | 129.84              | 67.58       | 91.10  | 78.72 | ...           | 21.79                   | 66.70           | 7.73            | 41.18             |
| 1979 | 101.29                          | 132.11              | 67.19       | 92.97  | 75.36 | ...           | 21.94                   | 65.49           | 5.92            | 41.30             |
| 1980 | 98.38                           | 127.34              | 66.99       | 96.83  | 76.87 | ...           | 21.91                   | 68.90           | 5.81            | 35.00             |
| 1981 | 101.04                          | 130.02              | 67.65       | 101.81 | 68.34 | ...           | 22.41                   | 65.95           | 8.19            | 38.52             |
| 1982 | 98.61                           | 126.42              | 68.63       | 94.08  | 73.30 | ...           | 22.26                   | 68.52           | 7.85            | 37.86             |
| 1983 | 98.10                           | 125.40              | 71.07       | 91.41  | 68.76 | ...           | 23.11                   | 66.78           | 7.31            | 39.93             |
| 1984 | 97.16                           | 123.84              | 73.63       | 92.76  | 66.54 | ...           | 22.37                   | 67.64           | 7.36            | 41.45             |
| 1985 | 96.28                           | 122.33              | 77.91       | 96.50  | 63.25 | ...           | 23.11                   | 71.12           | 7.15            | 42.20             |
| 1986 | 95.29                           | 120.64              | 80.10       | 91.01  | 59.43 | ...           | 22.75                   | 70.58           | 8.70            | 42.28             |
| 1987 | 96.54                           | 122.03              | 83.61       | 89.91  | 52.58 | ...           | 23.70                   | 72.15           | 8.07            | 43.41             |
| 1988 | 94.58                           | 119.43              | 96.40       | 91.67  | 50.08 | ...           | 23.61                   | 75.01           | 7.47            | 39.46             |
| 1989 | 92.00                           | 116.06              | 94.90       | 89.66  | 47.88 | ...           | 23.50                   | 72.94           | 7.52            | 37.32             |
| 1990 | 88.93                           | 112.14              | 96.36       | 95.85  | 42.39 | ...           | 23.60                   | 74.13           | 7.68            | 37.38             |
| 1991 | 86.14                           | 108.56              | 101.17      | 97.28  | 42.12 | ...           | 23.80                   | 71.53           | 7.50            | 37.24             |
| 1992 | 82.17                           | 103.60              | 98.58       | 87.62  | 47.61 | ...           | 23.70                   | 72.57           | 7.89            | 40.66             |
| 1993 | 81.57                           | 102.80              | 102.92      | 92.04  | 60.87 | ...           | 24.70                   | 75.36           | 8.21            | 41.49             |
| 1994 | 81.89                           | 103.07              | 109.07      | 99.21  | 55.58 | ...           | 25.71                   | 77.03           | 8.65            | 42.64             |
| 1995 | 81.98                           | 102.97              | 109.72      | 95.63  | 50.61 | 17.99         | 27.00                   | 79.43           | 8.48            | 38.93             |
| 1996 | 80.55                           | 100.96              | 110.88      | 97.42  | 48.90 | 19.66         | 28.45                   | 83.05           | 8.39            | 39.34             |
| 1997 | 81.30                           | 101.60              | 112.92      | 93.93  | 56.77 | 21.50         | 29.89                   | 86.34           | 8.33            | 40.08             |
| 1998 | 82.71                           | 103.07              | 117.34      | 95.67  | 62.53 | 23.31         | 31.15                   | 86.96           | 8.65            | 38.73             |
| 1999 | 83.75                           | 104.00              | 116.99      | 99.25  | 68.30 | 25.20         | 30.87                   | 88.00           | 8.81            | 38.91             |
| 2000 | 84.16                           | 104.12              | 113.14      | 101.31 | 69.86 | 26.72         | 30.66                   | 88.55           | 9.15            | 40.81             |
| 2001 | 85.97                           | 105.97              | 113.56      | 101.68 | 72.98 | 29.66         | 30.90                   | 88.56           | 9.34            | 40.48             |
| 2002 | 86.41                           | 106.12              | 112.36      | 103.96 | 71.34 | ..            | 30.71                   | 89.38           | 9.66            | 41.08             |
| 2003 | 85.60                           | 104.72              | 111.19      | 105.17 | 73.43 | ..            | 31.26                   | 89.79           | 9.30            | 43.25             |
| 2004 | 85.33                           | 103.97              | 109.89      | 105.47 | 74.71 | ..            | ..                      | 91.19           | 9.69            | 44.45             |

1. In retail weight.

2. In fresh equivalent weight.

3. In milk solid equivalent; butter included under Oils and Fats.

4. In edible weight equivalent.

5. Does not allow for losses, such as waste and/or spoilage, in stores, households, private institutions or restaurants or losses during preparation.

Table 2. Food available by major group, per person<sup>5</sup>

| Year     | Fluid milk <sup>1</sup> | Total cheese <sup>1</sup> | Other dairy products <sup>1</sup> | Total dairy products <sup>3</sup> | Animal products |        |          |             |       | Eggs  | Fish <sup>4</sup> |
|----------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|--------|----------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------------|
|          |                         |                           |                                   |                                   | Red meat        |        | Poultry  |             | Eggs  |       |                   |
|          |                         |                           |                                   |                                   | Carcass         | Retail | Boneless | Eviscerated |       |       |                   |
| (litres) | (kg)                    | (kg)                      | (kg)                              | (kg)                              | (kg)            | (kg)   | (kg)     | (kg)        | (kg)  | (doz) | (kg)              |
| 1966     | 94.47                   | 4.17                      | 23.34                             | 22.58                             | 67.89           | ..     | 46.59    | 17.60       | 12.54 | 20.47 | ..                |
| 1967     | 93.48                   | 4.45                      | 22.69                             | 21.86                             | 71.51           | ..     | 49.07    | 18.26       | 12.99 | 20.85 | ..                |
| 1968     | 93.90                   | 4.70                      | 23.16                             | 22.50                             | 72.00           | ..     | 49.50    | 17.82       | 12.66 | 20.92 | ..                |
| 1969     | 93.99                   | 5.11                      | 24.15                             | 23.71                             | 70.48           | ..     | 48.63    | 19.35       | 13.70 | 21.50 | ..                |
| 1970     | 95.73                   | 5.40                      | 22.26                             | 22.22                             | 73.02           | ..     | 50.37    | 20.26       | 14.33 | 21.65 | ..                |
| 1971     | 94.86                   | 5.62                      | 21.61                             | 21.62                             | 76.90           | ..     | 53.28    | 19.15       | 13.55 | 20.99 | ..                |
| 1972     | 96.73                   | 5.77                      | 21.47                             | 21.77                             | 78.23           | 60.90  | 54.36    | 19.56       | 13.83 | 20.27 | ..                |
| 1973     | 98.82                   | 6.23                      | 21.13                             | 22.11                             | 74.84           | 58.19  | 52.16    | 20.20       | 14.24 | 19.36 | ..                |
| 1974     | 99.09                   | 6.86                      | 21.01                             | 22.63                             | 77.06           | 59.81  | 53.83    | 19.70       | 13.92 | 19.16 | ..                |
| 1975     | 95.96                   | 6.76                      | 20.53                             | 21.95                             | 78.28           | 60.73  | 54.85    | 18.43       | 12.99 | 19.04 | ..                |
| 1976     | 97.79                   | 6.86                      | 21.30                             | 22.93                             | 80.56           | 62.16  | 56.58    | 19.45       | 13.66 | 18.77 | ..                |
| 1977     | 98.76                   | 6.92                      | 24.37                             | 25.12                             | 78.79           | 60.78  | 55.44    | 20.31       | 14.25 | 18.28 | ..                |
| 1978     | 100.27                  | 7.39                      | 23.11                             | 23.38                             | 76.27           | 58.92  | 53.88    | 20.97       | 14.67 | 17.99 | ..                |
| 1979     | 102.86                  | 7.57                      | 23.86                             | 24.57                             | 73.14           | 55.65  | 51.66    | 22.34       | 15.62 | 18.74 | ..                |
| 1980     | 102.83                  | 7.84                      | 22.94                             | 24.07                             | 74.98           | 57.17  | 53.25    | 22.30       | 15.53 | 18.56 | ..                |
| 1981     | 102.08                  | 8.39                      | 23.11                             | 24.33                             | 74.58           | 56.72  | 52.95    | 22.11       | 15.28 | 18.29 | ..                |
| 1982     | 101.70                  | 8.45                      | 23.46                             | 24.76                             | 71.58           | 54.40  | 50.83    | 22.22       | 15.13 | 18.24 | ..                |
| 1983     | 100.67                  | 8.52                      | 23.66                             | 24.66                             | 72.41           | 54.79  | 51.53    | 22.50       | 15.13 | 17.79 | ..                |
| 1984     | 100.05                  | 8.24                      | 22.55                             | 24.15                             | 69.94           | 52.98  | 49.85    | 23.11       | 15.51 | 17.06 | ..                |
| 1985     | 98.88                   | 9.17                      | 23.37                             | 24.02                             | 71.00           | 53.81  | 50.73    | 24.62       | 16.47 | 16.66 | ..                |
| 1986     | 99.91                   | 9.59                      | 23.47                             | 24.17                             | 70.30           | 52.91  | 49.96    | 25.08       | 16.67 | 16.55 | ..                |
| 1987     | 100.89                  | 10.29                     | 24.28                             | 25.54                             | 67.48           | 50.75  | 47.25    | 26.51       | 17.51 | 16.21 | ..                |
| 1988     | 99.45                   | 10.78                     | 23.76                             | 25.13                             | 67.43           | 50.58  | 47.01    | 27.42       | 17.74 | 15.70 | 8.66              |
| 1989     | 96.38                   | 10.83                     | 23.72                             | 25.11                             | 67.89           | 51.13  | 47.62    | 27.09       | 17.22 | 15.30 | 9.59              |
| 1990     | 95.44                   | 10.98                     | 22.39                             | 23.95                             | 64.30           | 48.50  | 45.13    | 28.15       | 17.82 | 15.06 | 8.95              |
| 1991     | 94.53                   | 11.19                     | 21.88                             | 23.59                             | 63.17           | 47.63  | 44.18    | 28.31       | 17.90 | 15.04 | 8.64              |
| 1992     | 92.60                   | 11.26                     | 20.97                             | 23.17                             | 64.56           | 48.66  | 45.20    | 28.82       | 18.35 | 14.57 | 8.74              |
| 1993     | 89.90                   | 11.19                     | 22.03                             | 23.26                             | 62.01           | 46.66  | 43.33    | 29.15       | 18.69 | 14.52 | 9.50              |
| 1994     | 90.80                   | 11.55                     | 22.23                             | 23.54                             | 63.77           | 48.08  | 44.63    | 30.87       | 19.68 | 14.53 | 8.34              |
| 1995     | 90.32                   | 11.61                     | 22.32                             | 23.47                             | 63.11           | 47.54  | 44.23    | 30.58       | 19.38 | 14.42 | 7.91              |
| 1996     | 90.05                   | 11.31                     | 22.13                             | 23.42                             | 60.83           | 45.80  | 42.71    | 30.77       | 19.38 | 14.98 | 8.42              |
| 1997     | 89.14                   | 12.15                     | 21.64                             | 23.26                             | 60.15           | 45.24  | 42.17    | 31.76       | 19.92 | 15.12 | 8.79              |
| 1998     | 88.77                   | 11.75                     | 21.92                             | 23.16                             | 64.14           | 48.31  | 45.09    | 32.64       | 20.45 | 15.26 | 8.84              |
| 1999     | 87.73                   | 11.88                     | 22.54                             | 23.27                             | 66.53           | 50.19  | 46.89    | 33.77       | 21.11 | 15.26 | 10.04             |
| 2000     | 88.21                   | 12.08                     | 24.12                             | 23.71                             | 64.01           | 48.18  | 44.90    | 35.27       | 22.03 | 15.70 | 9.51              |
| 2001     | 87.03                   | 11.87                     | 25.32                             | 24.12                             | 62.83           | 47.28  | 44.06    | 36.45       | 22.74 | 15.86 | 9.65              |
| 2002     | 85.53                   | 11.80                     | 25.65                             | 23.70                             | 61.59           | 46.37  | 43.23    | 36.71       | 22.90 | 15.44 | 9.99              |
| 2003     | 85.22                   | 11.81                     | 25.41                             | 23.30                             | 60.75           | 45.77  | 42.62    | 35.79       | 22.31 | 15.64 | 9.53              |
| 2004     | 85.52                   | 11.91                     | 26.87                             | 23.99                             | 61.26           | 46.24  | 43.11    | 36.28       | 22.62 | 15.37 | ..                |

1. In retail weight.

2. In fresh equivalent weight.

3. In milk solid equivalent; butter included under Oils and Fats.

4. In edible weight equivalent.

5. Does not allow for losses, such as waste and/or spoilage, in stores, households, private institutions or restaurants or losses during preparation.

Table 3. Food consumed by major group, per person<sup>3</sup>

| Year | Fruits |           |        |       |          |                    | Vegetables |           |          |       |                    |
|------|--------|-----------|--------|-------|----------|--------------------|------------|-----------|----------|-------|--------------------|
|      | Fresh  | Processed |        |       | Juice    | Total <sup>1</sup> | Fresh      | Processed |          | Juice | Total <sup>1</sup> |
|      |        | Canned    | Frozen | Dried |          |                    |            | Frozen    | Canned   |       |                    |
| (kg) | (kg)   | (kg)      | (kg)   | (kg)  | (litres) | (kg)               | (kg)       | (kg)      | (litres) | (kg)  |                    |
| 1966 | 27.87  | 7.44      | 1.31   | 1.32  | 6.94     | 56.89              | 54.94      | 1.93      | 12.13    | 4.14  | 82.62              |
| 1967 | 29.02  | 7.03      | 1.35   | 1.19  | 7.78     | 58.66              | 62.05      | 1.79      | 11.65    | 3.37  | 89.05              |
| 1968 | 28.75  | 7.25      | 1.13   | 1.35  | 7.06     | 57.95              | 57.69      | 1.99      | 12.38    | 3.67  | 86.15              |
| 1969 | 31.21  | 7.03      | 1.22   | 1.25  | 7.62     | 60.76              | 61.85      | 1.96      | 11.58    | 3.31  | 88.84              |
| 1970 | 29.32  | 6.26      | 1.33   | 1.14  | 7.70     | 57.63              | 59.58      | 2.25      | 11.39    | 3.23  | 85.49              |
| 1971 | 29.75  | 6.59      | 1.22   | 1.06  | 8.24     | 59.15              | 59.65      | 2.11      | 11.89    | 3.35  | 86.33              |
| 1972 | 27.71  | 6.24      | 1.24   | 1.23  | 8.42     | 58.06              | 59.28      | 2.18      | 11.94    | 3.08  | 85.59              |
| 1973 | 29.61  | 6.70      | 1.14   | 1.23  | 9.87     | 62.63              | 59.04      | 2.38      | 13.32    | 3.37  | 90.70              |
| 1974 | 31.80  | 6.15      | 1.17   | 0.90  | 9.59     | 61.95              | 58.83      | 2.65      | 13.37    | 3.52  | 89.82              |
| 1975 | 31.88  | 5.60      | 1.09   | 1.03  | 12.50    | 67.15              | 63.91      | 2.10      | 10.66    | 3.54  | 88.55              |
| 1976 | 34.64  | 5.32      | 1.05   | 1.21  | 13.09    | 71.79              | 62.58      | 2.07      | 10.47    | 3.24  | 87.75              |
| 1977 | 32.96  | 5.22      | 1.12   | 1.15  | 14.67    | 71.94              | 64.09      | 2.64      | 11.10    | 4.19  | 92.09              |
| 1978 | 31.69  | 5.46      | 0.99   | 1.52  | 16.53    | 76.21              | 66.38      | 2.79      | 11.72    | 3.90  | 96.35              |
| 1979 | 32.31  | 5.43      | 1.02   | 1.40  | 18.03    | 78.77              | 70.89      | 3.02      | 12.15    | 3.83  | 102.38             |
| 1980 | 31.79  | 4.96      | 1.21   | 1.31  | 19.02    | 79.06              | 67.61      | 3.30      | 11.47    | 3.70  | 97.46              |
| 1981 | 33.64  | 4.51      | 1.09   | 1.10  | 20.67    | 81.86              | 65.09      | 3.07      | 11.85    | 3.22  | 96.19              |
| 1982 | 33.41  | 4.24      | 0.98   | 1.20  | 18.57    | 77.76              | 65.62      | 3.37      | 11.54    | 3.11  | 96.48              |
| 1983 | 32.80  | 3.96      | 1.18   | 1.18  | 19.33    | 77.85              | 73.25      | 2.64      | 11.49    | 2.99  | 103.22             |
| 1984 | 33.98  | 4.80      | 1.10   | 1.26  | 21.07    | 82.99              | 66.72      | 3.23      | 11.81    | 3.03  | 98.45              |
| 1985 | 33.32  | 4.59      | 1.21   | 1.22  | 19.25    | 79.00              | 68.59      | 2.97      | 10.95    | 2.72  | 98.75              |
| 1986 | 32.94  | 4.12      | 1.04   | 1.23  | 21.30    | 81.05              | 73.38      | 3.15      | 10.98    | 2.46  | 104.48             |
| 1987 | 33.58  | 4.30      | 1.64   | 1.27  | 22.33    | 84.43              | 73.20      | 3.64      | 11.16    | 2.40  | 105.48             |
| 1988 | 33.04  | 4.68      | 1.33   | 1.31  | 20.77    | 81.53              | 66.02      | 3.62      | 10.48    | 2.53  | 98.09              |
| 1989 | 33.20  | 4.18      | 1.48   | 1.38  | 20.20    | 80.85              | 68.35      | 4.07      | 11.29    | 2.33  | 102.70             |
| 1990 | 35.06  | 4.02      | 1.39   | 1.31  | 17.57    | 77.81              | 69.41      | 3.87      | 11.32    | 1.84  | 104.67             |
| 1991 | 32.98  | 4.25      | 1.32   | 1.44  | 17.90    | 77.15              | 69.55      | 4.09      | 10.66    | 1.82  | 101.96             |
| 1992 | 34.82  | 4.40      | 1.42   | 1.28  | 19.80    | 81.32              | 71.87      | 3.58      | 11.47    | 1.61  | 105.94             |
| 1993 | 34.89  | 3.87      | 1.52   | 1.38  | 20.09    | 82.28              | 78.80      | 3.97      | 11.68    | 1.41  | 114.57             |
| 1994 | 37.20  | 3.64      | 1.58   | 1.18  | 23.05    | 87.76              | 78.48      | 3.98      | 11.87    | 1.52  | 113.40             |
| 1995 | 36.23  | 3.67      | 1.60   | 1.19  | 23.45    | 87.87              | 77.82      | 4.51      | 11.36    | 1.36  | 112.23             |
| 1996 | 35.16  | 4.23      | 1.52   | 1.25  | 24.08    | 88.86              | 79.14      | 4.42      | 11.28    | 1.66  | 115.47             |
| 1997 | 35.13  | 4.43      | 1.48   | 1.36  | 24.86    | 91.05              | 77.46      | 4.56      | 11.64    | 1.31  | 113.54             |
| 1998 | 35.94  | 4.25      | 1.49   | 1.20  | 22.68    | 86.65              | 78.79      | 4.50      | 11.90    | 1.35  | 114.68             |
| 1999 | 35.01  | 4.53      | 1.73   | 1.24  | 22.84    | 87.32              | 77.70      | 4.39      | 11.62    | 1.34  | 113.13             |
| 2000 | 35.66  | 4.41      | 1.64   | 1.35  | 23.88    | 90.30              | 77.33      | 4.62      | 11.57    | 1.31  | 113.33             |
| 2001 | 35.49  | 4.46      | 1.71   | 1.31  | 22.81    | 88.36              | 80.65      | 4.76      | 11.99    | 1.31  | 117.50             |
| 2002 | 36.55  | 4.61      | 1.65   | 1.33  | 24.89    | 92.97              | 79.03      | 4.67      | 11.94    | 1.28  | 115.62             |
| 2003 | 38.01  | 4.61      | 1.77   | 1.41  | 24.29    | 94.11              | 76.96      | 4.67      | 11.39    | 1.31  | 113.11             |
| 2004 | ..     | ..        | ..     | ..    | ..       | ..                 | ..         | ..        | ..       | ..    | ..                 |

1. In fresh equivalent weight.

2. In milk solid equivalent; butter included under Oils and Fats.

3. Experimental, use with caution. Disappearance adjusted for retail, household, cooking and plate loss.

Table 3. Food consumed by major group, per person<sup>3</sup>

| Year | Beverages (litres) |                     |             |        |       | Other (kg)    |               |                 |                 |                   |
|------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|--------|-------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
|      | Alcoholic          |                     | Soft drinks | Coffee | Tea   | Bottled water | Oils and fats | Cereal products | Pulses and nuts | Sugars and syrups |
|      | Population total   | Population > 15 yrs |             |        |       |               |               |                 |                 |                   |
| 1966 | 72.07              | 107.64              | ...         | 78.62  | 71.96 | ...           | 14.06         | 48.57           | 5.95            | 35.35             |
| 1967 | 73.71              | 109.10              | ...         | 78.71  | 75.69 | ...           | 14.97         | 49.37           | 6.26            | 34.10             |
| 1968 | 73.53              | 107.77              | ...         | 86.37  | 78.86 | ...           | 15.27         | 49.36           | 6.11            | 34.60             |
| 1969 | 77.02              | 111.78              | ...         | 83.64  | 75.36 | ...           | 15.35         | 50.87           | 5.64            | 34.51             |
| 1970 | 80.80              | 116.08              | ...         | 89.94  | 71.15 | ...           | 15.20         | 50.62           | 5.80            | 34.43             |
| 1971 | 85.01              | 120.22              | ...         | 80.44  | 75.41 | ...           | 14.83         | 47.22           | 7.38            | 33.96             |
| 1972 | 88.84              | 124.30              | 48.96       | 81.88  | 75.80 | ...           | 15.50         | 49.43           | 6.90            | 33.62             |
| 1973 | 92.89              | 128.54              | 51.74       | 83.52  | 77.04 | ...           | 15.47         | 50.25           | 7.24            | 35.46             |
| 1974 | 94.54              | 129.38              | 50.89       | 84.94  | 88.08 | ...           | 15.75         | 49.20           | 7.81            | 31.06             |
| 1975 | 96.00              | 130.05              | 51.89       | 85.66  | 75.47 | ...           | 15.76         | 49.69           | 8.64            | 30.07             |
| 1976 | 94.67              | 126.94              | 56.09       | 87.12  | 77.75 | ...           | 16.08         | 51.17           | 6.02            | 31.62             |
| 1977 | 96.42              | 128.08              | 58.45       | 80.25  | 80.01 | ...           | 16.06         | 49.91           | 4.76            | 31.68             |
| 1978 | 95.47              | 125.63              | 60.03       | 80.92  | 69.93 | ...           | 15.89         | 49.09           | 6.87            | 30.79             |
| 1979 | 98.01              | 127.82              | 59.68       | 82.59  | 66.94 | ...           | 15.98         | 48.17           | 5.26            | 30.88             |
| 1980 | 95.19              | 123.21              | 59.51       | 86.01  | 68.29 | ...           | 15.94         | 50.70           | 5.16            | 26.16             |
| 1981 | 97.76              | 125.80              | 60.09       | 90.44  | 60.70 | ...           | 16.33         | 48.51           | 7.27            | 28.80             |
| 1982 | 95.41              | 122.32              | 60.96       | 83.57  | 65.11 | ...           | 16.23         | 50.39           | 6.98            | 28.30             |
| 1983 | 94.92              | 121.33              | 63.13       | 81.20  | 61.08 | ...           | 16.83         | 49.12           | 6.49            | 29.85             |
| 1984 | 94.01              | 119.82              | 65.41       | 82.40  | 59.11 | ...           | 16.29         | 49.76           | 6.54            | 30.98             |
| 1985 | 93.16              | 118.36              | 69.21       | 85.72  | 56.18 | ...           | 16.82         | 52.32           | 6.35            | 31.55             |
| 1986 | 92.20              | 116.73              | 71.16       | 80.84  | 52.79 | ...           | 16.54         | 51.93           | 7.73            | 31.61             |
| 1987 | 93.41              | 118.08              | 74.27       | 79.87  | 46.71 | ...           | 17.19         | 53.08           | 7.17            | 32.46             |
| 1988 | 91.51              | 115.56              | 85.63       | 81.43  | 44.49 | ...           | 17.12         | 55.11           | 6.64            | 29.50             |
| 1989 | 89.02              | 112.30              | 84.30       | 79.64  | 42.53 | ...           | 17.03         | 53.63           | 6.68            | 27.90             |
| 1990 | 86.05              | 108.50              | 85.60       | 85.14  | 37.65 | ...           | 17.08         | 54.55           | 6.83            | 27.94             |
| 1991 | 83.35              | 105.04              | 89.87       | 86.42  | 37.42 | ...           | 17.22         | 52.63           | 6.67            | 27.84             |
| 1992 | 79.50              | 100.24              | 87.57       | 77.84  | 42.30 | ...           | 17.12         | 53.36           | 7.01            | 30.40             |
| 1993 | 78.93              | 99.47               | 91.42       | 81.76  | 54.07 | ...           | 17.81         | 55.49           | 7.29            | 31.02             |
| 1994 | 79.23              | 99.72               | 96.89       | 88.13  | 49.37 | ...           | 18.49         | 56.71           | 7.68            | 31.88             |
| 1995 | 79.32              | 99.63               | 97.46       | 84.95  | 44.96 | 15.98         | 19.44         | 58.33           | 7.53            | 29.11             |
| 1996 | 77.94              | 97.68               | 98.50       | 86.54  | 43.44 | 17.46         | 20.48         | 60.88           | 7.46            | 29.41             |
| 1997 | 78.66              | 98.31               | 100.31      | 83.44  | 50.43 | 19.10         | 21.48         | 63.53           | 7.40            | 29.97             |
| 1998 | 80.03              | 99.73               | 104.24      | 84.98  | 55.54 | 20.71         | 22.38         | 64.06           | 7.68            | 28.96             |
| 1999 | 81.04              | 100.63              | 103.92      | 88.16  | 60.68 | 22.39         | 22.17         | 64.89           | 7.83            | 29.09             |
| 2000 | 81.43              | 100.75              | 100.50      | 89.99  | 62.06 | 23.74         | 22.01         | 65.32           | 8.13            | 30.51             |
| 2001 | 83.18              | 102.53              | 100.88      | 90.32  | 64.83 | 26.34         | 22.18         | 65.34           | 8.30            | 30.27             |
| 2002 | 83.61              | 102.68              | 99.81       | 92.35  | 63.37 | ..            | 22.04         | 65.70           | 8.58            | 30.71             |
| 2003 | 82.82              | 101.32              | 98.77       | 93.42  | 65.23 | ..            | 22.43         | 65.75           | 8.26            | 32.34             |
| 2004 | 82.56              | 100.60              | 97.61       | 93.69  | 66.37 | ..            | ..            | 66.78           | 8.61            | 33.23             |

1. In fresh equivalent weight.

2. In milk solid equivalent; butter included under Oils and Fats.

3. Experimental, use with caution. Disappearance adjusted for retail, household, cooking and plate loss.

Table 3. Food consumed by major group, per person<sup>3</sup>

| Year | Animal products |              |                      |                                   |          |         |       |      |
|------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|---------|-------|------|
|      | Fluid milk      | Total cheese | Other dairy products | Total dairy products <sup>2</sup> | Red meat | Poultry | Eggs  | Fish |
|      | (litres)        | (kg)         | (kg)                 | (kg)                              | (kg)     | (kg)    | (doz) | (kg) |
| 1966 | 69.84           | 3.08         | 17.59                | 16.54                             | 29.69    | 7.63    | 16.99 | ...  |
| 1967 | 69.10           | 3.29         | 17.06                | 16.01                             | 31.15    | 7.90    | 17.30 | ...  |
| 1968 | 69.41           | 3.47         | 17.41                | 16.48                             | 31.46    | 7.69    | 17.36 | ...  |
| 1969 | 69.47           | 3.77         | 18.20                | 17.40                             | 30.93    | 8.31    | 17.84 | ...  |
| 1970 | 70.77           | 3.99         | 16.83                | 16.32                             | 31.92    | 8.68    | 17.97 | ...  |
| 1971 | 70.12           | 4.15         | 16.37                | 15.89                             | 33.72    | 8.22    | 17.42 | ...  |
| 1972 | 71.50           | 4.26         | 16.25                | 15.98                             | 34.48    | 8.39    | 16.82 | ...  |
| 1973 | 73.05           | 4.60         | 15.91                | 16.23                             | 33.11    | 8.62    | 16.07 | ...  |
| 1974 | 73.25           | 5.07         | 15.83                | 16.61                             | 34.17    | 8.44    | 15.91 | ...  |
| 1975 | 70.94           | 5.00         | 15.49                | 16.13                             | 35.02    | 7.87    | 15.81 | ...  |
| 1976 | 72.29           | 5.07         | 16.11                | 16.86                             | 36.19    | 8.25    | 15.58 | ...  |
| 1977 | 73.00           | 5.12         | 18.40                | 18.47                             | 35.39    | 8.60    | 15.17 | ...  |
| 1978 | 74.12           | 5.46         | 17.60                | 17.17                             | 34.30    | 8.85    | 14.94 | ...  |
| 1979 | 76.03           | 5.59         | 18.03                | 18.05                             | 32.70    | 9.40    | 15.55 | ...  |
| 1980 | 76.02           | 5.80         | 17.24                | 17.65                             | 33.63    | 9.36    | 15.40 | ...  |
| 1981 | 75.46           | 6.20         | 17.41                | 17.84                             | 33.49    | 9.21    | 15.18 | ...  |
| 1982 | 75.17           | 6.25         | 17.73                | 18.17                             | 32.22    | 9.11    | 15.14 | ...  |
| 1983 | 74.42           | 6.30         | 17.80                | 18.08                             | 32.62    | 9.11    | 14.77 | ...  |
| 1984 | 73.96           | 6.09         | 16.88                | 17.71                             | 31.54    | 9.33    | 14.16 | ...  |
| 1985 | 73.10           | 6.77         | 17.60                | 17.61                             | 32.09    | 9.89    | 13.83 | ...  |
| 1986 | 73.85           | 7.09         | 17.76                | 17.74                             | 31.62    | 10.02   | 13.74 | ...  |
| 1987 | 74.58           | 7.61         | 18.39                | 18.75                             | 29.86    | 10.52   | 13.45 | ...  |
| 1988 | 73.51           | 7.97         | 18.05                | 18.48                             | 29.71    | 10.66   | 13.03 | 6.36 |
| 1989 | 71.24           | 8.00         | 18.03                | 18.46                             | 30.03    | 10.36   | 12.70 | 7.05 |
| 1990 | 70.55           | 8.12         | 17.07                | 17.62                             | 28.49    | 10.72   | 12.50 | 6.55 |
| 1991 | 69.88           | 8.27         | 16.70                | 17.33                             | 27.88    | 10.77   | 12.49 | 6.27 |
| 1992 | 68.45           | 8.33         | 16.17                | 17.07                             | 28.45    | 11.03   | 12.09 | 6.16 |
| 1993 | 66.46           | 8.27         | 16.91                | 17.13                             | 27.27    | 11.22   | 12.05 | 6.88 |
| 1994 | 67.12           | 8.54         | 16.94                | 17.33                             | 28.07    | 11.80   | 12.06 | 5.90 |
| 1995 | 66.76           | 8.58         | 16.92                | 17.27                             | 27.84    | 11.62   | 11.97 | 5.69 |
| 1996 | 66.57           | 8.36         | 16.88                | 17.22                             | 26.93    | 11.61   | 12.43 | 5.97 |
| 1997 | 65.89           | 8.98         | 16.53                | 17.09                             | 26.61    | 11.93   | 12.55 | 6.28 |
| 1998 | 65.62           | 8.69         | 16.80                | 17.00                             | 28.37    | 12.25   | 12.67 | 6.34 |
| 1999 | 64.85           | 8.78         | 17.44                | 17.05                             | 29.47    | 12.63   | 12.67 | 7.15 |
| 2000 | 65.20           | 8.93         | 18.00                | 17.35                             | 28.26    | 13.17   | 13.03 | 6.74 |
| 2001 | 64.33           | 8.78         | 18.84                | 17.63                             | 27.70    | 13.58   | 13.17 | 6.93 |
| 2002 | 63.23           | 8.72         | 19.11                | 17.31                             | 27.20    | 13.68   | 12.81 | 7.24 |
| 2003 | 63.00           | 8.73         | 18.90                | 16.96                             | 26.90    | 13.32   | 12.98 | 6.88 |
| 2004 | 63.22           | 8.81         | 20.04                | 17.45                             | 27.14    | 13.51   | 12.76 | ..   |

1. In fresh equivalent weight.

2. In milk solid equivalent; butter included under Oils and Fats.

3. Experimental, use with caution. Disappearance adjusted for retail, household, cooking and plate loss.

**Table 4. Food disappearance, by commodity<sup>1</sup>**

|   | 1976         | 1981         | 1986         | 1991         | 1996         | 2000         | 2001         | 2002         | 2003         | 2004         |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <i>(kg per person, retail weight, unless otherwise specified)</i> |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>Cereal products</b>  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Breakfast food  | 2.77         | 3.58         | 4.34         | 3.96         | 5.06         | 5.28         | 5.06         | 5.16         | 5.28         | 5.33         |
| Corn flour and meal   | 1.96         | 2.19         | 2.04         | 2.42         | 3.97         | 2.86         | 2.88         | 1.73         | 2.04         | 1.50         |
| Oatmeal and rolled oats   | 1.53         | 1.45         | 1.54         | 1.59         | 3.33         | 0.89         | 0.77         | 2.45         | 4.13         | 4.13         |
| Pot and pearl barley  | 0.05         | 0.14         | 0.09         | 0.05         | 0.11         | 0.06         | 0.06         | 0.05         | 0.04         | 0.09         |
| Rice  | 2.59         | 3.36         | 4.35         | 5.51         | 7.21         | 7.90         | 8.00         | 7.52         | 7.67         | 9.87         |
| Rye flour   | 0.40         | 0.44         | 0.33         | 0.33         | 0.30         | 0.30         | 0.33         | 0.31         | 0.32         | 0.33         |
| Wheat flour   | 60.24        | 54.78        | 57.89        | 57.68        | 63.07        | 71.26        | 71.48        | 72.16        | 70.30        | 69.94        |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>69.54</b> | <b>65.95</b> | <b>70.58</b> | <b>71.53</b> | <b>83.05</b> | <b>88.55</b> | <b>88.56</b> | <b>89.38</b> | <b>89.79</b> | <b>91.19</b> |
| <b>Sugars and syrups</b>  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Honey   | 0.83         | 1.09         | 0.86         | 0.78         | 1.03         | 0.63         | 0.90         | 0.74         | 0.96         | 0.93         |
| Maple sugar   | 0.17         | 0.33         | 0.10         | 0.12         | 0.06         | 0.18         | 0.13         | 0.07         | 0.14         | 0.14         |
| Refined sugar   | 41.29        | 37.10        | 41.32        | 36.34        | 38.25        | 40.00        | 39.46        | 40.27        | 42.16        | 43.38        |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>42.30</b> | <b>38.52</b> | <b>42.28</b> | <b>37.24</b> | <b>39.34</b> | <b>40.81</b> | <b>40.48</b> | <b>41.08</b> | <b>43.25</b> | <b>44.45</b> |
| <b>Red meat</b>   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Beef, carcass weight  | 50.42        | 39.86        | 38.20        | 33.28        | 31.45        | 32.01        | 30.75        | 30.45        | 31.95        | 30.65        |
| Mutton and lamb, carcass weight                                   | 1.00         | 0.69         | 0.90         | 0.87         | 0.75         | 0.94         | 1.03         | 1.03         | 1.08         | 1.11         |
| Offal, carcass weight   | 1.62         | 1.35         | 1.67         | 1.68         | 1.33         | 1.04         | 0.85         | 1.04         | 1.38         | 1.58         |
| Pork, carcass weight  | 25.19        | 31.16        | 27.90        | 25.86        | 25.99        | 28.69        | 28.94        | 27.83        | 25.13        | 26.72        |
| Veal, carcass weight  | 2.33         | 1.52         | 1.63         | 1.48         | 1.30         | 1.32         | 1.25         | 1.24         | 1.21         | 1.19         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>80.56</b> | <b>74.58</b> | <b>70.30</b> | <b>63.17</b> | <b>60.83</b> | <b>64.01</b> | <b>62.83</b> | <b>61.59</b> | <b>60.75</b> | <b>61.26</b> |
| <b>Total beef (including veal)</b>                                | <b>52.75</b> | <b>41.38</b> | <b>39.83</b> | <b>34.76</b> | <b>32.76</b> | <b>33.33</b> | <b>32.00</b> | <b>31.69</b> | <b>33.16</b> | <b>31.84</b> |
| <b>Poultry</b>  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Chicken, eviscerated weight                                       | 14.36        | 16.73        | 19.91        | 22.23        | 24.90        | 29.11        | 30.49        | 30.69        | 30.05        | 30.41        |
| Stewing hen, eviscerated weight                                   | 1.15         | 1.31         | 1.05         | 1.54         | 1.75         | 1.90         | 1.74         | 1.75         | 1.68         | 1.72         |
| Turkey, eviscerated weight  | 3.94         | 4.07         | 4.12         | 4.54         | 4.12         | 4.26         | 4.22         | 4.27         | 4.05         | 4.15         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>19.45</b> | <b>22.11</b> | <b>25.08</b> | <b>28.31</b> | <b>30.77</b> | <b>35.27</b> | <b>36.45</b> | <b>36.71</b> | <b>35.79</b> | <b>36.28</b> |
| <b>Total chicken (incl. stewing hen)</b>                          | <b>15.52</b> | <b>18.04</b> | <b>20.96</b> | <b>23.77</b> | <b>26.65</b> | <b>31.01</b> | <b>32.23</b> | <b>32.44</b> | <b>31.74</b> | <b>32.13</b> |
| <b>Fish</b>   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Fresh and frozen seafood, edible weight                           | ..           | ..           | ..           | 4.28         | 4.49         | 4.51         | 4.39         | 4.34         | 4.41         | ..           |
| Freshwater, edible weight   | ..           | ..           | ..           | 0.21         | 0.30         | 0.46         | 0.47         | 0.52         | 0.47         | ..           |
| Processed seafood, edible weight                                  | ..           | ..           | ..           | 2.63         | 1.97         | 2.19         | 2.67         | 3.00         | 2.76         | ..           |
| Shellfish total, edible weight                                    | ..           | ..           | ..           | 1.51         | 1.66         | 2.35         | 2.12         | 2.13         | 1.89         | ..           |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>..</b>    | <b>..</b>    | <b>..</b>    | <b>8.64</b>  | <b>8.42</b>  | <b>9.51</b>  | <b>9.65</b>  | <b>9.99</b>  | <b>9.53</b>  | <b>..</b>    |
| <b>Dairy</b>  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Cheese, cheddar   | 1.59         | 2.45         | 2.61         | 3.12         | 3.07         | 3.17         | 3.13         | 3.10         | 3.13         | 2.99         |
| Cheese, cottage   | 1.05         | 1.26         | 1.25         | 1.03         | 0.76         | 0.79         | 0.78         | 0.79         | 0.78         | 0.82         |
| Cheese, processed   | 2.64         | 2.91         | 2.61         | 2.77         | 2.58         | 2.35         | 2.47         | 2.25         | 2.23         | 2.40         |
| Cheese, variety   | 2.64         | 3.03         | 4.37         | 5.31         | 5.66         | 6.56         | 6.28         | 6.45         | 6.46         | 6.52         |
| Cream, cereal 10% , litres  | 2.44         | 2.75         | 2.91         | 2.81         | 2.89         | 2.92         | 2.95         | 2.91         | 3.04         | 3.20         |
| Cream, sour, litres   | 0.35         | 0.49         | 0.75         | 0.99         | 0.94         | 1.28         | 1.36         | 1.29         | 1.35         | 1.35         |
| Cream, table 18%, litres  | 0.27         | 0.27         | 0.39         | 0.49         | 0.79         | 1.57         | 1.80         | 1.96         | 2.37         | 2.57         |
| Cream, whipping 32% or 35%, litres                                | 0.50         | 0.66         | 0.89         | 0.82         | 0.87         | 1.05         | 1.03         | 1.10         | 1.18         | 1.13         |
| Ice cream, litres   | 11.92        | 12.57        | 12.19        | 10.65        | 10.87        | 8.62         | 9.22         | 9.49         | 8.77         | 8.42         |
| Ice milk, litres  | 1.14         | 1.02         | 1.26         | 1.24         | 1.96         | 2.09         | 2.23         | 2.17         | 2.06         | 1.96         |
| Milk, buttermilk, litres  | 0.61         | 0.57         | 0.52         | 0.46         | 0.40         | 0.39         | 0.39         | 0.42         | 0.43         | 0.44         |
| Milk, chocolate drink, litres                                     | 3.16         | 3.89         | 3.51         | 3.42         | 3.95         | 4.54         | 4.87         | 4.94         | 5.07         | 5.40         |
| Milk, concentrated skim, litres                                   | 0.29         | 1.42         | 0.63         | 1.09         | 0.61         | 0.31         | 0.26         | 0.28         | 0.29         | 0.37         |
| Milk, concentrated whole, litres                                  | 3.65         | 2.15         | 2.02         | 1.41         | 1.07         | 1.06         | 0.79         | 0.90         | 0.34         | 0.79         |

1. Does not allow for losses, such as waste and/or spoilage, in stores, households, private institutions or restaurants or losses during preparation.



**Table 4. Food disappearance, by commodity<sup>1</sup>**

|   | 1976  | 1981          | 1986         | 1991         | 1996         | 2000         | 2001         | 2002         | 2003         | 2004         |
|---|---|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|   | <i>(kg per person, retail weight, unless otherwise specified)</i> |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>Dairy (cont'd)</b>                     |   |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Milk, other whole milk products           | ...   | 0.14          | 0.29         | 0.37         | 0.49         | 0.84         | 1.00         | 1.11         | 1.11         | 1.33         |
| Milk, partly skimmed 1%, litres           | ..  | ..            | ..           | 8.52         | 15.46        | 17.25        | 17.21        | 17.24        | 17.45        | 17.88        |
| Milk, partly skimmed 2%, litres           | 45.89   | 55.18         | 61.48        | 55.81        | 47.09        | 43.23        | 41.80        | 40.56        | 40.30        | 40.10        |
| Milk, skim, litres                        | 3.57  | 3.37          | 4.74         | 6.37         | 7.76         | 8.59         | 8.73         | 8.83         | 8.54         | 8.62         |
| Milk, standard (3.25%), litres            | 44.56   | 39.06         | 29.66        | 19.94        | 15.40        | 14.20        | 14.03        | 13.54        | 13.44        | 13.08        |
| Milk, sweetened concentrated skim, litres | x   | 0.05          | 0.08         | 0.03         | 0.18         | 0.05         | 0.07         | 0.07         | 0.07         | 0.06         |
| Milkshake, litres                         | 0.49  | 0.98          | 1.03         | 0.69         | 0.60         | 0.60         | 0.49         | 0.29         | 0.25         | 0.19         |
| Powder buttermilk                         | 0.12  | 0.15          | 0.11         | 0.16         | 0.19         | 0.16         | 0.19         | 0.13         | 0.15         | 0.12         |
| Powder skim milk                          | 2.78  | 1.83          | 1.71         | 1.09         | 1.28         | 1.11         | 1.45         | 1.46         | 1.37         | 1.75         |
| Powder whey                               | 0.84  | 1.21          | 0.73         | 0.87         | 1.10         | 0.93         | 0.99         | 0.64         | 0.37         | 0.24         |
| Sherbet, litres                           | 0.15  | 0.12          | 0.10         | 0.12         | 0.17         | 0.39         | 0.35         | 0.21         | 0.19         | 0.29         |
| Yogurt, litres                            | 0.88  | 1.64          | 2.69         | 2.99         | 3.17         | 4.59         | 4.88         | 5.39         | 5.86         | 6.27         |
| <b>Total dairy (milk solid)</b>           | <b>22.93</b>  | <b>24.33</b>  | <b>24.17</b> | <b>23.59</b> | <b>23.42</b> | <b>23.71</b> | <b>24.12</b> | <b>23.70</b> | <b>23.30</b> | <b>23.99</b> |
| <b>Fluid milk, litres</b>                 | <b>97.79</b>  | <b>102.08</b> | <b>99.91</b> | <b>94.53</b> | <b>90.05</b> | <b>88.21</b> | <b>87.03</b> | <b>85.53</b> | <b>85.22</b> | <b>85.52</b> |
| <b>Total cheese</b>                       | <b>6.86</b>   | <b>8.39</b>   | <b>9.59</b>  | <b>11.19</b> | <b>11.31</b> | <b>12.08</b> | <b>11.87</b> | <b>11.80</b> | <b>11.81</b> | <b>11.91</b> |
| <b>Total other dairy</b>                  | <b>21.30</b>  | <b>23.11</b>  | <b>23.47</b> | <b>21.88</b> | <b>22.13</b> | <b>24.12</b> | <b>25.32</b> | <b>25.65</b> | <b>25.41</b> | <b>26.87</b> |
| <b>Eggs (dozens)</b>                      | <b>18.77</b>  | <b>18.29</b>  | <b>16.55</b> | <b>15.04</b> | <b>14.98</b> | <b>15.70</b> | <b>15.86</b> | <b>15.44</b> | <b>15.64</b> | <b>15.37</b> |
| <b>Pulses and nuts</b>                    |   |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Beans baked and canned                    | 2.13  | 2.32          | 2.31         | 1.55         | 1.43         | 1.37         | 1.42         | 1.35         | 1.35         | 1.34         |
| Beans dry                                 | 0.56  | 0.61          | 0.74         | 0.76         | 1.42         | 1.92         | 2.24         | 2.37         | 2.42         | 2.55         |
| Peanuts                                   | 2.62  | 2.84          | 2.94         | 2.74         | 3.22         | 2.95         | 2.68         | 2.89         | 2.68         | 2.89         |
| Peas dry                                  | 0.49  | 1.11          | 1.19         | 1.16         | 1.38         | 1.41         | 1.41         | 1.42         | 1.42         | 1.43         |
| Tree nuts                                 | 0.97  | 1.30          | 1.52         | 1.29         | 0.94         | 1.50         | 1.59         | 1.64         | 1.43         | 1.49         |
| <b>Total</b>                              | <b>6.77</b>   | <b>8.19</b>   | <b>8.70</b>  | <b>7.50</b>  | <b>8.39</b>  | <b>9.15</b>  | <b>9.34</b>  | <b>9.66</b>  | <b>9.30</b>  | <b>9.69</b>  |
| <b>Oils and fats</b>                      |   |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Butter                                    | 4.99  | 4.34          | 3.81         | 2.99         | 2.86         | 2.75         | 2.81         | 2.79         | 2.92         | 3.08         |
| Margarine                                 | 5.41  | 6.10          | 5.96         | 5.55         | 5.33         | 5.02         | 4.89         | 4.77         | 4.67         | ..           |
| Salad oils                                | 4.02  | 3.76          | 5.34         | 5.82         | 9.61         | 12.73        | 12.97        | 12.99        | 13.79        | ..           |
| Shortening and shortening oils            | 7.63  | 8.21          | 7.64         | 9.44         | 10.65        | 10.16        | 10.23        | 10.16        | 9.88         | ..           |
| <b>Total</b>                              | <b>22.05</b>  | <b>22.41</b>  | <b>22.75</b> | <b>23.80</b> | <b>28.45</b> | <b>30.66</b> | <b>30.90</b> | <b>30.71</b> | <b>31.26</b> | <b>..</b>    |
| <b>Fruit fresh</b>                        |   |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Apples                                    | 13.16   | 12.75         | 10.70        | 11.84        | 11.95        | 10.80        | 11.41        | 9.84         | 10.46        | ..           |
| Apricots                                  | 0.10  | 0.07          | 0.11         | 0.10         | 0.12         | 0.15         | 0.17         | 0.16         | 0.17         | ..           |
| Avocados                                  | 0.13  | 0.27          | 0.22         | 0.20         | 0.34         | 0.39         | 0.38         | 0.44         | 0.47         | ..           |
| Bananas                                   | 10.17   | 10.49         | 11.52        | 12.68        | 13.78        | 12.99        | 13.07        | 13.29        | 13.36        | ..           |
| Berries other                             | 0.08  | 0.01          | 0.06         | 0.08         | 0.10         | 0.18         | 0.22         | 0.35         | 0.32         | ..           |
| Blueberries                               | 0.09  | 0.30          | 0.22         | 0.38         | 0.24         | 0.51         | 0.39         | 0.38         | 0.53         | ..           |
| Cherries                                  | 0.64  | 0.40          | 0.31         | 0.32         | 0.28         | 0.36         | 0.47         | 0.37         | 0.61         | ..           |
| Citrus other                              | 0.00  | 0.00          | 0.00         | 0.04         | 0.03         | 0.02         | 0.04         | 0.03         | 0.04         | ..           |
| Coconut                                   | 0.23  | 0.22          | 0.24         | 0.30         | 0.24         | 0.30         | 0.28         | 0.28         | 0.29         | ..           |
| Cranberries                               | 0.35  | 0.42          | 0.45         | 0.64         | 0.81         | 1.24         | 1.23         | 1.67         | 1.66         | ..           |
| Dates                                     | 1.33  | 1.24          | 0.94         | 1.04         | 0.75         | 0.62         | 0.52         | 0.71         | 0.75         | ..           |
| Figs                                      | 0.30  | 0.30          | 0.30         | 0.31         | 0.27         | 0.30         | 0.31         | 0.29         | 0.31         | ..           |
| Fruit unspecified                         | 0.20  | 0.36          | 0.89         | 1.29         | 1.85         | 2.06         | 2.17         | 2.12         | 2.19         | ..           |
| Grapefruit                                | 3.96  | 3.16          | 2.91         | 2.76         | 2.36         | 1.74         | 1.66         | 1.78         | 1.55         | ..           |
| Grapes                                    | 5.64  | 4.85          | 5.56         | 5.49         | 4.21         | 4.54         | 4.19         | 4.66         | 4.74         | ..           |

1. Does not allow for losses, such as waste and/or spoilage, in stores, households, private institutions or restaurants or losses during preparation.

Table 4. Food disappearance, by commodity<sup>1</sup>

|   | 1976         | 1981         | 1986         | 1991         | 1996         | 2000         | 2001         | 2002         | 2003         | 2004      |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| <i>(kg per person, retail weight, unless otherwise specified)</i> |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |
| <b>Fruit fresh (cont'd)</b>                                       |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |
| Guava and mangoes   | ...          | ...          | ...          | 0.46         | 0.69         | 0.93         | 0.96         | 0.93         | 1.09         | ..        |
| Lemons  | 0.77         | 0.83         | 0.97         | 0.88         | 0.95         | 1.06         | 1.16         | 1.20         | 1.22         | ..        |
| Limes   | 0.06         | 0.10         | 0.14         | 0.18         | 0.23         | 0.32         | 0.35         | 0.37         | 0.37         | ..        |
| Mandarins   | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         | 2.16         | 2.61         | 2.90         | 2.59         | 2.85         | 2.81         | ..        |
| Melons musk and cantaloupe  | 1.19         | 1.20         | 1.81         | 1.41         | 2.29         | 2.74         | 2.58         | 2.85         | 2.92         | ..        |
| Melons other  | 0.35         | 0.16         | 0.12         | 0.15         | 0.36         | 0.27         | 0.35         | 0.42         | 0.31         | ..        |
| Melons total  | 3.78         | 4.17         | 5.42         | 3.73         | 7.32         | 8.39         | 7.93         | 9.31         | 9.74         | ..        |
| Melons watermelons  | 2.12         | 2.39         | 2.82         | 1.53         | 3.79         | 4.30         | 3.59         | 4.83         | 5.47         | ..        |
| Melons wintermelons   | 0.09         | 0.40         | 0.61         | 0.64         | 0.89         | 1.09         | 1.46         | 1.23         | 1.07         | ..        |
| Nectarines  | 0.68         | 0.85         | 0.97         | 1.01         | 1.01         | 1.03         | 1.12         | 1.19         | 1.23         | ..        |
| Oranges   | 12.91        | 11.80        | 10.66        | 7.40         | 9.23         | 9.43         | 8.70         | 9.24         | 9.73         | ..        |
| Papayas   | ...          | ...          | ...          | 0.09         | 0.13         | 0.15         | 0.17         | 0.17         | 0.18         | ..        |
| Peaches   | 2.36         | 1.85         | 1.67         | 1.72         | 1.53         | 1.30         | 1.36         | 1.40         | 1.44         | ..        |
| Pears   | 1.81         | 1.93         | 1.94         | 2.08         | 2.18         | 2.42         | 2.48         | 2.50         | 2.55         | ..        |
| Pineapples  | 0.31         | 0.45         | 0.48         | 0.58         | 0.57         | 1.27         | 1.51         | 1.71         | 1.87         | ..        |
| Plums total   | 0.97         | 1.20         | 1.07         | 1.06         | 0.97         | 0.85         | 0.97         | 0.98         | 0.95         | ..        |
| Prunes, plums and sloes   | ...          | ...          | ...          | 0.85         | 0.78         | 0.73         | 0.83         | 0.87         | 0.82         | ..        |
| Quinces   | ...          | ...          | ...          | 0.00         | 0.01         | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         | ..        |
| Strawberries  | 1.10         | 1.45         | 1.66         | 1.96         | 2.03         | 2.14         | 2.01         | 2.22         | 2.37         | ..        |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>61.14</b> | <b>59.48</b> | <b>59.40</b> | <b>58.08</b> | <b>63.34</b> | <b>64.42</b> | <b>64.08</b> | <b>66.48</b> | <b>68.91</b> | <b>..</b> |
| <b>Fruit processed</b>  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |
| Apple pie filling   | 0.27         | 0.13         | 0.05         | 0.33         | 0.17         | 0.12         | 0.12         | 0.12         | 0.12         | ..        |
| Apple sauce   | 0.50         | 0.51         | 0.45         | 0.55         | 0.62         | 0.54         | 0.52         | 0.50         | 0.49         | ..        |
| Apples canned   | 0.02         | 0.10         | 0.01         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.13         | 0.26         | 0.28         | 0.30         | ..        |
| Apples dried  | 0.02         | 0.02         | 0.02         | 0.04         | 0.04         | 0.04         | 0.05         | 0.06         | 0.06         | ..        |
| Apples frozen   | 0.16         | 0.04         | 0.11         | 0.05         | 0.07         | 0.07         | 0.07         | 0.05         | 0.05         | ..        |
| Apricots canned   | 0.11         | 0.13         | 0.07         | 0.04         | 0.04         | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.04         | 0.04         | ..        |
| Blueberries canned  | 0.01         | 0.02         | 0.01         | 0.03         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | ..        |
| Blueberries frozen  | 0.03         | 0.11         | 0.22         | 0.21         | 0.33         | 0.44         | 0.45         | 0.46         | 0.46         | ..        |
| Cherries frozen   | 0.18         | 0.19         | 0.18         | 0.32         | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.20         | 0.18         | 0.21         | ..        |
| Fruit unspecified canned  | 2.00         | 1.20         | 1.44         | 1.21         | 1.18         | 1.68         | 1.61         | 1.79         | 1.80         | ..        |
| Fruit unspecified dried   | 1.34         | 1.23         | 1.36         | 1.57         | 1.36         | 1.47         | 1.42         | 1.43         | 1.53         | ..        |
| Fruit unspecified frozen  | 0.05         | 0.11         | 0.11         | 0.19         | 0.31         | 0.34         | 0.37         | 0.36         | 0.47         | ..        |
| Peaches canned  | 1.28         | 1.13         | 1.05         | 0.86         | 1.16         | 1.07         | 1.07         | 1.07         | 1.06         | ..        |
| Pears canned  | 0.71         | 0.53         | 0.47         | 0.36         | 0.45         | 0.38         | 0.38         | 0.38         | 0.37         | ..        |
| Pineapples canned   | 1.06         | 1.30         | 1.07         | 1.34         | 1.04         | 0.95         | 0.97         | 0.93         | 0.92         | ..        |
| Raspberries frozen  | 0.19         | 0.30         | 0.20         | 0.33         | 0.38         | 0.30         | 0.29         | 0.28         | 0.27         | ..        |
| Strawberries canned   | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.00         | 0.03         | 0.05         | 0.06         | 0.05         | 0.07         | 0.08         | ..        |
| Strawberries frozen   | 0.58         | 0.48         | 0.35         | 0.39         | 0.47         | 0.54         | 0.54         | 0.53         | 0.53         | ..        |
| <b>Total (fresh equivalent)</b>                                   | <b>16.16</b> | <b>14.75</b> | <b>14.83</b> | <b>17.08</b> | <b>15.85</b> | <b>16.74</b> | <b>16.79</b> | <b>16.97</b> | <b>17.69</b> | <b>..</b> |
| <b>Total canned</b>   | <b>5.99</b>  | <b>5.08</b>  | <b>4.63</b>  | <b>4.79</b>  | <b>4.76</b>  | <b>4.96</b>  | <b>5.03</b>  | <b>5.19</b>  | <b>5.19</b>  | <b>..</b> |
| <b>Total frozen</b>   | <b>1.18</b>  | <b>1.23</b>  | <b>1.17</b>  | <b>1.48</b>  | <b>1.71</b>  | <b>1.84</b>  | <b>1.92</b>  | <b>1.86</b>  | <b>1.99</b>  | <b>..</b> |
| <b>Total dry</b>  | <b>1.36</b>  | <b>1.24</b>  | <b>1.38</b>  | <b>1.62</b>  | <b>1.41</b>  | <b>1.51</b>  | <b>1.47</b>  | <b>1.49</b>  | <b>1.59</b>  | <b>..</b> |
| <b>Vegetables fresh</b>   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |
| Artichokes  | 0.08         | 0.09         | 0.09         | 0.08         | 0.07         | 0.09         | 0.08         | 0.07         | 0.06         | ..        |
| Asparagus   | 0.15         | 0.19         | 0.24         | 0.37         | 0.22         | 0.36         | 0.37         | 0.40         | 0.46         | ..        |
| Beans green and wax   | 0.55         | 0.70         | 0.72         | 0.83         | 0.74         | 0.85         | 0.82         | 0.92         | 0.95         | ..        |
| Beets   | 0.41         | 0.59         | 0.34         | 0.29         | 0.29         | 0.34         | 0.37         | 0.33         | 0.31         | ..        |

1. Does not allow for losses, such as waste and/or spoilage, in stores, households, private institutions or restaurants or losses during preparation.

Table 4. Food disappearance, by commodity<sup>1</sup>

|   | 1976          | 1981          | 1986          | 1991          | 1996          | 2000          | 2001          | 2002          | 2003          | 2004      |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|
| <i>(kg per person, retail weight, unless otherwise specified)</i> |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |           |
| <b>Vegetables fresh (cont'd)</b>                                  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |           |
| Broccoli  | 0.68          | 1.08          | 2.25          | 2.64          | 3.27          | 3.17          | 3.15          | 3.13          | 2.84          | ..        |
| Brussels sprouts  | 0.11          | 0.14          | 0.20          | 0.15          | 0.17          | 0.17          | 0.17          | 0.17          | 0.14          | ..        |
| Cabbage chinese   | ...           | ...           | ...           | 0.43          | 0.66          | 0.65          | 0.63          | 0.75          | 0.69          | ..        |
| Cabbage   | 5.99          | 6.13          | 5.33          | 4.85          | 5.34          | 5.48          | 4.81          | 4.86          | 4.13          | ..        |
| Carrots   | 7.26          | 7.62          | 8.09          | 8.21          | 8.72          | 8.44          | 8.67          | 7.67          | 8.17          | ..        |
| Cauliflower   | 1.24          | 2.16          | 2.93          | 2.34          | 2.16          | 2.09          | 2.31          | 2.13          | 2.13          | ..        |
| Celery  | 3.77          | 4.39          | 4.23          | 4.42          | 3.82          | 3.38          | 3.46          | 3.72          | 3.65          | ..        |
| Corn  | 2.29          | 3.42          | 3.07          | 3.69          | 3.90          | 2.76          | 3.05          | 3.20          | 3.15          | ..        |
| Cucumbers   | 2.03          | 2.23          | 2.95          | 2.88          | 3.47          | 3.95          | 4.16          | 3.36          | 3.37          | ..        |
| Eggplant  | ...           | 0.17          | 0.22          | 0.26          | 0.32          | 0.40          | 0.40          | 0.41          | 0.42          | ..        |
| Garlic  | ...           | 0.12          | 0.11          | 0.18          | 0.34          | 0.36          | 0.36          | 0.36          | 0.36          | ..        |
| Kohlrabi  | ...           | 0.00          | 0.01          | 0.08          | 0.11          | 0.14          | 0.16          | 0.22          | 0.22          | ..        |
| Leeks   | ...           | 0.06          | 0.05          | 0.09          | 0.21          | 0.24          | 0.25          | 0.27          | 0.26          | ..        |
| Lettuce   | 8.81          | 9.36          | 9.91          | 10.40         | 9.37          | 10.31         | 11.15         | 11.72         | 11.50         | ..        |
| Manioc  | ...           | 0.01          | 0.00          | 0.02          | 0.05          | 0.05          | 0.06          | 0.05          | 0.05          | ..        |
| Mushrooms   | 0.57          | 1.02          | 1.37          | 1.61          | 1.51          | 1.73          | 1.78          | 1.20          | 1.12          | ..        |
| Okra  | ...           | 0.02          | 0.03          | 0.04          | 0.05          | 0.08          | 0.09          | 0.09          | 0.09          | ..        |
| Olives  | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.01          | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.02          | ..        |
| Onions and shallots   | 6.12          | 6.84          | 7.41          | 6.47          | 8.33          | 8.27          | 8.50          | 7.96          | 7.55          | ..        |
| Parsley   | ...           | 0.10          | 0.16          | 0.15          | 0.19          | 0.26          | 0.27          | 0.26          | 0.24          | ..        |
| Parsnips  | 0.15          | 0.16          | 0.13          | 0.10          | 0.14          | 0.12          | 0.12          | 0.10          | 0.11          | ..        |
| Peas  | 0.07          | 0.15          | 0.08          | 0.13          | 0.20          | 0.22          | 0.25          | 0.24          | 0.23          | ..        |
| Peppers   | 1.26          | 1.65          | 2.34          | 2.53          | 3.21          | 3.23          | 3.26          | 3.38          | 3.29          | ..        |
| Potatoes sweet  | 0.39          | 0.46          | 0.40          | 0.28          | 0.42          | 0.60          | 0.61          | 0.61          | 0.67          | ..        |
| Potatoes white  | 65.60         | 62.17         | 74.38         | 66.92         | 78.90         | 73.64         | 77.23         | 76.71         | 75.05         | ..        |
| Pumpkins and squash   | ...           | 0.39          | 0.56          | 0.57          | 2.18          | 2.43          | 2.90          | 2.38          | 2.72          | ..        |
| Radishes  | 0.63          | 0.53          | 0.52          | 0.53          | 0.55          | 0.50          | 0.50          | 0.53          | 0.63          | ..        |
| Rappini   | 0.05          | 0.04          | 0.07          | 0.11          | 0.15          | 0.15          | 0.16          | 0.16          | 0.16          | ..        |
| Rutabagas and turnip  | 2.72          | 2.72          | 2.18          | 2.02          | 1.97          | 1.59          | 1.41          | 1.47          | 1.22          | ..        |
| Spinach   | 0.35          | 0.44          | 0.48          | 0.49          | 0.49          | 0.67          | 0.83          | 0.90          | 0.87          | ..        |
| Tomatoes  | 5.87          | 6.76          | 7.32          | 6.22          | 7.37          | 7.72          | 8.43          | 8.29          | 7.46          | ..        |
| Vegetables other edible root                                      | ...           | 0.01          | 0.01          | 0.29          | 0.28          | 0.18          | 0.20          | 0.25          | 0.27          | ..        |
| Vegetables other leguminous                                       | ...           | ...           | ...           | 0.03          | 0.03          | 0.01          | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.01          | ..        |
| Vegetables unspecified  | 0.93          | 1.09          | 0.29          | 0.85          | 1.64          | 1.49          | 1.55          | 2.02          | 2.65          | ..        |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>118.07</b> | <b>122.51</b> | <b>137.88</b> | <b>129.97</b> | <b>148.60</b> | <b>143.74</b> | <b>150.11</b> | <b>147.66</b> | <b>144.59</b> | <b>..</b> |
| <b>Vegetables processed</b>                                       |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |           |
| Asparagus canned  | 0.23          | 0.16          | 0.15          | 0.13          | 0.23          | 0.17          | 0.16          | 0.17          | 0.16          | ..        |
| Beans green and wax canned  | 1.30          | 1.42          | 0.99          | 0.85          | 0.94          | 1.13          | 1.16          | 1.16          | 1.14          | ..        |
| Beans green and wax frozen  | 0.32          | 0.50          | 0.44          | 0.46          | 0.30          | 0.30          | 0.31          | 0.31          | 0.32          | ..        |
| Beets canned  | 0.33          | 0.26          | 0.21          | 0.34          | 0.20          | 0.17          | 0.17          | 0.17          | 0.17          | ..        |
| Broccoli frozen   | 0.14          | 0.27          | 0.15          | 0.30          | 0.52          | 0.67          | 0.69          | 0.66          | 0.67          | ..        |
| Brussels sprouts frozen   | 0.14          | 0.21          | 0.18          | 0.08          | 0.05          | 0.06          | 0.07          | 0.06          | 0.05          | ..        |
| Carrots canned  | 0.19          | 0.21          | 0.21          | 0.11          | 0.13          | 0.12          | 0.13          | 0.11          | 0.12          | ..        |
| Carrots frozen  | 0.43          | 0.61          | 1.00          | 1.04          | 1.23          | 1.16          | 1.14          | 1.14          | 1.14          | ..        |
| Cauliflower frozen  | 0.05          | 0.17          | 0.09          | 0.14          | 0.17          | 0.16          | 0.17          | 0.14          | 0.13          | ..        |
| Corn canned   | 1.80          | 2.13          | 1.89          | 1.70          | 1.50          | 1.54          | 1.48          | 1.47          | 1.43          | ..        |
| Corn frozen   | 0.21          | 0.62          | 0.85          | 0.84          | 0.97          | 0.89          | 0.99          | 0.94          | 0.94          | ..        |
| Lima beans frozen   | 0.05          | 0.05          | 0.04          | 0.03          | 0.01          | 0.03          | 0.05          | 0.03          | 0.03          | ..        |

1. Does not allow for losses, such as waste and/or spoilage, in stores, households, private institutions or restaurants or losses during preparation.

**Table 4. Food disappearance, by commodity <sup>1</sup>**

|   | 1976          | 1981          | 1986          | 1991          | 1996          | 2000          | 2001          | 2002          | 2003          | 2004          |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <i>(kg per person, retail weight, unless otherwise specified)</i> |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Vegetables processed (cont'd)</b>                              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Mushrooms canned  | 0.84          | 1.26          | 1.46          | 1.16          | 0.88          | 0.72          | 0.72          | 0.73          | 0.73          | ..            |
| Peas canned   | 1.44          | 1.47          | 1.23          | 0.79          | 0.74          | 0.70          | 0.70          | 0.69          | 0.67          | ..            |
| Peas frozen   | 1.07          | 1.21          | 0.95          | 1.28          | 1.18          | 1.20          | 1.20          | 1.19          | 1.20          | ..            |
| Spinach frozen  | 0.08          | 0.08          | 0.08          | 0.08          | 0.12          | 0.14          | 0.13          | 0.14          | 0.14          | ..            |
| Tomatoes canned   | 2.98          | 3.39          | 3.03          | 3.16          | 3.53          | 3.72          | 3.73          | 3.76          | 3.86          | ..            |
| Tomatoes, pulp, paste and puree                                   | 1.18          | 1.69          | 2.04          | 2.27          | 2.94          | 2.78          | 2.79          | 2.80          | 2.86          | ..            |
| Vegetables unspecified canned                                     | 1.48          | 1.35          | 1.16          | 1.49          | 1.63          | 1.98          | 2.46          | 2.38          | 1.69          | ..            |
| Vegetables unspecified frozen                                     | ..            | ..            | ..            | 0.70          | 0.82          | 1.02          | 1.05          | 1.08          | 1.08          | ..            |
| <b>Total (fresh equivalent)</b>                                   | <b>24.94</b>  | <b>31.76</b>  | <b>32.61</b>  | <b>35.00</b>  | <b>39.63</b>  | <b>39.70</b>  | <b>40.69</b>  | <b>40.41</b>  | <b>39.89</b>  | ..            |
| <b>Total canned</b>   | <b>11.78</b>  | <b>13.34</b>  | <b>12.36</b>  | <b>12.00</b>  | <b>12.70</b>  | <b>13.03</b>  | <b>13.50</b>  | <b>13.44</b>  | <b>12.83</b>  | ..            |
| <b>Total frozen</b>   | <b>2.51</b>   | <b>3.71</b>   | <b>3.77</b>   | <b>4.97</b>   | <b>5.36</b>   | <b>5.64</b>   | <b>5.81</b>   | <b>5.69</b>   | <b>5.70</b>   | ..            |
| <b>Juice</b>  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Apple juice, litres   | 3.91          | 7.26          | 9.14          | 8.31          | 6.97          | 7.05          | 7.12          | 7.22          | 7.07          | ..            |
| Grape juice, litres   | 0.31          | 0.87          | 1.73          | 1.83          | 4.45          | 3.26          | 2.87          | 4.21          | 3.97          | ..            |
| Grapefruit juice, litres  | 1.09          | 1.53          | 0.84          | 0.90          | 1.01          | 0.98          | 0.76          | 1.30          | 1.09          | ..            |
| Lemon juice, litres   | 0.29          | 0.27          | 0.26          | 0.34          | 0.40          | 0.33          | 0.38          | 0.55          | 0.56          | ..            |
| Orange juice, litres  | 8.80          | 12.75         | 11.72         | 7.99          | 13.60         | 14.48         | 13.59         | 14.00         | 13.96         | ..            |
| Pineapple juice, litres   | 0.34          | 0.58          | 0.29          | 0.77          | 0.67          | 0.78          | 0.96          | 0.74          | 0.70          | ..            |
| Tomato juice, litres  | 3.64          | 3.62          | 2.77          | 2.05          | 1.87          | 1.48          | 1.48          | 1.44          | 1.47          | ..            |
| <b>Total, litres</b>  | <b>18.38</b>  | <b>26.89</b>  | <b>26.75</b>  | <b>22.20</b>  | <b>28.98</b>  | <b>28.36</b>  | <b>27.16</b>  | <b>29.46</b>  | <b>28.82</b>  | ..            |
| <b>Total fruit juice, litres</b>                                  | <b>14.73</b>  | <b>23.26</b>  | <b>23.98</b>  | <b>20.15</b>  | <b>27.11</b>  | <b>26.88</b>  | <b>25.68</b>  | <b>28.02</b>  | <b>27.35</b>  | ..            |
| <b>Total vegetable juice, litres</b>                              | <b>3.64</b>   | <b>3.62</b>   | <b>2.77</b>   | <b>2.05</b>   | <b>1.87</b>   | <b>1.48</b>   | <b>1.48</b>   | <b>1.44</b>   | <b>1.47</b>   | ..            |
| <b>Beverages</b>  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Ale, beer, stout and porter, litres (population 15 years +)       | 111.86        | 108.18        | 100.59        | 92.02         | 84.76         | 85.35         | 86.14         | 85.51         | 83.67         | 82.53         |
| Distilled spirits, litres (population 15 years +)                 | 10.69         | 10.24         | 7.79          | 6.15          | 5.50          | 6.53          | 7.24          | 7.54          | 7.75          | 7.69          |
| Wines, litres (population 15 years +)                             | 8.63          | 11.59         | 12.26         | 10.40         | 10.69         | 12.24         | 12.58         | 13.06         | 13.29         | 13.76         |
| Coffee, litres  | 98.08         | 101.81        | 91.01         | 97.28         | 97.42         | 101.31        | 101.68        | 103.96        | 105.17        | 105.47        |
| Soft drinks, litres   | 63.14         | 67.65         | 80.10         | 101.17        | 110.88        | 113.14        | 113.56        | 112.36        | 111.19        | 109.89        |
| Tea, litres   | 87.53         | 68.34         | 59.43         | 42.12         | 48.90         | 69.86         | 72.98         | 71.34         | 73.43         | 74.71         |
| Water, bottled, litres  | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | 19.66         | 26.72         | 29.66         | ..            | ..            | ..            |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>364.97</b> | <b>365.72</b> | <b>352.59</b> | <b>348.92</b> | <b>386.39</b> | <b>423.56</b> | <b>431.01</b> | ..            | ..            | ..            |
| <b>Total alcoholic (population 15 years +)</b>                    | <b>131.19</b> | <b>130.02</b> | <b>120.64</b> | <b>108.56</b> | <b>100.96</b> | <b>104.12</b> | <b>105.97</b> | <b>106.12</b> | <b>104.72</b> | <b>103.97</b> |
| <b>Total non-alcoholic (includes juice)</b>                       | <b>267.12</b> | <b>264.68</b> | <b>257.30</b> | <b>262.78</b> | <b>305.84</b> | <b>339.39</b> | <b>345.04</b> | ..            | ..            | ..            |

1. Does not allow for losses, such as waste and/or spoilage, in stores, households, private institutions or restaurants or losses during preparation.

Table 5. Food consumed, by commodity<sup>1</sup>

|  | 1976   | 1981         | 1986         | 1991         | 1996         | 2000         | 2001         | 2002         | 2003         | 2004         |
|--|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|  | <i>(kg per person, unless otherwise specified)</i> |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>Cereal products</b>                   |  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Breakfast food                           | 2.05   | 2.65         | 3.20         | 2.93         | 3.74         | 3.90         | 3.74         | 3.81         | 3.90         | 3.94         |
| Corn flour and meal                      | 1.45   | 1.62         | 1.51         | 1.79         | 2.93         | 2.11         | 2.13         | 1.28         | 1.51         | 1.11         |
| Oatmeal and rolled oats                  | 0.90   | 0.86         | 0.91         | 0.94         | 1.97         | 0.53         | 0.45         | 1.45         | 2.44         | 2.44         |
| Pot and pearl barley                     | 0.03   | 0.08         | 0.05         | 0.03         | 0.07         | 0.04         | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.05         |
| Rice                                     | 1.92   | 2.49         | 3.22         | 4.07         | 5.33         | 5.84         | 5.91         | 5.56         | 5.67         | 7.29         |
| Rye flour                                | 0.30   | 0.33         | 0.24         | 0.24         | 0.22         | 0.22         | 0.24         | 0.23         | 0.24         | 0.24         |
| Wheat flour                              | 44.53  | 40.50        | 42.79        | 42.63        | 46.62        | 52.68        | 52.83        | 53.34        | 51.97        | 51.70        |
| <b>Total</b>                             | <b>51.17</b>                                       | <b>48.51</b> | <b>51.93</b> | <b>52.63</b> | <b>60.88</b> | <b>65.32</b> | <b>65.34</b> | <b>65.70</b> | <b>65.75</b> | <b>66.78</b> |
| <b>Sugars and syrups</b>                 |  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Honey                                    | 0.62   | 0.81         | 0.64         | 0.58         | 0.77         | 0.47         | 0.67         | 0.56         | 0.72         | 0.69         |
| Maple sugar                              | 0.13   | 0.25         | 0.08         | 0.09         | 0.05         | 0.14         | 0.10         | 0.05         | 0.10         | 0.10         |
| Refined sugar                            | 30.87  | 27.74        | 30.89        | 27.17        | 28.60        | 29.90        | 29.50        | 30.10        | 31.52        | 32.43        |
| <b>Total</b>                             | <b>31.62</b>                                       | <b>28.80</b> | <b>31.61</b> | <b>27.84</b> | <b>29.41</b> | <b>30.51</b> | <b>30.27</b> | <b>30.71</b> | <b>32.34</b> | <b>33.23</b> |
| <b>Red meat</b>                          |  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Beef                                     | 23.37  | 18.47        | 17.50        | 14.65        | 13.97        | 14.22        | 13.66        | 13.53        | 14.19        | 13.62        |
| Mutton and lamb                          | 0.41   | 0.28         | 0.37         | 0.36         | 0.31         | 0.39         | 0.43         | 0.42         | 0.44         | 0.46         |
| Offal                                    | 0.97   | 0.80         | 0.99         | 1.00         | 0.79         | 0.62         | 0.51         | 0.62         | 0.82         | 0.94         |
| Pork                                     | 10.43  | 13.27        | 12.05        | 11.23        | 11.29        | 12.46        | 12.57        | 12.08        | 10.91        | 11.60        |
| Veal                                     | 1.01   | 0.66         | 0.71         | 0.64         | 0.57         | 0.57         | 0.54         | 0.54         | 0.53         | 0.52         |
| <b>Total</b>                             | <b>36.19</b>                                       | <b>33.49</b> | <b>31.62</b> | <b>27.88</b> | <b>26.93</b> | <b>28.26</b> | <b>27.70</b> | <b>27.20</b> | <b>26.90</b> | <b>27.14</b> |
| <b>Total beef (including veal)</b>       | <b>24.38</b>                                       | <b>19.13</b> | <b>18.21</b> | <b>15.29</b> | <b>14.54</b> | <b>14.80</b> | <b>14.20</b> | <b>14.07</b> | <b>14.72</b> | <b>14.13</b> |
| <b>Poultry</b>                           |  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Chicken                                  | 5.72   | 6.56         | 7.47         | 7.84         | 8.83         | 10.27        | 10.75        | 10.83        | 10.60        | 10.73        |
| Stewing hen                              | 0.46   | 0.51         | 0.39         | 0.54         | 0.62         | 0.67         | 0.61         | 0.62         | 0.59         | 0.61         |
| Turkey                                   | 2.07   | 2.14         | 2.16         | 2.38         | 2.16         | 2.23         | 2.21         | 2.24         | 2.13         | 2.18         |
| <b>Total</b>                             | <b>8.25</b>  | <b>9.21</b>  | <b>10.02</b> | <b>10.77</b> | <b>11.61</b> | <b>13.17</b> | <b>13.58</b> | <b>13.68</b> | <b>13.32</b> | <b>13.51</b> |
| <b>Total chicken (incl. stewing hen)</b> | <b>6.18</b>  | <b>7.07</b>  | <b>7.86</b>  | <b>8.38</b>  | <b>9.45</b>  | <b>10.94</b> | <b>11.37</b> | <b>11.44</b> | <b>11.19</b> | <b>11.33</b> |
| <b>Fish</b>                              |  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Fresh and frozen seafish                 | ..   | ..           | ..           | 2.80         | 2.94         | 2.95         | 2.87         | 2.84         | 2.89         | ..           |
| Freshwater                               | ..   | ..           | ..           | 0.14         | 0.20         | 0.30         | 0.31         | 0.34         | 0.31         | ..           |
| Processed seafish                        | ..   | ..           | ..           | 2.34         | 1.75         | 1.94         | 2.37         | 2.66         | 2.45         | ..           |
| Shellfish total                          | ..   | ..           | ..           | 0.99         | 1.08         | 1.54         | 1.39         | 1.39         | 1.23         | ..           |
| <b>Total</b>                             | <b>..</b>  | <b>..</b>    | <b>..</b>    | <b>6.27</b>  | <b>5.97</b>  | <b>6.74</b>  | <b>6.93</b>  | <b>7.24</b>  | <b>6.88</b>  | <b>..</b>    |
| <b>Dairy</b>                             |  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Cheese, cheddar                          | 1.17   | 1.81         | 1.93         | 2.31         | 2.27         | 2.34         | 2.31         | 2.29         | 2.31         | 2.21         |
| Cheese, cottage                          | 0.78   | 0.93         | 0.93         | 0.76         | 0.56         | 0.58         | 0.57         | 0.58         | 0.58         | 0.61         |
| Cheese, processed                        | 1.95   | 2.15         | 1.93         | 2.05         | 1.91         | 1.74         | 1.82         | 1.66         | 1.65         | 1.78         |
| Cheese, variety                          | 1.95   | 2.24         | 3.23         | 3.92         | 4.18         | 4.85         | 4.64         | 4.77         | 4.77         | 4.82         |
| Cream, cereal 10% , litres               | 1.80   | 2.03         | 2.15         | 2.08         | 2.14         | 2.16         | 2.18         | 2.15         | 2.25         | 2.36         |
| Cream, sour, litres                      | 0.26   | 0.36         | 0.55         | 0.73         | 0.69         | 0.95         | 1.00         | 0.96         | 1.00         | 1.00         |
| Cream, table 18%, litres                 | 0.20   | 0.20         | 0.29         | 0.36         | 0.58         | 1.16         | 1.33         | 1.45         | 1.75         | 1.90         |
| Cream, whipping 32% or 35%, litres       | 0.37   | 0.49         | 0.66         | 0.60         | 0.64         | 0.78         | 0.76         | 0.81         | 0.88         | 0.84         |
| Ice cream, litres                        | 8.81   | 9.29         | 9.01         | 7.87         | 8.04         | 6.37         | 6.81         | 7.02         | 6.48         | 6.23         |
| Ice milk, litres                         | 0.84   | 0.76         | 0.93         | 0.92         | 1.45         | 1.55         | 1.65         | 1.60         | 1.53         | 1.45         |
| Milk, buttermilk, litres                 | 0.45   | 0.42         | 0.38         | 0.34         | 0.30         | 0.29         | 0.29         | 0.31         | 0.32         | 0.33         |
| Milk, chocolate drink, litres            | 2.34   | 2.88         | 2.60         | 2.53         | 2.92         | 3.35         | 3.60         | 3.65         | 3.75         | 3.99         |
| Milk, concentrated skim, litres          | 0.21   | 1.05         | 0.47         | 0.81         | 0.45         | 0.23         | 0.19         | 0.20         | 0.22         | 0.27         |
| Milk, concentrated whole, litres         | 2.69   | 1.59         | 1.50         | 1.04         | 0.79         | 0.79         | 0.58         | 0.67         | 0.25         | 0.58         |

1. Experimental, use with caution. Disappearance data adjusted for retail, household, cooking and plate loss.

Table 5. Food consumed, by commodity<sup>1</sup>

|   | 1976   | 1981         | 1986         | 1991         | 1996         | 2000         | 2001         | 2002         | 2003         | 2004         |
|---|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|   | <i>(kg per person, unless otherwise specified)</i> |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>Dairy (cont'd)</b>                     |  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Milk, other whole milk products           | ..   | 0.10         | 0.21         | 0.28         | 0.36         | 0.62         | 0.74         | 0.82         | 0.82         | 0.98         |
| Milk, partly skimmed 1%, litres           | ..   | ..           | ..           | 6.30         | 11.43        | 12.75        | 12.72        | 12.74        | 12.90        | 13.22        |
| Milk, partly skimmed 2%, litres           | 33.92  | 40.79        | 45.45        | 41.25        | 34.81        | 31.96        | 30.90        | 29.99        | 29.79        | 29.64        |
| Milk, skim, litres                        | 2.64   | 2.49         | 3.50         | 4.71         | 5.73         | 6.35         | 6.45         | 6.53         | 6.31         | 6.37         |
| Milk, standard (3.25%), litres            | 32.94  | 28.87        | 21.93        | 14.74        | 11.38        | 10.50        | 10.37        | 10.01        | 9.94         | 9.67         |
| Milk, sweetened concentrated skim, litres | ..   | 0.03         | 0.06         | 0.02         | 0.13         | 0.04         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.04         |
| Milkshake, litres                         | 0.36   | 0.72         | 0.76         | 0.51         | 0.44         | 0.45         | 0.36         | 0.22         | 0.18         | 0.14         |
| Powder buttermilk                         | 0.09   | 0.11         | 0.08         | 0.11         | 0.14         | 0.12         | 0.14         | 0.10         | 0.11         | 0.09         |
| Powder skim milk                          | 2.05   | 1.35         | 1.26         | 0.81         | 0.95         | 0.82         | 1.07         | 1.08         | 1.01         | 1.29         |
| Powder whey                               | 0.62   | 0.89         | 0.54         | 0.65         | 0.81         | 0.69         | 0.73         | 0.48         | 0.27         | 0.18         |
| Sherbet, litres                           | 0.11   | 0.09         | 0.07         | 0.09         | 0.13         | 0.29         | 0.26         | 0.16         | 0.14         | 0.21         |
| Yogurt, litres                            | 0.65   | 1.21         | 1.99         | 2.21         | 2.34         | 3.39         | 3.61         | 3.98         | 4.33         | 4.63         |
| <b>Total dairy (milk solid)</b>           | <b>16.86</b>                                       | <b>17.84</b> | <b>17.74</b> | <b>17.33</b> | <b>17.22</b> | <b>17.35</b> | <b>17.63</b> | <b>17.31</b> | <b>16.96</b> | <b>17.45</b> |
| <b>Fluid milk, litres</b>                 | <b>72.29</b>                                       | <b>75.46</b> | <b>73.85</b> | <b>69.88</b> | <b>66.57</b> | <b>65.20</b> | <b>64.33</b> | <b>63.23</b> | <b>63.00</b> | <b>63.22</b> |
| <b>Total cheese</b>                       | <b>5.07</b>  | <b>6.20</b>  | <b>7.09</b>  | <b>8.27</b>  | <b>8.36</b>  | <b>8.93</b>  | <b>8.78</b>  | <b>8.72</b>  | <b>8.73</b>  | <b>8.81</b>  |
| <b>Total other dairy</b>                  | <b>5.56</b>  | <b>5.57</b>  | <b>5.31</b>  | <b>4.79</b>  | <b>5.09</b>  | <b>5.11</b>  | <b>5.56</b>  | <b>5.41</b>  | <b>5.09</b>  | <b>5.52</b>  |
| <b>Eggs (dozens)</b>                      | <b>15.58</b>                                       | <b>15.18</b> | <b>13.74</b> | <b>12.49</b> | <b>12.43</b> | <b>13.03</b> | <b>13.17</b> | <b>12.81</b> | <b>12.98</b> | <b>12.76</b> |
| <b>Pulses and nuts</b>                    |  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Beans baked and canned                    | 1.89   | 2.06         | 2.05         | 1.38         | 1.27         | 1.22         | 1.26         | 1.20         | 1.20         | 1.19         |
| Beans dry                                 | 0.50   | 0.55         | 0.66         | 0.68         | 1.26         | 1.70         | 1.99         | 2.11         | 2.15         | 2.26         |
| Peanuts                                   | 2.33   | 2.52         | 2.62         | 2.44         | 2.86         | 2.62         | 2.38         | 2.56         | 2.38         | 2.57         |
| Peas dry                                  | 0.43   | 0.99         | 1.06         | 1.03         | 1.22         | 1.26         | 1.25         | 1.26         | 1.26         | 1.27         |
| Tree nuts                                 | 0.86   | 1.16         | 1.35         | 1.14         | 0.84         | 1.33         | 1.42         | 1.46         | 1.27         | 1.32         |
| <b>Total</b>                              | <b>6.02</b>  | <b>7.27</b>  | <b>7.73</b>  | <b>6.67</b>  | <b>7.46</b>  | <b>8.13</b>  | <b>8.30</b>  | <b>8.58</b>  | <b>8.26</b>  | <b>8.61</b>  |
| <b>Oils and fats</b>                      |  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Butter                                    | 3.77   | 3.28         | 2.88         | 2.26         | 2.16         | 2.08         | 2.13         | 2.11         | 2.21         | 2.33         |
| Margarine                                 | 4.09   | 4.61         | 4.51         | 4.19         | 4.03         | 3.80         | 3.70         | 3.61         | 3.53         | ..           |
| Salad oils                                | 2.84   | 2.65         | 3.77         | 4.10         | 6.78         | 8.98         | 9.14         | 9.16         | 9.72         | ..           |
| Shortening and shortening oils            | 5.38   | 5.79         | 5.38         | 6.66         | 7.51         | 7.16         | 7.21         | 7.16         | 6.97         | ..           |
| <b>Total</b>                              | <b>16.08</b>                                       | <b>16.33</b> | <b>16.54</b> | <b>17.22</b> | <b>20.48</b> | <b>22.01</b> | <b>22.18</b> | <b>22.04</b> | <b>22.43</b> | <b>..</b>    |
| <b>Fruit fresh</b>                        |  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Apples                                    | 8.95   | 8.67         | 7.28         | 8.05         | 8.12         | 7.35         | 7.76         | 6.69         | 7.12         | ..           |
| Apricots                                  | 0.07   | 0.05         | 0.08         | 0.07         | 0.08         | 0.10         | 0.11         | 0.11         | 0.11         | ..           |
| Avocados                                  | 0.08   | 0.15         | 0.12         | 0.11         | 0.19         | 0.22         | 0.22         | 0.25         | 0.26         | ..           |
| Bananas                                   | 4.89   | 5.04         | 5.53         | 6.09         | 6.62         | 6.24         | 6.28         | 6.39         | 6.42         | ..           |
| Berries other                             | 0.06   | 0.01         | 0.04         | 0.05         | 0.07         | 0.13         | 0.15         | 0.24         | 0.22         | ..           |
| Blueberries                               | 0.06   | 0.21         | 0.16         | 0.27         | 0.17         | 0.36         | 0.27         | 0.26         | 0.37         | ..           |
| Cherries                                  | 0.43   | 0.26         | 0.20         | 0.21         | 0.19         | 0.24         | 0.31         | 0.24         | 0.40         | ..           |
| Citrus other                              | ..   | ..           | ..           | 0.02         | 0.02         | 0.01         | 0.02         | 0.02         | 0.02         | ..           |
| Coconut                                   | 0.20   | 0.20         | 0.21         | 0.27         | 0.21         | 0.26         | 0.24         | 0.25         | 0.26         | ..           |
| Cranberries                               | 0.25   | 0.30         | 0.32         | 0.45         | 0.57         | 0.87         | 0.86         | 1.17         | 1.16         | ..           |
| Dates                                     | 0.89   | 0.82         | 0.63         | 0.69         | 0.50         | 0.41         | 0.35         | 0.47         | 0.50         | ..           |
| Figs                                      | 0.21   | 0.21         | 0.21         | 0.22         | 0.19         | 0.21         | 0.21         | 0.20         | 0.22         | ..           |
| Fruit unspecified                         | 0.06   | 0.01         | 0.04         | 0.57         | 0.86         | 0.95         | 1.02         | 1.08         | 1.11         | ..           |
| Grapefruit                                | 1.46   | 1.17         | 1.08         | 1.02         | 0.87         | 0.64         | 0.61         | 0.66         | 0.57         | ..           |
| Grapes                                    | 4.00   | 3.44         | 3.95         | 3.89         | 2.99         | 3.22         | 2.97         | 3.31         | 3.36         | ..           |

1. Experimental, use with caution. Disappearance data adjusted for retail, household, cooking and plate loss.

Table 5. Food consumed, by commodity <sup>1</sup>

|                                 | 1976   | 1981         | 1986         | 1991         | 1996         | 2000         | 2001         | 2002         | 2003         | 2004 |
|---------------------------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------|
|                                 | <i>(kg per person, unless otherwise specified)</i> |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |      |
| <b>Fruit fresh (cont'd)</b>     |  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |      |
| Guava and mangoes               | ..   | ..           | ..           | 0.23         | 0.35         | 0.47         | 0.49         | 0.47         | 0.56         | ..   |
| Lemons                          | 0.30   | 0.33         | 0.38         | 0.34         | 0.37         | 0.42         | 0.45         | 0.47         | 0.48         | ..   |
| Limes                           | 0.04   | 0.06         | 0.09         | 0.11         | 0.14         | 0.20         | 0.22         | 0.23         | 0.23         | ..   |
| Mandarins                       | ..   | ..           | ..           | 1.15         | 1.39         | 1.54         | 1.38         | 1.52         | 1.49         | ..   |
| Melons musk and cantaloupe      | 0.43   | 0.43         | 0.65         | 0.50         | 0.82         | 0.98         | 0.92         | 1.02         | 1.05         | ..   |
| Melons other                    | 0.15   | 0.07         | 0.05         | 0.06         | 0.15         | 0.12         | 0.15         | 0.18         | 0.13         | ..   |
| Melons total                    | 1.62   | 1.79         | 2.32         | 1.60         | 3.14         | 3.60         | 3.40         | 3.99         | 4.18         | ..   |
| Melons watermelons              | 0.82   | 0.92         | 1.09         | 0.59         | 1.46         | 1.65         | 1.38         | 1.86         | 2.10         | ..   |
| Melons wintermelons             | 0.05   | 0.22         | 0.33         | 0.35         | 0.48         | 0.59         | 0.79         | 0.66         | 0.58         | ..   |
| Nectarines                      | 0.31   | 0.39         | 0.44         | 0.46         | 0.46         | 0.47         | 0.51         | 0.54         | 0.56         | ..   |
| Oranges                         | 6.96   | 6.37         | 5.75         | 3.99         | 4.98         | 5.09         | 4.70         | 4.98         | 5.25         | ..   |
| Papayas                         | ..   | ..           | ..           | 0.04         | 0.07         | 0.07         | 0.08         | 0.08         | 0.09         | ..   |
| Peaches                         | 1.08   | 0.85         | 0.76         | 0.79         | 0.70         | 0.59         | 0.62         | 0.64         | 0.66         | ..   |
| Pears                           | 1.23   | 1.31         | 1.32         | 1.42         | 1.48         | 1.64         | 1.68         | 1.70         | 1.73         | ..   |
| Pineapples                      | 0.12   | 0.17         | 0.19         | 0.22         | 0.22         | 0.49         | 0.58         | 0.66         | 0.72         | ..   |
| Plums total                     | 0.68   | 0.83         | 0.74         | 0.74         | 0.68         | 0.59         | 0.67         | 0.68         | 0.66         | ..   |
| Quinces                         | ..   | ..           | ..           | ..           | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         | ..   |
| Strawberries                    | 0.76   | 1.01         | 1.15         | 1.36         | 1.41         | 1.49         | 1.40         | 1.54         | 1.65         | ..   |
| <b>Total</b>                    | <b>34.64</b>                                       | <b>33.64</b> | <b>32.94</b> | <b>32.98</b> | <b>35.16</b> | <b>35.66</b> | <b>35.49</b> | <b>36.55</b> | <b>38.01</b> | ..   |
| <b>Fruit processed</b>          |  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |      |
| Apple pie filling               | 0.24   | 0.11         | 0.05         | 0.29         | 0.15         | 0.11         | 0.11         | 0.11         | 0.11         | ..   |
| Apple sauce                     | 0.44   | 0.46         | 0.40         | 0.48         | 0.55         | 0.48         | 0.46         | 0.44         | 0.44         | ..   |
| Apples canned                   | 0.02   | 0.09         | 0.01         | 0.04         | 0.04         | 0.12         | 0.23         | 0.25         | 0.27         | ..   |
| Apples dried                    | 0.02   | 0.01         | 0.02         | 0.04         | 0.04         | 0.04         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | ..   |
| Apples frozen                   | 0.14   | 0.04         | 0.10         | 0.04         | 0.06         | 0.06         | 0.06         | 0.04         | 0.04         | ..   |
| Apricots canned                 | 0.10   | 0.12         | 0.07         | 0.04         | 0.04         | 0.02         | 0.03         | 0.04         | 0.04         | ..   |
| Blueberries canned              | ..   | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.02         | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | ..   |
| Blueberries frozen              | 0.02   | 0.10         | 0.20         | 0.19         | 0.29         | 0.39         | 0.40         | 0.41         | 0.41         | ..   |
| Cherries frozen                 | 0.16   | 0.16         | 0.16         | 0.28         | 0.13         | 0.13         | 0.18         | 0.16         | 0.19         | ..   |
| Fruit unspecified canned        | 1.78   | 1.06         | 1.28         | 1.07         | 1.05         | 1.49         | 1.43         | 1.59         | 1.60         | ..   |
| Fruit unspecified dried         | 1.19   | 1.09         | 1.21         | 1.40         | 1.21         | 1.31         | 1.26         | 1.27         | 1.36         | ..   |
| Fruit unspecified frozen        | 0.04   | 0.10         | 0.10         | 0.17         | 0.28         | 0.31         | 0.33         | 0.32         | 0.42         | ..   |
| Peaches canned                  | 1.14   | 1.01         | 0.94         | 0.77         | 1.03         | 0.95         | 0.95         | 0.95         | 0.94         | ..   |
| Pears canned                    | 0.63   | 0.47         | 0.42         | 0.32         | 0.40         | 0.34         | 0.34         | 0.34         | 0.33         | ..   |
| Pineapples canned               | 0.95   | 1.15         | 0.95         | 1.19         | 0.92         | 0.85         | 0.86         | 0.83         | 0.81         | ..   |
| Raspberries frozen              | 0.16   | 0.27         | 0.17         | 0.29         | 0.34         | 0.27         | 0.26         | 0.25         | 0.24         | ..   |
| Strawberries canned             | 0.03   | 0.03         | 0.00         | 0.02         | 0.04         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.06         | 0.07         | ..   |
| Strawberries frozen             | 0.51   | 0.43         | 0.31         | 0.35         | 0.42         | 0.48         | 0.48         | 0.47         | 0.47         | ..   |
| <b>Total (fresh equivalent)</b> | <b>14.35</b>                                       | <b>13.11</b> | <b>13.17</b> | <b>15.17</b> | <b>14.08</b> | <b>14.87</b> | <b>14.92</b> | <b>15.08</b> | <b>15.71</b> | ..   |
| <b>Total canned</b>             | <b>5.32</b>  | <b>4.51</b>  | <b>4.12</b>  | <b>4.25</b>  | <b>4.23</b>  | <b>4.41</b>  | <b>4.46</b>  | <b>4.61</b>  | <b>4.61</b>  | ..   |
| <b>Total frozen</b>             | <b>1.05</b>  | <b>1.09</b>  | <b>1.04</b>  | <b>1.32</b>  | <b>1.52</b>  | <b>1.64</b>  | <b>1.71</b>  | <b>1.65</b>  | <b>1.77</b>  | ..   |
| <b>Total dry</b>                | <b>1.21</b>  | <b>1.10</b>  | <b>1.23</b>  | <b>1.44</b>  | <b>1.25</b>  | <b>1.35</b>  | <b>1.31</b>  | <b>1.33</b>  | <b>1.41</b>  | ..   |
| <b>Vegetables fresh</b>         |  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |      |
| Artichokes                      | 0.02   | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.02         | 0.02         | 0.03         | 0.02         | 0.02         | 0.02         | ..   |
| Asparagus                       | 0.06   | 0.08         | 0.09         | 0.14         | 0.08         | 0.14         | 0.14         | 0.16         | 0.18         | ..   |
| Beans green and wax             | 0.35   | 0.44         | 0.46         | 0.52         | 0.47         | 0.54         | 0.52         | 0.59         | 0.60         | ..   |
| Beets                           | 0.27   | 0.39         | 0.22         | 0.19         | 0.19         | 0.22         | 0.24         | 0.22         | 0.21         | ..   |

1. Experimental, use with caution. Disappearance data adjusted for retail, household, cooking and plate loss.

**Table 5. Food consumed, by commodity<sup>1</sup>**

|                                  | 1976   | 1981         | 1986         | 1991         | 1996         | 2000         | 2001         | 2002         | 2003         | 2004      |
|----------------------------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
|                                  | <i>(kg per person, unless otherwise specified)</i> |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |
| <b>Vegetables fresh (cont'd)</b> |  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |
| Broccoli                         | 0.31   | 0.49         | 1.02         | 1.19         | 1.47         | 1.43         | 1.42         | 1.41         | 1.28         | ..        |
| Brussels sprouts                 | 0.07   | 0.10         | 0.13         | 0.10         | 0.11         | 0.11         | 0.12         | 0.11         | 0.09         | ..        |
| Cabbage chinese                  | ..   | ..           | ..           | 0.25         | 0.39         | 0.38         | 0.37         | 0.44         | 0.41         | ..        |
| Cabbage                          | 3.54   | 3.62         | 3.15         | 2.87         | 3.16         | 3.24         | 2.84         | 2.88         | 2.44         | ..        |
| Carrots                          | 4.78   | 5.01         | 5.33         | 5.40         | 5.74         | 5.55         | 5.70         | 5.05         | 5.38         | ..        |
| Cauliflower                      | 0.36   | 0.62         | 0.84         | 0.67         | 0.62         | 0.60         | 0.67         | 0.62         | 0.61         | ..        |
| Celery                           | 2.48   | 2.89         | 2.78         | 2.91         | 2.51         | 2.22         | 2.28         | 2.45         | 2.40         | ..        |
| Corn                             | 0.52   | 0.77         | 0.70         | 0.83         | 0.88         | 0.62         | 0.69         | 0.69         | 0.65         | ..        |
| Cucumbers                        | 1.09   | 1.20         | 1.59         | 1.55         | 1.87         | 2.13         | 2.25         | 1.81         | 1.82         | ..        |
| Eggplant                         | ..   | 0.09         | 0.12         | 0.14         | 0.18         | 0.22         | 0.22         | 0.22         | 0.23         | ..        |
| Garlic                           | ..   | 0.08         | 0.07         | 0.11         | 0.22         | 0.23         | 0.23         | 0.23         | 0.23         | ..        |
| Kohlrabi                         | ..   | ..           | 0.01         | 0.05         | 0.06         | 0.08         | 0.09         | 0.12         | 0.13         | ..        |
| Leeks                            | ..   | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.05         | 0.11         | 0.13         | 0.13         | 0.15         | 0.14         | ..        |
| Lettuce                          | 5.31   | 5.64         | 5.97         | 6.26         | 5.65         | 6.21         | 6.72         | 7.06         | 6.93         | ..        |
| Manioc                           | 0.00   | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.01         | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.03         | ..        |
| Mushrooms                        | 0.41   | 0.73         | 0.98         | 1.16         | 1.08         | 1.24         | 1.28         | 0.86         | 0.80         | ..        |
| Okra                             | 0.00   | 0.01         | 0.02         | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | 0.05         | ..        |
| Olives                           | 0.01   | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | ..        |
| Onions and shallots              | 3.31   | 3.70         | 4.00         | 3.50         | 4.50         | 4.47         | 4.59         | 4.30         | 4.08         | ..        |
| Parsley                          | ..   | 0.06         | 0.08         | 0.08         | 0.10         | 0.14         | 0.14         | 0.14         | 0.13         | ..        |
| Parsnips                         | 0.10   | 0.10         | 0.08         | 0.06         | 0.10         | 0.08         | 0.08         | 0.07         | 0.07         | ..        |
| Peas                             | 0.04   | 0.09         | 0.05         | 0.08         | 0.12         | 0.14         | 0.16         | 0.15         | 0.15         | ..        |
| Peppers                          | 0.76   | 1.00         | 1.42         | 1.53         | 1.94         | 1.96         | 1.97         | 2.05         | 1.99         | ..        |
| Potatoes sweet                   | 0.19   | 0.22         | 0.19         | 0.14         | 0.20         | 0.29         | 0.29         | 0.29         | 0.32         | ..        |
| Potatoes white                   | 32.67  | 30.96        | 37.05        | 33.33        | 39.29        | 36.67        | 38.46        | 38.20        | 37.38        | ..        |
| Pumpkins and squash              | ..   | 0.21         | 0.30         | 0.30         | 1.16         | 1.29         | 1.54         | 1.27         | 1.45         | ..        |
| Radishes                         | 0.42   | 0.35         | 0.34         | 0.35         | 0.37         | 0.33         | 0.33         | 0.35         | 0.42         | ..        |
| Rappini                          | 0.03   | 0.02         | 0.04         | 0.06         | 0.08         | 0.08         | 0.09         | 0.08         | 0.08         | ..        |
| Rutabagas and turnip             | 1.36   | 1.36         | 1.08         | 1.01         | 0.98         | 0.79         | 0.70         | 0.73         | 0.61         | ..        |
| Spinach                          | 0.18   | 0.23         | 0.25         | 0.26         | 0.26         | 0.36         | 0.44         | 0.48         | 0.46         | ..        |
| Tomatoes                         | 3.95   | 4.55         | 4.92         | 4.18         | 4.96         | 5.19         | 5.67         | 5.58         | 5.01         | ..        |
| Vegetables other edible root     | ..   | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.16         | 0.16         | 0.11         | 0.12         | 0.14         | 0.15         | ..        |
| Vegetables other leguminous      | ..   | ..           | ..           | 0.02         | 0.02         | 0.01         | 0.02         | 0.01         | 0.01         | ..        |
| Vegetables unspecified           | 0.01   | 0.29         | 0.35         | 0.44         | 0.91         | 0.99         | 1.05         | 1.11         | 1.11         | ..        |
| <b>Total</b>                     | <b>62.58</b>                                       | <b>65.09</b> | <b>73.38</b> | <b>69.07</b> | <b>79.14</b> | <b>77.33</b> | <b>80.65</b> | <b>79.03</b> | <b>76.96</b> | <b>..</b> |
| <b>Vegetables processed</b>      |  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |
| Asparagus canned                 | 0.21   | 0.14         | 0.13         | 0.12         | 0.20         | 0.15         | 0.14         | 0.15         | 0.14         | ..        |
| Beans green and wax canned       | 1.15   | 1.26         | 0.88         | 0.76         | 0.83         | 1.00         | 1.03         | 1.03         | 1.01         | ..        |
| Beans green and wax frozen       | 0.26   | 0.39         | 0.35         | 0.37         | 0.24         | 0.24         | 0.24         | 0.24         | 0.25         | ..        |
| Beets canned                     | 0.30   | 0.23         | 0.19         | 0.30         | 0.18         | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.15         | ..        |
| Broccoli frozen                  | 0.11   | 0.22         | 0.13         | 0.25         | 0.43         | 0.56         | 0.57         | 0.55         | 0.56         | ..        |
| Brussels sprouts frozen          | 0.12   | 0.17         | 0.15         | 0.07         | 0.04         | 0.05         | 0.06         | 0.05         | 0.04         | ..        |
| Carrots canned                   | 0.17   | 0.18         | 0.18         | 0.10         | 0.11         | 0.11         | 0.12         | 0.10         | 0.11         | ..        |
| Carrots frozen                   | 0.37   | 0.53         | 0.87         | 0.90         | 1.07         | 1.01         | 0.99         | 0.99         | 0.99         | ..        |
| Cauliflower frozen               | 0.04   | 0.14         | 0.07         | 0.12         | 0.14         | 0.13         | 0.14         | 0.11         | 0.11         | ..        |
| Corn canned                      | 1.60   | 1.89         | 1.68         | 1.51         | 1.33         | 1.37         | 1.31         | 1.31         | 1.27         | ..        |
| Corn frozen                      | 0.18   | 0.53         | 0.72         | 0.71         | 0.82         | 0.76         | 0.84         | 0.80         | 0.80         | ..        |
| Lima beans frozen                | 0.03   | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.02         | 0.01         | 0.02         | 0.04         | 0.02         | 0.02         | ..        |

1. Experimental, use with caution. Disappearance data adjusted for retail, household, cooking and plate loss.



Table 5. Food consumed, by commodity<sup>1</sup>

|   | 1976   | 1981          | 1986          | 1991          | 1996          | 2000          | 2001          | 2002          | 2003          | 2004          |
|---|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|   | <i>(kg per person, unless otherwise specified)</i> |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Vegetables processed (cont'd)</b>                        |  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Mushrooms canned  | 0.75   | 1.12          | 1.29          | 1.03          | 0.78          | 0.64          | 0.64          | 0.65          | 0.65          | ..            |
| Peas canned   | 1.28   | 1.30          | 1.09          | 0.70          | 0.65          | 0.62          | 0.62          | 0.61          | 0.60          | ..            |
| Peas frozen   | 0.88   | 0.99          | 0.78          | 1.05          | 0.97          | 0.98          | 0.98          | 0.97          | 0.98          | ..            |
| Spinach frozen  | 0.06   | 0.06          | 0.06          | 0.06          | 0.09          | 0.11          | 0.10          | 0.10          | 0.10          | ..            |
| Tomatoes canned   | 2.65   | 3.01          | 2.69          | 2.81          | 3.13          | 3.30          | 3.31          | 3.34          | 3.43          | ..            |
| Tomatoes, pulp, paste and puree                             | 1.05   | 1.50          | 1.81          | 2.02          | 2.61          | 2.47          | 2.48          | 2.49          | 2.54          | ..            |
| Vegetables unspecified canned                               | 1.32   | 1.20          | 1.03          | 1.32          | 1.45          | 1.76          | 2.18          | 2.11          | 1.50          | ..            |
| Vegetables unspecified frozen                               | ..   | 0.00          | 0.00          | 0.53          | 0.62          | 0.78          | 0.80          | 0.82          | 0.82          | ..            |
| <b>Total (fresh equivalent)</b>                             | <b>21.94</b>                                       | <b>27.88</b>  | <b>28.64</b>  | <b>30.59</b>  | <b>34.67</b>  | <b>34.69</b>  | <b>35.54</b>  | <b>35.30</b>  | <b>34.84</b>  | ..            |
| <b>Total canned</b>   | <b>10.47</b>                                       | <b>11.85</b>  | <b>10.98</b>  | <b>10.66</b>  | <b>11.28</b>  | <b>11.57</b>  | <b>11.99</b>  | <b>11.94</b>  | <b>11.39</b>  | ..            |
| <b>Total frozen</b>   | <b>2.07</b>  | <b>3.07</b>   | <b>3.15</b>   | <b>4.09</b>   | <b>4.42</b>   | <b>4.62</b>   | <b>4.76</b>   | <b>4.67</b>   | <b>4.67</b>   | ..            |
| <b>Juice</b>  |  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Apple juice, litres   | 3.48   | 6.45          | 8.12          | 7.38          | 6.19          | 6.26          | 6.32          | 6.42          | 6.28          | ..            |
| Grape juice, litres   | 0.27   | 0.77          | 1.54          | 1.63          | 3.95          | 2.89          | 2.55          | 3.74          | 3.53          | ..            |
| Grapefruit juice, litres                                    | 0.97   | 1.36          | 0.74          | 0.80          | 0.90          | 0.87          | 0.67          | 1.16          | 0.97          | ..            |
| Lemon juice, litres   | 0.25   | 0.24          | 0.23          | 0.30          | 0.35          | 0.30          | 0.34          | 0.49          | 0.50          | ..            |
| Orange juice, litres  | 7.81   | 11.33         | 10.41         | 7.10          | 12.09         | 12.86         | 12.07         | 12.43         | 12.40         | ..            |
| Pineapple juice, litres                                     | 0.30   | 0.51          | 0.26          | 0.69          | 0.60          | 0.69          | 0.85          | 0.66          | 0.62          | ..            |
| Tomato juice, litres  | 3.24   | 3.22          | 2.46          | 1.82          | 1.66          | 1.31          | 1.31          | 1.28          | 1.31          | ..            |
| <b>Total, litres</b>  | <b>16.33</b>                                       | <b>23.88</b>  | <b>23.76</b>  | <b>19.72</b>  | <b>25.74</b>  | <b>25.19</b>  | <b>24.12</b>  | <b>26.17</b>  | <b>25.60</b>  | ..            |
| <b>Total fruit juice, litres</b>                            | <b>13.09</b>                                       | <b>20.67</b>  | <b>21.30</b>  | <b>17.90</b>  | <b>24.08</b>  | <b>23.88</b>  | <b>22.81</b>  | <b>24.89</b>  | <b>24.29</b>  | ..            |
| <b>Total vegetable juice, litres</b>                        | <b>3.24</b>  | <b>3.22</b>   | <b>2.46</b>   | <b>1.82</b>   | <b>1.66</b>   | <b>1.31</b>   | <b>1.31</b>   | <b>1.28</b>   | <b>1.31</b>   | ..            |
| <b>Beverages</b>  |  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Ale, beer, stout and porter, litres (population 15 years +) | 108.23   | 104.68        | 97.33         | 89.03         | 82.01         | 82.58         | 83.35         | 82.74         | 80.96         | 79.85         |
| Distilled spirits, litres (population 15 years +)           | 10.35  | 9.91          | 7.54          | 5.95          | 5.33          | 6.32          | 7.01          | 7.30          | 7.50          | 7.44          |
| Wines, litres (population 15 years +)                       | 8.35   | 11.22         | 11.87         | 10.06         | 10.35         | 11.85         | 12.18         | 12.64         | 12.86         | 13.31         |
| Coffee, litres  | 87.12  | 90.44         | 80.84         | 86.42         | 86.54         | 89.99         | 90.32         | 92.35         | 93.42         | 93.69         |
| Soft drinks, litres   | 56.09  | 60.09         | 71.16         | 89.87         | 98.50         | 100.50        | 100.88        | 99.81         | 98.77         | 97.61         |
| Tea, litres   | 77.75  | 60.70         | 52.79         | 37.42         | 43.44         | 62.06         | 64.83         | 63.37         | 65.23         | 66.37         |
| Water, bottled, litres                                      | ..   | ..            | ..            | ..            | 17.46         | 23.74         | 26.34         | ..            | ..            | ..            |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>333.20</b>                                      | <b>334.23</b> | <b>321.71</b> | <b>318.28</b> | <b>350.86</b> | <b>384.16</b> | <b>390.90</b> | ..            | ..            | ..            |
| <b>Total alcoholic (population 15 years +)</b>              | <b>126.94</b>                                      | <b>125.80</b> | <b>116.73</b> | <b>105.04</b> | <b>97.68</b>  | <b>100.75</b> | <b>102.53</b> | <b>102.68</b> | <b>101.32</b> | <b>100.60</b> |
| <b>Total non-alcoholic (includes juice)</b>                 | <b>238.52</b>                                      | <b>236.47</b> | <b>229.51</b> | <b>234.94</b> | <b>272.92</b> | <b>302.73</b> | <b>307.72</b> | ..            | ..            | ..            |

1. Experimental, use with caution. Disappearance data adjusted for retail, household, cooking and plate loss.

**Table 6. Nutrients available from the Canadian food supply<sup>1, 2</sup>**

|                              | 1976                        | 1981    | 1986    | 1991    | 1996    | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004 |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|
|                              | <i>per person / per day</i> |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |
| Energy (kcal)                | 3172.00                     | 3136.53 | 3238.63 | 3177.62 | 3471.81 | 3653.38 | 3672.36 | 3681.43 | 3701.27 | ..   |
| Carbohydrates (g)            | 392.97                      | 381.95  | 407.53  | 397.17  | 438.82  | 454.23  | 456.25  | 458.79  | 463.34  | ..   |
| Proteins (g)                 | 102.04                      | 101.22  | 101.87  | 98.94   | 103.17  | 108.71  | 109.31  | 109.37  | 108.03  | ..   |
| Fat - total (g)              | 121.98                      | 123.23  | 124.51  | 125.27  | 138.71  | 148.49  | 148.93  | 148.67  | 149.56  | ..   |
| Mono-unsaturated fatty acids | 55.57                       | 56.77   | 57.04   | 59.62   | 67.02   | 71.14   | 71.36   | 71.16   | 71.25   | ..   |
| Poly-unsaturated fatty acids | 17.23                       | 17.89   | 19.38   | 20.27   | 24.99   | 28.24   | 28.46   | 28.56   | 29.09   | ..   |
| Saturated fatty acids        | 39.57                       | 39.15   | 38.61   | 36.94   | 37.64   | 39.36   | 39.38   | 39.22   | 39.40   | ..   |
| Cholesterol (mg)             | 409.17                      | 399.66  | 383.93  | 359.07  | 353.65  | 373.26  | 375.02  | 371.61  | 371.11  | ..   |
| Vitamin A (re)               | 1410.82                     | 1463.53 | 1534.90 | 1516.52 | 1567.49 | 1546.46 | 1568.92 | 1508.10 | 1557.34 | ..   |
| <b>B Vitamins</b>            |                             |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |
| Thiamin (mg)                 | 2.95                        | 3.48    | 3.26    | 2.97    | 3.57    | 3.50    | 3.48    | 3.46    | 3.36    | ..   |
| Riboflavin (mg)              | 2.67                        | 2.66    | 2.66    | 2.58    | 2.69    | 2.81    | 2.84    | 2.82    | 2.77    | ..   |
| Niacin (ne)                  | 50.10                       | 49.49   | 50.49   | 49.19   | 51.89   | 55.20   | 55.70   | 55.64   | 54.54   | ..   |
| Folate (mcg)                 | 257.06                      | 272.20  | 278.19  | 265.90  | 298.09  | 312.64  | 317.33  | 320.33  | 316.53  | ..   |
| Vitamin B-6 (mg)             | 2.33                        | 2.34    | 2.40    | 2.29    | 2.45    | 2.51    | 2.54    | 2.51    | 2.48    | ..   |
| Vitamin B-12 (mg)            | 8.19                        | 7.41    | 7.36    | 6.90    | 6.55    | 6.68    | 6.58    | 6.65    | 6.78    | ..   |
| Vitamin C (mg)               | 102.76                      | 113.87  | 121.30  | 111.76  | 129.66  | 129.99  | 130.29  | 133.11  | 131.29  | ..   |
| Vitamin D (mcg)              | 5.96                        | 6.05    | 5.85    | 5.34    | 5.14    | 4.92    | 4.93    | 4.85    | 4.74    | ..   |
| Vitamin E (mg)               | 9.48                        | 10.15   | 10.85   | 10.61   | 12.57   | 14.04   | 14.04   | 13.91   | 14.29   | ..   |
| Vitamin K (mcg)              | 115.10                      | 114.49  | 142.72  | 150.13  | 213.86  | 268.24  | 274.62  | 275.30  | 287.40  | ..   |
| Calcium (mg)                 | 889.21                      | 930.12  | 927.94  | 917.71  | 931.54  | 946.18  | 961.18  | 954.51  | 940.07  | ..   |
| Phosphorus (mg)              | 1624.53                     | 1647.04 | 1653.64 | 1614.98 | 1696.78 | 1741.32 | 1759.86 | 1761.40 | 1747.27 | ..   |
| Magnesium (mg)               | 318.03                      | 324.82  | 327.45  | 317.49  | 341.87  | 356.09  | 362.24  | 359.45  | 352.02  | ..   |
| Sodium (mg)                  | 1279.46                     | 1350.73 | 1312.66 | 1257.31 | 1236.69 | 1256.12 | 1278.76 | 1268.03 | 1237.89 | ..   |
| Potassium (mg)               | 3883.44                     | 3914.91 | 3979.57 | 3770.82 | 4099.49 | 4161.11 | 4256.01 | 4227.77 | 4173.86 | ..   |
| Iron (mg)                    | 17.61                       | 17.12   | 17.91   | 17.43   | 19.08   | 20.33   | 20.45   | 20.70   | 20.58   | ..   |
| Zinc (mg)                    | 13.71                       | 13.50   | 13.67   | 13.04   | 13.28   | 13.98   | 13.99   | 13.90   | 13.74   | ..   |
| Copper (mg)                  | 1.53                        | 1.54    | 1.64    | 1.59    | 1.75    | 1.82    | 1.84    | 1.84    | 1.81    | ..   |
| Manganese (mg)               | 5.53                        | 5.09    | 5.03    | 4.59    | 5.16    | 5.99    | 6.13    | 6.10    | 6.08    | ..   |
| Fibre, total dietary (g)     | 15.33                       | 15.63   | 16.32   | 16.00   | 18.22   | 17.98   | 18.08   | 18.49   | 18.84   | ..   |

1. For data by type of food and major food group, please use Canada Food Stats (23F0001-XCB).

2. Does not allow for losses, such as waste and/or spoilage, in stores, households, private institutions or restaurants, or losses during preparation.

**Table 7. Nutrients consumed from the Canadian food supply** <sup>1,2</sup>

|                              | 1976                        | 1981    | 1986    | 1991    | 1996    | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004 |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|
|                              | <i>per person / per day</i> |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |
| Energy (kcal)                | 2349.41                     | 2327.37 | 2400.05 | 2466.63 | 2690.24 | 2816.56 | 2836.01 | 2844.26 | 2857.08 | ..   |
| Carbohydrates (g)            | 297.12                      | 289.46  | 308.53  | 321.81  | 356.17  | 366.86  | 369.23  | 371.04  | 373.88  | ..   |
| Proteins (g)                 | 71.91                       | 71.33   | 71.82   | 72.17   | 75.61   | 79.20   | 79.79   | 79.93   | 78.99   | ..   |
| Fat - total (g)              | 86.65                       | 87.58   | 88.49   | 89.08   | 98.54   | 105.18  | 105.43  | 105.35  | 106.00  | ..   |
| Mono-unsaturated fatty acids | 39.64                       | 40.53   | 40.74   | 42.21   | 47.40   | 50.20   | 50.32   | 50.23   | 50.29   | ..   |
| Poly-unsaturated fatty acids | 12.62                       | 13.10   | 14.14   | 14.64   | 17.99   | 20.23   | 20.36   | 20.46   | 20.81   | ..   |
| Saturated fatty acids        | 28.10                       | 27.80   | 27.40   | 26.24   | 26.71   | 27.85   | 27.86   | 27.77   | 27.92   | ..   |
| Cholesterol (mg)             | 297.87                      | 290.19  | 277.40  | 258.43  | 253.91  | 267.29  | 268.90  | 266.38  | 266.51  | ..   |
| Vitamin A (re)               | 1045.09                     | 1088.17 | 1139.93 | 1161.60 | 1212.97 | 1202.99 | 1223.50 | 1176.08 | 1208.42 | ..   |
| <b>B Vitamins</b>            |                             |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |
| Thiamin (mg)                 | 2.11                        | 2.49    | 2.34    | 2.23    | 2.69    | 2.63    | 2.62    | 2.61    | 2.54    | ..   |
| Riboflavin (mg)              | 1.96                        | 1.95    | 1.95    | 1.96    | 2.05    | 2.14    | 2.16    | 2.15    | 2.11    | ..   |
| Niacin (ne)                  | 35.75                       | 35.30   | 35.97   | 37.47   | 39.74   | 41.87   | 42.35   | 42.33   | 41.49   | ..   |
| Folate (mcg)                 | 198.31                      | 211.61  | 215.61  | 224.53  | 252.83  | 263.69  | 268.16  | 270.47  | 266.66  | ..   |
| Vitamin B-6 (mg)             | 1.64                        | 1.65    | 1.69    | 1.91    | 2.07    | 2.09    | 2.13    | 2.11    | 2.08    | ..   |
| Vitamin B-12 (mg)            | 5.65                        | 5.13    | 5.08    | 4.77    | 4.52    | 4.62    | 4.58    | 4.62    | 4.70    | ..   |
| Vitamin C (mg)               | 76.35                       | 86.14   | 91.31   | 106.56  | 124.42  | 123.67  | 124.80  | 126.89  | 124.86  | ..   |
| Vitamin D (mcg)              | 4.44                        | 4.51    | 4.36    | 3.98    | 3.83    | 3.67    | 3.67    | 3.62    | 3.54    | ..   |
| Vitamin E (mg)               | 7.07                        | 7.59    | 8.07    | 8.03    | 9.42    | 10.44   | 10.44   | 10.34   | 10.60   | ..   |
| Vitamin K (mcg)              | 84.23                       | 84.15   | 103.97  | 111.73  | 157.33  | 196.06  | 200.98  | 201.35  | 209.48  | ..   |
| Calcium (mg)                 | 665.24                      | 695.87  | 692.46  | 700.83  | 709.63  | 718.79  | 729.91  | 725.09  | 713.67  | ..   |
| Phosphorus (mg)              | 1182.71                     | 1201.20 | 1206.07 | 1236.94 | 1305.40 | 1333.77 | 1351.01 | 1352.96 | 1341.57 | ..   |
| Magnesium (mg)               | 240.07                      | 246.24  | 247.68  | 268.00  | 290.30  | 300.05  | 306.06  | 303.88  | 297.33  | ..   |
| Sodium (mg)                  | 981.47                      | 1035.85 | 1003.13 | 1002.99 | 983.75  | 993.80  | 1014.65 | 1008.26 | 985.11  | ..   |
| Potassium (mg)               | 2843.55                     | 2877.47 | 2911.87 | 3368.77 | 3714.92 | 3733.00 | 3833.49 | 3808.90 | 3754.80 | ..   |
| Iron (mg)                    | 12.82                       | 12.52   | 13.07   | 13.74   | 15.05   | 15.86   | 15.95   | 16.12   | 16.00   | ..   |
| Zinc (mg)                    | 9.66                        | 9.60    | 9.75    | 9.75    | 9.99    | 10.45   | 10.49   | 10.43   | 10.31   | ..   |
| Copper (mg)                  | 1.12                        | 1.14    | 1.22    | 1.47    | 1.64    | 1.68    | 1.70    | 1.70    | 1.68    | ..   |
| Manganese (mg)               | 4.48                        | 4.10    | 4.02    | 3.94    | 4.44    | 5.13    | 5.26    | 5.23    | 5.21    | ..   |
| Fibre, total dietary (g)     | 11.42                       | 11.71   | 12.23   | 13.81   | 15.76   | 15.51   | 15.65   | 15.93   | 16.14   | ..   |

1. For data by type of food and major food group, please use Canada Food Stats (23F0001-XCB).

2. Experimental data, use with caution. Does allow for losses, such as waste and/or spoilage, in stores, households, private institutions or restaurants or losses during preparation.

Table 8. Comparison table between Canada and United States - per person disappearance of selected commodities

| Year | Fruits <sup>1</sup>              |       | Vegetables                                     |        | Dairy products <sup>1</sup>    |       |                         |       |  |      |
|------|----------------------------------|-------|--|--------|--------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|--|------|
|      | Canada                           | U.S.  | Canada   | U.S.   | Canada                         | U.S.  | Canada                  | U.S.  | Canada                                 | U.S. |
|      | (kg)                             |       | (kg)   |        | (litre)                        |       | (kg)                    |       |  |      |
|      | <b>Fresh fruit <sup>2</sup></b>  |       | <b>Fresh vegetables <sup>1,5</sup></b>         |        | <b>Standard milk</b>           |       | <b>Cheddar cheese</b>   |       | <b>Ice cream</b><br>(kg)               |      |
| 2000 | 61.92                            | 55.28 | 138.16   | 122.59 | 14.20                          | 29.09 | 3.17                    | 4.40  | 8.62                                   | 7.55 |
| 2001 | 61.75                            | 54.22 | 144.11   | 121.83 | 14.03                          | 28.07 | 3.13                    | 4.47  | 9.22                                   | 7.40 |
| 2002 | 63.86                            | 54.76 | 141.72   | 119.36 | 13.54                          | 27.70 | 3.10                    | 4.37  | 9.49                                   | 7.59 |
| 2003 | 66.13                            | 54.65 | 137.97   | 122.06 | 13.44                          | 27.23 | 3.13                    | 4.32  | 8.77                                   | 7.59 |
| 2004 | ..                               | ..    | ..   | ..     | 13.08                          | ..    | 2.99                    | ..    | 8.42                                   | ..   |
|      | <b>Frozen fruit <sup>3</sup></b> |       | <b>Frozen vegetables <sup>6,15</sup></b>       |        | <b>2% Milk</b>                 |       | <b>Variety cheese</b>   |       | <b>Creams <sup>10</sup></b><br>(litre) |      |
| 2000 | 1.50                             | 1.44  | 7.86   | 8.45   | 43.23                          | 26.89 | 6.56                    | 6.19  | 6.83                                   | N/A  |
| 2001 | 1.55                             | 1.58  | 8.21   | 7.81   | 41.80                          | 26.57 | 6.28                    | 6.40  | 7.13                                   | N/A  |
| 2002 | 1.50                             | 1.47  | 7.95   | 7.80   | 40.56                          | 26.38 | 6.45                    | 6.54  | 7.27                                   | N/A  |
| 2003 | 1.52                             | 1.30  | 7.97   | 7.82   | 40.30                          | 26.18 | 6.46                    | 6.67  | 7.95                                   | N/A  |
| 2004 | ..                               | ..    | ..   | ..     | 40.10                          | ..    | 6.52                    | ..    | 8.24                                   | N/A  |
|      | <b>Canned fruit <sup>4</sup></b> |       | <b>Canned vegetables <sup>7,15</sup></b>       |        | <b>Light milk <sup>8</sup></b> |       | <b>Processed cheese</b> |       | <b>Ice milk</b><br>(kg)                |      |
| 2000 | 3.10                             | 6.36  | 29.70  | 42.50  | 25.84                          | 22.94 | 2.35                    | 2.92  | 2.09                                   | 3.30 |
| 2001 | 3.24                             | 6.21  | 29.36  | 39.84  | 25.94                          | 22.40 | 2.47                    | 2.75  | 2.23                                   | 3.32 |
| 2002 | 3.20                             | 6.05  | 29.60  | 41.29  | 26.07                          | 21.77 | 2.25                    | 2.91  | 2.17                                   | 2.93 |
| 2003 | 3.18                             | 6.00  | 30.18  | 41.37  | 25.98                          | 21.07 | 2.23                    | 2.88  | 2.06                                   | 3.02 |
| 2004 | ..                               | ..    | ..   | ..     | 26.50                          | ..    | 2.40                    | ..    | 1.96                                   | ..   |
|      | <b>Fruit juices</b><br>(litre)   |       | <b>Vegetable juice <sup>1</sup></b><br>(litre) |        | <b>Other milk <sup>9</sup></b> |       | <b>Total cheese</b>     |       | <b>Yogurt</b><br>(litre)               |      |
| 2000 | 26.88                            | 32.76 | 1.48   | ..     | 4.93                           | 6.15  | 12.08                   | 13.51 | 4.59                                   | 2.85 |
| 2001 | 25.68                            | 33.61 | 1.48   | ..     | 5.26                           | 6.33  | 11.87                   | 13.61 | 4.88                                   | 3.07 |
| 2002 | 28.02                            | 30.91 | 1.44   | ..     | 5.36                           | 7.03  | 11.80                   | 13.82 | 5.39                                   | 3.24 |
| 2003 | 27.35                            | 30.72 | 1.47   | ..     | 5.50                           | 7.14  | 11.81                   | 13.88 | 5.86                                   | 3.59 |
| 2004 | ..                               | ..    | ..   | ..     | 5.84                           | ..    | 11.91                   | ..    | 6.27                                   | ..   |
|      |                                  |       |  |        | <b>Fluid milk</b>              |       |                         |       | <b>Cottage Cheese</b><br>(kg)          |      |
| 2000 |                                  |       |  |        | 88.21                          | 85.06 |                         |       | 0.79                                   | 1.20 |
| 2001 |                                  |       |  |        | 87.03                          | 83.36 |                         |       | 0.78                                   | 1.19 |
| 2002 |                                  |       |  |        | 85.53                          | 82.87 |                         |       | 0.79                                   | 1.19 |
| 2003 |                                  |       |  |        | 85.22                          | 81.61 |                         |       | 0.78                                   | 1.21 |
| 2004 |                                  |       |  |        | 85.52                          | ..    |                         |       | 0.82                                   | ..   |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service

Table 8. Comparison table between Canada and United States - per person disappearance of selected commodities (cont.)

| Year | Cereals <sup>1</sup>  |       | Meat   |       | Beverages                       |        | Fats <sup>1</sup>                    |       | Other                       |        |
|------|-----------------------|-------|--|-------|---------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|--------|
|      | Canada                | U.S.  | Canada                                       | U.S.  | Canada                          | U.S.   | Canada                               | U.S.  | Canada                      | U.S.   |
|      | (kg)                  |       | (kg)   |       | (litre)                         |        | (kg)                                 |       | (kg)                        |        |
|      | <b>Wheat flour</b>    |       | <b>Beef <sup>1</sup></b>                     |       | <b>Soft drinks <sup>1</sup></b> |        | <b>Margarine</b>                     |       | <b>Fish <sup>12</sup></b>   |        |
| 2000 | 71.26                 | 66.38 | 23.40  | 30.63 | 113.14                          | 186.63 | 5.02                                 | 3.40  | 9.51                        | 6.89   |
| 2001 | 71.48                 | 63.98 | 22.41  | 29.95 | 113.56                          | 176.88 | 4.89                                 | 3.16  | 9.65                        | 6.67   |
| 2002 | 72.16                 | 62.02 | 22.23  | 30.61 | 112.36                          | 176.46 | 4.77                                 | 2.95  | 9.99                        | 7.08   |
| 2003 | 70.30                 | 62.53 | 23.32  | 29.44 | 111.19                          | 175.70 | 4.67                                 | 2.80  | 9.53                        | 7.40   |
| 2004 | 69.94                 | ..    | 22.38  | ..    | 109.89                          | ..     | ..                                   | ..    | ..                          | ..     |
|      | <b>Rice</b>           |       | <b>Pork <sup>1</sup></b>                     |       | <b>Coffee</b>                   |        | <b>Butter</b>                        |       | <b>Nuts <sup>13</sup></b>   |        |
| 2000 | 7.90                  | 8.46  | 21.80  | 23.06 | 101.31                          | 99.47  | 2.75                                 | 2.05  | 4.75                        | 4.08   |
| 2001 | 8.00                  | 8.78  | 22.05  | 22.67 | 101.68                          | 91.59  | 2.81                                 | 2.02  | 4.55                        | 4.13   |
| 2002 | 7.52                  | 8.76  | 21.15  | 23.26 | 103.96                          | 89.46  | 2.79                                 | 2.02  | 4.81                        | 4.22   |
| 2003 | 7.67                  | 9.11  | 19.10  | 23.43 | 105.17                          | 92.13  | 2.92                                 | 1.91  | 4.39                        | 4.48   |
| 2004 | 9.87                  | ..    | 20.31  | ..    | 105.47                          | ..     | 3.08                                 | ..    | ..                          | ..     |
|      | <b>Breakfast food</b> |       | <b>Chicken and stewing hen <sup>11</sup></b> |       | <b>Tea</b>                      |        | <b>Salad oil</b>                     |       | <b>Pulses <sup>14</sup></b> |        |
| 2000 | 5.28                  | ..    | 31.01  | 40.86 | 69.86                           | 29.67  | 12.73                                | 15.29 | 3.33                        | ..     |
| 2001 | 5.06                  | ..    | 32.23  | 40.68 | 72.98                           | 30.89  | 12.97                                | 16.13 | 3.66                        | ..     |
| 2002 | 5.16                  | ..    | 32.44  | 42.78 | 71.34                           | 29.41  | 12.99                                | 17.11 | 3.79                        | ..     |
| 2003 | 5.28                  | ..    | 31.74  | 43.32 | 73.43                           | 28.87  | 13.79                                | 16.91 | 3.84                        | ..     |
| 2004 | 5.33                  | ..    | 32.13  | ..    | 74.71                           | ..     | ..                                   | ..    | 3.97                        | ..     |
|      |                       |       | <b>Turkey <sup>11</sup></b>                  |       |                                 |        | <b>Shortening and shortening oil</b> |       | <b>Eggs <sup>15</sup></b>   |        |
| 2000 |                       |       | 4.26   | 7.84  |                                 |        | 10.16                                | 14.20 | 188.42                      | 251.03 |
| 2001 |                       |       | 4.22   | 7.93  |                                 |        | 10.23                                | 14.77 | 190.37                      | 252.46 |
| 2002 |                       |       | 4.27   | 8.02  |                                 |        | 10.16                                | 15.45 | 185.24                      | 254.52 |
| 2003 |                       |       | 4.05   | 7.89  |                                 |        | 9.88                                 | 14.73 | 187.73                      | 253.37 |
| 2004 |                       |       | 4.15   | ..    |                                 |        | ..                                   | ..    | 184.48                      | ..     |
|      |                       |       |  |       |                                 |        | <b>Oils and fats</b>                 |       |                             |        |
| 2000 |                       |       |  |       |                                 |        | 30.66                                | 34.95 |                             |        |
| 2001 |                       |       |  |       |                                 |        | 30.90                                | 36.08 |                             |        |
| 2002 |                       |       |  |       |                                 |        | 30.71                                | 37.53 |                             |        |
| 2003 |                       |       |  |       |                                 |        | 31.26                                | 36.35 |                             |        |
| 2004 |                       |       |  |       |                                 |        | ..                                   | ..    |                             |        |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service

**Footnotes for table 8. Comparison table between Canada and United States**

1. In retail weight.
2. Includes apples, apricots, avocados, bananas, cherries, cranberries, grapes, kiwi, mangoes, peaches and nectarines, pears, pineapples, papayas, plums and prunes, strawberries, melons, oranges, lemons, limes, and grapefruit.
3. Includes raspberries, strawberries, blueberries, apples and cherries.
4. Includes apples and applesauce, apricots, peaches, pears and pineapples.
5. Includes artichokes, asparagus, beans, broccoli, Brussels sprouts, cabbage, carrots, cauliflower, celery, corn, cucumbers, eggplant, garlic, lettuce, mushrooms, onions, peppers, potatoes, radishes, spinach, sweet potatoes and tomatoes.
6. Includes asparagus, beans, broccoli, carrots, cauliflower, peas and corn.
7. Includes asparagus, beans, cabbage, carrots, corn, cucumbers, peas, mushrooms and tomatoes.
8. Includes 1% and skim milk (Canada); includes 1% and 0.5% milk (U.S.).
9. Includes lower-fat buttermilk and flavoured milk.
10. Includes cereal, table, sour and whipping cream.
11. In eviscerated weight.
12. In edible weight.
13. Includes tree nuts, peanuts and coconuts.
14. Includes dry peas and lentils, and dry beans.
15. In fresh equivalent.