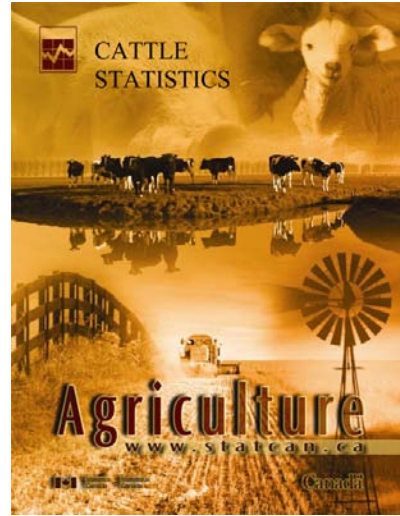




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# Cattle Statistics

2005, vol. 4, no. 1



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Statistics Canada  
Agriculture Division

# Cattle Statistics

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## Note of appreciation

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**Symbols**

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0<sup>s</sup> value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- <sup>p</sup> preliminary
- <sup>r</sup> revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

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**Cattle estimates**

January 1, 2005

Canada's national cattle herd continued to swell last year, reaching a record 15.1 million head as of January 1, 2005, a little over a year and a half after the worldwide ban on Canadian cattle because of mad cow disease.

According to the January Livestock Survey, Canadian farmers had 430,000 more cattle on their farms this year than they did on January 1, 2004. This was the equivalent of a 2.9% increase.

However, compared to January 1, 2003, before the ban was imposed, farmers had 1.6 million more head of cattle on their farms at the start of this year.

<b>Livestock inventories at January 1</b>						
	<b>Cattle</b>		<b>Hogs</b>		<b>Sheep</b>	
	'000 of head					
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
<b>Canada</b>	<b>14,660</b>	<b>15,090</b>	<b>14,623</b>	<b>14,675</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>980</b>
Atlantic	296	296	366	356	34	33
Quebec	1,420	1,415	4,250	4,280	250	245
Ontario	2,224	2,189	3,670	3,610	270	265
Manitoba	1,450	1,510	2,852	2,870	82	70
Saskatchewan	2,855	3,040	1,265	1,342	125	130
Alberta	5,675	5,930	2,050	2,045	175	171
British Columbia	740	710	170	172	61	66
Note: Figures may not add up to totals because of rounding.						

Survey results reflect the impact of a ban on Canadian cattle and beef following the disclosure of a single case of bovine spongiform encephalopathy (BSE), or mad cow disease, on May 20, 2003. The border remained closed to all Canadian beef exports until September 2003.

At that time, the United States, followed by a number of other countries, agreed to allow imports of Canadian boneless beef from animals younger than 30 months.

Subsequently, in December 2003, a dairy cow in Washington State, which was originally from Alberta, tested positive for BSE. The Canadian Food Inspection Agency confirmed two more cases of BSE in January 2005. The border is expected to be open to Canadian cattle as of March 2005.

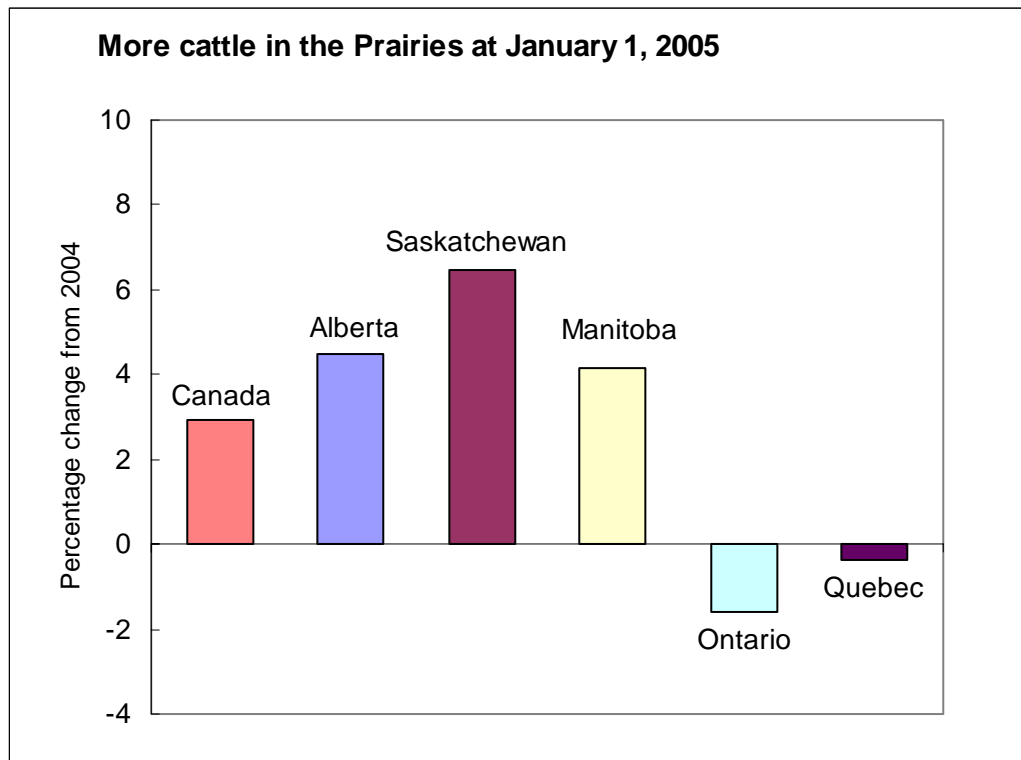
The survey of 10,000 producers also found that hog inventories rose marginally to 14.7 million head. Exports of live hogs to the United States were at record levels.

### Cattle herd builds up in the Prairies

Herd sizes did not rise in all provinces, as increases in the Prairie Provinces were partially offset by declines in eastern Canada and British Columbia. As of January 1, 2005, Saskatchewan's herd was up 6.5% from the same time in the previous year, the largest increase.

Manitoba's herd was 4.1% higher while Alberta cattle inventories advanced 4.5% over the year. Alberta accounted for 39% of all cattle in Canada at January 1, 2005.

At the same time, inventories in Quebec dipped 0.4%, while Ontario's cattle herd fell 1.6%. British Columbia inventories declined 4.1%. The fact that some inventories were falling will be seen as a positive development by parts of the industry because of the US border closure to Canadian cattle.



Farmers reported increased levels of cattle on cow-calf operations, which are often small operations. Cow-calf farms are holding 5.6% more cattle this year than last and 16.9% more than two years ago.

As of January 1, 2005 there are 9.5 million head of cattle on cow-calf operations. The largest increases were experienced by Alberta and Saskatchewan, provinces where the inventories on cow-calf operations surged by 9.5% and 8.6%, respectively.

The number of beef cows on farms on January 1, 2005 stood at 5.3 million head, up 6.0% from a year ago. In times of expansion this news might be more welcome.

However, producers have reported that they are retaining cull cows because of the limited markets for these animals and poor prices. Some, but by no means all, of these animals that would have been culled if the market conditions were normal will calve in 2005.

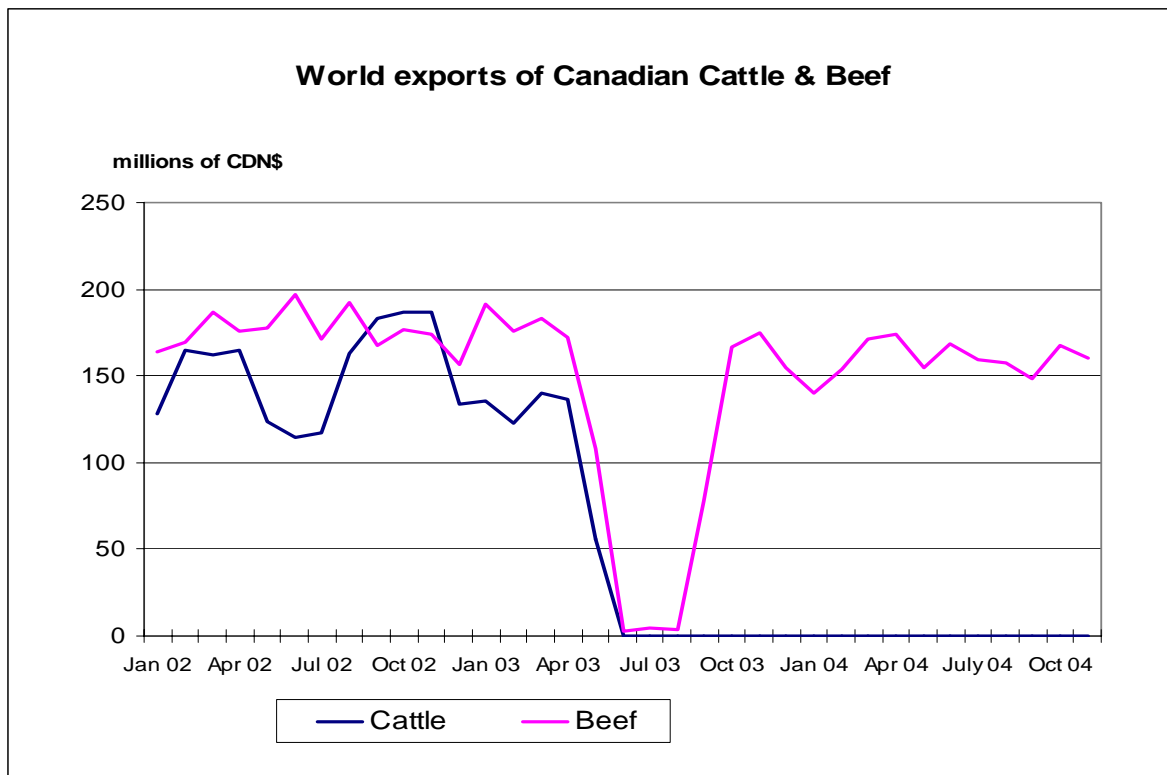
**Plunge in exports following border closure**

The BSE crisis has resulted in record numbers of cattle on Canadian farms. However, it has also crippled the nation’s value of beef exports to the world.

In 2002, pre-BSE, total cattle and beef exports hit \$3.9 billion, the equivalent of \$11 million in sales each day.

By 2004, the value of these exports had plunged to only \$1.9 billion, less than half of the 2002 levels.

Trade has been a crucial factor for Canada’s beef industry. Expansion in the industry during the 1980s coincided with freer trade, and was primarily driven by exports to the United States, Canada’s largest trading partner.



By 2002, the Canadian cattle industry had expanded to the point where it was worth an estimated \$7.7 billion a year to farmers. Analysis illustrates that the accumulated impact of BSE on cattle farm cash receipts, from May 2003 to the end of 2004, was in the range of



\$5.3 billion. The losses to cattle producers were partially offset by BSE-related government payments that paid out \$1.4 billion from May 2003 to the end of September 2004.

A number of other factors have offset the plunge in exports.

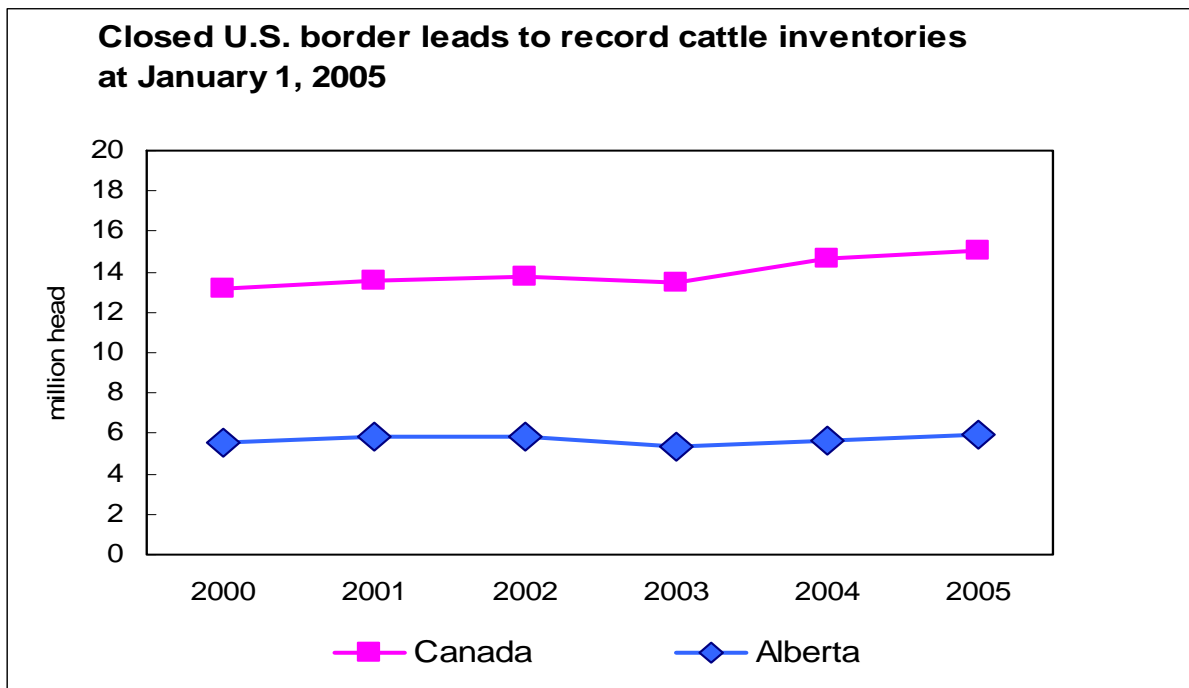
First, slaughter has climbed to record levels. In 2004, slaughter was 25.7% above 2003 levels and was 15.7% above those in 2002. These gains were fuelled by domestic demand, combined with lower levels of beef imports.

Generally, domestic consumption remained stable or declined between 1976 and 2002. However, in 2003, Canadians consumed 5% more beef than they did the year before.

Meanwhile, Canada has been importing less beef meat. Imports dropped quickly during the summer of 2003. During 2004, monthly beef imports averaged 7,600 tonnes - 70% below the pre-BSE levels.

At the same time, prices for all cattle – slaughter animals, feeders as well as calves – tumbled because of the domestic oversupply resulting from the plunge in exports.

Although they have improved since the months following the ban, slaughter prices during the fall of 2004 amounted to 73% of prices last seen in the spring of 2003.



## **Livestock Statistics – Concepts and Methods**

### **Concepts**

Inventory levels of the various types of livestock intended for sale in Canada are measured at specific times throughout the year. Surveyed operations are requested to include all animals located on the farming operation, regardless of ownership. They are also asked to include animals owned but pastured on a community pasture, grazing co-op or public land. Producers are asked to exclude animals owned but kept on a farm, ranch or feedlot operated by someone else. Inventory levels are estimated for cattle, calves, pigs, sheep and lambs. Estimates are also produced for certain categories of animals on the basis of age, sex, weight and/or purpose i.e. breeding or slaughter.

Current information on livestock inventories and related statistics such as supply and disposition enable those active in the agricultural sector to observe and assess changes in the industry, measure performance and keep the agricultural community and general public informed of developments. The primary data users are federal and provincial governments, producer boards, farmers and farm organizations, private business, academic research institutions and students. Livestock data assists governments in formulating agricultural policies and developing programs. Farming organizations use statistics in developing recommendations for producers and governments. Farmers make increasing use of prices, production, and marketing statistics in planning their operations. In addition, these livestock statistics are used in the calculation of farm incomes and in the Canadian System of National Accounts for indicators such as gross domestic product.

### **Methods**

To produce livestock estimates, there are actually 6 different survey occasions. All of the survey occasions collect data primarily using Computer Assisted Telephone Interviews (CATI) although there are special procedures in place for the very large or complex operations.

Two of the occasions are the January Livestock Survey and the July Livestock Survey. These are large-scale general livestock surveys collecting data on cattle, hogs, sheep and other livestock, referring to inventories at the 1st of the month. The probability samples include about 10,000 operations at January 1, and about 28,000 operations at July 1. These surveys collect data during a three-week period in the western provinces, Ontario and Quebec. Regardless of when operators respond, they are asked to report inventories as of January 1 or July 1. The livestock survey results are released, following processing and analysis, approximately seven weeks after the reference date.

Hog inventories are the focus of two other survey occasions collecting estimates of pig numbers at April 1 and October 1. This survey was initiated in 1998 as estimates from 1978 to 1997 were based solely on analytical tools. For the hog surveys, a sub-sample of the prior livestock survey is used. The probability samples are 2,500 at April 1 and October 1 and, similar to the livestock surveys, these CATI surveys cover the western provinces, Ontario and Quebec. Producers are requested to report their inventories as of the reference date, although the data are collected during a 7-day period near or before that date. The hog survey results are normally released three to four weeks after the reference date.

The June and November Atlantic Surveys are used to produce estimates for that region. These surveys are multi-purpose collecting data, primarily inventories, on livestock including cattle,

hogs and sheep in addition to collecting data related to the area, yield and production of the principal field crops. The probability samples are 1,300 in June and 2,200 in November with the data collected by telephone. The results are released at the same time as the livestock results. For reference points where surveys do not exist for the Atlantic region, analytical tools are used to produce the estimates.

Recently a new piece of information has been added to the cattle statistics allowing users a better understanding of the cattle industry. In essence, the total inventories are distributed, on the basis of survey results and sector level balance sheets, to a specific farm type. The two major categories are dairy and beef. The beef sector is then broken down to beef cattle on cow/calf and mixed beef and dairy operations; beef cattle on feeder, stocker/finish operations; and, beef cattle on feeding operations, which include feedlots.

To summarize, the livestock statistics are survey-based estimates. The survey relies on a list frame that is established every five years by the Census of Agriculture and updated to include new entrants, particularly large hog operations. The probability sample surveys are conducted by telephone. The survey results are analysed and corrected before the data are used to analyse the industry and fine-tune the estimates. The survey data are reviewed in a board environment before the commodity analyst works with the data primarily using supply-disposition analysis. The results of the industry analysis are reviewed by the board before being sent to the individual provinces. Once the data are finalised they are released to the public and published. The principal data released include inventories and summarized supply-disposition tables. The data also flow, via farm income estimates, to the Canadian System of National Accounts. In addition the data are used in the calculation of net farm income projections, produced by Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada in co-operation with Statistics Canada and the provinces.

Table 1. Cattle and Calves on Farms, Semi-Annually, by Province, East, West and Canada, 2000 - 2001

	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	East	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	West	Canada	
														<b>00 / 99 %</b>
<b>January 1, 2000</b>														'000 head
Bulls, 1 year plus	0.1	1.0	1.8	1.5	15.4	25.0	44.8	24.5	53.0	93.0	14.5	185.0	229.8	102.0
Beef cows	0.7	15.0	27.5	20.4	212.5	396.0	672.1	515.0	1100.0	1890.0	275.0	3780.0	4452.1	101.5
Milk cows	4.6	15.0	25.8	20.5	427.0	380.0	872.9	41.5	31.0	87.0	71.0	230.5	1103.4	95.4
Heifers:dairy replacement	1.2	6.8	10.0	8.0	178.0	180.0	384.0	17.0	14.0	34.0	37.5	102.5	486.5	98.5
Heifers:beef replacement	0.2	2.7	5.2	4.2	32.5	70.0	114.8	67.0	155.0	260.0	48.0	530.0	644.8	106.7
Heifers:slaughter	0.1	7.8	3.3	4.3	9.0	110.0	134.5	38.0	31.0	490.0	9.0	568.0	702.5	99.8
Steers, 1 year plus	0.2	19.0	5.2	7.3	58.1	212.0	301.8	41.0	44.0	855.0	25.0	965.0	1266.8	105.8
Calves, under 1 year	1.7	22.7	30.2	25.8	324.0	622.0	1026.4	416.0	822.0	1881.0	170.0	3289.0	4315.4	97.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>109.0</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>1256.5</b>	<b>1995.0</b>	<b>3551.3</b>	<b>1160.0</b>	<b>2250.0</b>	<b>5590.0</b>	<b>650.0</b>	<b>9650.0</b>	<b>13201.3</b>	<b>99.9</b>
														<b>00 / 99 %</b>
<b>July 1, 2000</b>														'000 head
Bulls, 1 year plus	0.1	1.0	1.7	1.4	15.2	26.0	45.4	26.5	60.0	109.0	18.0	213.5	258.9	102.7
Beef cows	0.6	14.5	26.5	21.0	212.0	387.0	661.6	554.0	1180.0	2030.0	285.0	4049.0	4710.6	102.0
Milk cows	4.6	15.1	25.0	20.0	416.0	377.0	857.7	41.0	31.0	89.0	69.0	230.0	1087.7	96.5
Heifers:dairy replacement	1.3	6.9	10.8	8.6	176.0	184.0	387.6	18.5	13.0	38.0	37.0	106.5	494.1	100.1
Heifers:beef replacement	0.2	2.9	5.0	4.5	36.0	71.0	119.6	82.0	230.0	350.0	55.0	717.0	836.6	106.8
Heifers:slaughter	0.1	8.5	4.8	4.2	15.0	180.0	212.6	61.0	80.0	690.0	22.0	853.0	1065.6	110.1
Steers, 1 year plus	0.2	18.0	6.2	7.0	59.8	306.0	397.2	85.0	128.0	930.0	40.0	1183.0	1580.2	97.0
Calves, under 1 year	1.8	21.6	31.5	26.8	405.0	566.0	1052.7	532.0	1028.0	2043.0	279.0	3882.0	4934.7	101.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>111.5</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>1335.0</b>	<b>2097.0</b>	<b>3734.4</b>	<b>1400.0</b>	<b>2750.0</b>	<b>6279.0</b>	<b>805.0</b>	<b>11234.0</b>	<b>14968.4</b>	<b>101.5</b>
														<b>01 / 00 %</b>
<b>January 1, 2001</b>														'000 head
Bulls, 1 year plus	0.1	1.0	1.6	1.4	14.8	24.0	42.9	25.0	58.0	98.0	15.5	196.5	239.4	104.2
Beef cows	0.6	14.0	26.4	20.5	202.7	380.0	644.2	524.0	1160.0	1995.0	279.0	3958.0	4602.2	103.4
Milk cows	4.7	14.8	24.5	19.5	420.0	372.0	855.5	42.0	33.0	90.0	70.5	235.5	1091.0	98.9
Heifers:dairy replacement	1.4	6.9	11.2	9.0	174.0	191.0	393.5	17.0	14.0	35.0	38.0	104.0	497.5	102.3
Heifers:beef replacement	0.2	3.0	5.0	4.7	33.0	63.0	108.9	68.0	175.0	275.0	47.0	565.0	673.9	104.5
Heifers:slaughter	0.1	9.0	2.8	4.1	16.0	140.0	172.0	37.0	24.0	560.0	8.0	629.0	801.0	114.0
Steers, 1 year plus	0.2	17.2	5.2	6.5	64.5	219.0	312.6	49.0	40.0	800.0	20.0	909.0	1221.6	96.4
Calves, under 1 year	1.9	20.6	29.8	26.3	355.0	656.0	1089.6	443.0	796.0	1976.0	177.0	3392.0	4481.6	103.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>106.5</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>1280.0</b>	<b>2045.0</b>	<b>3619.2</b>	<b>1205.0</b>	<b>2300.0</b>	<b>5829.0</b>	<b>655.0</b>	<b>9989.0</b>	<b>13608.2</b>	<b>103.1</b>
														<b>01 / 00 %</b>
<b>July 1, 2001</b>														'000 head
Bulls, 1 year plus	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.3	15.0	25.0	43.7	27.0	63.0	114.0	17.5	221.5	265.2	102.4
Beef cows	0.6	13.3	26.5	20.4	211.5	378.0	650.3	566.0	1240.0	2060.0	283.0	4149.0	4799.3	101.9
Milk cows	4.7	14.6	23.9	19.0	409.0	365.0	836.2	42.5	30.0	91.0	73.0	236.5	1072.7	98.6
Heifers:dairy replacement	1.5	7.0	11.6	9.6	182.0	197.0	408.7	20.0	13.5	39.0	36.0	108.5	517.2	104.7
Heifers:beef replacement	0.3	3.1	5.2	4.9	34.0	82.0	129.5	84.0	220.0	370.0	55.0	729.0	858.5	102.6
Heifers:slaughter	0.1	9.2	3.4	4.0	19.0	162.0	197.7	62.0	60.0	720.0	20.0	862.0	1059.7	99.4
Steers, 1 year plus	0.2	16.9	5.6	6.3	79.5	315.0	423.5	105.0	125.0	960.0	45.0	1235.0	1658.5	105.0
Calves, under 1 year	2.0	20.1	30.8	26.0	410.0	606.0	1094.9	518.5	1148.5	2146.0	285.5	4098.5	5193.4	105.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>108.5</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>1360.0</b>	<b>2130.0</b>	<b>3784.5</b>	<b>1425.0</b>	<b>2900.0</b>	<b>6500.0</b>	<b>815.0</b>	<b>11640.0</b>	<b>15424.5</b>	<b>103.0</b>

Table 1. Cattle and Calves on Farms, Semi-Annually, by Province, East, West and Canada, 2002 - 2003

	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	East	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	West	Canada	
														<b>02 / 01 %</b>
<b>January 1, 2002</b>														'000 head
Bulls, 1 year plus	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.3	14.8	23.5	42.0	25.0	57.0	98.0	15.0	195.0	237.0	99.0
Beef cows	0.7	13.4	25.9	20.5	207.5	376.0	644.0	528.0	1220.0	1959.0	285.0	3992.0	4636.0	100.7
Milk cows	4.7	14.5	24.0	19.2	418.0	367.0	847.4	42.0	28.0	92.0	74.5	236.5	1083.9	99.3
Heifers:dairy replacement	1.4	6.9	11.3	9.4	176.0	200.0	405.0	18.5	14.0	36.0	34.0	102.5	507.5	102.0
Heifers:beef replacement	0.3	3.1	5.0	4.3	32.0	75.0	119.7	73.0	165.0	250.0	46.0	534.0	653.7	97.0
Heifers:slaughter	0.1	9.0	3.4	4.1	20.0	137.0	173.6	47.0	23.0	610.0	11.0	691.0	864.6	107.9
Steers, 1 year plus	0.2	16.4	5.4	6.4	71.7	188.0	288.1	54.0	33.0	800.0	30.0	917.0	1205.1	98.6
Calves, under 1 year	2.0	20.9	30.0	25.8	346.0	659.5	1084.2	457.5	877.5	1980.0	174.5	3489.5	4573.7	102.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>106.5</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>1286.0</b>	<b>2026.0</b>	<b>3604.0</b>	<b>1245.0</b>	<b>2417.5</b>	<b>5825.0</b>	<b>670.0</b>	<b>10157.5</b>	<b>13761.5</b>	<b>101.1</b>
														<b>02 / 01 %</b>
<b>July 1, 2002</b>														'000 head
Bulls, 1 year plus	0.1	0.8	1.4	1.2	15.0	25.0	43.5	27.0	61.0	110.0	18.0	216.0	259.5	97.9
Beef cows	0.7	13.2	26.2	20.2	213.5	373.0	646.8	574.0	1270.0	2040.0	291.0	4175.0	4821.8	100.5
Milk cows	4.6	14.5	23.9	18.9	408.0	367.0	836.9	41.5	29.0	90.0	75.0	235.5	1072.4	100.0
Heifers:dairy replacement	1.4	6.8	11.3	9.4	176.5	199.5	404.9	20.0	13.5	38.0	36.5	108.0	512.9	99.2
Heifers:beef replacement	0.2	3.0	5.0	4.8	33.0	74.5	120.5	92.0	213.0	345.0	57.5	707.5	828.0	96.4
Heifers:slaughter	0.1	9.3	3.2	4.2	23.0	167.0	206.8	74.0	64.0	750.0	22.0	910.0	1116.8	105.4
Steers, 1 year plus	0.2	17.0	5.5	6.4	89.0	339.0	457.1	112.0	122.5	868.0	47.0	1149.5	1606.6	96.9
Calves, under 1 year	1.9	20.4	30.5	25.9	412.0	595.0	1085.7	529.5	1167.0	2146.0	289.5	4132.0	5217.7	100.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>1370.0</b>	<b>2140.0</b>	<b>3802.2</b>	<b>1470.0</b>	<b>2940.0</b>	<b>6387.0</b>	<b>836.5</b>	<b>11633.5</b>	<b>15435.7</b>	<b>100.1</b>
														<b>03 / 02 %</b>
<b>January 1, 2003</b>														'000 head
Bulls, 1 year plus	0.1	0.7	1.4	1.2	14.5	25.0	42.9	26.0	58.0	96.0	16.5	196.5	239.4	101.0
Beef cows	0.6	13.2	25.8	20.0	218.0	392.0	669.6	553.5	1318.0	1915.0	296.0	4082.5	4752.1	102.5
Milk cows	4.6	14.7	24.2	19.3	403.0	364.0	829.8	40.5	32.0	87.0	76.0	235.5	1065.3	98.3
Heifers:dairy replacement	1.3	7.0	10.9	9.8	172.0	205.0	406.0	18.0	15.0	35.0	38.0	106.0	512.0	100.9
Heifers:beef replacement	0.2	2.9	4.8	3.9	32.5	70.0	114.3	78.0	160.0	250.0	46.0	534.0	648.3	99.2
Heifers:slaughter	0.1	9.2	3.7	4.0	19.0	113.0	149.0	44.0	47.0	530.0	10.0	631.0	780.0	90.2
Steers, 1 year plus	0.2	16.0	5.4	6.0	63.0	263.0	353.6	37.0	57.0	700.0	31.0	825.0	1178.6	97.8
Calves, under 1 year	2.0	20.3	29.3	25.8	381.0	678.0	1136.4	453.0	856.0	1697.0	169.5	3175.5	4311.9	94.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>1303.0</b>	<b>2110.0</b>	<b>3701.6</b>	<b>1250.0</b>	<b>2543.0</b>	<b>5310.0</b>	<b>683.0</b>	<b>9786.0</b>	<b>13487.6</b>	<b>98.0</b>
														<b>03 / 02 %</b>
<b>July 1, 2003</b>														'000 head
Bulls, 1 year plus	0.1	0.8	1.4	1.2	15.5	26.0	45.0	31.0	70.0	109.0	18.5	228.5	273.5	105.4
Beef cows	0.6	13.2	26.1	20.2	222.0	394.0	676.1	622.0	1335.0	1990.0	293.0	4240.0	4916.1	102.0
Milk cows	4.6	14.5	24.0	19.0	395.0	360.0	817.1	42.0	34.0	85.0	77.0	238.0	1055.1	98.4
Heifers:dairy replacement	1.3	6.8	11.5	9.6	167.0	206.0	402.2	21.0	15.0	38.0	34.0	108.0	510.2	99.5
Heifers:beef replacement	0.2	3.0	4.8	4.8	41.0	82.0	135.8	100.0	240.0	350.0	56.0	746.0	881.8	106.5
Heifers:slaughter	0.1	9.4	3.6	4.4	25.0	177.0	219.5	92.0	105.0	680.0	28.0	905.0	1124.5	100.7
Steers, 1 year plus	0.2	17.4	5.5	6.6	92.0	357.0	478.7	124.0	150.0	798.0	67.5	1139.5	1618.2	100.7
Calves, under 1 year	2.1	20.4	30.1	25.7	462.5	628.0	1168.8	558.0	1271.0	2050.0	311.0	4190.0	5358.8	102.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>1420.0</b>	<b>2230.0</b>	<b>3943.2</b>	<b>1590.0</b>	<b>3220.0</b>	<b>6100.0</b>	<b>885.0</b>	<b>11795.0</b>	<b>15738.2</b>	<b>102.0</b>

Table 1. Cattle and Calves on Farms, Semi-Annually, by Province, East, West and Canada, 2004 - 2005

	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	East	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	West	Canada	
														<b>04 / 03 %</b>
<b>January 1, 2004</b>														'000 head
Bulls, 1 year plus	0.1	0.8	1.4	1.2	16.0	27.0	46.5	30.0	68.0	110.0	16.0	224.0	270.5	113.0
Beef cows	0.6	13.8	26.1	20.2	231.0	415.0	706.7	638.0	1426.0	1960.0	290.0	4314.0	5020.7	105.7
Milk cows	4.5	15.0	24.6	20.0	397.0	355.6	816.7	42.0	31.5	86.5	80.0	240.0	1056.7	99.2
Heifers:dairy replacement	1.4	7.2	11.7	10.4	172.0	210.0	412.7	20.0	14.5	35.0	38.0	107.5	520.2	101.6
Heifers:beef replacement	0.2	3.0	5.0	4.0	38.0	75.0	125.2	80.0	185.0	270.5	45.0	580.5	705.7	108.9
Heifers:slaughter	0.1	9.6	3.6	4.2	30.0	139.0	186.5	54.0	51.0	558.0	14.0	677.0	863.5	110.7
Steers, 1 year plus	0.2	16.1	5.1	7.0	79.0	276.0	383.4	82.0	75.0	635.0	53.0	845.0	1228.4	104.2
Calves, under 1 year	2.0	20.5	30.0	26.0	457.0	726.8	1262.3	504.0	1004.0	2020.0	204.0	3732.0	4994.3	115.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>107.5</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>1420.0</b>	<b>2224.4</b>	<b>3940.0</b>	<b>1450.0</b>	<b>2855.0</b>	<b>5675.0</b>	<b>740.0</b>	<b>10720.0</b>	<b>14660.0</b>	<b>108.7</b>
														<b>04 / 03 %</b>
<b>July 1, 2004</b>														'000 head
Bulls, 1 year plus	0.1	0.9	1.5	1.2	16.0	27.0	46.7	33.0	74.0	113.0	19.0	239.0	285.7	104.5
Beef cows	0.5	14.0	27.0	20.3	236.0	410.0	707.8	655.0	1500.0	2150.0	327.0	4632.0	5339.8	108.6
Milk cows	4.6	14.7	23.8	19.0	415.0	353.7	830.8	41.0	31.0	88.0	78.0	238.0	1068.8	101.3
Heifers:dairy replacement	1.4	7.0	11.5	9.8	186.0	210.0	425.7	23.0	14.0	39.0	35.0	111.0	536.7	105.2
Heifers:beef replacement	0.1	3.3	5.0	4.8	42.0	80.0	135.2	96.0	222.0	320.0	51.0	689.0	824.2	93.5
Heifers:slaughter	0.1	9.5	3.6	4.4	30.0	190.0	237.6	112.0	130.0	765.0	32.0	1039.0	1276.6	113.5
Steers, 1 year plus	0.2	17.5	5.8	6.3	112.0	380.6	522.4	160.0	197.0	780.0	73.0	1210.0	1732.4	107.1
Calves, under 1 year	2.2	20.1	30.3	26.2	478.0	657.0	1213.8	630.0	1372.0	2145.0	335.0	4482.0	5695.8	106.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>108.5</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>1515.0</b>	<b>2308.3</b>	<b>4120.0</b>	<b>1750.0</b>	<b>3540.0</b>	<b>6400.0</b>	<b>950.0</b>	<b>12640.0</b>	<b>16760.0</b>	<b>106.5</b>
														<b>05 / 04 %</b>
<b>January 1, 2005</b>														'000 head
Bulls, 1 year plus	0.1	0.8	1.4	1.2	15.5	26.0	45.0	30.0	70.0	110.0	17.0	227.0	272.0	100.6
Beef cows	0.5	13.5	26.8	20.2	238.0	421.0	720.0	670.0	1535.0	2090.0	305.0	4600.0	5320.0	106.0
Milk cows	4.8	15.3	24.8	20.3	407.0	354.8	827.0	42.0	31.0	90.0	75.0	238.0	1065.0	100.8
Heifers:dairy replacement	1.6	7.6	11.4	10.4	182.0	205.0	418.0	18.0	15.0	36.0	36.0	105.0	523.0	100.5
Heifers:beef replacement	0.1	2.8	5.0	4.1	34.0	67.0	113.0	80.0	175.0	255.0	37.0	547.0	660.0	93.5
Heifers:slaughter	0.1	8.9	4.0	4.5	27.0	153.5	198.0	60.0	49.0	630.0	13.0	752.0	950.0	110.0
Steers, 1 year plus	0.1	15.3	5.6	6.7	100.0	276.3	404.0	75.0	71.0	595.0	40.0	781.0	1185.0	96.5
Calves, under 1 year	2.0	20.1	29.9	26.2	411.5	685.3	1175.0	535.0	1094.0	2124.0	187.0	3940.0	5115.0	102.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>1415.0</b>	<b>2188.9</b>	<b>3900.0</b>	<b>1510.0</b>	<b>3040.0</b>	<b>5930.0</b>	<b>710.0</b>	<b>11190.0</b>	<b>15090.0</b>	<b>102.9</b>

**Table 2. Cattle and Calves, Supply-Disposition Balance Sheet, Semi-Annually, by Province, East, West and Canada, 2000 - 2001**

	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	East	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	West	Canada
<b>January - June 2000</b>													
	'000 head												
1. Inventory at <b>January 1</b>	8.8	90.0	109.0	92.0	1256.5	1995.0	3551.3	1160.0	2250.0	5590.0	650.0	9650.0	13201.3
2. Calves born	1.7	15.9	26.0	23.0	380.2	425.7	872.5	504.7	1003.7	1792.3	334.3	3635.0	4507.5
3. Interprovincial imports	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	26.9	149.9	177.1	18.8	50.2	381.0	13.2	463.2	640.3
4. International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6	24.9	48.5	2.4	7.7	55.0	3.6	68.7	117.2
5. Total Supply (1+2+3+4)	10.5	106.2	135.0	115.0	1687.2	2595.5	4649.4	1685.9	3311.6	7818.3	1001.1	13816.9	18466.3
6. Slaughter	1.1	15.2	13.1	11.1	229.4	358.8	628.7	21.0	149.3	1100.0	24.3	1294.6	1923.3
7. Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	7.0	7.2	42.8	4.3	61.3	129.6	275.6	80.2	93.6	579.0	640.3
8. International exports	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.7	36.6	80.0	117.8	78.8	52.6	201.4	45.9	378.7	496.5
9. Deaths and condemnations	0.5	2.2	3.2	2.5	43.4	55.4	107.2	56.5	84.1	157.7	32.3	330.6	437.8
10. Output (6+7+8+9)	1.6	17.7	23.5	21.5	352.2	498.5	915.0	285.9	561.6	1539.3	196.1	2582.9	3497.9
11. Inventory at <b>July 1, 2000</b>	8.9	88.5	111.5	93.5	1335.0	2097.0	3734.4	1400.0	2750.0	6279.0	805.0	11234.0	14968.4
<b>July - December 2000</b>													
	'000 head												
1. Inventory at <b>July 1</b>	8.9	88.5	111.5	93.5	1335.0	2097.0	3734.4	1400.0	2750.0	6279.0	805.0	11234.0	14968.4
2. Calves born	1.6	12.0	17.6	14.7	208.5	306.7	561.1	51.8	165.9	172.3	46.2	436.2	997.3
3. Interprovincial imports	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	32.7	137.0	170.9	37.3	42.4	642.6	5.5	727.8	898.7
4. International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.3	20.0	45.3	0.1	18.1	124.5	12.3	155.0	200.3
5. Total Supply (1+2+3+4)	10.5	101.7	129.1	108.2	1601.5	2560.7	4511.7	1489.2	2976.4	7218.4	869.0	12553.0	17064.7
6. Slaughter	0.9	12.8	17.0	9.5	205.4	371.5	617.1	18.4	142.8	1110.6	23.9	1295.7	1912.8
7. Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	2.4	3.5	56.2	6.6	68.7	164.2	479.4	34.4	152.0	830.0	898.7
8. International exports	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	33.5	91.6	125.9	86.7	33.1	197.9	24.7	342.4	468.3
9. Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.1	3.2	2.7	26.4	46.0	80.8	14.9	21.1	46.5	13.4	95.9	176.7
10. Output (6+7+8+9)	1.3	15.2	22.6	16.2	321.5	515.7	892.5	284.2	676.4	1389.4	214.0	2564.0	3456.5
11. Inventory at <b>January 1, 2001</b>	9.2	86.5	106.5	92.0	1280.0	2045.0	3619.2	1205.0	2300.0	5829.0	655.0	9989.0	13608.2
<b>January - June 2001</b>													
	'000 head												
1. Inventory at <b>January 1</b>	9.2	86.5	106.5	92.0	1280.0	2045.0	3619.2	1205.0	2300.0	5829.0	655.0	9989.0	13608.2
2. Calves born	1.6	14.0	23.9	23.3	379.0	385.6	827.4	517.1	1080.6	1879.3	326.0	3803.0	4630.4
3. Interprovincial imports	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	32.1	158.2	190.4	25.6	79.6	372.3	25.6	503.1	693.5
4. International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.4	33.8	67.2	2.8	3.3	47.3	6.2	59.6	126.8
5. Total Supply (1+2+3+4)	10.8	100.6	130.4	115.3	1724.5	2622.6	4704.2	1750.5	3463.5	8127.9	1012.8	14354.7	19058.9
6. Slaughter	0.9	13.3	11.6	9.8	236.2	327.1	598.9	27.9	126.2	1092.9	24.4	1271.4	1870.3
7. Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	7.0	9.7	45.6	4.1	66.4	135.5	271.1	129.9	90.6	627.1	693.5
8. International exports	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.8	38.1	107.6	147.7	105.8	76.9	240.6	50.7	474.0	621.7
9. Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.2	3.2	2.5	44.6	53.8	106.7	56.3	89.3	164.5	32.1	342.2	448.9
10. Output (6+7+8+9)	1.3	15.6	21.9	23.8	364.5	492.6	919.7	325.5	563.5	1627.9	197.8	2714.7	3634.4
11. Inventory at <b>July 1, 2001</b>	9.5	85.0	108.5	91.5	1360.0	2130.0	3784.5	1425.0	2900.0	6500.0	815.0	11640.0	15424.5
<b>July - December 2001</b>													
	'000 head												
1. Inventory at <b>July 1</b>	9.5	85.0	108.5	91.5	1360.0	2130.0	3784.5	1425.0	2900.0	6500.0	815.0	11640.0	15424.5
2. Calves born	1.5	15.5	19.5	16.7	199.6	204.4	457.2	66.8	185.7	178.6	63.6	494.7	951.9
3. Interprovincial imports	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	32.9	181.8	215.0	57.8	62.7	621.1	13.8	755.4	970.4
4. International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.2	36.7	71.9	1.5	6.0	94.9	7.5	109.9	181.8
5. Total Supply (1+2+3+4)	11.0	100.8	128.0	108.2	1627.7	2552.9	4528.6	1551.1	3154.4	7394.6	899.9	13000.0	17528.6
6. Slaughter	1.1	13.5	16.2	9.9	215.1	341.4	597.2	20.3	126.7	1164.5	25.6	1337.1	1934.3
7. Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.5	64.0	6.6	76.0	160.2	496.9	85.3	152.0	894.4	970.4
8. International exports	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.1	35.7	137.2	174.4	109.4	91.7	272.5	37.5	511.1	685.5
9. Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.1	3.2	2.7	26.9	41.7	77.0	16.2	21.6	47.3	14.8	99.9	176.9
10. Output (6+7+8+9)	1.5	15.8	21.5	17.2	341.7	526.9	924.6	306.1	736.9	1569.6	229.9	2842.5	3767.1
11. Inventory at <b>January 1, 2002</b>	9.5	85.0	106.5	91.0	1286.0	2026.0	3604.0	1245.0	2417.5	5825.0	670.0	10157.5	13761.5

**Table 2. Cattle and Calves, Supply-Disposition Balance Sheet, Semi-Annually, by Province, East, West and Canada, 2002 - 2003**

	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	East	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	West	Canada
<b>January - June 2002</b>													
	'000 head												
1. Inventory at <b>January 1</b>	9.5	85.0	106.5	91.0	1286.0	2026.0	3604.0	1245.0	2417.5	5825.0	670.0	10157.5	13761.5
2. Calves born	1.3	15.2	24.0	23.1	372.8	415.4	851.8	531.0	1134.2	1858.1	333.7	3857.0	4708.8
3. Interprovincial imports	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	37.0	185.8	223.1	37.2	54.6	349.8	34.1	475.7	698.8
4. International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.3	21.3	61.6	0.0	0.5	8.6	2.4	11.5	73.1
5. Total Supply (1+2+3+4)	10.8	100.3	130.5	114.3	1736.1	2648.5	4740.5	1813.2	3606.8	8041.5	1040.2	14501.7	19242.2
6. Slaughter	1.2	12.9	11.4	9.7	231.0	332.9	599.1	22.7	134.6	1135.6	25.9	1318.8	1917.9
7. Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	8.6	9.7	42.1	3.1	63.5	143.9	284.2	116.6	90.6	635.3	698.8
8. International exports	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.4	48.5	118.7	169.1	117.0	161.6	233.9	54.2	566.7	735.8
9. Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.2	3.2	2.5	44.5	53.8	106.6	59.6	86.4	168.4	33.0	347.4	454.0
10. Output (6+7+8+9)	1.6	15.3	23.5	23.3	366.1	508.5	938.3	343.2	666.8	1654.5	203.7	2868.2	3806.5
11. Inventory at <b>July 1, 2002</b>	9.2	85.0	107.0	91.0	1370.0	2140.0	3802.2	1470.0	2940.0	6387.0	836.5	11633.5	15435.7
<b>July - December 2002</b>													
	'000 head												
1. Inventory at <b>July 1</b>	9.2	85.0	107.0	91.0	1370.0	2140.0	3802.2	1470.0	2940.0	6387.0	836.5	11633.5	15435.7
2. Calves born	1.4	12.0	17.5	15.6	211.4	254.0	511.9	88.0	232.9	173.2	39.8	533.9	1045.8
3. Interprovincial imports	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.2	58.6	194.5	255.3	56.9	167.8	459.4	41.0	725.1	980.4
4. International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.2	8.7	42.9	0.1	0.0	2.3	6.3	8.7	51.6
5. Total Supply (1+2+3+4)	10.6	99.0	124.5	106.8	1674.2	2597.2	4612.3	1615.0	3340.7	7021.9	923.6	12901.2	17513.5
6. Slaughter	1.1	11.5	12.5	8.3	232.0	320.7	586.1	21.4	137.9	1146.1	27.3	1332.7	1918.8
7. Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	3.2	4.0	60.8	4.6	72.6	181.5	361.1	243.2	122.0	907.8	980.4
8. International exports	0.0	1.4	0.1	1.8	51.4	120.2	174.9	145.9	277.0	278.0	76.5	777.4	952.3
9. Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.1	3.2	2.7	27.0	41.7	77.1	16.2	21.7	44.6	14.8	97.3	174.4
10. Output (6+7+8+9)	1.5	15.0	19.0	16.8	371.2	487.2	910.7	365.0	797.7	1711.9	240.6	3115.2	4025.9
11. Inventory at <b>January 1, 2003</b>	9.1	84.0	105.5	90.0	1303.0	2110.0	3701.6	1250.0	2543.0	5310.0	683.0	9786.0	13487.6
<b>January - June 2003</b>													
	'000 head												
1. Inventory at <b>January 1</b>	9.1	84.0	105.5	90.0	1303.0	2110.0	3701.6	1250.0	2543.0	5310.0	683.0	9786.0	13487.6
2. Calves born	1.4	17.8	23.0	24.2	377.2	490.7	934.3	600.6	1217.7	1796.5	326.8	3941.6	4875.9
3. Interprovincial imports	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	45.2	117.7	163.6	20.5	39.0	337.2	25.1	421.8	585.4
4. International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.1	8.4	40.5	0.2	0.1	2.0	5.6	7.9	48.4
5. Total Supply (1+2+3+4)	10.5	102.5	128.5	114.2	1757.5	2726.8	4840.0	1871.3	3799.8	7445.7	1040.5	14157.3	18997.3
6. Slaughter	0.9	10.8	10.2	8.6	218.5	326.9	575.9	20.7	119.2	967.2	24.3	1131.4	1707.3
7. Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	8.0	10.1	35.2	5.5	58.8	98.7	293.3	79.0	55.6	526.6	585.4
8. International exports	0.0	4.0	0.1	1.5	38.7	108.8	153.1	97.0	74.2	139.7	41.6	352.5	505.6
9. Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.2	3.2	2.5	45.1	55.6	109.0	64.9	93.1	159.8	34.0	351.8	460.8
10. Output (6+7+8+9)	1.3	17.0	21.5	22.7	337.5	496.8	896.8	281.3	579.8	1345.7	155.5	2362.3	3259.1
11. Inventory at <b>July 1, 2003</b>	9.2	85.5	107.0	91.5	1420.0	2230.0	3943.2	1590.0	3220.0	6100.0	885.0	11795.0	15738.2
<b>July - December 2003</b>													
	'000 head												
1. Inventory at <b>July 1</b>	9.2	85.5	107.0	91.5	1420.0	2230.0	3943.2	1590.0	3220.0	6100.0	885.0	11795.0	15738.2
2. Calves born	1.6	11.4	17.8	15.2	213.6	216.9	476.5	61.8	164.8	156.3	52.5	435.4	911.9
3. Interprovincial imports	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.1	56.7	165.4	224.1	39.4	27.4	530.4	13.5	610.7	834.8
4. International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	0.4	9.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.2
5. Total Supply (1+2+3+4)	10.8	98.8	124.8	106.8	1699.0	2612.7	4652.9	1691.3	3412.2	6786.7	951.0	12841.2	17494.1
6. Slaughter	1.3	10.7	12.7	8.7	241.1	346.4	620.9	18.6	148.7	1012.6	24.2	1204.1	1825.0
7. Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.3	10.8	0.1	14.5	206.5	386.8	55.0	172.0	820.3	834.8
8. International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9. Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.1	3.3	2.8	27.1	41.8	77.5	16.2	21.7	44.1	14.8	96.8	174.3
10. Output (6+7+8+9)	1.7	12.8	17.3	13.8	279.0	388.3	712.9	241.3	557.2	1111.7	211.0	2121.2	2834.1
11. Inventory at <b>January 1, 2004</b>	9.1	86.0	107.5	93.0	1420.0	2224.4	3940.0	1450.0	2855.0	5675.0	740.0	10720.0	14660.0



**Table 2. Cattle and Calves, Supply-Disposition Balance Sheet, Semi-Annually, by Province, East, West and Canada, 2004 - 2005**

	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	East	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	West	Canada
<b>January - June 2004</b>													
	'000 head												
1. Inventory at <b>January 1</b>	9.1	86.0	107.5	93.0	1420.0	2224.4	3940.0	1450.0	2855.0	5675.0	740.0	10720.0	14660.0
2. Calves born	1.5	16.7	23.9	23.7	373.3	397.3	836.4	489.8	1237.1	1809.1	313.2	3849.2	4685.6
3. Interprovincial imports	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	51.8	130.2	182.4	23.6	19.2	353.6	27.1	423.5	605.9
4. International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.2	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
5. Total Supply (1+2+3+4)	10.6	103.1	131.4	116.7	1849.1	2754.1	4965.0	1963.4	4111.3	7837.7	1080.3	14992.7	19957.7
6. Slaughter	1.0	13.9	11.7	10.3	259.4	384.6	680.9	34.0	161.5	1221.2	31.7	1448.4	2129.3
7. Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	8.0	11.9	29.3	5.5	54.7	114.4	316.5	55.7	64.6	551.2	605.9
8. International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9. Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.2	3.2	2.5	45.4	55.7	109.4	65.0	93.3	160.8	34.0	353.1	462.5
10. Output (6+7+8+9)	1.4	16.1	22.9	24.7	334.1	445.8	845.0	213.4	571.3	1437.7	130.3	2352.7	3197.7
11. Inventory at <b>July 1, 2004</b>	9.2	87.0	108.5	92.0	1515.0	2308.3	4120.0	1750.0	3540.0	6400.0	950.0	12640.0	16760.0
<b>July - December 2004</b>													
	'000 head												
1. Inventory at <b>July 1</b>	9.2	87.0	108.5	92.0	1515.0	2308.3	4120.0	1750.0	3540.0	6400.0	950.0	12640.0	16760.0
2. Calves born	1.8	12.0	18.1	16.2	199.4	212.3	459.8	63.3	147.6	174.5	40.2	425.6	885.4
3. Interprovincial imports	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	30.4	169.6	200.9	30.4	59.1	762.4	27.2	879.1	1080.0
4. International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.5	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
5. Total Supply (1+2+3+4)	11.0	99.9	126.6	108.2	1748.6	2690.7	4785.0	1843.7	3746.7	7336.9	1017.4	13944.7	18729.7
6. Slaughter	1.3	13.5	13.9	9.7	264.0	442.5	744.9	28.4	221.1	1278.6	37.3	1565.4	2310.3
7. Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.1	30.1	0.1	32.8	282.7	456.1	58.6	249.8	1047.2	1080.0
8. International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9. Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.1	3.3	2.8	39.5	59.2	107.3	22.6	29.5	69.7	20.3	142.1	249.4
10. Output (6+7+8+9)	1.7	15.6	17.7	14.6	333.6	501.8	885.0	333.7	706.7	1406.9	307.4	2754.7	3639.7
11. Inventory at <b>January 1, 2005</b>	9.3	84.3	108.9	93.6	1415.0	2188.9	3900.0	1510.0	3040.0	5930.0	710.0	11190.0	15090.0

**Table 3. Cattle, Total Slaughter and Farm Production, Canada, 1976 - 2003**

Year					Meat Production			
	Total Slaughter	Exported Alive	Imported Alive	Farm Production	Total Slaughter	Average Cold Dressed Weight <sup>1</sup>	Total Cold Dressed Weight <sup>1</sup>	Edible Offal
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(A)+(B)-(C)				
	'000 head				'000 head	kg	tonnes	
1976	4476.3	326.0	133.2	4669.1	4476.3	248.4	1111896	41822
1977	4374.7	288.0	33.4	4629.3	4374.7	249.7	1092120	41045
1978	3992.5	286.3	47.6	4231.2	3992.5	256.5	1023965	37456
1979	3433.8	199.8	19.9	3613.7	3433.8	267.3	917848	32219
1980	3525.7	209.8	22.8	3712.7	3525.7	266.3	938780	33108
1981	3691.3	184.6	80.3	3795.6	3691.3	265.0	978149	34657
1982	3788.1	317.3	71.5	4033.9	3788.1	260.4	986493	35579
1983	3708.8	265.9	77.5	3897.2	3708.8	267.7	992745	34851
1984	3565.9	294.2	29.9	3830.2	3565.9	266.0	948414	33508
1985	3603.0	334.8	51.5	3886.3	3603.0	273.5	985250	33867
1986	3511.4	221.0	60.9	3671.5	3511.4	280.5	985152	33046
1987	3194.5	234.0	66.0	3362.5	3194.5	285.8	912966	30108
1988	3086.3	461.1	31.8	3515.6	3086.3	293.8	906869	29079
1989	3121.0	444.9	39.6	3526.3	3121.0	291.1	908400	29420
1990	2892.0	822.5	13.4	3701.1	2892.0	296.6	857931	27236
1991	2726.1	840.9	43.2	3523.8	2726.1	301.8	822776	25657
1992	2834.8	1240.4	33.2	4042.0	2834.8	302.2	856655	26717
1993	2685.0	1188.1	48.0	3825.1	2685.0	306.3	822309	25310
1994	2727.4	982.6	95.1	3614.9	2727.4	316.0	861862	26860
1995	2791.3	1108.8	78.6	3821.5	2791.3	318.1	887912	28741
1996	3143.2	1481.1	46.8	4577.5	3143.2	310.5	976111	33102
1997	3257.7	1331.8	34.7	4554.8	3257.7	321.5	1047337	35103
1998	3405.5	1288.7	62.4	4631.8	3405.5	334.9	1140494	36710
1999	3587.9	957.5	182.0	4363.4	3587.9	340.7	1222419	38720
2000	3496.8	938.1	260.1	4174.8	3496.8	349.6	1222626	39215
2001	3461.2	1265.6	223.3	4503.5	3461.2	352.8	1221005	38795
2002	3520.7	1551.6	77.9	4994.4	3520.7	356.8	1256156	39519
2003	3187.2	479.2	29.0	3637.4	3187.2	360.4	1148705	25786

1. Not including edible offal.

**Table 4. Calves, Total Slaughter and Farm Production, Canada, 1976 - 2003**

Year					Meat Production			
	Total Slaughter	Exported Alive	Imported Alive	Farm Production	Total Slaughter	Average Cold Dressed Weight <sup>1</sup>	Total Cold Dressed Weight <sup>1</sup>	Edible Offal
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(A)+(B)-(C)				
	'000 head				'000 head	kg	tonnes	
1976	1003.7	151.8	52.7	1102.8	1003.7	53.5	53664	2049
1977	976.8	147.6	17.4	1107.0	976.8	51.2	49971	1994
1978	771.5	182.3	8.2	945.6	771.5	50.7	39134	1575
1979	533.3	169.3	5.6	697.0	533.3	55.5	29613	1089
1980	531.3	148.8	4.3	675.8	531.3	60.1	31926	1085
1981	561.7	166.7	20.2	708.2	561.7	63.2	35514	1147
1982	597.7	187.6	14.9	770.4	597.7	64.7	38662	1220
1983	618.8	117.2	12.4	723.6	618.8	64.2	39711	1263
1984	651.9	112.7	17.7	746.9	651.9	64.9	42308	1331
1985	631.8	46.4	6.1	672.1	631.8	68.9	43539	1290
1986	591.6	26.9	10.4	608.1	591.6	72.8	43091	1207
1987	509.8	33.4	9.3	533.9	509.8	79.3	40417	1041
1988	491.4	46.5	4.9	533.0	491.4	82.4	40507	1003
1989	502.9	53.9	1.1	555.7	502.9	86.5	43529	1026
1990	462.3	61.1	0.6	522.8	462.3	91.2	42173	943
1991	426.5	88.3	0.3	514.5	426.5	101.2	43176	870
1992	397.1	67.0	3.4	460.7	397.1	106.1	42144	811
1993	347.5	47.3	12.6	382.2	347.5	107.4	37322	709
1994	336.9	34.5	22.1	349.3	336.9	111.6	37596	726
1995	354.8	26.8	7.9	373.7	354.8	113.6	40295	764
1996	363.0	31.9	13.3	381.6	363.0	111.3	40386	823
1997	373.1	49.0	9.2	412.9	373.1	112.9	42141	846
1998	349.7	26.7	26.7	349.7	349.7	118.5	41428	793
1999	347.4	28.6	52.8	323.2	347.4	118.3	41113	788
2000	339.3	26.7	57.4	308.6	339.3	120.3	40811	770
2001	343.4	41.6	85.3	299.7	343.4	118.3	40603	779
2002	316.0	136.5	90.5	362.0	316.0	118.8	37530	717
2003	349.9	26.4	28.6	347.7	349.9	118.7	41544	794

1. Not including edible offal.



**Table 5. Total Inventory per Farm Type, by Province, East, West and Canada, 2004 to 2005**

<b>Atlantic</b>	Jan. 1/2004	July 1/2004	Jan. 1/2005
<b>On ALL CATTLE Operations:</b>	'000 head	'000 head	'000 head
Bulls	3.5	3.7	3.5
Milk cows	64.1	62.1	65.2
Beef cows	60.7	61.8	61.0
Milk heifers	30.7	29.7	31.0
Beef heifers - breeding	12.2	13.2	12.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	17.5	17.6	17.5
Steers	28.4	29.8	27.7
Calves	78.5	78.8	78.2
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>295.6</b>	<b>296.7</b>	<b>296.1</b>
<b>Dairy Cattle on All Operations</b>			
Bulls	0.7	0.7	0.7
Milk cows	64.1	62.1	65.2
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	30.7	29.7	31.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	2.6	1.0	2.6
Steers	4.0	1.8	3.7
Calves	24.9	23.1	24.8
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>127.0</b>	<b>118.4</b>	<b>128.0</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on All Operations<sup>1</sup>:</b>			
Bulls	2.8	3.0	2.8
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	60.7	61.8	61.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	12.2	13.2	12.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	14.9	16.6	14.9
Steers	24.5	28.0	24.0
Calves	53.6	55.6	53.5
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>168.7</b>	<b>178.2</b>	<b>168.2</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Cow / Calf Operations:</b>			
Bulls	2.1	2.0	2.1
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	46.7	42.0	47.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	9.7	8.5	9.5
Beef heifers - slaughter	2.0	1.6	2.0
Steers	2.1	2.1	2.0
Calves	34.7	44.1	34.6
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>100.3</b>	<b>97.2</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeder, Stocker / Finish Operations:</b>			
Bulls	0.7	1.0	0.7
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	14.0	19.8	14.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	2.5	4.7	2.5
Beef heifers - slaughter	6.3	7.5	6.3
Steers	5.8	10.4	5.4
Calves	16.8	10.0	16.8
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>45.7</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeding Operations:</b>			
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	6.6	7.5	6.6
Steers	16.6	15.5	16.6
Calves	2.1	1.5	2.1
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>25.3</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

Table 5. Total Inventory per Farm Type, by Province, East, West and Canada, 2000 to 2003

Quebec	Jan. 1/2000	July 1/2000	Jan. 1/2001	July 1/2001	Jan. 1/2002	July 1/2002	Jan. 1/2003	July 1/2003
<b>On ALL CATTLE Operations:</b>	'000 head							
Bulls	15.4	15.2	14.8	15.0	14.8	15.0	14.5	15.5
Milk cows	427.0	416.0	420.0	409.0	418.0	408.0	403.0	395.0
Beef cows	212.5	212.0	202.7	211.5	207.5	213.5	218.0	222.0
Milk heifers	178.0	176.0	174.0	182.0	176.0	176.5	172.0	167.0
Beef heifers - breeding	32.5	36.0	33.0	34.0	32.0	33.0	32.5	41.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	9.0	15.0	16.0	19.0	20.0	23.0	19.0	25.0
Steers	58.1	59.8	64.5	79.5	71.7	89.0	63.0	92.0
Calves	324.0	405.0	355.0	410.0	346.0	412.0	381.0	462.5
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>1256.5</b>	<b>1335.0</b>	<b>1280.0</b>	<b>1360.0</b>	<b>1286.0</b>	<b>1370.0</b>	<b>1303.0</b>	<b>1420.0</b>
<b>Dairy Cattle on All Operations</b>								
Bulls	5.6	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.4	5.0
Milk cows	427.0	416.0	420.0	409.0	418.0	408.0	403.0	395.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	178.0	176.0	174.0	182.0	176.0	176.5	172.0	167.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.8	1.3	2.9	1.2	4.0
Steers	4.2	2.7	6.8	4.1	6.3	4.4	1.6	9.9
Calves	189.6	204.8	204.6	204.0	203.6	200.1	210.5	214.8
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>805.5</b>	<b>806.3</b>	<b>812.5</b>	<b>806.8</b>	<b>809.8</b>	<b>796.2</b>	<b>792.7</b>	<b>795.7</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on All Operations<sup>1</sup>:</b>								
Bulls	9.8	10.2	9.8	10.1	10.2	10.7	10.1	10.5
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	212.5	212.0	202.7	211.5	207.5	213.5	218.0	222.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	32.5	36.0	33.0	34.0	32.0	33.0	32.5	41.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	7.9	13.2	14.0	16.2	18.7	20.1	17.8	21.0
Steers	54.0	57.2	57.8	75.4	65.4	84.7	61.4	82.1
Calves	134.3	200.3	150.5	205.9	142.4	212.0	170.5	247.6
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>451.0</b>	<b>528.9</b>	<b>467.8</b>	<b>553.1</b>	<b>476.2</b>	<b>574.0</b>	<b>510.3</b>	<b>624.2</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Cow / Calf Operations:</b>								
Bulls	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.4
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	202.9	192.9	193.2	194.6	191.7	189.6	203.8	199.8
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	30.7	32.0	31.5	30.5	29.0	28.0	29.8	35.2
Beef heifers - slaughter	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.9	2.3	2.9	3.1	3.0
Steers	2.9	3.6	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.5	4.8	5.9
Calves	122.1	179.1	129.7	187.0	122.1	190.7	147.1	213.4
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>370.2</b>	<b>418.7</b>	<b>370.2</b>	<b>428.6</b>	<b>358.3</b>	<b>424.2</b>	<b>398.0</b>	<b>466.7</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeder, Stocker / Finish Operations:</b>								
Bulls	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.1
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	9.6	19.1	9.5	16.9	15.8	23.9	14.2	22.2
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	1.8	4.0	1.5	3.5	3.0	5.0	2.7	5.8
Beef heifers - slaughter	3.1	6.8	4.8	8.3	4.9	10.2	3.7	10.5
Steers	16.1	11.6	11.5	19.1	13.1	21.2	13.1	17.2
Calves	4.7	15.2	6.8	12.9	15.3	16.3	14.9	19.2
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>76.0</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeding Operations:</b>								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	2.5	4.5	7.0	5.0	11.5	7.0	11.0	7.5
Steers	35.0	42.0	42.0	52.0	48.5	60.0	43.5	59.0
Calves	7.5	6.0	14.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	8.5	15.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>81.5</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

**Table 5. Total Inventory per Farm Type, by Province, East, West and Canada, 2004 to 2005**

<b>Quebec</b>	Jan. 1/2004	July 1/2004	Jan. 1/2005
<b>On ALL CATTLE Operations:</b>	'000 head	'000 head	'000 head
Bulls	16.0	16.0	15.5
Milk cows	397.0	415.0	407.0
Beef cows	231.0	236.0	238.0
Milk heifers	172.0	186.0	182.0
Beef heifers - breeding	38.0	42.0	34.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	30.0	30.0	27.0
Steers	79.0	112.0	100.0
Calves	457.0	478.0	411.5
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>1420.0</b>	<b>1515.0</b>	<b>1415.0</b>
<b>Dairy Cattle on All Operations</b>			
Bulls	5.6	4.8	4.2
Milk cows	397.0	415.0	407.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	172.0	186.0	182.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	3.7	1.9	1.0
Steers	4.4	7.4	7.2
Calves	246.8	222.1	223.3
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>829.5</b>	<b>837.2</b>	<b>824.7</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on All Operations <sup>1</sup>:</b>			
Bulls	10.4	11.2	11.3
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	231.0	236.0	238.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	38.0	42.0	34.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	26.4	28.1	26.0
Steers	74.6	104.7	92.9
Calves	210.2	255.9	188.1
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>590.6</b>	<b>677.9</b>	<b>590.3</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Cow / Calf Operations:</b>			
Bulls	9.7	9.8	10.1
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	214.8	207.2	210.6
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	34.5	35.8	30.7
Beef heifers - slaughter	4.8	5.8	5.2
Steers	4.2	12.3	6.5
Calves	176.8	227.7	156.7
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>444.8</b>	<b>498.6</b>	<b>419.8</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeder, Stocker / Finish Operations:</b>			
Bulls	0.7	1.4	1.2
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	16.2	28.8	27.4
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	3.5	6.2	3.3
Beef heifers - slaughter	6.6	11.3	11.8
Steers	8.4	17.4	21.4
Calves	15.4	21.2	20.4
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>85.5</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeding Operations:</b>			
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	15.0	11.0	9.0
Steers	62.0	75.0	65.0
Calves	18.0	7.0	11.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>85.0</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

**Table 5. Total Inventory per Farm Type, by Province, East, West and Canada, 2000 to 2003**

<b>Ontario</b>	Jan. 1/2000	July 1/2000	Jan. 1/2001	July 1/2001	Jan. 1/2002	July 1/2002	Jan. 1/2003	July 1/2003
<b>On ALL CATTLE Operations:</b>	'000 head							
Bulls	25.0	26.0	24.0	25.0	23.5	25.0	25.0	26.0
Milk cows	380.0	377.0	372.0	365.0	367.0	367.0	364.0	360.0
Beef cows	396.0	387.0	380.0	378.0	376.0	373.0	392.0	394.0
Milk heifers	180.0	184.0	191.0	197.0	200.0	199.5	205.0	206.0
Beef heifers - breeding	70.0	71.0	63.0	82.0	75.0	74.5	70.0	82.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	110.0	180.0	140.0	162.0	137.0	167.0	113.0	177.0
Steers	212.0	306.0	219.0	315.0	188.0	339.0	263.0	357.0
Calves	622.0	566.0	656.0	606.0	659.5	595.0	678.0	628.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>1995.0</b>	<b>2097.0</b>	<b>2045.0</b>	<b>2130.0</b>	<b>2026.0</b>	<b>2140.0</b>	<b>2110.0</b>	<b>2230.0</b>
<b>Dairy Cattle on All Operations</b>								
Bulls	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.4	5.2
Milk cows	380.0	377.0	372.0	365.0	367.0	367.0	364.0	360.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	180.0	184.0	191.0	197.0	200.0	199.5	205.0	206.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	9.4	9.6	8.0	7.0	4.9	5.7	3.3	6.0
Steers	22.8	27.1	21.8	41.3	24.2	36.0	25.1	29.9
Calves	223.3	188.9	238.8	204.0	243.5	200.5	231.3	206.5
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>819.9</b>	<b>791.0</b>	<b>835.6</b>	<b>818.3</b>	<b>843.4</b>	<b>813.0</b>	<b>833.1</b>	<b>813.6</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on All Operations <sup>1</sup>:</b>								
Bulls	20.6	21.6	20.0	21.0	19.7	20.7	20.6	20.8
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	396.0	387.0	380.0	378.0	376.0	373.0	392.0	394.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	70.0	71.0	63.0	82.0	75.0	74.5	70.0	82.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	100.7	170.4	132.0	155.0	132.1	161.2	109.7	171.0
Steers	189.2	278.9	197.2	273.8	163.8	303.0	237.9	327.1
Calves	398.8	377.3	417.2	401.9	416.1	394.5	446.6	421.5
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>1175.3</b>	<b>1306.2</b>	<b>1209.4</b>	<b>1311.7</b>	<b>1182.7</b>	<b>1326.9</b>	<b>1276.8</b>	<b>1416.4</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Cow / Calf Operations:</b>								
Bulls	16.9	16.6	16.8	16.0	16.0	15.9	17.8	15.7
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	318.8	291.0	313.1	283.1	298.9	280.5	333.2	296.3
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	54.2	52.3	51.0	63.5	57.7	56.5	56.8	62.9
Beef heifers - slaughter	8.2	6.6	4.8	6.3	4.3	6.8	14.1	15.3
Steers	6.3	13.6	6.9	11.5	8.2	13.8	33.5	24.0
Calves	285.4	283.0	290.9	305.0	297.1	299.7	297.5	312.5
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>689.8</b>	<b>663.1</b>	<b>683.5</b>	<b>685.4</b>	<b>682.2</b>	<b>673.2</b>	<b>752.9</b>	<b>726.7</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeder, Stocker / Finish Operations:</b>								
Bulls	3.7	5.0	3.2	5.0	3.7	4.8	2.8	5.1
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	77.2	96.0	66.9	94.9	77.1	92.5	58.8	97.7
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	15.8	18.7	12.0	18.5	17.3	18.0	13.2	19.1
Beef heifers - slaughter	21.5	38.8	27.2	40.7	31.8	39.4	12.6	49.7
Steers	37.9	72.3	50.3	72.3	45.6	70.2	34.4	79.1
Calves	79.4	83.3	81.3	84.9	88.0	84.8	72.1	88.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>235.5</b>	<b>314.1</b>	<b>240.9</b>	<b>316.3</b>	<b>263.5</b>	<b>309.7</b>	<b>193.9</b>	<b>338.7</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeding Operations:</b>								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	71.0	125.0	100.0	108.0	96.0	115.0	83.0	106.0
Steers	145.0	193.0	140.0	190.0	110.0	219.0	170.0	224.0
Calves	34.0	11.0	45.0	12.0	31.0	10.0	77.0	21.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>250.0</b>	<b>329.0</b>	<b>285.0</b>	<b>310.0</b>	<b>237.0</b>	<b>344.0</b>	<b>330.0</b>	<b>351.0</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms



**Table 5. Total Inventory per Farm Type, by Province, East, West and Canada, 2004 to 2005**

<b>Ontario</b>	Jan. 1/2004	July 1/2004	Jan. 1/2005
<b>On ALL CATTLE Operations:</b>	'000 head	'000 head	'000 head
Bulls	27.0	27.0	26.0
Milk cows	355.6	353.7	354.8
Beef cows	415.0	410.0	421.0
Milk heifers	210.0	210.0	205.0
Beef heifers - breeding	75.0	80.0	67.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	139.0	190.0	153.5
Steers	276.0	380.6	276.3
Calves	726.8	657.0	685.3
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>2224.4</b>	<b>2308.3</b>	<b>2188.9</b>
<b>Dairy Cattle on All Operations</b>			
Bulls	5.9	5.4	5.7
Milk cows	355.6	353.7	354.8
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	210.0	210.0	205.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	6.5	5.7	2.6
Steers	39.7	28.1	26.3
Calves	268.2	217.6	263.7
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>885.9</b>	<b>820.5</b>	<b>858.1</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on All Operations <sup>1</sup>:</b>			
Bulls	21.1	21.6	20.3
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	415.0	410.0	421.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	75.0	80.0	67.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	132.5	184.2	150.9
Steers	236.3	352.4	250.0
Calves	458.5	439.4	421.6
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>1338.4</b>	<b>1487.6</b>	<b>1330.8</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Cow / Calf Operations:</b>			
Bulls	18.2	15.3	16.6
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	356.9	293.1	350.3
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	61.9	60.1	51.1
Beef heifers - slaughter	22.3	17.9	21.8
Steers	37.2	25.4	34.3
Calves	334.5	314.1	304.4
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>831.0</b>	<b>725.9</b>	<b>778.5</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeder, Stocker / Finish Operations:</b>			
Bulls	2.9	6.3	3.7
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	58.1	116.9	70.7
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	13.1	19.9	15.9
Beef heifers - slaughter	19.2	63.3	22.1
Steers	49.1	96.0	53.7
Calves	67.0	104.3	56.2
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>209.4</b>	<b>406.7</b>	<b>222.3</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeding Operations:</b>			
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	91.0	103.0	107.0
Steers	150.0	231.0	162.0
Calves	57.0	21.0	61.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>298.0</b>	<b>355.0</b>	<b>330.0</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

Table 5. Total Inventory per Farm Type, by Province, East, West and Canada, 2000 to 2003

<b>Eastern Provinces</b>	Jan. 1/2000	July 1/2000	Jan. 1/2001	July 1/2001	Jan. 1/2002	July 1/2002	Jan. 1/2003	July 1/2003
<b>On ALL CATTLE Operations:</b>	'000 head							
Bulls	44.8	45.4	42.9	43.7	42.0	43.5	42.9	45.0
Milk cows	872.9	857.7	855.5	836.2	847.4	836.9	829.8	817.1
Beef cows	672.1	661.6	644.2	650.3	644.0	646.8	669.6	676.1
Milk heifers	384.0	387.6	393.5	408.7	405.0	404.9	406.0	402.2
Beef heifers - breeding	114.8	119.6	108.9	129.5	119.7	120.5	114.3	135.8
Beef heifers - slaughter	134.5	212.6	172.0	197.7	173.6	206.8	149.0	219.5
Steers	301.8	397.2	312.6	423.5	288.1	457.1	353.6	478.7
Calves	1026.4	1052.7	1089.6	1094.9	1084.2	1085.7	1136.4	1168.8
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>3551.3</b>	<b>3734.4</b>	<b>3619.2</b>	<b>3784.5</b>	<b>3604.0</b>	<b>3802.2</b>	<b>3701.6</b>	<b>3943.2</b>
<b>Dairy Cattle on All Operations</b>								
Bulls	10.9	10.3	9.8	9.7	9.1	9.3	9.5	10.9
Milk cows	872.9	857.7	855.5	836.2	847.4	836.9	829.8	817.1
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	384.0	387.6	393.5	408.7	405.0	404.9	406.0	402.2
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	12.6	12.3	12.4	10.7	8.6	9.5	7.0	11.0
Steers	32.1	31.9	32.8	47.3	34.5	42.1	30.4	41.6
Calves	438.1	417.8	468.2	431.0	472.1	423.8	466.4	444.2
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>1750.6</b>	<b>1717.6</b>	<b>1772.2</b>	<b>1743.6</b>	<b>1776.7</b>	<b>1726.5</b>	<b>1749.1</b>	<b>1727.0</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on All Operations<sup>1</sup>:</b>								
Bulls	33.9	35.1	33.1	34.0	32.9	34.2	33.4	34.1
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	672.1	661.6	644.2	650.3	644.0	646.8	669.6	676.1
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	114.8	119.6	108.9	129.5	119.7	120.5	114.3	135.8
Beef heifers - slaughter	121.9	200.3	159.8	187.1	165.0	197.2	141.9	208.6
Steers	269.9	365.4	279.9	376.2	253.7	415.1	323.3	437.1
Calves	588.3	635.2	621.5	663.6	612.3	662.0	670.0	724.5
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>1800.9</b>	<b>2017.2</b>	<b>1847.4</b>	<b>2040.7</b>	<b>1827.6</b>	<b>2075.8</b>	<b>1952.5</b>	<b>2216.2</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Cow / Calf Operations:</b>								
Bulls	28.9	28.0	28.7	27.2	27.7	27.2	29.2	26.9
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	570.7	526.5	553.7	519.0	537.2	511.1	582.9	537.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	94.6	92.2	92.9	102.9	97.0	93.0	96.0	106.4
Beef heifers - slaughter	12.3	9.7	8.3	10.4	7.9	11.0	19.0	19.9
Steers	10.8	19.2	12.4	17.5	13.2	18.9	40.3	32.0
Calves	442.6	508.2	455.1	536.1	454.0	534.7	478.8	569.8
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>1159.9</b>	<b>1183.8</b>	<b>1151.1</b>	<b>1213.1</b>	<b>1137.0</b>	<b>1195.9</b>	<b>1246.2</b>	<b>1292.0</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeder, Stocker / Finish Operations:</b>								
Bulls	5.0	7.1	4.4	6.8	5.2	7.0	4.2	7.2
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	101.4	135.1	90.5	131.3	106.8	135.7	86.7	139.1
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	20.2	27.4	16.0	26.6	22.7	27.5	18.3	29.4
Beef heifers - slaughter	29.5	52.7	37.9	56.0	43.0	56.8	22.3	67.7
Steers	62.5	96.6	68.9	102.6	65.4	101.4	52.9	106.6
Calves	101.1	109.0	104.8	107.8	120.2	111.2	103.6	117.2
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>319.7</b>	<b>427.9</b>	<b>322.5</b>	<b>431.1</b>	<b>363.3</b>	<b>439.6</b>	<b>288.0</b>	<b>467.2</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeding Operations:</b>								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	80.1	137.9	113.6	120.7	114.1	129.4	100.6	121.0
Steers	196.6	249.6	198.6	256.1	175.1	294.8	230.1	298.5
Calves	44.6	18.0	61.6	19.8	38.1	16.1	87.6	37.5
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>321.3</b>	<b>405.5</b>	<b>373.8</b>	<b>396.5</b>	<b>327.3</b>	<b>440.3</b>	<b>418.3</b>	<b>457.0</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

**Table 5. Total Inventory per Farm Type, by Province, East, West and Canada, 2004 to 2005**

<b>Eastern Provinces</b>	Jan. 1/2004	July 1/2004	Jan. 1/2005
<b>On ALL CATTLE Operations:</b>	'000 head	'000 head	'000 head
Bulls	46.5	46.7	45.0
Milk cows	816.7	830.8	827.0
Beef cows	706.7	707.8	720.0
Milk heifers	412.7	425.7	418.0
Beef heifers - breeding	125.2	135.2	113.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	186.5	237.6	198.0
Steers	383.4	522.4	404.0
Calves	1262.3	1213.8	1175.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>3940.0</b>	<b>4120.0</b>	<b>3900.0</b>
<b>Dairy Cattle on All Operations</b>			
Bulls	12.2	10.9	10.6
Milk cows	816.7	830.8	827.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	412.7	425.7	418.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	12.8	8.6	6.2
Steers	48.1	37.3	37.2
Calves	539.9	462.8	511.8
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>1842.4</b>	<b>1776.1</b>	<b>1810.8</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on All Operations<sup>1</sup>:</b>			
Bulls	34.3	35.8	34.4
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	706.7	707.8	720.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	125.2	135.2	113.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	173.8	228.9	191.8
Steers	335.4	485.1	366.9
Calves	722.3	750.9	663.2
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>2097.7</b>	<b>2343.7</b>	<b>2089.3</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Cow / Calf Operations:</b>			
Bulls	30.0	27.1	28.8
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	618.4	542.3	607.9
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	106.1	104.4	91.3
Beef heifers - slaughter	29.1	25.3	29.0
Steers	43.5	39.8	42.8
Calves	546.0	585.9	495.7
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>1373.1</b>	<b>1324.8</b>	<b>1295.5</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeder, Stocker / Finish Operations:</b>			
Bulls	4.3	8.7	5.6
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	88.3	165.5	112.1
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	19.1	30.8	21.7
Beef heifers - slaughter	32.1	82.1	40.2
Steers	63.3	123.8	80.5
Calves	99.2	135.5	93.4
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>306.3</b>	<b>546.4</b>	<b>353.5</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeding Operations:</b>			
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	112.6	121.5	122.6
Steers	228.6	321.5	243.6
Calves	77.1	29.5	74.1
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>418.3</b>	<b>472.5</b>	<b>440.3</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

Table 5. Total Inventory per Farm Type, by Province, East, West and Canada, 2000 to 2003

<b>Manitoba</b>	Jan. 1/2000	July 1/2000	Jan. 1/2001	July 1/2001	Jan. 1/2002	July 1/2002	Jan. 1/2003	July 1/2003
<b>On ALL CATTLE Operations:</b>								
	'000 head							
Bulls	24.5	26.5	25.0	27.0	25.0	27.0	26.0	31.0
Milk cows	41.5	41.0	42.0	42.5	42.0	41.5	40.5	42.0
Beef cows	515.0	554.0	524.0	566.0	528.0	574.0	553.5	622.0
Milk heifers	17.0	18.5	17.0	20.0	18.5	20.0	18.0	21.0
Beef heifers - breeding	67.0	82.0	68.0	84.0	73.0	92.0	78.0	100.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	38.0	61.0	37.0	62.0	47.0	74.0	44.0	92.0
Steers	41.0	85.0	49.0	105.0	54.0	112.0	37.0	124.0
Calves	416.0	532.0	443.0	518.5	457.5	529.5	453.0	558.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>1160.0</b>	<b>1400.0</b>	<b>1205.0</b>	<b>1425.0</b>	<b>1245.0</b>	<b>1470.0</b>	<b>1250.0</b>	<b>1590.0</b>
<b>Dairy Cattle on All Operations</b>								
Bulls	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.1
Milk cows	41.5	41.0	42.0	42.5	42.0	41.5	40.5	42.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	17.0	18.5	17.0	20.0	18.5	20.0	18.0	21.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5
Steers	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.0	2.3
Calves	19.8	16.0	21.1	15.8	20.5	17.2	19.3	16.8
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>83.7</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on All Operations <sup>1</sup>:</b>								
Bulls	23.8	25.8	24.5	26.2	24.3	26.3	25.5	29.9
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	515.0	554.0	524.0	566.0	528.0	574.0	553.5	622.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	67.0	82.0	68.0	84.0	73.0	92.0	78.0	100.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	37.9	60.8	37.0	61.8	46.9	73.7	43.9	91.6
Steers	40.7	84.1	48.3	103.6	53.1	110.4	36.0	121.7
Calves	396.2	516.0	422.0	502.8	437.1	512.3	433.7	541.2
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>1080.6</b>	<b>1322.7</b>	<b>1123.8</b>	<b>1344.4</b>	<b>1162.4</b>	<b>1388.7</b>	<b>1170.6</b>	<b>1506.4</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Cow / Calf Operations:</b>								
Bulls	22.1	23.1	23.0	23.2	22.8	23.2	23.9	25.6
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	477.4	491.9	489.9	500.9	494.7	505.7	518.6	531.8
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	60.3	68.2	62.8	72.6	68.2	78.2	73.7	81.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	3.3	4.6	2.7	9.2	7.6	8.7	6.5	11.2
Steers	2.1	7.0	2.9	9.6	5.4	12.8	6.2	19.3
Calves	323.6	439.5	326.3	430.2	366.3	434.8	363.1	453.9
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>888.8</b>	<b>1034.3</b>	<b>907.6</b>	<b>1045.7</b>	<b>965.0</b>	<b>1063.4</b>	<b>992.0</b>	<b>1122.8</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeder, Stocker / Finish Operations:</b>								
Bulls	1.7	2.7	1.5	3.0	1.5	3.1	1.6	4.3
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	37.6	62.1	34.1	65.1	33.3	68.3	34.9	90.2
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	6.7	13.8	5.2	11.4	4.8	13.8	4.3	19.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	11.6	20.2	9.3	31.1	15.3	36.5	23.4	53.4
Steers	6.1	23.1	9.4	37.0	11.7	40.6	12.8	55.4
Calves	54.6	64.5	68.7	69.1	57.8	73.0	57.1	81.8
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>186.4</b>	<b>128.2</b>	<b>216.7</b>	<b>124.4</b>	<b>235.3</b>	<b>134.1</b>	<b>304.1</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeding Operations:</b>								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	23.0	36.0	25.0	21.5	24.0	28.5	14.0	27.0
Steers	32.5	54.0	36.0	57.0	36.0	57.0	17.0	47.0
Calves	18.0	12.0	27.0	3.5	13.0	4.5	13.5	5.5
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>79.5</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

**Table 5. Total Inventory per Farm Type, by Province, East, West and Canada, 2004 to 2005**

<b>Manitoba</b>	Jan. 1/2004	July 1/2004	Jan. 1/2005
<b>On ALL CATTLE Operations:</b>	'000 head	'000 head	'000 head
Bulls	30.0	33.0	30.0
Milk cows	42.0	41.0	42.0
Beef cows	638.0	655.0	670.0
Milk heifers	20.0	23.0	18.0
Beef heifers - breeding	80.0	96.0	80.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	54.0	112.0	60.0
Steers	82.0	160.0	75.0
Calves	504.0	630.0	535.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>1450.0</b>	<b>1750.0</b>	<b>1510.0</b>
<b>Dairy Cattle on All Operations</b>			
Bulls	1.5	0.7	0.5
Milk cows	42.0	41.0	42.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	20.0	23.0	18.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	0.2	0.6	0.2
Steers	1.9	2.9	2.1
Calves	25.7	23.3	22.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>84.8</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on All Operations <sup>1</sup>:</b>			
Bulls	28.5	32.3	29.5
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	638.0	655.0	670.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	80.0	96.0	80.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	53.8	111.5	59.8
Steers	80.1	157.1	72.9
Calves	478.2	606.7	513.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>1358.6</b>	<b>1658.6</b>	<b>1425.2</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Cow / Calf Operations:</b>			
Bulls	26.8	24.8	27.3
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	601.7	504.3	623.1
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	74.8	73.4	71.9
Beef heifers - slaughter	10.7	13.8	13.6
Steers	15.9	22.4	18.6
Calves	386.9	459.1	396.3
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>1116.8</b>	<b>1097.8</b>	<b>1150.8</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeder, Stocker / Finish Operations:</b>			
Bulls	1.7	7.5	2.2
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	36.3	150.7	46.9
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	5.2	22.6	8.1
Beef heifers - slaughter	26.1	66.7	26.2
Steers	19.2	72.7	20.3
Calves	57.8	144.1	72.7
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>146.3</b>	<b>464.3</b>	<b>176.4</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeding Operations:</b>			
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	17.0	31.0	20.0
Steers	45.0	62.0	34.0
Calves	33.5	3.5	44.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>98.0</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

Table 5. Total Inventory per Farm Type, by Province, East, West and Canada, 2000 to 2003

<b>Saskatchewan</b>	Jan. 1/2000	July 1/2000	Jan. 1/2001	July 1/2001	Jan. 1/2002	July 1/2002	Jan. 1/2003	July 1/2003
<b>On ALL CATTLE Operations:</b>	'000 head							
Bulls	53.0	60.0	58.0	63.0	57.0	61.0	58.0	70.0
Milk cows	31.0	31.0	33.0	30.0	28.0	29.0	32.0	34.0
Beef cows	1100.0	1180.0	1160.0	1240.0	1220.0	1270.0	1318.0	1335.0
Milk heifers	14.0	13.0	14.0	13.5	14.0	13.5	15.0	15.0
Beef heifers - breeding	155.0	230.0	175.0	220.0	165.0	213.0	160.0	240.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	31.0	80.0	24.0	60.0	23.0	64.0	47.0	105.0
Steers	44.0	128.0	40.0	125.0	33.0	122.5	57.0	150.0
Calves	822.0	1028.0	796.0	1148.5	877.5	1167.0	856.0	1271.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>2250.0</b>	<b>2750.0</b>	<b>2300.0</b>	<b>2900.0</b>	<b>2417.5</b>	<b>2940.0</b>	<b>2543.0</b>	<b>3220.0</b>
<b>Dairy Cattle on All Operations</b>								
Bulls	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Milk cows	31.0	31.0	33.0	30.0	28.0	29.0	32.0	34.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	14.0	13.0	14.0	13.5	14.0	13.5	15.0	15.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Steers	1.4	4.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.6	3.1
Calves	9.6	10.6	8.7	10.0	10.4	12.1	13.6	12.8
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>65.7</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on All Operations <sup>1</sup>:</b>								
Bulls	52.3	59.4	57.5	62.5	56.5	60.5	57.5	69.5
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	1100.0	1180.0	1160.0	1240.0	1220.0	1270.0	1318.0	1335.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	155.0	230.0	175.0	220.0	165.0	213.0	160.0	240.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	30.9	79.6	23.8	59.7	22.9	63.6	46.8	104.8
Steers	42.5	123.2	38.4	124.3	32.7	121.4	56.4	146.8
Calves	812.4	1017.4	787.4	1138.4	867.1	1154.9	842.4	1258.3
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>2193.1</b>	<b>2689.6</b>	<b>2242.1</b>	<b>2844.9</b>	<b>2364.2</b>	<b>2883.4</b>	<b>2481.1</b>	<b>3154.4</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Cow / Calf Operations:</b>								
Bulls	50.6	55.3	55.9	59.2	54.9	56.7	55.2	63.7
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	1064.8	1092.6	1124.0	1165.6	1184.6	1191.2	1270.5	1221.5
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	148.5	208.7	170.7	204.5	160.4	195.7	148.2	208.9
Beef heifers - slaughter	5.1	9.6	3.2	9.2	4.0	10.8	10.3	17.9
Steers	4.7	11.8	3.6	14.0	5.0	17.8	12.4	27.1
Calves	704.4	925.7	691.0	1055.2	792.7	1065.6	739.3	1135.5
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>1978.1</b>	<b>2303.7</b>	<b>2048.4</b>	<b>2507.7</b>	<b>2201.6</b>	<b>2537.8</b>	<b>2235.9</b>	<b>2674.6</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeder, Stocker / Finish Operations:</b>								
Bulls	1.7	4.1	1.6	3.3	1.6	3.8	2.3	5.8
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	35.2	87.4	36.0	74.4	35.4	78.8	47.5	113.5
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	6.5	21.3	4.3	15.5	4.6	17.3	11.8	31.1
Beef heifers - slaughter	16.8	32.0	9.6	30.5	12.9	37.8	26.5	56.9
Steers	9.8	56.4	13.8	60.3	10.7	48.6	19.0	63.7
Calves	90.0	84.7	58.4	69.2	61.4	82.3	68.1	110.8
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>160.0</b>	<b>285.9</b>	<b>123.7</b>	<b>253.2</b>	<b>126.6</b>	<b>268.6</b>	<b>175.2</b>	<b>381.8</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeding Operations:</b>								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	9.0	38.0	11.0	20.0	6.0	15.0	10.0	30.0
Steers	28.0	55.0	21.0	50.0	17.0	55.0	25.0	56.0
Calves	18.0	7.0	38.0	14.0	13.0	7.0	35.0	12.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>98.0</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

**Table 5. Total Inventory per Farm Type, by Province, East, West and Canada, 2004 to 2005**

<b>Saskatchewan</b>	Jan. 1/2004	July 1/2004	Jan. 1/2005
<b>On ALL CATTLE Operations:</b>	'000 head	'000 head	'000 head
Bulls	68.0	74.0	70.0
Milk cows	31.5	31.0	31.0
Beef cows	1426.0	1500.0	1535.0
Milk heifers	14.5	14.0	15.0
Beef heifers - breeding	185.0	222.0	175.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	51.0	130.0	49.0
Steers	75.0	197.0	71.0
Calves	1004.0	1372.0	1094.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>2855.0</b>	<b>3540.0</b>	<b>3040.0</b>
<b>Dairy Cattle on All Operations</b>			
Bulls	0.3	0.3	0.4
Milk cows	31.5	31.0	31.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	14.5	14.0	15.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	0.1	0.1	0.1
Steers	2.0	1.5	1.3
Calves	15.6	10.9	13.5
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>61.3</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on All Operations <sup>1</sup>:</b>			
Bulls	67.7	73.7	69.6
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	1426.0	1500.0	1535.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	185.0	222.0	175.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	50.9	129.9	48.9
Steers	73.0	195.5	69.7
Calves	988.3	1361.0	1080.5
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>2790.9</b>	<b>3482.1</b>	<b>2978.7</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Cow / Calf Operations:</b>			
Bulls	65.0	64.0	66.5
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	1370.3	1309.5	1469.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	169.8	184.8	163.9
Beef heifers - slaughter	12.4	24.4	18.6
Steers	13.6	28.9	20.9
Calves	851.4	1168.5	956.1
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>2482.5</b>	<b>2780.1</b>	<b>2695.0</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeder, Stocker / Finish Operations:</b>			
Bulls	2.7	9.7	3.1
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	55.7	190.5	66.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	15.2	37.2	11.1
Beef heifers - slaughter	27.5	75.5	22.3
Steers	34.4	92.6	23.8
Calves	103.9	182.5	85.4
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>239.4</b>	<b>588.0</b>	<b>211.7</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeding Operations:</b>			
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	11.0	30.0	8.0
Steers	25.0	74.0	25.0
Calves	33.0	10.0	39.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>114.0</b>	<b>72.0</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

**Table 5. Total Inventory per Farm Type, by Province, East, West and Canada, 2000 to 2003**

<b>Alberta</b>	Jan. 1/2000	July 1/2000	Jan. 1/2001	July 1/2001	Jan. 1/2002	July 1/2002	Jan. 1/2003	July 1/2003
<b>On ALL CATTLE Operations:</b>	'000 head							
Bulls	93.0	109.0	98.0	114.0	98.0	110.0	96.0	109.0
Milk cows	87.0	89.0	90.0	91.0	92.0	90.0	87.0	85.0
Beef cows	1890.0	2030.0	1995.0	2060.0	1959.0	2040.0	1915.0	1990.0
Milk heifers	34.0	38.0	35.0	39.0	36.0	38.0	35.0	38.0
Beef heifers - breeding	260.0	350.0	275.0	370.0	250.0	345.0	250.0	350.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	490.0	690.0	560.0	720.0	610.0	750.0	530.0	680.0
Steers	855.0	930.0	800.0	960.0	800.0	868.0	700.0	798.0
Calves	1881.0	2043.0	1976.0	2146.0	1980.0	2146.0	1697.0	2050.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>5590.0</b>	<b>6279.0</b>	<b>5829.0</b>	<b>6500.0</b>	<b>5825.0</b>	<b>6387.0</b>	<b>5310.0</b>	<b>6100.0</b>
<b>Dairy Cattle on All Operations</b>								
Bulls	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.9
Milk cows	87.0	89.0	90.0	91.0	92.0	90.0	87.0	85.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	34.0	38.0	35.0	39.0	36.0	38.0	35.0	38.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	5.0	5.9	7.8	6.4	2.3	6.9	2.2	7.2
Steers	7.7	7.6	7.0	5.2	6.3	4.5	5.0	5.1
Calves	51.5	42.6	60.5	45.6	48.3	37.5	44.7	39.3
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>187.1</b>	<b>185.3</b>	<b>202.1</b>	<b>189.1</b>	<b>186.4</b>	<b>178.6</b>	<b>175.3</b>	<b>176.5</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on All Operations <sup>1</sup>:</b>								
Bulls	91.1	106.8	96.2	112.1	96.5	108.3	94.6	107.1
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	1890.0	2030.0	1995.0	2060.0	1959.0	2040.0	1915.0	1990.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	260.0	350.0	275.0	370.0	250.0	345.0	250.0	350.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	485.1	684.1	552.2	713.5	607.8	743.2	527.8	672.7
Steers	847.4	922.4	793.0	954.8	793.8	863.6	695.1	793.0
Calves	1829.5	2000.3	1915.6	2100.5	1931.7	2108.4	1652.3	2010.8
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>5403.1</b>	<b>6093.6</b>	<b>5627.0</b>	<b>6310.9</b>	<b>5638.8</b>	<b>6208.5</b>	<b>5134.8</b>	<b>5923.6</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Cow / Calf Operations:</b>								
Bulls	86.2	96.6	91.5	101.5	92.2	95.7	87.8	93.9
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	1789.8	1824.9	1897.2	1860.2	1868.8	1801.3	1775.2	1727.3
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	234.8	284.0	254.5	294.5	223.9	286.1	224.1	283.2
Beef heifers - slaughter	15.0	23.3	23.4	29.4	28.8	19.0	16.3	33.1
Steers	39.5	30.4	52.2	26.8	30.5	28.4	18.3	29.8
Calves	910.3	1649.9	1133.2	1750.9	1282.7	1763.5	1040.0	1645.7
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>3075.6</b>	<b>3909.1</b>	<b>3452.0</b>	<b>4063.3</b>	<b>3526.9</b>	<b>3994.0</b>	<b>3161.7</b>	<b>3813.0</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeder, Stocker / Finish Operations:</b>								
Bulls	4.9	10.2	4.7	10.6	4.3	12.6	6.8	13.2
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	100.2	205.1	97.8	199.8	90.2	238.7	139.8	262.7
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	25.2	66.0	20.5	75.5	26.1	58.9	25.9	66.8
Beef heifers - slaughter	105.1	265.8	163.8	284.1	199.0	318.2	196.5	319.6
Steers	207.9	342.0	172.8	368.0	173.3	378.2	226.8	303.2
Calves	329.2	310.4	385.4	309.6	439.0	332.9	432.3	350.1
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>772.5</b>	<b>1199.5</b>	<b>845.0</b>	<b>1247.6</b>	<b>931.9</b>	<b>1339.5</b>	<b>1028.1</b>	<b>1315.6</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeding Operations:</b>								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	365.0	395.0	365.0	400.0	380.0	406.0	315.0	320.0
Steers	600.0	550.0	568.0	560.0	590.0	457.0	450.0	460.0
Calves	590.0	40.0	397.0	40.0	210.0	12.0	180.0	15.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>1555.0</b>	<b>985.0</b>	<b>1330.0</b>	<b>1000.0</b>	<b>1180.0</b>	<b>875.0</b>	<b>945.0</b>	<b>795.0</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.



**Table 5. Total Inventory per Farm Type, by Province, East, West and Canada, 2004 to 2005**

<b>Alberta</b>	Jan. 1/2004	July 1/2004	Jan. 1/2005
<b>On ALL CATTLE Operations:</b>	'000 head	'000 head	'000 head
Bulls	110.0	113.0	110.0
Milk cows	86.5	88.0	90.0
Beef cows	1960.0	2150.0	2090.0
Milk heifers	35.0	39.0	36.0
Beef heifers - breeding	270.5	320.0	255.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	558.0	765.0	630.0
Steers	635.0	780.0	595.0
Calves	2020.0	2145.0	2124.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>5675.0</b>	<b>6400.0</b>	<b>5930.0</b>
<b>Dairy Cattle on All Operations</b>			
Bulls	2.2	1.7	1.4
Milk cows	86.5	88.0	90.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	35.0	39.0	36.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	2.8	7.3	3.0
Steers	6.5	5.1	3.8
Calves	50.3	49.8	57.1
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>183.3</b>	<b>190.9</b>	<b>191.3</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on All Operations <sup>1</sup>:</b>			
Bulls	107.8	111.3	108.6
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	1960.0	2150.0	2090.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	270.5	320.0	255.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	555.3	757.7	627.1
Steers	628.5	774.9	591.1
Calves	1969.8	2095.2	2066.9
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>5491.9</b>	<b>6209.1</b>	<b>5738.7</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Cow / Calf Operations:</b>			
Bulls	101.1	92.3	101.8
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	1818.9	1788.8	1961.7
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	244.0	261.3	238.2
Beef heifers - slaughter	24.7	53.1	31.3
Steers	18.6	51.1	24.2
Calves	1305.8	1686.5	1488.4
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>3513.1</b>	<b>3933.1</b>	<b>3845.6</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeder, Stocker / Finish Operations:</b>			
Bulls	6.7	19.0	6.8
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	141.1	361.2	128.3
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	26.5	58.7	16.8
Beef heifers - slaughter	255.6	324.6	263.8
Steers	164.9	308.8	143.9
Calves	494.0	383.7	443.5
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>1088.8</b>	<b>1456.0</b>	<b>1003.1</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeding Operations:</b>			
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	275.0	380.0	332.0
Steers	445.0	415.0	423.0
Calves	170.0	25.0	135.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>890.0</b>	<b>820.0</b>	<b>890.0</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

**Table 5. Total Inventory per Farm Type, by Province, East, West and Canada, 2000 to 2003**

<b>British Columbia</b>	Jan. 1/2000	July 1/2000	Jan. 1/2001	July 1/2001	Jan. 1/2002	July 1/2002	Jan. 1/2003	July 1/2003
<b>On ALL CATTLE Operations:</b>	'000 head							
Bulls	14.5	18.0	15.5	17.5	15.0	18.0	16.5	18.5
Milk cows	71.0	69.0	70.5	73.0	74.5	75.0	76.0	77.0
Beef cows	275.0	285.0	279.0	283.0	285.0	291.0	296.0	293.0
Milk heifers	37.5	37.0	38.0	36.0	34.0	36.5	38.0	34.0
Beef heifers - breeding	48.0	55.0	47.0	55.0	46.0	57.5	46.0	56.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	9.0	22.0	8.0	20.0	11.0	22.0	10.0	28.0
Steers	25.0	40.0	20.0	45.0	30.0	47.0	31.0	67.5
Calves	170.0	279.0	177.0	285.5	174.5	289.5	169.5	311.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>650.0</b>	<b>805.0</b>	<b>655.0</b>	<b>815.0</b>	<b>670.0</b>	<b>836.5</b>	<b>683.0</b>	<b>885.0</b>
<b>Dairy Cattle on All Operations</b>								
Bulls	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5
Milk cows	71.0	69.0	70.5	73.0	74.5	75.0	76.0	77.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	37.5	37.0	38.0	36.0	34.0	36.5	38.0	34.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1
Steers	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.7	2.6	1.9
Calves	29.1	28.2	29.7	28.9	29.7	29.2	28.7	30.8
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>139.8</b>	<b>136.3</b>	<b>139.8</b>	<b>140.3</b>	<b>140.6</b>	<b>143.5</b>	<b>146.8</b>	<b>145.3</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on All Operations <sup>1</sup>:</b>								
Bulls	13.3	16.6	14.3	16.1	13.8	16.6	15.2	17.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	275.0	285.0	279.0	283.0	285.0	291.0	296.0	293.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	48.0	55.0	47.0	55.0	46.0	57.5	46.0	56.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	9.0	22.0	7.9	19.8	10.9	21.3	9.8	27.9
Steers	24.2	39.5	19.8	44.6	29.0	46.3	28.5	65.6
Calves	140.9	250.9	147.3	256.6	144.8	260.3	140.9	280.3
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>510.4</b>	<b>669.0</b>	<b>515.3</b>	<b>675.1</b>	<b>529.5</b>	<b>693.0</b>	<b>536.4</b>	<b>739.8</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Cow / Calf Operations:</b>								
Bulls	12.0	14.1	13.2	14.2	12.6	14.6	14.2	14.7
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	251.6	243.6	259.7	250.4	262.2	257.5	276.8	254.3
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	43.3	45.7	41.8	45.8	42.1	47.7	42.5	46.6
Beef heifers - slaughter	0.4	2.1	1.0	3.6	1.6	2.8	4.2	7.1
Steers	1.8	5.1	3.0	9.5	5.3	7.2	7.7	17.6
Calves	120.9	215.6	123.4	220.5	123.4	223.2	118.9	235.8
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>430.0</b>	<b>526.2</b>	<b>442.1</b>	<b>544.0</b>	<b>447.2</b>	<b>553.0</b>	<b>464.3</b>	<b>576.1</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeder, Stocker / Finish Operations:</b>								
Bulls	1.3	2.5	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.0	1.0	2.3
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	23.4	41.4	19.3	32.6	22.8	33.5	19.2	38.7
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	4.7	9.3	5.2	9.2	3.9	9.8	3.5	9.4
Beef heifers - slaughter	3.1	17.4	4.4	13.7	5.8	14.5	3.6	16.3
Steers	10.9	22.4	7.8	18.6	13.7	27.1	15.3	28.0
Calves	19.5	34.8	19.9	35.6	19.9	36.1	19.2	38.5
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>127.8</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>111.6</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>123.0</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>133.2</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeding Operations:</b>								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	5.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.5	4.0	2.0	4.5
Steers	11.5	12.0	9.0	16.5	10.0	12.0	5.5	20.0
Calves	0.5	0.5	4.0	0.5	1.5	1.0	2.8	6.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>30.5</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

**Table 5. Total Inventory per Farm Type, by Province, East, West and Canada, 2004 to 2005**

<b>British Columbia</b>	Jan. 1/2004	July 1/2004	Jan. 1/2005
<b>On ALL CATTLE Operations:</b>	'000 head	'000 head	'000 head
Bulls	16.0	19.0	17.0
Milk cows	80.0	78.0	75.0
Beef cows	290.0	327.0	305.0
Milk heifers	38.0	35.0	36.0
Beef heifers - breeding	45.0	51.0	37.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	14.0	32.0	13.0
Steers	53.0	73.0	40.0
Calves	204.0	335.0	187.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>740.0</b>	<b>950.0</b>	<b>710.0</b>
<b>Dairy Cattle on All Operations</b>			
Bulls	1.3	1.5	1.4
Milk cows	80.0	78.0	75.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	38.0	35.0	36.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	0.4	0.1	0.1
Steers	1.3	0.8	0.4
Calves	34.1	33.3	30.6
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>155.1</b>	<b>148.7</b>	<b>143.5</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on All Operations <sup>1</sup>:</b>			
Bulls	14.7	17.5	15.6
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	290.0	327.0	305.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	45.0	51.0	37.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	13.6	31.9	12.9
Steers	51.6	72.3	39.6
Calves	170.0	301.7	156.3
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>584.9</b>	<b>801.4</b>	<b>566.4</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Cow / Calf Operations:</b>			
Bulls	13.7	13.7	14.6
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	272.5	264.8	286.7
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	41.1	38.5	34.4
Beef heifers - slaughter	6.0	8.3	6.8
Steers	8.0	13.8	9.5
Calves	143.6	253.4	131.8
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>484.9</b>	<b>592.5</b>	<b>483.8</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeder, Stocker / Finish Operations:</b>			
Bulls	1.0	3.8	1.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	17.5	62.2	18.3
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	3.9	12.5	2.6
Beef heifers - slaughter	5.6	20.1	3.6
Steers	12.6	34.5	11.1
Calves	20.9	41.3	19.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>174.4</b>	<b>55.6</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeding Operations:</b>			
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	2.0	3.5	2.5
Steers	31.0	24.0	19.0
Calves	5.5	7.0	5.5
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>27.0</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

Table 5. Total Inventory per Farm Type, by Province, East, West and Canada, 2000 to 2003

Western Provinces	Jan. 1/2000	July 1/2000	Jan. 1/2001	July 1/2001	Jan. 1/2002	July 1/2002	Jan. 1/2003	July 1/2003
<b>On ALL CATTLE Operations:</b>	'000 head							
Bulls	185.0	213.5	196.5	221.5	195.0	216.0	196.5	228.5
Milk cows	230.5	230.0	235.5	236.5	236.5	235.5	235.5	238.0
Beef cows	3780.0	4049.0	3958.0	4149.0	3992.0	4175.0	4082.5	4240.0
Milk heifers	102.5	106.5	104.0	108.5	102.5	108.0	106.0	108.0
Beef heifers - breeding	530.0	717.0	565.0	729.0	534.0	707.5	534.0	746.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	568.0	853.0	629.0	862.0	691.0	910.0	631.0	905.0
Steers	965.0	1183.0	909.0	1235.0	917.0	1149.5	825.0	1139.5
Calves	3289.0	3882.0	3392.0	4098.5	3489.5	4132.0	3175.5	4190.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>9650.0</b>	<b>11234.0</b>	<b>9989.0</b>	<b>11640.0</b>	<b>10157.5</b>	<b>11633.5</b>	<b>9786.0</b>	<b>11795.0</b>
<b>Dairy Cattle on All Operations</b>								
Bulls	4.5	4.9	4.0	4.6	3.9	4.3	3.7	5.0
Milk cows	230.5	230.0	235.5	236.5	236.5	235.5	235.5	238.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	102.5	106.5	104.0	108.5	102.5	108.0	106.0	108.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	5.4	6.5	8.2	7.4	2.7	8.3	2.7	8.1
Steers	10.4	13.8	9.5	8.0	8.5	7.9	9.2	12.4
Calves	110.0	97.4	120.0	100.3	108.9	96.0	106.3	99.7
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>463.3</b>	<b>459.1</b>	<b>481.2</b>	<b>465.3</b>	<b>463.0</b>	<b>460.0</b>	<b>463.4</b>	<b>471.2</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on All Operations<sup>1</sup>:</b>								
Bulls	180.5	208.6	192.5	216.9	191.1	211.7	192.8	223.5
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	3780.0	4049.0	3958.0	4149.0	3992.0	4175.0	4082.5	4240.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	530.0	717.0	565.0	729.0	534.0	707.5	534.0	746.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	562.9	846.5	620.9	854.8	688.5	901.8	628.3	897.0
Steers	954.8	1169.2	899.5	1227.3	908.6	1141.7	816.0	1127.1
Calves	3179.0	3784.6	3272.3	3998.3	3380.7	4035.9	3069.3	4090.6
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>9187.2</b>	<b>10774.9</b>	<b>9508.2</b>	<b>11175.3</b>	<b>9694.9</b>	<b>11173.6</b>	<b>9322.9</b>	<b>11324.2</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Cow / Calf Operations:</b>								
Bulls	170.9	189.1	183.6	198.1	182.5	190.2	181.1	197.9
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	3583.6	3653.0	3770.8	3777.1	3810.3	3755.7	3841.1	3734.9
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	486.9	606.6	529.8	617.4	494.6	607.7	488.5	619.7
Beef heifers - slaughter	23.8	39.6	30.3	51.4	42.0	41.3	37.3	69.3
Steers	48.1	54.3	61.7	59.9	46.2	66.2	44.6	93.8
Calves	2059.2	3230.7	2273.9	3456.8	2565.1	3487.1	2261.3	3470.9
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>6372.5</b>	<b>7773.3</b>	<b>6850.1</b>	<b>8160.7</b>	<b>7140.7</b>	<b>8148.2</b>	<b>6853.9</b>	<b>8186.5</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeder, Stocker / Finish Operations:</b>								
Bulls	9.6	19.5	8.9	18.8	8.6	21.5	11.7	25.6
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	196.4	396.0	187.2	371.9	181.7	419.3	241.4	505.1
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	43.1	110.4	35.2	111.6	39.4	99.8	45.5	126.3
Beef heifers - slaughter	136.6	335.4	187.1	359.4	233.0	407.0	250.0	446.2
Steers	234.7	443.9	203.8	483.9	209.4	494.5	273.9	450.3
Calves	493.3	494.4	532.4	483.5	578.1	524.3	576.7	581.2
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>1113.7</b>	<b>1799.6</b>	<b>1154.6</b>	<b>1829.1</b>	<b>1250.2</b>	<b>1966.4</b>	<b>1399.2</b>	<b>2134.7</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeding Operations:</b>								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	402.5	471.5	403.5	444.0	413.5	453.5	341.0	381.5
Steers	672.0	671.0	634.0	683.5	653.0	581.0	497.5	583.0
Calves	626.5	59.5	466.0	58.0	237.5	24.5	231.3	38.5
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>1701.0</b>	<b>1202.0</b>	<b>1503.5</b>	<b>1185.5</b>	<b>1304.0</b>	<b>1059.0</b>	<b>1069.8</b>	<b>1003.0</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

**Table 5. Total Inventory per Farm Type, by Province, East, West and Canada, 2004 to 2005**

<b>Western Provinces</b>	Jan. 1/2004	July 1/2004	Jan. 1/2005
<b>On ALL CATTLE Operations:</b>	'000 head	'000 head	'000 head
Bulls	224.0	239.0	227.0
Milk cows	240.0	238.0	238.0
Beef cows	4314.0	4632.0	4600.0
Milk heifers	107.5	111.0	105.0
Beef heifers - breeding	580.5	689.0	547.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	677.0	1039.0	752.0
Steers	845.0	1210.0	781.0
Calves	3732.0	4482.0	3940.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>10720.0</b>	<b>12640.0</b>	<b>11190.0</b>
<b>Dairy Cattle on All Operations</b>			
Bulls	5.3	4.2	3.7
Milk cows	240.0	238.0	238.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	107.5	111.0	105.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	3.5	8.1	3.4
Steers	11.7	10.3	7.6
Calves	125.7	117.3	123.2
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>493.7</b>	<b>488.9</b>	<b>480.9</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on All Operations <sup>1</sup>:</b>			
Bulls	218.7	234.8	223.3
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	4314.0	4632.0	4600.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	580.5	689.0	547.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	673.6	1031.0	748.7
Steers	833.2	1199.8	773.3
Calves	3606.3	4364.6	3816.7
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>10226.3</b>	<b>12151.2</b>	<b>10709.0</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Cow / Calf Operations:</b>			
Bulls	206.6	194.8	210.2
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	4063.4	3867.4	4340.5
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	529.7	558.0	508.4
Beef heifers - slaughter	53.8	99.6	70.3
Steers	56.1	116.2	73.2
Calves	2687.7	3567.5	2972.6
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>7597.3</b>	<b>8403.5</b>	<b>8175.2</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeder, Stocker / Finish Operations:</b>			
Bulls	12.1	40.0	13.1
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	250.6	764.6	259.5
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	50.8	131.0	38.6
Beef heifers - slaughter	314.8	486.9	315.9
Steers	231.1	508.6	199.1
Calves	676.6	751.6	620.6
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>1536.0</b>	<b>2682.7</b>	<b>1446.8</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeding Operations:</b>			
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	305.0	444.5	362.5
Steers	546.0	575.0	501.0
Calves	242.0	45.5	223.5
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>1093.0</b>	<b>1065.0</b>	<b>1087.0</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

**Table 5. Total Inventory per Farm Type, by Province, East, West and Canada, 2000 to 2003**

<b>Canada</b>	Jan. 1/2000	July 1/2000	Jan. 1/2001	July 1/2001	Jan. 1/2002	July 1/2002	Jan. 1/2003	July 1/2003
<b>On ALL CATTLE Operations:</b>	'000 head							
Bulls	229.8	258.9	239.4	265.2	237.0	259.5	239.4	273.5
Milk cows	1103.4	1087.7	1091.0	1072.7	1083.9	1072.4	1065.3	1055.1
Beef cows	4452.1	4710.6	4602.2	4799.3	4636.0	4821.8	4752.1	4916.1
Milk heifers	486.5	494.1	497.5	517.2	507.5	512.9	512.0	510.2
Beef heifers - breeding	644.8	836.6	673.9	858.5	653.7	828.0	648.3	881.8
Beef heifers - slaughter	702.5	1065.6	801.0	1059.7	864.6	1116.8	780.0	1124.5
Steers	1266.8	1580.2	1221.6	1658.5	1205.1	1606.6	1178.6	1618.2
Calves	4315.4	4934.7	4481.6	5193.4	4573.7	5217.7	4311.9	5358.8
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>13201.3</b>	<b>14968.4</b>	<b>13608.2</b>	<b>15424.5</b>	<b>13761.5</b>	<b>15435.7</b>	<b>13487.6</b>	<b>15738.2</b>
<b>Dairy Cattle on All Operations</b>								
Bulls	15.4	15.2	13.8	14.3	13.0	13.6	13.2	15.9
Milk cows	1103.4	1087.7	1091.0	1072.7	1083.9	1072.4	1065.3	1055.1
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	486.5	494.1	497.5	517.2	507.5	512.9	512.0	510.2
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	18.0	18.8	20.6	18.1	11.3	17.8	9.7	19.1
Steers	42.5	45.7	42.3	55.3	43.0	50.0	39.6	54.0
Calves	548.1	515.2	588.1	531.3	581.0	519.8	572.7	543.9
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>2213.9</b>	<b>2176.7</b>	<b>2253.3</b>	<b>2208.9</b>	<b>2239.7</b>	<b>2186.5</b>	<b>2212.5</b>	<b>2198.2</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on All Operations<sup>1</sup>:</b>								
Bulls	214.4	243.7	225.6	250.9	224.0	245.9	226.2	257.6
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	4452.1	4710.6	4602.2	4799.3	4636.0	4821.8	4752.1	4916.1
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	644.8	836.6	673.9	858.5	653.7	828.0	648.3	881.8
Beef heifers - slaughter	684.8	1046.8	780.7	1041.9	853.5	1099.0	770.2	1105.6
Steers	1224.7	1534.6	1179.4	1603.5	1162.3	1556.8	1139.3	1564.2
Calves	3767.3	4419.8	3893.7	4661.9	3993.0	4697.9	3739.3	4815.1
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>10988.1</b>	<b>12792.1</b>	<b>11355.5</b>	<b>13216.0</b>	<b>11522.5</b>	<b>13249.4</b>	<b>11275.4</b>	<b>13540.4</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Cow / Calf Operations:</b>								
Bulls	199.8	217.1	212.3	225.3	210.2	217.4	210.3	224.8
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	4154.3	4179.5	4324.5	4296.1	4347.5	4266.8	4424.0	4271.9
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	581.5	698.8	622.7	720.3	591.6	700.7	584.5	726.1
Beef heifers - slaughter	36.1	49.3	38.6	61.8	49.9	52.3	56.3	89.2
Steers	58.9	73.5	74.1	77.4	59.4	85.1	84.9	125.8
Calves	2501.8	3738.9	2729.0	3992.9	3019.1	4021.8	2740.1	4040.7
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>7532.4</b>	<b>8957.1</b>	<b>8001.2</b>	<b>9373.8</b>	<b>8277.7</b>	<b>9344.1</b>	<b>8100.1</b>	<b>9478.5</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeder, Stocker / Finish Operations:</b>								
Bulls	14.6	26.6	13.3	25.6	13.8	28.5	15.9	32.8
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	297.8	531.1	277.7	503.2	288.5	555.0	328.1	644.2
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	63.3	137.8	51.2	138.2	62.1	127.3	63.8	155.7
Beef heifers - slaughter	166.1	388.1	225.0	415.4	276.0	463.8	272.3	513.9
Steers	297.2	540.5	272.7	586.5	274.8	595.9	326.8	556.9
Calves	594.4	603.4	637.2	591.3	698.3	635.5	680.3	698.4
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>1433.4</b>	<b>2227.5</b>	<b>1477.1</b>	<b>2260.2</b>	<b>1613.5</b>	<b>2406.0</b>	<b>1687.2</b>	<b>2601.9</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeding Operations:</b>								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	482.6	609.4	517.1	564.7	527.6	582.9	441.6	502.5
Steers	868.6	920.6	832.6	939.6	828.1	875.8	727.6	881.5
Calves	671.1	77.5	527.6	77.8	275.6	40.6	318.9	76.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>2022.3</b>	<b>1607.5</b>	<b>1877.3</b>	<b>1582.0</b>	<b>1631.3</b>	<b>1499.3</b>	<b>1488.1</b>	<b>1460.0</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

Table 5. Total Inventory per Farm Type, by Province, East, West and Canada, 2004 to 2005

Canada	Jan. 1/2004	July 1/2004	Jan. 1/2005
<b>On ALL CATTLE Operations:</b>	'000 head	'000 head	'000 head
Bulls	270.5	285.7	272.0
Milk cows	1056.7	1068.8	1065.0
Beef cows	5020.7	5339.8	5320.0
Milk heifers	520.2	536.7	523.0
Beef heifers - breeding	705.7	824.2	660.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	863.5	1276.6	950.0
Steers	1228.4	1732.4	1185.0
Calves	4994.3	5695.8	5115.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>14660.0</b>	<b>16760.0</b>	<b>15090.0</b>
<b>Dairy Cattle on All Operations</b>			
Bulls	17.5	15.1	14.3
Milk cows	1056.7	1068.8	1065.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	520.2	536.7	523.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	16.3	16.7	9.6
Steers	59.8	47.6	44.8
Calves	665.6	580.1	635.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>2336.1</b>	<b>2265.0</b>	<b>2291.7</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on All Operations <sup>1</sup>:</b>			
Bulls	253.0	270.6	257.7
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	5020.7	5339.8	5320.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	705.7	824.2	660.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	847.4	1259.9	940.5
Steers	1168.6	1684.9	1140.2
Calves	4328.6	5115.5	4479.9
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>12324.0</b>	<b>14494.9</b>	<b>12798.3</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Cow / Calf Operations:</b>			
Bulls	236.6	221.9	239.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	4681.8	4409.7	4948.4
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	635.8	662.4	599.7
Beef heifers - slaughter	82.9	124.9	99.3
Steers	99.6	156.0	116.0
Calves	3233.7	4153.4	3468.3
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>8970.4</b>	<b>9728.3</b>	<b>9470.7</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeder, Stocker / Finish Operations:</b>			
Bulls	16.4	48.7	18.7
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	338.9	930.1	371.6
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	69.9	161.8	60.3
Beef heifers - slaughter	346.9	569.0	356.1
Steers	294.4	632.4	279.6
Calves	775.8	887.1	714.0
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>1842.3</b>	<b>3229.1</b>	<b>1800.3</b>
<b>Beef Cattle on Feeding Operations:</b>			
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	417.6	566.0	485.1
Steers	774.6	896.5	744.6
Calves	319.1	75.0	297.6
<b>TOTAL Inventory</b>	<b>1511.3</b>	<b>1537.5</b>	<b>1527.3</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

**Table 6. Prices, A1, A2 Steers<sup>1,2,3</sup>, Weighted Average at Toronto, by Month, 1976 - 2004**

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
\$ / cwt													
1976	44.76	42.39	41.57	45.00	46.05	43.04	39.86	38.85	40.87	40.29	41.35	41.93	41.89
1977	40.87	40.83	41.49	43.23	43.79	43.22	44.14	44.95	46.23	48.35	49.32	49.26	44.50
1978	49.32	49.76	52.88	59.67	66.16	67.18	64.52	64.77	65.11	67.54	66.93	67.86	62.07
1979	74.50	80.79	83.97	84.14	83.62	83.05	78.14	75.04	78.28	78.38	78.51	81.92	81.92
1980	82.99	82.36	78.83	75.45	76.57	76.08	81.20	84.14	83.88	83.91	83.85	83.42	80.74
1981	82.79	79.36	78.93	78.73	81.34	83.03	83.32	81.69	80.14	78.99	76.43	74.90	80.00
1982	74.12	75.75	77.21	82.07	90.58	90.30	84.34	81.75	79.51	74.55	75.70	74.91	80.54
1983	76.59	78.12	79.19	84.55	83.31	82.59	78.22	76.15	73.91	74.12	76.62	82.25	78.98
1984	85.14	82.74	84.99	86.79	86.63	84.23	86.89	85.87	83.21	82.47	85.90	88.47	85.30
1985	89.04	86.99	86.01	83.24	82.77	81.07	76.31	72.30	73.16	78.89	82.04	86.27	81.63
1986	84.85	82.76	81.09	79.53	79.73	77.92	81.49	83.22	84.08	84.30	88.22	89.45	82.66
1987	85.31	84.38	84.07	87.87	94.98	92.89	89.73	89.48	91.18	88.99	88.57	87.04	88.89
1988	86.84	87.95	89.77	93.54	93.74	90.18	84.18	82.42	83.16	84.16	85.34	85.55	87.35
1989	87.37	89.26	91.37	90.81	91.58	88.09	88.34	87.40	86.27	86.06	88.31	89.92	88.82
1990	88.92	88.42	86.85	87.72	88.88	88.62	88.31	88.36	87.91	88.53	92.65	93.58	88.89
1991	92.23	90.07	89.37	90.71	90.22	88.77	86.03	83.28	79.68	77.18	72.18	74.48	84.56
1992	80.19	83.12	84.82	87.02	88.53	87.32	87.52	86.98	86.79	87.94	91.36	98.25	87.38
1993	98.92	96.98	97.89	99.34	103.48	99.07	95.41	95.83	95.22	90.24	93.08	95.32	97.23
1994	95.70	95.48	96.73	99.19	94.95	91.33	92.07	92.99	87.54	83.45	89.47	90.89	92.58
1995	96.39	96.10	92.56	88.25	85.40	88.34	86.90	85.89	83.66	82.86	83.88	86.85	88.12
1996	82.10	78.64	78.04	75.27	76.62	79.99	83.05	88.23	88.47	87.28	90.42	86.53	82.89
1997	85.42	84.63	87.75	89.35	90.52	88.80	83.00	83.55	80.19	84.00	87.20	85.81	85.85
1998	87.90	87.61	88.96	89.56	91.31	91.29	88.29	87.77	85.81	86.27	86.70	87.67	88.26
1999	89.49	90.96	92.53	93.83	91.78	92.29	89.40	90.38	89.92	91.94	96.91	102.21	92.64
2000	101.66	100.82	104.42	111.04	108.25	104.67	103.38	101.04	98.02	96.83	99.32	104.82	102.86
2001	111.37	114.74	119.56	122.00	119.09	116.34	115.13	108.72	104.33	96.72	100.62	102.23	110.90
2002	106.48	112.93	112.60	106.77	104.42	100.31	98.63	99.32	95.87	95.49	100.29	105.44	103.21
2003	113.45	108.70	103.40	109.27	101.42	80.74	43.34	47.95	67.67	72.95	83.49	84.27	84.72
2004	82.70	74.60	81.46	83.03	81.65	75.15	74.59	69.91	75.77	74.16	73.91	77.04	77.00

1. 1976 to 1989 - 1000 lbs. and over; 1990 to 1993, 1051 lbs. and over.

2. 1994 onward - 1251 lbs. and over. Prices in Ontario - includes 13 markets and Ontario Public Stockyards.

3. 1996 onward - all slaughter steers. Prepared by Canfax Research Services.



**Table 7. Prices, Alberta Direct Sales Steer Prices<sup>1</sup>, Monthly Weighted Average, 1976 - 2004**

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
\$ / cwt													
<b>1976</b>	39.81	39.25	38.07	42.24	41.84	40.21	37.44	36.74	38.80	37.78	38.03	37.46	39.05
<b>1977</b>	35.74	34.86	36.85	38.79	39.67	40.92	41.93	41.46	43.31	46.13	46.08	43.99	40.48
<b>1978</b>	44.36	44.89	50.14	57.55	64.74	66.75	62.53	61.86	63.32	65.20	62.37	63.68	58.80
<b>1979</b>	69.78	76.97	80.01	80.71	79.84	80.17	75.36	72.75	76.42	72.99	75.53	79.56	76.86
<b>1980</b>	80.00	77.76	74.19	71.12	73.12	71.75	75.71	77.54	78.35	78.82	81.09	82.24	76.81
<b>1981</b>	79.86	74.79	74.23	78.33	79.98	79.22	77.18	75.46	73.40	72.59	70.80	67.99	75.14
<b>1982</b>	65.68	68.34	71.42	78.90	86.98	82.98	78.13	74.89	73.89	71.98	71.92	67.63	73.98
<b>1983</b>	68.26	70.28	73.52	79.65	77.77	75.20	70.87	70.18	69.47	71.92	72.12	74.32	72.69
<b>1984</b>	77.32	77.25	79.70	80.89	78.96	75.83	77.44	75.04	73.88	76.28	79.45	80.65	77.74
<b>1985</b>	81.02	76.98	78.65	78.10	79.01	75.66	69.06	66.91	70.42	76.70	79.82	79.65	75.58
<b>1986</b>	74.51	72.60	73.02	72.24	72.55	70.57	74.89	76.08	79.07	81.26	82.13	79.42	75.60
<b>1987</b>	77.95	78.34	80.62	86.57	89.21	85.32	80.41	84.25	85.84	83.80	83.16	78.88	83.38
<b>1988</b>	78.37	82.17	84.62	86.25	84.53	78.68	76.14	77.05	78.58	82.29	81.04	78.00	80.63
<b>1989</b>	83.54	86.12	87.36	83.45	81.31	77.98	78.59	80.11	79.06	81.92	83.38	83.85	81.54
<b>1990</b>	85.13	86.43	85.66	85.00	82.88	81.80	81.76	82.42	82.55	86.65	88.10	87.02	84.30
<b>1991</b>	86.19	86.08	87.67	87.11	82.14	79.99	77.94	73.79	73.26	73.12	70.16	70.74	78.31
<b>1992</b>	74.53	80.47	82.84	82.66	82.02	79.18	81.03	81.03	81.45	83.96	85.06	89.18	82.22
<b>1993</b>	95.00	96.74	97.53	96.21	94.70	87.98	87.64	91.07	89.85	89.95	91.29	88.96	91.90
<b>1994</b>	91.25	91.01	95.50	93.82	85.95	81.07	83.80	84.73	80.84	81.02	87.83	88.06	86.17
<b>1995</b>	94.53	94.00	89.60	84.29	80.59	81.25	80.00	78.78	77.06	79.24	83.45	81.64	82.91
<b>1996</b>	78.64	75.31	75.94	71.97	72.28	73.60	77.90	83.59	86.61	87.61	86.11	78.16	78.42
<b>1997</b>	79.71	84.12	87.15	86.30	84.69	82.31	83.00	83.55	80.19	84.00	87.20	85.81	84.00
<b>1998</b>	84.69	82.56	83.45	86.74	86.33	83.44	79.81	80.95	78.35	84.06	88.67	86.81	83.56
<b>1999</b>	90.08	88.36	90.85	88.58	88.03	86.37	84.94	87.42	87.26	89.93	95.09	99.11	89.30
<b>2000</b>	94.90	92.46	98.55	100.25	96.59	92.73	89.52	91.71	88.54	91.98	98.99	107.09	95.00
<b>2001</b>	107.66	113.81	118.07	111.75	105.24	99.81	98.41	97.95	94.25	94.82	96.88	99.07	102.82
<b>2002</b>	105.08	107.10	109.62	98.19	94.77	90.73	90.11	92.43	94.57	97.23	101.69	105.05	98.88
<b>2003</b>	114.17	115.13	110.29	108.55	106.31	65.44	37.80	39.02	73.09	79.07	80.45	82.06	84.28
<b>2004</b>	82.36	80.03	85.81	84.25	80.03	71.73	70.64	66.69	78.39	79.12	79.18	85.32	..

1. 1996 onward - all slaughter steers. Prepared by Canfax Research Services.

**Table 8. Cattle and Calves: Number by Class and Calf Crop, Total for United States and Canada, January 1, 2000-2005** <sup>1</sup>

**Cattle and Calves: Number by Class and Calf Crop, Total for United States and Canada, January 1, 2000-2005** <sup>1</sup>

Class	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2005 as % of 2004
			<i>1000 head</i>				%
Cattle and Calves	111400	110906	110485	109588	109548	110938	101
Cows and Heifers that have Calved	48313	48263	47959	47942	47929	48445	101
Beef Cows	38027	38000	37770	37735	37882	38375	101
Milk Cows	10286	10263	10190	10207	10047	10070	100
All Other Cattle	63088	62643	62527	61645	61621	62493	101
Calf Crop <sup>2</sup>	44136	43882	43979	43691	43196	..	..

1. Totals may not add due to rounding.

2. January to December calf crop

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service and Livestock and Animal Products Section, Statistics Canada.

**Cattle and Calves: Number by Class and Calf Crop, United States, January 1, 2000-2005** <sup>1</sup>

Class	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2005 as % of 2004
			<i>1000 head</i>				%
Cattle and Calves	98199	97298	96723	96100	94888	95848	101
Cows and Heifers that have Calved	42758	42570	42239	42125	41851	42060	101
Beef Cows	33575	33398	33134	32983	32861	33055	101
Milk Cows	9183	9172	9106	9142	8990	9005	100
Heifers 500 pounds and over	19650	19776	19683	19628	19345	19673	102
For Beef Cow Replacement	5503	5588	5571	5624	5518	5746	104
For Milk Cow Replacement	4000	4057	4055	4114	4020	4133	103
Other Heifers	10147	10131	10057	9891	9806	9793	100
Steers 500 pounds and over	16682	16461	16804	16554	16277	16511	101
Bulls 500 pounds and over	2293	2274	2244	2248	2206	2219	101
Calves under 500 pounds	16816	16216	15753	15545	15210	15385	101
Calf Crop <sup>2</sup>	38631	38300	38224	37903	37625	..	..

1. Totals may not add due to rounding.

2. January to December calf crop

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service

**Cattle and Calves: Number by Class and Calf Crop, Canada, January 1, 2000-2005** <sup>1</sup>

Class	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2005 as % of 2004
			<i>1000 head</i>				%
Cattle and Calves	13201	13608	13762	13488	14660	15090	103
Cows and Heifers that have Calved	5555	5693	5720	5817	6078	6385	105
Beef Cows	4452	4602	4636	4752	5021	5320	106
Milk Cows	1103	1091	1084	1065	1057	1065	101
Heifers, 1 year and over	1835	1973	2027	1940	2090	2133	102
For Beef Cow Replacement	645	674	654	648	706	660	93
For Milk Cow Replacement	487	498	508	512	520	523	101
Other Heifers	703	801	865	780	864	950	110
Steers, 1 year and over	1267	1222	1205	1179	1228	1185	96
Bulls, 1 year and over	230	239	237	239	271	272	100
Calves, under 1 year	4315	4482	4574	4312	4994	5115	102
Calf Crop <sup>2</sup>	5505	5582	5755	5788	5571	..	..

1. Totals may not add due to rounding.

2. January to December calf crop

Source: Livestock and Animal Products Section, Statistics Canada