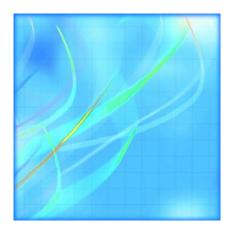
Catalogue no. 23-222-X

Aquaculture Statistics

2009





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Aquaculture Statistics

2009

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Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

Table of contents

Highliq	ghts	5
Introdu	uction	6
Analys	sis	7
Relate	d products	9
Statist	tical tables	
1 Ac	quaculture, production and value, by province and Canada	11
1-1	2001	11
1-2	2002	12
1-3	2003	13
1-4	2004	14
1-5	2005	15
1-6	2006	16
1-7	2007	17
1-8	2008	18
1-9	2009	19
2 Ex	xports of selected Canadian aquaculture products, by country of destination	20
2-1	2000 and 2001	20
2-2	2002 and 2003	21
2-3	2004 and 2005	22
2-4	2006 and 2007	23
2-5	2008 and 2009	24
3 Va	alue added account - Aquaculture industry, by province and Canada	25
3-1	2001	25
3-2	2002	26
3-3	2003	27
3-4	2004	28
3-5	2005	29
3-6	2006	30
3-7	2007	31

Table of contents - continued

	-8 2008 -9 2009	32 33
Data	a quality, concepts and methodology	
Con	cepts and methods	34
Cha	urts	
1.	Canadian finfish production	7
2.	Canadian shellfish production	8
3.	Canadian exports of atlantic salmon and atlantic salmon fillets	8

Highlights

- Operating revenues increased 20.8% to \$908.2 million between 2008 and 2009, largely due to increased sales of finfish.
- The gross value added to the economy by the aquaculture industry rose to \$325.4 million, up 41.3% from 2008.
- Finfish sales, which accounted for 89.4% of total operating revenue in 2009, increased 22.3% to \$812.2 million.
- Total exports of farmed salmon decreased 9.0% in 2009, while farmed mussel exports increased 8.9% compared to 2008.

Introduction

Aquaculture is defined as the managed production of fish. In Canada, the industry is dominated by the production of finfish, primarily salmon off the coasts of British Columbia and New Brunswick. Production of shellfish is smaller with Prince Edward Island and British Columbia being the major producing provinces.

The annual publication, Aquaculture Statistics 23-222-XIE, presents an overview of this sector using data collected from two survey programs in particular.

The annual Aquaculture production and value report collects data on estimated aquaculture production and value for Canada and the provinces each year beginning in 1997. The administrative data are provided from each of the provincial ministries responsible for aquaculture. Producers must report their production and value as part of their provincial licensing agreements. The data are supplemented through consultation with industry specialists and with data provided by Fisheries and Oceans Canada. Prior to 1997 the data were collected and provided by Fisheries and Oceans Canada.

The Survey of the Aquaculture Industry is designed to provide economic variables that result in the aquaculture value added account, which measures the economic production (value added) of goods and services from aquaculture establishments.

The data presented are used by aquaculture industry analysts and producers as they make production and marketing decisions and by government analysts or special interest groups to monitor the industry or develop policies related to aquaculture in Canada. The data are also used in the Canadian System of National Accounts to develop provincial and national level accounts.

Analysis

Operating revenues increased 20.8% to \$908.2 million between 2008 and 2009, largely due to increased sales of finfish. Operating expenses went up 11.5% to \$589.5 million led by higher feed costs which rose by 19.4%. Feed accounted for roughly half of the operating costs in the industry.

The gross value added to the economy by the aquaculture industry rose to \$325.4 million, up 41.3% from 2008.

Finfish sales, which accounted for 89.4% of total operating revenue in 2009, increased 22.3% to \$812.2 million. Revenue from mollusc's sales, which accounted for 6.7% of total operating revenue, increased 6.1% to \$60.7 million.

Of the 85 thousand tonnes of Canadian aquaculture products exported, the majority of exports (97.9%) are still destined for the United States. Total exports of farmed salmon decreased 9.0% in 2009, while farmed mussel exports increased 8.9% compared to 2008.

Chart 1 **Canadian finfish production**

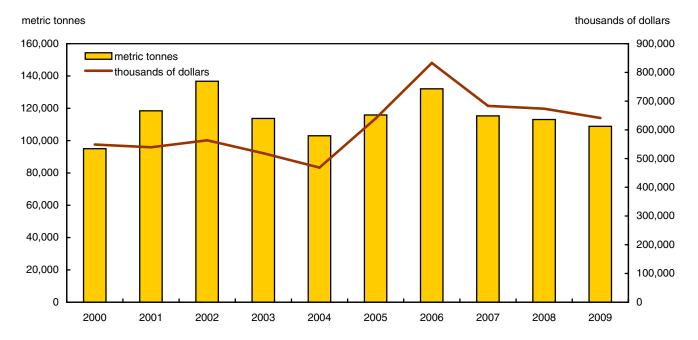


Chart 2 Canadian shellfish production

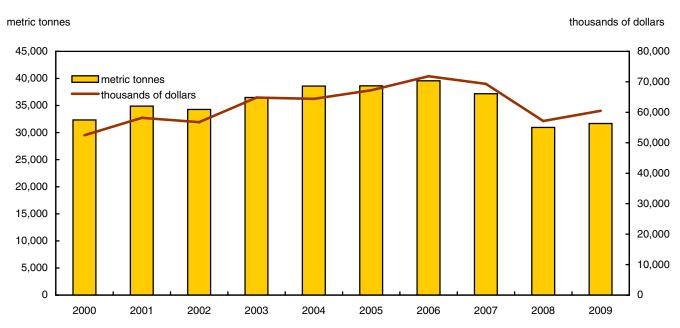
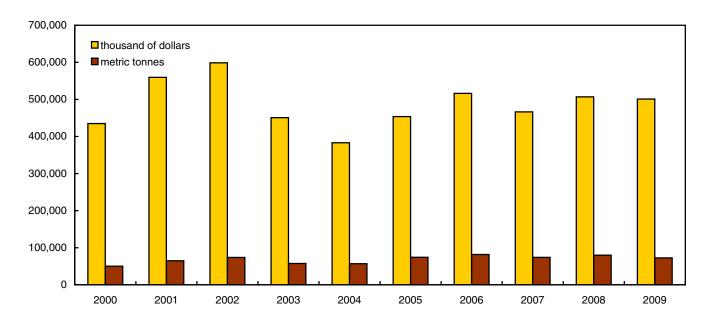


Chart 3
Canadian exports of atlantic salmon and atlantic salmon fillets



Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

21-206-X	Statistics on income of farm operators
21-207-X	Statistics on income of farm families

Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

003-0001	Aquaculture, production and value
003-0003	Aquaculture economic statistics, value added account

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

2927	Canadian Aquaculture Industry Survey
3479	Aquaculture, production and value, Annual
4701	Survey of the Aquaculture Industry

Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

· Canadian Statistics - Aquaculture industry, by selected provinces

Statistical tables

Table 1-1
Aquaculture, production and value, by province and Canada — 2001

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
						tonnes					
Production											
Salmon ¹ Trout ¹ Steelhead ¹ Other finfish ²	1,092 0 1,719 x	x x 0 x	2,614 0 2,986 x	33,900 550 0 x	0 723 0 x	0 4,135 0 x	0 16 0 x	0 989 0 x	0 x 0 x	68,000 100 0 x	105,606 6,513 4,705 1,604
Total finfish	2,811	88	5,600	34,450	723	4,135	16	989	x	68,100	118,428
Clams Oysters Mussels Scallops Other shellfish	0 0 1,452 0 0	0 2,737 17,513 0 0	0 438 1,619 8 402	0 744 439 0 0	0 0 492 0 147	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,400 7,400 51 56 0	1,400 11,319 21,566 64 549
Total shellfish	1,452	20,250	2,467	1,183	639	0	0	0	0	8,907	34,898
Total aquaculture	4,263	20,338	8,067	35,633	1,362	4,135	16	989	x	77,007	153,326
Re-stocking ³					740						740
Total aquaculture (including re-stocking) ³	4,263	20,338	8,067	35,633	2,102	4,135	16	989	x	77,007	154,066
					thousa	nds of doll	ars				
Value											
Salmon ¹ Trout ¹ Steelhead ¹ Other finfish ²	5,200 0 9,752 x	x x 0 x	14,361 0 9,777 x	180,010 6,100 0 x	0 3,931 0 x	0 16,100 0 x	0 62 0 x	0 4,971 0 x	0 x 0 x	270,900 500 0 x	470,471 31,664 19,529 17,819
Total finfish	14,952	811	24,138	186,110	3,931	16,100	62	4,971	x	271,400	539,483
Clams Oysters Mussels Scallops Other shellfish	0 0 3,929 0 0	0 6,273 23,160 0 0	0 1,327 2,002 88 2,096	0 772 552 0 0	0 0 640 0 270	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	8,200 8,400 121 363 0	8,200 16,772 30,404 451 2,366
Total shellfish	3,929	29,433	5,513	1,324	910	0	0	0	0	17,084	58,193
Total aquaculture	18,881	30,244	29,651	187,434	4,841	16,100	62	4,971	x	288,484	597,676
Re-stocking ³					7,799						7,799
Total aquaculture (including re-stocking) ³	18,881	30,244	29,651	187,434	12,640	16,100	62	4,971	x	288,484	605,475

^{1.} Excludes other finfish for all provinces until 2005. Excludes other finfish for all provinces except Quebec beginning in 2006.

^{2.} Other finfish data is only available at the Canada level and includes confidential data from the provinces.

^{3.} Sales to outfitters: operations offering lodging and services for hunting, fishing and trapping.

Table 1-2
Aquaculture, production and value, by province and Canada — 2002

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
						tonnes					
Production											
Salmon ¹ Trout ¹ Steelhead ¹ Other finfish ²	1,270 0 1,600 x	x x 0 x	1,951 0 434 x	38,900 550 0 x	0 603 0 x	0 4,650 0 x	0 16 0 x	0 914 0 x	0 x 0 x	84,200 100 0 x	126,321 6,833 2,034 1,567
Total finfish	2,870	33	2,385	39,450	603	4,650	16	914	x	84,300	136,755
Clams Oysters Mussels Scallops Other shellfish	0 0 1,700 0 0	0 2,736 16,785 0 0	0 349 1,073 16 374	0 1,235 637 0 0	0 0 377 0 204	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,500 7,200 43 51 0	1,500 11,520 20,615 67 578
Total shellfish	1,700	19,521	1,812	1,872	581	0	0	0	0	8,794	34,280
Total aquaculture	4,570	19,554	4,197	41,322	1,184	4,650	16	914	x	93,094	171,035
Re-stocking ³					768						768
Total aquaculture (including re-stocking) ³	4,570	19,554	4,197	41,322	1,952	4,650	16	914	x	93,094	171,803
					thousa	nds of doll	ars				
Value											
Salmon ¹ Trout ¹ Steelhead ¹ Other finfish ²	6,132 0 8,800 x	x x 0 x	12,504 0 1,368 x	194,500 6,100 0 x	3,273 0 x	0 17,900 0 x	0 63 0 x	4,607 0 x	0 x 0 x	288,900 700 0 x	502,036 32,643 10,168 18,662
Total finfish	14,932	892	13,872	200,600	3,273	17,900	63	4,607	x	289,600	563,509
Clams Oysters Mussels Scallops Other shellfish	0 0 5,500 0 0	5,727 22,202 0 0	0 1,076 2,288 152 2,247	0 1,173 801 0 0	0 0 490 0 343	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	7,100 7,200 168 312 0	7,100 15,176 31,449 464 2,590
Total shellfish	5,500	27,929	5,763	1,974	833	0	0	0	0	14,780	56,779
Total aquaculture	20,432	28,821	19,635	202,574	4,106	17,900	63	4,607	x	304,380	620,288
Re-stocking ³					8,010						8,010
Total aquaculture (including re-stocking) ³	20,432	28,821	19,635	202,574	12,116	17,900	63	4,607	x	304,380	628,298

^{1.} Excludes other finfish for all provinces until 2005. Excludes other finfish for all provinces except Quebec beginning in 2006.

^{2.} Other finfish data is only available at the Canada level and includes confidential data from the provinces.

^{3.} Sales to outfitters: operations offering lodging and services for hunting, fishing and trapping.

Table 1-3
Aquaculture, production and value, by province and Canada — 2003

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
						tonnes					
Production											
Salmon ¹ Trout ¹ Steelhead ¹ Other finfish ²	1,450 0 1,150 x	x x 0 x	x 0 x x	33,100 550 0 x	0 357 0 x	0 4,200 0 x	0 10 0 x	0 x 0 x	0 x 0 x	65,411 136 0 x	99,961 5,253 1,150 7,352
Total finfish	2,600	24	5,210	33,650	357	4,200	10	x	x	65,547	113,716
Clams Oysters Mussels Scallops Other shellfish	0 0 1,300 0 0	3,036 16,826 0	0 398 1,439 15 451	0 2,350 453 0 0	0 0 499 0 143	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,589 7,837 73 80 0	1,589 13,621 20,590 95 594
Total shellfish	1,300	19,862	2,303	2,803	642	0	0	0	0	9,579	36,489
Total aquaculture	3,900	19,886	7,513	36,453	999	4,200	10	x	x	75,126	150,205
Re-stocking ³					735						735
Total aquaculture (including re-stocking) ³	3,900	19,886	7,513	36,453	1,734	4,200	10	x	x	75,126	150,940
					thousa	nds of doll	ars				
Value											
Salmon ¹ Trout ¹ Steelhead ¹ Other finfish ²	6,670 0 6,324 x	x x 0 x	x 0 x x	179,000 6,100 0 x	0 1,978 0 x	0 17,000 0 x	0 39 0 x	0 x 0 x	0 x 0 x	255,801 597 0 x	441,471 25,714 6,324 44,933
Total finfish	12,994	852	26,874	185,100	1,978	17,000	39	x	x	256,398	518,442
Clams Oysters Mussels Scallops Other shellfish	0 0 4,200 0 0	0 7,431 23,597 0 0	0 839 1,644 135 5,762	0 2,500 600 0 0	0 0 648 0 354	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	7,903 8,438 240 552 0	7,903 19,208 30,929 687 6,116
Total shellfish	4,200	31,028	8,380	3,100	1,002	0	0	0	0	17,133	64,843
Total aquaculture	17,194	31,880	35,254	188,200	2,980	17,000	39	x	x	273,531	583,285
Re-stocking ³					7,699						7,699
Total aquaculture (including re-stocking) ³	17,194	31,880	35,254	188,200	10,679	17,000	39	x	x	273,531	590,984

^{1.} Excludes other finfish for all provinces until 2005. Excludes other finfish for all provinces except Quebec beginning in 2006.

^{2.} Other finfish data is only available at the Canada level and includes confidential data from the provinces.

^{3.} Sales to outfitters: operations offering lodging and services for hunting, fishing and trapping.

Table 1-4
Aquaculture, production and value, by province and Canada — 2004

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
						tonnes					
Production											
Salmon ¹ Trout ¹ Steelhead ¹ Other finfish ²	x 0 x x	x x 0 x	x 0 x x	35,000 400 0 x	0 333 0 x	4,000 0 x	0 10 0 x	0 x 0 x	0 x 0 x	55,646 115 0 x	90,646 4,858 0 7,491
Total finfish	3,329	20	2,050	35,400	333	4,000	10	x	x	55,761	102,995
Clams Oysters Mussels Scallops Other shellfish	0 0 2,300 0 0	3,335 17,576 0	0 314 2,083 10 537	0 1,434 450 0	0 0 370 0 271	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,599 8,145 84 77 0	1,599 13,228 22,863 87 808
Total shellfish	2,300	20,911	2,944	1,884	641	0	0	0	0	9,905	38,585
Total aquaculture	5,629	20,931	4,994	37,284	974	4,000	10	x	x	65,666	141,580
Re-stocking ³		•			822						822
Total aquaculture (including re-stocking) ³	5,629	20,931	4,994	37,284	1,796	4,000	10	x	x	65,666	142,402
					thousa	nds of doll	ars				
Value											
Salmon ¹ Trout ¹ Steelhead ¹ Other finfish ²	x 0 x x	x x 0 x	x 0 x x	175,000 4,000 0 x	0 1,831 0 x	0 15,500 0 x	0 41 0 x	0 x 0 x	0 x 0 x	225,180 714 0 x	400,180 22,086 0 46,251
Total finfish	17,000	3,256	8,815	179,000	1,831	15,500	41	x	x	225,894	468,517
Clams Oysters Mussels Scallops Other shellfish	0 0 5,055 0 0	0 6,670 23,249 0 0	0 898 3,198 84 6,132	0 1,505 500 0	0 0 481 0 701	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	7,371 7,667 324 572 0	7,371 16,740 32,807 656 6,833
Total shellfish	5,055	29,919	10,312	2,005	1,182	0	0	0	0	15,934	64,407
Total aquaculture	22,055	33,175	19,127	181,005	3,013	15,500	41	x	x	241,828	532,924
Re-stocking ³					8,426						8,426
Total aquaculture (including re-stocking) ³	22,055	33,175	19,127	181,005	11,439	15,500	41	x	х	241,828	541,350

^{1.} Excludes other finfish for all provinces until 2005. Excludes other finfish for all provinces except Quebec beginning in 2006.

^{2.} Other finfish data is only available at the Canada level and includes confidential data from the provinces.

^{3.} Sales to outfitters: operations offering lodging and services for hunting, fishing and trapping.

Table 1-5
Aquaculture, production and value, by province and Canada — 2005

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
						tonnes					
Production											
Salmon ¹ Trout ¹ Steelhead ¹ Other finfish ²	x 0 x x	x x 0 x	x 0 x x	35,000 300 0 x	0 300 0 x	0 4,075 0 x	0 11 0 x	0 x 0 x	0 x 0 x	63,370 171 0 x	98,370 4,857 0 12,621
Total finfish	4,991	10	5,704	35,300	300	4,075	11	x	x	63,541	115,848
Clams Oysters Mussels Scallops Other shellfish	0 0 3,157 0 0	0 2,857 16,054 0 0	0 232 2,300 11 670	0 1,857 500 0	0 0 753 0 162	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,856 8,011 166 50	1,856 12,957 22,930 61 832
Total shellfish	3,157	18,911	3,213	2,357	915	0	0	0	0	10,083	38,636
Total aquaculture	8,148	18,921	8,917	37,657	1,215	4,075	11	x	x	73,624	154,484
Re-stocking ³	•				910						910
Total aquaculture (including re-stocking) ³	8,148	18,921	8,917	37,657	2,125	4,075	11	x	x	73,624	155,394
Value											
Salmon ¹ Trout ¹ Steelhead ¹ Other finfish ²	x 0 x x	x x 0 x	x 0 x x	225,000 3,000 0 x	0 1,854 0 x	0 15,500 0 x	0 43 0 x	0 x 0 x	0 x 0 x	318,343 966 0 x	543,343 21,363 0 74,842
Total finfish	26,505	1,900	29,551	228,000	1,854	15,500	43	x	x	319,309	639,548
Clams Oysters Mussels Scallops Other shellfish	0 0 6,960 0 0	5,500 21,400 0 0	0 686 3,060 91 7,030	0 1,950 550 0	0 0 980 0 1,190	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	8,463 8,385 632 369 0	8,463 16,521 33,582 460 8,220
Total shellfish	6,960	26,900	10,867	2,500	2,170	0	0	0	0	17,849	67,246
Total aquaculture	33,465	28,800	40,418	230,500	4,024	15,500	43	x	x	337,158	706,794
Re-stocking ³					8,526						8,526
Total aquaculture (including re-stocking) ³	33,465	28,800	40,418	230,500	12,550	15,500	43	x	x	337,158	715,320

^{1.} Excludes other finfish for all provinces until 2005. Excludes other finfish for all provinces except Quebec beginning in 2006.

^{2.} Other finfish data is only available at the Canada level and includes confidential data from the provinces.

^{3.} Sales to outfitters: operations offering lodging and services for hunting, fishing and trapping.

Table 1-6 Aquaculture, production and value, by province and Canada — 2006

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
						tonnes					
Production											
Salmon ¹ Trout ¹ Steelhead ¹ Other finfish ²	x 0 x x	x x 0 x	x 0 x x	x x 0 x	0 0	3,800 0 x	0 x 0 x	0 x 0 x	0 x 0 x	70,181 274 0 x	118,061 4,374 0 9,632
Total finfish	7,300	10	x	x	461	3,800	x	x	x	70,455	132,067
Clams Oysters Mussels Scallops Other shellfish	0 0 3,200 0 0	0 2,903 17,234 0 0	0 x x x x	0 x x 0 0	0 0 331 0 25	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,707 8,212 252 46 0	1,707 13,200 23,876 60 719
Total shellfish	3,200	20,137	x	x	356	0	0	0	0	10,217	39,562
Total aquaculture	10,500	20,147	x	x	817	3,800	x	x	x	80,672	171,629
Re-stocking ³					808						808
Total aquaculture (including re-stocking) ³	10,500	20,147	x	x	1,625	3,800	x	x	х	80,672	172,437
					tnousa	ands of doll	ars				
Value											
Salmon ¹ Trout ¹ Steelhead ¹ Other finfish ²	x 0 x x	x x 0 x	x 0 x x	x x 0 x	0 0 	0 15,700 0 x	0 x 0 x	0 x 0 x	0 x 0 x	407,405 1,043 0 x	748,246 19,743 0 64,771
Total finfish	44,517	1,300	х	x	2,698	15,700	x	x	x	408,448	832,760
Clams Oysters Mussels Scallops Other shellfish	0 0 7,772 0 0	7,800 22,800 0 0	0 x x x x	0 x x 0 0	0 0 430 0 249	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	8,906 8,641 1,128 407 0	8,906 19,063 35,817 519 7,530
Total shellfish	7,772	30,600	x	x	679	0	0	0	0	19,082	71,835
Total aquaculture	52,289	31,900	x	x	3,377	15,700	x	x	x	427,530	904,595
Re-stocking ³	•				8,388						8,388
Total aquaculture (including re-stocking) ³	52,289	31,900	x	x	11,765	15,700	x	x	x	427,530	912,983

^{1.} Excludes other finfish for all provinces until 2005. Excludes other finfish for all provinces except Quebec beginning in 2006.

2. Other limited data only available at the Carlada reversity includes contential data from the provinces.

3. Sales to outfitters: operations offering lodging and services for hunting, fishing and trapping.

Note(s): The production and value of aquaculture includes the amount and value produced on sites and excludes hatcheries or processing. Shellfish also includes some wild production. The data are collected from each of the provincial departments responsible for aquaculture.

Other finfish data is only available at the Canada level and includes confidential data from the provinces.

Table 1-7 Aquaculture, production and value, by province and Canada — 2007

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
						tonnes					
Production											
Salmon ¹ Trout ¹ Steelhead ¹ Other finfish ²	x 0 x x	x x 0 x	6,936 118 x x	24,575 300 0 x	0 0	0 4,100 0 x	0 21 0 x	0 x 0 x	0 x 0 x	70,998 505 0 x	102,509 5,044 0 7,745
Total finfish	5,770	14	7,053	24,875	543	4,100	21	x	x	71,503	115,297
Clams Oysters Mussels Scallops Other shellfish	0 0 2,600 0 0	0 2,812 17,052 0 0	211 199 2,476 11 230	0 571 550 0 0	0 0 614 0 11	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,658 7,483 543 157 0	1,869 11,065 23,835 168 241
Total shellfish	2,600	19,864	3,127	1,121	625	0	0	0	0	9,841	37,178
Total aquaculture	8,370	19,878	10,181	25,996	1,168	4,100	21	x	x	81,344	152,475
Re-stocking ³					585					•	585
Total aquaculture (including re-stocking) ³	8,370	19,878	10,181	25,996	1,753	4,100	21	x	x	81,344	153,060
					thousa	nds of doll	ars				
Value											_
Salmon ¹ Trout ¹ Steelhead ¹ Other finfish ²	x 0 x x	x x 0 x	39,209 1,084 x x	181,609 3,000 0 x	0 0	0 17,000 0 x	0 87 0 x	0 x 0 x	0 x 0 x	384,099 2,399 0 x	604,917 23,570 0 54,877
Total finfish	35,200	1,700	40,293	184,609	3,173	17,000	87	x	x	386,498	683,364
Clams Oysters Mussels Scallops Other shellfish	0 0 4,800 0 0	0 6,700 21,800 0 0	408 821 3,461 197 7,808	0 600 600 0	0 0 798 0 64	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	9,305 8,605 2,481 877 0	9,713 16,726 33,940 1,074 7,872
Total shellfish	4,800	28,500	12,696	1,200	862	0	0	0	0	21,268	69,326
Total aquaculture	40,000	30,200	52,989	185,809	4,035	17,000	87	x	x	407,766	752,690
Re-stocking ³					8,880						8,880
Total aquaculture (including re-stocking) ³	40,000	30,200	52,989	185,809	12,915	17,000	87	x	x	407,766	761,570

^{1.} Excludes other finfish for all provinces until 2005. Excludes other finfish for all provinces except Quebec beginning in 2006.

Sales to outfitters: operations offering lodging and services for hunting, fishing and trapping.

Note(s): The production and value of aquaculture includes the amount and value produced on sites and excludes hatcheries or processing. Shellfish also includes some wild production. The data are collected from each of the provincial departments responsible for aquaculture.

Other finfish data is only available at the Canada level and includes confidential data from the provinces.

Table 1-8 Aquaculture, production and value, by province and Canada — 2008

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada ¹
						tonnes					
Production											
Salmon ² Trout ² Steelhead ² Other finfish ³	 	 	4,810 143 0 x	26,000 500 0 x	0 325 0 x	0 4,260 0 x	0 20 0 x	0 x 0 x	0 x 0 x	73,265 617 0 x	104,075 7,785 0 1,177
Total finfish		4	4,953	26,500	325	4,260	20	x	x	73,882	113,041
Clams Oysters Mussels Scallops Other shellfish	 	0 2,586 16,919 0 0	329 151 1,677 9 126	0 598 500 0	0 0 546 0 5	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,299 5,654 285 276 0	1,628 8,989 19,927 285 131
Total shellfish		19,505	2,292	1,098	551	0	0	0	0	7,514	30,960
Total aquaculture	11,545	19,509	7,245	27,598	876	4,260	20	x	x	81,396	155,546
Re-stocking 4		•			385				•		385
Total aquaculture (including re-stocking) ⁴	11,545	19,509	7,245	27,598	1,261	4,260	20	x	x	81,396	155,931
					thousa	nds of doll	ars				
Value											-
Salmon ² Trout ² Steelhead ² Other finfish ³		 	23,175 1,479 0 x	192,140 5,000 0 x	0 1,574 0 x	0 17,200 0 x	0 81 0 x	0 x 0 x	0 x 0 x	409,267 2,816 0 x	624,582 40,330 0 7,227
Total finfish		1,600	24,654	197,140	1,574	17,200	81	x	x	412,083	673,739
Clams Oysters Mussels Scallops Other shellfish		5,700 22,300 0 0	1,424 652 2,430 160 6,326	0 628 545 0 0	0 0 766 0 50	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	7,190 6,522 1,281 1,167 0	8,614 13,502 27,322 1,327 6,376
Total shellfish		28,000	10,992	1,173	816	0	0	0	0	16,160	57,141
Total aquaculture	63,120	29,600	35,646	198,313	2,390	17,200	81	x	x	428,243	794,000
Re-stocking 4					7,273						7,273
Total aquaculture (including re-stocking) 4	63,120	29,600	35,646	198,313	9,663	17,200	81	x	x	428,243	801,273

^{1.} Provinces with data not available are not included in the Canada totals.

Sales to outfitters: operations offering lodging and services for hunting, fishing and trapping.
 Note(s): The production and value of aquaculture includes the amount and value produced on sites and excludes hatcheries or processing. Shellfish also includes some wild production. The data are collected from each of the provincial departments responsible for aquaculture.

^{2.} Excludes other finfish for all provinces until 2005. Excludes other finfish for all provinces except Quebec beginning in 2006.

^{3.} Other finfish data is only available at the Canada level and includes confidential data from the provinces.

Table 1-9 Aquaculture, production and value, by province and Canada — 2009

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada 1
						tonnes					
Production											
Salmon ² Trout ² Steelhead ² Other finfish ³	 	 	7,550 133 0 x	24,000 150 0 x	0 330 0 x	4,300 0 x	0 7 0 x	0 x 0 x	0 x 0 x	68,670 450 0 x	100,220 7,000 0 1,641
Total finfish			7,683	24,150	330	4,300	7	x	x	69,120	108,861
Clams Oysters Mussels Scallops Other shellfish	 	0 2,281 18,085 0	539 159 1,893 3 147	0 638 95 0	0 0 540 0 5	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,200 5,400 300 400 0	1,739 8,477 20,912 403 152
Total shellfish		20,365	2,740	733	545	0	0	0	0	7,300	31,683
Total aquaculture	13,625	20,365	10,423	24,883	875	4,300	7	x	x	76,420	154,169
Re-stocking 4					385						385
Total aquaculture (including re-stocking) ⁴	13,625	20,365	10,423	24,883	1,260	4,300	7	x	x	76,420	154,554
					thousa	nds of doll	ars				
Value											_
Salmon ² Trout ² Steelhead ² Other finfish ³		 	45,774 1,330 0 x	159,000 670 0 x	0 1,475 0 x	0 17,400 0 x	0 29 0 x	0 x 0 x	0 x 0 x	394,200 2,500 0 x	598,974 31,416 0 9,128
Total finfish		1,828	47,104	159,670	1,475	17,400	29	x	x	396,700	641,345
Clams Oysters Mussels Scallops Other shellfish		5,075 23,960 0 0	2,057 676 2,629 23 4,847	4,000 120 0	0 0 750 0 45	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	6,800 6,500 1,400 1,600	8,857 16,251 28,859 1,623 4,892
Total shellfish		29,035	10,231	4,120	795	0	0	0	0	16,300	60,481
Total aquaculture	92,100	30,863	57,335	163,790	2,270	17,400	29	x	x	413,000	793,926
Re-stocking 4					6,810						6,810
Total aquaculture (including re-stocking) ⁴	92,100	30,863	57,335	163,790	9,080	17,400	29	x	x	413,000	800,736

^{1.} Provinces with data not available are not included in the Canada totals.

Sales to outfitters: operations offering lodging and services for hunting, fishing and trapping.
 Note(s): The production and value of aquaculture includes the amount and value produced on sites and excludes hatcheries or processing. Shellfish also includes some wild production. The data are collected from each of the provincial departments responsible for aquaculture.

Excludes other finfish for all provinces until 2005. Excludes other finfish for all provinces except Quebec beginning in 2006.

^{3.} Other finfish data is only available at the Canada level and includes confidential data from the provinces.

Table 2-1 Exports of selected Canadian aquaculture products, by country of destination — 2000 and 2001

Destination		2000				2001		
	Mussels	Other ¹ Salmon	Atlantic ² Salmon	Atlantic ^{3,4} Salmon fillets	Mussels	Other ¹ Salmon	Atlantic ² Salmon	Atlantic ^{3,} Salmon fillets
				tonnes				
United States California Maine Massachusetts New York Washington Other	7,759 310 3,068 2,821 586 9	2,977 1,164 0 4 14 1,283 513	41,037 8,645 796 8,823 3,319 14,572 4,881	7,851 	8,445 250 3,387 3,308 652 10 838	3,243 1,321 0 87 79 1,311 445	49,282 12,123 821 6,890 4,540 14,406 10,502	13,422 1,624 486 784 397 6,173 3,958
France Japan Taiwan Other	25 45 0 0	0 193 2 0	0 265 769 150	 	0 63 0 9	0 44 64 0	0 572 1,312 159	0 81 0 0
Total	7,829	3,172	42,222	7,851	8,517	3,351	51,325	13,504
	,			thousands of	dollars			
United States California Maine Massachusetts New York Washington Other	19,341 899 6,429 7,524 1,628 35 2,827	23,248 9,135 0 28 128 9,808 4,150	330,395 81,782 6,033 68,552 26,524 110,913 36,591	94,944 	22,017 803 7,640 9,146 1,823 36 2,570	19,570 8,077 0 356 504 7,568 3,066	389,699 109,443 6,962 48,287 34,530 108,563 81,914	153,790 14,506 8,895 9,897 5,530 69,448 45,514
France Japan Taiwan Other	97 201 0 0	0 1,890 14 0	0 2,205 6,227 1,109	 	0 264 0 24	0 314 494 0	0 4,218 10,118 1,180	0 573 0 0
Total	19,639	25,153	339,936	94,944	22,305	20,378	405,215	154,363

^{1.} Includes Coho and Spring (Chinook).

Includes fresh, chilled and frozen.

^{3.} For years 1998 to 2000 data originate from the United States Bureau of Commerce. Totals include data for United States only; data for other countries not available. For years 2001 onward data originate from International Trade Division, Statistics Canada.

4. For years 1998 to 2000 data on value for Atlantic Salmon fillets converted to Canadian dollars using the Bank of Canada exchange rates.

Table 2-2 Exports of selected Canadian aquaculture products, by country of destination — 2002 and 2003

Destination		2002				2003		
	Mussels	Other ¹ Salmon	Atlantic ² Salmon	Atlantic ^{3,4} Salmon fillets	Mussels	Other ¹ Salmon	Atlantic ² Salmon	Atlantic 3, Salmon fillets
				tonnes				
United States California Maine Massachusetts New York Washington Other	7,838 139 3,422 2,857 628 14 777	4,210 1,322 0 612 171 1,459 645	56,902 13,313 3,384 8,825 7,145 15,977 8,259	14,749 1,850 1,571 849 555 6,246 3,677	8,335 250 3,703 3,005 647 28 702	4,063 1,307 0 232 468 1,200 855	41,681 11,997 2,366 6,604 3,816 11,153 5,745	12,622 1,307 1,665 712 388 3,808 4,742
France Japan Taiwan Other	0 17 0 5	0 392 0 22	18 928 514 522	0 92 1 0	0 17 0 26	11 124 0 4	2 1,211 988 641	0 251 1 33
Total	7,861	4,624	58,884	14,842	8,378	4,202	44,522	12,907
				thousands of	dollars			
United States California Maine Massachusetts New York Washington Other	21,990 530 8,132 8,773 2,006 52 2,497	22,316 7,714 0 2,467 1,058 7,222 3,855	422,787 111,672 24,712 58,541 52,215 116,278 59,369	161,473 15,770 20,596 9,897 7,224 65,196 42,790	21,591 695 8,365 8,489 1,848 77 2,117	23,758 7,871 0 1,511 2,698 6,883 4,794	300,465 100,731 12,265 39,916 26,129 81,608 39,818	132,056 10,340 19,492 7,965 4,610 41,186 48,463
France Japan Taiwan Other	0 73 0 24	0 2,236 0 82	118 7,341 3,200 2,708	0 975 3 0	0 68 0 122	82 896 0 37	16 7,859 7,104 2,227	0 1,001 4 177
Total	22,087	24,633	436,154	162,452	21,781	24,773	317,672	133,237

^{1.} Includes Coho and Spring (Chinook).

Includes fresh, chilled and frozen.

^{3.} For years 1998 to 2000 data originate from the United States Bureau of Commerce. Totals include data for United States only; data for other countries not available. For years 2001 onward data originate from International Trade Division, Statistics Canada.

4. For years 1998 to 2000 data on value for Atlantic Salmon fillets converted to Canadian dollars using the Bank of Canada exchange rates.

Table 2-3 Exports of selected Canadian aquaculture products, by country of destination — 2004 and 2005

Destination		2004				2005		
	Mussels	Other ¹ Salmon	Atlantic ² Salmon	Atlantic ^{3,4} Salmon fillets	Mussels	Other ¹ Salmon	Atlantic ² Salmon	Atlantic ^{3,} Salmon fillets
				tonnes				
United States California Maine Massachusetts New York Washington Other	8,081 133 3,726 2,661 689 39 833	4,287 1,021 0 241 406 1,003 1,616	43,572 9,745 2,449 7,111 4,611 12,830 6,826	9,634 821 2,042 739 285 1,966 3,780	8,532 247 2,746 3,536 673 85 1,245	5,616 1,014 0 544 347 1,086 2,624	57,856 15,025 5,203 9,873 5,684 14,124 7,945	9,731 1,139 2,324 1,413 209 1,412 3,235
France Japan Taiwan Other	0 0 0 23	10 232 2 81	0 1,209 1,619 617	18 245 0 0	0 0 0 6	10 2,185 7 33	51 2,580 2,648 1,067	1 215 48 55
Total	8,104	4,612	47,017	9,896	8,538	7,851	64,201	10,050
				thousands of	dollars			
United States California Maine Massachusetts New York Washington Other	20,667 354 8,530 7,124 1,964 97 2,598	24,556 6,558 0 1,828 2,470 5,593 8,108	265,587 62,392 13,767 39,537 30,287 77,066 42,539	96,728 6,556 22,301 7,837 3,771 17,403 38,860	23,426 760 7,297 9,788 1,914 234 3,432	29,465 6,550 0 4,035 2,189 5,953 10,737	331,564 84,178 29,757 53,442 36,233 81,234 46,722	88,542 9,809 20,710 14,149 2,003 11,900 29,970
France Japan Taiwan Other	0 0 0 81	96 1,349 10 348	0 7,743 8,819 2,697	116 1,392 2 0	0 0 0 21	54 10,886 43 191	354 13,225 13,240 5,251	8 1,077 220 287
Total	20,748	26,359	284,846	98,238	23,446	40,639	363,635	90,134

^{1.} Includes Coho and Spring (Chinook).

Includes fresh, chilled and frozen.

^{3.} For years 1998 to 2000 data originate from the United States Bureau of Commerce. Totals include data for United States only; data for other countries not available. For years 2001 onward data originate from International Trade Division, Statistics Canada.

4. For years 1998 to 2000 data on value for Atlantic Salmon fillets converted to Canadian dollars using the Bank of Canada exchange rates.

Table 2-4 Exports of selected Canadian aquaculture products, by country of destination — 2006 and 2007

Destination		2006				2007		
	Mussels	Other ¹ Salmon	Atlantic ² Salmon	Atlantic ^{3,4} Salmon fillets	Mussels	Other ¹ Salmon	Atlantic ² Salmon	Atlantic ^{3,} Salmon fillets
				tonnes				
United States California Maine Massachusetts New York Washington Other	8,763 158 2,718 3,664 715 15 1,493	3,684 1,921 0 380 306 691 387	69,982 24,290 1,726 11,662 9,934 11,873 10,497	5,880 1,045 631 1,226 542 300 2,136	9,868 177 2,679 4,719 913 129 1,252	2,714 1,103 0 223 175 1,076 138	67,628 23,908 813 8,965 8,919 16,793 8,229	3,906 408 104 596 342 549 1,908
France Japan Taiwan Other	0 0 0 123	15 218 1 29	36 2,637 1,984 842	11 204 34 109	0 0 0 209	16 469 3 6	11 1,162 680 265	3 155 37 74
Total	8,886	3,947	75,481	6,238	10,077	3,208	69,746	4,175
				thousands of	dollars			
United States California Maine Massachusetts New York Washington Other	22,574 502 6,619 9,624 1,864 69 3,896	25,355 11,585 0 3,411 2,671 5,035 2,653	429,489 145,790 10,782 72,530 68,839 65,171 66,378	54,392 9,141 5,411 11,397 5,311 2,347 20,785	25,418 574 6,541 12,484 2,302 325 3,192	19,792 7,794 0 2,159 1,577 7,231 1,030	411,360 146,732 4,791 53,526 58,156 97,738 50,418	42,526 3,544 1,222 6,883 3,736 4,860 22,282
France Japan Taiwan Other	0 0 0 538	60 3,240 10 120	264 16,400 9,774 3,958	91 1,171 154 536	0 0 0 832	121 7,188 17 28	72 6,712 3,117 1,394	33 695 163 328
Total	23,112	28,784	459,885	56,345	26,250	27,147	422,656	43,745

^{1.} Includes Coho and Spring (Chinook).

^{2.} Includes fresh, chilled and frozen.

For years 1998 to 2000 data originate from the United States Bureau of Commerce. Totals include data for United States only; data for other countries not available. For years 2001 onward data originate from International Trade Division, Statistics Canada.
 For years 1998 to 2000 data on value for Atlantic Salmon fillets converted to Canadian dollars using the Bank of Canada exchange rates.

Table 2-5
Exports of selected Canadian aquaculture products, by country of destination — 2008 and 2009

Destination		200	08			200	9	
	Mussels	Other ¹ Salmon	Atlantic ² Salmon	Atlantic ^{3,4} Salmon fillets	Mussels	Other ¹ Salmon	Atlantic ² Salmon	Atlantic ^{3,4} Salmon fillets
	·			tonnes	i			
United States	9,620	1,532	70,481	5,399	10,571	1,513	66,615	4,563
California	47	359	20,296	242	23	646	25,781	191
Maine	2,286	0	808	154	2,331	0	2,944	225
Massachusetts New York	5,432 916	146 125	9,219 10,743	1,423 446	6,332 1,046	105 224	8,244 9,103	885 683
Washington	35	763	18,508	651	1,046 85	425	10,927	272
Other	904	139	10,906	2,483	754	112	9,615	2,308
France	0	22	46	3	0	20	8	0
Japan	0	356	2,229	172	Ō	290	578	294
Taiwan	0	0	871	110	0	0	253	67
Other	117	0	586	20	38	2	237	1
Total	9,738	1,911	74,213	5,704	10,608	1,826	67,691	4,925
				thousands of	dollars			
United States	26,762	14,806	414,921	65,307	29,883	12,495	430,723	60,541
California	181	3,737	120,419	2,462	60	5,206	168,235	1,953
Maine	5,378	0	4,461	1,964	5,727	0	17,892	3,206
Massachusetts	16,117	1,854	50,770	17,537	18,957	1,259	52,951	11,663
New York	2,624	1,370	62,136	5,523	2,866	1,782	58,651	9,187
Washington	112	6,689	112,272	6,429	282	3,336	69,028	2,810
Other	2,350	1,157	64,864	31,392	1,991	912	63,967	31,723
France	0	161	223	27	0	150	71	5
Japan	2	4,861	16,264	854	0	4,465	4,159	1,928
Taiwan	0	4	4,929	608	0	2	1,722	423
Other	527	0	3,615	116	217	23	1,383	6
Total	27,291	19,832	439,953	66,912	30,101	17,135	438,059	62,904

^{1.} Includes Coho and Spring (Chinook).

^{2.} Includes fresh, chilled and frozen.

^{3.} For years 1998 to 2000 data originate from the United States Bureau of Commerce. Totals include data for United States only; data for other countries not available. For years 2001 onward data originate from International Trade Division, Statistics Canada.

^{4.} For years 1998 to 2000 data on value for Atlantic Salmon fillets converted to Canadian dollars using the Bank of Canada exchange rates.

Table 3-1 Value added account - Aquaculture industry, by province and Canada — 2001

	Newfoundland and	Prince Edward	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	British Columbia	Canada
	Labrador	Island						
				thousands of	dollars			
Sources of output								
Sales of aqua products and services	14,200	29,400	26,900	277,100	12,230	17,800	312,400	690,030
Whole fish dressed, fresh or chilled Fish eggs and live fish for grow-out Whole fish live except for grow-out Whole fish, dressed and frozen Fish fillets, fresh or frozen Fish, dried, smoked or in brine	 	 	6,200 1,500 400 4,000 6,200	184,000 24,000 11,500 2,000 48,000	1,200 3,300 4,130 0 2,200 600	 	192,000 15,100 0 7,000 78,500 100	383,400 43,900 16,030 13,000 134,900 700
Total finfish	10,400	1,000	18,300	269,500	11,430	17,700	292,700	621,030
Total molluscs	3,800	28,200	7,000	3,500	500	0	18,000	61,000
Other goods and services, not elsewhere specified	0	200	1,600	4,100	300	100	1,700	8,000
Subsidies	500	0	300	400	х	x	500	1,970
Other operating revenue	300	100	200	5,000	х	х	14,000	24,800
Total operating revenue	15,000	29,500	27,400	282,500	12,500	23,000	326,900	716,800
Change in inventory value, goods	0	100	-1,000	15,000	0	300	20,000	34,400
Gross output	15,000	29,600	26,400	297,500	12,500	23,300	346,900	751,200
Product inputs								
Product expenses	9,450	8,250	16,050	210,700	6,950	14,300	232,400	498,100
Feed Therapeutants	4,800 350	325 0	7,500 300	75,000 2,400	2,800 200	5,900 100	120,000 4,300	216,325 7,650
Purchases, eggs and fish for grow-out Purchases, fish for processing and	550 0	1,375 0	3,000	27,500	750	4,500 0	13,000	50,675
resale Insurance premiums Energy (electricity, fuel, et cetera) Goods transportation and storage Processing services Rental and leasing expenses	150 400 550 850 400	250 400 0 1,700 300	x 600 600 500 100 x	62,500 2,500 3,300 8,000 6,000 2,000	250 1,100 50 100 x	300 700 200 300 200	8,000 5,500 4,400 11,000 28,000 2,800	70,950 9,550 10,900 20,300 37,050 6,000
Maintenance and repairs, buildings Maintenance and repairs, machinery Professional services Other operating expenses, not elsewhere specified	300 200 400 500	1,025 425 400 2,050	150 550 400 1,900	1,000 5,000 2,500 13,000	200 400 300 500	300 300 0	1,200 6,500 4,000	4,175 13,375 8,000 43,150
·	0	2,030	-100	13,000	100	1,300	2,000	2,100
Change in inventory value, raw materials	9,450	8,25 0	-100 16,150	210,700	6,850	14,200		496,000
Total of product inputs	•	•		•	5,650	•	230,400	255.200
Gross value added (factor cost)	5,550	21,350	10,250	86,800	5,050	9,100	116,500	200,200
Selected primary inputs								
Salaries and wages Employer portion of employee benefits Depreciation Interest paid	3,000 300 600 350	10,500 1,200 2,500 500	7,000 700 1,200 1,500	31,000 3,100 9,000 6,300	2,500 200 800 400	4,100 350 1,000 750	43,000 4,300 22,000 9,000	101,100 10,150 37,100 18,800

^{1.} Canada total excludes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta. **Note(s):** Data and account structure are subject to revision.

Table 3-2 Value added account - Aquaculture industry, by province and Canada — 2002

	Newfoundland and	Prince Edward	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	British Columbia	Canada
	Labrador	Island						
				thousands of	dollars			
Sources of output								
Sales of aqua products and services	15,700	27,700	24,300	282,300	14,800	19,700	349,600	734,100
Whole fish dressed, fresh or chilled Fish eggs and live fish for grow-out Whole fish live except for grow-out Whole fish, dressed and frozen Fish fillets, fresh or frozen Fish, dried, smoked or in brine	 		3,450 3,000 800 2,950 5,800	180,000 25,500 12,000 0 57,500	1,150 4,150 6,000 0 2,100 600	 	215,100 16,500 0 6,900 90,000 100	399,700 49,150 18,800 9,850 155,400 700
Total finfish	11,500	1,000	16,000	275,000	14,000	19,500	328,600	665,600
Total molluscs	4,200	26,500	7,300	3,800	500	0	20,000	62,300
Other goods and services, not elsewhere specified	0	200	1,000	3,500	300	200	1,000	6,200
Subsidies	300	0	100	300	х	х	350	1,350
Other operating revenue	350	100	100	4,000	х	х	8,000	18,900
Total operating revenue	16,350	27,800	24,500	286,600	15,250	25,900	357,950	754,350
Change in inventory value, goods	0	200	0	27,000	100	100	-25,000	2,400
Gross output	16,350	28,000	24,500	313,600	15,350	26,000	332,950	756,750
Product inputs								
Product expenses	9,645	8,370	14,050	220,900	7,560	14,120	262,800	537,445
Feed Therapeutants	5,150 350	350 0	6,800 350	78,000 3,100	2,700 150	6,200 100	135,000 4,500	234,200 8,550
Purchases, eggs and fish for grow-out Purchases, fish for processing and	500	1,500	3,100	29,000	800	3,000	12,000	49,900
resale Insurance premiums Energy (electricity, fuel, et cetera) Goods transportation and storage Processing services Rental and leasing expenses	0 175 450 450 600 425	0 260 500 500 1,600 280	250 300 750 300 100 200	67,500 4,000 3,300 7,000 10,000 2,100	400 250 1,200 150 150 200	200 350 800 400 200 210	8,100 6,500 5,300 18,000 35,000 2,600	76,450 11,835 12,300 26,800 47,650 6,015
Maintenance and repairs, buildings Maintenance and repairs, machinery Professional services Other operating expenses, not elsewhere specified	250 275 350 670	1,100 500 410 1,370	200 250 450 1,000	1,600 4,800 1,500 9,000	250 300 410 600	310 350 220 1,780	1,300 8,500 6,000 20,000	5,010 14,975 9,340 34,420
Change in inventory value, raw materials	0	0	100	-100	0	100	600	700
Total of product inputs	9,645	8,37 0	13,950	221,000	7,560	14,020	262,200	536,745
Gross value added (factor cost)	6,705	19,630	10,550	92,600	7,790	11,980	70,750	220,005
Selected primary inputs								
Salaries and wages Employer portion of employee benefits Depreciation Interest paid	3,200 300 800 325	10,800 1,200 2,000 500	6,000 600 1,220 1,000	33,000 3,300 11,000 6,500	3,300 330 900 380	4,300 400 900 800	48,000 5,000 28,000 12,000	108,600 11,130 44,820 21,505

^{1.} Canada total excludes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta. **Note(s):** Data and account structure are subject to revision.

Table 3-3 Value added account - Aquaculture industry, by province and Canada — 2003

	Newfoundland and	Prince Edward	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	British Columbia	Canada
	Labrador	Island						
				thousands of	dollars			
Sources of output								
Sales of aqua products and services	15,400	32,150	28,600	268,800	13,520	19,235	343,190	720,895
Whole fish dressed, fresh or chilled Fish eggs and live fish for grow-out Whole fish live except for grow-out Whole fish, dressed and frozen Fish fillets, fresh or frozen Fish, dried, smoked or in brine	 		5,313 x x 3,688 6,250 0	170,000 x 28,000 0 x 0	1,100 4,000 5,900 0 x	 	175,000 10,000 x 7,000 130,000 x	351,413 32,750 35,500 10,688 187,250 290
Total finfish	10,900	1,000	20,000	263,000	12,200	18,800	322,690	648,590
Total molluscs	4,000	31,000	8,000	4,200	900	0	20,000	68,100
Other goods and services, not elsewhere specified	500	150	600	1,600	420	435	500	4,205
Subsidies	100	0	х	250	400	х	100	1,080
Other operating revenue	350	180	х	3,800	600	х	4,510	15,175
Total operating revenue	15,850	32,330	28,735	272,850	14,520	25,065	347,800	737,150
Change in inventory value, goods	1,000	-300	-300	10,000	600	100	-19,800	-8,700
Gross output	16,850	32,030	28,435	282,850	15,120	25,165	328,000	728,450
Product inputs								
Product expenses	10,860	7,731	14,270	200,350	7,100	13,430	269,300	523,041
Feed Therapeutants	5,600 370	150 x	7,000 300	72,000 2,500	2,300 x	6,500 x	145,000 5,300	238,550 8,690
Purchases, eggs and fish for grow-out Purchases, fish for processing and	1,100	2,300	2,700	20,000	500	2,000	18,000	46,600
resale Insurance premiums Energy (electricity, fuel, et cetera) Goods transportation and storage Processing services Rental and leasing expenses	x 300 520 580 700 300	235 500 500 1,000 270	x 375 775 450 500 x	62,000 4,000 3,000 4,800 16,000 1,500	600 270 1,000 50 100 x	600 250 700 375 100 230	6,000 6,000 4,500 17,000 33,000 2,200	69,820 11,430 10,995 23,755 51,400 4,875
Maintenance and repairs, buildings Maintenance and repairs, machinery Professional services Other operating expenses, not elsewhere specified	270 x 370 530	600 580 206 1,380	250 300 320 600	1,000 4,800 2,700 6,050	300 500 275 930	210 x 195 1,985	800 6,500 5,000	3,430 12,955 9,066 31,475
Change in inventory value, raw materials	100	0	0	1,000	200	0	3,000	4,300
Total of product inputs	10,760	7,731	14,270	199,350	6,900	13,430	266,300	518,741
Gross value added (factor cost)	6,090	24,299	14,165	83,500	8,220	11,735	61,700	209,709
0.033 value audeu (lactol cost)	0,030	£ 7 ,£33	17,103	03,000	0,220	11,735	01,700	203,103
Selected primary inputs								
Salaries and wages Employer portion of employee benefits Depreciation Interest paid	3,000 400 790 350	11,200 1,100 2,200 1,000	6,100 610 1,250 1,000	34,000 3,300 10,000 6,500	3,200 350 1,200 450	4,200 390 910 650	41,000 4,800 23,000 12,000	102,700 10,950 39,350 21,950

^{1.} Canada total excludes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta. **Note(s):** Data and account structure are subject to revision.

Table 3-4 Value added account - Aquaculture industry, by province and Canada — 2004

	Newfoundland and	Prince Edward	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	British Columbia	Canada
	Labrador	Island						
				thousands of	dollars			
Sources of output								
Sales of aqua products and services	22,000	33,050	21,900	247,200	13,300	17,100	307,780	662,330
Whole fish dressed, fresh or chilled Fish eggs and live fish for grow-out Whole fish live except for grow-out Whole fish, dressed and frozen Fish fillets, fresh or frozen Fish, dried, smoked or in brine	 		2,500 3,000 x 2,000 2,500 x	177,000 8,000 x 0 x	1,400 3,800 5,600 0 x	 	196,000 13,000 x 18,000 62,000 x	376,900 27,800 17,750 20,000 111,600 180
Total finfish	16,000	3,000	11,000	242,000	12,000	17,000	289,230	590,230
Total molluscs	5,000	30,000	10,000	3,200	1,000	0	18,000	67,200
Other goods and services, not elsewhere specified	x	50	х	x	300	х	х	4,900
Subsidies	x	0	х	Х	100	х	Х	860
Other operating revenue	x	600	х	Х	425	х	Х	14,915
Total operating revenue	22,300	33,650	21,950	252,000	13,825	22,750	311,630	678,105
Change in inventory value, goods	1,000	100	500	46,000	-40	-200	9,800	57,160
Gross output	23,300	33,750	22,450	298,000	13,785	22,550	321,430	735,265
Product inputs								
Product expenses	14,520	8,385	14,795	209,200	6,345	10,625	270,000	533,870
Feed	8,300	210	7,000	80,000	2,100	6,000	137,000	240,610
Therapeutants	x 800	x 2,700	700 2,200	3,200	x 300	1,000	7,000 15,000	11,410 49,000
Purchases, eggs and fish for grow-out Purchases, fish for processing and resale Insurance premiums Energy (electricity, fuel, et cetera) Goods transportation and storage Processing services Rental and leasing expenses	200 x 535 900 500 350	x x 540 300 800 400	x 475 810 500 x 280	27,000 x 6,000 3,700 5,000 11,500 1,800	300 240 1,100 100 x 100	550 150 725 300 x 250	x 6,300 6,500 19,000 42,000 2,800	56,440 13,945 13,910 26,100 55,250 5,980
Maintenance and repairs, buildings Maintenance and repairs, machinery Professional services Other operating expenses, not elsewhere specified	300 200 510 1,125	610 650 220 1,625	310 350 315 1,155	5,800 3,900 7,500	200 330 285 1,140	100 200 245 955	8,400 5,000	4,220 15,930 10,475 30,600
Change in inventory value, raw materials	0	0	-100	-5,000	50	0	7,000	1,950
Total of product inputs	14,520	8,385	14,895	214,200	6,295	10,625	263,000	531,920
Gross value added (factor cost)	8,780	25,365	7,555	83,800	7,490	11,925	58,430	203,345
Selected primary inputs								
Salaries and wages Employer portion of employee benefits Depreciation Interest paid	3,200 350 850 550	11,500 1,000 2,300 800	6,200 620 1,500 950	34,500 3,600 12,000 6,800	3,000 310 1,000 320	3,800 350 950 650	43,000 5,500 35,000 11,000	105,200 11,730 53,600 21,070

^{1.} Canada total excludes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta. **Note(s):** Data and account structure are subject to revision.

Table 3-5 Value added account - Aquaculture industry, by province and Canada — 2005

	Newfoundland and	Prince Edward	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	British Columbia	Canada
	Labrador	Island						
				thousands of	dollars			
Sources of output								
Sales of aqua products and services	31,835	29,100	32,600	287,500	14,740	16,115	351,250	763,140
Whole fish dressed, fresh or chilled Fish eggs and live fish for grow-out Whole fish live except for grow-out Whole fish, dressed and frozen	 	 	4,000 x 3,500	192,000 16,000 x 0	4,500 6,000 0	 	245,000 9,000 x 12,000	444,200 33,500 25,000 15,500
Fish fillets, fresh or frozen Fish, dried, smoked or in brine			5,000 x	x 0	X X		65,000 x	125,700 350
Total finfish	25,000	X	20,700	280,000	12,500	X	331,050	687,250
Total molluscs	x	27,000	X	X	X	0	18,700	68,800
Other goods and services, not elsewhere specified	x	Z.,000	x	X	X	x	1,500	7,090
Subsidies	x	60	х	х	110	100	x	695
Other operating revenue	x	545	x	X	355	4,665	X	13,020
Total operating revenue	32,200	29,705	32,740	292,800	15,205	20,880	353,325	776,855
Change in inventory value, goods	-2,820	-300	1,020	14,000	540	-300	19,850	31,990
Gross output	29,380	29,405	33,760	306,800	15,745	20,580	373,175	808,845
Product inputs								
Product expenses	16,470	7,160	15,870	230,200	6,245	8,820	274,480	559,245
Feed Therapeutants	8,000 x	x x	8,000 600	89,400 3,100	x x	5,000 x	140,000 8,000	252,580 11,940
Purchases, eggs and fish for grow-out	1,800	2,300	2,500	32,000	330	1,100	10,000	50,030
Purchases, fish for processing and resale Insurance premiums Energy (electricity, fuel, et cetera) Goods transportation and storage Processing services Rental and leasing expenses	1,000 x 550 1,100 1,000 370	x x 510 400 600 470	x 400 840 700 x 150	x 6,300 4,200 5,000 12,700 1,600	250 220 1,200 120 30 100	400 100 700 220 x 265	x 6,500 8,000 25,000 35,500 2,700	59,400 14,070 16,000 32,540 50,210 5,655
Maintenance and repairs, buildings Maintenance and repairs, machinery Professional services Other operating expenses, not elsewhere specified	310 175 440 1,325	400 590 230 1,170	225 250 285 1,340	x 6,400 3,000 10,800	190 300 330 1,095	x 190 150	x 10,500 5,380 18,700	3,735 18,405 9,815 34,865
Change in inventory value, raw materials	-2,100	200	0	300	-100	0	2,000	300
Total of product inputs	18,570	6,960	15,870	229,900	6,345	8,820	272,480	558,945
Gross value added (factor cost)	10,810	22,445	17,890	76,900	9,400	11,760	100,695	249,900
Selected primary inputs								
Salaries and wages Employer portion of employee benefits Depreciation Interest paid	3,300 250 550 500	11,000 950 2,350 650	5,800 600 800 900	33,500 3,800 12,000 7,400	2,900 300 1,200 290	3,400 370 800 580	41,000 7,000 30,000 10,000	100,900 13,270 47,700 20,320

^{1.} Canada total excludes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta. **Note(s):** Data and account structure are subject to revision.

Table 3-6 Value added account - Aquaculture industry, by province and Canada — 2006

	Newfoundland and	Prince Edward	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	British Columbia	Canada
	Labrador	Island						
				thousands of	dollars			
Sources of output								
Sales of aqua products and services	43,300	31,155	х	x	13,300	16,530	455,980	949,665
Whole fish dressed, fresh or chilled			х	x	x		389,000	551,500
Fish eggs and live fish for grow-out Whole fish live except for grow-out			X X	X X	4,400 x		3,700 x	38,100 x
Whole fish, dressed and frozen		 	X	x	ô		x	, X
Fish fillets, fresh or frozen			X	х	X		х	200
Fish, dried, smoked or in brine			Х	Х	х		х	230
Total finfish	35,000	X	х	X	12,000	X	435,730	872,230
Total molluscs	x	30,000	х	х	х	0	18,550	71,650
Other goods and services, not elsewhere specified	х	x	х	x	x	х	1,700	5,785
Subsidies	х	x	х	x	300	х	x	2,110
Other operating revenue	х	х	х	х	265	х	х	16,888
Total operating revenue	44,653	31,640	x	x	13,865	17,785	460,340	968,663
Change in inventory value, goods	333	510	х	х	10	-490	1,160	10,023
Gross output	44,986	32,150	x	x	13,875	17,295	461,500	978,686
Product inputs								
Product expenses	22,042	7,335	x	x	5,400	9,905	299,450	590,432
Feed	11,200	x	х	x	1,850	5,700	155,000	301,980
Therapeutants	Х	X	Х	х	x	Х	6,900	9,950
Purchases, eggs and fish for grow-out Purchases, fish for processing and	2,500	2,350	Х	х	350	1,400	6,000	33,600
resale	900 x	0 x	X X	X X	150 x	450 x	x 8,100	36,150 19,670
Insurance premiums Energy (electricity, fuel, et cetera)	860	X	X	X	X	X	9,100	19,385
Goods transportation and storage	1,500	420	x	Х	125	220	30,000	40,765
Processing services Rental and leasing expenses	380	610 x	X X	X X	20 40	x 290	31,000 2,800	43,735 9,160
- •								
Maintenance and repairs, buildings Maintenance and repairs, machinery	280 510	410 600	X X	X X	210 350	x 180	X X	8,595 x
Professional services	365	310	X	x	270	130	4,150	7,430
Other operating expenses, not elsewhere specified	1,832	1,275	х	х	525	425	х	х
Change in inventory value, raw materials	68	4,250	x	X	200	15	0	4,533
Total of product inputs	21,974	3,085	x	x	5,200	9,890	299,450	585,899
·	•	•	^	^	=	-	-	•
Gross value added (factor cost)	23,012	29,065	X	Х	8,675	7,405	162,050	392,787
Selected primary inputs								
Salaries and wages	4,500	11,500	х	Х	2,750	3,500	48,000	108,150
Employer portion of employee benefits Depreciation	510 1,000	1,030 1,950	X X	X X	400 1,100	500 780	8,400 x	15,440 59,130
Interest paid	600	750	X	X	240	600	12,500	24,190

^{1.} Canada total excludes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta. **Note(s):** Data and account structure are subject to revision.

Table 3-7 Value added account - Aquaculture industry, by province and Canada — 2007

	Newfoundland and	Prince Edward	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	British Columbia	Canada
	Labrador	Island						
				thousands of	dollars			
Sources of output								
Sales of aqua products and services	33,840	28,466	41,200	134,520	13,600	17,050	528,950	797,626
Whole fish dressed, fresh or chilled			15,000	114,000	1,400		440,000	570,400
Fish eggs and live fish for grow-out Whole fish live except for grow-out			10,000 100	3,000	8,000		x 0	23,700 11,100
Whole fish, dressed and frozen			500	X	0		x	7,320
Fish fillets, fresh or frozen			X X	x 0	X		X	67,420 1,530
Fish, dried, smoked or in brine	20 400				X		X 500.400	
Total finfish	28,400	Х	31,000	130,020	12,350	Х	508,100	727,870
Total molluscs	Х	27,300	Х	3,400	1,000	0	19,300	65,640
Other goods and services, not elsewhere specified	х	x	х	1,100	250	x	1,550	4,116
Subsidies	x	Х	х	x	400	х	Х	2,510
Other operating revenue	x	х	х	x	300	x	х	9,925
Total operating revenue	34,000	28,791	41,740	142,320	14,300	17,690	531,220	810,061
Change in inventory value, goods	10,437	4,320	6,200	5,000	-570	-715	10,700	35,372
Gross output	44,437	33,111	47,940	147,320	13,730	16,975	541,920	845,433
Product inputs								
Product expenses	31,495	8,105	16,450	130,200	5,815	8,680	382,160	582,905
Feed	12,900	Х	8,500	60,000	X	5,500	158,000	246,760
Therapeutants	120	х	Х	4,000	55	65	7,700	12,355
Purchases, eggs and fish for grow-out Purchases, fish for processing and resale	10,000	2,800 60	3,000	20,000 11,000	360	1,000	13,400	50,560 86,560
Insurance premiums	1,000	320	x 400	5,000	x 270	x 120	7,800	14,910
Energy (electricity, fuel, et cetera)	1,000	700	950	6,000	1,300	800	9,600	20,350
Goods transportation and storage Processing services	2,200 x	490 x	400 x	3,000 3,000	180 40	100 x	37,000 x	43,370 30,390
Rental and leasing expenses	430	450	70	1,600	60	200	3,500	6,310
Maintenance and repairs, buildings	120	300	280	2,000	210	50	1,200	4,160
Maintenance and repairs, machinery	1,500	800	650	8,500	500	100	22,000	34,050
Professional services Other operating expenses, not	385	310	400	1,200	275	310	5,800	8,680
elsewhere specified	1,340	1,600	550	4,900	615	285	15,160	24,450
Change in inventory value, raw materials	726	-5	2,400	0	-500	-15	-200	2,406
Total of product inputs	30,769	8,110	14,050	130,200	6,315	8,695	382,360	580,499
Gross value added (factor cost)	13,668	25,001	33,890	17,120	7,415	8,280	159,560	264,934
Selected primary inputs								
Salaries and wages	5,000	10,200	6,000	22,000	2,100	3,000	53,000	101,300
Employer portion of employee benefits	550	800	600	2,500	300	300	10,000	15,050
Depreciation	1,700 1,300	2,400	1,500	7,500	1,200	720	31,500	46,520

^{1.} Canada total excludes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta. **Note(s):** Data and account structure are subject to revision.

Table 3-8
Value added account - Aquaculture industry, by province and Canada — 2008

	Newfoundland and	Prince Edward	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	British Columbia	Canada
	Labrador	Island						
				thousands of	dollars			
Sources of output								
Sales of aqua products and services	46,415	27,997	43,405	108,905	13,235	17,520	479,920	737,397
Whole fish dressed, fresh or chilled Fish eggs and live fish for grow-out Whole fish live except for grow-out Whole fish, dressed and frozen	 	 	4,200 x 10	94,200 10,500 x 0	x x 7,750 0	3,550 2,740 10,800 0	441,700 x 0 x	571,450 21,740 20,395
Fish fillets, fresh or frozen Fish, dried, smoked or in brine			75 20	x 0	X X	X X	X X	2,985 x
Total finfish	x	х	35,250	106,850	12,100	17,500	449,120	664,320
Total molluscs	3,700	26,700	8,000	2,000	900	0	15,900	57,200
Other goods and services, not elsewhere specified	x	x	155	55	235	20	14,900	15,877
Subsidies	x	0	х	65	370	140	х	x
Other operating revenue	x	140	х	2,325	495	270	х	х
Total operating revenue	54,565	28,137	44,495	111,295	14,100	17,930	481,575	752,097
Change in inventory value, goods	12,000	-1,270	2,600	20,000	-1,380	-1,170	-19,200	11,580
Gross output	66,565	26,867	47,095	131,295	12,720	16,760	462,375	763,677
Product inputs								
Product expenses	41,890	8,355	30,330	97,885	6,315	7,690	336,350	528,815
Feed Therapeutants	X X	x x	x 1,100	44,700 3,700	2,160 60	5,000 70	158,000 5,000	246,435 10,535
Purchases, eggs and fish for grow-out Purchases, fish for processing and	x	2,500	x	16,500	340	840	х	70,580
resale Insurance premiums Energy (electricity, fuel, et cetera) Goods transportation and storage Processing services Rental and leasing expenses	1,500 x 1,400 900 x x	x 300 1,100 200 x 350	1,000 1,500 250 400 x	1,000 3,100 5,000 1,900 2,700 800	90 310 1,210 210 30 65	x 810 90 35 200	7,600 6,600 9,700 37,700 28,200 3,840	10,400 12,900 20,720 41,250 31,815 5,915
Maintenance and repairs, buildings Maintenance and repairs, machinery Professional services Other operating expenses, not	50 x 275	315 1,600 205	180 x 1,505	8,900 X	190 560 195 895	30 80 x	19,100 5,260	2,015 36,515 12,735
elsewhere specified Change in inventory value, raw materials	1,765 2,000	1,545 0	1,510 -5,000	4,145 -8	500	240 140	16,900 -2,200	27,000 -4,568
Total of product inputs	39,890	8,355	35,330	97,893	5,815	7,550	338,550	533,383
Gross value added (factor cost)	26,675	18,512	11,765	33,402	6,905	9,210	123,825	230,294
Selected primary inputs	·	*	-	·	·	·		•
Salaries and wages Employer portion of employee benefits Depreciation Interest paid	8,200 900 2,900 x	8,700 775 2,000 860	5,200 625 2,500 x	20,000 2,000 6,700 2,400	2,200 320 1,600 345	2,800 280 600 250	58,900 10,100 30,200 7,000	106,000 15,000 46,500 13,865

^{1.} Canada total excludes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta. **Note(s):** Data and account structure are subject to revision.

Table 3-9 Value added account - Aquaculture industry, by province and Canada — 2009

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	British Columbia	Canada
	240.440.	1010110		thousands of de	ollars			
Sources of output								
Sales of aqua products and services	69,800	31,340	49,810	184,720	13,290	18,150	523,100	890,210
Whole fish dressed, fresh or chilled Fish eggs and live fish for grow-out Whole fish live except for grow-out Whole fish, dressed and frozen Fish fillets, fresh or frozen	65,400 X x	 	7,900 700 0 x	147,500 x 530 0 x	1,810 3,200 6,200 x x	3,370 10,850 0 x	425,500 16,500 0 x x	678,210 50,870 18,280 x
Fish, dried, smoked or in brine		••	10	0	X	0	χ	225
Total finfish	66,200	Х	43,405	178,730	12,140	X	492,300	812,175
Total molluscs	х	29,100	6,330	х	900	0	16,500	60,680
Other goods and services, not elsewhere specified	х	х	75	х	250	x	14,300	17,355
Subsidies	x	50	Х	x	170	Х	Х	х
Other operating revenue	X	100	x	x	570	х	х	x
Total operating revenue	72,275	31,490	52,545	191,995	14,030	19,570	526,335	908,240
Change in inventory value, goods	9,000	1,100	2,010	15,100	500	1,800	-32,015	-2,505
Gross output	81,275	32,590	54,555	207,095	14,530	21,370	494,320	905,735
Product inputs								
Product expenses	66,720	8,200	29,325	149,700	6,165	8,620	320,800	589,530
Feed Therapeutants	38,500 x	x 0	14,300 1,200	74,600 6,100	x x	4,800 150	159,600 9,600	294,140 17,640
Purchases, eggs and fish for grow-out Purchases, fish for processing and	11,650	3,400	6,700	36,800	290	1,500	5,500	65,840
resale Insurance premiums Energy (electricity, fuel, et cetera) Goods transportation and storage Processing services Rental and leasing expenses	0 x 1,550 1,700 x x	200 1,000 600 120 x	110 810 1,100 440 440 580	250 x 4,600 2,900 x 1,000	x 220 1,250 220 75 x	60 100 820 300 5 200	500 6,800 9,800 35,000 31,700 4,600	1,000 14,010 20,120 41,160 35,100 7,930
Maintenance and repairs, buildings Maintenance and repairs, machinery Professional services Other operating expenses, not elsewhere specified	450 x 570 2,330	320 1,000 245 1,065	170 1,920 130 1,425	300 x 2,160 5,810	230 365 145 870	100 100 145 340	1,800 25,600 7,400 22,900	3,370 43,685 10,795 34,740
Change in inventory value, raw materials	-1,000	250	0	200	-500	200	10,000	9,150
Total of product inputs	67,720	7,950	29,325	149,500	6,665	8,420	310,800	580,380
Gross value added (factor cost)	13,555	24,640	25,230	57,595	7,865	12,950	183,520	325,355
Selected primary inputs								
Salaries and wages Employer portion of employee benefits Depreciation Interest paid	8,400 1,100 x x	7,800 675 1,500 500	5,500 700 x x	21,000 2,200 11,700 6,900	2,300 330 1,300 380	2,850 285 700 200	66,500 11,500 33,000 6,200	114,350 16,790 54,500 18,930

^{1.} Canada total excludes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta. **Note(s):** Data and account structure are subject to revision.

Concepts and methods

Production and value of aquaculture

Statistics Canada defines aquaculture as an industry comprising establishments primarily engaged in farm-raising finfish, shellfish or any other kind of aquatic animal. The aquaculture production and value data, produced by species and province, represent the quantity of production and the farm-gate value of that production.

The series begins in 1991. Until 1994, these data were collected and released by Fisheries and Oceans Canada. Statistics Canada first published the time series in 1996.

The administrative data are provided annually from each of the provincial ministries responsible for aquaculture. Producers must report their production and value as part of their provincial licensing agreements. The data are supplemented through consultation with industry specialists and with data provided by Fisheries and Oceans Canada.

Generally, finfish production is reported as gutted head-on and the value is based on a farm-gate price. Shellfish is reported as whole, again with a farm-gate value. Beginning in 1996, additional data for Quebec represents the sale of fish to outfitters offering lodging and services for hunting, fishing and trapping.

Exports of selected aquaculture products

Canadian import and export statistics are derived by the International Trade Division of Statistics Canada from administrative records collected by the Canada Customs and Revenue Agency. The one exception to this process is Canadian exports to the United States and the imports from the United States into Canada. As of January 1, 1990, Canada and the United States have been using the other's import data to replace its own export data. Export data are presented by province of origin, which represents the province in which the product was grown or manufactured.

Exports for four categories of aquaculture products have been selected. All of these categories define the products as fresh, chilled or frozen and are based on the harmonised system of coding.

Mussels - code 3073110

Other salmon - includes coho and spring (chinook) salmon, codes 3021221, 3021231

Atlantic salmon - codes 3021211, 3021212, 3032200

Atlantic salmon fillets - code 3041031

Small quantities of fish fillets may be included in other categories that include products from the commercial fishery, however, as the exports under these categories are relatively small, the quantity of aquaculture products in the categories must also be small.

Aquaculture value added

Concepts

The aquaculture value added account is designed to measure the economic production (value added) of goods and services from aquaculture establishments. Economic production can be defined as any process that creates value or adds value to existing goods. Consistent with this definition, the Canadian System of National Accounts defines economic production as the production of goods or services, which are exchanged for money in the marketplace.

Starting in 1997, the account displays the inputs and outputs (mostly revenues and expenses except for the change in inventory values) on a calendar year basis. These data are displayed by province, except for the Prairie Provinces where aquaculture is a relatively small industry. Gross value added at factor cost is residually derived by subtracting product inputs, or purchases from other businesses, from the gross output of the sector.

Aquaculture is the managed production of fish. In Canada, the industry is dominated by the production of finfish, primarily salmon off the coasts of British Columbia and New Brunswick. Production of shellfish is smaller with Prince Edward Island and British Columbia being the major producing provinces.

Under the North American Industrial Classification System (NAICS), this industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in farm-raising finfish, shellfish, or any other kind of aquatic animal. These establishments use some form of intervention in the rearing process to enhance production, such as keeping animals in captivity, regular stocking and feeding of animals, and protecting them from predators.

The aquaculture industry includes hatcheries and sales within the industry, for example, sales from a hatchery to a grow-out operation are included. The aquaculture industry does not include sport fishing or the wild fishery.

The estimates also include the costs and revenues derived from processing where it is an integral part of the establishment, but not the main activity or source of revenue.

Definitions

A business entity and an establishment

A business entity is an economic transactor having the responsibility and the authority to allocate resources in the production of goods and services.

A statistical establishment is one production entity or the smallest grouping of production entities which produces as homogeneous a set of goods and/or services as possible; which does not cross provincial boundaries; and for which records provide data on the value of output together with the cost of principal intermediate inputs used and cost and quantity of labour resources used to produce the output.

The population of interest

The population of interest is all establishments classified to aquaculture under NAICS 112510 and operating for at least one day during the reference year.

Financial variables

Operating revenues are generated from the sale of: whole fish (fresh or chilled); fish eggs or live fish for grow-out; live fish; whole fish dressed and frozen; fish fillets; fish that are dried, smoked or in brine; molluscs (oysters, mussels, clams, scallops;) and, seed or larvae for grow-out. Operating revenue may also include revenue from other sources such as real estate rental, consulting or government subsidies.

Non-operating revenues include income from interest or dividends.

Salaries and benefits include wages, salaries and benefits such as vacation pay, commissions or bonuses paid to employees as defined by the Canada Customs and Revenue Agency and requiring a T4 Supplementary Form. This item includes the employer portion of employee benefits for items such as health care insurance plans, Canada/Quebec Pension Plan contributions or Employment Insurance premiums.

The processing services are the costs incurred when another company provides services related to gutting, cleaning, slitting or shelling.

Other operating expenses include a long list of items such as: energy (electricity, gasoline, diesel, propane); water; transportation; rental and leasing; maintenance and repair; legal; accounting; consulting; veterinary; financial services; insurance; advertising; travel; property taxes; licenses; permits; office; management; and depreciation.

Non-operating expenses relate to interest expenses on loans or the interest component of a capital lease.

Methods

These data are produced as part of Statistics Canada's Unified Enterprise Survey (UES) conducted in 1997 for the first time. The survey incorporates several annual business surveys into an integrated survey. It aims to ensure Statistics Canada receives consistent and integrated data from many types of surveys and sizes of businesses, with enough detail to produce accurate provincial statistics.

Target population

The target population for this survey is: all establishments classified to aquaculture under NAICS 112510 that operated for at least one day during the reference year.

Frame and sample design

Two sources of data are used to derive the estimates:

- a probability sample survey of aquaculture establishments with a gross business revenue greater than or equal to a cut-off that varied by province from \$30,000 to \$105,000.
- · taxation data are used to estimate for businesses with a gross business revenue less than the cut-off.

The frame that is used for the selection of the probability sample is Statistics Canada's Business Register. This list frame is updated and verified prior to sample selection. For 2009, the frame included 621 establishments classified to aquaculture.

Before a sample is taken, the records are stratified by province. Within each province, to improve the efficiency of the sample design, strata are defined using the gross revenue variable on the Business Register.

The "must-take" stratum contains the enterprises (with all its associated establishments) with revenue greater than or equal to \$25,000,000. All of these establishments are sent a questionnaire.

The "take-none" stratum contains the establishments with gross business revenue less than the cut-off. Data for these businesses are obtained from taxation data.

For the establishments not selected in the "must-take" (greater than \$25,000,000) or "take none" (less than the cut-off), three strata are defined to improve the efficiency of the sample design. There is a "take-all" stratum (all establishments are sent a questionnaire) and there are two "take-some" strata (a sample of establishments are selected and sent a questionnaire).

The overall sample size for 2009 was 170 establishments.

Data collection

In the spring, respondents selected in the questionnaire part of the sample were asked to report their fiscal year transactions. The fiscal year data are subsequently aligned to produce calendar year data using provincial level industry indicators.

The survey is conducted by mail along with Computer Assisted Telephone Interviews. These data are examined for inconsistencies and errors using automated edits coupled with an analytical review. Data for non-respondents and no-contacts are imputed, partially with the assistance of tax data.

Estimation design

The sampling weights derived from the sample design are modified and improved if necessary, using post stratification. This is possible because, during the passage of time since the sample was selected, the Business Register is updated further with more complete information.

Analysis of the estimates

The last step of the process is analytical. The financial picture for aquaculture is assessed within the context of other related production statistics available from provincial regulatory sources. Although the two sources measure different things, the provincial administrative data are valuable in the analysis to assist in the reduction of error and in confirming the accuracy of the estimates.

Data quality

All surveys are subject to sampling and non-sampling errors. Statistics Canada uses a variety of methods to minimize all types of errors. Measures of sampling error along with other indicators of quality are provided.

The coefficients of variation (CV), a measure of sampling error, are computed. The quality of the estimates are classified as Excellent (CV is 0.01 to 4.99%); Very good (CV is 5.00% to 9.99%); Good (CV is 10.00% to 14.99%); Acceptable (CV is 15.00% to 24.99%); Use with caution (CV is 25.00% to 34.99%); and Unreliable (> 35.00%).

Using these ratings at the national level, the 2009 estimates are judged to be very good, and at the provincial level, the estimates range from excellent to acceptable.

Every effort is made to minimize the non-sampling error of omission, duplication, reporting and processing. When necessary, some records are imputed using information from tax files where possible.

Of the sampled units contributing to the estimate the weighted response rate was 50.7%.

Finally, the aquaculture estimates were compared to and found to be consistent with administrative data sources obtained from the provinces, reinforcing confidence in the quality of the aquaculture statistics. All of the data are reviewed for accuracy and consistency and provide a reliable portrait of the aquaculture industry.