# Canadian International Merchandise Trade

August 2010



Statistics Statistique Canada Canada



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# August 2010

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# **User information**

# **Symbols**

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

## Note to users

All totals are calculated from full figures and rounded independently; consequently, totals may not equal the sum of their components.

The data is based on commodity groups (sector, subsector and major group).

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# **Highlights**

Canada's merchandise exports rose 3.1% to \$34.0 billion in August, following two months of declines. Industrial goods and materials and other consumer goods accounted for over three-quarters of the growth.

Export volumes rose 2.9% and have been on an upward trend since May 2009.

After a gain in July, imports declined 0.5% to \$35.3 billion, as prices fell 0.8%. Import volumes, which have been on an upward trend since March 2009, increased 0.3% in August.

The main sectors behind the decline in imports were automotive products, followed by industrial goods and materials. These declines were tempered by increases in imports of other consumer goods and energy products.

Canada's trade deficit with the world narrowed to \$1.3 billion in August from \$2.5 billion in July.

Exports to the United States rose by 2.7%, led by higher exports of passenger autos, while imports fell by 3.3%. Consequently, Canada's trade surplus with the United States increased to \$2.9 billion in August from \$1.5 billion in July. This was the first increase in Canada's trade surplus with the United States since December 2009.

Exports to countries other than the United States grew 4.2% while imports rose 4.5%. Both gains were largely the result of increases in trade with the European Union. Canada's trade deficit with countries other than the United States rose to \$4.3 billion in August from \$4.1 billion in July.

#### Note to readers

Merchandise trade is one component of Canada's international balance of payments, which also includes trade in services, investment income, current transfers as well as capital and financial flows.

International merchandise trade data by country are available on both a balance of payments and a customs basis for the United States, Japan and the United Kingdom. Trade data for all other individual countries are available on a customs basis only. Balance of payments data are derived from customs data by making adjustments for characteristics such as valuation, coverage, timing and residency. These adjustments are made to conform to the concepts and definitions of the Canadian System of National Accounts.

Data in this release are on a balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted in current dollars. Constant dollars are calculated using the Laspeyres volume formula.

#### Revisions

In general, merchandise trade data are revised on an ongoing basis for each month of the current year. Current year revisions are reflected in both the customs and balance of payments based data. Revisions to customs based data for the previous year are released on a quarterly basis. Revisions to balance of payments based data for the three previous years are released annually in June.

Factors influencing revisions include late receipt of import and export documentation, incorrect information on customs forms, replacement of estimates with actual figures, changes in classification of merchandise based on more current information, and changes to seasonal adjustment factors.

Revised data are available in the appropriate CANSIM tables.

### Chart 1 Exports and imports, seasonally adjusted, on a balance of payments basis

billions of dollars

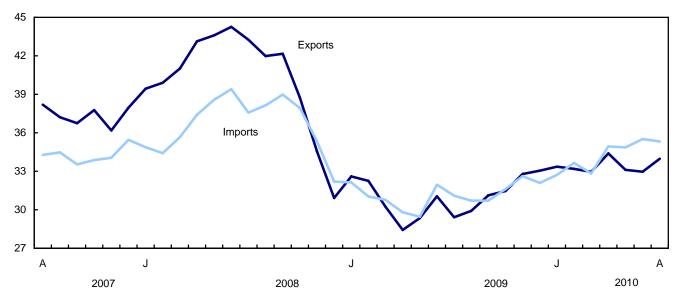
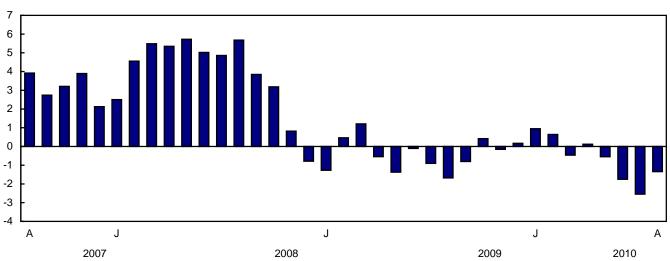


Chart 2 Trade balance, seasonally adjusted, on a balance of payments basis

billions of dollars



# Analysis

# Widespread increases in exports

All export sectors grew in August with the exception of automotive products. Exports of industrial goods and materials grew 5.8% to \$8.0 billion, a second consecutive monthly increase. The growth in the sector was largely the result of a 4.4% increase in prices, mostly reflecting higher prices for gold and metal ores. Precious metals increased 21.9%, followed by copper ores and nickel ores. Fertilizers and fertilizer materials also recorded solid gains.

Exports of other consumer goods rose 26.8% to \$1.6 billion following a 9.2% decline in July. The increase was a result of a 25.9% gain in volumes. Medicinal and pharmaceutical products in dosage largely accounted for the advance in the sector.

In the machinery and equipment sector, exports increased 2.2% to \$6.5 billion, the highest level since July 2009. The increase reflected a 4.8% rise in volumes, as prices fell 2.4%. Prices of machinery and equipment have been on a downward trend since March 2009. Within the sector, the main contributors to the rise in exports were aircrafts, engines and parts, telecommunication equipment and industrial machinery.

Exports of automotive products totalled \$5.2 billion in August, virtually unchanged from July. A strong increase in exports of passenger autos was offset by declines in exports of motor vehicle parts and trucks and other motor vehicles. Export volumes rose 1.3% as prices fell.

## Automotive products lead the decline in imports

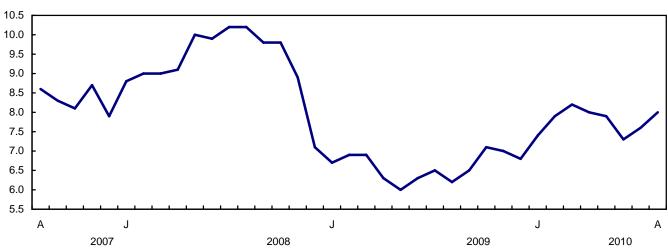
Imports of automotive products fell 6.5% to \$5.8 billion, as volumes decreased 6.1%. Imports of passenger autos, which declined 12.9%, represented over two-thirds of the decrease in the sector. Lower imports from overseas mainly accounted for the decline in imports of passenger autos. Imports of trucks and motor vehicle parts also fell during the month.

Imports of industrial goods and materials decreased 3.3% to \$7.1 billion, led by a decline in imports of metal in ores, namely nickel ores and zinc ores. Precious metals also contributed to the decrease. Higher imports of other chemicals, such as fertilizers, moderated the decline. Prices of industrial goods and materials fell 3.4% in August.

Imports of other consumer goods rose 2.4% to \$5.0 billion as a result of higher volumes. Increases throughout the sector were led by higher imports of miscellaneous end products such as articles for the Christmas season. Imports of apparel and accessories also grew.

Imports of energy products rose 2.5% in August to \$3.4 billion, on the strength of coal and other related products, notably natural gas. Imports of crude petroleum as well as petroleum and coal products decreased after solid gains in July. Volumes of energy products rose 8.0%, while prices fell 5.1%.

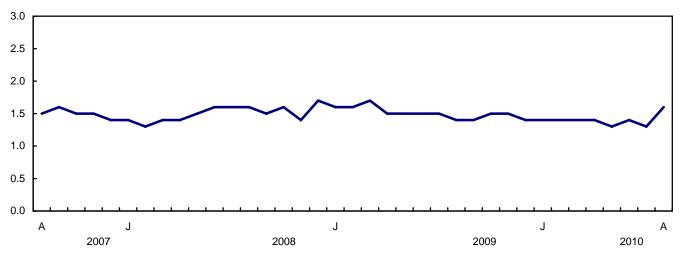




billions of dollars

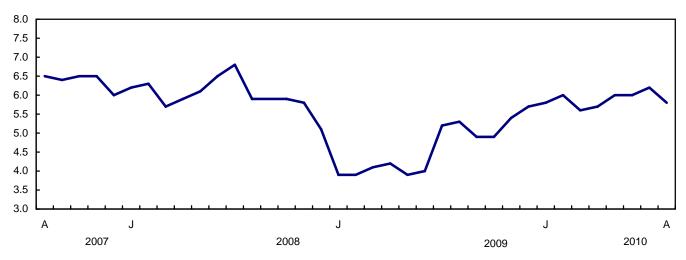


billions of dollars



#### Chart 3 Imports of automotive products, seasonally adjusted, on a balance of payments basis

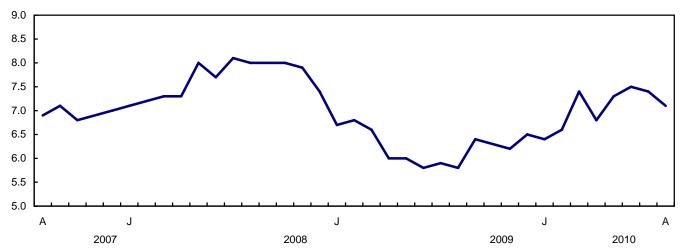
billions of dollars







billions of dollars



#### Text table 1

## Merchandise trade by principal trading area, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted

	July Augus		Cha	ange		Year to da	ate		August 2010/
	2010	2010			2009	2010	Chang	ge	August 2009
	millions of c	lollars		percent	millio	ons of dollars		р	ercent
Export to									
United States	24,489	25,149	660	2.7	178,675	198,675	20,000	11.2	13.3
Japan	841	828	-13	-1.6	6,014	6,152	138	2.3	29.3
European Union 1 Other Organisation for	2,964	3,261	297	10.0	20,785	22,742	1,957	9.4	55.7
Economic Co-operation	1 000	1 0 10	50		10.005	44.040	4 070	40.0	1.0
and Development <sup>2</sup>	1,290	1,340	50	3.9	10,835	11,913	1,078	10.0	1.8 7.1
Other countries	3,382	3,402	20	0.6	27,935	27,515	-420	-1.5	
Total	32,967	33,980	1,014	3.1	244,244	266,997	22,753	9.3	15.5
Imports from									
United States	22.958	22.201	-757	-3.3	157.006	172.669	15.663	10.0	12.3
Japan	803	786	-17	-2.1	6,239	6.546	307	4.9	-2.9
European Union 1	3,183	3,648	466	14.6	25,435	26,175	740	2.9	26.1
Other Organisation for	,	,			,	,			
Economic Co-operation									
and Development <sup>2</sup>	2.370	2,307	-63	-2.7	17.204	18.937	1.733	10.1	-12.9
Other countries	6,199	6.384	184	3.0	42,560	47.611	5.051	11.9	28.1
Total	35,512	35,325	-187	-0.5	248,444	271,938	23,493	9.5	13.6
Balance									
United States	1.531	2.948	1.417		21.669	26,006	4.337		
Japan	39	42	4		-225	-394	-169		
European Union 1	-219	-387	-169		-4,650	-3,432	1.218		
Other Organisation for Economic Co-operation					,	-, -	, -		
and Development <sup>2</sup>	-1,080	-967	113		-6,370	-7,024	-654		
Other countries	-2,817	-2,981	-165		-14,625	-20,096	-5,471		
Total	-2,545	-1,345	1,200		-4,200	-4,940	-740		

1. European Union includes: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom.

2. Other Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development includes: Australia, Canada, Iceland, Mexico, New Zealand, Norway, South Korea, Switzerland and Turkey.

### Text table 2

# Reconciliation of customs and balance of payments trade data, not seasonally adjusted

		2010					
	August	July	June	Мау	April	March	Annua
_			millio	ns of dollars			
Exports							
Customs basis	33,043	30,776	34,327	33,798	32,636	34,744	360,035
Balance of payments adjustments Valuation and residency	1,014	979	-10	754	693	832	9,494
Inland freight Other valuation and residency	535 -839	533 -798	554 -1,036	561 -1377	532 -773	546 -712	6,214 -7,775
Timing Coverage	112 1,206	-8 1,252	12 460	39 1,531	-10 944	-23 1,021	-163 11,218
Balance of payments basis	34,057	31,755	34,317	34,552	33,329	35,576	369,529
Imports							
Customs basis	34,863	33,153	35,366	34,019	32,630	35,112	365,180
Balance of payments adjustments Valuation and residency	854	833	895	661	508	1,275	8,917
Inland freight Other valuation and residency	759 -22	732 -16	772 39	753 31	725 38	771 123	7,728 182
Timing	0	0	0	0	0	0	(
Coverage Balance of payments basis	117 <b>35,717</b>	117 <b>33,986</b>	84 <b>36,261</b>	-123 <b>34,680</b>	-255 <b>33,138</b>	381 <b>36,387</b>	1,007 <b>374,09</b> 7

# **Related products**

# Selected publications from Statistics Canada

65-208-X	International Merchandise Trade Annual Review
65-506-X	A Profile of Canadian Exporters
65F0013X	Canadian International Merchandise Trade Database
65F0019X	A Database for Analysis of International Markets
65F0020X	Data Integration - International Trade Data and Manufacturing Shipments Data

# Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

228-0001	Merchandise imports and exports, by major groups and principal trading areas for all countries, monthly
228-0002	Merchandise imports and exports, by major groups and principal trading areas for all countries, quarterly
228-0003	Merchandise imports and exports, by major groups and principal trading areas for all countries, annual
228-0033	Imports, customs-based, by province of clearance, monthly
228-0034	Domestic exports, customs-based, by province of origin, monthly
228-0041	Merchandise imports and exports by sector and sub-sector, customs and balance of payments basis, for all countries, monthly
228-0042	Merchandise imports and exports by sector and sub-sector, customs and balance of payments basis, for all countries, quarterly
228-0043	Merchandise imports and exports by sector and sub-sector, customs and balance of payments basis, for all countries, annual
228-0047	Merchandise imports and exports balance of payments and customs-based price and volume indexes for all countries, monthly
228-0048	Merchandise imports and exports balance of payments and customs-based price and volume indexes for all countries, quarterly
228-0049	Merchandise imports and exports balance of payments and customs-based price and volume indexes for all countries, annual

- 228-0050 Merchandise imports and exports customs-based price indexes, Canada and United States trade, and Standard International Trade Classification (SITC revision 3) price indexes for all countries and United States, monthly
- 228-0051 Merchandise imports and exports customs-based price indexes, Canada and United States trade, and Standard International Trade Classification (SITC revision 3) price indexes for all countries and United States, guarterly
- 228-0052 Merchandise imports and exports customs-based price indexes, Canada and United States trade, and Standard International Trade Classification (SITC revision 3) price indexes for all countries and United States, annual
- 228-0053 Merchandise import and export price and volume indexes by sector and sub-sector, customs and balance of payments basis, for all countries, monthly
- 228-0054 Merchandise import and export price and volume indexes by sector and sub-sector, customs and balance of payments basis, for all countries, quarterly
- 228-0055 Merchandise import and export price and volume indexes by sector and sub-sector, customs and balance of payments basis, for all countries, annual
- 228-0056 Merchandise imports and exports by sector, balance of payments basis, for all countries, seasonally adjusted, Fisher formula, monthly
- 228-0057 Merchandise imports and exports by sector, balance of payments basis, for all countries, seasonally adjusted, Fisher formula, quarterly

# Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

2201	Canadian International Merchandise Trade (Customs Basis)
2202	Canadian International Merchandise Trade (Balance of Payments Basis)
2203	International Trade Price Indexes

# Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- Canada: Economic and financial data
- Imports, exports and trade balance of goods on a balance-of-payments basis, by country or country grouping
- Exports of goods on a balance-of-payments basis
- Imports of goods on a balance-of-payments basis

- Merchandise trade of Canada (monthly)
- Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)
- Latest statistics (monthly)

# **Statistical tables**

	Exports	Imports	Trade	Period t	o period change	
			balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	milli	ons of dollars		percent		millions of dollars
2006 2007 2008 2009	453,952 463,120 489,995 369,529	404,345 415,683 443,752 374,097	49,606 47,437 46,244 -4,568	0.0 2.0 5.8 -24.6	0.0 2.8 6.8 -15.7	0 -2,169 -1,194 -50,812
<b>2008</b> First quarter Second quarter Third quarter Fourth quarter	117,294 127,735 129,499 115,468	104,743 111,640 115,116 112,252	12,551 16,095 14,383 3,215	6.0 8.9 1.4 -10.8	3.2 6.6 3.1 -2.5	3,321 3,544 -1,712 -11,168
<b>2009</b> First quarter Second quarter Third quarter Fourth quarter	95,769 88,008 90,377 95,375	95,366 90,028 93,765 94,939	403 -2,019 -3,388 436	-17.1 -8.1 2.7 5.5	-15.0 -5.6 4.2 1.3	-2,812 -2,422 -1,369 3,824
<b>2010</b> First quarter Second quarter	99,593 100,458	98,463 102,638	1,130 -2,180	4.4 0.9	3.7 4.2	693 -3,309
2009 January February March April May June July August September October November December	30,921 32,599 32,249 30,231 28,424 29,353 31,048 29,419 29,910 31,128 31,462 32,785	32,192 32,133 31,040 30,774 29,797 29,456 31,952 31,099 30,714 30,708 31,616 32,615	-1,272 466 1,209 -543 -1,373 -104 -904 -1,680 -804 420 -154 170	-10.5 5.4 -1.1 -6.3 -6.0 3.3 5.8 -5.2 1.7 4.1 1.1 4.2	-8.9 -0.2 -3.4 -0.9 -3.2 -1.1 8.5 -2.7 -1.2 0.0 3.0 3.2	-483 1,737 743 -1,752 -830 1,269 -800 -777 876 1,224 -573 324
<b>2010</b> January February March April May June June July August	33,046 33,359 33,188 32,954 34,392 33,112 32,967 33,980	32,095 32,718 33,650 32,832 34,940 34,865 35,512 35,325	951 641 -462 122 -549 -1,753 -2,545 -1,345	0.8 0.9 -0.5 -0.7 4.4 -3.7 -0.4 3.1	-1.6 1.9 2.8 -2.4 6.4 -0.2 1.9 -0.5	781 -310 -1,103 584 -670 -1,204 -792 1,200

# Table 1-1 Merchandise trade of Canada, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Current dollars

Note(s): Because of rounding, monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

	Exports	Imports	Trade	Period to period char	nge
			balance	Exports	Imports
_	milli	ions of dollars		percent	
2006 2007 2008 2009	442,729 449,015 415,119 345,911	457,196 484,005 485,902 405,261	-14,466 -34,990 -70,783 -59,350	0.0 1.4 -7.5 -16.7	0.0 5.9 0.4 -16.6
<b>2008</b> First quarter Second quarter Third quarter Fourth quarter	107,071 106,872 104,062 97,114	123,094 125,669 123,918 113,221	-16,023 -18,797 -19,856 -16,107	-2.6 -0.2 -2.6 -6.7	-1.2 2.1 -1.4 -8.6
<b>2009</b> First quarter Second quarter Third quarter Fourth quarter	87,218 83,055 86,329 89,308	97,521 96,718 104,265 106,757	-10,303 -13,663 -17,935 -17,449	-10.2 -4.8 3.9 3.5	-13.9 -0.8 7.8 2.4
<b>2010</b> First quarter Second quarter	91,401 94,446	110,638 117,029	-19,237 -22,583	2.3 3.3	3.6 5.8
2009 January February March April May June July August September October November December	27,994 29,778 29,446 28,359 27,195 27,502 29,630 28,012 28,687 29,629 29,376 30,304	$\begin{array}{c} 33,229\\ 32,701\\ 31,592\\ 31,963\\ 32,360\\ 32,395\\ 35,032\\ 34,860\\ 34,373\\ 34,757\\ 35,625\\ 36,375\\ \end{array}$	-5,235 -2,923 -2,145 -3,604 -5,165 -4,893 -5,402 -6,847 -5,686 -5,128 -6,249 -6,071	-9.4 6.4 -1.1 -3.7 -4.1 1.1 7.7 -5.5 2.4 3.3 -0.9 3.2	-7.4 -1.6 -3.4 1.2 1.2 0.1 8.1 -0.5 -1.4 1.1 2.5 2.1
<b>2010</b> January February March April May June July August	30,254 30,364 30,782 31,083 32,075 31,288 31,059 31,963	36,184 36,748 37,706 37,761 39,482 39,786 40,157 40,262	-5,930 -6,384 -6,923 -6,678 -7,407 -8,498 -9,098 -8,299	-0.2 0.4 1.4 1.0 3.2 -2.5 -0.7 2.9	-0.5 1.6 2.6 0.1 4.6 0.8 0.9 0.3

# Table 1-2 Merchandise trade of Canada, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Constant dollars, 2002

Note(s): Because of rounding, monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

		2002=100		Period t	o period change	
	Exports	Imports	Terms of trade	Exports	Imports	Terms of trade
	price inc	dices (Laspeyres)		percent		
2006 2007 2008 2009	105.1 107.1 116.3 105.4	92.5 91.4 97.5 97.1	113.6 117.1 119.3 108.6	0.0 1.9 8.6 -9.4	0.0 -1.2 6.6 -0.4	0.0 3.1 2.0 -9.0
<b>2008</b> First quarter Second quarter Third quarter Fourth quarter	111.2 118.5 122.1 113.7	90.1 94.7 100.9 104.1	123.4 125.1 121.0 109.2	5.6 6.6 3.1 -6.9	3.1 5.1 6.6 3.2	2.5 1.5 -3.5 -10.1
<b>2009</b> First quarter Second quarter Third quarter Fourth quarter	109.5 104.6 102.6 105.7	101.5 97.9 95.2 93.8	107.8 106.8 107.8 112.7	-3.7 -4.5 -1.9 3.0	-2.5 -3.6 -2.7 -1.5	-1.2 -0.9 0.9 4.5
<b>2010</b> First quarter Second quarter	107.3 106.3	94.2 94.0	113.9 113.0	1.5 -0.9	0.5 -0.2	1.0 -0.7
2009 January February March April May June July August September October November December	$109.0 \\ 109.1 \\ 109.1 \\ 106.4 \\ 104.0 \\ 103.5 \\ 103.5 \\ 103.3 \\ 103.4 \\ 104.3 \\ 105.6 \\ 106.3 \\ 106.3$	100.4 101.4 102.8 100.8 97.0 95.9 96.3 94.8 94.5 93.2 93.9 94.2	108.5 107.6 106.1 105.6 107.2 107.9 107.5 109.0 109.5 111.9 112.5 112.9	-1.7 0.1 -0.1 -2.4 -2.3 -0.4 0.0 -0.2 0.1 0.8 1.3 0.6	-2.1 0.9 1.4 -1.9 -3.8 -1.1 0.4 -1.6 -0.3 -1.4 0.8 0.3	0.4 -0.8 -1.4 -0.5 1.5 0.7 -0.4 1.3 0.4 2.2 0.6 0.3
2010 January February March April May June June July August	107.0 108.0 106.4 105.5 106.8 106.2 105.6 106.4	93.7 95.0 94.1 92.8 94.8 94.5 95.4 95.0	114.2 113.7 113.1 113.7 112.8 112.4 110.7 111.9	0.6 1.0 -1.5 -0.8 1.3 -0.6 -0.6 0.7	-0.5 1.4 -1.0 -1.3 2.1 -0.3 1.0 -0.4	1.2 -0.4 -0.6 0.5 -0.8 -0.3 -1.5 1.1

# Table 1-3 Merchandise trade of Canada, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Price indices (Laspeyres)

Note(s): Because of rounding, monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

# Table 2-1

# Exports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Current dollars

	July	August	Chang	le		Year to o	date		August 2010/
	2010	2010			2009	2010	Change	9	August 2009
	millio	ns of dollars		percent	milli	ons of dollars		pe	rcent
Total	32,967	33,980	1,014	3.1	244,244	266,997	22,753	9.3	15.5
Agricultural and fishing products	3,011	3,013	2	0.1	25,868	23,909	-1,958	-7.6	9.1
Wheat	328	346	18	5.6	4,240	2,894	-1,346	-31.8	-17.5
Other agricultural and fishing									
products	2,683	2,666	-16	-0.6	21,627	21,016	-612	-2.8	13.9
Live animals	172	163	-9	-5.2	1,211	1,263	53	4.3	46.5
Fish and fish preparations	342	347	5	1.4	2,652	2,712	60	2.3	15.1
Barley	19	27	8	45.0	337	191	-146	-43.4	-36.9
Wheat flour	6	7	1	9.4	55	52	-3	-4.8	-8.9
Other cereals unmilled	33	40	7	22.3	408	294	-113	-27.8	9.8
Other cereal preparations	231	232	2	0.7	2,011	1,837	-174	-8.7	-7.2
Meat and meat preparations	391	384	-8	-2.0	2,981	3,110	129	4.3	12.1
Alcoholic beverages Other food, feed, beverages	58	63	5	8.8	496	499	3	0.6	15.9
and tobacco	953	948	-5	-0.6	7,466	7,417	-49	-0.7	14.4
Rapeseed	276	262	-14	-5.2	2,490	2.117	-373	-15.0	24.9
Other crude vegetable products	202	194	-8	-3.9	1,521	1,525	3	0.2	23.3
Energy products	7,026	7,040	14	0.2	50,577	60,981	10,403	20.6	7.2
Crude petroleum	3,692	3,598	-94	-2.5	25,191	33,270	8,080	32.1	3.9
Natural gas	1,409	1,368	-41	-2.9	10,749	11,285	536	5.0	20.7
Other energy products Coal and other bituminous	1,925	2,074	149	7.7	14,637	16,425	1,788	12.2	5.3
substances	472	382	-90	-19.0	3,045	3,254	208	6.8	9.3
Petroleum and coal products	1,323	1,545	222	16.8	10.053	11.773	1,720	17.1	6.3
Electricity	130	147	17	12.7	1,539	1,399	-140	-9.1	-11.4
Forestry products	1,794	1,819	25	1.4	13,124	14,305	1,181	9.0	18.4
Lumber and sawmill products	615	604	-11	-1.8	4,434	5,248	815	18.4	6.6
Other crude wood products	50	53	3	6.5	341	436	95	28.0	20.7
Lumber	372	361	-11	-2.9	2,506	3,178	672	26.8	9.5
Other wood fabricated materials	194	190	-4	-1.8	1,587	1,634	48	3.0	-1.5
Wood pulp and other wood products	585	559	-26	-4.5	3,002	4,091	1,089	36.3	49.0
Newsprint and other paper and	594	656	63	10.6	E 690	4.066	-723	-12.7	10.4
paperboard	594 297	339	42	10.6	5,689 2,979	4,966 2,481	-723 -498	-12.7	10.4 22.4
Newsprint paper Other paper and paperboard	297	318	21	7.1	2,979	2,481	-490	-8.3	0.0
Industrial goods and materials	7,576	8,016	440	5.8	51,741	62,401	10,660	20.6	28.6
Metal ores	784	1,060	276	35.2	6,734	7,594	859	12.8	25.7
Iron ores, concentrates and scrap	328	293	-35	-10.7	2,969	2,719	-250	-8.4	-19.1
Copper ores, concentrates and scrap	107	319	211	197.2	1,068	1,490	423	39.6	47.1
Nickel ores, concentrates and	131	237	106	81.1	1,036	1,654	618	59.7	142.3
scrap Zinc ores, concentrates and									
scrap Other ores, concentrates and	26	15	-10	-39.3	168	179	11	6.4	-38.0
scrap	192	195	4	1.8	1,493	1,551	58	3.9	38.1
Chemicals, plastics and fertilizers	2,407	2,453	46	1.9	17,045	19,688	2,643	15.5	15.8
Inorganic chemicals	359	355	-5	-1.3	2,728	2,817	89	3.2	29.5
Organic chemicals	522	511	-11	-2.1	3,142	4,189	1,047	33.3	21.9
Fertilizers and fertilizer									
materials	409	498	89	21.7	3,083	3,895	812	26.3	14.1
Synthetic rubber and plastics	856	842	-14	-1.6	6,239	6,692	454	7.3	12.8
Other chemical products	261	247	-14	-5.4	1,853	2,094	241	13.0	2.1

#### Table 2-1 – continued

### Exports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Current dollars

	July	August	Chang	е		Year to c	date		August 2010/
	2010	2010			2009	2010	Change	e	August 2009
	millio	ns of dollars		percent	millic	ons of dollars		ре	rcent
Metals and allovs	2,891	3,013	121	4.2	17,537	23,751	6,215	35.4	36.4
Primary iron and steel	141	87	-54	-38.4	224	854	629	280.4	349.6
Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets	307	321	13	4.4	1,866	2,391	525	28.1	32.9
Other iron and steel and alloys	219	228	9	4.2	1,558	1,791	233	15.0	37.4
Aluminum including alloys	553	573	20	3.6	3,794	4,887	1,093	28.8	13.3
Copper and alloys	197	157	-40	-20.3	1,400	1,932	533	38.1	-15.8
Nickel and alloys	165	90	-75	-45.5	1,338	1,089	-249	-18.6	-35.3
Precious metals and alloys	1,138	1,387	249	21.9	6,118	9,189	3,071	50.2	78.5
Zinc and alloys	84	91	7	8.3	664	912	248	37.4	-4.6
Other non-ferrous metals and alloys	87	79	-8	-9.1	575	707	132	22.9	0.4
Other industrial goods and materials	1.493	1,491	-3	-0.2	10,425	11,368	943	9.0	40.2
Asbestos unmanufactured	3	4	1	32.9	45	35	-10	-22.0	-38.3
Other crude animal products Other crude non-metallic	85	75	-9	-11.2	451	615	164	36.4	49.7
minerals	316	320	5	1.5	1,851	2,422	571	30.9	566.6
Other crude materials, inedible	61	74	13	21.4	376	474	98	26.0	51.3
Metal fabricated basic products	359	352	-7	-1.9	2,786	2,767	-18	-0.7	8.3
Textile fabricated materials Non-metallic mineral basic	179	184	5	2.8	1,385	1,428	43	3.1	9.7
products	160	165	5	2.8	1,318	1,254	-64	-4.9	5.6
Other fabricated materials	331	316	-15	-4.5	2,213	2,373	161	7.3	21.1
Machinery and equipment	6,366	6,508	142	2.2	56,112	49,319	-6,793	-12.1	5.9
Industrial and agricultural machinery	1,483	1,535	52	3.5	13,477	11,735	-1,742	-12.9	4.6
Industrial machinery	1,327	1,368	41	3.1	12,032	10,490	-1,542	-12.8	4.0
Agricultural machinery includ. tractors	156	167	11	6.8	1,445	1,245	-200	-13.8	9.4
Aircraft and other transportation					,	,			
equipment	1,449	1,518	69	4.8	13,505	11,422	-2,082	-15.4	1.1
Aircraft, engines, parts	1.097	1,186	89	8.1	10,796	8,927	-1.870	-17.3	2.0
Other transportation equipment	353	332	-20	-5.7	2,708	2,496	-213	-7.9	-1.8
Other machinery and equipment Television, telecommunication	3,434	3,455	21	0.6	29,130	26,161	-2,969	-10.2	8.8
equipment	640	709	69	10.7	6,122	4,995	-1,127	-18.4	9.7
Office machines and equipment	352	375	23	6.6	3,326	2,787	-539	-16.2	2.8
Other equipment and tools	1,588	1,612	24	1.5	13,121	12,131	-990	-7.5	11.5
Other end products, inedible	854	759	-95	-11.1	6,562	6,248	-314	-4.8	5.8
Automotive products	5,160	5,158	-3	0.0	26,707	38,665	11,958	44.8	34.5
Passenger autos and chassis	3,333	3,651	317	9.5	14,962	25,899	10,936	73.1	44.7
Trucks and other motor vehicles	249	137	-112	-45.0	2,954	1,445	-1,509	-51.1	-20.5
Motor vehicle parts	1,578	1,370	-208	-13.2	8,791	11,321	2,530	28.8	20.3
Other consumer goods	1,275	1,617	342	26.8	12,256	11,261	-995	-8.1	14.4
Special transactions trade	293	347	54	18.4	4,370	2,642	-1,728	-39.5	-32.3
Unallocated balance of payments adjustments	465	463	-3	-0.6	3,489	3,514	25	0.7	11.2

# Table 2-2

# Exports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Constant dollars, 2002

	July	August	Chang	е		Year to o	date		August 2010/
	2010	2010			2009	2010	Change	)	August 2009
	millio	ns of dollars		percent	millio	ons of dollars		ре	rcent
Total	31,059	31,963	904	2.9	227,916	248,869	20,953	9.2	14.1
Agricultural and fishing products	3,115	3,105	-9	-0.3	24,377	25,122	745	3.1	11.1
Wheat	346	366	19	5.5	3,481	3,156	-325	-9.3	1.0
Other agricultural and fishing									
products	2,768	2,740	-28	-1.0	20,896	21,966	1,071	5.1	12.6
Live animals	192	178	-14	-7.4 2.1	1,350	1,436	86	6.4	31.3
Fish and fish preparations Barley	402 17	411 25	9 8	2.1 49.4	3,088 256	3,406 183	318 -73	10.3 -28.5	10.0 -31.7
Wheat flour	6	6	0	7.3	49	50	-73	-20.5	-12.2
Other cereals unmilled	37	40	3	8.4	378	352	-25	-6.7	-4.8
Other cereal preparations	208	205	-3	-1.4	1,618	1,644	27	1.7	0.0
Meat and meat preparations	438	428	-10	-2.2	3,268	3,498	229	7.0	1.5
Alcoholic beverages	105	114	9	8.4	845	944	99	11.7	20.3
Other food, feed, beverages	000	001	4	0.1	6 570	7 050	470	7.0	16.0
and tobacco Rapeseed	922 260	921 248	-1 -12	-0.1 -4.6	6,572 2,216	7,050 2,005	479 -211	7.3 -9.5	16.2 30.4
Other crude vegetable products	181	163	-12	-4.0	1,255	1,397	142	-9.5	22.1
Energy products	4,334	4,324	-10	-0.2	35,891	36,606	715	2.0	-3.6
Crude petroleum	1,810	1,772	-38	-2.1	15,693	15,507	-186	-1.2	-1.5
Natural gas	1,439	1,364	-74	-5.2	10,934	11,456	522	4.8	-2.2
Other energy products	1,086	1,188	102	9.4	9,264	9,642	378	4.1	-8.0
Coal and other bituminous									
substances	155	110	-46	-29.4	873	1,221	349	40.0	-25.1
Petroleum and coal products Electricity	786 145	907 171	121 26	15.4 18.1	6,622 1,769	6,787 1,634	165 -136	2.5 -7.7	0.8 -30.4
Forestry products	2,142	2,189	47	2.2	16,062	17,385	1,323	8.2	9.4
Lumber and sawmill products	812	805	-7	-0.9	6,110	6,691	581	9.5	1.2
Other crude wood products	64	71	7	10.8	464	566	102	21.9	5.8
Lumber	541	521	-20	-3.8	3,858	4,398	540	14.0	2.7
Other wood fabricated materials	208	214	6	3.0	1,788	1,727	-61	-3.4	-3.7
Wood pulp and other wood products	650	647	-3	-0.4	4,275	4,859	584	13.7	20.3
Newsprint and other paper and	070	700	-7	0.4	F 077	5 005	450	0.0	40 5
paperboard	679 349	736 387	57 38	8.4 11.0	5,677 2,880	5,835 2,991	158 111	2.8 3.9	10.5 24.1
Newsprint paper Other paper and paperboard	330	349	19	5.7	2,000	2,844	47	1.7	-1.4
Industrial goods and materials	5,465	5,540	75	1.4	39,640	43,531	3,891	9.8	20.2
Metal ores	425	478	53	12.4	3,795	3,761	-34	-0.9	13.0
Iron ores, concentrates and scrap	152	106	-46	-30.2	1,168	1,227	59	5.0	-31.9
Copper ores, concentrates and scrap	41	108	67	160.9	505	518	13	2.7	26.6
Nickel ores, concentrates and	67	106	40	59.5	745	774	29	3.9	123.4
scrap Zinc ores, concentrates and									
scrap Other ores, concentrates and	15	9	-7	-44.6	118	99	-19	-16.1	-41.2
scrap	150	149	-1	-0.6	1,259	1,142	-117	-9.3	24.2
Chemicals, plastics and fertilizers	1,811	1,808	-3	-0.1	13,148	14,327	1,179	9.0	8.6
Inorganic chemicals	183	198	15	8.3	1,428	1,454	26	1.8	15.3
Organic chemicals	341	325	-16	-4.8	2,625	2,480	-145	-5.5	7.5
Fertilizers and fertilizer materials	100	217	20	14.6	1 050	1 700	650	61.4	00.4
Synthetic rubber and plastics	189 778	779	28 2	14.6 0.2	1,059 5,890	1,709 6,169	650 279	4.7	28.4 7.3

#### Table 2-2 - continued

# Exports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Constant dollars, 2002

	July	August	Chang	je		Year to c	late		August 2010/
	2010	2010			2009	2010	Change	9	August 2009
	millior	ns of dollars		percent	millio	ons of dollars		pei	rcent
Metals and alloys	1,813	1,837	23	1.3	12,744	14,870	2,126	16.7	17.3
Primary iron and steel	93	57	-35	-38.1	145	587	441	303.4	290.0
Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets	245	266	21	8.5	1,441	1,986	545	37.8	27.7
Other iron and steel and alloys	180	187	7	3.7	1,327	1,498	171	12.9	23.4
Aluminum including alloys	608	606	-1	-0.2	4,545	5,097	551	12.1	7.6
Copper and alloys	69	51	-18	-26.4	715	639	-76	-10.7	-30.6
Nickel and alloys	84	46	-38	-45.5	994	560	-434	-43.6	-45.6
Precious metals and alloys	435	522	87	20.1	2,696	3,655	959	35.6	45.5
Zinc and alloys Other non-ferrous metals and	57	60	3	5.5	550	529	-21	-3.8	-16.2
alloys	43	41	-1	-3.1	331	320	-11	-3.3	3.4
Other industrial goods and materials	1,416	1,418	2 1	0.2	9,953	10,574	621	6.2	48.3
Asbestos unmanufactured Other crude animal products Other crude non-metallic	3 82	4 77	-5	31.7 -6.4	47 612	36 637	-11 25	-23.8 4.1	-39.3 10.6
minerals	387	390	2	0.6	2,486	2,602	116	4.7	806.3
Other crude materials, inedible	56	66	10	18.7	369	438	69	18.7	47.8
Metal fabricated basic products	288	286	-2	-0.7	2,177	2,237	60	2.7	9.2
Textile fabricated materials Non-metallic mineral basic	185	193	8	4.3	1,327	1,525	198	14.9	10.2
products	130	133	3	2.0	1,063	1,037	-26	-2.5	2.1
Other fabricated materials	284	269	-15	-5.2	1,872	2,062	190	10.2	19.6
Machinery and equipment	7,007	7,341	334	4.8	59,732	54,994	-4,738	-7.9	8.8
ndustrial and agricultural machinery Industrial machinery	1,387 1,242	1,434 1,279	48 37	3.4 3.0	12,282 10,979	10,890 9,749	-1,392 -1,231	-11.3 -11.2	6.9 6.2
Agricultural machinery includ.	1,242	1,279	57	5.0	10,979	5,745	-1,231	-11.2	0.2
tractors	145	155	11	7.3	1,303	1,142	-161	-12.4	13.1
Aircraft and other transportation									
equipment	1,782	1,869	87	4.9	15,733	14,112	-1,620	-10.3	4.1
Aircraft, engines, parts	1,430	1,554	123	8.6	13,072	11,633	-1,439	-11.0	5.0
Other transportation equipment	351	315	-36	-10.4	2,661	2,479	-182	-6.8	-0.3
Other machinery and equipment Television, telecommunication	3,839	4,038	199	5.2	31,717	29,991	-1,725	-5.4	11.9
equipment	796	893	97	12.2	7,131	6,318	-813	-11.4	13.4
Office machines and equipment	876	951	75	8.6	7,126	6,941	-185	-2.6	12.7
Other equipment and tools Other end products, inedible	1,487 680	1,509 686	22 5	1.5 0.8	12,057 5,403	11,485 5,247	-572 -156	-4.7 -2.9	12.2 8.3
•			88					-2.9 62.2	6.3 <b>40.2</b>
Automotive products	6,683	6,771 5 101		1.3	31,707	51,440	19,733		
Passenger autos and chassis	4,667	5,101	434	9.3	19,189	37,253	18,063	94.1	50.4
Trucks and other motor vehicles	300	164	-136	-45.3	3,292	1,743	-1,549	-47.1	-18.9
Notor vehicle parts	1,716	1,505	-211	-12.3	9,226	12,445	3,219	34.9	21.7
Other consumer goods	1,230	1,549	319	25.9	11,762	10,795	-967	-8.2	13.5
Special transactions trade	260	318	58	22.4	3,991	2,399	-1,592	-39.9	-33.2
Unallocated balance of payments adjustments	823	825	2	0.2	4,754	6,597	1,842	38.7	17.5

## Table 3-1

# Domestic exports to selected countries, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — August

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
				mil	ions of dollar	s			
United States 2009 2010	1,464.2 1,659.2	6,750.3 7,374.2	1,089.1 1,182.4	3,628.7 4,301.1	3,130.2 3,265.3	3,364.5 4,763.1	801.6 984.2	437.4 300.8	20,665.9 23,830.4
<b>Mexico</b> 2009 2010	67.2 92.5	35.9 0.6	7.1 13.9	70.2 107.7	64.6 65.1	47.5 73.5	5.3 4.5	0.2 0.4	297.9 358.2
<b>Japan</b> 2009 2010	225.7 247.3	171.7 189.6	82.8 112.5	78.3 143.7	31.0 42.1	3.4 5.2	10.4 19.6	0.3 0.4	603.6 760.4
European Union Germany 2009 2010	13.6 12.1	9.5 66.8	9.5 7.7	99.5 128.6	138.3 89.1	3.4 2.8	11.1 14.3	2.2 1.3	287.2 322.7
France 2009 2010	11.0 14.9	0.2 0.1	17.6 13.6	41.4 29.5	57.0 69.4	2.2 2.7	17.4 25.9	2.7 1.9	149.4 158.0
United Kingdom 2009 2010	34.3 35.6	26.3 14.8	26.0 20.4	396.7 912.8	169.1 232.1	4.4 5.0	16.6 20.7	3.2 4.8	676.6 1,246.3
Italy 2009 2010	15.9 30.5	0.0 0.0	20.2 25.8	17.2 23.1	26.1 29.4	0.3 1.4	5.2 14.8	0.2 0.2	85.0 125.2
Other European Union 2009 2010	73.1 81.5	68.7 61.2	27.9 28.6	200.9 218.2	126.3 144.9	13.5 11.0	63.6 40.4	4.9 2.9	578.9 588.9
Total 2009 2010	147.9 174.7	104.7 142.8	101.2 96.3	755.8 1,312.3	516.8 564.8	23.8 22.8	114.0 116.3	13.1 11.1	1,777.2 2,441.1
Newly industrialized countries South Korea 2009 2010	30.0 19.3	86.1 48.2	28.8 42.7	62.4 56.4	32.0 29.2	8.7 6.3	6.9 4.1	0.5 0.9	255.5 207.1
Hong Kong 2009 2010	27.3 26.6	0.0 0.0	5.1 9.8	14.3 68.9	12.7 26.3	0.5 0.7	3.3 7.0	1.7 1.2	64.9 140.7
Taiwan 2009 2010	21.5 20.3	0.0 0.2	16.7 18.2	28.1 26.8	6.2 9.3	0.2 0.2	2.1 2.1	0.3 0.1	75.2 77.3
Singapore 2009 2010	4.5 4.7	0.4 0.4	0.5 0.6	12.9 9.6	27.3 33.4	2.9 1.9	5.2 3.0	0.2 0.3	53.8 54.1
Total 2009 2010	83.3 71.0	86.5 48.8	51.1 71.4	117.6 161.7	78.2 98.2	12.3 9.1	17.5 16.2	2.6 2.5	449.3 479.1
Other countries 2009 2010	728.2 629.3	202.4 109.0	289.1 445.9	1,096.3 1,017.1	517.3 600.5	56.5 52.5	74.0 79.6	22.1 14.8	2,985.9 2,948.8
Total 2009 2010	2,716.5 2,873.9	7,351.5 7,865.1	1,620.3 1,922.4	5,746.8 7,043.8	4,338.1 4,636.1	3,508.0 4,926.2	1,022.7 1,220.5	475.7 330.0	26,779.7 30,817.9

#### Table 3-2

# Domestic exports to selected countries, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — Year to date, January to August

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
				mil	lions of dollar	s			
United States 2009 2010	13,002.4 12,376.0	47,576.5 58,631.5	9,188.0 9,278.0	30,243.3 36,124.8	30,552.5 26,629.9	22,504.7 34,139.5	7,444.9 6,641.2	3,782.6 2,147.4	164,295.0 185,968.3
<b>Mexico</b> 2009 2010	732.4 849.4	73.3 64.1	63.8 94.2	482.7 661.6	654.2 466.6	403.2 561.7	33.2 53.6	7.1 3.1	2,449.8 2,754.4
<b>Japan</b> 2009 2010	2,085.5 2,014.4	1,328.7 1,293.8	693.0 894.5	763.8 1,086.0	441.6 385.9	24.7 46.1	100.3 91.1	4.5 3.1	5,442.1 5,814.9
European Union Germany 2009 2010	128.4 90.1	158.8 130.1	81.5 61.9	417.0 866.9	1,250.2 955.4	30.9 23.9	101.7 131.5	11.5 9.4	2,180.0 2,269.2
France 2009 2010	103.5 87.1	76.6 18.8	100.7 94.3	417.0 289.9	777.7 595.6	23.3 23.9	203.6 156.4	18.0 11.9	1,720.3 1,278.0
United Kingdom 2009 2010	265.0 217.1	120.9 79.5	206.6 147.7	4,910.7 7,062.3	1,470.6 1,314.0	26.1 33.1	204.7 132.8	27.8 32.7	7,232.4 9,019.4
Italy 2009 2010	269.5 156.2	60.4 123.5	181.9 207.1	172.2 221.7	327.0 277.7	6.0 4.8	45.4 130.2	6.7 3.8	1,069.1 1,125.0
Other European Union 2009 2010	611.3 543.2	778.5 386.7	221.8 203.5	1,705.1 2,096.0	1,815.2 1,717.7	93.9 103.1	524.5 390.4	33.9 27.9	5,784.2 5,468.5
Total 2009 2010	1,377.6 1,093.8	1,195.3 738.7	792.4 714.6	7,622.0 10,536.7	5,640.6 4,860.5	180.2 188.6	1,079.9 941.3	97.9 85.8	17,986.0 19,160.1
Newly industrialized countries South Korea 2009 2010	213.2 321.2	719.3 613.8	218.1 341.6	642.6 655.0	335.4 279.4	33.1 46.4	34.2 33.6	5.3 6.4	2,201.1 2,297.5
Hong Kong 2009 2010	241.6 259.7	0.2 0.5	62.4 75.4	330.4 513.2	234.2 181.1	6.2 5.9	38.5 46.2	6.9 9.9	920.4 1,091.9
Taiwan 2009 2010	118.7 106.2	132.5 93.1	127.8 166.1	200.3 260.1	73.1 89.3	1.0 1.9	22.5 28.2	1.0 0.9	677.1 745.8
Singapore 2009 2010	32.6 40.0	43.5 4.6	24.9 11.9	271.8 114.9	219.8 213.4	23.2 13.5	25.4 24.1	2.1 2.4	643.3 424.9
Total 2009 2010	606.1 727.2	895.6 712.0	433.3 595.0	1,445.1 1,543.3	862.5 763.1	63.6 67.7	120.5 132.1	15.2 19.7	4,441.8 4,560.0
Other countries 2009 2010	6,968.7 5,686.6	1,286.4 1,362.8	2,238.0 3,148.4	7,526.5 8,600.2	5,769.8 5,351.0	507.2 451.2	791.8 1,000.4	193.6 120.5	25,282.0 25,721.2
Total 2009 2010	24,772.7 22,747.5	52,355.8 62,802.9	13,408.5 14,724.8	48,083.3 58,552.6	43,921.4 38,457.3	23,683.7 35,454.9	9,571.1 8,859.7	4,101.0 2,379.5	219,897.4 243,979.2

### Table 4

	August		January to Aug	ust	Change
	2009	2010	2009	2010	January to August 2010
					/January to August 2009
		millions of dolla	ars		percent
North America					
Greenland	1.2	1.9	11.4	6.1	-46.9
Mexico Saint Pierre and Miguelon	297.9 1.0	358.2 1.0	2,449.8 9.6	2,754.4 10.0	12.4 3.3
United States	20.665.9	23.830.4	164,295.0	185,968.3	13.2
Total	20,966.0	24,191.5	166,765.8	188,738.7	13.2
Western Europe					
Andorra	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	19.0
Austria Belgium	6.0 110.8	10.0 76.1	274.2 1,241.7	254.4 1,169.7	-7.2 -5.8
Denmark	16.3	22.8	449.3	182.8	-59.3
Faeroe Islands	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	-73.0
Finland	21.7	23.6	210.9	239.5	13.6
France	149.4	158.0	1,720.3	1,278.0	-25.7
Germany	287.2	322.7	2,180.0	2,269.2	4.1
Gibraltar	0.0	0.0	16.8	0.3	-98.3
Greece	7.9	6.7	65.3	76.6	17.2
Iceland	2.2	3.9	61.8	93.5	51.3
Italy	85.0 3.5	125.2 1.3	1,069.1 26.9	1,125.0 33.2	5.2 23.6
Luxembourg Malta	1.2	1.6	41.2	105.3	155.6
Netherlands	187.3	247.7	1.677.2	1,782.5	6.3
Norway	127.5	204.1	1,051.3	1,522.9	44.9
Portugal	10.8	8.0	102.6	165.1	60.9
Republic of Ireland (Eire)	38.2	17.3	350.4	227.6	-35.0
Spain	70.1	40.6	659.7	452.5	-31.4
Sweden	45.8	48.9	190.8	236.5	24.0
Switzerland	118.8	78.8	812.7	1,003.1	23.4
United Kingdom Total	676.6 <b>1,966.4</b>	1,246.3 <b>2,643.7</b>	7,232.4 <b>19,435.3</b>	9,019.4 <b>21,237.4</b>	24.7 <b>9.3</b>
Other Europe	·	·			
Albania	0.7	3.1	7.2	18.0	150.6
Armenia	0.6	0.7	5.0	5.1	2.7
Azerbaijan	0.5	1.9	6.9	10.2	47.3
Belarus	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.1	38.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.1	0.1	2.4	3.1	30.5
Bulgaria	7.5	16.1	50.4	74.8	48.2
Croatia Czech Republic	1.4 9.6	1.3 8.7	91.3 79.7	80.4 75.4	-11.9 -5.4
Estonia	1.6	1.3	12.5	13.6	-5.4
Georgia	0.7	0.9	4.4	7.1	63.4
Hungary	7.7	6.3	63.0	52.5	-16.7
Kazakhstan	2.6	5.4	108.9	94.9	-12.9
Kyrgyzstan	0.2	0.6	2.7	2.7	-1.1
Latvia	2.0	23.4	17.9	80.1	347.6
Lithuania Macedonia (Former Yugoslav	2.8	2.8	29.0	20.1	-30.8
Republic of Macedonia)	0.9	0.5	8.5	6.7	-20.9
Montenegro	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.9	-33.9
Poland	14.0	9.1	117.3	96.9	-17.4
Republic of Moldova	0.1	0.3	1.5	1.8	15.5
Romania	9.6	13.7	49.3	73.7	49.4
Russian Federation	51.9	88.3	552.4	576.9	4.4
Serbia	1.4	1.2	14.1	4.7	-66.3
Slovakia Slovenia	2.3 1.1	1.5 0.4	16.3 51.0	19.8 29.5	21.5 -42.1
Tajikistan	0.3	0.4	1.6	29.5 4.3	-42.1 167.4
Turkmenistan	0.5	0.7	4.7	2.1	-55.4
Ukraine	8.9	5.0	56.0	78.2	39.6
Uzbekistan	0.7	0.1	11.2	4.3	-61.4
Total	129.6	193.6	1,367.4	1,439.1	5.2

#### Table 4 - continued

	August		January to Augu	st	Change
	2009	2010	2009	2010	January to August 2010 /January to August 2009
		millions of dollar	ſS		percen
Middle East					
Bahrain	12.7	1.8	23.2	55.9	141.3
Cyprus	1.1	0.9	7.4	6.2	-16.6
Egypt	16.1	20.2	367.1	286.6	-21.9
Eritrea	0.8	0.2	0.9	2.0	110.1
Ethiopia	0.5 9.0	2.4 12.7	7.2	116.5	76
Iran	9.0 134.6	12.7	307.0 395.0	73.3 202.0	-76.1 -48.9
Iraq	19.7	19.0	202.4	202.0	-40.8
Israel Jordan	6.5	4.5	40.2	39.4	-2.0
Kuwait	7.8	4.5 5.5	40.2 50.2	61.2	-2.0
Lebanon	5.5	4.2	70.3	46.3	-34.1
Libya	15.6	3.0	191.4	91.1	-52.4
Oman	4.0	7.9	77.6	70.0	-9.9
Qatar	5.2	3.6	187.3	61.4	-67.2
Saudi Arabia	43.3	58.9	811.5	485.2	-40.2
Somalia	45.5	0.0	0.1	405.2	-+0.2
Sudan	1.7	20.4	71.9	93.6	
Syria	2.8	3.3	32.5	22.3	-31.6
Turkey	63.7	30.7	482.2	494.1	2.5
United Arab Emirates	53.6	76.4	773.5	636.0	-17.8
Yemen	2.3	0.8	19.5	13.2	-32.2
Total	406.4	295.7	4,118.7	3,090.8	-25.0
Other Africa					
Algeria	7.8	30.3	228.4	225.2	-1.4
Angola	2.5	33.9	53.2	141.6	166.0
Antarctica	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	-95.9
Benin	0.5	0.8	5.0	7.0	40.4
Botswana	0.2	0.5	3.1	2.9	-7.1
Burkina Faso	3.2	1.0	13.9	14.1	1.3
Burundi	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	-9.6
Cameroon	0.3	0.6	20.8	15.4	-25.8
Cape Verde	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.8	-11.5
Central African Republic	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	-83.3
Chad	0.5	0.3	8.5	3.8	-55.2
Comoros	2.9	0.0	3.1	0.1	-97.2
Congo	2.8	1.1	15.2	11.2	-26.1
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1.4	0.8	9.7	8.0	-17.9
Djibouti	0.3	0.1	2.1	3.8	83.8
Equatorial Guinea	0.2	0.7	3.3	2.6	-22.9
French Southern Territories	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	-85.6
Gabon	0.8	1.4	18.9	12.2	-35.3
Gambia	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	13.4
Ghana Guinea	4.5 0.4	7.0 0.6	104.8 10.4	98.9 4.5	-5.6
					-57.3
Guinea-Bissau	0.0 2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2
Ivory Coast	2.7 7.6	4.1	17.7 50.2	11.6 50.1	-34.8
Kenya		6.6			-0.1
Lesotho Liberia	0.0 0.2	0.1 0.5	0.0 2.5	0.1 9.2	319.7 269.5
Madagascar	9.1	2.4	37.7	9.2 36.5	-3.0
Malawi	0.4	0.4	2.9	2.6	-9.6
Mali	0.4	1.3	4.1	5.9	45.5
Mauritania	0.2	0.6	1.8	2.2	20.6
Mauritius	0.1	0.0	4.2	2.6	-38.6
Morocco	14.1	19.5	256.0	96.6	-62.3
Mozambique	0.3	1.2	2.00.0	8.6	215.9
Namibia	0.0	0.9	1.2	8.0	588.3
Niger	0.1	0.5	1.8	1.5	-17.1
Nigeria	17.3	20.2	99.6	143.6	44.2
Rwanda	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.8	-31.5
Saint Helena	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-96.6
Sao Tome and Principe	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-38.2
Senegal	1.1	0.7	14.1	18.3	29.3
	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.7	-13.6

#### Table 4 – continued

	August		January to Aug	ust	Change
	2009	2010	2009	2010	January to August 2010 /January to August 2009
		millions of dolla	rs		percent
Sierra Leone South Africa Swaziland Togo Tunisia Uganda United Republic of Tanzania Western Sahara	0.2 24.3 0.1 0.5 2.5 1.7 2.9 0.0	0.3 24.2 0.3 0.4 1.7 0.8 3.0 0.0	2.8 290.8 9.6 13.1 74.2 9.9 21.9 0.1	6.9 293.4 1.1 7.7 32.6 6.9 22.3 0.0	144.0 0.9 -88.5 -41.1 -56.1 -30.2 2.0 -91.8
Zambia Zimbabwe Total	2.2 0.1 <b>117.0</b>	0.4 0.0 <b>170.0</b>	6.5 7.1 <b>1,438.2</b>	20.6 3.9 <b>1,347.6</b>	214.5 -45.6 <b>-6.3</b>
Other Asia			·		
Other Asia Afghanistan Bangladesh Bhutan British Indian Ocean Territory Brunei Darussalam Cambodia China Hong Kong India Indonesia Japan Laos Macao Malaysia Maldives Mongolia Myanmar Nepal North Korea Pakistan Philippines Singapore South Korea Sri Lanka Taiwan Thailand Timor-Leste Viet Nam	$\begin{array}{c} 2.1\\ 30.0\\ 0.0\\ 0.1\\ 0.6\\ 0.1\\ 878.8\\ 64.9\\ 196.3\\ 119.5\\ 603.6\\ 0.1\\ 0.3\\ 40.7\\ 2.9\\ 0.5\\ 2.0\\ 111.1\\ 65.8\\ 53.8\\ 255.5\\ 25.2\\ 75.2\\ 46.7\\ 0.0\\ 12.4\\ 2,488.4 \end{array}$	2.4 54.6 0.0 0.2 1.4 0.2 898.7 140.7 138.9 78.5 760.4 0.0 0.1 54.3 0.2 0.6 0.0 0.3 0.5 23.3 82.8 54.1 207.1 2.6 77.3 48.2 0.0 25.7 <b>2,652.8</b>	36.3 466.8 0.1 0.2 3.0 7,763.3 920.4 1,163.4 705.2 5,442.1 1.4 1.4 12.7 355.6 5.0 3.2 0.0 2.7 16.4 335.5 312.0 643.3 2,201.1 224.8 677.1 306.8 0.0 118.0 21,719.3	36.8 408.1 1.5 1.4 9.4 2.0 7,473.8 1,091.9 1,244.7 641.6 5,814.9 1.5 1.7 512.7 3.0 10.0 2.7 2.1 7.3 258.7 393.0 424.9 2,297.5 208.5 745.8 444.8 0.0 170.9 <b>22,211.2</b>	1.6 -12.6 977.8 548.2 213.5 -34.4 -3.7 18.6 7.0 -9.0 6.9 7.7 -86.6 44.2 -40.4 214.1  -22.1 -55.3 -22.9 26.0 -34.0 4.4 -7.2 10.2 45.0 -87.6 44.8 <b>2.3</b>
Oceania American Samoa Australia Christmas Island Cocos (Keeling) Islands Cook Islands Fiji French Polynesia Guam Heard Island and McDonald Islands Kiribati Nauru New Caledonia New Zealand Norfolk Island Papua New Guinea Pitcairn Samoa Solomon Islands Tonga United States Minor Outlying Islands Vanuatu Wallis and Futuna Total	0.1 125.5 0.0 0.5 0.4 0.7 0.2 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 21.6 0.0 4.4 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.1 121.7 0.0 0.4 0.1 1.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 19.4 0.0 1.5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.1 1.3 0.1 0.0 <b>146.7</b>	0.5 1,031.0 0.3 0.2 0.5 4.4 6.0 1.3 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2.8 172.1 0.3 21.2 0.1 0.3 0.1 0.2 8.5 1.5 0.0 1,251.2	0.8 1,136.6 0.6 0.1 0.4 1.7 7.0 0.8 0.0 0.1 1.3 13.5 176.2 0.0 12.4 0.0 12.4 0.1 0.3 0.0 3.4 9.4 1.1 0.0 <b>1,365.8</b>	77.3 10.3 130.8 -37.0 -17.2 -60.9 16.8 -36.0 -100.0  389.3 2.4 -92.4 -41.7 -92.4 -41.7 -9.7 -58.9  9.7 -58.9  9.7 -58.9  9.7 -58.9  9.7 -58.9  9.7 -58.9  9.7 -58.9  9.7 -58.9  9.7 -58.9  9.7 -58.9  9.7 -58.9  9.7 -58.9  9.7 -58.9  9.7 -57.9

## Table 4 – continued

	August		January to Aug	ust	Change
	2009	2010	2009	2010	January to August 2010 /January to August 2009
		millions of dolla	ars		percen
South America					
Argentina	22.7	17.0	113.9	140.5	23.4
Bolivia	2.1	0.6	8.0	37.0	359.8
Brazil	206.3	213.8	920.4	1,690.0	83.6
Chile	64.6	32.2	431.2	340.9	-20.
Colombia	58.5	43.4	412.9	369.8	-10.4
Ecuador	7.7	7.8	162.7	161.5	-0.8
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Guyana	3.4	0.8	18.7	16.6	-11.3
Paraguay	0.6	7.3	7.0	11.6	67.3
Peru	33.8	18.4	279.7	287.0	2.6
Suriname	1.1	0.3	7.4	6.7	-9.2
Uruguay	1.3	2.9	14.6	19.8	35.7
Venezuela	32.3	20.5	385.3	301.5	-21.7
Total	434.2	365.0	2,761.7	3,382.9	22.5
Central America Antilles					
Anguilla	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.6	-55.6
Antigua and Barbuda	0.8	1.5	8.6	12.1	41.1
Aruba	1.2	0.4	3.8	24.7	548.3
Bahamas	19.0	28.3	104.9	89.3	-14.9
Barbados	3.1	2.6	39.0	23.6	-39.6
Belize	0.3	0.8	4.2	3.9	-7.
Bermuda	3.2	2.7	41.4	26.1	-37.1
British Virgin Islands	0.1	0.1	2.4	20.8	781.2
Cayman Islands	0.7	0.3	4.5	4.4	-2.1
Costa Rica	7.0	13.8	44.1	62.6	41.9
Cuba	14.6	36.6	203.8	216.7	6.3
Dominica	0.4	0.4	3.2	3.4	6.1
Dominican Republic	9.6	13.6	94.0	116.3	23.
El Salvador	1.9	3.8	30.1	25.2	-16.2
Grenada	0.3	0.3	3.6	3.4	-4.1
Guatemala	10.0	8.3	57.6	58.2	0.9
Haiti	3.3	5.7	30.7	28.3	-7.6
Honduras	1.1	1.9	19.0	22.1	16.2
Jamaica	12.4	7.0	79.1	96.3	21.8
Montserrat	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-4.4
Netherlands Antilles	1.6	1.7	39.5	14.1	-64.3
Nicaragua	0.5	4.2	9.1	14.0	53.7
Panama	4.4	5.5	58.0	87.7	51.3
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.4	0.5	4.0	3.8	-5.4
Saint Lucia	0.8	0.6	6.5	4.5	-30.3
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.7	1.0	6.1	5.9	-3.5
Trinidad and Tobago	19.7	17.0	137.7	195.3	41.8
Furks and Caicos Islands	0.4	0.2	3.4	2.3	-33.5
Total	117.5	158.9	1,039.8	1,165.7	12.1
All countries	26,779.7	30,817.9	219,897.4	243,979.2	11.0

#### Table 5-1 Exports by province of origin, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — August

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
				mill	ions of dollars	5			
Domestic exports Newfoundland and Labrador 2009 2010	70.7 84.4	700.2 516.9	16.9 13.9	210.6 199.3	2.6 2.3	0.0 0.1	0.1 0.1	5.0 3.0	1,006.1 820.0
Prince Edward Island 2009 2010	40.2 46.5	0.4 0.1	0.0 0.0	1.2 2.5	15.5 16.4	0.4 0.4	3.1 1.7	5.4 1.7	66.2 69.3
Nova Scotia 2009 2010	94.7 104.1	29.3 25.0	45.6 97.0	35.7 42.4	87.5 122.8	4.0 4.0	5.1 5.0	5.9 4.1	307.6 404.3
New Brunswick 2009 2010	88.1 113.0	639.9 685.6	78.4 127.3	72.7 56.3	20.2 21.2	1.5 1.6	15.6 21.4	8.6 5.1	924.9 1,031.6
Quebec 2009 2010	304.5 372.7	239.3 241.4	477.8 528.6	1,338.3 1,561.9	1,171.9 1,272.7	123.7 115.6	251.8 337.3	103.6 73.5	4,010.8 4,503.7
Ontario 2009 2010	627.2 696.3	208.9 211.6	202.0 237.8	2,351.1 3,239.8	2,344.7 2,448.4	3,291.0 4,710.3	668.5 775.2	235.2 151.8	9,928.6 12,471.1
Manitoba 2009 2010	288.4 267.3	96.1 68.5	20.5 19.5	172.9 124.6	137.3 151.5	28.7 32.2	25.6 25.4	26.4 27.9	795.8 717.0
Saskatchewan 2009 2010	448.8 450.3	736.8 641.2	19.5 20.8	441.8 465.1	53.0 64.4	3.4 1.8	0.5 0.8	7.2 4.4	1,711.0 1,648.9
Alberta 2009 2010	528.5 484.2	4,170.8 4,827.7	152.3 180.8	680.9 837.1	266.7 285.9	41.2 38.0	9.4 9.3	39.6 32.0	5,889.5 6,694.9
British Columbia 2009 2010	225.4 254.8	529.8 646.9	607.4 696.8	424.3 502.1	238.5 249.5	14.1 22.2	43.2 44.2	38.8 26.3	2,121.6 2,442.9
Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut <sup>1</sup> 2009 2010	0.1 0.1	0.0 0.2	0.0 0.0	17.2 12.6	0.2 1.1	0.1 0.0	0.1 0.0	0.0 0.0	17.7 14.1
Total 2009 2010	2,716.5 2,873.9	7,351.5 7,865.1	1,620.3 1,922.4	5,746.8 7,043.8	4,338.1 4,636.1	3,508.0 4,926.2	1,022.7 1,220.5	475.7 330.0	26,779.7 30,817.9
Re-exports 2009 2010	28.8 54.8	22.7 34.7	5.4 6.6	161.0 279.7	781.9 924.3	79.4 95.8	183.0 202.7	586.5 626.4	1,848.7 2,225.1
Total exports 2009 2010	2,745.3 2,928.7	7,374.3 7,899.8	1,625.7 1,929.0	5,907.8 7,323.5	5,120.0 5,560.4	3,587.4 5,022.0	1,205.7 1,423.1	1,062.2 956.4	28,628.4 33,043.0

1. Data for the current month do not include some exports from the Harmonized System, Chapter 71, "Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coins, etc." for reasons relating to timing.

### Table 5-2

## Exports by province of origin, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — Year to date, January to August

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
_				mil	lions of dollars	3			
Domestic exports Newfoundland and Labrador 2009 2010	520.7 590.0	3,865.8 3,782.8	140.7 78.5	1,203.1 959.1	41.0 30.3	1.6 1.1	0.6 1.0	37.8 19.1	5,811.5 5,462.1
Prince Edward Island 2009 2010	319.6 301.3	0.7 1.0	0.8 0.4	16.5 18.2	134.1 108.9	1.3 2.8	20.2 25.4	58.3 30.6	551.4 488.6
Nova Scotia 2009 2010	661.7 623.5	454.8 358.2	454.2 546.3	339.3 337.7	749.1 923.8	54.8 35.0	51.6 39.0	49.3 26.3	2,814.8 2,889.8
New Brunswick 2009 2010	777.0 811.3	4,426.8 5,750.8	758.3 895.9	518.8 733.7	210.0 193.7	16.8 15.9	86.8 165.6	57.4 29.4	6,851.9 8,596.3
Quebec 2009 2010	2,866.9 2,872.9	1,959.7 1,993.4	4,015.7 4,024.2	10,647.3 12,886.7	13,779.0 11,473.4	1,101.9 1,010.8	2,309.9 2,793.1	929.6 599.8	37,610.1 37,654.2
Ontario 2009 2010	5,273.3 5,229.4	1,871.0 1,714.9	1,818.9 1,856.0	20,260.9 26,016.9	21,893.3 19,713.7	21,537.5 33,576.5	6,312.0 5,134.2	2,002.8 1,090.9	80,969.6 94,332.4
Manitoba 2009 2010	2,717.1 2,404.8	509.6 496.0	193.3 143.1	1,506.6 1,515.1	1,414.7 1,266.8	436.2 281.3	322.2 240.6	233.7 189.6	7,333.4 6,537.3
Saskatchewan 2009 2010	5,187.2 4,205.1	4,430.7 5,249.0	172.5 143.8	3,694.7 4,449.2	586.6 484.5	27.2 28.9	8.4 8.1	60.1 30.5	14,167.3 14,599.2
Alberta 2009 2010	4,854.9 4,180.5	30,233.1 38,232.4	1,108.7 1,401.2	5,678.8 6,841.6	3,040.3 2,292.7	363.9 326.5	109.6 81.8	365.6 196.4	45,754.9 53,553.0
British Columbia 2009 2010	1,592.5 1,527.2	4,603.5 5,224.2	4,745.3 5,635.1	3,046.7 3,749.5	2,069.4 1,961.4	142.2 175.9	348.7 370.7	306.1 166.6	16,854.4 18,810.6
Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut <sup>1</sup> 2009 2010	1.7 1.5	0.0 0.2	0.1 0.4	1,170.6 1,044.8	3.9 8.0	0.3 0.3	1.0 0.2	0.3 0.4	1,178.0 1,055.8
Total 2009 2010	24,772.7 22,747.5	52,355.8 62,802.9	13,408.5 14,724.8	48,083.3 58,552.6	43,921.4 38,457.3	23,683.7 35,454.9	9,571.1 8,859.7	4,101.0 2,379.5	219,897.4 243,979.2
Re-exports 2009 2010	326.6 380.6	301.4 172.9	51.4 54.7	1,463.0 1,898.3	7,694.2 6,855.9	642.6 721.5	1,485.4 1,317.6	5,399.9 4,759.6	17,364.4 16,161.1
Total exports 2009 2010	25,099.3 23,128.1	52,657.1 62,975.8	13,459.9 14,779.5	49,546.3 60,450.9	51,615.6 45,313.2	24,326.3 36,176.4	11,056.5 10,177.3	9,500.8 7,139.2	237,261.8 260,140.3

1. Data for the current month do not include some exports from the Harmonized System Chapter 71, "Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coins, etc." for reasons relating to timing.

### Table 6-1

# Imports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Current dollars

	July	August	Chang	ge		Year to	date		August 2010/
	2010	2010			2009	2010	Change	e	August 2009
	millio	ons of dollars		percent	milli	ons of dollars	s	ре	rcent
Total	35,512	35,325	-187	-0.5	248,444	271,938	23,493	9.5	13.6
Agricultural and fishing products	2,460	2,514	54	2.2	19,838	19,452	-386	-1.9	3.8
Fruits and vegetables	688	699	11	1.6	5,562	5,474	-88	-1.6	1.9
Fresh fruits and berries	241	234	-7	-2.8	1,946	1,953	8	0.4	-2.4
Dried fruits, fruits and fruit preparations	116	121	4	3.8	1,043	889	-154	-14.8	-1.9
Fresh vegetables Other vegetables and vegetable	180	188	9	4.8	1,426	1,470	44	3.1	8.5
preparations	151	155	5	3.1	1,148	1,161	14	1.2	4.4
Other agricultural and fishing products	1,772	1,815	43	2.4	14,276	13,979	-298	-2.1	4.5
Live animals	<sup>′</sup> 16	17	1	4.3	131	131	0	-0.3	7.3
Meat and meat preparations	183	187	4	2.4	1,442	1,408	-34	-2.3	12.0
Fish and marine animals Cocoa, coffee, tea and other food	178	171	-7	-3.8	1,389	1,296	-92	-6.7	9.3
preparations	426	455	28	6.7	3,333	3,303	-31	-0.9	11.2
Dairy produce, eggs and honey	51	51	-1	-1.7	379	380	0	0.1	0.2
Corn (maize) shelled	35	25	-10	-29.7	330	314	-16	-4.8	-50.0
Other cereals and cereal preparations	173	179	5	3.2	1,551	1,386	-165	-10.6	-2.5
Sugar and sugar preparations	138	145	7	4.7	1,112	1,163	51	4.6	1.0
Fodder, feed, excluding unmilled cereal Beverages	121 291	110 316	-11 25	-9.3 8.4	1,009 2,452	919 2,435	-89 -16	-8.9 -0.7	-16.0 2.6
Tobacco	291	316	25 4	0.4 12.0	2,452	2,435	-16 25	-0.7	2.0 8.7
Crude vegetable products	123	122	-2	-1.4	897	964	67	7.5	38.4
Cotton	1	1	Ō	2.4	6	9	2	38.6	-19.1
Energy products	3,319	3,402	84	2.5	22,006	26,230	4,224	19.2	11.9
Crude petroleum	2,107	2,041	-66	-3.1	13,352	16,004	2,652	19.9	-2.5
Other energy products	1,212	1,361	150	12.3	8,655	10,227	1,572	18.2	43.9
Coal and other related products	282	484	202	71.7	3,169	3,390	221	7.0	57.9
Petroleum and coal products	930	877	-53	-5.7	5,486	6,836	1,351	24.6	37.1
Forestry products	234	223	-11	-4.7	1,591	1,789	198	12.5	14.8
Forestry products	234	223	-11	-4.7	1,591	1,789	198	12.5	14.8
Crude wood products	41	40	-1	-2.7	312	283	-29	-9.3	18.3
Wood fabricated materials	192	183	-10	-5.1	1,279	1,506	227	17.8	14.1
Industrial goods and materials	7,350	7,111	-240	-3.3	49,669	56,607	6,937	14.0	21.7
Metals and metal ores	2,815	2,539	-275	-9.8	15,520	21,011	5,491	35.4	34.5
Metals in ores, concentrates and scrap	642	506	-136	-21.2	3,667	4,443	776	21.2	8.0
Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets	522	524	2	0.4	3,023	4,420	1,396	46.2	50.6
Other iron and steel products Precious metals including alloys	417 880	403 750	-14 -130	-3.3 -14.8	2,460 4,108	2,843 6,407	383 2,299	15.6 55.9	65.7 37.1
Other non-ferrous metals and alloys	354	357	-130	- 14.8	2,261	2,898	637	28.2	27.0
Chemicals and plastics	2,394	2,443	48	2.0	18,393	19,256	864	4.7	14.3
Organic chemicals	546	537	-9	-1.7	4,493	4,621	128	2.8	7.1
Plastic materials	864	864	0	0.0	5,866	6,686	820	14.0	18.0
Other chemicals and related products	984	1,042	58	5.9	8,034	7,950	-84	-1.0	15.2
Other industrial goods and materials	2,141	2,128	-13	-0.6	15,757	16,340	583	3.7	17.0
Crude animal products	21	22	1	4.6	156	175	19	12.3	42.2
Wool and man-made fibres	22	21	0	-2.2	142	169	28	19.5	23.7
Crude non-metallic minerals	69	59	-11	-15.5	488	563	75	15.4	3.6
Textile fabricated materials	206	208	2	0.9	1,521	1,558	38	2.5	15.2
Metal fabricated basic products	851	844	-7	-0.9	6,123	6,350	227	3.7	24.7
Rubber fabricated materials	85	86	1	1.6	624	659	35	5.6	12.9
Oils, fats, animal and vegetable	112	106	-7	-5.9	844	794	-50	-6.0	-2.1
Non-metallic minerals Other fabricated materials	308	315 469	7 1	2.3	2,196	2,397	202	9.2	22.4
Other labricated materials	467	409	I	0.3	3,664	3,674	10	0.3	8.5

#### Table 6-1 - continued

### Imports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Current dollars

	July	August	Chang	ge		Year to	date		August 2010/
	2010	2010			2009	2010	Change	9	August 2009
	millic	ons of dollars		percent	millio	ons of dollars	3	ре	rcent
Machinery and equipment	9,863	9,894	32	0.3	73,882	73,650	-233	-0.3	14.0
Industrial and agricultural machinery Engines, turbines and electric motors Drilling mining machinery	2,612 351 155 260	2,631 369 160 261	19 18 4 1	0.7 5.3 2.8 0.5	19,288 2,915 1,039 1,355	19,373 2,725 1,134 1,729	85 -190 95 375	0.4 -6.5 9.1 27.6	20.1 21.1 33.2 95.1
Excavating machinery Metal working machinery Other industrial machinery Agricultural machinery including tractors	135 1,312 400	135 1,327 379	1 15 -21	0.5 0.4 1.1 -5.2	1,085 10,166 2,728	1,729 1,026 9,864 2,895	-60 -302 167	-5.5 -3.0 6.1	95.1 20.2 11.2 15.8
Aircraft and other transportation equipment Aircraft, engines, parts Other transportation equipment and	1,215 716	1,177 676	-38 -40	-3.2 -5.5	11,123 7,136	9,182 5,490	-1,942 -1,647	-17.5 -23.1	-2.4 -3.6
parts	499	501	1	0.2	3,987	3,692	-295	-7.4	-0.6
Office machines and equipment	1,162	1,220	58	5.0	8,364	8,753	388	4.6	16.9
Other machinery and equipment Other communication and related	4,873	4,866	-7	-0.1	35,106	36,342	1,236	3.5	14.9
equipment Other equipment and tools	1,809 3,064	1,835 3,031	26 -33	1.4 -1.1	12,332 22,774	13,188 23,154	857 379	6.9 1.7	21.9 11.0
Automotive products	6,241	5,836	-404	-6.5	34,397	47,029	12,632	36.7	11.2
Passenger autos and chassis	2,162	1,882	-279	-12.9	11,424	15,144	3,720	32.6	19.0
Trucks and other motor vehicles	1,458	1,374	-84	-5.7	8,150	11,833	3,683	45.2	-13.9
Motor vehicle parts	2,621	2,580	-41	-1.6	14,823	20,052	5,229	35.3	24.5
Other consumer goods	4,861	4,979	119	2.4	38,651	37,857	-794	-2.1	7.4
Apparel and footwear Apparel and apparel accessories Footwear	924 771 152	969 799 170	45 27 18	4.9 3.5 11.7	7,782 6,488 1,294	7,059 5,869 1,190	-724 -620 -104	-9.3 -9.5 -8.1	10.5 10.0 12.8
Miscellaneous consumer goods Television, radios, phonographs Printed matter Watches, sporting goods and toys House furnishings Photographic goods Miscellaneous end products	3,937 138 286 502 760 219 2,032	4,010 144 311 501 759 224 2,072	74 6 25 -1 -1 5 40	1.9 4.5 8.9 -0.3 -0.2 2.1 2.0	30,869 893 2,428 4,064 5,842 1,724 15,918	30,798 1,063 2,296 3,984 5,852 1,655 15,948	-70 170 -131 -80 9 -69 30	-0.2 19.0 -5.4 -2.0 0.2 -4.0 0.2	6.6 19.3 6.9 -3.7 11.3 9.6 6.6
Special transactions trade	446	639	193	43.3	3,220	3,455	235	7.3	64.9
Unallocated balance of payments adjustments	740	727	-13	-1.7	5,189	5,869	680	13.1	12.5

## Table 6-2

# Imports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Constant dollars, 2002

	July	August	Chang	je		Year to	date		August 2010/
	2010	2010			2009	2010	Change	)	August 2009
	millic	ons of dollars		percent	millio	ons of dollars	<u>.</u>	ре	rcent
Total	40,157	40,262	105	0.3	264,131	308,086	43,955	16.6	15.5
Agricultural and fishing products	2,517	2,513	-5	-0.2	18,415	19,558	1,143	6.2	4.0
Fruits and vegetables	672	699	26	3.9	5,399	5,413	13	0.2	0.2
Fresh fruits and berries	241	244	3	1.3	1,991	2,005	14	0.7	-5.0
Dried fruits, fruits and fruit preparations Fresh vegetables	117 170	129 171	11 2	9.8 1.0	995 1,400	893 1,389	-102 -11	-10.2 -0.8	2.5 -3.7
Other vegetables and vegetable	170	17.1	2	1.0	1,400	1,509	-11	-0.0	-5.7
preparations	144	154	10	6.9	1,014	1,126	113	11.1	13.3
Other agricultural and fishing products	1,845	1,814	-31	-1.7	13,016	14,146	1,130	8.7	5.6
Live animals	15	17	2	11.9	125	127	1	1.1	0.2
Meat and meat preparations	178	176	-2	-1.0	1,388	1,369	-19	-1.4	2.2
Fish and marine animals Cocoa, coffee, tea and other food	255	231	-23	-9.1	1,786	1,852	66	3.7	-8.9
preparations	500	462	-37	-7.5	2,648	3,366	718	27.1	29.4
Dairy produce, eggs and honey	55	57	3	4.8	367	423	56	15.3	15.9
Corn (maize) shelled	35	24	-11	-31.2	270	307	37	13.9	-48.1
Other cereals and cereal preparations Sugar and sugar preparations	144 135	148 138	4 2	3.1 1.8	1,272	1,165	-107 54	-8.4 5.0	-9.7 -3.4
Fodder, feed, excluding unmilled cereal	104	90	-14	-13.1	1,073 723	1,126 790	66	9.1	-10.2
Beverages	264	308	44	16.8	2,160	2,280	120	5.6	11.5
Tobacco	39	44	5	13.3	276	327	51	18.4	5.3
Crude vegetable products	121	116	-5	-4.1	920	1,003	83	9.0	22.2
Cotton	1	1	0	5.9	8	12	3	39.2	-22.2
Energy products	1,745	1,885	140	8.0	14,069	14,124	55	0.4	7.4
Crude petroleum	989	962	-27	-2.7	7,864	7,245	-619	-7.9	-9.0
Other energy products	756	923	167	22.1	6,206	6,879	673	10.9	32.3
Coal and other related products	252	436	183	72.7	2,556	3,003	448	17.5	46.2
Petroleum and coal products	503	487	-17	-3.3	3,650	3,876	226	6.2	21.9
Forestry products	290	280	-10	-3.4	1,965	2,334	368	18.7	8.5
Forestry products	290	280	-10	-3.4	1,965	2,334	368	18.7	8.5
Crude wood products	58	56	-1	-1.8	385	416	30	7.9	24.5
Wood fabricated materials	232	224	-9	-3.8	1,580	1,918	338	21.4	5.1
Industrial goods and materials	6,536	6,547	11	0.2	44,160	51,942	7,782	17.6	16.9
Metals and metal ores	1,883	1,838	-45	-2.4	11,149	14,927	3,778	33.9	28.3
Metals in ores, concentrates and scrap	390	313	-77	-19.7	2,837	2,580	-257	-9.0	-9.4
Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets Other iron and steel products	408 282	413 289	5 7	1.2 2.6	2,375 1,693	3,663 2,077	1,288 384	54.2 22.7	31.7 50.5
Precious metals including alloys	437	449	11	2.0	1,093	3,583	1,645	84.8	63.4
Other non-ferrous metals and alloys	366	374	8	2.3	2,306	3,024	718	31.1	21.8
Chemicals and plastics	2,266	2,310	44	1.9	16,874	18,577	1,704	10.1	8.4
Organic chemicals	400	451	51	12.7	3,582	3,388	-194	-5.4	12.5
Plastic materials	906	894	-12	-1.4	6,007	7,108	1,101	18.3	10.5
Other chemicals and related products	960	965	5	0.6	7,285	8,081	797	10.9	4.8
Other industrial goods and materials	2,387	2,399	12	0.5	16,137	18,438	2,301	14.3	17.9
Crude animal products	23	23	-1	-4.0	241	187	-54	-22.4	-1.5
Wool and man-made fibres	28	27	-1	-4.3	177	219	42	23.6	16.7
Crude non-metallic minerals	57	50	-6	-11.2	431	471	40	9.3	0.5
Textile fabricated materials Metal fabricated basic products	277 893	280 886	3 -7	0.9 -0.7	1,820	2,097	277	15.2 15.7	17.2 26.3
Rubber fabricated basic products	893 101	101	-7 1	-0.7 0.8	5,854 682	6,772 802	917 120	15.7	26.3
	101		1			002		17.0	
	106	102	-4	-3.3	719	784	66	91	4 2
Oils, fats, animal and vegetable Non-metallic minerals	106 362	102 373	-4 11	-3.3 3.1	719 2,404	784 2,894	66 490	9.1 20.4	4.2 22.1

#### Table 6-2 - continued

# Imports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Constant dollars, 2002

	July	August	Chang	ge		Year to	date		August 2010/
	2010	2010			2009	2010	Change		August 2009
	millio	ons of dollars		percent	milli	ons of dollars	3	ре	rcent
— Machinery and equipment	14,323	14,364	42	0.3	93,707	106,245	12,538	13.4	19.5
Industrial and agricultural machinery Engines, turbines and electric motors Drilling mining machinery Excavating machinery	3,168 429 172 325	3,195 454 177 323	27 25 5 -2	0.9 5.9 2.9 -0.7	20,836 3,198 1,008 1,435	23,756 3,374 1,268 2,155	2,920 177 260 720	14.0 5.5 25.8 50.2	24.6 25.9 38.1 108.1
Metal working machinery Other industrial machinery Agricultural machinery including tractors	172 1,565 505	173 1,588 481	1 23 -24	0.7 1.4 -4.8	1,231 10,865 3,100	1,313 11,950 3,696	83 1,085 596	6.7 10.0 19.2	24.6 15.0 19.8
Aircraft and other transportation equipment Aircraft, engines, parts Other transportation equipment and	1,383 852	1,366 829	-17 -23	-1.2 -2.7	11,653 7,629	10,757 6,686	-896 -943	-7.7 -12.4	0.4 0.6
parts	531	537	6	1.1	4,024	4,071	47	1.2	0.0
Office machines and equipment	2,712	2,803	91	3.4	16,537	19,226	2,689	16.3	23.2
Other machinery and equipment Other communication and related	7,059	6,999	-60	-0.9	44,681	52,506	7,825	17.5	20.3
equipment Other equipment and tools	3,064 3,995	3,066 3,934	1 -62	0.0 -1.5	18,293 26,388	22,237 30,269	3,944 3,881	21.6 14.7	28.2 14.8
Automotive products	7,582	7,122	-460	-6.1	39,351	57,291	17,940	45.6	15.4
Passenger autos and chassis	2,521	2,189	-332	-13.2	13,279	17,497	4,218	31.8	19.7
Trucks and other motor vehicles	1,622	1,559	-64	-3.9	8,611	13,293	4,682	54.4	-9.1
Motor vehicle parts	3,438	3,374	-64	-1.9	17,462	26,501	9,039	51.8	28.3
Other consumer goods	6,199	6,353	154	2.5	44,880	48,844	3,964	8.8	9.6
Apparel and footwear Apparel and apparel accessories Footwear	1,296 1,086 209	1,357 1,122 234	61 36 25	4.7 3.3 11.8	9,688 8,096 1,591	9,970 8,320 1,650	282 224 58	2.9 2.8 3.7	14.9 14.3 17.6
Miscellaneous consumer goods Television, radios, phonographs Printed matter Watches, sporting goods and toys House furnishings Photographic goods Miscellaneous end products	4,904 233 352 686 959 421 2,253	4,997 240 383 676 962 439 2,296	93 7 31 -9 3 18 43	1.9 3.1 8.8 -1.4 0.3 4.3 1.9	35,193 1,316 2,845 5,142 6,621 2,703 16,566	38,874 1,805 2,841 5,543 7,485 3,127 18,074	3,681 489 -4 401 864 424 1,507	10.5 37.1 -0.1 7.8 13.1 15.7 9.1	8.3 23.1 6.7 -2.0 14.0 19.7 6.3
Special transactions trade	508	740	231	45.5	3,457	3,950	494	14.3	66.4
Unallocated balance of payments adjustments	457	458	1	0.2	4,126	3,797	-329	-8.0	14.6

## Table 7-1

# Imports from selected countries, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — August

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
				mill	lions of dollar	s			
United States 2009 2010	1,415.8 1,445.6	855.2 960.0	141.1 156.4	3,562.9 4,304.6	3,845.4 4,160.2	3,450.5 3,887.3	1,823.3 1,986.8	326.6 583.3	15,420.9 17,484.2
<b>Mexico</b> 2009 2010	71.7 77.3	147.1 48.8	0.4 0.3	103.2 153.4	602.2 795.3	649.6 691.8	86.8 96.2	3.5 3.5	1,664.5 1,866.7
<b>Japan</b> 2009 2010	5.2 5.5	8.7 0.4	0.1 0.1	87.1 88.6	356.7 420.5	479.5 403.4	75.0 93.9	0.2 0.2	1,012.6 1,012.6
European Union Germany 2009 2010	27.1 28.7	1.0 5.4	1.2 0.9	129.4 158.1	289.6 341.6	140.9 222.2	146.1 162.4	0.4 0.5	735.8 919.8
France 2009 2010	74.8 84.1	1.0 0.5	0.2 0.3	114.8 60.0	116.7 122.3	7.7 8.4	144.5 130.4	0.3 1.2	460.0 407.2
United Kingdom 2009 2010	43.9 44.9	135.0 316.7	0.1 0.0	80.4 108.2	251.6 234.2	14.5 33.2	109.5 116.1	3.4 1.5	638.4 854.8
Italy 2009 2010	54.8 60.0	0.0 25.4	1.7 1.5	74.0 78.7	117.9 133.2	16.4 16.1	101.3 108.0	2.3 0.5	368.6 423.4
Other European Union 2009 2010	103.2 114.8	145.9 217.0	3.6 3.7	187.4 224.1	347.3 425.4	60.9 78.0	311.4 332.5	13.3 1.2	1,173.0 1,396.6
Total 2009 2010	303.8 332.5	282.9 564.9	6.7 6.4	586.1 629.2	1,123.1 1,256.7	240.5 357.9	812.8 849.3	19.8 4.8	3,375.8 4,001.8
<b>Newly industrialized countries</b> South Korea 2009 2010	3.7 4.5	24.6 21.3	0.0 0.0	44.2 71.6	214.0 248.2	79.8 121.5	16.5 19.1	0.1 0.0	382.8 486.3
Hong Kong 2009 2010	2.9 2.3	0.0 0.0	0.2 0.3	1.5 2.9	11.1 13.1	0.3 0.6	14.8 17.5	0.0 0.0	30.9 36.5
Taiwan 2009 2010	6.0 7.0	0.1 0.0	0.8 0.8	51.6 85.9	148.5 215.0	12.0 14.6	34.1 36.7	0.1 0.2	253.2 360.2
Singapore 2009 2010	2.4 3.4	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	13.7 13.1	30.5 40.7	0.7 0.5	19.8 18.8	0.2 0.1	67.2 76.6
Total 2009 2010	15.0 17.2	24.7 21.3	1.0 1.1	111.0 173.5	404.1 517.0	92.8 137.1	85.1 92.1	0.4 0.4	734.1 959.6
Other countries 2009 2010	586.8 679.3	1,648.1 1,811.3	44.1 60.0	1,251.7 1,700.0	2,213.8 2,794.9	160.8 194.7	1,981.4 2,270.2	18.2 26.8	7,904.9 9,537.3
Total 2009 2010	2,398.6 2,558.0	2,966.7 3,406.8	193.5 224.3	5,702.1 7,049.3	8,545.3 9,944.7	5,073.6 5,672.2	4,864.5 5,388.5	368.6 619.1	30,113.0 34,862.9

#### Table 7-2

# Imports from selected countries, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — Year to date, January to August

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
				mil	lions of dollar	s			
United States 2009 2010	11,587.6 10,970.7	7,242.5 8,033.3	1,200.2 1,296.5	29,600.9 33,431.1	33,772.6 32,924.4	22,290.2 30,572.5	15,276.7 14,927.4	2,639.1 2,948.7	123,609.7 135,104.7
<b>Mexico</b> 2009 2010	945.4 1,049.4	305.6 499.9	4.3 3.7	862.9 1,135.3	4,366.5 5,035.6	3,175.3 5,517.8	669.4 726.5	26.7 36.3	10,356.1 14,004.6
<b>Japan</b> 2009 2010	44.1 44.4	31.8 52.1	1.5 0.7	740.5 799.4	3,293.0 3,197.4	3,411.3 3,947.5	644.2 695.7	2.6 2.6	8,169.0 8,739.9
European Union Germany 2009 2010	169.7 170.8	20.9 39.7	9.2 8.8	1,245.1 1,292.3	2,953.0 2,511.3	1,577.0 2,226.7	1,207.5 1,152.9	6.2 16.0	7,188.6 7,418.6
France 2009 2010	455.2 447.3	173.4 70.4	1.7 1.3	754.1 537.2	1,351.1 1,083.4	68.4 67.6	1,094.8 1,063.9	8.7 6.8	3,907.4 3,277.9
United Kingdom 2009 2010	260.3 269.3	1,512.9 2,484.3	1.0 0.5	841.1 1,280.0	2,354.6 1,889.9	216.8 293.6	894.7 847.6	24.3 35.7	6,105.7 7,100.9
ltaly 2009 2010	411.7 397.8	72.3 134.3	10.4 8.8	650.1 627.4	1,040.7 954.5	132.0 155.4	735.5 719.7	5.9 2.3	3,058.6 3,000.3
Other European Union 2009 2010	734.9 720.4	1,011.6 1,640.5	29.1 27.7	1,848.1 2,005.5	2,974.6 2,985.9	401.3 508.3	2,747.0 2,548.3	36.2 16.2	9,782.8 10,452.8
Total 2009 2010	2,031.9 2,005.7	2,791.1 4,369.3	51.3 47.1	5,338.5 5,742.3	10,674.0 9,425.2	2,395.5 3,251.5	6,679.5 6,332.4	81.3 77.1	30,043.1 31,250.5
Newly industrialized countries South Korea 2009 2010	33.0 38.7	146.2 169.7	0.1 0.1	535.9 525.5	1,718.1 1,534.3	1,264.2 1,437.1	152.3 135.1	0.6 0.7	3,850.5 3,841.2
Hong Kong 2009 2010	19.0 18.1	0.0 0.1	0.4 0.5	19.6 18.2	109.5 96.7	2.6 3.1	91.2 96.5	0.5 0.3	242.7 233.5
Taiwan 2009 2010	44.9 49.7	0.2 19.8	6.5 5.7	484.0 573.6	1,348.1 1,384.0	116.3 106.1	267.2 266.0	0.8 1.0	2,268.1 2,406.0
Singapore 2009 2010	19.5 23.4	70.0 0.1	0.6 0.1	245.5 86.2	340.0 388.5	3.5 2.8	155.1 121.4	1.1 1.2	835.3 623.7
Total 2009 2010	116.4 129.9	216.5 189.7	7.5 6.5	1,285.0 1,203.5	3,515.7 3,403.5	1,386.7 1,549.1	665.8 619.0	3.0 3.1	7,196.6 7,104.3
Other countries 2009 2010	4,750.1 4,939.3	11,582.1 13,511.7	347.8 450.0	11,382.7 13,624.9	17,391.4 18,896.8	1,133.4 1,399.3	14,057.9 13,951.7	246.4 225.7	60,891.9 66,999.5
Total 2009 2010	19,476.6 19,142.5	22,169.7 26,656.0	1,612.6 1,804.6	49,210.6 55,936.6	73,013.3 72,883.0	33,792.3 46,237.8	37,993.4 37,252.9	2,999.1 3,293.6	240,267.6 263,206.9

# Table 8

	August		January to Aug	ust	Change
	2009	2010	2009	2010	January to August 2010/ January to August 2009
		millions of dolla	ars		percent
North America					
Canada	224.3	300.4	2,084.5	2,672.8	28.2
Greenland Mexico	0.0 1,664.5	0.1 1,866.7	17.0 10,356.1	0.4 14,004.6	-97.8 35.2
Saint Pierre and Miguelon	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	415.3
United States	15,420.9	17,484.2	123,609.7	135,104.7	9.3
Total	17,309.7	19,651.8	136,067.5	151,783.2	11.5
Western Europe					
Andorra	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	221.1
Austria Belgium	92.3 113.1	117.3 97.1	738.6 927.1	797.1 1,035.9	7.9 11.7
Denmark	167.3	164.0	935.2	1,355.8	45.0
Faeroe Islands	0.2	0.6	1.1	3.3	208.0
Finland	64.9	106.3	556.9	608.2	9.2
France	460.0	407.2	3,907.4	3,277.9	-16.1
Germany	735.8	919.8	7,188.6	7,418.6	3.2
Gibraltar Greece	0.0 9.7	0.0 13.0	0.0 92.8	2.2 94.6	1.9
Iceland	2.9	2.9	20.9	24.0	14.9
Italy	368.6	423.4	3,058.6	3.000.3	-1.9
Luxembourg	6.3	8.0	48.7	56.9	16.7
Malta	0.9	1.9	14.0	11.3	-19.2
Netherlands	145.9	194.9	1,305.0	1,186.3	-9.1
Norway	425.7 21.1	208.1 33.1	2,407.0	1,885.4	-21.7
Portugal Republic of Ireland (Eire)	132.8	104.1	179.5 1,487.0	221.3 1,125.5	23.3 -24.3
Spain	114.7	157.0	897.9	913.7	1.8
Sweden	131.8	140.1	1,197.2	1,371.9	14.6
Switzerland	244.6	165.2	2,330.7	1,971.8	-15.4
United Kingdom Total	638.4 <b>3,876.9</b>	854.8 <b>4,118.9</b>	6,105.7 <b>33,399.9</b>	7,100.9 <b>33,463.2</b>	16.3 <b>0.2</b>
	5,670.5	4,110.9	55,599.9	55,405.2	0.2
Other Europe Albania	0.5	0.5	3.0	2.2	-25.4
Armenia	2.4	1.4	24.0	15.8	-34.5
Azerbaijan	81.9	82.6	824.6	385.8	-53.2
Belarus	5.0	27.8	22.4	30.6	36.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.2	0.8	5.6	4.8	-13.5
Bulgaria	6.3 2.3	8.3 2.8	85.1 17.5	41.7 23.4	-51.0 33.8
Croatia Czech Republic	2.3 28.0	2.8	195.0	183.1	-6.1
Estonia	1.3	2.0	14.6	13.5	-7.9
Georgia	11.7	12.1	87.5	75.8	-13.3
Hungary	41.3	29.9	247.1	234.1	-5.3
Kazakhstan	207.6	276.1	805.3	1,203.4	49.4
Kyrgyzstan	0.0	0.0 0.8	0.4	0.1 6.1	-84.3
Latvia Lithuania	7.7 6.7	75.5	14.0 106.9	305.3	-56.4 185.6
Macedonia (Former Yugoslav	0.7	10.0	100.0	000.0	100.0
Republic of Macedonia)	0.6	0.9	6.1	5.1	-15.6
Montenegro	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	28.2
Poland	50.1	66.7	520.8	584.5	12.2
Republic of Moldova	0.2	0.2	1.4	4.5	231.4
Romania Russian Federation	13.1 140.4	19.7 143.9	80.8 1,039.4	117.9 1,068.4	46.0 2.8
Serbia	0.7	143.9	7.5	8.1	2.0 8.9
Slovakia	10.7	16.0	92.1	113.0	22.7
Slovenia	7.1	11.2	44.4	73.3	65.0
Tajikistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	183.1
Turkmenistan	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	112.3
Ukraine	19.6	9.9	68.5	52.1	-23.8
Uzbekistan	0.0	0.1	11.8	1.2	-89.5

# Table 8 - continued

	August		January to Augu	st	Change
	2009	2010	2009	2010	January to August 2010 January to August 2009
		millions of dolla	rs		percen
Middle East					
Bahrain	0.1	0.0	3.8	2.0	-46.9
Cyprus	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.9	-12.7
Egypt	4.0	23.9	59.1	193.8	227.8
Eritrea	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	144.8
Ethiopia	1.5 2.4	2.3 2.6	11.7 17.2	10.6 26.3	-9.0 53.4
Iran Iraq	123.0	119.3	840.3	1,181.8	40.6
Israel	55.7	87.9	611.8	672.4	40.0
Jordan	1.2	1.4	10.6	13.3	25.4
Kuwait	0.1	0.0	37.3	31.5	-15.4
Lebanon	1.6	1.9	10.2	10.9	7.0
Libya	0.0	3.1	0.1	16.6	
Oman	0.7	1.1	5.0	14.6	191.3
Qatar	3.2	1.5	12.7	65.9	419.1
Saudi Arabia	142.2	151.5	1,061.5	1,351.4	27.3
Somalia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-29.
Sudan	5.0	4.6	45.3	56.9	25.6
Syria	0.5	1.0	3.6	4.7	29.3
Turkey	44.9	58.6	433.2	436.7	0.8
United Arab Emirates	3.9	8.1	186.0	128.5	-30.9
Yemen	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-39.6
Total	390.0	468.8	3,352.0	4,220.5	25.9
Other Africa	007 5	040.0	0.040.0	0 505 4	10.
Algeria	207.5	248.2	2,246.2	2,535.4	12.9
Angola	141.7	138.0	758.8	1,007.3	32.7
Antarctica	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	
Benin Botswana	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 14.8	0.0 6.9	357.5 -53.2
Bouvet Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-99.7
Burkina Faso	0.0	4.1	1.8	20.8	-99.1
Burundi	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	-77.4
Cameroon	0.0	0.5	3.3	4.0	20.9
Cape Verde	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.8
Central African Republic	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	7.9
Chad	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	669.6
Comoros	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.7
Congo	0.1	1.7	1.7	2.7	58.9
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	41.6
Djibouti	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-87.1
Equatorial Guinea	0.0	72.7	268.7	442.8	64.8
French Southern Territories	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-100.0
Gabon	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.3	-83.0
Gambia	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-31.2
Ghana	5.2	1.7	18.1	15.5	-14.1
Guinea	2.6	6.1	43.6	31.9	-26.9
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-39.1
lvory Coast	6.0	39.7	158.1	224.9	42.1
Kenya	1.6	1.9	11.9	10.4	-12.3
Lesotho	0.7	0.9	5.5	11.7	111.
Liberia	1.7	1.3	13.8	30.7	122.9
Madagascar	0.9 0.3	1.3 24.6	23.2 1.5	30.2 49.1	30.
Malawi Mali	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	63.
Mauritania	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	-67.9
Mauritius	1.1	1.2	6.8	7.1	-07.
Morocco	4.2	4.6	65.7	66.9	4. 1.8
Mozambique	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.2	425.
Namibia	5.2	41.5	194.0	156.6	-19.
Niger	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	-11.
Nigeria	70.9	192.1	311.3	1,110.1	256.
Rwanda	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	-53.1
Saint Helena	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.2
Sao Tome and Principe	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	
Senegal	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.7	-8.3

#### Table 8 – continued

	August		January to Aug	ust	Change
	2009	2010	2009	2010	January to August 2010/ January to August 2009
		millions of dolla	Irs		percent
Seychelles Sierra Leone South Africa Swaziland Togo Tunisia Uganda United Republic of Tanzania	0.0 0.1 69.9 0.1 0.2 3.7 0.7 0.2	0.0 0.4 76.4 0.1 0.7 4.8 0.2 0.2	0.5 1.2 421.2 1.1 3.2 31.0 1.9 2.6	0.2 1.3 467.8 1.0 1.4 37.9 2.9 2.3	-65.5 10.5 11.1 -11.4 -55.3 22.3 51.5 -11.8
Western Sahara Zambia Zimbabwe Total	0.0 0.1 0.1 <b>526.0</b>	0.0 0.1 0.8 <b>866.2</b>	0.0 0.5 1.7 <b>4,619.0</b>	0.0 0.8 3.3 <b>6,289.0</b>	-95.1 71.7 93.8 <b>36.2</b>
Other Asia Afghanistan Bangladesh Bhutan British Indian Ocean Territory Brunei Darussalam Cambodia China Hong Kong India Indonesia Japan Laos Macao Malaysia Madives Mongolia Myanmar Nepal North Korea Pakistan Philippines Singapore South Korea Sri Lanka Taiwan Thailand Timor-Leste Viet Nam	0.1 77.0 0.0 0.2 26.9 3,500.9 30.9 143.9 80.9 1,012.6 0.6 1.4 181.2 0.0 18.5 0.0 1.3 0.0 22.0 61.9 67.2 382.8 9.7 253.2 207.9 0.4 97.4 6 178.7	0.1 96.8 0.0 0.0 36.6 4,396.0 36.5 190.2 109.7 1,012.6 1.0 0.8 195.8 0.0 11.0 0.0 11.0 0.0 11.4 0.0 27.5 83.6 76.6 486.3 11.4 360.2 221.7 0.0 113.4 7.469.2	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9\\ 590.1\\ 0.0\\ 0.0\\ 1.8\\ 194.5\\ 25,943.2\\ 242.7\\ 1,370.1\\ 681.3\\ 8,169.0\\ 5.4\\ 19.2\\ 1,514.6\\ 0.1\\ 77.7\\ 0.1\\ 8.3\\ 0.1\\ 162.8\\ 457.8\\ 835.3\\ 3,850.5\\ 77.7\\ 2,268.1\\ 1,491.5\\ 2.7\\ 695.6\\ 48661.0\end{array}$	1.1 542.1 0.0 0.0 216.5 27,795.2 233.5 1,326.0 793.9 8,739.9 5.3 6.8 1,495.7 0.0 131.5 0.0 9.3 0.1 178.9 573.9 623.7 3,841.2 79.8 2,406.0 1,534.4 0.8 725.3 51.2 62.7 79.8 2,406.0 1,534.4 0.8 725.3 51.2 60.7 725.2 725.3 725.2 725.	29.3 -8.1 22.8 463.1 -99.1 11.3 7.1 -3.8 -3.2 16.5 7.0 -2.5 -64.6 -1.3 -29.6 69.3 -74.3 11.2 16.8 9.9 25.4 -25.3 -0.2 2.7 6.1 2.9 -2.7 6.1 2.9 -7.13 4.3 5 3
Total Oceania American Samoa Australia Christmas Island Cocos (Keeling) Islands Cook Islands Fiji French Polynesia Guam Heard Island and McDonald Islands Kiribati Nauru New Caledonia New Zealand Niue Norfolk Island Papua New Guinea Pitcairn Samoa Solomon Islands Tonga	6,178.7 0.0 145.2 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0	7,469.2 0.0 92.8 0.0 0.0 0.2 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{48,661.0} \\ 0.2 \\ 1,063.4 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.1 \\ 0.0 \\ 4.4 \\ 0.3 \\ 0.2 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.1 \\ 0.3 \\ 322.5 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.1 \\ 0.3 \\ 322.5 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.1 \\ 0.0 \end{array}$	51,260.7 0.2 1,095.6 0.1 0.0 0.0 4.0 0.6 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.1 312.4 0.0 0.1 312.4 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.0	5.3 32.9 3.0 672.5 -87.6 -56.3 -82.2 79.0 -86.8 843.9 -77.5 -50.2 -61.7 -3.1 239.3 -54.4 -7.1 -62.9  -15.2 -63.7

# Table 8 - continued

	August		January to Augu	ust	Change
	2009	2010	2009	2010	January to August 2010/ January to August 2009
		millions of dolla	ars		percent
United States Minor Outlying Islands	0.4	0.3	3.4	2.8	-16.2
Vanuatu	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	168.1
Wallis and Futuna	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	553.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>183.8</b>	<b>134.4</b>	<b>1,396.3</b>	<b>1,417.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>
South America					
Argentina	58.7	130.4	466.0	626.3	34.4
Bolivia	7.5	20.6	56.9	87.8	54.4
Brazil	179.3	227.2	1,594.7	2,094.7	31.4
Chile	114.3	124.1	1,106.3	1,370.5	23.9
Colombia	48.4	76.7	499.1	518.9	4.0
Ecuador	18.2	21.8	167.7	141.5	-15.6
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-51.4
Guyana	22.7	27.4	193.2	176.1	-8.8
Paraguay	0.7	0.6	5.4	6.3	17.4
Peru	238.3	317.1	1,763.8	2,338.5	32.6
Suriname	32.7	60.7	350.8	348.2	-0.7
Uruguay	1.8	2.0	46.6	46.6	-0.2
Venezuela	111.9	106.0	757.6	568.6	-24.9
Total	<b>834.6</b>	<b>1,114.6</b>	<b>7,008.1</b>	<b>8,324.1</b>	<b>18.8</b>
Central America Antilles Anguilla Antigua and Barbuda Aruba Bahamas Barbados Belize	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.8 0.6	0.0 0.0 4.4 0.6 0.4	0.2 0.3 53.4 26.7 5.9 5.7	0.2 0.2 0.1 27.7 5.9 4.2	-26.2 -42.0 -99.8 3.7 0.6 -26.9
Bermuda British Virgin Islands Cayman Islands Costa Rica Cuba Dominica	0.2 0.2 0.0 24.5 42.2 0.2	0.1 0.0 35.7 62.1 0.0	3.9 0.5 0.5 242.7 293.0 0.3	0.7 0.2 0.3 301.7 447.6 0.1	-83.1 -56.7 -43.5 24.3 52.8 -79.7
Dominican Republic	10.8	13.5	95.0	91.9	-3.4
El Salvador	4.6	4.3	52.1	64.2	23.3
Grenada	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	81.3
Guatemala	26.6	27.4	185.5	215.6	16.2
Haiti	3.0	1.9	16.1	17.7	9.8
Honduras	11.4	12.7	98.4	107.6	9.3
Jamaica	11.9	9.0	98.8	107.0	8.3
Montserrat	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	307.6
Netherlands Antilles	0.2	0.0	10.1	0.2	-98.2
Nicaragua	7.5	22.1	58.5	123.8	111.7
Panama	4.4	5.7	22.1	52.8	139.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.5	0.6	4.1	4.7	14.6
Saint Lucia	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-4.2
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-16.9
Trinidad and Tobago	17.4	18.2	162.9	319.0	95.8
Turks and Caicos Islands Total All countries	0.0 167.0 30,113.0	219.0 34,862.9	0.2 1,437.7 240,267.6	0.1 1,894.3 263,206.9	-63.7 31.8 9.5

able 9-1	
mports by province of clearance, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — August	

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
				mil	ions of dollars	3			
Newfoundland and Labrador 2009 2010	1.4 2.8	217.6 267.1	0.0 0.0	3.9 9.9	9.3 32.1	0.1 0.0	0.7 0.4	4.2 0.0	237.1 312.4
Prince Edward Island 2009 2010	0.2 0.6	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.1 0.1	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.3 0.7
Nova Scotia 2009 2010	20.0 45.8	115.3 126.5	2.2 1.2	78.5 98.6	63.8 94.9	118.9 224.9	15.5 18.8	1.8 1.7	416.1 612.3
New Brunswick 2009 2010	68.7 85.1	628.7 622.8	8.7 11.2	78.1 77.2	76.8 79.4	20.5 35.8	26.9 16.7	2.1 1.8	910.4 929.9
Quebec 2009 2010	389.4 414.4	931.7 1,251.8	47.7 61.5	985.4 1,217.0	1,327.0 1,437.9	189.6 186.7	937.4 1,047.5	45.1 40.8	4,853.4 5,657.5
Ontario 2009 2010	1,280.6 1,357.7	550.3 533.9	71.6 76.9	3,361.4 4,138.9	4,868.4 5,874.4	4,150.7 4,707.4	2,997.4 3,348.8	276.5 545.9	17,556.9 20,583.9
Manitoba 2009 2010	80.4 76.9	59.5 53.7	7.4 6.6	224.1 254.4	404.0 458.6	122.5 142.4	135.3 145.9	8.4 5.8	1,041.6 1,144.3
Saskatchewan 2009 2010	28.2 31.0	52.3 63.2	2.2 1.7	148.9 160.5	241.8 316.0	62.7 75.7	23.0 20.2	1.4 0.6	560.6 668.8
Alberta 2009 2010	153.0 147.3	160.2 225.1	7.8 12.7	266.7 441.8	612.3 677.4	55.9 99.5	99.1 127.3	14.3 12.1	1,369.3 1,743.2
British Columbia 2009 2010	368.4 387.5	249.6 229.5	45.9 52.5	554.7 651.0	941.2 967.5	352.5 199.9	629.3 662.9	13.3 10.4	3,154.8 3,161.2
Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut 2009 2010	8.3 9.0	1.5 33.1	0.0 0.0	0.3 0.1	0.7 6.4	0.1 0.1	0.0 0.0	1.6 0.0	12.5 48.7
2010 Total 2009 2010	2,398.6 2,558.0	2,966.7 3,406.8	193.5 224.3	5,702.1 7,049.3	6.4 8,545.3 9,944.7	5,073.6 5,672.2	4,864.5 5,388.5	368.6 619.1	48.7 30,113.0 34,862.9

### Table 9-2

#### Imports by province of clearance, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted - Year to date, January to August

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
	millions of dollars								
Newfoundland and Labrador 2009 2010	25.3 29.0	1,406.1 1,774.5	0.5 0.1	132.3 34.8	101.7 157.4	0.6 0.8	2.8 4.2	4.4 2.9	1,673.5 2,003.6
Prince Edward Island 2009 2010	2.2 2.9	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.1	17.7 5.4	12.8 1.2	0.1 0.1	1.7 0.2	0.1 0.1	34.6 9.9
Nova Scotia 2009 2010	196.7 268.9	966.1 1,208.0	9.0 11.6	540.1 816.7	695.4 675.7	1,604.2 2,277.1	117.3 114.9	19.9 18.3	4,148.8 5,391.2
New Brunswick 2009 2010	288.6 335.4	4,105.8 5,006.4	65.6 73.3	612.6 701.2	730.5 663.2	193.5 293.7	150.2 186.1	16.1 14.9	6,162.9 7,274.1
Quebec 2009 2010	2,944.6 2,887.7	8,018.9 10,697.9	465.5 473.1	8,819.7 9,915.7	12,603.6 11,204.4	1,325.2 1,421.0	7,574.5 7,032.5	343.6 364.0	42,095.5 43,996.3
Ontario 2009 2010	10,866.7 10,589.0	3,662.1 3,222.9	586.3 664.8	27,846.7 32,762.5	39,926.8 41,799.4	26,284.6 38,136.5	23,518.2 23,585.5	2,325.4 2,629.4	135,016.8 153,389.9
Manitoba 2009 2010	657.4 584.4	198.6 385.1	58.4 62.3	2,251.7 2,342.4	3,853.4 3,739.4	907.4 898.8	1,123.0 1,043.4	64.9 55.7	9,114.9 9,111.6
Saskatchewan 2009 2010	229.0 214.3	329.7 446.6	19.0 16.3	1,482.9 1,480.6	2,308.6 2,462.8	512.2 645.6	169.0 170.2	22.1 11.1	5,072.4 5,447.6
Alberta 2009 2010	1,238.3 1,241.9	1,863.3 1,816.1	69.5 79.8	2,970.4 3,122.3	4,861.9 4,627.3	495.6 707.4	777.9 814.4	90.7 92.3	12,367.6 12,501.5
British Columbia 2009 2010	2,985.9 2,940.9	1,588.9 2,063.6	338.8 423.1	4,534.9 4,754.2	7,900.4 7,505.8	2,468.4 1,856.4	4,558.7 4,301.2	109.5 104.6	24,485.6 23,949.9
Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut 2009	41.8	30.1	0.0	1.6	18.3	0.5	0.2	2.5	95.0
2010 Total	48.1	34.9	0.0	1.0	46.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	131.3
Total 2009 2010	19,476.6 19,142.5	22,169.7 26,656.0	1,612.6 1,804.6	49,210.6 55,936.6	73,013.3 72,883.0	33,792.3 46,237.8	37,993.4 37,252.9	2,999.1 3,293.6	240,267.6 263,206.9

# **Technical notes**

# The Canadian international merchandise trade statistical program

### Introduction

The objective of this text is to provide a general overview of the Canadian International Merchandise Trade Statistical Program, with special reference to concepts and definitions. The text is intended for the general user and simplicity is emphasized. More technical details can be obtained from the International Trade Division, Statistics Canada upon request.

## **Conceptual framework**

**1. Objectives and coverage:** The primary objective of the Canadian International Merchandise Trade Statistical Program is to measure the change in the stock of material resources of Canada resulting from the movement of merchandise into or out of the country. Information on imports and exports are inputs into the System of National Accounts, particularly in the balance of payments and gross domestic product, and are used in the formulation of trade and budgetary policies. Governments, importers, exporters, manufacturers and shipping companies use international merchandise trade statistics to:

- monitor import penetration and export performance,
- · monitor commodity price and volume changes,
- examine transport implications.

**2. Trade statistics (customs basis / balance of payments basis):** Merchandise trade statistics are reported and presented on two different bases: customs basis and balance of payment basis.

When goods are imported into or exported from Canada, declarations must be filed with customs, giving such information as description and value of the goods, origin and port of clearance of commodities and mode of transport. Most of this information is required for the purposes of customs administration. Statistics developed from administrative records of customs are commonly referred to as customs-based trade statistics.

Customs-based trade statistics are more accurate at measuring imports than they are at measuring exports. This is the case because customs are typically more vigilant with respect to goods entering the country than they are with goods leaving the country.

Customs-based export statistics may understate or incorrectly portray the destination of exports. Export statistics are understated when the proper documentation is not filed with Customs. Exports are incorrectly portrayed when the country of final destination is inaccurately reported on the customs documentation. This occurs most frequently when goods are routed through an intermediary country before continuing on to their final destination.

Statistics Canada does not have a measure of undercoverage but periodically conducts reconciliation exercises with its major trading partners, excluding the United States.

On January 1, 1990, Canada entered into a memorandum of understanding with the United States concerning the exchange of import data. As a consequence, each administration is using the other's import data to replace its own export data. Canada's international merchandise trade statistics are, therefore, no longer derived exclusively from the administrative records of the Canada Border Services Agency, but from United States Customs records as well.

Customs-based information is adjusted to conform with the National Accounts concepts and definitions. The adjustments to derive balance of payments-based trade data include adjustments related to trade definition, valuation and timing. The principal difference between the two trade concepts is that customs-based merchandise trade statistics cover the physical movement of goods as they are reflected in customs documents while balance of payments-adjusted data are intended to cover all economic transactions that involve merchandise trade between residents and non-residents. The present document describes the concepts and processes pertaining to the customs-based trade statistics only. (For further information on balance of payments-adjusted data, see the publication Canada's Balance of International Payments, Statistics Canada (Catalogue no. 67-001-X).

**3.** System of trade: Canadian trade statistics are compiled according to the general system of trade, as defined by the United Nations Statistical Office. Under this system, imports include all goods that have crossed Canada's territorial boundary, whether for immediate consumption in Canada or for storage in bonded customs warehouses. Domestic exports include goods grown, extracted or manufactured in Canada, including goods of foreign origin that have been materially transformed in Canada. Re-exports are exports of goods of foreign origin that have not been materially transformed in Canada, including foreign goods withdrawn for export from bonded customs warehouses. Total exports are the sum of domestic exports and re-exports. Thus the general trade system, in principal, presents all goods entering the country (imports) and all goods leaving the country (exports). It differs from the special system of trade in the treatment of imported goods into bonded customs warehouses. Under the 'special' system, these goods are counted only if and when they are withdrawn from customs warehouses for home consumption. They are not counted in export statistics unless they have first cleared customs.

Conceptually, under the general system, the statistical frontier coincides with the geographical boundary, while under the 'special' system, it coincides with the customs boundary.

**4. Valuation:** For customs purposes, imports are recorded at values established according to the provisions of the Customs Act, which, since January 1, 1985, reflects valuation methods based on the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) Valuation Code System. In general, the value for duty of imported goods must be equivalent to the transaction value or the price actually paid.

To determine the transaction value of imported goods, all transportation and associated costs arising in respect of the goods being appraised prior to and at the place of direct shipment to Canada, are to be added to the price of the goods. Therefore, Canadian imports are valued Free on Board (FOB), place of direct shipment to Canada. It excludes freight and insurance costs in bringing the goods to Canada from the point of direct shipment.

Countries other than the United States, exports are, in principal, valued or recorded at the values declared on export documents, which usually reflect the transaction value, i.e., actual selling price or, in the case of a non-arm's length transaction, the transfer price used for company accounting purposes. Canadian exports to overseas countries are valued at F.O.B. port of exit, including domestic freight charges to that point but net of discounts and allowances. As of January, 1990, Canadian exports to the U.S. are valued F.O.B. point of exit from Canada. Prior to 1990, they were valued F.O.B. place of lading net of freight charges, discounts and allowances.

**5. Statistical period:** The reference period is the calendar month and the calendar year. The closing of the statistical month for imports and Canadian exports to the United States is defined as the last calendar day of the month, based as closely as practicable on the date of clearance from customs.

The closing of the statistical month for exports, to countries other than the United States, is also defined as the last calendar day of the month. Those export documents that are received too late for incorporation in the current month are assigned to the month the transaction took place. If a monthly summary report from a high volume exporter is not received on time, the data are imputed for the current month and revised with the trade value in the following statistical month.

6. Trading partner attribution (country of origin/destination): Exports are attributed to the country, which is the last known destination of the goods at the time of export. Exports to the United States are attributed to the state of destination.

Imports are attributed to their country of origin, that is, the country in which the goods were grown, extracted or manufactured in accordance to the rules of origin administered by the Canada Border Services Agency. Imports

from the United States are attributed to the state of origin. Prior to 1988, most imports were attributed to the country of export/consignment, with the exception of imports from Central and South America.

7. Principal trading areas: The 'principal trading areas' are country groupings defined as follows:

United States: includes trade with Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands

Japan

**European Union (EU):** Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom

**Other Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD):** Australia, Canada, Iceland, Mexico, New Zealand, Norway, South Korea, Switzerland, and Turkey. (The EU countries, United States, and Japan are also members of OECD)

Other countries: all countries and territories other than the United States, Japan, EU and other OECD

8. Legal framework: Import and export statistics with countries other than the United States are derived from information contained in administrative records collected by the Canada Border Services Agency under the Customs Act. Copies of these documents (or information therefrom) are sent to Statistics Canada in accordance with Section 25 of the Statistics Act. It follows that the disclosure of trade statistics is governed by both the Customs Act and the Statistics Act and is subject to the provisions of Section 17(2)(a) of the latter. Disclosure of export statistics to the United States is now governed by a memorandum of understanding that provides for the exchange of detailed import statistics between Canada and the United States.

#### **Contact information**

Questions concerning details of methods not covered by these notes should be addressed to the Marketing and Client Services Section, International Trade Division, Statistics Canada, 170 Tunney's Pasture Driveway, Ottawa, Ontario, K1A 0T6.

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