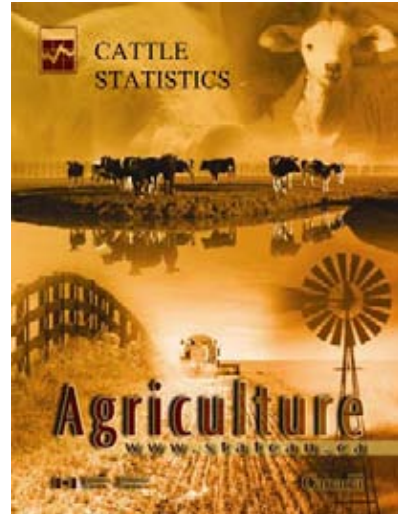




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Cattle Statistics

2005, vol. 4 no. 2



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Agriculture Division

Cattle Statistics

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The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada Publications:

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- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0^s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- ^p preliminary
- ^r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

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Cattle estimates

July 1, 2005

The national cattle herd surged to a record 17.3 million head as of July 1, 2005, seventeen days before the United States accepted the first shipment of live cattle from Canada in more than two years.

According to the July Livestock Survey of 18,000 farmers, producers had 537,000 more head of cattle on their farms than they did on July 1, 2004. This 3.2% gain was largely the result of limited markets for cattle.

The survey also found that hog inventories reached 15.0 million despite declining exports.

Livestock inventories at July 1						
	Cattle		Hogs		Sheep	
	'000 of head					
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
Canada	16,758	17,295	14,838	14,976	1,238	1,226
Atlantic	295	295	358	346	48	50
Quebec	1,515	1,470	4,350	4,380	280	301
Ontario	2,308	2,300	3,690	3,725	340	319
Manitoba	1,750	1,755	2,890	2,940	82	81
Saskatchewan	3,540	3,660	1,350	1,395	160	145
Alberta	6,400	6,900	2,030	2,020	248	248
British Columbia	950	915	170	170	80	82
Note: Figures may not add up to totals because of rounding.						

Survey results reflect the impact of a ban on Canadian cattle that was lifted by the United States after the July 1 survey reference date.

Last July 18, the United States accepted the first shipments of live cattle from Canada in over two years. Four days earlier, a U.S. panel of judges overturned an injunction intended to keep the border from re-opening to Canadian cattle.

The ban took effect following the disclosure of a single reported case of bovine spongiform encephalopathy (BSE), or mad cow disease, on May 20, 2003. The border remained closed to all Canadian beef exports until September 2003 and to imports of live cattle until July 18, 2005.

The expansion of the herd slowed down when compared to the year following the ban. Record domestic slaughter and reduced imports have partially offset the dismal live cattle exports.

Increase in herd concentrated in Alberta

Much of the increase in inventories at the national level can be attributed to Alberta, where cattle numbers were up 7.8% over the year preceding July 1, 2005. Interprovincial shipments of feeder cattle to Alberta rose significantly during that time.

Alberta is the largest cattle-producing province. Both feedlots and processing plants can be found there. The province is also home to many of the cattle that have been "set-aside" under a federal government initiative.

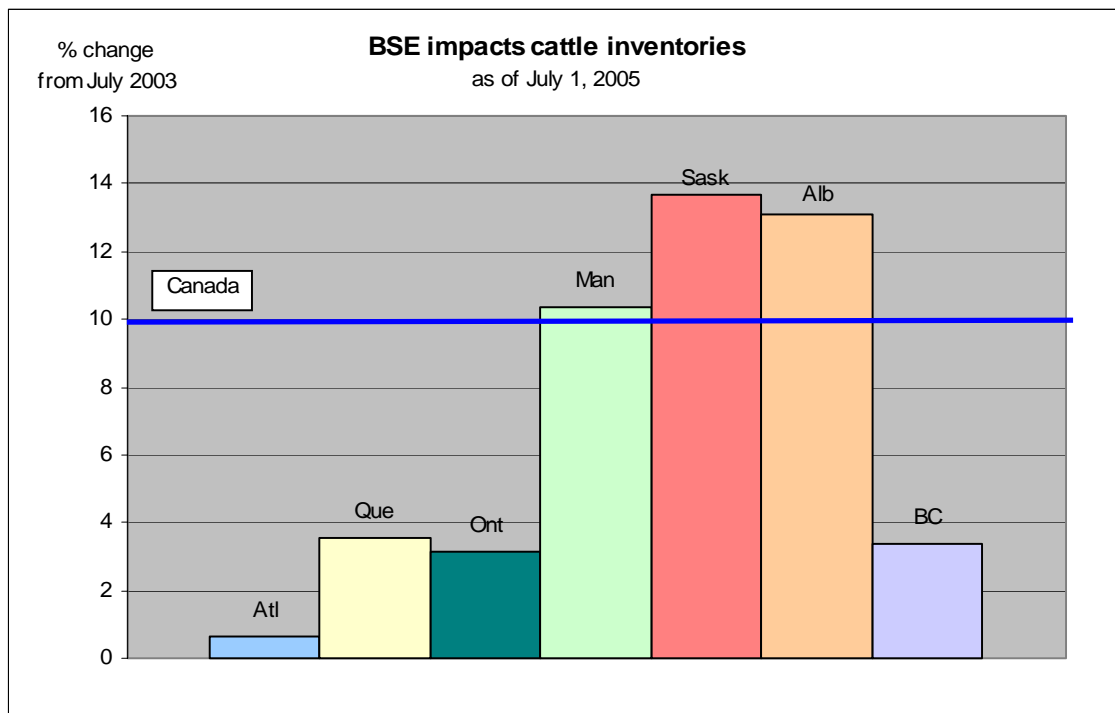
Although both Manitoba and Saskatchewan cattle inventories were on the rise, the magnitude was limited by the increased shipments into Alberta. The cattle herd in Manitoba on July 1, 2005 was only 0.3% higher than the same time last year while Saskatchewan experienced a 3.4% gain.

Cattle inventories in Central Canada declined modestly. Quebec's cattle herd shrunk 3.0% while Ontario was down a negligible 0.4%.

However, looking further back, Canadian farmers recorded 1.6 million more head of cattle on their farms when compared to July 1, 2003, shortly after the ban was imposed.

The Prairie Provinces accounted for the vast majority of the jump in cattle numbers during the two-year period before July 1, 2005. Combined, those three provinces climbed by 1.4 million head -led by Alberta.

The herd expanded 10.4% in Manitoba during the two years while Saskatchewan's cattle numbers soared 13.7%. Alberta's herd size shot up 13.1%.

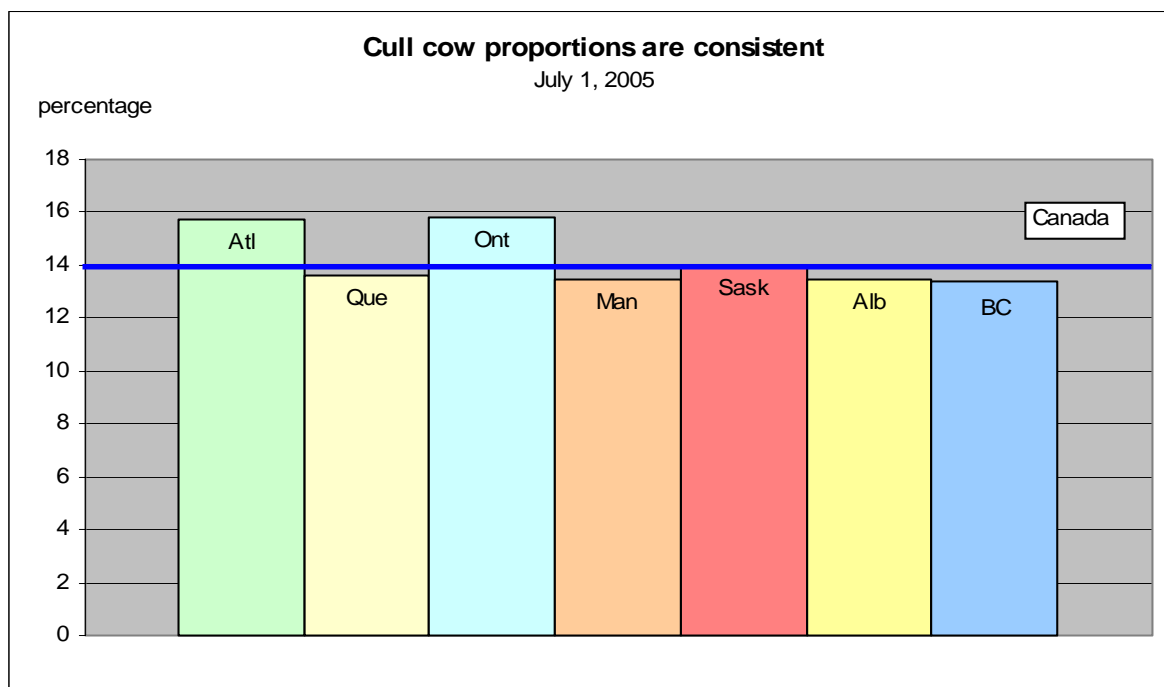


Cull cows retained

For the first time in July, producers were asked additional questions designed to assist in the analysis of the impact of the border closures at the farm level. Respondents were requested to provide data related to the number of cull cows on their operations along with weight break-downs for feeder cattle.

The July Livestock Survey shows that producers are holding on to cows that would normally be culled if conditions were normal. There were 914,600 cull cows in Canada, representing 13.9% of the 6.6 million cows held on farms at July 1, 2005.

Beef farmers retained 763,200 cull cows, or 13.9% of the 5.5 million cows found on beef operations. Meanwhile, dairy producers indicated that 14.3% of the 1.1 million milk cows were cull animals.



Cattle producers conveyed that 31.6% of all cows or 2.1 million head were over 7 years of age. (In 1997, specific products were banned for use as cattle feed.) Beef cows were generally older. About 35.1% of all beef cows were over 7 years of age, representing 1.9 million animals. On the other hand, dairy producers maintained fewer older animals, reporting 13.5% in this group.

Lighter animals accounted for 46.6% of the 3.1 million feeder cattle. At the other end of the scale, some 25.9% of the feeder cattle were in the heavy category.

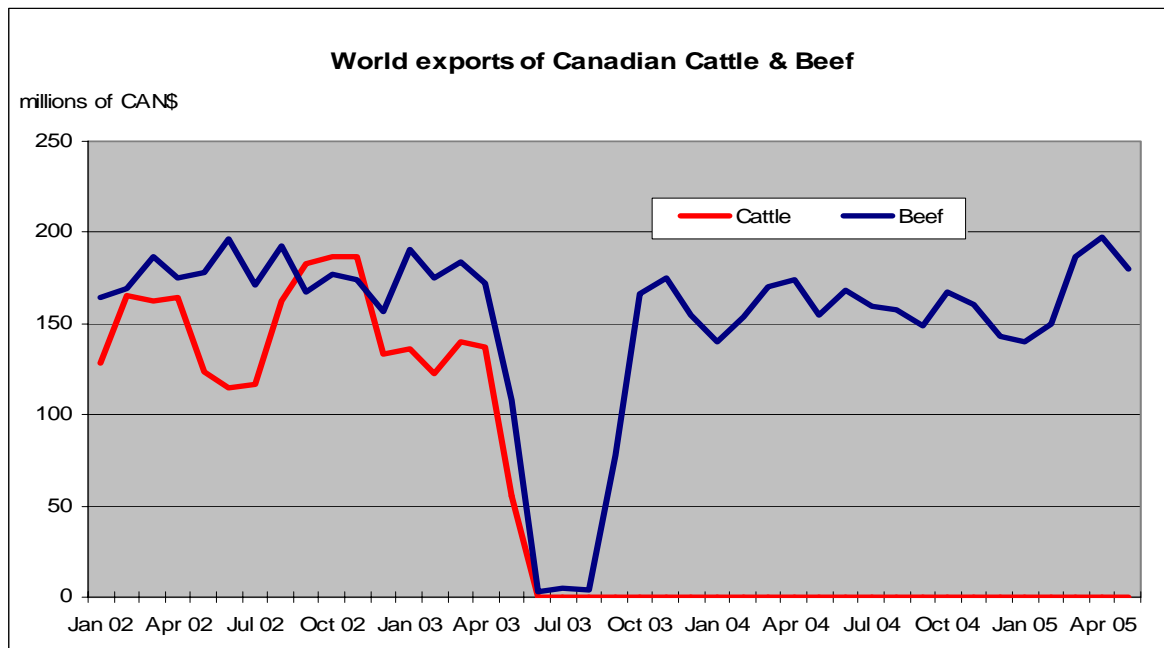
Farmers also pointed out that well over half of the total feeder animals, or 1.7 million head, were being fed a finishing ration. The higher energy ration results in much faster weight gains meaning that these animals will be slaughter-ready sooner than if they were fed a roughage ration.

Plunge in exports following border closure

The BSE crisis has resulted in record numbers of cattle on Canadian farms. However, it has also crippled the nation's value of beef exports to the world.

In 2002, pre-BSE, total cattle and beef exports hit \$3.9 billion, the equivalent of \$11 million in sales each day. By 2004, the value of these exports had plunged to only \$1.9 billion, less than half of the 2002 levels.

Trade has been a crucial factor for Canada's beef industry. Expansion in the industry during the 1980s coincided with freer trade, and was primarily driven by exports to the United States, Canada's largest trading partner.



Other factors have offset the drop in exports.

Most importantly, slaughter has climbed to record levels. In the first half of 2005, slaughter was 6.9% above the same period in 2004 and 33.7% above the first six months of 2003. These gains were fuelled by domestic demand combined with lower levels of beef imports.

At the same time, prices for all cattle – slaughter animals, feeders as well as calves – tumbled because of the domestic oversupply resulting from the plunge in exports.

Although they have improved since the months following the ban, slaughter prices during the spring of 2005 amounted to 76% of prices last seen in the spring of 2003.

Livestock Statistics – Concepts and Methods

Concepts

Inventory levels of the various types of livestock intended for sale in Canada are measured at specific times throughout the year. Surveyed operations are requested to include all animals located on the farming operation, regardless of ownership. They are also asked to include animals owned but pastured on a community pasture, grazing co-op or public land. Producers are asked to exclude animals owned but kept on a farm, ranch or feedlot operated by someone else. Inventory levels are estimated for cattle, calves, pigs, sheep and lambs. Estimates are also produced for certain categories of animals on the basis of age, sex, weight and/or purpose i.e. breeding or slaughter.

Current information on livestock inventories and related statistics such as supply and disposition enable those active in the agricultural sector to observe and assess changes in the industry, measure performance and keep the agricultural community and general public informed of developments. The primary data users are federal and provincial governments, producer boards, farmers and farm organizations, private business, academic research institutions and students. Livestock data assists governments in formulating agricultural policies and developing programs. Farming organizations use statistics in developing recommendations for producers and governments. Farmers make increasing use of prices, production, and marketing statistics in planning their operations. In addition, these livestock statistics are used in the calculation of farm incomes and in the Canadian System of National Accounts for indicators such as gross domestic product.

Methods

To produce livestock estimates, there are actually 6 different survey occasions. All of the survey occasions collect data primarily using Computer Assisted Telephone Interviews (CATI) although there are special procedures in place for the very large or complex operations.

Two of the occasions are the January Livestock Survey and the July Livestock Survey. These are large-scale general livestock surveys collecting data on cattle, hogs, sheep and other livestock, referring to inventories at the 1st of the month. The probability samples include about 10,000 operations at January 1, and about 18,000 operations at July 1. These surveys collect data during a three-week period in the western provinces, Ontario and Quebec. Regardless of when operators respond, they are asked to report inventories as of January 1 or July 1. The livestock survey results are released, following processing and analysis, approximately seven weeks after the reference date.

Hog inventories are the focus of two other survey occasions collecting estimates of pig numbers at April 1 and October 1. This survey was initiated in 1998 as estimates from 1978 to 1997 were based solely on analytical tools. For the hog surveys, a sub-sample of the prior livestock survey is used. The probability samples are 2,500 at April 1 and October 1 and, similar to the livestock surveys, these CATI surveys cover the western provinces, Ontario and Quebec. Producers are requested to report their inventories as of the reference date, although the data are collected during a 7-day period near or before that date. The hog survey results are normally released three to four weeks after the reference date.

The June and November Atlantic Surveys are used to produce estimates for that region. These surveys are multi-purpose collecting data, primarily inventories, on livestock including cattle,

hogs and sheep in addition to collecting data related to the area, yield and production of the principal field crops. The probability samples are 1,300 in June and 2,200 in November with the data collected by telephone. The results are released at the same time as the livestock results. For reference points where surveys do not exist for the Atlantic region, analytical tools are used to produce the estimates.

Recently a new piece of information has been added to the cattle statistics allowing users a better understanding of the cattle industry. In essence, the total inventories are distributed, on the basis of survey results and sector level balance sheets, to a specific farm type. The two major categories are dairy and beef. The beef sector is then broken down to beef cattle on cow/calf and mixed beef and dairy operations; beef cattle on feeder, stocker/finish operations; and, beef cattle on feeding operations, which include feedlots.

To summarize, the livestock statistics are survey-based estimates. The survey relies on a list frame that is established every five years by the Census of Agriculture and updated to include new entrants, particularly large hog operations. The probability sample surveys are conducted by telephone. The survey results are analysed and corrected before the data are used to analyse the industry and fine-tune the estimates. The survey data are reviewed in a board environment before the commodity analyst works with the data primarily using supply-disposition analysis. The results of the industry analysis are reviewed by the board before being sent to the individual provinces. Once the data are finalised they are released to the public and published. The principal data released include inventories and summarized supply-disposition tables. The data also flow, via farm income estimates, to the Canadian System of National Accounts. In addition the data are used in the calculation of net farm income projections, produced by Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada in co-operation with Statistics Canada and the provinces.

Table 1. Cattle on farms

	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic	Que.	Ont.	East	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	West	Canada	
															'000 head
January 1, 2000															00 / 99 %
Bulls, 1 year plus	0.1	1.0	1.8	1.5	4.4	15.4	25.0	44.8	24.5	53.0	93.0	14.5	185.0	229.8	102.0
Beef cows	0.7	15.0	27.5	20.4	63.6	212.5	396.0	672.1	515.0	1,100.0	1,890.0	275.0	3,780.0	4,452.1	101.5
Milk cows	4.6	15.0	25.8	20.5	65.9	427.0	380.0	872.9	41.5	31.0	87.0	71.0	230.5	1,103.4	95.4
Heifers:dairy replacement	1.2	6.8	10.0	8.0	26.0	178.0	180.0	384.0	17.0	14.0	34.0	37.5	102.5	486.5	98.5
Heifers:beef replacement	0.2	2.7	5.2	4.2	12.3	32.5	70.0	114.8	67.0	155.0	260.0	48.0	530.0	644.8	106.7
Heifers:slaughter	0.1	7.8	3.3	4.3	15.5	9.0	110.0	134.5	38.0	31.0	490.0	9.0	568.0	702.5	99.8
Steers, 1 year plus	0.2	19.0	5.2	7.3	31.7	58.1	212.0	301.8	41.0	44.0	855.0	25.0	965.0	1,266.8	105.8
Calves, under 1 year	1.7	22.7	30.2	25.8	80.4	324.0	622.0	1,026.4	416.0	822.0	1,881.0	170.0	3,289.0	4,315.4	97.1
Total	8.8	90.0	109.0	92.0	299.8	1,256.5	1,995.0	3,551.3	1,160.0	2,250.0	5,590.0	650.0	9,650.0	13,201.3	99.9
July 1, 2000															00 / 99 %
Bulls, 1 year plus	0.1	1.0	1.7	1.4	4.2	15.2	26.0	45.4	26.5	60.0	109.0	18.0	213.5	258.9	102.7
Beef cows	0.6	14.5	26.5	21.0	62.6	212.0	387.0	661.6	554.0	1,180.0	2,030.0	285.0	4,049.0	4,710.6	102.0
Milk cows	4.6	15.1	25.0	20.0	64.7	416.0	377.0	857.7	41.0	31.0	89.0	69.0	230.0	1,087.7	96.5
Heifers:dairy replacement	1.3	6.9	10.8	8.6	27.6	176.0	184.0	387.6	18.5	13.0	38.0	37.0	106.5	494.1	100.1
Heifers:beef replacement	0.2	2.9	5.0	4.5	12.6	36.0	71.0	119.6	82.0	230.0	350.0	55.0	717.0	836.6	106.8
Heifers:slaughter	0.1	8.5	4.8	4.2	17.6	15.0	180.0	212.6	61.0	80.0	690.0	22.0	853.0	1,065.6	110.1
Steers, 1 year plus	0.2	18.0	6.2	7.0	31.4	59.8	306.0	397.2	85.0	128.0	930.0	40.0	1,183.0	1,580.2	97.0
Calves, under 1 year	1.8	21.6	31.5	26.8	81.7	405.0	566.0	1,052.7	532.0	1,028.0	2,043.0	279.0	3,882.0	4,934.7	101.0
Total	8.9	88.5	111.5	93.5	302.4	1,335.0	2,097.0	3,734.4	1,400.0	2,750.0	6,279.0	805.0	11,234.0	14,968.4	101.5
January 1, 2001															01 / 00 %
Bulls, 1 year plus	0.1	1.0	1.6	1.4	4.1	14.8	24.0	42.9	25.0	58.0	98.0	15.5	196.5	239.4	104.2
Beef cows	0.6	14.0	26.4	20.5	61.5	202.7	380.0	644.2	524.0	1,160.0	1,995.0	279.0	3,958.0	4,602.2	103.4
Milk cows	4.7	14.8	24.5	19.5	63.5	420.0	372.0	855.5	42.0	33.0	90.0	70.5	235.5	1,091.0	98.9
Heifers:dairy replacement	1.4	6.9	11.2	9.0	28.5	174.0	191.0	393.5	17.0	14.0	35.0	38.0	104.0	497.5	102.3
Heifers:beef replacement	0.2	3.0	5.0	4.7	12.9	33.0	63.0	108.9	68.0	175.0	275.0	47.0	565.0	673.9	104.5
Heifers:slaughter	0.1	9.0	2.8	4.1	16.0	16.0	140.0	172.0	37.0	24.0	560.0	8.0	629.0	801.0	114.0
Steers, 1 year plus	0.2	17.2	5.2	6.5	29.1	64.5	219.0	312.6	49.0	40.0	800.0	20.0	909.0	1,221.6	96.4
Calves, under 1 year	1.9	20.6	29.8	26.3	78.6	355.0	656.0	1,089.6	443.0	796.0	1,976.0	177.0	3,392.0	4,481.6	103.9
Total	9.2	86.5	106.5	92.0	294.2	1,280.0	2,045.0	3,619.2	1,205.0	2,300.0	5,829.0	655.0	9,989.0	13,608.2	103.1
July 1, 2001															01 / 00 %
Bulls, 1 year plus	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.3	3.7	15.0	25.0	43.7	27.0	63.0	114.0	17.5	221.5	265.2	102.4
Beef cows	0.6	13.3	26.5	20.4	60.8	211.5	378.0	650.3	566.0	1,240.0	2,060.0	283.0	4,149.0	4,799.3	101.9
Milk cows	4.7	14.6	23.9	19.0	62.2	409.0	365.0	836.2	42.5	30.0	91.0	73.0	236.5	1,072.7	98.6
Heifers:dairy replacement	1.5	7.0	11.6	9.6	29.7	182.0	197.0	408.7	20.0	13.5	39.0	36.0	108.5	517.2	104.7
Heifers:beef replacement	0.3	3.1	5.2	4.9	13.5	34.0	82.0	129.5	84.0	220.0	370.0	55.0	729.0	858.5	102.6
Heifers:slaughter	0.1	9.2	3.4	4.0	16.7	19.0	162.0	197.7	62.0	60.0	720.0	20.0	862.0	1,059.7	99.4
Steers, 1 year plus	0.2	16.9	5.6	6.3	29.0	79.5	315.0	423.5	105.0	125.0	960.0	45.0	1,235.0	1,658.5	105.0
Calves, under 1 year	2.0	20.1	30.8	26.0	78.9	410.0	606.0	1,094.9	518.5	1,148.5	2,146.0	285.5	4,098.5	5,193.4	105.2
Total	9.5	85.0	108.5	91.5	294.5	1,360.0	2,130.0	3,784.5	1,425.0	2,900.0	6,500.0	815.0	11,640.0	15,424.5	103.0

Table 1. Cattle on farms

	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic	Que.	Ont.	East	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	West	Canada	
															'000 head
January 1, 2002															02 / 01 %
Bulls, 1 year plus	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.3	3.7	14.8	23.5	42.0	25.0	57.0	98.0	15.0	195.0	237.0	99.0
Beef cows	0.7	13.4	25.9	20.5	60.5	207.5	376.0	644.0	528.0	1,220.0	1,959.0	285.0	3,992.0	4,636.0	100.7
Milk cows	4.7	14.5	24.0	19.2	62.4	418.0	367.0	847.4	42.0	28.0	92.0	74.5	236.5	1,083.9	99.3
Heifers:dairy replacement	1.4	6.9	11.3	9.4	29.0	176.0	200.0	405.0	18.5	14.0	36.0	34.0	102.5	507.5	102.0
Heifers:beef replacement	0.3	3.1	5.0	4.3	12.7	32.0	75.0	119.7	73.0	165.0	250.0	46.0	534.0	653.7	97.0
Heifers:slaughter	0.1	9.0	3.4	4.1	16.6	20.0	137.0	173.6	47.0	23.0	610.0	11.0	691.0	864.6	107.9
Steers, 1 year plus	0.2	16.4	5.4	6.4	28.4	71.7	188.0	288.1	54.0	33.0	800.0	30.0	917.0	1,205.1	98.6
Calves, under 1 year	2.0	20.9	30.0	25.8	78.7	346.0	659.5	1,084.2	457.5	877.5	1,980.0	174.5	3,489.5	4,573.7	102.1
Total	9.5	85.0	106.5	91.0	292.0	1,286.0	2,026.0	3,604.0	1,245.0	2,417.5	5,825.0	670.0	10,157.5	13,761.5	101.1
July 1, 2002															02 / 01 %
Bulls, 1 year plus	0.1	0.8	1.4	1.2	3.5	15.0	25.0	43.5	27.0	61.0	110.0	18.0	216.0	259.5	97.9
Beef cows	0.7	13.2	26.2	20.2	60.3	213.5	373.0	646.8	574.0	1,270.0	2,040.0	291.0	4,175.0	4,821.8	100.5
Milk cows	4.6	14.5	23.9	18.9	61.9	408.0	367.0	836.9	41.5	29.0	90.0	75.0	235.5	1,072.4	100.0
Heifers:dairy replacement	1.4	6.8	11.3	9.4	28.9	176.5	199.5	404.9	20.0	13.5	38.0	36.5	108.0	512.9	99.2
Heifers:beef replacement	0.2	3.0	5.0	4.8	13.0	33.0	74.5	120.5	92.0	213.0	345.0	57.5	707.5	828.0	96.4
Heifers:slaughter	0.1	9.3	3.2	4.2	16.8	23.0	167.0	206.8	74.0	64.0	750.0	22.0	910.0	1,116.8	105.4
Steers, 1 year plus	0.2	17.0	5.5	6.4	29.1	89.0	339.0	457.1	112.0	122.5	868.0	47.0	1,149.5	1,606.6	96.9
Calves, under 1 year	1.9	20.4	30.5	25.9	78.7	412.0	595.0	1,085.7	529.5	1,167.0	2,146.0	289.5	4,132.0	5,217.7	100.5
Total	9.2	85.0	107.0	91.0	292.2	1,370.0	2,140.0	3,802.2	1,470.0	2,940.0	6,387.0	836.5	11,633.5	15,435.7	100.1
January 1, 2003															03 / 02 %
Bulls, 1 year plus	0.1	0.7	1.4	1.2	3.4	14.5	25.0	42.9	26.0	58.0	96.0	16.5	196.5	239.4	101.0
Beef cows	0.6	13.2	25.8	20.0	59.6	218.0	392.0	669.6	553.5	1,318.0	1,915.0	296.0	4,082.5	4,752.1	102.5
Milk cows	4.6	14.7	24.2	19.3	62.8	403.0	364.0	829.8	40.5	32.0	87.0	76.0	235.5	1,065.3	98.3
Heifers:dairy replacement	1.3	7.0	10.9	9.8	29.0	172.0	205.0	406.0	18.0	15.0	35.0	38.0	106.0	512.0	100.9
Heifers:beef replacement	0.2	2.9	4.8	3.9	11.8	32.5	70.0	114.3	78.0	160.0	250.0	46.0	534.0	648.3	99.2
Heifers:slaughter	0.1	9.2	3.7	4.0	17.0	19.0	113.0	149.0	44.0	47.0	530.0	10.0	631.0	780.0	90.2
Steers, 1 year plus	0.2	16.0	5.4	6.0	27.6	63.0	263.0	353.6	37.0	57.0	700.0	31.0	825.0	1,178.6	97.8
Calves, under 1 year	2.0	20.3	29.3	25.8	77.4	381.0	678.0	1,136.4	453.0	856.0	1,697.0	169.5	3,175.5	4,311.9	94.3
Total	9.1	84.0	105.5	90.0	288.6	1,303.0	2,110.0	3,701.6	1,250.0	2,543.0	5,310.0	683.0	9,786.0	13,487.6	98.0
July 1, 2003															03 / 02 %
Bulls, 1 year plus	0.1	0.8	1.4	1.2	3.5	15.5	26.0	45.0	31.0	70.0	109.0	18.5	228.5	273.5	105.4
Beef cows	0.6	13.2	26.1	20.2	60.1	222.0	394.0	676.1	622.0	1,335.0	1,990.0	293.0	4,240.0	4,916.1	102.0
Milk cows	4.6	14.5	24.0	19.0	62.1	395.0	360.0	817.1	42.0	34.0	85.0	77.0	238.0	1,055.1	98.4
Heifers:dairy replacement	1.3	6.8	11.5	9.6	29.2	167.0	206.0	402.2	21.0	15.0	38.0	34.0	108.0	510.2	99.5
Heifers:beef replacement	0.2	3.0	4.8	4.8	12.8	41.0	82.0	135.8	100.0	240.0	350.0	56.0	746.0	881.8	106.5
Heifers:slaughter	0.1	9.4	3.6	4.4	17.5	25.0	177.0	219.5	92.0	105.0	680.0	28.0	905.0	1,124.5	100.7
Steers, 1 year plus	0.2	17.4	5.5	6.6	29.7	92.0	357.0	478.7	124.0	150.0	798.0	67.5	1,139.5	1,618.2	100.7
Calves, under 1 year	2.1	20.4	30.1	25.7	78.3	462.5	628.0	1,168.8	558.0	1,271.0	2,050.0	311.0	4,190.0	5,358.8	102.7
Total	9.2	85.5	107.0	91.5	293.2	1,420.0	2,230.0	3,943.2	1,590.0	3,220.0	6,100.0	885.0	11,795.0	15,738.2	102.0

Table 1. Cattle on farms

	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic	Que.	Ont.	East	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	West	Canada	
															'000 head
January 1, 2004															04 / 03 %
Bulls, 1 year plus	0.1	0.8	1.4	1.2	3.5	16.0	27.0	46.5	30.0	68.0	110.0	16.0	224.0	270.5	113.0
Beef cows	0.6	13.2	26.1	19.4	59.3	231.0	415.0	705.3	638.0	1,426.0	1,960.0	290.0	4,314.0	5,019.3	105.6
Milk cows	4.5	14.0	24.6	19.2	62.3	397.0	355.6	814.9	42.0	31.5	86.5	80.0	240.0	1,054.9	99.0
Heifers:dairy replacement	1.4	7.2	10.7	10.0	29.3	156.0	210.0	395.3	20.0	14.5	35.0	38.0	107.5	502.8	98.2
Heifers:beef replacement	0.2	3.0	5.0	4.0	12.2	38.0	75.0	125.2	80.0	185.0	270.5	45.0	580.5	705.7	108.9
Heifers:slaughter	0.1	9.6	3.6	4.2	17.5	27.0	139.0	183.5	54.0	51.0	558.0	14.0	677.0	860.5	110.3
Steers, 1 year plus	0.2	16.0	5.1	6.5	27.8	79.0	276.0	382.8	82.0	75.0	635.0	53.0	845.0	1,227.8	104.2
Calves, under 1 year	2.0	20.2	29.0	25.5	76.7	476.0	726.8	1,279.5	504.0	1,004.0	2,020.0	204.0	3,732.0	5,011.5	116.2
Total	9.1	84.0	105.5	90.0	288.6	1,420.0	2,224.4	3,933.0	1,450.0	2,855.0	5,675.0	740.0	10,720.0	14,653.0	108.6
July 1, 2004															04 / 03 %
Bulls, 1 year plus	0.1	0.9	1.5	1.2	3.7	16.0	27.0	46.7	33.0	74.0	113.0	19.0	239.0	285.7	104.5
Beef cows	0.5	13.5	27.0	20.3	61.3	236.0	410.0	707.3	655.0	1,500.0	2,150.0	327.0	4,632.0	5,339.3	108.6
Milk cows	4.6	14.7	23.8	19.0	62.1	415.0	353.7	830.8	41.0	31.0	88.0	78.0	238.0	1,068.8	101.3
Heifers:dairy replacement	1.4	7.0	11.5	9.8	29.7	162.0	210.0	401.7	23.0	14.0	39.0	35.0	111.0	512.7	100.5
Heifers:beef replacement	0.1	3.3	5.0	4.8	13.2	42.0	80.0	135.2	96.0	222.0	320.0	51.0	689.0	824.2	93.5
Heifers:slaughter	0.1	9.5	3.6	4.4	17.6	28.0	190.0	235.6	112.0	130.0	765.0	32.0	1,039.0	1,274.6	113.3
Steers, 1 year plus	0.2	17.0	5.8	6.3	29.3	112.0	380.6	521.9	160.0	197.0	780.0	73.0	1,210.0	1,731.9	107.0
Calves, under 1 year	2.2	20.1	29.3	26.2	77.8	504.0	657.0	1,238.8	630.0	1,372.0	2,145.0	335.0	4,482.0	5,720.8	106.8
Total	9.2	86.0	107.5	92.0	294.7	1,515.0	2,308.3	4,118.0	1,750.0	3,540.0	6,400.0	950.0	12,640.0	16,758.0	106.5
January 1, 2005															05 / 04 %
Bulls, 1 year plus	0.1	0.8	1.4	1.1	3.4	15.5	26.0	44.9	31.5	70.0	110.0	17.0	228.5	273.4	101.1
Beef cows	0.5	12.5	25.8	19.5	58.3	238.0	421.0	717.3	670.0	1,535.0	2,090.0	305.0	4,600.0	5,317.3	105.9
Milk cows	4.8	15.3	24.2	19.3	63.6	407.0	354.8	825.4	42.0	31.0	90.0	78.0	241.0	1,066.4	101.1
Heifers:dairy replacement	1.6	7.6	11.4	10.0	30.6	158.0	205.0	393.6	18.0	15.0	36.0	36.0	105.0	498.6	99.2
Heifers:beef replacement	0.1	2.8	5.0	4.1	12.0	42.0	65.0	119.0	80.0	175.0	255.0	37.0	547.0	666.0	94.4
Heifers:slaughter	0.1	8.9	4.0	4.5	17.5	27.0	153.5	198.0	60.0	49.0	630.0	13.0	752.0	950.0	110.4
Steers, 1 year plus	0.1	15.5	5.1	6.2	26.9	100.0	276.3	403.2	75.0	71.0	595.0	40.0	781.0	1,184.2	96.4
Calves, under 1 year	2.0	20.1	29.1	25.3	76.5	427.5	687.6	1,191.6	533.5	1,094.0	2,124.0	184.0	3,935.5	5,127.1	102.3
Total	9.3	83.5	106.0	90.0	288.8	1,415.0	2,189.2	3,893.0	1,510.0	3,040.0	5,930.0	710.0	11,190.0	15,083.0	102.9
July 1, 2005															05 / 04 %
Bulls, 1 year plus	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	3.5	15.0	25.0	43.5	33.0	75.0	119.0	18.0	245.0	288.5	101.0
Beef cows	0.5	13.0	27.3	20.6	61.4	233.0	408.0	702.4	679.0	1,555.0	2,250.0	319.5	4,803.5	5,505.9	103.1
Milk cows	4.8	15.0	23.5	19.5	62.8	400.0	360.0	822.8	40.5	30.5	91.0	77.5	239.5	1,062.3	99.4
Heifers:dairy replacement	1.8	7.5	11.2	9.5	30.0	171.0	200.0	401.0	22.5	13.5	38.0	32.5	106.5	507.5	99.0
Heifers:beef replacement	0.1	2.5	5.1	4.0	11.7	38.5	72.0	122.2	95.0	244.0	352.0	48.5	739.5	861.7	104.5
Heifers:slaughter	0.1	9.2	3.8	4.5	17.6	31.0	185.0	233.6	113.5	125.0	845.0	35.0	1,118.5	1,352.1	106.1
Steers, 1 year plus	0.1	16.0	6.0	6.5	28.6	113.5	368.0	510.1	125.5	167.0	910.0	63.0	1,265.5	1,775.6	102.5
Calves, under 1 year	1.7	21.0	30.4	26.3	79.4	468.0	682.0	1,229.4	646.0	1,450.0	2,295.0	321.0	4,712.0	5,941.4	103.9
Total	9.2	85.0	108.8	92.0	295.0	1,470.0	2,300.0	4,065.0	1,755.0	3,660.0	6,900.0	915.0	13,230.0	17,295.0	103.2

Table 2. Cull cows at July 1, 2005

	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic	Que.	Ont.	East	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	West	Canada
	'000 head													
Total cows	5.3	28.0	50.8	40.1	124.2	633.0	768.0	1,525.2	719.5	1,585.5	2,341.0	397.0	5,043.0	6,568.2
Cull cows held on farms	0.7	4.0	8.0	6.8	19.5	86.3	121.3	227.1	97.1	221.8	315.6	53.0	687.5	914.6
Expected to calve	0.5	2.4	5.7	4.9	13.5	47.8	75.5	136.8	70.9	167.6	234.3	34.0	506.8	643.6
Cows 7 years & over	0.6	6.9	13.9	11.0	32.4	147.4	196.2	376.0	264.3	541.2	776.4	117.1	1,699.0	2,075.0
Dairy cows	4.8	15.0	23.5	19.5	62.8	400.0	360.0	822.8	40.5	30.5	91.0	77.5	239.5	1,062.3
Cull cows - dairy	0.6	1.9	3.2	2.9	8.6	56.0	54.0	118.6	5.4	4.1	11.8	11.5	32.8	151.4
Expected to calve	0.4	0.9	2.0	1.6	4.9	26.9	28.1	59.9	3.0	2.1	6.4	5.4	16.9	76.8
Dairy cows 7 years & over	0.5	2.7	3.4	2.9	9.5	60.0	43.2	112.7	6.3	4.7	11.4	8.5	30.9	143.6
Beef cows	0.5	13.0	27.3	20.6	61.4	233.0	408.0	702.4	679.0	1,555.0	2,250.0	319.5	4,803.5	5,505.9
Cull cows - beef	0.1	2.1	4.8	3.9	10.9	30.3	67.3	108.5	91.7	217.7	303.8	41.5	654.7	763.2
Expected to calve	0.1	1.5	3.7	3.3	8.6	20.9	47.4	76.9	67.9	165.5	227.9	28.6	489.9	566.8
Beef cows 7 years & over	0.1	4.2	10.5	8.1	22.9	87.4	153.0	263.3	258.0	536.5	765.0	108.6	1,668.1	1,931.4
	percentage													
Total cows	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cull cows held on farms	13.2	14.3	15.7	17.0	15.7	13.6	15.8	14.9	13.5	14.0	13.5	13.4	13.6	13.9
Expected to calve	71.4	60.0	71.3	72.1	69.2	55.4	62.2	60.2	73.0	75.6	74.2	64.2	73.7	70.4
Cows 7 years & over	11.3	24.6	27.4	27.4	26.1	23.3	25.5	24.7	36.7	34.1	33.2	29.5	33.7	31.6
Dairy cows	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cull cows - dairy	12.5	12.7	13.6	14.9	13.7	14.0	15.0	14.4	13.3	13.4	13.0	14.8	13.7	14.3
Expected to calve	66.7	47.4	62.5	55.2	57.0	48.0	52.0	50.5	55.6	51.2	54.2	47.0	51.5	50.7
Dairy cows 7 years & over	10.4	18.0	14.5	14.9	15.1	15.0	12.0	13.7	15.6	15.4	12.5	11.0	12.9	13.5
Beef cows	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cull cows - beef	20.0	16.2	17.6	18.9	17.8	13.0	16.5	15.4	13.5	14.0	13.5	13.0	13.6	13.9
Expected to calve	100.0	71.4	77.1	84.6	78.9	69.0	70.4	70.9	74.0	76.0	75.0	68.9	74.8	74.3
Beef cows 7 years & over	20.0	32.3	38.5	39.3	37.3	37.5	37.5	37.5	38.0	34.5	34.0	34.0	34.7	35.1

Table 3. Feeder cattle by weight category at July 1, 2005

	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic	Que.	Ont.	East	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	West	Canada
	'000 head													
Total feeders	0.2	25.2	9.8	11.0	46.2	144.5	553.0	743.7	239.0	292.0	1,755.0	98.0	2,384.0	3,127.7
Total heavier-weight	0.0	9.7	2.0	3.1	14.8	45.1	145.7	205.6	45.6	48.6	499.6	9.8	603.6	809.2
Total medium-weight	0.2	7.1	1.6	4.2	13.1	52.1	149.4	214.6	54.4	73.9	504.1	12.8	645.2	859.8
Total lighter-weight	0.0	8.4	6.2	3.7	18.3	47.3	257.9	323.5	139.0	169.5	751.3	75.4	1,135.2	1,458.7
Total feeder heifers	0.1	9.2	3.8	4.5	17.6	31.0	185.0	233.6	113.5	125.0	845.0	35.0	1,118.5	1,352.1
> or equal to 1100 lbs (500 kg)	0.0	4.1	0.8	1.8	6.7	8.8	46.3	61.8	19.9	24.4	249.3	3.5	297.1	358.9
Between 900 & 1100 lbs (409 & 500 kg)	0.1	2.5	0.8	1.6	5.0	9.0	50.0	64.0	31.8	33.8	249.3	6.5	321.4	385.4
< or equal to 900 lbs (409 kg)	0.0	2.6	2.2	1.1	5.9	13.2	88.7	107.8	61.8	66.8	346.4	25.0	500.0	607.8
Total steers	0.1	16.0	6.0	6.5	28.6	113.5	368.0	510.1	125.5	167.0	910.0	63.0	1,265.5	1,775.6
> or equal to 1250 lbs (568 kg)	0.0	5.6	1.2	1.3	8.1	36.3	99.4	143.8	25.7	24.2	250.3	6.3	306.5	450.3
Between 1000 & 1250 lbs (455 & 568 kg)	0.1	4.6	0.8	2.6	8.1	43.1	99.4	150.6	22.6	40.1	254.8	6.3	323.8	474.4
< or equal to 1000 lbs (455 kg)	0.0	5.8	4.0	2.6	12.4	34.1	169.2	215.7	77.2	102.7	404.9	50.4	635.2	850.9
Feeders on finishing ration	0.1	23.9	4.0	5.6	33.6	106.2	301.4	441.2	102.8	122.6	1,061.8	13.7	1,300.9	1,742.1
	percentage													
Total feeders	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total heavier-weight	0.0	38.5	20.4	28.2	32.0	31.2	26.3	27.6	19.1	16.6	28.5	10.0	25.3	25.9
Total medium-weight	100.0	28.2	16.3	38.2	28.4	36.1	27.0	28.9	22.8	25.3	28.7	13.1	27.1	27.5
Total lighter-weight	0.0	33.3	63.3	33.6	39.6	32.7	46.6	43.5	58.2	58.0	42.8	76.9	47.6	46.6
Total feeder heifers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
> or equal to 1100 lbs (500 kg)	0.0	44.6	21.1	40.0	38.1	28.4	25.0	26.5	17.5	19.5	29.5	10.0	26.6	26.5
Between 900 & 1100 lbs (409 & 500 kg)	100.0	27.2	21.1	35.6	28.4	29.0	27.0	27.4	28.0	27.0	29.5	18.6	28.7	28.5
< or equal to 900 lbs (409 kg)	0.0	28.3	57.9	24.4	33.5	42.6	47.9	46.1	54.4	53.4	41.0	71.4	44.7	45.0
Total steers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
> or equal to 1250 lbs (568 kg)	0.0	35.0	20.0	20.0	28.3	32.0	27.0	28.2	20.5	14.5	27.5	10.0	24.2	25.4
Between 1000 & 1250 lbs (455 & 568 kg)	100.0	28.8	13.3	40.0	28.3	38.0	27.0	29.5	18.0	24.0	28.0	10.0	25.6	26.7
< or equal to 1000 lbs (455 kg)	0.0	36.3	66.7	40.0	43.4	30.0	46.0	42.3	61.5	61.5	44.5	80.0	50.2	47.9
Feeders on finishing ration	50.0	94.8	40.8	50.9	72.7	73.5	54.5	59.3	43.0	42.0	60.5	14.0	54.6	55.7

Table 4. Cattle, Supply and demand

	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic	Que.	Ont.	East	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	West	Canada
'000 head														
January - June 2000														
1. Inventory at January 1	8.8	90.0	109.0	92.0	299.8	1,256.5	1,995.0	3,551.3	1,160.0	2,250.0	5,590.0	650.0	9,650.0	13,201.3
2. Calves born	1.7	15.9	26.0	23.0	66.6	380.2	425.7	872.5	504.7	1,003.7	1,792.3	334.3	3,635.0	4,507.5
3. Interprovincial imports	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	26.9	149.9	177.1	18.8	50.2	381.0	13.2	463.2	640.3
4. International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6	24.9	48.5	2.4	7.7	55.0	3.6	68.7	117.2
5. Total Supply (1+2+3+4)	10.5	106.2	135.0	115.0	366.7	1,687.2	2,595.5	4,649.4	1,685.9	3,311.6	7,818.3	1,001.1	13,816.9	18,466.3
6. Slaughter	1.1	15.2	13.1	11.1	40.5	229.4	358.8	628.7	21.0	149.3	1,100.0	24.3	1,294.6	1,923.3
7. Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	7.0	7.2	14.2	42.8	4.3	61.3	129.6	275.6	80.2	93.6	579.0	640.3
8. International exports	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.2	36.6	80.0	117.8	78.8	52.6	201.4	45.9	378.7	496.5
9. Deaths and condemnations	0.5	2.2	3.2	2.5	8.4	43.4	55.4	107.2	56.5	84.1	157.7	32.3	330.6	437.8
10. Output (6+7+8+9)	1.6	17.7	23.5	21.5	64.3	352.2	498.5	915.0	285.9	561.6	1,539.3	196.1	2,582.9	3,497.9
11. Inventory at July 1, 2000	8.9	88.5	111.5	93.5	302.4	1,335.0	2,097.0	3,734.4	1,400.0	2,750.0	6,279.0	805.0	11,234.0	14,968.4
July - December 2000														
1. Inventory at July 1	8.9	88.5	111.5	93.5	302.4	1,335.0	2,097.0	3,734.4	1,400.0	2,750.0	6,279.0	805.0	11,234.0	14,968.4
2. Calves born	1.6	12.0	17.6	14.7	45.9	208.5	306.7	561.1	51.8	165.9	172.3	46.2	436.2	997.3
3. Interprovincial imports	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	32.7	137.0	170.9	37.3	42.4	642.6	5.5	727.8	898.7
4. International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.3	20.0	45.3	0.1	18.1	124.5	12.3	155.0	200.3
5. Total Supply (1+2+3+4)	10.5	101.7	129.1	108.2	349.5	1,601.5	2,560.7	4,511.7	1,489.2	2,976.4	7,218.4	869.0	12,553.0	17,064.7
6. Slaughter	0.9	12.8	17.0	9.5	40.2	205.4	371.5	617.1	18.4	142.8	1,110.6	23.9	1,295.7	1,912.8
7. Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	2.4	3.5	5.9	56.2	6.6	68.7	164.2	479.4	34.4	152.0	830.0	898.7
8. International exports	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.8	33.5	91.6	125.9	86.7	33.1	197.9	24.7	342.4	468.3
9. Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.1	3.2	2.7	8.4	26.4	46.0	80.8	14.9	21.1	46.5	13.4	95.9	176.7
10. Output (6+7+8+9)	1.3	15.2	22.6	16.2	55.3	321.5	515.7	892.5	284.2	676.4	1,389.4	214.0	2,564.0	3,456.5
11. Inventory at January 1, 2001	9.2	86.5	106.5	92.0	294.2	1,280.0	2,045.0	3,619.2	1,205.0	2,300.0	5,829.0	655.0	9,989.0	13,608.2
January - June 2001														
1. Inventory at January 1	9.2	86.5	106.5	92.0	294.2	1,280.0	2,045.0	3,619.2	1,205.0	2,300.0	5,829.0	655.0	9,989.0	13,608.2
2. Calves born	1.6	14.0	23.9	23.3	62.8	379.0	385.6	827.4	517.1	1,080.6	1,879.3	326.0	3,803.0	4,630.4
3. Interprovincial imports	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	32.1	158.2	190.4	25.6	79.6	372.3	25.6	503.1	693.5
4. International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.4	33.8	67.2	2.8	3.3	47.3	6.2	59.6	126.8
5. Total Supply (1+2+3+4)	10.8	100.6	130.4	115.3	357.1	1,724.5	2,622.6	4,704.2	1,750.5	3,463.5	8,127.9	1,012.8	14,354.7	19,058.9
6. Slaughter	0.9	13.3	11.6	9.8	35.6	236.2	327.1	598.9	27.9	126.2	1,092.9	24.4	1,271.4	1,870.3
7. Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	7.0	9.7	16.7	45.6	4.1	66.4	135.5	271.1	129.9	90.6	627.1	693.5
8. International exports	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.8	2.0	38.1	107.6	147.7	105.8	76.9	240.6	50.7	474.0	621.7
9. Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.2	3.2	2.5	8.3	44.6	53.8	106.7	56.3	89.3	164.5	32.1	342.2	448.9
10. Output (6+7+8+9)	1.3	15.6	21.9	23.8	62.6	364.5	492.6	919.7	325.5	563.5	1,627.9	197.8	2,714.7	3,634.4
11. Inventory at July 1, 2001	9.5	85.0	108.5	91.5	294.5	1,360.0	2,130.0	3,784.5	1,425.0	2,900.0	6,500.0	815.0	11,640.0	15,424.5
July - December 2001														
1. Inventory at July 1	9.5	85.0	108.5	91.5	294.5	1,360.0	2,130.0	3,784.5	1,425.0	2,900.0	6,500.0	815.0	11,640.0	15,424.5
2. Calves born	1.5	15.5	19.5	16.7	53.2	199.6	204.4	457.2	66.8	185.7	178.6	63.6	494.7	951.9
3. Interprovincial imports	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	32.9	181.8	215.0	57.8	62.7	621.1	13.8	755.4	970.4
4. International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.2	36.7	71.9	1.5	6.0	94.9	7.5	109.9	181.8
5. Total Supply (1+2+3+4)	11.0	100.8	128.0	108.2	348.0	1,627.7	2,552.9	4,528.6	1,551.1	3,154.4	7,394.6	899.9	13,000.0	17,528.6
6. Slaughter	1.1	13.5	16.2	9.9	40.7	215.1	341.4	597.2	20.3	126.7	1,164.5	25.6	1,337.1	1,934.3
7. Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.5	5.4	64.0	6.6	76.0	160.2	496.9	85.3	152.0	894.4	970.4
8. International exports	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.5	35.7	137.2	174.4	109.4	91.7	272.5	37.5	511.1	685.5
9. Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.1	3.2	2.7	8.4	26.9	41.7	77.0	16.2	21.6	47.3	14.8	99.9	176.9
10. Output (6+7+8+9)	1.5	15.8	21.5	17.2	56.0	341.7	526.9	924.6	306.1	736.9	1,569.6	229.9	2,842.5	3,767.1
11. Inventory at January 1, 2002	9.5	85.0	106.5	91.0	292.0	1,286.0	2,026.0	3,604.0	1,245.0	2,417.5	5,825.0	670.0	10,157.5	13,761.5

Table 4. Cattle, Supply and demand

	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic	Que.	Ont.	East	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	West	Canada
'000 head														
January - June 2002														
1. Inventory at January 1	9.5	85.0	106.5	91.0	292.0	1,286.0	2,026.0	3,604.0	1,245.0	2,417.5	5,825.0	670.0	10,157.5	13,761.5
2. Calves born	1.3	15.2	24.0	23.1	63.6	372.8	415.4	851.8	531.0	1,134.2	1,858.1	333.7	3,857.0	4,708.8
3. Interprovincial imports	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	37.0	185.8	223.1	37.2	54.6	349.8	34.1	475.7	698.8
4. International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.3	21.3	61.6	0.0	0.5	8.6	2.4	11.5	73.1
5. Total Supply (1+2+3+4)	10.8	100.3	130.5	114.3	355.9	1,736.1	2,648.5	4,740.5	1,813.2	3,606.8	8,041.5	1,040.2	14,501.7	19,242.2
6. Slaughter	1.2	12.9	11.4	9.7	35.2	231.0	332.9	599.1	22.7	134.6	1,135.6	25.9	1,318.8	1,917.9
7. Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	8.6	9.7	18.3	42.1	3.1	63.5	143.9	284.2	116.6	90.6	635.3	698.8
8. International exports	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.4	1.9	48.5	118.7	169.1	117.0	161.6	233.9	54.2	566.7	735.8
9. Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.2	3.2	2.5	8.3	44.5	53.8	106.6	59.6	86.4	168.4	33.0	347.4	454.0
10. Output (6+7+8+9)	1.6	15.3	23.5	23.3	63.7	366.1	508.5	938.3	343.2	666.8	1,654.5	203.7	2,868.2	3,806.5
11. Inventory at July 1, 2002	9.2	85.0	107.0	91.0	292.2	1,370.0	2,140.0	3,802.2	1,470.0	2,940.0	6,387.0	836.5	11,633.5	15,435.7
July - December 2002														
1. Inventory at July 1	9.2	85.0	107.0	91.0	292.2	1,370.0	2,140.0	3,802.2	1,470.0	2,940.0	6,387.0	836.5	11,633.5	15,435.7
2. Calves born	1.4	12.0	17.5	15.6	46.5	211.4	254.0	511.9	88.0	232.9	173.2	39.8	533.9	1,045.8
3. Interprovincial imports	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.2	2.2	58.6	194.5	255.3	56.9	167.8	459.4	41.0	725.1	980.4
4. International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.2	8.7	42.9	0.1	0.0	2.3	6.3	8.7	51.6
5. Total Supply (1+2+3+4)	10.6	99.0	124.5	106.8	340.9	1,674.2	2,597.2	4,612.3	1,615.0	3,340.7	7,021.9	923.6	12,901.2	17,513.5
6. Slaughter	1.1	11.5	12.5	8.3	33.4	232.0	320.7	586.1	21.4	137.9	1,146.1	27.3	1,332.7	1,918.8
7. Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	3.2	4.0	7.2	60.8	4.6	72.6	181.5	361.1	243.2	122.0	907.8	980.4
8. International exports	0.0	1.4	0.1	1.8	3.3	51.4	120.2	174.9	145.9	277.0	278.0	76.5	777.4	952.3
9. Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.1	3.2	2.7	8.4	27.0	41.7	77.1	16.2	21.7	44.6	14.8	97.3	174.4
10. Output (6+7+8+9)	1.5	15.0	19.0	16.8	52.3	371.2	487.2	910.7	365.0	797.7	1,711.9	240.6	3,115.2	4,025.9
11. Inventory at January 1, 2003	9.1	84.0	105.5	90.0	288.6	1,303.0	2,110.0	3,701.6	1,250.0	2,543.0	5,310.0	683.0	9,786.0	13,487.6
January - June 2003														
1. Inventory at January 1	9.1	84.0	105.5	90.0	288.6	1,303.0	2,110.0	3,701.6	1,250.0	2,543.0	5,310.0	683.0	9,786.0	13,487.6
2. Calves born	1.4	17.8	23.0	24.2	66.4	367.4	498.4	932.2	600.6	1,217.7	1,796.5	326.8	3,941.6	4,873.8
3. Interprovincial imports	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	60.2	125.1	186.0	20.5	39.0	337.2	25.1	421.8	607.8
4. International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.0	11.5	40.5	0.2	0.1	2.0	5.6	7.9	48.4
5. Total Supply (1+2+3+4)	10.5	102.5	128.5	114.2	355.7	1,759.6	2,745.0	4,860.3	1,871.3	3,799.8	7,445.7	1,040.5	14,157.3	19,017.6
6. Slaughter	0.9	10.8	10.2	8.6	30.5	231.7	313.4	575.6	20.7	119.2	967.2	24.3	1,131.4	1,707.0
7. Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	8.0	10.1	18.1	28.4	34.7	81.2	98.7	293.3	79.0	55.6	526.6	607.8
8. International exports	0.0	4.0	0.1	1.5	5.6	36.2	111.3	153.1	97.0	74.2	139.7	41.6	352.5	505.6
9. Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.2	3.2	2.5	8.3	43.3	55.6	107.2	64.9	93.1	159.8	34.0	351.8	459.0
10. Output (6+7+8+9)	1.3	17.0	21.5	22.7	62.5	339.6	515.0	917.1	281.3	579.8	1,345.7	155.5	2,362.3	3,279.4
11. Inventory at July 1, 2003	9.2	85.5	107.0	91.5	293.2	1,420.0	2,230.0	3,943.2	1,590.0	3,220.0	6,100.0	885.0	11,795.0	15,738.2
July - December 2003														
1. Inventory at July 1	9.2	85.5	107.0	91.5	293.2	1,420.0	2,230.0	3,943.2	1,590.0	3,220.0	6,100.0	885.0	11,795.0	15,738.2
2. Calves born	1.6	10.5	15.8	13.8	41.7	224.7	205.4	471.8	61.8	163.1	156.3	52.5	433.7	905.5
3. Interprovincial imports	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.1	2.0	53.8	168.3	224.1	39.4	27.4	530.4	13.5	610.7	834.8
4. International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	0.4	9.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.2
5. Total Supply (1+2+3+4)	10.8	97.9	122.8	105.4	336.9	1,707.2	2,604.1	4,648.2	1,691.3	3,410.5	6,786.7	951.0	12,839.5	17,487.7
6. Slaughter	1.3	11.7	12.7	9.9	35.6	249.4	337.9	622.9	18.6	147.0	1,012.6	24.2	1,202.4	1,825.3
7. Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.3	3.6	10.8	0.1	14.5	206.5	386.8	55.0	172.0	820.3	834.8
8. International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9. Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.2	3.3	3.2	9.1	27.0	41.7	77.8	16.2	21.7	44.1	14.8	96.8	174.6
10. Output (6+7+8+9)	1.7	13.9	17.3	15.4	48.3	287.2	379.7	715.2	241.3	555.5	1,111.7	211.0	2,119.5	2,834.7
11. Inventory at January 1, 2004	9.1	84.0	105.5	90.0	288.6	1,420.0	2,224.4	3,933.0	1,450.0	2,855.0	5,675.0	740.0	10,720.0	14,653.0

Table 4. Cattle, Supply and demand

	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic	Que.	Ont.	East	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	West	Canada
'000 head														
January - June 2004														
1. Inventory at January 1	9.1	84.0	105.5	90.0	288.6	1,420.0	2,224.4	3,933.0	1,450.0	2,855.0	5,675.0	740.0	10,720.0	14,653.0
2. Calves born	1.5	17.4	24.2	25.2	68.3	340.0	427.9	836.2	489.2	1,249.0	1,806.0	312.8	3,857.0	4,693.2
3. Interprovincial imports	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	82.8	115.5	198.7	24.1	19.2	356.7	27.5	427.5	626.2
4. International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	1.5	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
5. Total Supply (1+2+3+4)	10.6	101.8	129.7	115.2	357.3	1,848.8	2,769.3	4,975.4	1,963.3	4,123.2	7,837.7	1,080.3	15,004.5	19,979.9
6. Slaughter	1.0	13.6	11.0	9.3	34.9	260.5	383.5	678.9	33.9	169.4	1,221.2	31.7	1,456.2	2,135.1
7. Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	8.0	11.9	19.9	29.3	21.8	71.0	114.4	320.5	55.7	64.6	555.2	626.2
8. International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9. Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.2	3.2	2.0	7.8	44.0	55.7	107.5	65.0	93.3	160.8	34.0	353.1	460.6
10. Output (6+7+8+9)	1.4	15.8	22.2	23.2	62.6	333.8	461.0	857.4	213.3	583.2	1,437.7	130.3	2,364.5	3,221.9
11. Inventory at July 1, 2004	9.2	86.0	107.5	92.0	294.7	1,515.0	2,308.3	4,118.0	1,750.0	3,540.0	6,400.0	950.0	12,640.0	16,758.0
July - December 2004														
1. Inventory at July 1	9.2	86.0	107.5	92.0	294.7	1,515.0	2,308.3	4,118.0	1,750.0	3,540.0	6,400.0	950.0	12,640.0	16,758.0
2. Calves born	1.8	12.2	16.2	13.2	43.4	181.8	212.6	437.8	60.4	186.9	146.5	37.5	431.3	869.1
3. Interprovincial imports	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	58.0	146.6	205.5	33.3	59.1	790.7	27.0	910.1	1,115.6
4. International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	2.8	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
5. Total Supply (1+2+3+4)	11.0	99.1	123.7	105.2	339.0	1,759.7	2,670.3	4,769.0	1,843.7	3,786.0	7,337.2	1,014.5	13,981.4	18,750.4
6. Slaughter	1.3	13.5	13.9	10.2	38.9	277.3	421.8	738.0	28.4	225.1	1,278.6	34.4	1,566.5	2,304.5
7. Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.1	2.6	30.1	0.1	32.8	282.7	491.4	58.9	249.8	1,082.8	1,115.6
8. International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9. Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.1	3.3	2.9	8.7	37.3	59.2	105.2	22.6	29.5	69.7	20.3	142.1	247.3
10. Output (6+7+8+9)	1.7	15.6	17.7	15.2	50.2	344.7	481.1	876.0	333.7	746.0	1,407.2	304.5	2,791.4	3,667.4
11. Inventory at January 1, 2005	9.3	83.5	106.0	90.0	288.8	1,415.0	2,189.2	3,893.0	1,510.0	3,040.0	5,930.0	710.0	11,190.0	15,083.0
January - June 2005														
1. Inventory at January 1	9.3	83.5	106.0	90.0	288.8	1,415.0	2,189.2	3,893.0	1,510.0	3,040.0	5,930.0	710.0	11,190.0	15,083.0
2. Calves born	1.4	18.2	24.6	26.2	70.4	368.1	444.8	883.3	535.8	1,245.9	1,988.4	291.6	4,061.7	4,945.0
3. Interprovincial imports	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	36.3	153.9	191.5	22.4	28.7	460.9	48.6	560.6	752.1
4. International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	1.8	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7
5. Total Supply (1+2+3+4)	10.7	103.0	130.6	116.2	360.5	1,829.3	2,789.7	4,979.5	2,068.2	4,314.6	8,379.3	1,050.2	15,812.3	20,791.8
6. Slaughter	1.1	15.6	11.8	10.0	38.5	280.4	428.4	747.3	37.8	222.0	1,232.8	41.9	1,534.5	2,281.8
7. Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	7.0	11.9	18.9	33.5	5.5	57.9	210.4	339.0	85.6	59.2	694.2	752.1
8. International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9. Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.4	3.0	2.3	8.1	45.4	55.8	109.3	65.0	93.6	160.9	34.1	353.6	462.9
10. Output (6+7+8+9)	1.5	18.0	21.8	24.2	65.5	359.3	489.7	914.5	313.2	654.6	1,479.3	135.2	2,582.3	3,496.8
11. Inventory at July 1, 2005	9.2	85.0	108.8	92.0	295.0	1,470.0	2,300.0	4,065.0	1,755.0	3,660.0	6,900.0	915.0	13,230.0	17,295.0

Table 5. Cattle production, Canada

Year	Farm Production				Meat Production			
	Total Slaughter	Exported Alive	Imported Alive	Farm Production	Total Slaughter	Average Cold Dressed Weight ¹	Total Cold Dressed Weight ¹	Edible Offal
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(A)+(B)-(C)				
	'000 head				'000 head	kg	tonnes	
1976	4476.3	326.0	133.2	4669.1	4476.3	248.4	1111896	41822
1977	4374.7	288.0	33.4	4629.3	4374.7	249.7	1092120	41045
1978	3992.5	286.3	47.6	4231.2	3992.5	256.5	1023965	37456
1979	3433.8	199.8	19.9	3613.7	3433.8	267.3	917848	32219
1980	3525.7	209.8	22.8	3712.7	3525.7	266.3	938780	33108
1981	3691.3	184.6	80.3	3795.6	3691.3	265.0	978149	34657
1982	3788.1	317.3	71.5	4033.9	3788.1	260.4	986493	35579
1983	3708.8	265.9	77.5	3897.2	3708.8	267.7	992745	34851
1984	3565.9	294.2	29.9	3830.2	3565.9	266.0	948414	33508
1985	3603.0	334.8	51.5	3886.3	3603.0	273.5	985250	33867
1986	3511.4	221.0	60.9	3671.5	3511.4	280.5	985152	33046
1987	3194.5	234.0	66.0	3362.5	3194.5	285.8	912966	30108
1988	3086.3	461.1	31.8	3515.6	3086.3	293.8	906869	29079
1989	3121.0	444.9	39.6	3526.3	3121.0	291.1	908400	29420
1990	2892.0	822.5	13.4	3701.1	2892.0	296.6	857931	27236
1991	2726.1	840.9	43.2	3523.8	2726.1	301.8	822776	25657
1992	2834.8	1240.4	33.2	4042.0	2834.8	302.2	856655	26717
1993	2685.0	1188.1	48.0	3825.1	2685.0	306.3	822309	25310
1994	2727.4	982.6	95.1	3614.9	2727.4	316.0	861862	26860
1995	2791.3	1108.8	78.6	3821.5	2791.3	318.1	887912	28741
1996	3143.2	1481.1	46.8	4577.5	3143.2	310.5	976111	33102
1997	3257.7	1331.8	34.7	4554.8	3257.7	321.5	1047337	35103
1998	3405.5	1288.7	62.4	4631.8	3405.5	334.9	1140494	36710
1999	3587.9	957.5	182.0	4363.4	3587.9	340.7	1222419	38720
2000	3496.8	938.1	260.1	4174.8	3496.8	349.6	1222626	39215
2001	3461.2	1265.6	223.3	4503.5	3461.2	352.8	1221005	38795
2002	3520.7	1551.6	60.6	5011.7	3520.7	356.8	1256156	39519
2003	3187.2	479.2	25.6	3640.8	3187.2	360.4	1148561	25783
2004	4060.4	0.0	2.7	4057.7	4060.4	357.7	1452350	32834

1. Not including edible offal.

Table 6. Calves production, Canada

Year	Farm Production				Meat Production			
	Total Slaughter	Exported Alive	Imported Alive	Farm Production	Total Slaughter	Average Cold Dressed Weight ¹	Total Cold Dressed Weight ¹	Edible Offal
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(A)+(B)-(C)				
	'000 head				'000 head	kg	tonnes	
1976	1003.7	151.8	52.7	1102.8	1003.7	53.5	53664	2049
1977	976.8	147.6	17.4	1107.0	976.8	51.2	49971	1994
1978	771.5	182.3	8.2	945.6	771.5	50.7	39134	1575
1979	533.3	169.3	5.6	697.0	533.3	55.5	29613	1089
1980	531.3	148.8	4.3	675.8	531.3	60.1	31926	1085
1981	561.7	166.7	20.2	708.2	561.7	63.2	35514	1147
1982	597.7	187.6	14.9	770.4	597.7	64.7	38662	1220
1983	618.8	117.2	12.4	723.6	618.8	64.2	39711	1263
1984	651.9	112.7	17.7	746.9	651.9	64.9	42308	1331
1985	631.8	46.4	6.1	672.1	631.8	68.9	43539	1290
1986	591.6	26.9	10.4	608.1	591.6	72.8	43091	1207
1987	509.8	33.4	9.3	533.9	509.8	79.3	40417	1041
1988	491.4	46.5	4.9	533.0	491.4	82.4	40507	1003
1989	502.9	53.9	1.1	555.7	502.9	86.5	43529	1026
1990	462.3	61.1	0.6	522.8	462.3	91.2	42173	943
1991	426.5	88.3	0.3	514.5	426.5	101.2	43176	870
1992	397.1	67.0	3.4	460.7	397.1	106.1	42144	811
1993	347.5	47.3	12.6	382.2	347.5	107.4	37322	709
1994	336.9	34.5	22.1	349.3	336.9	111.6	37596	726
1995	354.8	26.8	7.9	373.7	354.8	113.6	40295	764
1996	363.0	31.9	13.3	381.6	363.0	111.3	40386	823
1997	373.1	49.0	9.2	412.9	373.1	112.9	42141	846
1998	349.7	26.7	26.7	349.7	349.7	118.5	41428	793
1999	347.4	28.6	52.8	323.2	347.4	118.3	41113	788
2000	339.3	26.7	57.4	308.6	339.3	120.3	40811	770
2001	343.4	41.6	85.3	299.7	343.4	118.3	40603	779
2002	316.0	136.5	64.1	388.4	316.0	118.8	37530	717
2003	345.1	26.4	32.0	339.5	345.1	118.7	40962	783
2004	379.2	0.0	7.8	371.4	379.2	115.2	43692	860

1. Not including edible offal.

Table 7. Cattle by farm type

Atlantic	Jan. 1, 2000	July 1, 2000	Jan. 1, 2001	July 1, 2001	Jan. 1, 2002	July 1, 2002	Jan. 1, 2003	July 1, 2003
On all cattle operations:	'000 head							
Bulls	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.5
Milk cows	65.9	64.7	63.5	62.2	62.4	61.9	62.8	62.1
Beef cows	63.6	62.6	61.5	60.8	60.5	60.3	59.6	60.1
Milk heifers	26.0	27.6	28.5	29.7	29.0	28.9	29.0	29.2
Beef heifers - breeding	12.3	12.6	12.9	13.5	12.7	13.0	11.8	12.8
Beef heifers - slaughter	15.5	17.6	16.0	16.7	16.6	16.8	17.0	17.5
Steers	31.7	31.4	29.1	29.0	28.4	29.1	27.6	29.7
Calves	80.4	81.7	78.6	78.9	78.7	78.7	77.4	78.3
Total inventory	299.8	302.4	294.2	294.5	292.0	292.2	288.6	293.2
On dairy operations:								
Bulls	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Milk cows	65.9	64.7	63.5	62.2	62.4	61.9	62.8	62.1
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	26.0	27.6	28.5	29.7	29.0	28.9	29.0	29.2
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	2.1	0.9	2.3	0.9	2.4	0.9	2.5	1.0
Steers	5.1	2.1	4.2	1.9	4.0	1.7	3.7	1.8
Calves	25.2	24.1	24.8	23.0	25.0	23.2	24.6	22.9
Total inventory	125.2	120.3	124.1	118.5	123.5	117.3	123.3	117.7
On beef operations¹:								
Bulls	3.5	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	63.6	62.6	61.5	60.8	60.5	60.3	59.6	60.1
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	12.3	12.6	12.9	13.5	12.7	13.0	11.8	12.8
Beef heifers - slaughter	13.3	16.7	13.8	15.9	14.2	15.9	14.4	16.6
Steers	26.7	29.3	24.9	27.0	24.5	27.4	24.0	27.9
Calves	55.2	57.6	53.8	55.8	53.8	55.5	52.9	55.4
Total inventory	174.6	182.1	170.2	175.9	168.7	174.9	165.4	175.6
On cow / calf operations:								
Bulls	2.7	2.2	2.6	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.0	1.8
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	49.0	42.6	47.4	41.3	46.6	41.0	45.9	40.9
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	9.7	7.9	10.4	8.9	10.3	8.5	9.4	8.3
Beef heifers - slaughter	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.6
Steers	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.1
Calves	35.1	46.1	34.5	44.1	34.8	44.3	34.2	43.9
Total inventory	99.9	102.0	97.4	99.1	96.5	98.5	95.3	98.6
On feeder, stocker / finish operations:								
Bulls	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	14.6	20.0	14.1	19.5	13.9	19.3	13.7	19.2
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	2.6	4.7	2.5	4.6	2.4	4.5	2.4	4.5
Beef heifers - slaughter	4.9	7.1	5.9	7.0	6.3	7.2	6.0	7.5
Steers	8.5	12.7	7.1	11.2	6.7	10.0	5.4	10.3
Calves	17.0	10.5	16.7	10.0	16.9	10.1	16.6	10.0
Total inventory	48.4	56.1	47.0	53.3	46.9	52.1	44.8	52.5
On feeding operations:								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	6.6	8.4	6.6	7.7	6.6	7.4	6.6	7.5
Steers	16.6	14.6	16.6	14.1	16.6	15.8	16.6	15.5
Calves	3.1	1.0	2.6	1.8	2.1	1.1	2.1	1.5
Total inventory	26.3	24.0	25.8	23.5	25.3	24.3	25.3	24.5

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

Table 7. Cattle by farm type

Atlantic	Jan. 1, 2004	July 1, 2004	Jan. 1, 2005	July 1, 2005	Culled cows	Heavy-weight	Medium-weight	Light-weight
On all cattle operations:					'000 head			
Bulls	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.5				
Milk cows	62.3	62.1	63.6	62.8	8.6			
Beef cows	59.3	61.3	58.3	61.4	10.9			
Milk heifers	29.3	29.7	30.6	30.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	12.2	13.2	12.0	11.7				
Beef heifers - slaughter	17.5	17.6	17.5	17.6		6.7	5.0	5.9
Steers	27.8	29.3	26.9	28.6		8.1	8.1	12.4
Calves	76.7	77.8	76.5	79.4				
Total inventory	288.6	294.7	288.8	295.0	19.5	14.8	13.1	18.3
On dairy operations:								
Bulls	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7				
Milk cows	62.3	62.1	63.6	62.8	8.6			
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Milk heifers	29.3	29.7	30.6	30.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - slaughter	2.6	1.0	2.6	0.5		0.1	0.1	0.3
Steers	3.8	1.7	3.5	1.6		0.4	0.2	1.0
Calves	24.3	22.8	24.2	23.4				
Total inventory	123.0	118.0	125.2	119.0	8.6	0.5	0.3	1.3
On beef operations¹:								
Bulls	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.8				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	59.3	61.3	58.3	61.4	10.9			
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	12.2	13.2	12.0	11.7				
Beef heifers - slaughter	14.9	16.6	14.9	17.1		6.6	4.9	5.6
Steers	24.1	27.6	23.4	27.0		7.7	8.0	11.4
Calves	52.4	55.0	52.3	56.0				
Total inventory	165.7	176.7	163.6	176.0	10.9	14.3	12.9	17.0
On cow / calf operations:								
Bulls	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	45.7	41.7	44.9	41.8	7.2			
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	9.8	8.6	9.7	7.1				
Beef heifers - slaughter	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.5		0.3	0.7	1.5
Steers	2.0	2.1	1.8	4.7		1.3	0.8	2.6
Calves	33.9	43.6	33.8	39.6				
Total inventory	95.5	99.6	94.2	97.5	7.2	1.6	1.5	4.1
On feeder, stocker / finish operations:								
Bulls	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.0				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	13.6	19.6	13.4	19.6	3.7			
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	2.4	4.6	2.3	4.6				
Beef heifers - slaughter	6.3	7.5	6.3	7.1		2.5	2.1	2.5
Steers	5.5	10.0	5.0	13.3		3.3	4.3	5.7
Calves	16.4	9.9	16.4	12.9				
Total inventory	44.9	52.6	44.1	58.5	3.7	5.8	6.4	8.2
On feeding operations:								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - slaughter	6.6	7.5	6.6	7.5		3.8	2.1	1.6
Steers	16.6	15.5	16.6	9.0		3.1	2.9	3.1
Calves	2.1	1.5	2.1	3.5				
Total inventory	25.3	24.5	25.3	20.0		6.9	5.0	4.7

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

Table 7. Cattle by farm type

Quebec	Jan. 1, 2000	July 1, 2000	Jan. 1, 2001	July 1, 2001	Jan. 1, 2002	July 1, 2002	Jan. 1, 2003	July 1, 2003
On all cattle operations:	'000 head							
Bulls	15.4	15.2	14.8	15.0	14.8	15.0	14.5	15.5
Milk cows	427.0	416.0	420.0	409.0	418.0	408.0	403.0	395.0
Beef cows	212.5	212.0	202.7	211.5	207.5	213.5	218.0	222.0
Milk heifers	178.0	176.0	174.0	182.0	176.0	176.5	172.0	167.0
Beef heifers - breeding	32.5	36.0	33.0	34.0	32.0	33.0	32.5	41.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	9.0	15.0	16.0	19.0	20.0	23.0	19.0	25.0
Steers	58.1	59.8	64.5	79.5	71.7	89.0	63.0	92.0
Calves	324.0	405.0	355.0	410.0	346.0	412.0	381.0	462.5
Total inventory	1,256.5	1,335.0	1,280.0	1,360.0	1,286.0	1,370.0	1,303.0	1,420.0
On dairy operations:								
Bulls	5.6	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.4	5.0
Milk cows	427.0	416.0	420.0	409.0	418.0	408.0	403.0	395.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	178.0	176.0	174.0	182.0	176.0	176.5	172.0	167.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.8	1.3	2.9	1.2	4.0
Steers	4.2	2.7	6.8	4.1	6.3	4.4	1.6	9.9
Calves	189.6	204.8	204.6	204.0	203.6	200.1	210.5	214.8
Total inventory	805.5	806.3	812.5	806.8	809.8	796.2	792.7	795.7
On beef operations¹:								
Bulls	9.8	10.2	9.8	10.1	10.2	10.7	10.1	10.5
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	212.5	212.0	202.7	211.5	207.5	213.5	218.0	222.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	32.5	36.0	33.0	34.0	32.0	33.0	32.5	41.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	7.9	13.2	14.0	16.2	18.7	20.1	17.8	21.0
Steers	54.0	57.2	57.8	75.4	65.4	84.7	61.4	82.1
Calves	134.3	200.3	150.5	205.9	142.4	212.0	170.5	247.6
Total inventory	451.0	528.9	467.8	553.1	476.2	574.0	510.3	624.2
On cow / calf operations:								
Bulls	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.4
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	202.9	192.9	193.2	194.6	191.7	189.6	203.8	199.8
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	30.7	32.0	31.5	30.5	29.0	28.0	29.8	35.2
Beef heifers - slaughter	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.9	2.3	2.9	3.1	3.0
Steers	2.9	3.6	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.5	4.8	5.9
Calves	122.1	179.1	129.7	187.0	122.1	190.7	147.1	213.4
Total inventory	370.2	418.7	370.2	428.6	358.3	424.2	398.0	466.7
On feeder, stocker / finish operations:								
Bulls	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.1
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	9.6	19.1	9.5	16.9	15.8	23.9	14.2	22.2
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	1.8	4.0	1.5	3.5	3.0	5.0	2.7	5.8
Beef heifers - slaughter	3.1	6.8	4.8	8.3	4.9	10.2	3.7	10.5
Steers	16.1	11.6	11.5	19.1	13.1	21.2	13.1	17.2
Calves	4.7	15.2	6.8	12.9	15.3	16.3	14.9	19.2
Total inventory	35.8	57.7	34.6	61.5	52.9	77.8	49.3	76.0
On feeding operations:								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	2.5	4.5	7.0	5.0	11.5	7.0	11.0	7.5
Steers	35.0	42.0	42.0	52.0	48.5	60.0	43.5	59.0
Calves	7.5	6.0	14.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	8.5	15.0
Total inventory	45.0	52.5	63.0	63.0	65.0	72.0	63.0	81.5

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

Table 7. Cattle by farm type

Quebec	Jan. 1, 2004	July 1, 2004	Jan. 1, 2005	July 1, 2005	Culled cows	Heavy-weight	Medium-weight	Light-weight	
On all cattle operations:					'000 head				
Bulls	16.0	16.0	15.5	15.0					
Milk cows	397.0	415.0	407.0	400.0	56.0				
Beef cows	231.0	236.0	238.0	233.0	30.3				
Milk heifers	156.0	162.0	158.0	171.0					
Beef heifers - breeding	38.0	42.0	42.0	38.5					
Beef heifers - slaughter	27.0	28.0	27.0	31.0		8.8	9.0	13.2	
Steers	79.0	112.0	100.0	113.5		36.3	43.1	34.1	
Calves	476.0	504.0	427.5	468.0					
Total inventory	1,420.0	1,515.0	1,415.0	1,470.0	86.3	45.1	52.1	47.3	
On dairy operations:									
Bulls	5.6	4.8	4.2	3.9					
Milk cows	397.0	415.0	407.0	400.0	56.0				
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
Milk heifers	156.0	162.0	158.0	171.0					
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
Beef heifers - slaughter	2.9	1.7	1.2	2.5		1.1	0.7	0.7	
Steers	4.4	7.4	7.2	10.4		2.1	4.6	3.7	
Calves	258.0	235.0	235.3	219.3					
Total inventory	823.9	825.9	812.9	807.1	56.0	3.2	5.3	4.4	
On beef operations¹:									
Bulls	10.4	11.2	11.3	11.1					
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
Beef cows	231.0	236.0	238.0	233.0	30.3				
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
Beef heifers - breeding	38.0	42.0	42.0	38.5					
Beef heifers - slaughter	24.1	26.2	25.9	28.5		7.7	8.3	12.5	
Steers	74.6	104.7	92.9	103.1		34.2	38.5	30.4	
Calves	218.0	269.0	192.1	248.7					
Total inventory	596.1	689.1	602.2	662.9	30.3	41.9	46.8	42.9	
On cow / calf operations:									
Bulls	9.7	9.8	10.0	9.7					
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
Beef cows	214.8	207.2	210.4	204.1	25.5				
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
Beef heifers - breeding	34.5	35.8	38.7	32.2					
Beef heifers - slaughter	3.8	5.1	5.7	6.4		2.0	1.7	2.7	
Steers	4.2	12.3	5.8	10.6		2.2	2.6	5.8	
Calves	184.0	239.6	161.6	214.4					
Total inventory	451.0	509.8	432.2	477.4	25.5	4.2	4.3	8.5	
On feeder, stocker / finish operations:									
Bulls	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.4					
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
Beef cows	16.2	28.8	27.6	28.9	4.8				
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
Beef heifers - breeding	3.5	6.2	3.3	6.3					
Beef heifers - slaughter	5.3	10.1	14.2	14.1		3.2	4.1	6.8	
Steers	8.4	17.4	22.1	25.0		10.5	3.9	10.6	
Calves	16.0	22.4	16.5	22.8					
Total inventory	50.1	86.3	85.0	98.5	4.8	13.7	8.0	17.4	
On feeding operations:									
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
Beef heifers - slaughter	15.0	11.0	6.0	8.0		2.5	2.5	3.0	
Steers	62.0	75.0	65.0	67.5		21.5	32.0	14.0	
Calves	18.0	7.0	14.0	11.5					
Total inventory	95.0	93.0	85.0	87.0		24.0	34.5	17.0	

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

Table 7. Cattle by farm type

Ontario	Jan. 1, 2000	July 1, 2000	Jan. 1, 2001	July 1, 2001	Jan. 1, 2002	July 1, 2002	Jan. 1, 2003	July 1, 2003
On all cattle operations:	'000 head							
Bulls	25.0	26.0	24.0	25.0	23.5	25.0	25.0	26.0
Milk cows	380.0	377.0	372.0	365.0	367.0	367.0	364.0	360.0
Beef cows	396.0	387.0	380.0	378.0	376.0	373.0	392.0	394.0
Milk heifers	180.0	184.0	191.0	197.0	200.0	199.5	205.0	206.0
Beef heifers - breeding	70.0	71.0	63.0	82.0	75.0	74.5	70.0	82.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	110.0	180.0	140.0	162.0	137.0	167.0	113.0	177.0
Steers	212.0	306.0	219.0	315.0	188.0	339.0	263.0	357.0
Calves	622.0	566.0	656.0	606.0	659.5	595.0	678.0	628.0
Total inventory	1,995.0	2,097.0	2,045.0	2,130.0	2,026.0	2,140.0	2,110.0	2,230.0
On dairy operations:								
Bulls	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.4	5.2
Milk cows	380.0	377.0	372.0	365.0	367.0	367.0	364.0	360.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	180.0	184.0	191.0	197.0	200.0	199.5	205.0	206.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	9.4	9.6	8.0	7.0	4.9	5.7	3.3	6.0
Steers	22.8	27.1	21.8	41.3	24.2	36.0	25.1	29.9
Calves	223.3	188.9	238.8	204.0	243.5	200.5	231.3	206.5
Total inventory	819.9	791.0	835.6	818.3	843.4	813.0	833.1	813.6
On beef operations¹:								
Bulls	20.6	21.6	20.0	21.0	19.7	20.7	20.6	20.8
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	396.0	387.0	380.0	378.0	376.0	373.0	392.0	394.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	70.0	71.0	63.0	82.0	75.0	74.5	70.0	82.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	100.7	170.4	132.0	155.0	132.1	161.2	109.7	171.0
Steers	189.2	278.9	197.2	273.8	163.8	303.0	237.9	327.1
Calves	398.8	377.3	417.2	401.9	416.1	394.5	446.6	421.5
Total inventory	1,175.3	1,306.2	1,209.4	1,311.7	1,182.7	1,326.9	1,276.8	1,416.4
On cow / calf operations:								
Bulls	16.9	16.6	16.8	16.0	16.0	15.9	17.8	15.7
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	318.8	291.0	313.1	283.1	298.9	280.5	333.2	296.3
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	54.2	52.3	51.0	63.5	57.7	56.5	56.8	62.9
Beef heifers - slaughter	8.2	6.6	4.8	6.3	4.3	6.8	14.1	15.3
Steers	6.3	13.6	6.9	11.5	8.2	13.8	33.5	24.0
Calves	285.4	283.0	290.9	305.0	297.1	299.7	297.5	312.5
Total inventory	689.8	663.1	683.5	685.4	682.2	673.2	752.9	726.7
On feeder, stocker / finish operations:								
Bulls	3.7	5.0	3.2	5.0	3.7	4.8	2.8	5.1
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	77.2	96.0	66.9	94.9	77.1	92.5	58.8	97.7
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	15.8	18.7	12.0	18.5	17.3	18.0	13.2	19.1
Beef heifers - slaughter	21.5	38.8	27.2	40.7	31.8	39.4	12.6	49.7
Steers	37.9	72.3	50.3	72.3	45.6	70.2	34.4	79.1
Calves	79.4	83.3	81.3	84.9	88.0	84.8	72.1	88.0
Total inventory	235.5	314.1	240.9	316.3	263.5	309.7	193.9	338.7
On feeding operations:								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	71.0	125.0	100.0	108.0	96.0	115.0	83.0	106.0
Steers	145.0	193.0	140.0	190.0	110.0	219.0	170.0	224.0
Calves	34.0	11.0	45.0	12.0	31.0	10.0	77.0	21.0
Total inventory	250.0	329.0	285.0	310.0	237.0	344.0	330.0	351.0

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

Table 7. Cattle by farm type

Ontario	Jan. 1, 2004	July 1, 2004	Jan. 1, 2005	July 1, 2005	Culled cows	Heavy-weight	Medium-weight	Light-weight
On all cattle operations:					'000 head			
Bulls	27.0	27.0	26.0	25.0				
Milk cows	355.6	353.7	354.8	360.0	54.0			
Beef cows	415.0	410.0	421.0	408.0	67.3			
Milk heifers	210.0	210.0	205.0	200.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	75.0	80.0	65.0	72.0				
Beef heifers - slaughter	139.0	190.0	153.5	185.0		46.3	50.0	88.7
Steers	276.0	380.6	276.3	368.0		99.4	99.4	169.2
Calves	726.8	657.0	687.6	682.0				
Total inventory	2,224.4	2,308.3	2,189.2	2,300.0	121.3	145.7	149.4	257.9
On dairy operations:								
Bulls	5.9	5.4	5.7	5.0				
Milk cows	355.6	353.7	354.8	360.0	54.0			
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Milk heifers	210.0	210.0	205.0	200.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - slaughter	6.5	5.7	2.6	9.0		4.0	1.9	3.1
Steers	39.7	28.1	26.3	35.7		8.2	13.2	14.3
Calves	268.2	217.6	266.9	233.2				
Total inventory	885.9	820.5	861.3	842.9	54.0	12.2	15.1	17.4
On beef operations¹:								
Bulls	21.1	21.6	20.3	20.0				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	415.0	410.0	421.0	408.0	67.3			
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	75.0	80.0	65.0	72.0				
Beef heifers - slaughter	132.5	184.2	150.9	176.1		42.3	48.1	85.6
Steers	236.3	352.4	250.0	332.3		91.2	86.2	154.9
Calves	458.5	439.4	420.7	448.8				
Total inventory	1,338.4	1,487.6	1,327.9	1,457.2	67.3	133.5	134.3	240.5
On cow / calf operations:								
Bulls	18.2	15.3	16.6	13.4				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	356.9	293.1	350.3	287.2	43.8			
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	61.9	60.1	55.4	54.6				
Beef heifers - slaughter	22.3	17.9	21.8	17.0		5.0	3.0	9.0
Steers	37.2	25.4	34.3	24.8		5.1	4.4	15.3
Calves	334.5	314.1	307.9	318.3				
Total inventory	831.0	725.9	786.3	715.3	43.8	10.1	7.4	24.3
On feeder, stocker / finish operations:								
Bulls	2.9	6.3	3.7	6.6				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	58.1	116.9	70.7	120.8	23.5			
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	13.1	19.9	9.6	17.4				
Beef heifers - slaughter	19.2	63.3	22.1	61.1		10.3	18.1	32.6
Steers	49.1	96.0	53.7	89.0		19.1	19.8	50.1
Calves	67.0	104.3	56.8	103.5				
Total inventory	209.4	406.7	216.6	398.4	23.5	29.4	37.9	82.7
On feeding operations:								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - slaughter	91.0	103.0	107.0	98.0		27.0	27.0	44.0
Steers	150.0	231.0	162.0	218.5		67.0	62.0	89.5
Calves	57.0	21.0	56.0	27.0				
Total inventory	298.0	355.0	325.0	343.5		94.0	89.0	133.5

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

Table 7. Cattle by farm type

Eastern Provinces	Jan. 1, 2000	July 1, 2000	Jan. 1, 2001	July 1, 2001	Jan. 1, 2002	July 1, 2002	Jan. 1, 2003	July 1, 2003
On all cattle operations:	'000 head							
Bulls	44.8	45.4	42.9	43.7	42.0	43.5	42.9	45.0
Milk cows	872.9	857.7	855.5	836.2	847.4	836.9	829.8	817.1
Beef cows	672.1	661.6	644.2	650.3	644.0	646.8	669.6	676.1
Milk heifers	384.0	387.6	393.5	408.7	405.0	404.9	406.0	402.2
Beef heifers - breeding	114.8	119.6	108.9	129.5	119.7	120.5	114.3	135.8
Beef heifers - slaughter	134.5	212.6	172.0	197.7	173.6	206.8	149.0	219.5
Steers	301.8	397.2	312.6	423.5	288.1	457.1	353.6	478.7
Calves	1,026.4	1,052.7	1,089.6	1,094.9	1,084.2	1,085.7	1,136.4	1,168.8
Total inventory	3,551.3	3,734.4	3,619.2	3,784.5	3,604.0	3,802.2	3,701.6	3,943.2
On dairy operations:								
Bulls	10.9	10.3	9.8	9.7	9.1	9.3	9.5	10.9
Milk cows	872.9	857.7	855.5	836.2	847.4	836.9	829.8	817.1
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	384.0	387.6	393.5	408.7	405.0	404.9	406.0	402.2
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	12.6	12.3	12.4	10.7	8.6	9.5	7.0	11.0
Steers	32.1	31.9	32.8	47.3	34.5	42.1	30.4	41.6
Calves	438.1	417.8	468.2	431.0	472.1	423.8	466.4	444.2
Total inventory	1,750.6	1,717.6	1,772.2	1,743.6	1,776.7	1,726.5	1,749.1	1,727.0
On beef operations¹:								
Bulls	33.9	35.1	33.1	34.0	32.9	34.2	33.4	34.1
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	672.1	661.6	644.2	650.3	644.0	646.8	669.6	676.1
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	114.8	119.6	108.9	129.5	119.7	120.5	114.3	135.8
Beef heifers - slaughter	121.9	200.3	159.8	187.1	165.0	197.2	141.9	208.6
Steers	269.9	365.4	279.9	376.2	253.7	415.1	323.3	437.1
Calves	588.3	635.2	621.5	663.6	612.3	662.0	670.0	724.5
Total inventory	1,800.9	2,017.2	1,847.4	2,040.7	1,827.6	2,075.8	1,952.5	2,216.2
On cow / calf operations:								
Bulls	28.9	28.0	28.7	27.2	27.7	27.2	29.2	26.9
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	570.7	526.5	553.7	519.0	537.2	511.1	582.9	537.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	94.6	92.2	92.9	102.9	97.0	93.0	96.0	106.4
Beef heifers - slaughter	12.3	9.7	8.3	10.4	7.9	11.0	19.0	19.9
Steers	10.8	19.2	12.4	17.5	13.2	18.9	40.3	32.0
Calves	442.6	508.2	455.1	536.1	454.0	534.7	478.8	569.8
Total inventory	1,159.9	1,183.8	1,151.1	1,213.1	1,137.0	1,195.9	1,246.2	1,292.0
On feeder, stocker / finish operations:								
Bulls	5.0	7.1	4.4	6.8	5.2	7.0	4.2	7.2
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	101.4	135.1	90.5	131.3	106.8	135.7	86.7	139.1
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	20.2	27.4	16.0	26.6	22.7	27.5	18.3	29.4
Beef heifers - slaughter	29.5	52.7	37.9	56.0	43.0	56.8	22.3	67.7
Steers	62.5	96.6	68.9	102.6	65.4	101.4	52.9	106.6
Calves	101.1	109.0	104.8	107.8	120.2	111.2	103.6	117.2
Total inventory	319.7	427.9	322.5	431.1	363.3	439.6	288.0	467.2
On feeding operations:								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	80.1	137.9	113.6	120.7	114.1	129.4	100.6	121.0
Steers	196.6	249.6	198.6	256.1	175.1	294.8	230.1	298.5
Calves	44.6	18.0	61.6	19.8	38.1	16.1	87.6	37.5
Total inventory	321.3	405.5	373.8	396.5	327.3	440.3	418.3	457.0

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

Table 7. Cattle by farm type

Eastern Provinces	Jan. 1, 2004	July 1, 2004	Jan. 1, 2005	July 1, 2005	Culled cows	Heavy-weight	Medium-weight	Light-weight
On all cattle operations:					'000 head			
Bulls	46.5	46.7	44.9	43.5				
Milk cows	814.9	830.8	825.4	822.8	118.6			
Beef cows	705.3	707.3	717.3	702.4	108.5			
Milk heifers	395.3	401.7	393.6	401.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	125.2	135.2	119.0	122.2				
Beef heifers - slaughter	183.5	235.6	198.0	233.6		61.8	64.0	107.8
Steers	382.8	521.9	403.2	510.1		143.8	150.6	215.7
Calves	1,279.5	1,238.8	1,191.6	1,229.4				
Total inventory	3,933.0	4,118.0	3,893.0	4,065.0	227.1	205.6	214.6	323.5
On dairy operations:								
Bulls	12.2	10.9	10.6	9.6				
Milk cows	814.9	830.8	825.4	822.8	118.6			
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Milk heifers	395.3	401.7	393.6	401.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - slaughter	12.0	8.4	6.4	12.0		5.2	2.7	4.1
Steers	47.9	37.2	37.0	47.7		10.7	18.0	19.0
Calves	550.5	475.4	526.4	475.9				
Total inventory	1,832.8	1,764.4	1,799.4	1,769.0	118.6	15.9	20.7	23.1
On beef operations¹:								
Bulls	34.3	35.8	34.3	33.9				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	705.3	707.3	717.3	702.4	108.5			
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	125.2	135.2	119.0	122.2				
Beef heifers - slaughter	171.5	227.0	191.7	221.7		56.6	61.3	103.7
Steers	335.0	484.7	366.3	462.4		133.1	132.7	196.7
Calves	728.9	763.4	665.1	753.5				
Total inventory	2,100.2	2,353.4	2,093.7	2,296.1	108.5	189.7	194.0	300.4
On cow / calf operations:								
Bulls	30.0	27.1	28.6	24.9				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	617.4	542.0	605.6	533.1	76.5			
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	106.2	104.5	103.8	93.9				
Beef heifers - slaughter	28.1	24.6	29.5	25.9		7.3	5.4	13.2
Steers	43.4	39.8	41.9	40.1		8.6	7.8	23.7
Calves	552.4	597.3	503.3	572.3				
Total inventory	1,377.5	1,335.3	1,312.7	1,290.2	76.5	15.9	13.2	36.9
On feeder, stocker / finish operations:								
Bulls	4.3	8.7	5.7	9.0				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	87.9	165.3	111.7	169.3	32.0			
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	19.0	30.7	15.2	28.3				
Beef heifers - slaughter	30.8	80.9	42.6	82.3		16.0	24.3	41.9
Steers	63.0	123.4	80.8	127.3		32.9	28.0	66.4
Calves	99.4	136.6	89.7	139.2				
Total inventory	304.4	545.6	345.7	555.4	32.0	48.9	52.3	108.3
On feeding operations:								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - slaughter	112.6	121.5	119.6	113.5		33.3	31.6	48.6
Steers	228.6	321.5	243.6	295.0		91.6	96.9	106.6
Calves	77.1	29.5	72.1	42.0				
Total inventory	418.3	472.5	435.3	450.5		124.9	128.5	155.2

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

Table 7. Cattle by farm type

Manitoba	Jan. 1, 2000	July 1, 2000	Jan. 1, 2001	July 1, 2001	Jan. 1, 2002	July 1, 2002	Jan. 1, 2003	July 1, 2003
On all cattle operations:	'000 head							
Bulls	24.5	26.5	25.0	27.0	25.0	27.0	26.0	31.0
Milk cows	41.5	41.0	42.0	42.5	42.0	41.5	40.5	42.0
Beef cows	515.0	554.0	524.0	566.0	528.0	574.0	553.5	622.0
Milk heifers	17.0	18.5	17.0	20.0	18.5	20.0	18.0	21.0
Beef heifers - breeding	67.0	82.0	68.0	84.0	73.0	92.0	78.0	100.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	38.0	61.0	37.0	62.0	47.0	74.0	44.0	92.0
Steers	41.0	85.0	49.0	105.0	54.0	112.0	37.0	124.0
Calves	416.0	532.0	443.0	518.5	457.5	529.5	453.0	558.0
Total inventory	1,160.0	1,400.0	1,205.0	1,425.0	1,245.0	1,470.0	1,250.0	1,590.0
On dairy operations:								
Bulls	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.1
Milk cows	41.5	41.0	42.0	42.5	42.0	41.5	40.5	42.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	17.0	18.5	17.0	20.0	18.5	20.0	18.0	21.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5
Steers	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.0	2.3
Calves	19.8	16.0	21.1	15.8	20.5	17.2	19.3	16.8
Total inventory	79.5	77.3	81.4	80.8	82.7	81.4	79.5	83.7
On beef operations¹:								
Bulls	23.8	25.8	24.5	26.2	24.3	26.3	25.5	29.9
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	515.0	554.0	524.0	566.0	528.0	574.0	553.5	622.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	67.0	82.0	68.0	84.0	73.0	92.0	78.0	100.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	37.9	60.8	37.0	61.8	46.9	73.7	43.9	91.6
Steers	40.7	84.1	48.3	103.6	53.1	110.4	36.0	121.7
Calves	396.2	516.0	422.0	502.8	437.1	512.3	433.7	541.2
Total inventory	1,080.6	1,322.7	1,123.8	1,344.4	1,162.4	1,388.7	1,170.6	1,506.4
On cow / calf operations:								
Bulls	22.1	23.1	23.0	23.2	22.8	23.2	23.9	25.6
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	477.4	491.9	489.9	500.9	494.7	505.7	518.6	531.8
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	60.3	68.2	62.8	72.6	68.2	78.2	73.7	81.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	3.3	4.6	2.7	9.2	7.6	8.7	6.5	11.2
Steers	2.1	7.0	2.9	9.6	5.4	12.8	6.2	19.3
Calves	323.6	439.5	326.3	430.2	366.3	434.8	363.1	453.9
Total inventory	888.8	1,034.3	907.6	1,045.7	965.0	1,063.4	992.0	1,122.8
On feeder, stocker / finish operations:								
Bulls	1.7	2.7	1.5	3.0	1.5	3.1	1.6	4.3
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	37.6	62.1	34.1	65.1	33.3	68.3	34.9	90.2
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	6.7	13.8	5.2	11.4	4.8	13.8	4.3	19.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	11.6	20.2	9.3	31.1	15.3	36.5	23.4	53.4
Steers	6.1	23.1	9.4	37.0	11.7	40.6	12.8	55.4
Calves	54.6	64.5	68.7	69.1	57.8	73.0	57.1	81.8
Total inventory	118.3	186.4	128.2	216.7	124.4	235.3	134.1	304.1
On feeding operations:								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	23.0	36.0	25.0	21.5	24.0	28.5	14.0	27.0
Steers	32.5	54.0	36.0	57.0	36.0	57.0	17.0	47.0
Calves	18.0	12.0	27.0	3.5	13.0	4.5	13.5	5.5
Total inventory	73.5	102.0	88.0	82.0	73.0	90.0	44.5	79.5

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

Table 7. Cattle by farm type

Manitoba	Jan. 1, 2004	July 1, 2004	Jan. 1, 2005	July 1, 2005	Culled cows	Heavy-weight	Medium-weight	Light-weight
On all cattle operations:					'000 head			
Bulls	30.0	33.0	31.5	33.0				
Milk cows	42.0	41.0	42.0	40.5	5.4			
Beef cows	638.0	655.0	670.0	679.0	91.7			
Milk heifers	20.0	23.0	18.0	22.5				
Beef heifers - breeding	80.0	96.0	80.0	95.0				
Beef heifers - slaughter	54.0	112.0	60.0	113.5		19.9	31.8	61.8
Steers	82.0	160.0	75.0	125.5		25.7	22.6	77.2
Calves	504.0	630.0	533.5	646.0				
Total inventory	1,450.0	1,750.0	1,510.0	1,755.0	97.1	45.6	54.4	139.0
On dairy operations:								
Bulls	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.5				
Milk cows	42.0	41.0	42.0	40.5	5.4			
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Milk heifers	20.0	23.0	18.0	22.5				
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - slaughter	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.6		0.3	0.0	0.3
Steers	1.9	2.9	2.1	2.5		0.7	0.4	1.4
Calves	25.7	23.3	21.9	20.6				
Total inventory	91.3	91.3	84.7	87.2	5.4	1.0	0.4	1.7
On beef operations¹:								
Bulls	28.5	32.5	31.0	32.5				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	638.0	655.0	670.0	679.0	91.7			
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	80.0	96.0	80.0	95.0				
Beef heifers - slaughter	53.8	111.5	59.8	112.9		19.6	31.8	61.5
Steers	80.1	157.1	72.9	123.0		25.0	22.2	75.8
Calves	478.2	606.7	511.7	625.4				
Total inventory	1,358.6	1,658.8	1,425.4	1,667.8	91.7	44.6	54.0	137.3
On cow / calf operations:								
Bulls	26.8	25.1	28.8	25.7				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	601.7	504.3	623.1	539.8	69.9			
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	74.8	73.4	71.9	76.3				
Beef heifers - slaughter	10.7	13.8	12.8	15.5		3.0	3.0	9.5
Steers	15.9	22.4	18.6	23.3		3.3	4.8	15.2
Calves	386.9	459.1	395.2	490.3				
Total inventory	1,116.8	1,098.1	1,150.4	1,170.9	69.9	6.3	7.8	24.7
On feeder, stocker / finish operations:								
Bulls	1.7	7.4	2.2	6.8				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	36.3	150.7	46.9	139.2	21.8			
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	5.2	22.6	8.1	18.7				
Beef heifers - slaughter	26.1	66.7	27.0	66.9		8.6	18.3	40.0
Steers	19.2	72.7	20.3	57.7		9.7	11.4	36.6
Calves	57.8	144.1	72.5	132.6				
Total inventory	146.3	464.2	177.0	421.9	21.8	18.3	29.7	76.6
On feeding operations:								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - slaughter	17.0	31.0	20.0	30.5		8.0	10.5	12.0
Steers	45.0	62.0	34.0	42.0		12.0	6.0	24.0
Calves	33.5	3.5	44.0	2.5				
Total inventory	95.5	96.5	98.0	75.0		20.0	16.5	36.0

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

Table 7. Cattle by farm type

Saskatchewan	Jan. 1, 2000	July 1, 2000	Jan. 1, 2001	July 1, 2001	Jan. 1, 2002	July 1, 2002	Jan. 1, 2003	July 1, 2003
On all cattle operations:	'000 head							
Bulls	53.0	60.0	58.0	63.0	57.0	61.0	58.0	70.0
Milk cows	31.0	31.0	33.0	30.0	28.0	29.0	32.0	34.0
Beef cows	1,100.0	1,180.0	1,160.0	1,240.0	1,220.0	1,270.0	1,318.0	1,335.0
Milk heifers	14.0	13.0	14.0	13.5	14.0	13.5	15.0	15.0
Beef heifers - breeding	155.0	230.0	175.0	220.0	165.0	213.0	160.0	240.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	31.0	80.0	24.0	60.0	23.0	64.0	47.0	105.0
Steers	44.0	128.0	40.0	125.0	33.0	122.5	57.0	150.0
Calves	822.0	1,028.0	796.0	1,148.5	877.5	1,167.0	856.0	1,271.0
Total inventory	2,250.0	2,750.0	2,300.0	2,900.0	2,417.5	2,940.0	2,543.0	3,220.0
On dairy operations:								
Bulls	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Milk cows	31.0	31.0	33.0	30.0	28.0	29.0	32.0	34.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	14.0	13.0	14.0	13.5	14.0	13.5	15.0	15.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Steers	1.4	4.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.6	3.1
Calves	9.6	10.6	8.7	10.0	10.4	12.1	13.6	12.8
Total inventory	56.9	60.2	57.9	55.1	53.3	56.5	61.8	65.7
On beef operations¹:								
Bulls	52.3	59.4	57.5	62.5	56.5	60.5	57.5	69.5
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	1,100.0	1,180.0	1,160.0	1,240.0	1,220.0	1,270.0	1,318.0	1,335.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	155.0	230.0	175.0	220.0	165.0	213.0	160.0	240.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	30.9	79.6	23.8	59.7	22.9	63.6	46.8	104.8
Steers	42.5	123.2	38.4	124.3	32.7	121.4	56.4	146.8
Calves	812.4	1,017.4	787.4	1,138.4	867.1	1,154.9	842.4	1,258.3
Total inventory	2,193.1	2,689.6	2,242.1	2,844.9	2,364.2	2,883.4	2,481.1	3,154.4
On cow / calf operations:								
Bulls	50.6	55.3	55.9	59.2	54.9	56.7	55.2	63.7
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	1,064.8	1,092.6	1,124.0	1,165.6	1,184.6	1,191.2	1,270.5	1,221.5
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	148.5	208.7	170.7	204.5	160.4	195.7	148.2	208.9
Beef heifers - slaughter	5.1	9.6	3.2	9.2	4.0	10.8	10.3	17.9
Steers	4.7	11.8	3.6	14.0	5.0	17.8	12.4	27.1
Calves	704.4	925.7	691.0	1,055.2	792.7	1,065.6	739.3	1,135.5
Total inventory	1,978.1	2,303.7	2,048.4	2,507.7	2,201.6	2,537.8	2,235.9	2,674.6
On feeder, stocker / finish operations:								
Bulls	1.7	4.1	1.6	3.3	1.6	3.8	2.3	5.8
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	35.2	87.4	36.0	74.4	35.4	78.8	47.5	113.5
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	6.5	21.3	4.3	15.5	4.6	17.3	11.8	31.1
Beef heifers - slaughter	16.8	32.0	9.6	30.5	12.9	37.8	26.5	56.9
Steers	9.8	56.4	13.8	60.3	10.7	48.6	19.0	63.7
Calves	90.0	84.7	58.4	69.2	61.4	82.3	68.1	110.8
Total inventory	160.0	285.9	123.7	253.2	126.6	268.6	175.2	381.8
On feeding operations:								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	9.0	38.0	11.0	20.0	6.0	15.0	10.0	30.0
Steers	28.0	55.0	21.0	50.0	17.0	55.0	25.0	56.0
Calves	18.0	7.0	38.0	14.0	13.0	7.0	35.0	12.0
Total inventory	55.0	100.0	70.0	84.0	36.0	77.0	70.0	98.0

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

Table 7. Cattle by farm type

Saskatchewan	Jan. 1, 2004	July 1, 2004	Jan. 1, 2005	July 1, 2005	Culled cows	Heavy-weight	Medium-weight	Light-weight
On all cattle operations:					'000 head			
Bulls	68.0	74.0	70.0	75.0				
Milk cows	31.5	31.0	31.0	30.5	4.1			
Beef cows	1,426.0	1,500.0	1,535.0	1,555.0	217.7			
Milk heifers	14.5	14.0	15.0	13.5				
Beef heifers - breeding	185.0	222.0	175.0	244.0				
Beef heifers - slaughter	51.0	130.0	49.0	125.0		24.4	33.8	66.8
Steers	75.0	197.0	71.0	167.0		24.2	40.1	102.7
Calves	1,004.0	1,372.0	1,094.0	1,450.0				
Total inventory	2,855.0	3,540.0	3,040.0	3,660.0	221.8	48.6	73.9	169.5
On dairy operations:								
Bulls	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4				
Milk cows	31.5	31.0	31.0	30.5	4.1			
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Milk heifers	14.5	14.0	15.0	13.5				
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - slaughter	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		0.0	0.0	0.1
Steers	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.3		0.2	0.4	0.7
Calves	15.6	10.9	15.6	11.5				
Total inventory	64.0	57.8	63.4	57.3	4.1	0.2	0.4	0.8
On beef operations¹:								
Bulls	67.7	73.7	69.6	74.6				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	1,426.0	1,500.0	1,535.0	1,555.0	217.7			
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	185.0	222.0	175.0	244.0				
Beef heifers - slaughter	50.9	129.9	48.9	124.9		24.4	33.8	66.7
Steers	73.0	195.5	69.7	165.6		24.0	39.7	101.9
Calves	988.3	1,361.0	1,078.4	1,438.5				
Total inventory	2,790.9	3,482.1	2,976.6	3,602.6	217.7	48.4	73.5	168.6
On cow / calf operations:								
Bulls	65.0	64.0	66.5	65.7				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	1,370.3	1,309.5	1,469.0	1,380.8	193.3			
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	169.8	184.8	163.9	212.8				
Beef heifers - slaughter	12.4	24.4	18.6	26.0		4.4	5.9	15.7
Steers	13.6	28.9	20.9	33.5		4.0	4.9	24.6
Calves	851.4	1,168.5	956.1	1,251.2				
Total inventory	2,482.5	2,780.1	2,695.0	2,970.0	193.3	8.4	10.8	40.3
On feeder, stocker / finish operations:								
Bulls	2.7	9.7	3.1	8.9				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	55.7	190.5	66.0	174.2	24.4			
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	15.2	37.2	11.1	31.2				
Beef heifers - slaughter	27.5	75.5	22.3	68.9		8.0	19.4	41.5
Steers	34.4	92.6	23.8	82.1		11.0	13.8	57.3
Calves	103.9	182.5	83.3	159.3				
Total inventory	239.4	588.0	209.6	524.6	24.4	19.0	33.2	98.8
On feeding operations:								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - slaughter	11.0	30.0	8.0	30.0		12.0	8.5	9.5
Steers	25.0	74.0	25.0	50.0		9.0	21.0	20.0
Calves	33.0	10.0	39.0	28.0				
Total inventory	69.0	114.0	72.0	108.0		21.0	29.5	29.5

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

Table 7. Cattle by farm type

Alberta	Jan. 1, 2000	July 1, 2000	Jan. 1, 2001	July 1, 2001	Jan. 1, 2002	July 1, 2002	Jan. 1, 2003	July 1, 2003
On all cattle operations:	'000 head							
Bulls	93.0	109.0	98.0	114.0	98.0	110.0	96.0	109.0
Milk cows	87.0	89.0	90.0	91.0	92.0	90.0	87.0	85.0
Beef cows	1,890.0	2,030.0	1,995.0	2,060.0	1,959.0	2,040.0	1,915.0	1,990.0
Milk heifers	34.0	38.0	35.0	39.0	36.0	38.0	35.0	38.0
Beef heifers - breeding	260.0	350.0	275.0	370.0	250.0	345.0	250.0	350.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	490.0	690.0	560.0	720.0	610.0	750.0	530.0	680.0
Steers	855.0	930.0	800.0	960.0	800.0	868.0	700.0	798.0
Calves	1,881.0	2,043.0	1,976.0	2,146.0	1,980.0	2,146.0	1,697.0	2,050.0
Total inventory	5,590.0	6,279.0	5,829.0	6,500.0	5,825.0	6,387.0	5,310.0	6,100.0
On dairy operations:								
Bulls	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.9
Milk cows	87.0	89.0	90.0	91.0	92.0	90.0	87.0	85.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	34.0	38.0	35.0	39.0	36.0	38.0	35.0	38.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	5.0	5.9	7.8	6.4	2.3	6.9	2.2	7.2
Steers	7.7	7.6	7.0	5.2	6.3	4.5	5.0	5.1
Calves	51.5	42.6	60.5	45.6	48.3	37.5	44.7	39.3
Total inventory	187.1	185.3	202.1	189.1	186.4	178.6	175.3	176.5
On beef operations¹:								
Bulls	91.1	106.8	96.2	112.1	96.5	108.3	94.6	107.1
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	1,890.0	2,030.0	1,995.0	2,060.0	1,959.0	2,040.0	1,915.0	1,990.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	260.0	350.0	275.0	370.0	250.0	345.0	250.0	350.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	485.1	684.1	552.2	713.5	607.8	743.2	527.8	672.7
Steers	847.4	922.4	793.0	954.8	793.8	863.6	695.1	793.0
Calves	1,829.5	2,000.3	1,915.6	2,100.5	1,931.7	2,108.4	1,652.3	2,010.8
Total inventory	5,403.1	6,093.6	5,627.0	6,310.9	5,638.8	6,208.5	5,134.8	5,923.6
On cow / calf operations:								
Bulls	86.2	96.6	91.5	101.5	92.2	95.7	87.8	93.9
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	1,789.8	1,824.9	1,897.2	1,860.2	1,868.8	1,801.3	1,775.2	1,727.3
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	234.8	284.0	254.5	294.5	223.9	286.1	224.1	283.2
Beef heifers - slaughter	15.0	23.3	23.4	29.4	28.8	19.0	16.3	33.1
Steers	39.5	30.4	52.2	26.8	30.5	28.4	18.3	29.8
Calves	910.3	1,649.9	1,133.2	1,750.9	1,282.7	1,763.5	1,040.0	1,645.7
Total inventory	3,075.6	3,909.1	3,452.0	4,063.3	3,526.9	3,994.0	3,161.7	3,813.0
On feeder, stocker / finish operations:								
Bulls	4.9	10.2	4.7	10.6	4.3	12.6	6.8	13.2
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	100.2	205.1	97.8	199.8	90.2	238.7	139.8	262.7
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	25.2	66.0	20.5	75.5	26.1	58.9	25.9	66.8
Beef heifers - slaughter	105.1	265.8	163.8	284.1	199.0	318.2	196.5	319.6
Steers	207.9	342.0	172.8	368.0	173.3	378.2	226.8	303.2
Calves	329.2	310.4	385.4	309.6	439.0	332.9	432.3	350.1
Total inventory	772.5	1,199.5	845.0	1,247.6	931.9	1,339.5	1,028.1	1,315.6
On feeding operations:								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	365.0	395.0	365.0	400.0	380.0	406.0	315.0	320.0
Steers	600.0	550.0	568.0	560.0	590.0	457.0	450.0	460.0
Calves	590.0	40.0	397.0	40.0	210.0	12.0	180.0	15.0
Total inventory	1,555.0	985.0	1,330.0	1,000.0	1,180.0	875.0	945.0	795.0

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

Table 7. Cattle by farm type

Alberta	Jan. 1, 2004	July 1, 2004	Jan. 1, 2005	July 1, 2005	Culled cows	Heavy-weight	Medium-weight	Light-weight
On all cattle operations:					'000 head			
Bulls	110.0	113.0	110.0	119.0				
Milk cows	86.5	88.0	90.0	91.0	11.8			
Beef cows	1,960.0	2,150.0	2,090.0	2,250.0	303.8			
Milk heifers	35.0	39.0	36.0	38.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	270.5	320.0	255.0	352.0				
Beef heifers - slaughter	558.0	765.0	630.0	845.0		249.3	249.3	346.4
Steers	635.0	780.0	595.0	910.0		250.3	254.8	404.9
Calves	2,020.0	2,145.0	2,124.0	2,295.0				
Total inventory	5,675.0	6,400.0	5,930.0	6,900.0	315.6	499.6	504.1	751.3
On dairy operations:								
Bulls	2.2	1.7	1.4	2.1				
Milk cows	86.5	88.0	90.0	91.0	11.8			
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Milk heifers	35.0	39.0	36.0	38.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - slaughter	2.8	7.3	3.0	7.4		3.6	1.5	2.3
Steers	6.5	5.1	3.8	5.1		0.9	1.5	2.7
Calves	50.3	49.8	57.1	42.3				
Total inventory	183.3	190.9	191.3	185.9	11.8	4.5	3.0	5.0
On beef operations¹:								
Bulls	107.8	111.3	108.6	116.9				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	1,960.0	2,150.0	2,090.0	2,250.0	303.8			
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	270.5	320.0	255.0	352.0				
Beef heifers - slaughter	555.3	757.7	627.1	837.7		245.7	247.8	344.1
Steers	628.5	774.9	591.1	904.9		249.4	253.3	402.2
Calves	1,969.8	2,095.2	2,066.9	2,252.7				
Total inventory	5,491.9	6,209.1	5,738.7	6,714.2	303.8	495.1	501.1	746.3
On cow / calf operations:								
Bulls	101.1	92.3	101.8	97.2				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	1,818.9	1,788.8	1,961.7	1,876.4	250.3			
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	244.0	261.3	238.2	286.1				
Beef heifers - slaughter	24.7	53.1	31.3	55.4		10.4	13.5	31.5
Steers	18.6	51.1	24.2	52.6		8.7	11.8	32.1
Calves	1,305.8	1,686.5	1,488.4	1,756.6				
Total inventory	3,513.1	3,933.1	3,845.6	4,124.3	250.3	19.1	25.3	63.6
On feeder, stocker / finish operations:								
Bulls	6.7	19.0	6.8	19.7				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	141.1	361.2	128.3	373.6	53.5			
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	26.5	58.7	16.8	65.9				
Beef heifers - slaughter	255.6	324.6	263.8	347.3		95.3	86.3	165.6
Steers	164.9	308.8	143.9	337.3		70.7	76.5	190.1
Calves	494.0	383.7	443.5	461.1				
Total inventory	1,088.8	1,456.0	1,003.1	1,604.9	53.5	166.0	162.8	355.7
On feeding operations:								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - slaughter	275.0	380.0	332.0	435.0		140.0	148.0	147.0
Steers	445.0	415.0	423.0	515.0		170.0	165.0	180.0
Calves	170.0	25.0	135.0	35.0				
Total inventory	890.0	820.0	890.0	985.0		310.0	313.0	327.0

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

Table 7. Cattle by farm type

British Columbia	Jan. 1, 2000	July 1, 2000	Jan. 1, 2001	July 1, 2001	Jan. 1, 2002	July 1, 2002	Jan. 1, 2003	July 1, 2003
On all cattle operations:	'000 head							
Bulls	14.5	18.0	15.5	17.5	15.0	18.0	16.5	18.5
Milk cows	71.0	69.0	70.5	73.0	74.5	75.0	76.0	77.0
Beef cows	275.0	285.0	279.0	283.0	285.0	291.0	296.0	293.0
Milk heifers	37.5	37.0	38.0	36.0	34.0	36.5	38.0	34.0
Beef heifers - breeding	48.0	55.0	47.0	55.0	46.0	57.5	46.0	56.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	9.0	22.0	8.0	20.0	11.0	22.0	10.0	28.0
Steers	25.0	40.0	20.0	45.0	30.0	47.0	31.0	67.5
Calves	170.0	279.0	177.0	285.5	174.5	289.5	169.5	311.0
Total inventory	650.0	805.0	655.0	815.0	670.0	836.5	683.0	885.0
On dairy operations:								
Bulls	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1
Milk cows	71.0	69.0	70.5	73.0	74.5	75.0	76.0	77.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	37.5	37.0	38.0	36.0	34.0	36.5	38.0	34.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1
Steers	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.7	2.6	1.9
Calves	29.1	28.2	29.7	28.9	29.7	29.2	28.7	30.8
Total inventory	139.8	136.3	139.8	140.3	140.6	143.5	146.8	144.9
On beef operations¹:								
Bulls	13.3	16.6	14.3	16.1	13.8	16.6	15.2	17.4
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	275.0	285.0	279.0	283.0	285.0	291.0	296.0	293.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	48.0	55.0	47.0	55.0	46.0	57.5	46.0	56.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	9.0	22.0	7.9	19.8	10.9	21.3	9.8	27.9
Steers	24.2	39.5	19.8	44.6	29.0	46.3	28.5	65.6
Calves	140.9	250.9	147.3	256.6	144.8	260.3	140.9	280.3
Total inventory	510.4	669.0	515.3	675.1	529.5	693.0	536.4	740.2
On cow / calf operations:								
Bulls	12.0	14.1	13.2	14.2	12.6	14.6	14.2	15.1
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	251.6	243.6	259.7	250.4	262.2	257.5	276.8	254.3
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	43.3	45.7	41.8	45.8	42.1	47.7	42.5	46.8
Beef heifers - slaughter	0.4	2.1	1.0	3.6	1.6	2.8	4.2	7.1
Steers	1.8	5.1	3.0	9.5	5.3	7.2	7.7	17.6
Calves	120.9	215.6	123.4	220.5	123.4	223.2	118.9	235.8
Total inventory	430.0	526.2	442.1	544.0	447.2	553.0	464.3	576.7
On feeder, stocker / finish operations:								
Bulls	1.3	2.5	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.0	1.0	2.3
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	23.4	41.4	19.3	32.6	22.8	33.5	19.2	38.7
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	4.7	9.3	5.2	9.2	3.9	9.8	3.5	9.2
Beef heifers - slaughter	3.1	17.4	4.4	13.7	5.8	14.5	3.6	16.3
Steers	10.9	22.4	7.8	18.6	13.7	27.1	15.3	28.0
Calves	19.5	34.8	19.9	35.6	19.9	36.1	19.2	38.5
Total inventory	62.9	127.8	57.7	111.6	67.3	123.0	61.8	133.0
On feeding operations:								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	5.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.5	4.0	2.0	4.5
Steers	11.5	12.0	9.0	16.5	10.0	12.0	5.5	20.0
Calves	0.5	0.5	4.0	0.5	1.5	1.0	2.8	6.0
Total inventory	17.5	15.0	15.5	19.5	15.0	17.0	10.3	30.5

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

Table 7. Cattle by farm type

British Columbia	Jan. 1, 2004	July 1, 2004	Jan. 1, 2005	July 1, 2005	Culled cows	Heavy-weight	Medium-weight	Light-weight
On all cattle operations:					'000 head			
Bulls	16.0	19.0	17.0	18.0				
Milk cows	80.0	78.0	78.0	77.5	11.5			
Beef cows	290.0	327.0	305.0	319.5	41.5			
Milk heifers	38.0	35.0	36.0	32.5				
Beef heifers - breeding	45.0	51.0	37.0	48.5				
Beef heifers - slaughter	14.0	32.0	13.0	35.0		3.5	6.5	25.0
Steers	53.0	73.0	40.0	63.0		6.3	6.3	50.4
Calves	204.0	335.0	184.0	321.0				
Total inventory	740.0	950.0	710.0	915.0	53.0	9.8	12.8	75.4
On dairy operations:								
Bulls	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7				
Milk cows	80.0	78.0	78.0	77.5	11.5			
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Milk heifers	38.0	35.0	36.0	32.5				
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - slaughter	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5		0.2	0.2	0.1
Steers	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.7		0.1	0.2	0.4
Calves	34.1	30.0	29.3	30.2				
Total inventory	154.7	144.9	144.6	142.1	11.5	0.3	0.4	0.5
On beef operations¹:								
Bulls	15.1	18.0	16.2	17.3				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	290.0	327.0	305.0	319.5	41.5			
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	45.0	51.0	37.0	48.5				
Beef heifers - slaughter	13.6	31.9	12.9	34.5		3.3	6.3	24.9
Steers	51.6	72.3	39.6	62.3		6.2	6.1	50.0
Calves	170.0	305.0	154.7	290.8				
Total inventory	585.3	805.2	565.4	772.9	41.5	9.5	12.4	74.9
On cow / calf operations:								
Bulls	14.1	14.2	15.2	13.5				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	272.5	264.8	286.7	256.6	32.9			
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	41.9	40.0	34.8	39.6				
Beef heifers - slaughter	6.0	8.3	6.7	9.3		0.9	2.4	6.0
Steers	8.0	13.8	9.5	15.3		1.6	0.9	12.8
Calves	143.6	238.7	134.1	231.3				
Total inventory	486.1	579.8	487.0	565.6	32.9	2.5	3.3	18.8
On feeder, stocker / finish operations:								
Bulls	1.0	3.8	1.0	3.8				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	17.5	62.2	18.3	62.9	8.6			
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	3.1	11.0	2.2	8.9				
Beef heifers - slaughter	5.6	20.1	3.7	21.7		0.9	2.9	17.9
Steers	12.6	34.5	11.1	31.0		1.1	2.2	27.7
Calves	20.9	59.3	17.1	57.0				
Total inventory	60.7	190.9	53.4	185.3	8.6	2.0	5.1	45.6
On feeding operations:								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - slaughter	2.0	3.5	2.5	3.5		1.5	1.0	1.0
Steers	31.0	24.0	19.0	16.0		3.5	3.0	9.5
Calves	5.5	7.0	3.5	2.5				
Total inventory	38.5	34.5	25.0	22.0		5.0	4.0	10.5

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

Table 7. Cattle by farm type

Western Provinces	Jan. 1, 2000	July 1, 2000	Jan. 1, 2001	July 1, 2001	Jan. 1, 2002	July 1, 2002	Jan. 1, 2003	July 1, 2003
On all cattle operations:	'000 head							
Bulls	185.0	213.5	196.5	221.5	195.0	216.0	196.5	228.5
Milk cows	230.5	230.0	235.5	236.5	236.5	235.5	235.5	238.0
Beef cows	3,780.0	4,049.0	3,958.0	4,149.0	3,992.0	4,175.0	4,082.5	4,240.0
Milk heifers	102.5	106.5	104.0	108.5	102.5	108.0	106.0	108.0
Beef heifers - breeding	530.0	717.0	565.0	729.0	534.0	707.5	534.0	746.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	568.0	853.0	629.0	862.0	691.0	910.0	631.0	905.0
Steers	965.0	1,183.0	909.0	1,235.0	917.0	1,149.5	825.0	1,139.5
Calves	3,289.0	3,882.0	3,392.0	4,098.5	3,489.5	4,132.0	3,175.5	4,190.0
Total inventory	9,650.0	11,234.0	9,989.0	11,640.0	10,157.5	11,633.5	9,786.0	11,795.0
On dairy operations:								
Bulls	4.5	4.9	4.0	4.6	3.9	4.3	3.7	4.6
Milk cows	230.5	230.0	235.5	236.5	236.5	235.5	235.5	238.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	102.5	106.5	104.0	108.5	102.5	108.0	106.0	108.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	5.4	6.5	8.2	7.4	2.7	8.3	2.7	8.1
Steers	10.4	13.8	9.5	8.0	8.5	7.9	9.2	12.4
Calves	110.0	97.4	120.0	100.3	108.9	96.0	106.3	99.7
Total inventory	463.3	459.1	481.2	465.3	463.0	460.0	463.4	470.8
On beef operations¹:								
Bulls	180.5	208.6	192.5	216.9	191.1	211.7	192.8	223.9
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	3,780.0	4,049.0	3,958.0	4,149.0	3,992.0	4,175.0	4,082.5	4,240.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	530.0	717.0	565.0	729.0	534.0	707.5	534.0	746.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	562.9	846.5	620.9	854.8	688.5	901.8	628.3	897.0
Steers	954.8	1,169.2	899.5	1,227.3	908.6	1,141.7	816.0	1,127.1
Calves	3,179.0	3,784.6	3,272.3	3,998.3	3,380.7	4,035.9	3,069.3	4,090.6
Total inventory	9,187.2	10,774.9	9,508.2	11,175.3	9,694.9	11,173.6	9,322.9	11,324.6
On cow / calf operations:								
Bulls	170.9	189.1	183.6	198.1	182.5	190.2	181.1	198.3
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	3,583.6	3,653.0	3,770.8	3,777.1	3,810.3	3,755.7	3,841.1	3,734.9
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	486.9	606.6	529.8	617.4	494.6	607.7	488.5	619.9
Beef heifers - slaughter	23.8	39.6	30.3	51.4	42.0	41.3	37.3	69.3
Steers	48.1	54.3	61.7	59.9	46.2	66.2	44.6	93.8
Calves	2,059.2	3,230.7	2,273.9	3,456.8	2,565.1	3,487.1	2,261.3	3,470.9
Total inventory	6,372.5	7,773.3	6,850.1	8,160.7	7,140.7	8,148.2	6,853.9	8,187.1
On feeder, stocker / finish operations:								
Bulls	9.6	19.5	8.9	18.8	8.6	21.5	11.7	25.6
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	196.4	396.0	187.2	371.9	181.7	419.3	241.4	505.1
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	43.1	110.4	35.2	111.6	39.4	99.8	45.5	126.1
Beef heifers - slaughter	136.6	335.4	187.1	359.4	233.0	407.0	250.0	446.2
Steers	234.7	443.9	203.8	483.9	209.4	494.5	273.9	450.3
Calves	493.3	494.4	532.4	483.5	578.1	524.3	576.7	581.2
Total inventory	1,113.7	1,799.6	1,154.6	1,829.1	1,250.2	1,966.4	1,399.2	2,134.5
On feeding operations:								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	402.5	471.5	403.5	444.0	413.5	453.5	341.0	381.5
Steers	672.0	671.0	634.0	683.5	653.0	581.0	497.5	583.0
Calves	626.5	59.5	466.0	58.0	237.5	24.5	231.3	38.5
Total inventory	1,701.0	1,202.0	1,503.5	1,185.5	1,304.0	1,059.0	1,069.8	1,003.0

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

Table 7. Cattle by farm type

Western Provinces	Jan. 1, 2004	July 1, 2004	Jan. 1, 2005	July 1, 2005	Culled cows	Heavy-weight	Medium-weight	Light-weight
On all cattle operations:					'000 head			
Bulls	224.0	239.0	228.5	245.0				
Milk cows	240.0	238.0	241.0	239.5	32.8			
Beef cows	4,314.0	4,632.0	4,600.0	4,803.5	654.7			
Milk heifers	107.5	111.0	105.0	106.5				
Beef heifers - breeding	580.5	689.0	547.0	739.5				
Beef heifers - slaughter	677.0	1,039.0	752.0	1,118.5		297.1	321.4	500.0
Steers	845.0	1,210.0	781.0	1,265.5		306.5	323.8	635.2
Calves	3,732.0	4,482.0	3,935.5	4,712.0				
Total inventory	10,720.0	12,640.0	11,190.0	13,230.0	687.5	603.6	645.2	1,135.2
On dairy operations:								
Bulls	4.9	3.5	3.1	3.7				
Milk cows	240.0	238.0	241.0	239.5	32.8			
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Milk heifers	107.5	111.0	105.0	106.5				
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - slaughter	3.5	8.1	3.4	8.6		4.1	1.7	2.8
Steers	11.7	10.3	7.6	9.6		1.9	2.5	5.2
Calves	125.7	114.0	123.9	104.6				
Total inventory	493.3	484.9	484.0	472.5	32.8	6.0	4.2	8.0
On beef operations¹:								
Bulls	219.1	235.5	225.4	241.3				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	4,314.0	4,632.0	4,600.0	4,803.5	654.7			
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	580.5	689.0	547.0	739.5				
Beef heifers - slaughter	673.6	1,031.0	748.7	1,110.0		293.0	319.7	497.2
Steers	833.2	1,199.8	773.3	1,255.8		304.6	321.3	629.9
Calves	3,606.3	4,367.9	3,811.7	4,607.4				
Total inventory	10,226.7	12,155.2	10,706.1	12,757.5	654.7	597.6	641.0	1,127.1
On cow / calf operations:								
Bulls	207.0	195.6	212.3	202.1				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	4,063.4	3,867.4	4,340.5	4,053.6	546.4			
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	530.5	559.5	508.8	614.8				
Beef heifers - slaughter	53.8	99.6	69.4	106.2		18.7	24.8	62.7
Steers	56.1	116.2	73.2	124.7		17.6	22.4	84.7
Calves	2,687.7	3,552.8	2,973.8	3,729.4				
Total inventory	7,598.5	8,391.1	8,178.0	8,830.8	546.4	36.3	47.2	147.4
On feeder, stocker / finish operations:								
Bulls	12.1	39.9	13.1	39.2				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	250.6	764.6	259.5	749.9	108.3			
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	50.0	129.5	38.2	124.7				
Beef heifers - slaughter	314.8	486.9	316.8	504.8		112.8	126.9	265.0
Steers	231.1	508.6	199.1	508.1		92.5	103.9	311.7
Calves	676.6	769.6	616.4	810.0				
Total inventory	1,535.2	2,699.1	1,443.1	2,736.7	108.3	205.3	230.8	576.7
On feeding operations:								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - slaughter	305.0	444.5	362.5	499.0		161.5	168.0	169.5
Steers	546.0	575.0	501.0	623.0		194.5	195.0	233.5
Calves	242.0	45.5	221.5	68.0				
Total inventory	1,093.0	1,065.0	1,085.0	1,190.0		356.0	363.0	403.0

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

Table 7. Cattle by farm type

Canada	Jan. 1, 2000	July 1, 2000	Jan. 1, 2001	July 1, 2001	Jan. 1, 2002	July 1, 2002	Jan. 1, 2003	July 1, 2003
On all cattle operations:	'000 head							
Bulls	229.8	258.9	239.4	265.2	237.0	259.5	239.4	273.5
Milk cows	1,103.4	1,087.7	1,091.0	1,072.7	1,083.9	1,072.4	1,065.3	1,055.1
Beef cows	4,452.1	4,710.6	4,602.2	4,799.3	4,636.0	4,821.8	4,752.1	4,916.1
Milk heifers	486.5	494.1	497.5	517.2	507.5	512.9	512.0	510.2
Beef heifers - breeding	644.8	836.6	673.9	858.5	653.7	828.0	648.3	881.8
Beef heifers - slaughter	702.5	1,065.6	801.0	1,059.7	864.6	1,116.8	780.0	1,124.5
Steers	1,266.8	1,580.2	1,221.6	1,658.5	1,205.1	1,606.6	1,178.6	1,618.2
Calves	4,315.4	4,934.7	4,481.6	5,193.4	4,573.7	5,217.7	4,311.9	5,358.8
Total inventory	13,201.3	14,968.4	13,608.2	15,424.5	13,761.5	15,435.7	13,487.6	15,738.2
On dairy operations:								
Bulls	15.4	15.2	13.8	14.3	13.0	13.6	13.2	15.5
Milk cows	1,103.4	1,087.7	1,091.0	1,072.7	1,083.9	1,072.4	1,065.3	1,055.1
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	486.5	494.1	497.5	517.2	507.5	512.9	512.0	510.2
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	18.0	18.8	20.6	18.1	11.3	17.8	9.7	19.1
Steers	42.5	45.7	42.3	55.3	43.0	50.0	39.6	54.0
Calves	548.1	515.2	588.1	531.3	581.0	519.8	572.7	543.9
Total inventory	2,213.9	2,176.7	2,253.3	2,208.9	2,239.7	2,186.5	2,212.5	2,197.8
On beef operations¹:								
Bulls	214.4	243.7	225.6	250.9	224.0	245.9	226.2	258.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	4,452.1	4,710.6	4,602.2	4,799.3	4,636.0	4,821.8	4,752.1	4,916.1
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	644.8	836.6	673.9	858.5	653.7	828.0	648.3	881.8
Beef heifers - slaughter	684.8	1,046.8	780.7	1,041.9	853.5	1,099.0	770.2	1,105.6
Steers	1,224.7	1,534.6	1,179.4	1,603.5	1,162.3	1,556.8	1,139.3	1,564.2
Calves	3,767.3	4,419.8	3,893.7	4,661.9	3,993.0	4,697.9	3,739.3	4,815.1
Total inventory	10,988.1	12,792.1	11,355.5	13,216.0	11,522.5	13,249.4	11,275.4	13,540.8
On cow / calf operations:								
Bulls	199.8	217.1	212.3	225.3	210.2	217.4	210.3	225.2
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	4,154.3	4,179.5	4,324.5	4,296.1	4,347.5	4,266.8	4,424.0	4,271.9
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	581.5	698.8	622.7	720.3	591.6	700.7	584.5	726.3
Beef heifers - slaughter	36.1	49.3	38.6	61.8	49.9	52.3	56.3	89.2
Steers	58.9	73.5	74.1	77.4	59.4	85.1	84.9	125.8
Calves	2,501.8	3,738.9	2,729.0	3,992.9	3,019.1	4,021.8	2,740.1	4,040.7
Total inventory	7,532.4	8,957.1	8,001.2	9,373.8	8,277.7	9,344.1	8,100.1	9,479.1
On feeder, stocker / finish operations:								
Bulls	14.6	26.6	13.3	25.6	13.8	28.5	15.9	32.8
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	297.8	531.1	277.7	503.2	288.5	555.0	328.1	644.2
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	63.3	137.8	51.2	138.2	62.1	127.3	63.8	155.5
Beef heifers - slaughter	166.1	388.1	225.0	415.4	276.0	463.8	272.3	513.9
Steers	297.2	540.5	272.7	586.5	274.8	595.9	326.8	556.9
Calves	594.4	603.4	637.2	591.3	698.3	635.5	680.3	698.4
Total inventory	1,433.4	2,227.5	1,477.1	2,260.2	1,613.5	2,406.0	1,687.2	2,601.7
On feeding operations:								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beef heifers - slaughter	482.6	609.4	517.1	564.7	527.6	582.9	441.6	502.5
Steers	868.6	920.6	832.6	939.6	828.1	875.8	727.6	881.5
Calves	671.1	77.5	527.6	77.8	275.6	40.6	318.9	76.0
Total inventory	2,022.3	1,607.5	1,877.3	1,582.0	1,631.3	1,499.3	1,488.1	1,460.0

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

Table 7. Cattle by farm type

Canada	Jan. 1, 2004	July 1, 2004	Jan. 1, 2005	July 1, 2005	Culled cows	Heavy-weight	Medium-weight	Light-weight
On all cattle operations:					'000 head			
Bulls	270.5	285.7	273.4	288.5				
Milk cows	1,054.9	1,068.8	1,066.4	1,062.3	151.4			
Beef cows	5,019.3	5,339.3	5,317.3	5,505.9	763.2			
Milk heifers	502.8	512.7	498.6	507.5				
Beef heifers - breeding	705.7	824.2	666.0	861.7				
Beef heifers - slaughter	860.5	1,274.6	950.0	1,352.1		358.9	385.4	607.8
Steers	1,227.8	1,731.9	1,184.2	1,775.6		450.3	474.4	850.9
Calves	5,011.5	5,720.8	5,127.1	5,941.4				
Total inventory	14,653.0	16,758.0	15,083.0	17,295.0	914.6	809.2	859.8	1,458.7
On dairy operations:								
Bulls	17.1	14.4	13.7	13.3				
Milk cows	1,054.9	1,068.8	1,066.4	1,062.3	151.4			
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Milk heifers	502.8	512.7	498.6	507.5				
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - slaughter	15.5	16.5	9.8	20.6		9.3	4.4	6.9
Steers	59.6	47.5	44.6	57.3		12.6	20.5	24.2
Calves	676.2	589.4	650.3	580.5				
Total inventory	2,326.1	2,249.3	2,283.4	2,241.5	151.4	21.9	24.9	31.1
On beef operations¹:								
Bulls	253.4	271.3	259.7	275.2				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	5,019.3	5,339.3	5,317.3	5,505.9	763.2			
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	705.7	824.2	666.0	861.7				
Beef heifers - slaughter	845.1	1,258.0	940.4	1,331.7		349.6	381.0	600.9
Steers	1,168.2	1,684.5	1,139.6	1,718.2		437.7	454.0	826.6
Calves	4,335.2	5,131.3	4,476.8	5,360.9				
Total inventory	12,326.9	14,508.6	12,799.8	15,053.6	763.2	787.3	835.0	1,427.5
On cow / calf operations:								
Bulls	237.0	222.7	240.9	227.0				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	4,680.8	4,409.4	4,946.1	4,586.7	622.9			
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	636.7	664.0	612.6	708.7				
Beef heifers - slaughter	81.9	124.2	98.9	132.1		26.0	30.2	75.9
Steers	99.5	156.0	115.1	164.8		26.2	30.2	108.4
Calves	3,240.1	4,150.1	3,477.1	4,301.7				
Total inventory	8,976.0	9,726.4	9,490.7	10,121.0	622.9	52.2	60.4	184.3
On feeder, stocker / finish operations:								
Bulls	16.4	48.6	18.8	48.2				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	338.5	929.9	371.2	919.2	140.3			
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	69.0	160.2	53.4	153.0				
Beef heifers - slaughter	345.6	567.8	359.4	587.1		128.8	151.2	306.9
Steers	294.1	632.0	279.9	635.4		125.4	131.9	378.1
Calves	776.0	906.2	706.1	949.2				
Total inventory	1,839.6	3,244.7	1,788.8	3,292.1	140.3	254.2	283.1	685.0
On feeding operations:								
Bulls	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Milk cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef cows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Milk heifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - breeding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Beef heifers - slaughter	417.6	566.0	482.1	612.5		194.8	199.6	218.1
Steers	774.6	896.5	744.6	918.0		286.1	291.9	340.1
Calves	319.1	75.0	293.6	110.0				
Total inventory	1,511.3	1,537.5	1,520.3	1,640.5		480.9	491.5	558.2

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy farms.

Table 8. Prices, Toronto A1-A2 steers^{1,2,3}

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	\$ / cwt												
1976	44.76	42.39	41.57	45.00	46.05	43.04	39.86	38.85	40.87	40.29	41.35	41.93	41.89
1977	40.87	40.83	41.49	43.23	43.79	43.22	44.14	44.95	46.23	48.35	49.32	49.26	44.50
1978	49.32	49.76	52.88	59.67	66.16	67.18	64.52	64.77	65.11	67.54	66.93	67.86	62.07
1979	74.50	80.79	83.97	84.14	83.62	83.05	78.14	75.04	78.28	78.38	78.51	81.92	81.92
1980	82.99	82.36	78.83	75.45	76.57	76.08	81.20	84.14	83.88	83.91	83.85	83.42	80.74
1981	82.79	79.36	78.93	78.73	81.34	83.03	83.32	81.69	80.14	78.99	76.43	74.90	80.00
1982	74.12	75.75	77.21	82.07	90.58	90.30	84.34	81.75	79.51	74.55	75.70	74.91	80.54
1983	76.59	78.12	79.19	84.55	83.31	82.59	78.22	76.15	73.91	74.12	76.62	82.25	78.98
1984	85.14	82.74	84.99	86.79	86.63	84.23	86.89	85.87	83.21	82.47	85.90	88.47	85.30
1985	89.04	86.99	86.01	83.24	82.77	81.07	76.31	72.30	73.16	78.89	82.04	86.27	81.63
1986	84.85	82.76	81.09	79.53	79.73	77.92	81.49	83.22	84.08	84.30	88.22	89.45	82.66
1987	85.31	84.38	84.07	87.87	94.98	92.89	89.73	89.48	91.18	88.99	88.57	87.04	88.89
1988	86.84	87.95	89.77	93.54	93.74	90.18	84.18	82.42	83.16	84.16	85.34	85.55	87.35
1989	87.37	89.26	91.37	90.81	91.58	88.09	88.34	87.40	86.27	86.06	88.31	89.92	88.82
1990	88.92	88.42	86.85	87.72	88.88	88.62	88.31	88.36	87.91	88.53	92.65	93.58	88.89
1991	92.23	90.07	89.37	90.71	90.22	88.77	86.03	83.28	79.68	77.18	72.18	74.48	84.56
1992	80.19	83.12	84.82	87.02	88.53	87.32	87.52	86.98	86.79	87.94	91.36	98.25	87.38
1993	98.92	96.98	97.89	99.34	103.48	99.07	95.41	95.83	95.22	90.24	93.08	95.32	97.23
1994	95.70	95.48	96.73	99.19	94.95	91.33	92.07	92.99	87.54	83.45	89.47	90.89	92.58
1995	96.39	96.10	92.56	88.25	85.40	88.34	86.90	85.89	83.66	82.86	83.88	86.85	88.12
1996	82.10	78.64	78.04	75.27	76.62	79.99	83.05	88.23	88.47	87.28	90.42	86.53	82.89
1997	85.42	84.63	87.75	89.35	90.52	88.80	83.00	83.55	80.19	84.00	87.20	85.81	85.85
1998	87.90	87.61	88.96	89.56	91.31	91.29	88.29	87.77	85.81	86.27	86.70	87.67	88.26
1999	89.49	90.96	92.53	93.83	91.78	92.29	89.40	90.38	89.92	91.94	96.91	102.21	92.64
2000	101.66	100.82	104.42	111.04	108.25	104.67	103.38	101.04	98.02	96.83	99.32	104.82	102.86
2001	111.37	114.74	119.56	122.00	119.09	116.34	115.13	108.72	104.33	96.72	100.62	102.23	110.90
2002	106.48	112.93	112.60	106.77	104.42	100.31	98.63	99.32	95.87	95.49	100.29	105.44	103.21
2003	113.45	108.70	103.40	109.27	101.42	80.74	43.34	47.95	67.67	72.95	83.49	84.27	84.72
2004	82.70	74.60	81.46	83.03	81.65	75.15	74.59	69.91	75.77	74.16	73.91	77.04	77.00
2005	88.03	90.96	86.26	86.54	86.66	87.33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. 1976 to 1989 - 1000 lbs. and over; 1990 to 1993, 1051 lbs. and over.

2. 1994 onward - 1251 lbs. and over. Prices in Ontario - includes 13 markets and Ontario Public Stockyards.

3. 1996 onward - all slaughter steers. Prepared by Canfax Research Services.

Table 9. Prices, Alberta steers¹

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	\$ / cwt												
1976	39.81	39.25	38.07	42.24	41.84	40.21	37.44	36.74	38.80	37.78	38.03	37.46	39.05
1977	35.74	34.86	36.85	38.79	39.67	40.92	41.93	41.46	43.31	46.13	46.08	43.99	40.48
1978	44.36	44.89	50.14	57.55	64.74	66.75	62.53	61.86	63.32	65.20	62.37	63.68	58.80
1979	69.78	76.97	80.01	80.71	79.84	80.17	75.36	72.75	76.42	72.99	75.53	79.56	76.86
1980	80.00	77.76	74.19	71.12	73.12	71.75	75.71	77.54	78.35	78.82	81.09	82.24	76.81
1981	79.86	74.79	74.23	78.33	79.98	79.22	77.18	75.46	73.40	72.59	70.80	67.99	75.14
1982	65.68	68.34	71.42	78.90	86.98	82.98	78.13	74.89	73.89	71.98	71.92	67.63	73.98
1983	68.26	70.28	73.52	79.65	77.77	75.20	70.87	70.18	69.47	71.92	72.12	74.32	72.69
1984	77.32	77.25	79.70	80.89	78.96	75.83	77.44	75.04	73.88	76.28	79.45	80.65	77.74
1985	81.02	76.98	78.65	78.10	79.01	75.66	69.06	66.91	70.42	76.70	79.82	79.65	75.58
1986	74.51	72.60	73.02	72.24	72.55	70.57	74.89	76.08	79.07	81.26	82.13	79.42	75.60
1987	77.95	78.34	80.62	86.57	89.21	85.32	80.41	84.25	85.84	83.80	83.16	78.88	83.38
1988	78.37	82.17	84.62	86.25	84.53	78.68	76.14	77.05	78.58	82.29	81.04	78.00	80.63
1989	83.54	86.12	87.36	83.45	81.31	77.98	78.59	80.11	79.06	81.92	83.38	83.85	81.54
1990	85.13	86.43	85.66	85.00	82.88	81.80	81.76	82.42	82.55	86.65	88.10	87.02	84.30
1991	86.19	86.08	87.67	87.11	82.14	79.99	77.94	73.79	73.26	73.12	70.16	70.74	78.31
1992	74.53	80.47	82.84	82.66	82.02	79.18	81.03	81.03	81.45	83.96	85.06	89.18	82.22
1993	95.00	96.74	97.53	96.21	94.70	87.98	87.64	91.07	89.85	89.95	91.29	88.96	91.90
1994	91.25	91.01	95.50	93.82	85.95	81.07	83.80	84.73	80.84	81.02	87.83	88.06	86.17
1995	94.53	94.00	89.60	84.29	80.59	81.25	80.00	78.78	77.06	79.24	83.45	81.64	82.91
1996	78.64	75.31	75.94	71.97	72.28	73.60	77.90	83.59	86.61	87.61	86.11	78.16	78.42
1997	79.71	84.12	87.15	86.30	84.69	82.31	83.00	83.55	80.19	84.00	87.20	85.81	84.00
1998	84.69	82.56	83.45	86.74	86.33	83.44	79.81	80.95	78.35	84.06	88.67	86.81	83.56
1999	90.08	88.36	90.85	88.58	88.03	86.37	84.94	87.42	87.26	89.93	95.09	99.11	89.30
2000	94.90	92.46	98.55	100.25	96.59	92.73	89.52	91.71	88.54	91.98	98.99	107.09	95.00
2001	107.66	113.81	118.07	111.75	105.24	99.81	98.41	97.95	94.25	94.82	96.88	99.07	102.82
2002	105.08	107.10	109.62	98.19	94.77	90.73	90.11	92.43	94.57	97.23	101.69	105.05	98.88
2003	114.17	115.13	110.29	108.55	106.31	65.44	37.80	39.02	73.09	79.07	80.45	82.06	84.28
2004	82.36	80.03	85.81	84.25	80.03	71.73	70.64	66.69	78.39	79.12	79.18	85.32	78.40
2005	85.26	88.68	83.19	80.14	79.54	80.32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. 1996 onward - all slaughter steers. Prepared by Canfax Research Services.

Table 10. Cattle and Calves: Number by Class and Calf Crop, Total for United States and Canada, July 1¹**Cattle and Calves: Number by Class and Calf Crop, Total for United States and Canada, July 1¹**

Class	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2005 as % of 2004
	'000 head						%
Cattle and Calves	121,268	121,224	120,536	119,638	120,358	121,795	101
Cows and Heifers that have Calved	48,999	48,872	48,794	48,671	48,908	49,368	101
Beef Cows	38,661	38,699	38,572	38,516	38,839	39,256	101
Milk Cows	10,338	10,173	10,222	10,155	10,069	10,112	100
All Other Cattle	72,271	72,353	71,743	70,968	71,451	72,428	101
Calf Crop ²	44,136	43,882	43,979	43,682	43,187	..	..

¹ Totals may not add due to rounding.² January to December calf crop.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service and Livestock and Animal Products Section, Statistics Canada.

Cattle and Calves: Number by Class and Calf Crop, United States, July 1¹

Class	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2005 as % of 2004
	'000 head						%
Cattle and Calves	106,300	105,800	105,100	103,900	103,600	104,500	101
Cows and Heifers that have Calved	43,200	43,000	42,900	42,700	42,500	42,800	101
Beef Cows	33,950	33,900	33,750	33,600	33,500	33,750	101
Milk Cows	9,250	9,100	9,150	9,100	9,000	9,050	101
Heifers 500 pounds and over	16,500	16,400	16,200	15,900	15,950	16,200	102
For Beef Cow Replacement	4,700	4,600	4,600	4,600	4,800	5,000	104
For Milk Cow Replacement	3,700	3,600	3,700	3,600	3,600	3,700	103
Other Heifers	8,100	8,200	7,900	7,700	7,550	7,500	99
Steers 500 pounds and over	14,300	14,600	14,500	14,200	14,200	14,400	101
Bulls 500 pounds and over	2,100	2,100	2,100	2,100	2,050	2,100	102
Calves under 500 pounds	30,200	29,700	29,400	29,000	28,900	29,000	100
Calf Crop ²	38,631	38,300	38,224	37,903	37,625	37,800	100

¹ Totals may not add due to rounding.² January to December calf crop.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service

Cattle and Calves: Number by Class and Calf Crop, Canada, July 1¹

Class	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2005 as % of 2004
	'000 head						%
Cattle and Calves	14,968	15,424	15,436	15,738	16,758	17,295	103
Cows and Heifers that have Calved	5,799	5,872	5,894	5,971	6,408	6,568	102
Beef Cows	4,711	4,799	4,822	4,916	5,339	5,506	103
Milk Cows	1,088	1,073	1,072	1,055	1,069	1,062	99
Heifers, 1 year and over	2,397	2,436	2,458	2,517	2,612	2,722	104
For Beef Cow Replacement	837	859	828	882	824	862	105
For Milk Cow Replacement	494	517	513	510	513	508	99
Other Heifers	1,066	1,060	1,117	1,125	1,275	1,352	106
Steers, 1 year and over	1,580	1,659	1,607	1,618	1,732	1,776	103
Bulls, 1 year and over	259	265	260	274	286	289	101
Calves, under 1 year	4,935	5,193	5,218	5,359	5,721	5,941	104
Calf Crop ²	5,505	5,582	5,755	5,779	5,562	4,945 ³	..

1. Totals may not add due to rounding.

2. January to December calf crop.

3. For current year, January to June calf crop only.

Source: Livestock and Animal Products Section, Statistics Canada

Table 11. Supply and disposition of red meat, Canada

Commodity	Year	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Exports	Manu- facturing	Waste	Ending Stocks	Net Supply	Disappearance per person			
											Retail	Carcass	Boneless	Consumed ¹
											Weight per year			
'000 tonnes										kg				
Beef	1990	16.42	857.93	184.79	1059.14	104.90	..	..	12.94	941.30	24.81	33.98	22.67	15.05
	1991	12.94	822.78	217.37	1053.09	105.26	..	..	15.02	932.81	24.29	33.28	22.06	14.65
	1992	15.02	856.66	217.84	1089.52	156.10	..	..	14.67	918.75	23.64	32.39	21.47	14.26
	1993	14.67	822.31	265.75	1102.73	187.98	..	..	23.31	891.44	22.69	31.08	20.61	13.68
	1994	23.31	861.86	280.71	1165.88	216.59	..	..	30.09	919.20	23.14	31.70	20.95	13.91
	1995	30.09	887.91	252.20	1170.20	215.48	..	..	24.02	930.70	23.19	31.76	21.12	14.03
	1996	24.02	976.11	234.82	1234.95	282.08	..	..	21.55	931.32	22.96	31.45	21.04	13.97
	1997	21.55	1047.34	250.06	1318.95	356.16	..	..	22.07	940.72	22.96	31.45	21.04	13.97
	1998	22.07	1140.49	236.72	1399.28	410.80	..	..	25.37	963.10	23.31	31.94	21.37	14.19
	1999	25.37	1222.42	257.99	1505.78	482.39	..	..	32.33	991.06	23.80	32.60	21.81	14.48
	2000	32.33	1222.63	266.46	1521.42	513.30	..	..	25.64	982.48	23.40	32.01	21.42	14.22
	2001	25.64	1221.01	307.81	1554.45	568.77	..	..	31.87	953.82	22.41	30.75	20.57	13.66
	2002	31.87	1256.16	311.13	1599.15	612.63	..	..	31.14	955.38	22.23	30.45	20.37	13.53
	2003	31.14	1148.56	273.74	1453.44	396.42	..	..	45.49	1011.53	23.32	31.95	21.37	14.19
2004	45.49	1452.35	112.52	1610.36	590.57	..	..	40.49	979.30	22.38	30.65	20.51	13.62	
Veal	1990	0.75	42.17	5.25	48.17	5.31	..	..	0.48	42.38	1.27	1.53	1.05	0.67
	1991	0.48	43.18	2.64	46.30	4.35	..	..	0.40	41.55	1.23	1.48	1.02	0.64
	1992	0.40	42.14	3.24	45.78	3.04	..	..	0.64	42.10	1.23	1.48	1.02	0.65
	1993	0.64	37.32	3.80	41.76	2.50	..	..	0.65	38.61	1.12	1.35	0.92	0.59
	1994	0.65	37.60	5.25	43.50	3.82	..	..	1.28	38.40	1.10	1.32	0.91	0.58
	1995	1.28	40.30	3.58	45.16	4.11	..	..	0.63	40.42	1.14	1.38	0.94	0.60
	1996	0.63	40.39	2.52	43.54	4.25	..	..	0.68	38.61	1.08	1.30	0.89	0.57
	1997	0.68	42.14	3.07	45.89	4.21	..	..	0.63	41.05	1.14	1.37	0.94	0.60
	1998	0.63	41.43	2.69	44.75	4.48	..	..	0.68	39.60	1.09	1.31	0.90	0.57
	1999	0.68	41.11	3.16	44.95	5.14	..	..	0.59	39.23	1.07	1.29	0.88	0.56
	2000	0.59	40.81	3.55	44.95	3.81	..	..	0.63	40.51	1.10	1.32	0.90	0.57
	2001	0.63	40.60	2.44	43.67	3.89	..	..	1.04	38.74	1.04	1.25	0.86	0.54
	2002	1.04	37.53	4.17	42.74	2.42	..	..	1.37	38.95	1.03	1.24	0.85	0.54
	2003	1.37	40.96	2.72	45.05	3.54	..	..	3.13	38.38	1.01	1.21	0.83	0.53
2004	3.13	43.69	1.08	47.90	8.22	..	..	1.69	37.99	0.99	1.19	0.81	0.52	
Total Beef (includes veal)	1990	17.17	900.10	190.04	1107.31	110.21	..	..	13.42	983.68	26.08	35.52	23.72	15.72
	1991	13.42	865.96	220.01	1099.39	109.61	..	..	15.42	974.36	25.52	34.76	23.08	15.29
	1992	15.42	898.80	221.08	1135.30	159.14	..	..	15.31	960.85	24.88	33.87	22.49	14.90
	1993	15.31	859.63	269.55	1144.49	190.48	..	..	23.96	930.05	23.81	32.43	21.53	14.27
	1994	23.96	899.46	285.96	1209.38	220.41	..	..	31.37	957.60	24.24	33.02	21.86	14.49
	1995	31.37	928.21	255.78	1215.36	219.59	..	..	24.65	971.12	24.33	33.14	22.07	14.63
	1996	24.65	1016.50	237.34	1278.49	286.33	..	..	22.23	969.93	24.04	32.76	21.93	14.54
	1997	22.23	1089.48	253.13	1364.84	360.37	..	..	22.70	981.77	24.10	32.83	21.98	14.57
	1998	22.70	1181.92	239.41	1444.03	415.28	..	..	26.05	1002.70	24.40	33.25	22.26	14.76
	1999	26.05	1263.53	261.14	1550.73	487.53	..	..	32.92	1030.29	24.87	33.89	22.69	15.04
	2000	32.92	1263.44	270.01	1566.36	517.11	..	..	26.26	1022.99	24.50	33.33	22.32	14.80
	2001	26.26	1261.61	310.25	1598.12	572.65	..	..	32.91	992.56	23.45	32.00	21.43	14.20
	2002	32.91	1293.69	315.29	1641.89	615.05	..	..	32.51	994.33	23.26	31.69	21.22	14.07
	2003	32.51	1189.52	276.46	1498.49	399.96	..	..	48.62	1049.91	24.33	33.16	22.20	14.72
2004	48.62	1496.04	113.60	1658.26	598.79	..	..	42.17	1017.29	23.36	31.84	21.32	14.13	

1. Experimental, use with caution. Disappearance adjusted on boneless basis for retail, household, cooking and plate loss.

Table 11. Supply and disposition of red meat, Canada

Commodity	Year	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Exports	Manu- facturing	Waste	Ending Stocks	Net Supply	Disappearance per person			Consumed ¹
											Retail	Carcass	Boneless	
											Weight per year			
											'000 tonnes			
											kg			
Pork	1990	12.11	1123.85	11.81	1147.77	297.08	25.85	89.91	11.05	723.88	19.86	26.14	19.05	11.35
	1991	11.05	1096.23	14.91	1122.19	270.24	25.21	87.70	14.12	724.92	19.65	25.86	18.85	11.23
	1992	14.12	1207.70	15.81	1237.63	295.63	27.78	96.62	12.77	804.83	21.56	28.37	20.68	12.32
	1993	12.77	1194.32	22.14	1229.23	302.95	27.47	95.55	10.83	792.43	21.00	27.63	20.14	12.00
	1994	10.83	1229.38	27.25	1267.46	301.42	28.28	98.35	15.47	823.94	21.59	28.41	20.71	12.34
	1995	15.47	1275.76	27.19	1318.42	357.04	29.34	102.06	15.20	814.78	21.13	27.81	20.27	12.07
	1996	15.20	1227.76	38.58	1281.54	372.22	28.24	98.22	13.17	769.69	19.76	25.99	18.95	11.29
	1997	13.17	1256.70	59.63	1329.50	420.19	28.90	100.54	19.68	760.19	19.32	25.42	18.53	11.04
	1998	19.68	1393.61	63.47	1476.76	433.79	32.05	111.49	33.93	865.50	21.81	28.70	20.92	12.46
	1999	33.93	1563.87	64.61	1662.41	553.71	35.97	125.11	32.78	914.84	22.87	30.09	21.94	13.07
	2000	32.78	1639.98	65.65	1738.41	656.18	37.72	131.20	32.85	880.46	21.80	28.69	20.91	12.46
	2001	32.85	1731.29	89.38	1853.53	732.57	39.82	138.50	44.82	897.81	22.05	28.94	21.10	12.57
	2002	44.82	1858.35	91.59	1994.76	876.15	42.74	148.67	54.26	872.94	21.15	27.83	20.28	12.08
	2003	54.26	1882.30	89.61	2026.16	988.59	43.29	150.58	48.20	795.51	19.10	25.13	18.32	10.91
2004	48.20	1936.17	100.32	2084.68	981.94	44.53	154.89	49.68	853.64	20.31	26.72	19.48	11.60	
Mutton and Lamb	1990	1.81	9.29	14.54	25.64	0.04	..	..	2.64	22.96	0.74	0.83	0.55	0.34
	1991	2.64	10.42	13.80	26.86	0.10	..	..	2.43	24.33	0.77	0.87	0.57	0.36
	1992	2.43	11.26	12.21	25.90	0.02	..	..	2.00	23.88	0.75	0.84	0.55	0.35
	1993	2.00	10.84	13.52	26.36	0.08	..	..	1.76	24.52	0.76	0.85	0.56	0.35
	1994	1.76	10.49	14.48	26.73	0.10	..	..	2.80	23.83	0.73	0.82	0.54	0.34
	1995	2.80	10.23	12.97	26.00	0.08	..	..	2.17	23.75	0.72	0.81	0.53	0.33
	1996	2.17	10.62	11.26	24.05	0.08	..	..	1.64	22.33	0.67	0.75	0.50	0.31
	1997	1.64	10.18	12.42	24.24	0.23	..	..	1.88	22.13	0.66	0.74	0.49	0.30
	1998	1.88	10.61	14.15	26.64	0.24	..	..	1.39	25.01	0.74	0.83	0.55	0.34
	1999	1.39	11.42	15.04	27.84	0.27	..	..	1.52	26.06	0.76	0.86	0.56	0.35
	2000	1.52	12.54	16.76	30.82	0.29	..	..	1.58	28.94	0.84	0.94	0.62	0.39
	2001	1.58	14.25	18.14	33.97	0.30	..	..	1.58	32.09	0.92	1.03	0.68	0.43
	2002	1.58	14.75	17.51	33.84	0.28	..	..	1.19	32.38	0.92	1.03	0.68	0.42
	2003	1.19	15.79	18.45	35.43	0.09	..	..	1.11	34.24	0.96	1.08	0.71	0.44
2004	1.11	17.62	18.40	37.13	0.31	..	..	1.40	35.43	0.99	1.11	0.73	0.46	

1. Experimental, use with caution. Disappearance adjusted on boneless basis for retail, household, cooking and plate loss.

Table 11. Supply and disposition of red meat, Canada

Commodity	Year	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Exports	Manu- facturing	Waste	Ending Stocks	Net Supply	Disappearance per person			Consumed ¹
											Retail	Carcass	Boneless	
											Weight per year			
											'000 tonnes			kg
Offal	1990	4.26	61.85	16.32	82.43	27.57	..	..	4.54	50.32	1.82	1.82	1.82	1.08
	1991	4.54	59.42	17.26	81.22	30.13	..	..	3.97	47.12	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.00
	1992	3.97	63.04	15.61	82.62	37.38	..	..	3.34	41.90	1.48	1.48	1.48	0.88
	1993	3.34	60.90	17.61	81.85	47.21	..	..	3.10	31.54	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.66
	1994	3.10	84.14	21.62	108.86	60.63	..	..	4.30	43.93	1.51	1.51	1.51	0.90
	1995	4.30	97.85	17.25	119.40	75.99	..	..	3.73	39.68	1.35	1.35	1.35	0.81
	1996	3.73	110.06	16.59	130.38	86.16	..	..	4.82	39.40	1.33	1.33	1.33	0.79
	1997	4.82	116.57	19.59	140.98	101.42	..	..	4.72	34.84	1.16	1.16	1.16	0.69
	1998	4.72	123.75	21.53	150.00	103.64	..	..	5.36	41.01	1.36	1.36	1.36	0.81
	1999	5.36	135.83	25.00	166.18	106.23	..	..	8.36	51.59	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.01
	2000	8.36	147.60	21.76	177.72	138.61	..	..	7.15	31.96	1.04	1.04	1.04	0.62
	2001	7.15	171.57	30.35	209.07	173.58	..	..	8.98	26.51	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.51
	2002	8.98	181.46	34.31	224.75	180.88	..	..	11.13	32.73	1.04	1.04	1.04	0.62
	2003	11.13	164.68	46.19	222.01	167.87	..	..	10.33	43.81	1.38	1.38	1.38	0.82
2004	10.33	174.46	35.71	220.50	159.05	..	..	10.88	50.58	1.58	1.58	1.58	0.94	
Total red meat	1990	35.35	2095.09	232.71	2363.15	434.90	25.85	89.91	31.65	1780.84	48.50	64.30	45.13	28.49
	1991	31.65	2032.03	265.98	2329.66	410.08	25.21	87.70	35.94	1770.73	47.63	63.17	44.18	27.88
	1992	35.94	2180.80	264.71	2481.45	492.17	27.78	96.62	33.42	1831.46	48.66	64.56	45.20	28.45
	1993	33.42	2125.69	322.82	2481.93	540.72	27.47	95.55	39.65	1778.54	46.66	62.01	43.33	27.27
	1994	39.65	2223.47	349.31	2612.43	582.56	28.28	98.35	53.94	1849.30	48.08	63.77	44.63	28.07
	1995	53.94	2312.05	313.19	2679.18	652.70	29.34	102.06	45.75	1849.33	47.54	63.11	44.23	27.84
	1996	45.75	2364.94	303.77	2714.46	744.79	28.24	98.22	41.86	1801.35	45.80	60.83	42.71	26.93
	1997	41.86	2472.93	344.77	2859.56	882.21	28.90	100.54	48.99	1798.92	45.24	60.15	42.17	26.61
	1998	48.99	2709.89	338.55	3097.44	952.94	32.05	111.49	66.73	1934.22	48.31	64.14	45.09	28.37
	1999	66.73	2974.64	365.78	3407.16	1147.73	35.97	125.11	75.57	2022.78	50.19	66.53	46.89	29.47
	2000	75.57	3063.56	374.18	3513.31	1312.19	37.72	131.20	67.85	1964.35	48.18	64.01	44.90	28.26
	2001	67.85	3178.72	448.12	3694.68	1479.10	39.82	138.50	88.29	1948.97	47.28	62.83	44.06	27.70
	2002	88.29	3348.24	458.71	3895.24	1672.36	42.74	148.67	99.09	1932.38	46.37	61.59	43.23	27.20
	2003	99.09	3252.30	430.70	3782.09	1556.50	43.29	150.58	108.25	1923.46	45.77	60.75	42.62	26.90
2004	108.25	3624.29	268.04	4000.57	1740.09	44.53	154.89	104.13	1956.94	46.24	61.26	43.12	27.14	

1. Experimental, use with caution. Disappearance adjusted on boneless basis for retail, household, cooking and plate loss.