



Department of Finance
Canada

Ministère des Finances
Canada

Fiscal Reference Tables

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Preface

The *Fiscal Reference Tables* provide annual data on the financial position of the federal, provincial-territorial and local governments. The data are presented on both a Public Accounts basis—corresponding to the accounting conventions used to report financial information to the respective legislatures—as well as on a National Accounts basis—as prepared by Statistics Canada and the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

For information or clarification, please contact Douglas Nevison at 613-995-6391, Fiscal Policy Division, Department of Finance, Ottawa, Ontario, K1A 0G5.

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Federal Government Public Accounts

Table 2

Fiscal transactions (per cent of GDP)

| Year | Revenues | Program expenses | Operating surplus or deficit (-) | Public debt charges | Budgetary surplus or deficit (-) | Other comprehensive income | Accumulated deficit | Non-budgetary transactions | Financial requirement (-)/source |
|-------------------|----------|------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| (per cent of GDP) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1966-67 | 15.4 | 14.3 | 1.1 | 1.8 | -0.7 | | 27.3 | 0.1 | -0.6 |
| 1967-68 | 15.7 | 15.3 | 0.4 | 1.8 | -1.5 | | 26.9 | 0.7 | -0.8 |
| 1968-69 | 16.2 | 15.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 | -0.9 | | 25.5 | -1.5 | -2.4 |
| 1969-70 | 17.6 | 15.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 0.2 | | 23.0 | -0.3 | -0.2 |
| 1970-71 | 17.1 | 16.1 | 1.0 | 2.1 | -1.1 | | 22.5 | -1.5 | -2.6 |
| 1971-72 | 17.4 | 17.1 | 0.3 | 2.1 | -1.8 | | 22.4 | -0.3 | -2.1 |
| 1972-73 | 18.0 | 17.7 | 0.4 | 2.1 | -1.7 | | 21.8 | 0.5 | -1.3 |
| 1973-74 | 17.8 | 17.6 | 0.3 | 2.0 | -1.7 | | 20.3 | 0.7 | -1.0 |
| 1974-75 | 19.5 | 18.8 | 0.7 | 2.1 | -1.4 | | 18.4 | 0.5 | -0.9 |
| 1975-76 | 18.7 | 20.0 | -1.3 | 2.3 | -3.6 | | 19.9 | 0.9 | -2.7 |
| 1976-77 | 17.6 | 18.7 | -1.1 | 2.4 | -3.4 | | 20.8 | 1.2 | -2.2 |
| 1977-78 | 16.1 | 18.5 | -2.4 | 2.5 | -4.9 | | 23.7 | 1.3 | -3.6 |
| 1978-79 | 15.6 | 18.1 | -2.5 | 2.9 | -5.3 | | 26.7 | 0.0 | -5.3 |
| 1979-80 | 15.5 | 16.7 | -1.2 | 3.0 | -4.3 | | 27.7 | 1.5 | -2.8 |
| 1980-81 | 16.9 | 18.2 | -1.2 | 3.4 | -4.6 | | 29.2 | 1.9 | -2.8 |
| 1981-82 | 18.7 | 18.8 | -0.2 | 4.2 | -4.3 | | 29.9 | 1.7 | -2.6 |
| 1982-83 | 17.8 | 20.9 | -3.2 | 4.4 | -7.6 | | 36.0 | 0.7 | -6.9 |
| 1983-84 | 15.9 | 18.8 | -2.9 | 5.0 | -7.9 | | 38.2 | 2.0 | -5.9 |
| 1984-85 | 16.0 | 18.7 | -2.7 | 5.5 | -8.3 | | 43.2 | 1.6 | -6.7 |
| 1985-86 | 16.0 | 17.2 | -1.2 | 5.7 | -6.9 | | 46.9 | 0.8 | -6.1 |
| 1986-87 | 16.9 | 17.1 | -0.2 | 5.6 | -5.8 | | 50.3 | 0.5 | -5.4 |
| 1987-88 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 0.4 | 5.6 | -5.2 | | 51.3 | 0.8 | -4.4 |
| 1988-89 | 17.3 | 16.1 | 1.2 | 5.8 | -4.6 | | 51.3 | 0.7 | -3.9 |
| 1989-90 | 17.6 | 15.8 | 1.8 | 6.3 | -4.4 | | 52.3 | 1.7 | -2.7 |
| 1990-91 | 17.6 | 16.0 | 1.6 | 6.6 | -5.0 | | 55.5 | 0.9 | -4.1 |
| 1991-92 | 18.4 | 16.7 | 1.7 | 6.4 | -4.7 | | 59.8 | 0.2 | -4.5 |
| 1992-93 | 17.8 | 17.4 | 0.3 | 5.9 | -5.6 | | 64.1 | 1.6 | -4.0 |
| 1993-94 | 17.0 | 16.8 | 0.2 | 5.5 | -5.3 | | 67.0 | 0.7 | -4.6 |
| 1994-95 | 17.0 | 16.0 | 1.0 | 5.7 | -4.8 | | 68.0 | 1.4 | -3.3 |
| 1995-96 | 17.3 | 14.9 | 2.4 | 6.1 | -3.7 | | 68.4 | 0.9 | -2.8 |
| 1996-97 | 17.9 | 13.3 | 4.6 | 5.6 | -1.0 | | 67.3 | 0.1 | -1.0 |
| 1997-98 | 18.2 | 13.0 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 0.3 | | 63.4 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| 1998-99 | 18.1 | 12.7 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 0.6 | | 60.6 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| 1999-00 | 18.0 | 12.1 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 1.5 | | 55.0 | -0.3 | 1.1 |
| 2000-01 | 18.1 | 12.1 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 1.8 | | 48.3 | -1.1 | 0.8 |
| 2001-02 | 16.6 | 12.3 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 0.7 | | 46.2 | -0.7 | 0.0 |
| 2002-03 | 16.5 | 12.7 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 0.6 | | 43.8 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| 2003-04 | 16.4 | 12.7 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 0.8 | | 40.9 | -0.1 | 0.6 |
| 2004-05 | 16.4 | 13.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 0.1 | | 38.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 2005-06 | 16.2 | 12.8 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 1.0 | | 35.0 | -0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2006-07 | 16.3 | 13.0 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 32.2 | -0.4 | 0.6 |
| 2007-08 | 15.8 | 13.0 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 29.9 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| 2008-09 | 14.5 | 13.0 | 1.6 | 1.9 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 28.9 | -5.3 | -5.6 |
| 2009-10 | 14.3 | 16.0 | -1.7 | 1.9 | -3.6 | 0.0 | 34.0 | -0.5 | -4.2 |
| 2010-11 | 14.6 | 14.7 | -0.2 | 1.9 | -2.1 | 0.1 | 33.9 | -0.8 | -2.8 |

Due to a break in the series following the introduction of full accrual accounting, data from 1983-84 onward are not directly comparable with earlier years.

Table 3
Revenues (millions of dollars)

| Year | Personal income tax | Corporate income tax | Non-resident income tax | Other taxes and duties | Total tax revenues | Employment Insurance premiums | Other revenues | Total revenues |
|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| (millions of dollars) | | | | | | | | |
| 1966-67 | 3,050 | 1,743 | 305 | 3,628 | 8,726 | 343 | 906 | 9,975 |
| 1967-68 | 3,650 | 1,821 | 323 | 3,718 | 9,512 | 346 | 1,067 | 10,925 |
| 1968-69 | 4,334 | 2,213 | 318 | 3,747 | 10,612 | 432 | 1,276 | 12,320 |
| 1969-70 | 5,588 | 2,839 | 349 | 4,009 | 12,785 | 490 | 1,480 | 14,755 |
| 1970-71 | 6,395 | 2,426 | 378 | 4,060 | 13,259 | 493 | 1,635 | 15,387 |
| 1971-72 | 7,227 | 2,396 | 420 | 4,637 | 14,680 | 569 | 1,870 | 17,119 |
| 1972-73 | 8,378 | 2,920 | 353 | 5,272 | 16,923 | 745 | 2,140 | 19,808 |
| 1973-74 | 9,226 | 3,710 | 338 | 6,355 | 19,629 | 1,001 | 2,367 | 22,997 |
| 1974-75 | 11,710 | 4,836 | 434 | 8,506 | 25,486 | 1,585 | 2,894 | 29,965 |
| 1975-76 | 12,709 | 5,748 | 493 | 8,143 | 27,093 | 2,039 | 3,309 | 32,441 |
| 1976-77 | 14,634 | 5,363 | 521 | 8,637 | 29,155 | 2,470 | 3,658 | 35,283 |
| 1977-78 | 13,988 | 5,280 | 569 | 9,123 | 28,960 | 2,537 | 4,136 | 35,633 |
| 1978-79 | 14,656 | 5,654 | 645 | 9,697 | 30,652 | 2,783 | 4,779 | 38,214 |
| 1979-80 | 16,808 | 6,951 | 883 | 10,215 | 34,857 | 2,778 | 5,675 | 43,310 |
| 1980-81 | 19,837 | 8,106 | 966 | 11,661 | 40,570 | 3,303 | 9,308 | 53,181 |
| 1981-82 | 24,046 | 8,118 | 1,138 | 15,843 | 49,145 | 4,753 | 13,391 | 67,289 |
| 1982-83 | 26,330 | 7,139 | 1,130 | 15,776 | 50,375 | 4,900 | 12,155 | 67,430 |
| 1983-84 | 26,530 | 7,174 | 908 | 16,215 | 50,827 | 7,229 | 7,205 | 65,261 |
| 1984-85 | 28,455 | 9,234 | 1,021 | 18,177 | 56,887 | 7,676 | 7,436 | 71,999 |
| 1985-86 | 32,238 | 9,068 | 1,053 | 19,491 | 61,850 | 8,630 | 7,262 | 77,742 |
| 1986-87 | 36,733 | 9,732 | 1,355 | 21,049 | 68,869 | 9,667 | 8,210 | 86,746 |
| 1987-88 | 42,422 | 10,710 | 1,162 | 22,941 | 77,235 | 10,602 | 9,378 | 97,215 |
| 1988-89 | 45,456 | 11,549 | 1,578 | 25,771 | 84,354 | 11,107 | 10,888 | 106,349 |
| 1989-90 | 50,584 | 12,820 | 1,361 | 28,155 | 92,920 | 10,727 | 12,240 | 115,887 |
| 1990-91 | 56,201 | 11,545 | 1,372 | 24,067 | 93,185 | 12,551 | 13,949 | 119,685 |
| 1991-92 | 59,687 | 9,215 | 1,261 | 27,308 | 97,471 | 15,338 | 13,277 | 126,086 |
| 1992-93 | 58,331 | 7,095 | 1,191 | 26,771 | 93,388 | 17,576 | 13,522 | 124,486 |
| 1993-94 | 55,173 | 9,098 | 1,533 | 26,940 | 92,744 | 19,298 | 11,831 | 123,873 |
| 1994-95 | 60,648 | 10,969 | 1,700 | 27,457 | 100,774 | 18,293 | 11,724 | 130,791 |
| 1995-96 | 64,049 | 15,372 | 1,882 | 27,251 | 108,554 | 19,089 | 12,614 | 140,257 |
| 1996-97 | 67,796 | 16,235 | 2,671 | 29,204 | 115,906 | 19,949 | 14,034 | 149,889 |
| 1997-98 | 74,949 | 21,179 | 1,999 | 31,146 | 129,273 | 19,242 | 12,349 | 160,864 |
| 1998-99 | 77,894 | 21,213 | 2,208 | 31,717 | 133,032 | 19,064 | 13,424 | 165,520 |
| 1999-00 | 85,070 | 22,115 | 2,646 | 33,298 | 143,129 | 18,628 | 14,651 | 176,408 |
| 2000-01 | 92,662 | 28,293 | 2,982 | 35,769 | 159,706 | 18,655 | 15,988 | 194,349 |
| 2001-02 | 86,972 | 24,242 | 2,925 | 37,133 | 151,272 | 17,637 | 15,021 | 183,930 |
| 2002-03 | 89,530 | 22,222 | 3,291 | 41,357 | 156,400 | 17,870 | 16,300 | 190,570 |
| 2003-04 | 92,957 | 27,431 | 3,142 | 41,365 | 164,895 | 17,546 | 16,149 | 198,590 |
| 2004-05 | 98,521 | 29,956 | 3,560 | 42,857 | 174,894 | 17,307 | 19,742 | 211,943 |
| 2005-06 | 103,691 | 31,724 | 4,529 | 46,156 | 186,100 | 16,535 | 19,568 | 222,203 |
| 2006-07 | 110,477 | 37,745 | 4,877 | 45,317 | 198,416 | 16,789 | 20,761 | 235,966 |
| 2007-08 | 113,063 | 40,628 | 5,693 | 44,207 | 203,591 | 16,558 | 22,271 | 242,420 |
| 2008-09 | 116,024 | 29,476 | 6,298 | 39,806 | 191,604 | 16,887 | 24,601 | 233,092 |
| 2009-10 | 103,947 | 30,361 | 5,293 | 40,573 | 180,174 | 16,761 | 21,665 | 218,600 |
| 2010-11 | 113,457 | 29,969 | 5,137 | 42,903 | 191,466 | 17,501 | 28,124 | 237,091 |

Due to a break in the series following the introduction of full accrual accounting, data from 1983-84 onward are not directly comparable with earlier years.

Table 4
Revenues (per cent of GDP)

| Year | Personal income tax | Corporate income tax | Non-resident income tax | Other taxes and duties | Total tax revenues | Employment Insurance premiums | Other revenues | Total revenues |
|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| (per cent of GDP) | | | | | | | | |
| 1966-67 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 5.6 | 13.5 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 15.4 |
| 1967-68 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 5.3 | 13.6 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 15.7 |
| 1968-69 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 4.9 | 13.9 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 16.2 |
| 1969-70 | 6.7 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 4.8 | 15.3 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 17.6 |
| 1970-71 | 7.1 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 4.5 | 14.7 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 17.1 |
| 1971-72 | 7.3 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 4.7 | 14.9 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 17.4 |
| 1972-73 | 7.6 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 15.4 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 18.0 |
| 1973-74 | 7.2 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 15.2 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 17.8 |
| 1974-75 | 7.6 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 5.5 | 16.5 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 19.5 |
| 1975-76 | 7.3 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 15.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 18.7 |
| 1976-77 | 7.3 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 14.6 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 17.6 |
| 1977-78 | 6.3 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 4.1 | 13.1 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 16.1 |
| 1978-79 | 6.0 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 12.5 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 15.6 |
| 1979-80 | 6.0 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 12.5 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 15.5 |
| 1980-81 | 6.3 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 12.9 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 16.9 |
| 1981-82 | 6.7 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 4.4 | 13.6 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 18.7 |
| 1982-83 | 6.9 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 4.2 | 13.3 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 17.8 |
| 1983-84 | 6.4 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 12.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 15.9 |
| 1984-85 | 6.3 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 12.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 16.0 |
| 1985-86 | 6.6 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 12.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 16.0 |
| 1986-87 | 7.2 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 4.1 | 13.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 16.9 |
| 1987-88 | 7.6 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 13.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 17.4 |
| 1988-89 | 7.4 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 4.2 | 13.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 17.3 |
| 1989-90 | 7.7 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 4.3 | 14.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 17.6 |
| 1990-91 | 8.3 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 13.7 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 17.6 |
| 1991-92 | 8.7 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 14.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 18.4 |
| 1992-93 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 13.3 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 17.8 |
| 1993-94 | 7.6 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 12.8 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 17.0 |
| 1994-95 | 7.9 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 13.1 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 17.0 |
| 1995-96 | 7.9 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 13.4 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 17.3 |
| 1996-97 | 8.1 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 13.9 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 17.9 |
| 1997-98 | 8.5 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 14.6 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 18.2 |
| 1998-99 | 8.5 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 14.5 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 18.1 |
| 1999-00 | 8.7 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 14.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 18.0 |
| 2000-01 | 8.6 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 14.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 18.1 |
| 2001-02 | 7.8 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 13.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 16.6 |
| 2002-03 | 7.8 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 13.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 16.5 |
| 2003-04 | 7.7 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 13.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 16.4 |
| 2004-05 | 7.6 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 13.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 16.4 |
| 2005-06 | 7.5 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 13.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 16.2 |
| 2006-07 | 7.6 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 13.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 16.3 |
| 2007-08 | 7.4 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 13.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 15.8 |
| 2008-09 | 7.2 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 11.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 14.5 |
| 2009-10 | 6.8 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 11.8 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 14.3 |
| 2010-11 | 7.0 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 11.8 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 14.6 |

Due to a break in the series following the introduction of full accrual accounting, data from 1983-84 onward are not directly comparable with earlier years.

Table 5
Revenues (per cent of total)

| Year | Personal income tax | Corporate income tax | Non-resident income tax | Other taxes and duties | Total tax revenues | Employment Insurance premiums | Other revenues | Total revenues |
|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| (per cent of total) | | | | | | | | |
| 1966-67 | 30.6 | 17.5 | 3.1 | 36.4 | 87.5 | 3.4 | 9.1 | 100.0 |
| 1967-68 | 33.4 | 16.7 | 3.0 | 34.0 | 87.1 | 3.2 | 9.8 | 100.0 |
| 1968-69 | 35.2 | 18.0 | 2.6 | 30.4 | 86.1 | 3.5 | 10.4 | 100.0 |
| 1969-70 | 37.9 | 19.2 | 2.4 | 27.2 | 86.6 | 3.3 | 10.0 | 100.0 |
| 1970-71 | 41.6 | 15.8 | 2.5 | 26.4 | 86.2 | 3.2 | 10.6 | 100.0 |
| 1971-72 | 42.2 | 14.0 | 2.5 | 27.1 | 85.8 | 3.3 | 10.9 | 100.0 |
| 1972-73 | 42.3 | 14.7 | 1.8 | 26.6 | 85.4 | 3.8 | 10.8 | 100.0 |
| 1973-74 | 40.1 | 16.1 | 1.5 | 27.6 | 85.4 | 4.4 | 10.3 | 100.0 |
| 1974-75 | 39.1 | 16.1 | 1.4 | 28.4 | 85.1 | 5.3 | 9.7 | 100.0 |
| 1975-76 | 39.2 | 17.7 | 1.5 | 25.1 | 83.5 | 6.3 | 10.2 | 100.0 |
| 1976-77 | 41.5 | 15.2 | 1.5 | 24.5 | 82.6 | 7.0 | 10.4 | 100.0 |
| 1977-78 | 39.3 | 14.8 | 1.6 | 25.6 | 81.3 | 7.1 | 11.6 | 100.0 |
| 1978-79 | 38.4 | 14.8 | 1.7 | 25.4 | 80.2 | 7.3 | 12.5 | 100.0 |
| 1979-80 | 38.8 | 16.0 | 2.0 | 23.6 | 80.5 | 6.4 | 13.1 | 100.0 |
| 1980-81 | 37.3 | 15.2 | 1.8 | 21.9 | 76.3 | 6.2 | 17.5 | 100.0 |
| 1981-82 | 35.7 | 12.1 | 1.7 | 23.5 | 73.0 | 7.1 | 19.9 | 100.0 |
| 1982-83 | 39.0 | 10.6 | 1.7 | 23.4 | 74.7 | 7.3 | 18.0 | 100.0 |
| 1983-84 | 40.7 | 11.0 | 1.4 | 24.8 | 77.9 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 100.0 |
| 1984-85 | 39.5 | 12.8 | 1.4 | 25.2 | 79.0 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 100.0 |
| 1985-86 | 41.5 | 11.7 | 1.4 | 25.1 | 79.6 | 11.1 | 9.3 | 100.0 |
| 1986-87 | 42.3 | 11.2 | 1.6 | 24.3 | 79.4 | 11.1 | 9.5 | 100.0 |
| 1987-88 | 43.6 | 11.0 | 1.2 | 23.6 | 79.4 | 10.9 | 9.6 | 100.0 |
| 1988-89 | 42.7 | 10.9 | 1.5 | 24.2 | 79.3 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 100.0 |
| 1989-90 | 43.6 | 11.1 | 1.2 | 24.3 | 80.2 | 9.3 | 10.6 | 100.0 |
| 1990-91 | 47.0 | 9.6 | 1.1 | 20.1 | 77.9 | 10.5 | 11.7 | 100.0 |
| 1991-92 | 47.3 | 7.3 | 1.0 | 21.7 | 77.3 | 12.2 | 10.5 | 100.0 |
| 1992-93 | 46.9 | 5.7 | 1.0 | 21.5 | 75.0 | 14.1 | 10.9 | 100.0 |
| 1993-94 | 44.5 | 7.3 | 1.2 | 21.7 | 74.9 | 15.6 | 9.6 | 100.0 |
| 1994-95 | 46.4 | 8.4 | 1.3 | 21.0 | 77.0 | 14.0 | 9.0 | 100.0 |
| 1995-96 | 45.7 | 11.0 | 1.3 | 19.4 | 77.4 | 13.6 | 9.0 | 100.0 |
| 1996-97 | 45.2 | 10.8 | 1.8 | 19.5 | 77.3 | 13.3 | 9.4 | 100.0 |
| 1997-98 | 46.6 | 13.2 | 1.2 | 19.4 | 80.4 | 12.0 | 7.7 | 100.0 |
| 1998-99 | 47.1 | 12.8 | 1.3 | 19.2 | 80.4 | 11.5 | 8.1 | 100.0 |
| 1999-00 | 48.2 | 12.5 | 1.5 | 18.9 | 81.1 | 10.6 | 8.3 | 100.0 |
| 2000-01 | 47.7 | 14.6 | 1.5 | 18.4 | 82.2 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 100.0 |
| 2001-02 | 47.3 | 13.2 | 1.6 | 20.2 | 82.2 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 100.0 |
| 2002-03 | 47.0 | 11.7 | 1.7 | 21.7 | 82.1 | 9.4 | 8.6 | 100.0 |
| 2003-04 | 46.8 | 13.8 | 1.6 | 20.8 | 83.0 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 100.0 |
| 2004-05 | 46.5 | 14.1 | 1.7 | 20.2 | 82.5 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 100.0 |
| 2005-06 | 46.7 | 14.3 | 2.0 | 20.8 | 83.8 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 100.0 |
| 2006-07 | 46.8 | 16.0 | 2.1 | 19.2 | 84.1 | 7.1 | 8.8 | 100.0 |
| 2007-08 | 46.6 | 16.8 | 2.3 | 18.2 | 84.0 | 6.8 | 9.2 | 100.0 |
| 2008-09 | 49.8 | 12.6 | 2.7 | 17.1 | 82.2 | 7.2 | 10.6 | 100.0 |
| 2009-10 | 47.6 | 13.9 | 2.4 | 18.6 | 82.4 | 7.7 | 9.9 | 100.0 |
| 2010-11 | 47.9 | 12.6 | 2.2 | 18.1 | 80.8 | 7.4 | 11.9 | 100.0 |

Due to a break in the series following the introduction of full accrual accounting, data from 1983-84 onward are not directly comparable with earlier years.

Table 6
Other taxes and duties

| Year | Goods and Services Tax | Sales tax | Customs import duties | Energy taxes | Other | Total other taxes and duties |
|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|--------------|-------|------------------------------|
| (millions of dollars) | | | | | | |
| 1966-67 | | 2,073 | 778 | | 777 | 3,628 |
| 1967-68 | | 2,146 | 746 | | 826 | 3,718 |
| 1968-69 | | 2,098 | 762 | | 887 | 3,747 |
| 1969-70 | | 2,294 | 818 | | 897 | 4,009 |
| 1970-71 | | 2,281 | 815 | | 964 | 4,060 |
| 1971-72 | | 2,653 | 989 | | 995 | 4,637 |
| 1972-73 | | 3,052 | 1,182 | | 1,038 | 5,272 |
| 1973-74 | | 3,590 | 1,384 | 287 | 1,094 | 6,355 |
| 1974-75 | | 3,866 | 1,809 | 1,669 | 1,162 | 8,506 |
| 1975-76 | | 3,515 | 1,887 | 1,488 | 1,253 | 8,143 |
| 1976-77 | | 3,929 | 2,097 | 1,261 | 1,350 | 8,637 |
| 1977-78 | | 4,427 | 2,312 | 1,030 | 1,354 | 9,123 |
| 1978-79 | | 4,729 | 2,747 | 844 | 1,377 | 9,697 |
| 1979-80 | | 4,651 | 2,996 | 1,171 | 1,397 | 10,215 |
| 1980-81 | | 5,355 | 3,185 | 1,509 | 1,612 | 11,661 |
| 1981-82 | | 6,148 | 3,435 | 4,521 | 1,739 | 15,843 |
| 1982-83 | | 5,842 | 2,828 | 5,147 | 1,959 | 15,776 |
| 1983-84 | | 6,561 | 3,376 | 4,168 | 2,110 | 16,215 |
| 1984-85 | | 7,592 | 3,794 | 4,479 | 2,312 | 18,177 |
| 1985-86 | | 9,345 | 3,971 | 3,348 | 2,827 | 19,491 |
| 1986-87 | | 11,972 | 4,187 | 1,965 | 2,925 | 21,049 |
| 1987-88 | | 12,927 | 4,385 | 2,603 | 3,026 | 22,941 |
| 1988-89 | | 15,645 | 4,521 | 2,646 | 2,959 | 25,771 |
| 1989-90 | | 17,672 | 4,587 | 2,471 | 3,425 | 28,155 |
| 1990-91 | 3,110 | 10,053 | 4,001 | 3,192 | 3,711 | 24,067 |
| 1991-92 | 15,311 | | 3,999 | 3,441 | 4,557 | 27,308 |
| 1992-93 | 15,420 | | 3,811 | 3,437 | 4,103 | 26,771 |
| 1993-94 | 15,939 | | 3,652 | 3,640 | 3,709 | 26,940 |
| 1994-95 | 17,062 | | 3,575 | 3,824 | 2,996 | 27,457 |
| 1995-96 | 16,880 | | 2,969 | 4,404 | 2,998 | 27,251 |
| 1996-97 | 18,159 | | 2,676 | 4,467 | 3,902 | 29,204 |
| 1997-98 | 19,717 | | 2,766 | 4,638 | 4,025 | 31,146 |
| 1998-99 | 20,936 | | 2,359 | 4,716 | 3,706 | 31,717 |
| 1999-00 | 23,121 | | 2,105 | 4,757 | 3,315 | 33,298 |
| 2000-01 | 24,759 | | 2,784 | 4,792 | 3,434 | 35,769 |
| 2001-02 | 25,292 | | 3,040 | 4,848 | 3,953 | 37,133 |
| 2002-03 | 28,248 | | 3,278 | 4,935 | 4,896 | 41,357 |
| 2003-04 | 28,286 | | 2,887 | 4,952 | 5,240 | 41,365 |
| 2004-05 | 29,758 | | 3,091 | 5,054 | 4,954 | 42,857 |
| 2005-06 | 33,020 | | 3,330 | 5,076 | 4,730 | 46,156 |
| 2006-07 | 31,296 | | 3,704 | 5,128 | 5,189 | 45,317 |
| 2007-08 | 29,920 | | 3,903 | 5,139 | 5,245 | 44,207 |
| 2008-09 | 25,740 | | 4,036 | 5,161 | 4,869 | 39,806 |
| 2009-10 | 26,947 | | 3,490 | 5,178 | 4,958 | 40,573 |
| 2010-11 | 28,379 | | 3,520 | 5,342 | 5,662 | 42,903 |

Due to a break in the series following the introduction of full accrual accounting, data from 1983-84 onward are not directly comparable with earlier years.

Table 7
Expenses (millions of dollars)

| Year | Major transfers to persons | Major transfers to other levels of government | National Defence | Other | Total program expenses | Public debt charges | Total expenses |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|---|------------------|--------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| (millions of dollars) | | | | | | | |
| 1966-67 | 1,983 | 1,016 | 1,702 | 4,577 | 9,278 | 1,182 | 10,460 |
| 1967-68 | 2,385 | 1,464 | 1,842 | 4,990 | 10,681 | 1,286 | 11,967 |
| 1968-69 | 2,612 | 1,813 | 1,875 | 5,223 | 11,523 | 1,464 | 12,987 |
| 1969-70 | 2,888 | 2,237 | 1,892 | 5,904 | 12,921 | 1,694 | 14,615 |
| 1970-71 | 3,281 | 2,954 | 1,932 | 6,349 | 14,516 | 1,887 | 16,403 |
| 1971-72 | 3,942 | 3,610 | 2,019 | 7,224 | 16,795 | 2,110 | 18,905 |
| 1972-73 | 5,153 | 4,134 | 2,096 | 8,026 | 19,409 | 2,300 | 21,709 |
| 1973-74 | 6,042 | 4,585 | 2,377 | 9,639 | 22,643 | 2,565 | 25,208 |
| 1974-75 | 7,620 | 5,884 | 2,722 | 12,726 | 28,952 | 3,238 | 32,190 |
| 1975-76 | 9,233 | 6,874 | 3,163 | 15,405 | 34,675 | 3,970 | 38,645 |
| 1976-77 | 9,873 | 8,399 | 3,564 | 15,636 | 37,472 | 4,708 | 42,180 |
| 1977-78 | 11,104 | 8,512 | 3,981 | 17,384 | 40,981 | 5,531 | 46,512 |
| 1978-79 | 12,030 | 9,551 | 4,315 | 18,323 | 44,219 | 7,024 | 51,243 |
| 1979-80 | 11,967 | 10,601 | 4,588 | 19,627 | 46,783 | 8,494 | 55,277 |
| 1980-81 | 13,793 | 11,578 | 5,298 | 26,410 | 57,079 | 10,658 | 67,737 |
| 1981-82 | 16,051 | 13,088 | 5,975 | 32,735 | 67,849 | 15,114 | 82,963 |
| 1982-83 | 21,697 | 14,177 | 6,903 | 36,799 | 79,576 | 16,903 | 96,479 |
| 1983-84 | 22,514 | 17,125 | 7,209 | 30,346 | 77,194 | 20,430 | 97,624 |
| 1984-85 | 23,888 | 18,548 | 7,900 | 33,943 | 84,279 | 24,887 | 109,166 |
| 1985-86 | 25,062 | 18,879 | 8,386 | 31,147 | 83,474 | 27,657 | 111,131 |
| 1986-87 | 26,423 | 19,569 | 9,143 | 32,735 | 87,870 | 28,718 | 116,588 |
| 1987-88 | 27,400 | 20,518 | 9,708 | 37,383 | 95,009 | 31,223 | 126,232 |
| 1988-89 | 28,780 | 22,145 | 10,206 | 37,633 | 98,764 | 35,532 | 134,296 |
| 1989-90 | 30,501 | 23,417 | 10,982 | 38,884 | 103,784 | 41,246 | 145,030 |
| 1990-91 | 34,343 | 22,928 | 11,323 | 39,956 | 108,550 | 45,034 | 153,584 |
| 1991-92 | 38,900 | 24,865 | 10,759 | 40,020 | 114,544 | 43,861 | 158,405 |
| 1992-93 | 41,002 | 26,544 | 10,780 | 43,847 | 122,173 | 41,332 | 163,505 |
| 1993-94 | 42,407 | 26,947 | 11,087 | 41,863 | 122,304 | 40,099 | 162,403 |
| 1994-95 | 40,280 | 26,313 | 10,580 | 46,065 | 123,238 | 44,185 | 167,423 |
| 1995-96 | 39,121 | 26,076 | 9,817 | 45,842 | 120,856 | 49,407 | 170,263 |
| 1996-97 | 38,826 | 22,162 | 8,807 | 41,532 | 111,327 | 47,281 | 158,608 |
| 1997-98 | 38,952 | 20,504 | 9,087 | 46,242 | 114,785 | 43,120 | 157,905 |
| 1998-99 | 39,884 | 25,523 | 9,308 | 41,723 | 116,438 | 43,303 | 159,741 |
| 1999-00 | 40,157 | 23,243 | 10,113 | 45,253 | 118,766 | 43,384 | 162,150 |
| 2000-01 | 43,354 | 24,724 | 9,744 | 52,744 | 130,566 | 43,892 | 174,458 |
| 2001-02 | 45,880 | 26,616 | 10,443 | 53,292 | 136,231 | 39,651 | 175,882 |
| 2002-03 | 48,011 | 30,645 | 11,803 | 56,220 | 146,679 | 37,270 | 183,949 |
| 2003-04 | 50,022 | 29,392 | 12,869 | 61,393 | 153,676 | 35,769 | 189,445 |
| 2004-05 | 51,307 | 41,955 | 14,318 | 68,782 | 176,362 | 34,118 | 210,480 |
| 2005-06 | 52,609 | 40,815 | 15,034 | 66,755 | 175,213 | 33,772 | 208,985 |
| 2006-07 | 55,582 | 42,514 | 15,732 | 74,441 | 188,269 | 33,945 | 222,214 |
| 2007-08 | 58,147 | 46,152 | 17,331 | 77,868 | 199,498 | 33,325 | 232,823 |
| 2008-09 | 61,586 | 46,515 | 18,770 | 80,986 | 207,857 | 30,990 | 238,847 |
| 2009-10 | 68,579 | 56,990 | 20,863 | 98,352 | 244,784 | 29,414 | 274,198 |
| 2010-11 | 68,135 | 52,971 | 21,273 | 97,213 | 239,592 | 30,871 | 270,463 |

Due to a break in the series following the introduction of full accrual accounting, data from 1983-84 onward are not directly comparable with earlier years.

Table 8
Expenses (per cent of GDP)

| Year | Major transfers to persons | Major transfers to other levels of government | National Defence | Other | Total program expenses | Public debt charges | Total expenses |
|-------------------|----------------------------|---|------------------|-------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| (per cent of GDP) | | | | | | | |
| 1966-67 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 7.1 | 14.3 | 1.8 | 16.1 |
| 1967-68 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 7.2 | 15.3 | 1.8 | 17.2 |
| 1968-69 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 15.1 | 1.9 | 17.1 |
| 1969-70 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 7.0 | 15.4 | 2.0 | 17.4 |
| 1970-71 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 7.0 | 16.1 | 2.1 | 18.2 |
| 1971-72 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 7.3 | 17.1 | 2.1 | 19.2 |
| 1972-73 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 7.3 | 17.7 | 2.1 | 19.8 |
| 1973-74 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 7.5 | 17.6 | 2.0 | 19.5 |
| 1974-75 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 8.3 | 18.8 | 2.1 | 20.9 |
| 1975-76 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 8.9 | 20.0 | 2.3 | 22.3 |
| 1976-77 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 7.8 | 18.7 | 2.4 | 21.1 |
| 1977-78 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 7.9 | 18.5 | 2.5 | 21.0 |
| 1978-79 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 7.5 | 18.1 | 2.9 | 20.9 |
| 1979-80 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 7.0 | 16.7 | 3.0 | 19.8 |
| 1980-81 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 8.4 | 18.2 | 3.4 | 21.5 |
| 1981-82 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 9.1 | 18.8 | 4.2 | 23.0 |
| 1982-83 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 9.7 | 20.9 | 4.4 | 25.4 |
| 1983-84 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 7.4 | 18.8 | 5.0 | 23.7 |
| 1984-85 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 7.5 | 18.7 | 5.5 | 24.3 |
| 1985-86 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 6.4 | 17.2 | 5.7 | 22.9 |
| 1986-87 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 6.4 | 17.1 | 5.6 | 22.7 |
| 1987-88 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 6.7 | 17.0 | 5.6 | 22.6 |
| 1988-89 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 6.1 | 16.1 | 5.8 | 21.9 |
| 1989-90 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 5.9 | 15.8 | 6.3 | 22.1 |
| 1990-91 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 5.9 | 16.0 | 6.6 | 22.6 |
| 1991-92 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 5.8 | 16.7 | 6.4 | 23.1 |
| 1992-93 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 6.3 | 17.4 | 5.9 | 23.3 |
| 1993-94 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 5.8 | 16.8 | 5.5 | 22.3 |
| 1994-95 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 6.0 | 16.0 | 5.7 | 21.7 |
| 1995-96 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 5.7 | 14.9 | 6.1 | 21.0 |
| 1996-97 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 13.3 | 5.6 | 19.0 |
| 1997-98 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 5.2 | 13.0 | 4.9 | 17.9 |
| 1998-99 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 4.6 | 12.7 | 4.7 | 17.5 |
| 1999-00 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 4.6 | 12.1 | 4.4 | 16.5 |
| 2000-01 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 12.1 | 4.1 | 16.2 |
| 2001-02 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 4.8 | 12.3 | 3.6 | 15.9 |
| 2002-03 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 4.9 | 12.7 | 3.2 | 16.0 |
| 2003-04 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 12.7 | 2.9 | 15.6 |
| 2004-05 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 5.3 | 13.7 | 2.6 | 16.3 |
| 2005-06 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 4.9 | 12.8 | 2.5 | 15.2 |
| 2006-07 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 13.0 | 2.3 | 15.3 |
| 2007-08 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 13.0 | 2.2 | 15.2 |
| 2008-09 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 5.1 | 13.0 | 1.9 | 14.9 |
| 2009-10 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 6.4 | 16.0 | 1.9 | 17.9 |
| 2010-11 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 6.0 | 14.7 | 1.9 | 16.6 |

Due to a break in the series following the introduction of full accrual accounting, data from 1983-84 onward are not directly comparable with earlier years.

Table 9
Expenses (per cent of total)

| Year | Major | | | | Total program expenses | Public debt charges | Total expenses |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|-------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| | Major transfers to persons | transfers to other levels of government | National Defence | Other | | | |
| (per cent of total) | | | | | | | |
| 1966-67 | 19.0 | 9.7 | 16.3 | 43.8 | 88.7 | 11.3 | 100.0 |
| 1967-68 | 19.9 | 12.2 | 15.4 | 41.7 | 89.3 | 10.7 | 100.0 |
| 1968-69 | 20.1 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 40.2 | 88.7 | 11.3 | 100.0 |
| 1969-70 | 19.8 | 15.3 | 12.9 | 40.4 | 88.4 | 11.6 | 100.0 |
| 1970-71 | 20.0 | 18.0 | 11.8 | 38.7 | 88.5 | 11.5 | 100.0 |
| 1971-72 | 20.9 | 19.1 | 10.7 | 38.2 | 88.8 | 11.2 | 100.0 |
| 1972-73 | 23.7 | 19.0 | 9.7 | 37.0 | 89.4 | 10.6 | 100.0 |
| 1973-74 | 24.0 | 18.2 | 9.4 | 38.2 | 89.8 | 10.2 | 100.0 |
| 1974-75 | 23.7 | 18.3 | 8.5 | 39.5 | 89.9 | 10.1 | 100.0 |
| 1975-76 | 23.9 | 17.8 | 8.2 | 39.9 | 89.7 | 10.3 | 100.0 |
| 1976-77 | 23.4 | 19.9 | 8.4 | 37.1 | 88.8 | 11.2 | 100.0 |
| 1977-78 | 23.9 | 18.3 | 8.6 | 37.4 | 88.1 | 11.9 | 100.0 |
| 1978-79 | 23.5 | 18.6 | 8.4 | 35.8 | 86.3 | 13.7 | 100.0 |
| 1979-80 | 21.6 | 19.2 | 8.3 | 35.5 | 84.6 | 15.4 | 100.0 |
| 1980-81 | 20.4 | 17.1 | 7.8 | 39.0 | 84.3 | 15.7 | 100.0 |
| 1981-82 | 19.3 | 15.8 | 7.2 | 39.5 | 81.8 | 18.2 | 100.0 |
| 1982-83 | 22.5 | 14.7 | 7.2 | 38.1 | 82.5 | 17.5 | 100.0 |
| 1983-84 | 23.1 | 17.5 | 7.4 | 31.1 | 79.1 | 20.9 | 100.0 |
| 1984-85 | 21.9 | 17.0 | 7.2 | 31.1 | 77.2 | 22.8 | 100.0 |
| 1985-86 | 22.6 | 17.0 | 7.5 | 28.0 | 75.1 | 24.9 | 100.0 |
| 1986-87 | 22.7 | 16.8 | 7.8 | 28.1 | 75.4 | 24.6 | 100.0 |
| 1987-88 | 21.7 | 16.3 | 7.7 | 29.6 | 75.3 | 24.7 | 100.0 |
| 1988-89 | 21.4 | 16.5 | 7.6 | 28.0 | 73.5 | 26.5 | 100.0 |
| 1989-90 | 21.0 | 16.1 | 7.6 | 26.8 | 71.6 | 28.4 | 100.0 |
| 1990-91 | 22.4 | 14.9 | 7.4 | 26.0 | 70.7 | 29.3 | 100.0 |
| 1991-92 | 24.6 | 15.7 | 6.8 | 25.3 | 72.3 | 27.7 | 100.0 |
| 1992-93 | 25.1 | 16.2 | 6.6 | 26.8 | 74.7 | 25.3 | 100.0 |
| 1993-94 | 26.1 | 16.6 | 6.8 | 25.8 | 75.3 | 24.7 | 100.0 |
| 1994-95 | 24.1 | 15.7 | 6.3 | 27.5 | 73.6 | 26.4 | 100.0 |
| 1995-96 | 23.0 | 15.3 | 5.8 | 26.9 | 71.0 | 29.0 | 100.0 |
| 1996-97 | 24.5 | 14.0 | 5.6 | 26.2 | 70.2 | 29.8 | 100.0 |
| 1997-98 | 24.7 | 13.0 | 5.8 | 29.3 | 72.7 | 27.3 | 100.0 |
| 1998-99 | 25.0 | 16.0 | 5.8 | 26.1 | 72.9 | 27.1 | 100.0 |
| 1999-00 | 24.8 | 14.3 | 6.2 | 27.9 | 73.2 | 26.8 | 100.0 |
| 2000-01 | 24.9 | 14.2 | 5.6 | 30.2 | 74.8 | 25.2 | 100.0 |
| 2001-02 | 26.1 | 15.1 | 5.9 | 30.3 | 77.5 | 22.5 | 100.0 |
| 2002-03 | 26.1 | 16.7 | 6.4 | 30.6 | 79.7 | 20.3 | 100.0 |
| 2003-04 | 26.4 | 15.5 | 6.8 | 32.4 | 81.1 | 18.9 | 100.0 |
| 2004-05 | 24.4 | 19.9 | 6.8 | 32.7 | 83.8 | 16.2 | 100.0 |
| 2005-06 | 25.2 | 19.5 | 7.2 | 31.9 | 83.8 | 16.2 | 100.0 |
| 2006-07 | 25.0 | 19.1 | 7.1 | 33.5 | 84.7 | 15.3 | 100.0 |
| 2007-08 | 25.0 | 19.8 | 7.4 | 33.4 | 85.7 | 14.3 | 100.0 |
| 2008-09 | 25.8 | 19.5 | 7.9 | 33.9 | 87.0 | 13.0 | 100.0 |
| 2009-10 | 25.0 | 20.8 | 7.6 | 35.9 | 89.3 | 10.7 | 100.0 |
| 2010-11 | 25.2 | 19.6 | 7.9 | 35.9 | 88.6 | 11.4 | 100.0 |

Due to a break in the series following the introduction of full accrual accounting, data from 1983-84 onward are not directly comparable with earlier years.

Table 10
Major transfers to persons

| Year | Old Age Security benefits | Family allowance/ children's benefits | Employment Insurance benefits | Relief for Heating Expenses | Total |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| (millions of dollars) | | | | | |
| 1966-67 | 1,073 | 603 | 307 | | 1,983 |
| 1967-68 | 1,388 | 608 | 389 | | 2,385 |
| 1968-69 | 1,541 | 612 | 459 | | 2,612 |
| 1969-70 | 1,731 | 615 | 542 | | 2,888 |
| 1970-71 | 1,907 | 616 | 758 | | 3,281 |
| 1971-72 | 2,205 | 614 | 1,123 | | 3,942 |
| 1972-73 | 2,524 | 608 | 2,021 | | 5,153 |
| 1973-74 | 3,035 | 993 | 2,014 | | 6,042 |
| 1974-75 | 3,445 | 1,824 | 2,351 | | 7,620 |
| 1975-76 | 3,934 | 1,958 | 3,341 | | 9,233 |
| 1976-77 | 4,437 | 1,980 | 3,456 | | 9,873 |
| 1977-78 | 4,861 | 2,122 | 4,121 | | 11,104 |
| 1978-79 | 5,491 | 2,093 | 4,446 | | 12,030 |
| 1979-80 | 6,320 | 1,725 | 3,922 | | 11,967 |
| 1980-81 | 7,418 | 1,851 | 4,524 | | 13,793 |
| 1981-82 | 8,585 | 2,020 | 5,446 | | 16,051 |
| 1982-83 | 9,643 | 2,231 | 9,823 | | 21,697 |
| 1983-84 | 10,406 | 2,326 | 9,782 | | 22,514 |
| 1984-85 | 11,418 | 2,418 | 10,052 | | 23,888 |
| 1985-86 | 12,525 | 2,501 | 10,036 | | 25,062 |
| 1986-87 | 13,445 | 2,534 | 10,444 | | 26,423 |
| 1987-88 | 14,349 | 2,564 | 10,487 | | 27,400 |
| 1988-89 | 15,202 | 2,606 | 10,972 | | 28,780 |
| 1989-90 | 16,154 | 2,653 | 11,694 | | 30,501 |
| 1990-91 | 17,039 | 2,639 | 14,665 | | 34,343 |
| 1991-92 | 18,168 | 2,606 | 18,126 | | 38,900 |
| 1992-93 | 18,758 | 3,179 | 19,065 | | 41,002 |
| 1993-94 | 19,578 | 5,203 | 17,626 | | 42,407 |
| 1994-95 | 20,143 | 5,322 | 14,815 | | 40,280 |
| 1995-96 | 20,430 | 5,215 | 13,476 | | 39,121 |
| 1996-97 | 21,207 | 5,239 | 12,380 | | 38,826 |
| 1997-98 | 21,758 | 5,352 | 11,842 | | 38,952 |
| 1998-99 | 22,285 | 5,715 | 11,884 | | 39,884 |
| 1999-00 | 22,856 | 6,000 | 11,301 | | 40,157 |
| 2000-01 | 23,668 | 6,783 | 11,444 | 1,459 | 43,354 |
| 2001-02 | 24,641 | 7,471 | 13,726 | 42 | 45,880 |
| 2002-03 | 25,692 | 7,823 | 14,496 | | 48,011 |
| 2003-04 | 26,902 | 8,062 | 15,058 | | 50,022 |
| 2004-05 | 27,871 | 8,688 | 14,748 | | 51,307 |
| 2005-06 | 28,992 | 9,200 | 14,417 | | 52,609 |
| 2006-07 | 30,284 | 11,214 | 14,084 | | 55,582 |
| 2007-08 | 31,955 | 11,894 | 14,298 | | 58,147 |
| 2008-09 | 33,377 | 11,901 | 16,308 | | 61,586 |
| 2009-10 | 34,653 | 12,340 | 21,586 | | 68,579 |
| 2010-11 | 35,629 | 12,656 | 19,850 | | 68,135 |

Due to a break in the series following the introduction of full accrual accounting, data from 1983-84 onward are not directly comparable with earlier years.

Table 11
Major transfers to other levels of government

| Year | Canada Health and Social Transfer ⁽¹⁾ | Fiscal transfers ⁽²⁾ | Insurance and medical care | Education support | Canada Assistance Plan | Other | Quebec Abatement ⁽²⁾ | Total |
|-----------------------|--|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|--------|
| (millions of dollars) | | | | | | | | |
| 1966-67 | | 371 | 384 | 71 | 190 | | | 1,016 |
| 1967-68 | | 578 | 435 | 108 | 343 | | | 1,464 |
| 1968-69 | | 615 | 588 | 227 | 383 | | | 1,813 |
| 1969-70 | | 734 | 806 | 301 | 396 | | | 2,237 |
| 1970-71 | | 959 | 1,088 | 388 | 519 | | | 2,954 |
| 1971-72 | | 1,136 | 1,400 | 450 | 624 | | | 3,610 |
| 1972-73 | | 1,326 | 1,649 | 481 | 678 | | | 4,134 |
| 1973-74 | | 1,633 | 1,749 | 485 | 718 | | | 4,585 |
| 1974-75 | | 2,323 | 2,121 | 504 | 936 | | | 5,884 |
| 1975-76 | | 2,511 | 2,549 | 535 | 1,279 | | | 6,874 |
| 1976-77 | | 3,252 | 3,008 | 649 | 1,490 | | | 8,399 |
| 1977-78 | | 3,206 | 2,814 | 1,096 | 1,396 | | | 8,512 |
| 1978-79 | | 3,175 | 3,488 | 1,365 | 1,523 | | | 9,551 |
| 1979-80 | | 3,575 | 3,858 | 1,515 | 1,653 | | | 10,601 |
| 1980-81 | | 4,055 | 3,982 | 1,600 | 1,941 | | | 11,578 |
| 1981-82 | | 4,879 | 4,283 | 1,628 | 2,298 | | | 13,088 |
| 1982-83 | | 5,753 | 4,060 | 1,532 | 2,832 | | | 14,177 |
| 1983-84 | | 6,208 | 5,564 | 2,065 | 3,288 | | | 17,125 |
| 1984-85 | | 6,208 | 6,330 | 2,265 | 3,745 | | | 18,548 |
| 1985-86 | | 6,286 | 6,400 | 2,277 | 3,916 | | | 18,879 |
| 1986-87 | | 6,679 | 6,607 | 2,232 | 4,051 | | | 19,569 |
| 1987-88 | | 7,472 | 6,558 | 2,242 | 4,246 | | | 20,518 |
| 1988-89 | | 8,684 | 6,678 | 2,227 | 4,556 | | | 22,145 |
| 1989-90 | | 9,582 | 6,663 | 2,166 | 5,006 | | | 23,417 |
| 1990-91 | | 9,245 | 6,033 | 1,862 | 5,788 | | | 22,928 |
| 1991-92 | | 9,935 | 6,689 | 2,142 | 6,099 | | | 24,865 |
| 1992-93 | | 8,664 | 8,307 | 2,887 | 6,686 | | | 26,544 |
| 1993-94 | | 10,101 | 7,232 | 2,378 | 7,236 | | | 26,947 |
| 1994-95 | | 8,870 | 7,691 | 2,486 | 7,266 | | | 26,313 |
| 1995-96 | | 9,822 | 7,115 | 2,365 | 7,191 | | -417 | 26,076 |
| 1996-97 | 14,911 | 9,863 | -217 | -41 | 105 | | -2,459 | 22,162 |
| 1997-98 | 12,421 | 10,464 | 162 | 5 | 24 | | -2,572 | 20,504 |
| 1998-99 | 16,018 | 12,121 | 2 | | 8 | | -2,626 | 25,523 |
| 1999-00 | 14,891 | 11,254 | | | 56 | | -2,958 | 23,243 |
| 2000-01 | 13,500 | 13,016 | | | | 1,217 | -3,009 | 24,724 |
| 2001-02 | 17,300 | 12,188 | | | | 375 | -3,247 | 26,616 |
| 2002-03 | 21,100 | 11,397 | | | | 987 | -2,839 | 30,645 |
| 2003-04 | 22,341 | 10,004 | | | | 342 | -3,295 | 29,392 |
| 2004-05 | 28,031 | 13,467 | | | | 3,807 | -3,350 | 41,955 |
| 2005-06 | 27,225 | 12,977 | | | | 3,940 | -3,327 | 40,815 |
| 2006-07 | 28,640 | 13,740 | | | | 4,018 | -3,884 | 42,514 |
| 2007-08 | 31,346 | 15,178 | | | | 2,956 | -3,328 | 46,152 |
| 2008-09 | 33,327 | 15,807 | | | | 1,024 | -3,643 | 46,515 |
| 2009-10 | 35,678 | 16,789 | | | | 7,822 | -3,299 | 56,990 |
| 2010-11 | 37,210 | 17,577 | | | | 1,935 | -3,751 | 52,971 |

⁽¹⁾ In 1996-97, the Canada Health and Social Transfer (CHST) was introduced to replace the Canada Assistance Plan, education support, and insurance and medical care. Since April 2004, the CHST has been divided into the Canada Health Transfer and the Canada Social Transfer.

⁽²⁾ Certain comparative figures have been reclassified to conform to the current year's presentation.

Due to a break in the series following the introduction of full accrual accounting, data from 1983-84 onward are not directly comparable with earlier years.

Table 12
Details of program expenses

| Year | Transfers to persons | Transfers to other levels of government | Other transfers | Total transfer payments | Crown corporation expenses | National Defence | Other departments and agencies | Total program expenses |
|-----------------------|----------------------|---|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| (millions of dollars) | | | | | | | | |
| 1983-84 | 22,514 | 17,125 | 12,367 | 52,006 | 4,760 | 7,209 | 13,219 | 77,194 |
| 1984-85 | 23,888 | 18,548 | 14,719 | 57,155 | 6,159 | 7,900 | 13,065 | 84,279 |
| 1985-86 | 25,062 | 18,879 | 13,375 | 57,316 | 4,479 | 8,386 | 13,293 | 83,474 |
| 1986-87 | 26,423 | 19,569 | 13,262 | 59,254 | 4,936 | 9,143 | 14,537 | 87,870 |
| 1987-88 | 27,400 | 20,518 | 15,272 | 63,190 | 5,872 | 9,708 | 16,239 | 95,009 |
| 1988-89 | 28,780 | 22,145 | 15,249 | 66,174 | 4,772 | 10,206 | 17,612 | 98,764 |
| 1989-90 | 30,501 | 23,417 | 14,450 | 68,368 | 5,237 | 10,982 | 19,197 | 103,784 |
| 1990-91 | 34,343 | 22,928 | 13,808 | 71,079 | 6,575 | 11,323 | 19,573 | 108,550 |
| 1991-92 | 38,900 | 24,865 | 15,808 | 79,573 | 6,349 | 10,759 | 17,863 | 114,544 |
| 1992-93 | 41,002 | 26,544 | 16,520 | 84,066 | 6,880 | 10,780 | 20,447 | 122,173 |
| 1993-94 | 42,407 | 26,947 | 16,844 | 86,198 | 4,715 | 11,087 | 20,304 | 122,304 |
| 1994-95 | 40,280 | 26,313 | 18,450 | 85,043 | 5,217 | 10,580 | 22,398 | 123,238 |
| 1995-96 | 39,121 | 26,076 | 16,638 | 81,835 | 9,606 | 9,817 | 19,598 | 120,856 |
| 1996-97 | 38,826 | 22,162 | 16,011 | 76,999 | 5,204 | 8,807 | 20,317 | 111,327 |
| 1997-98 | 38,952 | 20,504 | 20,236 | 79,692 | 4,441 | 9,087 | 21,565 | 114,785 |
| 1998-99 | 39,884 | 25,523 | 14,343 | 79,750 | 5,790 | 9,308 | 21,590 | 116,438 |
| 1999-00 | 40,157 | 23,243 | 17,212 | 80,612 | 5,246 | 10,113 | 22,795 | 118,766 |
| 2000-01 | 43,354 | 24,724 | 20,116 | 88,194 | 5,402 | 9,744 | 27,226 | 130,566 |
| 2001-02 | 45,880 | 26,616 | 17,504 | 90,000 | 6,085 | 10,443 | 29,703 | 136,231 |
| 2002-03 | 48,011 | 30,645 | 20,673 | 99,329 | 6,551 | 11,803 | 28,996 | 146,679 |
| 2003-04 | 50,022 | 29,392 | 22,945 | 102,359 | 6,566 | 12,869 | 31,882 | 153,676 |
| 2004-05 | 51,307 | 41,955 | 25,453 | 118,715 | 8,907 | 14,318 | 34,422 | 176,362 |
| 2005-06 | 52,609 | 40,815 | 24,893 | 118,317 | 7,195 | 15,034 | 34,667 | 175,213 |
| 2006-07 | 55,582 | 42,514 | 26,844 | 124,940 | 7,211 | 15,732 | 40,386 | 188,269 |
| 2007-08 | 58,147 | 46,152 | 27,032 | 131,331 | 7,340 | 17,331 | 43,496 | 199,498 |
| 2008-09 | 61,586 | 46,515 | 30,192 | 138,293 | 8,066 | 18,770 | 42,728 | 207,857 |
| 2009-10 | 68,579 | 56,990 | 39,892 | 165,461 | 10,428 | 20,863 | 48,032 | 244,784 |
| 2010-11 | 68,135 | 52,971 | 36,820 | 157,926 | 10,547 | 21,273 | 49,846 | 239,592 |

Table 13
Public debt charges

| Year | Gross public debt charges (millions of dollars) | Return on investments | Net public debt charges | Gross public debt charges as a percentage of revenues | Gross public debt charges as a percentage of expenses (per cent) | Gross public debt charges as a percentage of interest-bearing debt |
|---------|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|---|---|--|
| 1966-67 | 1,182 | 519 | 663 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 4.4 |
| 1967-68 | 1,286 | 612 | 674 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 4.5 |
| 1968-69 | 1,464 | 695 | 769 | 11.9 | 11.3 | 4.8 |
| 1969-70 | 1,694 | 860 | 834 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 5.3 |
| 1970-71 | 1,887 | 1,000 | 887 | 12.3 | 11.5 | 5.3 |
| 1971-72 | 2,110 | 1,133 | 977 | 12.3 | 11.2 | 5.4 |
| 1972-73 | 2,300 | 1,265 | 1,035 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 5.5 |
| 1973-74 | 2,565 | 1,461 | 1,104 | 11.2 | 10.2 | 5.9 |
| 1974-75 | 3,238 | 1,802 | 1,436 | 10.8 | 10.1 | 6.6 |
| 1975-76 | 3,970 | 2,083 | 1,887 | 12.2 | 10.3 | 7.2 |
| 1976-77 | 4,708 | 2,410 | 2,298 | 13.3 | 11.2 | 7.6 |
| 1977-78 | 5,531 | 2,592 | 2,939 | 15.5 | 11.9 | 7.6 |
| 1978-79 | 7,024 | 3,059 | 3,965 | 18.4 | 13.7 | 7.8 |
| 1979-80 | 8,494 | 3,646 | 4,848 | 19.6 | 15.4 | 8.7 |
| 1980-81 | 10,658 | 4,409 | 6,249 | 20.0 | 15.7 | 9.5 |
| 1981-82 | 15,114 | 5,200 | 9,914 | 22.5 | 18.2 | 12.0 |
| 1982-83 | 16,903 | 4,628 | 12,275 | 25.1 | 17.5 | 11.0 |
| 1983-84 | 20,430 | 4,266 | 16,164 | 31.3 | 20.9 | 9.7 |
| 1984-85 | 24,887 | 4,298 | 20,589 | 34.6 | 22.8 | 10.1 |
| 1985-86 | 27,657 | 3,661 | 23,996 | 35.6 | 24.9 | 9.9 |
| 1986-87 | 28,718 | 4,255 | 24,463 | 33.1 | 24.6 | 9.2 |
| 1987-88 | 31,223 | 4,737 | 26,486 | 32.1 | 24.7 | 9.2 |
| 1988-89 | 35,532 | 5,547 | 29,985 | 33.4 | 26.5 | 9.6 |
| 1989-90 | 41,246 | 5,850 | 35,396 | 35.6 | 28.4 | 10.4 |
| 1990-91 | 45,034 | 6,807 | 38,227 | 37.6 | 29.3 | 10.4 |
| 1991-92 | 43,861 | 6,521 | 37,340 | 34.8 | 27.7 | 9.4 |
| 1992-93 | 41,332 | 6,838 | 34,494 | 33.2 | 25.3 | 8.2 |
| 1993-94 | 40,099 | 5,240 | 34,859 | 32.4 | 24.7 | 7.4 |
| 1994-95 | 44,185 | 4,719 | 39,466 | 33.8 | 26.4 | 7.7 |
| 1995-96 | 49,407 | 5,344 | 44,063 | 35.2 | 29.0 | 8.0 |
| 1996-97 | 47,281 | 4,247 | 43,034 | 31.5 | 29.8 | 7.5 |
| 1997-98 | 43,120 | 4,721 | 38,399 | 26.8 | 27.3 | 6.9 |
| 1998-99 | 43,303 | 4,890 | 38,413 | 26.2 | 27.1 | 6.9 |
| 1999-00 | 43,384 | 5,455 | 37,929 | 24.6 | 26.8 | 6.9 |
| 2000-01 | 43,892 | 6,424 | 37,468 | 22.6 | 25.2 | 7.0 |
| 2001-02 | 39,651 | 5,625 | 34,026 | 21.6 | 22.5 | 6.4 |
| 2002-03 | 37,270 | 7,127 | 30,143 | 19.6 | 20.3 | 6.1 |
| 2003-04 | 35,769 | 6,809 | 28,960 | 18.0 | 18.9 | 5.8 |
| 2004-05 | 34,118 | 6,985 | 27,133 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 5.6 |
| 2005-06 | 33,772 | 8,184 | 25,588 | 15.2 | 16.2 | 5.6 |
| 2006-07 | 33,945 | 8,642 | 25,303 | 14.4 | 15.3 | 5.7 |
| 2007-08 | 33,325 | 7,308 | 26,017 | 13.7 | 14.3 | 5.7 |
| 2008-09 | 30,990 | 9,566 | 21,424 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 4.4 |
| 2009-10 | 29,414 | 6,487 | 22,927 | 13.5 | 10.7 | 3.9 |
| 2010-11 | 30,871 | 12,236 | 18,635 | 13.0 | 11.4 | 3.9 |

Due to a break in the series following the introduction of full accrual accounting, data from 1983-84 onward are not directly comparable with earlier years.

Table 15
Gross and net debt

| Year | Interest-bearing debt | Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | Gross debt | Financial assets | Net debt | Non-financial assets | Accumulated deficit |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|------------|------------------|----------|----------------------|---------------------|
| (millions of dollars) | | | | | | | |
| 1966-67 | 26,912 | 1,487 | 28,399 | 10,691 | | | 17,708 |
| 1967-68 | 28,412 | 1,835 | 30,247 | 11,497 | | | 18,750 |
| 1968-69 | 30,720 | 1,977 | 32,697 | 13,280 | | | 19,417 |
| 1969-70 | 31,927 | 2,164 | 34,091 | 14,814 | | | 19,277 |
| 1970-71 | 35,675 | 2,368 | 38,043 | 17,750 | | | 20,293 |
| 1971-72 | 39,039 | 3,194 | 42,233 | 20,154 | | | 22,079 |
| 1972-73 | 41,938 | 4,092 | 46,030 | 22,050 | | | 23,980 |
| 1973-74 | 43,313 | 5,345 | 48,658 | 22,467 | | | 26,191 |
| 1974-75 | 48,740 | 5,560 | 54,300 | 25,884 | | | 28,416 |
| 1975-76 | 54,962 | 6,007 | 60,969 | 26,349 | | | 34,620 |
| 1976-77 | 61,813 | 7,457 | 69,270 | 27,753 | | | 41,517 |
| 1977-78 | 73,051 | 8,487 | 81,538 | 29,142 | | | 52,396 |
| 1978-79 | 90,245 | 8,972 | 99,217 | 33,792 | | | 65,425 |
| 1979-80 | 97,808 | 9,262 | 107,070 | 29,678 | | | 77,392 |
| 1980-81 | 111,707 | 11,859 | 123,566 | 31,618 | | | 91,948 |
| 1981-82 | 126,058 | 15,529 | 141,587 | 33,965 | | | 107,622 |
| 1982-83 | 153,533 | 17,361 | 170,894 | 34,223 | | | 136,671 |
| 1983-84 | 210,498 | 34,475 | 244,973 | 73,117 | 171,856 | 14,604 | 157,252 |
| 1984-85 | 245,664 | 38,817 | 284,481 | 71,811 | 212,670 | 18,251 | 194,419 |
| 1985-86 | 279,953 | 39,416 | 319,369 | 70,125 | 249,244 | 21,436 | 227,808 |
| 1986-87 | 312,885 | 42,131 | 355,016 | 73,184 | 281,832 | 24,182 | 257,650 |
| 1987-88 | 340,800 | 47,211 | 388,011 | 75,036 | 312,975 | 26,308 | 286,667 |
| 1988-89 | 371,234 | 50,214 | 421,448 | 77,879 | 343,569 | 28,955 | 314,614 |
| 1989-90 | 396,132 | 53,164 | 449,296 | 74,539 | 374,757 | 31,000 | 343,757 |
| 1990-91 | 432,768 | 54,894 | 487,662 | 76,582 | 411,080 | 33,424 | 377,656 |
| 1991-92 | 468,173 | 56,075 | 524,248 | 78,519 | 445,729 | 35,754 | 409,975 |
| 1992-93 | 504,792 | 58,398 | 563,190 | 75,973 | 487,217 | 38,223 | 448,994 |
| 1993-94 | 543,530 | 63,723 | 607,253 | 79,327 | 527,926 | 40,402 | 487,524 |
| 1994-95 | 577,412 | 71,321 | 648,733 | 81,239 | 567,494 | 43,338 | 524,156 |
| 1995-96 | 616,382 | 74,881 | 691,263 | 92,655 | 598,608 | 44,446 | 554,162 |
| 1996-97 | 633,475 | 75,928 | 709,403 | 100,407 | 608,996 | 46,115 | 562,881 |
| 1997-98 | 629,062 | 81,739 | 710,801 | 103,644 | 607,157 | 47,235 | 559,922 |
| 1998-99 | 628,493 | 83,671 | 712,164 | 109,298 | 602,866 | 48,723 | 554,143 |
| 1999-00 | 629,747 | 83,876 | 713,623 | 123,507 | 590,116 | 50,231 | 539,885 |
| 2000-01 | 625,131 | 88,479 | 713,610 | 141,873 | 571,737 | 51,743 | 519,994 |
| 2001-02 | 619,752 | 83,244 | 702,996 | 137,684 | 565,312 | 53,366 | 511,946 |
| 2002-03 | 615,830 | 83,196 | 699,026 | 139,456 | 559,570 | 54,245 | 505,325 |
| 2003-04 | 614,882 | 85,212 | 700,094 | 149,092 | 551,002 | 54,822 | 496,180 |
| 2004-05 | 607,232 | 97,740 | 704,972 | 155,385 | 549,587 | 54,870 | 494,717 |
| 2005-06 | 601,073 | 101,432 | 702,505 | 165,559 | 536,946 | 55,447 | 481,499 |
| 2006-07 | 599,252 | 106,511 | 705,763 | 181,858 | 523,905 | 56,637 | 467,268 |
| 2007-08 | 581,864 | 110,463 | 692,327 | 176,046 | 516,281 | 58,644 | 457,637 |
| 2008-09 | 710,163 | 113,999 | 824,162 | 298,949 | 525,213 | 61,503 | 463,710 |
| 2009-10 | 762,783 | 120,525 | 883,308 | 300,836 | 582,472 | 63,375 | 519,097 |
| 2010-11 | 801,811 | 119,060 | 920,871 | 303,963 | 616,908 | 66,581 | 550,327 |

Due to a break in the series following the introduction of full accrual accounting, data from 1983-84 onward are not directly comparable with earlier years.

Provincial and Territorial Governments

Public Accounts

Table 29

Nunavut

| Year | Own-source revenues | Federal cash transfers | Total revenues | Total program expenditures | Debt charges | Total expenditures | Other ⁽¹⁾ | Deficit (-) or surplus | Net debt |
|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------|
| (millions of dollars) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999-00 | 55 | 591 | 646 | 574 | - | 574 | 0 | 72 | -23 |
| 2000-01 | 88 | 652 | 740 | 678 | - | 678 | 0 | 62 | -7 |
| 2001-02 | 79 | 654 | 733 | 731 | - | 731 | 0 | 2 | 25 |
| 2002-03 | 95 | 713 | 809 | 797 | - | 797 | 0 | 12 | 43 |
| 2003-04 | 90 | 754 | 844 | 837 | - | 837 | 0 | 7 | 100 |
| 2004-05 | 84 | 848 | 932 | 877 | - | 877 | 0 | 55 | 99 |
| 2005-06 | 97 | 946 | 1,043 | 933 | - | 933 | 0 | 109 | 9 |
| 2006-07 | 94 | 1,176 | 1,270 | 1,124 | - | 1,124 | 0 | 146 | -100 |
| 2007-08 | 134 | 1,042 | 1,177 | 1,155 | - | 1,155 | 0 | 21 | -75 |
| 2008-09 | 145 | 1,115 | 1,260 | 1,283 | - | 1,283 | 0 | -23 | -17 |
| 2009-10 | 144 | 1,096 | 1,241 | 1,186 | - | 1,186 | 0 | 54 | 24 |
| 2010-11 | 133 | 1,171 | 1,305 | 1,211 | - | 1,211 | -48 | 48 | 101 |

Source: Public Accounts of Nunavut. (For 2010-11: 2011 Budget).

⁽¹⁾ Supplementary requirements

National Accounts

Table 33
Total government outlay
National Economic and Financial Accounts

| Year | Goods and services | Transfers to persons | Transfers to business | Transfers to non- residents | Interest on the public debt | Total outlay ⁽¹⁾ |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| (millions of dollars) | | | | | | |
| 1966 | 11,977 | 3,016 | 685 | 228 | 1,883 | 17,789 |
| 1967 | 13,910 | 3,746 | 669 | 250 | 2,110 | 20,685 |
| 1968 | 15,708 | 4,397 | 681 | 200 | 2,433 | 23,419 |
| 1969 | 17,717 | 4,867 | 732 | 208 | 2,816 | 26,340 |
| 1970 | 20,498 | 5,552 | 785 | 295 | 3,309 | 30,439 |
| 1971 | 22,702 | 6,526 | 860 | 301 | 3,751 | 34,140 |
| 1972 | 25,197 | 7,930 | 929 | 326 | 4,244 | 38,626 |
| 1973 | 28,600 | 9,052 | 1,178 | 369 | 4,910 | 44,109 |
| 1974 | 34,456 | 11,412 | 2,920 | 468 | 5,488 | 54,744 |
| 1975 | 41,649 | 14,207 | 4,371 | 670 | 6,639 | 67,536 |
| 1976 | 48,017 | 16,082 | 3,984 | 637 | 8,242 | 76,962 |
| 1977 | 54,276 | 18,389 | 4,078 | 728 | 9,432 | 86,903 |
| 1978 | 59,488 | 20,675 | 4,146 | 925 | 11,741 | 96,975 |
| 1979 | 65,934 | 21,448 | 5,686 | 960 | 14,057 | 108,085 |
| 1980 | 74,755 | 24,848 | 8,628 | 1,084 | 17,033 | 126,348 |
| 1981 | 85,372 | 28,392 | 9,934 | 1,152 | 22,530 | 147,380 |
| 1982 | 97,212 | 36,210 | 9,635 | 1,386 | 27,419 | 171,862 |
| 1983 | 104,731 | 41,839 | 10,487 | 1,489 | 29,858 | 188,404 |
| 1984 | 110,933 | 45,075 | 12,295 | 1,854 | 35,147 | 205,304 |
| 1985 | 119,577 | 48,668 | 12,129 | 1,919 | 40,585 | 222,878 |
| 1986 | 126,248 | 52,136 | 11,174 | 2,223 | 43,222 | 235,003 |
| 1987 | 133,883 | 56,068 | 11,028 | 2,606 | 46,279 | 249,864 |
| 1988 | 145,155 | 59,923 | 10,611 | 2,875 | 50,806 | 269,370 |
| 1989 | 157,093 | 64,724 | 9,818 | 2,785 | 58,285 | 292,705 |
| 1990 | 171,491 | 73,004 | 10,052 | 2,969 | 64,286 | 321,802 |
| 1991 | 183,659 | 83,830 | 12,854 | 3,177 | 64,526 | 348,046 |
| 1992 | 191,349 | 93,077 | 12,323 | 3,196 | 65,241 | 365,186 |
| 1993 | 194,514 | 98,323 | 10,382 | 2,997 | 66,851 | 373,067 |
| 1994 | 196,164 | 98,495 | 9,608 | 2,899 | 69,597 | 376,763 |
| 1995 | 198,574 | 98,512 | 8,746 | 2,867 | 77,527 | 386,226 |
| 1996 | 198,155 | 98,865 | 8,710 | 2,800 | 76,284 | 384,814 |
| 1997 | 200,255 | 100,431 | 9,361 | 2,716 | 74,035 | 386,798 |
| 1998 | 209,866 | 104,558 | 9,900 | 2,634 | 75,476 | 402,434 |
| 1999 | 218,422 | 106,006 | 9,853 | 2,852 | 75,030 | 412,163 |
| 2000 | 233,498 | 110,487 | 10,658 | 2,770 | 76,491 | 433,904 |
| 2001 | 246,477 | 117,633 | 15,130 | 3,033 | 73,219 | 455,492 |
| 2002 | 261,115 | 121,047 | 13,371 | 3,207 | 67,081 | 465,821 |
| 2003 | 276,391 | 124,775 | 17,641 | 3,587 | 65,413 | 487,807 |
| 2004 | 287,868 | 130,153 | 16,662 | 3,834 | 63,807 | 502,324 |
| 2005 | 303,249 | 136,247 | 17,264 | 4,718 | 62,630 | 524,108 |
| 2006 | 323,745 | 145,754 | 16,528 | 4,419 | 62,971 | 553,417 |
| 2007 | 342,799 | 154,609 | 16,523 | 4,632 | 63,510 | 582,073 |
| 2008 | 367,858 | 165,101 | 17,526 | 5,135 | 62,041 | 617,661 |
| 2009 | 391,851 | 176,630 | 18,219 | 5,308 | 58,361 | 650,369 |
| 2010 | 410,666 | 185,601 | 18,619 | 5,683 | 60,210 | 680,779 |

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Economic and Financial Accounts* (Table 380-0007).

⁽¹⁾ Includes Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan. Excludes intergovernmental transfers.

Table 34

Total government saving and capital and financial account

National Economic and Financial Accounts

| Year | Saving | Capital consumption allowances | Net capital transfers | Non-financial capital acquisition | Net lending ⁽¹⁾ |
|-----------------------|---------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| (millions of dollars) | | | | | |
| 1966 | 2,101 | 1,241 | -98 | 3,289 | -45 |
| 1967 | 1,648 | 1,360 | -125 | 3,457 | -574 |
| 1968 | 1,967 | 1,456 | -137 | 3,627 | -341 |
| 1969 | 3,116 | 1,616 | -176 | 3,553 | 1,003 |
| 1970 | 1,727 | 1,787 | -214 | 3,625 | -325 |
| 1971 | 1,570 | 2,012 | -290 | 4,292 | -1,000 |
| 1972 | 1,554 | 2,231 | -383 | 4,472 | -1,070 |
| 1973 | 3,086 | 2,595 | -455 | 4,454 | 772 |
| 1974 | 4,845 | 3,290 | -477 | 5,967 | 1,691 |
| 1975 | -2,302 | 3,839 | -645 | 7,035 | -6,143 |
| 1976 | -2,130 | 4,230 | -763 | 6,904 | -5,567 |
| 1977 | -4,406 | 4,671 | -1,394 | 7,925 | -9,054 |
| 1978 | -6,755 | 5,148 | -2,174 | 7,905 | -11,686 |
| 1979 | -5,687 | 5,744 | -1,193 | 8,406 | -9,542 |
| 1980 | -8,492 | 6,492 | -1,300 | 9,487 | -12,787 |
| 1981 | -4,499 | 7,621 | -2,330 | 10,987 | -10,195 |
| 1982 | -19,043 | 8,498 | -3,638 | 12,510 | -26,693 |
| 1983 | -25,013 | 9,015 | -5,346 | 12,269 | -33,613 |
| 1984 | -26,558 | 9,581 | -4,807 | 13,173 | -34,957 |
| 1985 | -31,259 | 10,249 | -5,231 | 15,470 | -41,711 |
| 1986 | -28,161 | 10,673 | -4,086 | 15,031 | -36,605 |
| 1987 | -22,721 | 11,318 | -3,370 | 15,534 | -30,307 |
| 1988 | -17,859 | 12,186 | -4,265 | 16,634 | -26,572 |
| 1989 | -21,446 | 13,195 | -2,995 | 18,989 | -30,235 |
| 1990 | -30,052 | 14,180 | -3,013 | 20,748 | -39,633 |
| 1991 | -48,379 | 14,250 | -2,081 | 21,047 | -57,257 |
| 1992 | -56,747 | 14,690 | -1,215 | 20,656 | -63,928 |
| 1993 | -58,023 | 15,282 | -726 | 19,887 | -63,354 |
| 1994 | -46,250 | 16,181 | -364 | 21,251 | -51,684 |
| 1995 | -38,246 | 17,004 | -278 | 21,661 | -43,181 |
| 1996 | -20,678 | 17,441 | -816 | 19,368 | -23,421 |
| 1997 | 1,332 | 18,100 | 2,525 | 20,317 | 1,640 |
| 1998 | 348 | 18,649 | 1,956 | 20,188 | 765 |
| 1999 | 16,145 | 19,236 | 607 | 20,133 | 15,855 |
| 2000 | 34,765 | 20,145 | 1,505 | 24,710 | 31,705 |
| 2001 | 11,911 | 20,884 | 1,945 | 27,448 | 7,292 |
| 2002 | 4,629 | 21,830 | 997 | 28,544 | -1,088 |
| 2003 | 6,259 | 22,227 | 612 | 30,122 | -1,024 |
| 2004 | 21,648 | 23,300 | -1,277 | 32,525 | 11,146 |
| 2005 | 35,674 | 24,626 | -1,958 | 37,094 | 21,248 |
| 2006 | 40,867 | 26,494 | -2,471 | 41,110 | 23,780 |
| 2007 | 39,955 | 28,650 | -1,718 | 45,336 | 21,551 |
| 2008 | 15,008 | 31,760 | -934 | 52,151 | -6,317 |
| 2009 | -47,920 | 33,896 | -3,566 | 57,134 | -74,724 |
| 2010 | -55,737 | 36,237 | -3,456 | 67,288 | -90,244 |

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Economic and Financial Accounts* (Table 380-0007).

(1) Includes Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan.

Table 35
Federal government income
National Economic and Financial Accounts

| Year | Taxes on incomes, persons | Taxes on incomes, corporations | Taxes on incomes, non-residents | Contributions to social insurance plans | Taxes on production and imports | Other transfers from persons | Transfers from other levels of government | Investment income | Sales of goods and services | Total income |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---|-------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| (millions of dollars) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1966 | 2,952 | 1,774 | 195 | 342 | 3,572 | 3 | 0 | 542 | 194 | 9,574 |
| 1967 | 3,569 | 1,758 | 211 | 350 | 3,713 | 3 | 0 | 629 | 259 | 10,492 |
| 1968 | 4,279 | 2,107 | 200 | 399 | 3,770 | 4 | 0 | 699 | 290 | 11,748 |
| 1969 | 5,519 | 2,402 | 222 | 494 | 4,038 | 2 | 0 | 939 | 304 | 13,920 |
| 1970 | 6,413 | 2,276 | 260 | 490 | 4,045 | 2 | 0 | 1,051 | 328 | 14,865 |
| 1971 | 7,217 | 2,477 | 272 | 530 | 4,492 | 4 | 0 | 1,179 | 377 | 16,548 |
| 1972 | 7,969 | 2,901 | 276 | 696 | 5,134 | 5 | 0 | 1,326 | 455 | 18,762 |
| 1973 | 9,250 | 3,643 | 324 | 903 | 5,850 | 6 | 0 | 1,488 | 473 | 21,937 |
| 1974 | 11,131 | 5,012 | 434 | 1,542 | 8,513 | 8 | 0 | 1,832 | 517 | 28,989 |
| 1975 | 12,284 | 5,380 | 464 | 1,952 | 7,987 | 8 | 87 | 2,081 | 625 | 30,868 |
| 1976 | 14,489 | 5,061 | 500 | 2,476 | 8,747 | 10 | 128 | 2,347 | 739 | 34,497 |
| 1977 | 14,305 | 5,135 | 532 | 2,551 | 9,249 | 12 | 126 | 2,638 | 743 | 35,291 |
| 1978 | 13,707 | 5,737 | 570 | 2,814 | 9,866 | 14 | 130 | 3,016 | 895 | 36,749 |
| 1979 | 16,336 | 6,860 | 764 | 2,799 | 10,788 | 16 | 147 | 3,160 | 1,158 | 42,028 |
| 1980 | 19,132 | 8,406 | 1,013 | 3,125 | 12,312 | 17 | 167 | 3,791 | 1,106 | 49,069 |
| 1981 | 22,977 | 9,323 | 1,113 | 4,717 | 19,126 | 14 | 184 | 4,648 | 1,321 | 63,423 |
| 1982 | 25,747 | 9,212 | 1,196 | 4,793 | 17,724 | 14 | 233 | 4,661 | 1,566 | 65,146 |
| 1983 | 26,809 | 9,536 | 1,052 | 7,017 | 16,483 | 15 | 224 | 4,557 | 1,732 | 67,425 |
| 1984 | 28,189 | 11,319 | 1,019 | 7,627 | 18,310 | 17 | 222 | 4,632 | 2,207 | 73,542 |
| 1985 | 32,141 | 11,586 | 955 | 8,753 | 19,113 | 21 | 260 | 4,814 | 2,522 | 80,165 |
| 1986 | 37,898 | 10,302 | 1,683 | 9,615 | 21,413 | 22 | 290 | 4,606 | 2,744 | 88,573 |
| 1987 | 42,143 | 11,864 | 1,222 | 10,250 | 23,921 | 23 | 317 | 4,499 | 3,054 | 97,293 |
| 1988 | 46,511 | 11,857 | 1,678 | 11,637 | 26,057 | 19 | 354 | 5,238 | 3,220 | 106,571 |
| 1989 | 51,130 | 12,132 | 1,545 | 10,315 | 28,922 | 32 | 382 | 5,769 | 3,480 | 113,707 |
| 1990 | 58,636 | 10,442 | 1,727 | 13,027 | 27,160 | 34 | 256 | 5,937 | 3,660 | 120,879 |
| 1991 | 59,039 | 9,892 | 1,514 | 15,064 | 30,367 | 40 | 461 | 5,613 | 3,843 | 125,833 |
| 1992 | 60,056 | 9,981 | 1,576 | 17,922 | 30,998 | 61 | 523 | 5,224 | 3,728 | 130,069 |
| 1993 | 58,400 | 10,695 | 1,649 | 18,619 | 31,055 | 53 | 539 | 4,151 | 3,554 | 128,715 |
| 1994 | 58,723 | 12,200 | 1,698 | 19,940 | 30,632 | 27 | 555 | 4,142 | 3,994 | 131,911 |
| 1995 | 63,582 | 13,372 | 1,964 | 19,497 | 31,447 | 25 | 757 | 5,439 | 4,230 | 140,313 |
| 1996 | 67,712 | 16,225 | 2,844 | 18,824 | 32,383 | 52 | 667 | 4,750 | 4,497 | 147,954 |
| 1997 | 73,735 | 20,229 | 2,958 | 20,212 | 34,936 | 52 | 662 | 5,240 | 4,532 | 162,556 |
| 1998 | 80,043 | 19,416 | 2,817 | 19,005 | 35,457 | 22 | 712 | 5,657 | 4,321 | 167,450 |
| 1999 | 82,573 | 25,798 | 3,386 | 18,659 | 36,237 | 14 | 785 | 6,158 | 4,074 | 177,684 |
| 2000 | 90,220 | 31,763 | 3,755 | 18,751 | 38,339 | 28 | 739 | 7,597 | 4,534 | 195,726 |
| 2001 | 93,446 | 24,223 | 4,530 | 18,344 | 39,841 | 33 | 796 | 7,959 | 4,763 | 193,935 |
| 2002 | 87,484 | 24,258 | 4,381 | 18,213 | 43,229 | 62 | 906 | 7,118 | 4,797 | 190,448 |
| 2003 | 88,511 | 27,893 | 4,157 | 17,833 | 45,084 | 57 | 789 | 7,083 | 4,819 | 196,226 |
| 2004 | 94,943 | 31,744 | 4,643 | 17,172 | 46,551 | 69 | 997 | 6,419 | 5,130 | 207,668 |
| 2005 | 102,450 | 32,201 | 5,478 | 17,830 | 48,516 | 93 | 1,049 | 6,455 | 5,693 | 219,765 |
| 2006 | 105,705 | 38,409 | 7,001 | 16,949 | 48,315 | 55 | 837 | 7,143 | 6,160 | 230,574 |
| 2007 | 116,950 | 37,096 | 6,890 | 17,001 | 48,768 | 53 | 1,061 | 9,631 | 6,773 | 244,223 |
| 2008 | 117,449 | 35,303 | 7,810 | 16,663 | 44,445 | 106 | 997 | 11,592 | 7,048 | 241,413 |
| 2009 | 107,378 | 32,745 | 5,868 | 16,790 | 43,634 | 107 | 899 | 8,598 | 7,301 | 223,320 |
| 2010 | 108,853 | 33,418 | 5,966 | 17,366 | 45,611 | 69 | 939 | 8,828 | 7,582 | 228,632 |

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Economic and Financial Accounts* (Table 380-0007).

Table 36

Federal government outlay

National Economic and Financial Accounts

| Year | Goods and services | Transfers to persons | Transfers to business | Transfers to non- residents | Transfers to other levels of government | Interest on the public debt | Total outlay |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
| (millions of dollars) | | | | | | | |
| 1966 | 3,577 | 2,214 | 521 | 228 | 2,071 | 1,151 | 9,762 |
| 1967 | 3,957 | 2,678 | 544 | 250 | 2,327 | 1,245 | 11,001 |
| 1968 | 4,276 | 3,020 | 569 | 200 | 2,739 | 1,409 | 12,213 |
| 1969 | 4,610 | 3,293 | 577 | 208 | 2,947 | 1,589 | 13,224 |
| 1970 | 4,922 | 3,707 | 635 | 295 | 3,637 | 1,862 | 15,058 |
| 1971 | 5,401 | 4,289 | 553 | 301 | 4,680 | 1,974 | 17,198 |
| 1972 | 6,029 | 5,738 | 584 | 326 | 4,709 | 2,253 | 19,639 |
| 1973 | 6,706 | 6,538 | 758 | 365 | 4,959 | 2,518 | 21,844 |
| 1974 | 8,137 | 8,199 | 2,253 | 464 | 6,340 | 2,961 | 28,354 |
| 1975 | 9,369 | 10,056 | 3,543 | 666 | 8,025 | 3,705 | 35,364 |
| 1976 | 10,832 | 10,842 | 2,898 | 632 | 8,975 | 4,519 | 38,698 |
| 1977 | 12,362 | 12,271 | 2,710 | 720 | 10,294 | 5,101 | 43,458 |
| 1978 | 13,279 | 13,670 | 2,640 | 916 | 11,276 | 6,410 | 48,191 |
| 1979 | 14,215 | 13,469 | 3,675 | 948 | 12,087 | 8,080 | 52,474 |
| 1980 | 15,335 | 15,043 | 6,193 | 1,071 | 13,307 | 9,897 | 60,846 |
| 1981 | 18,183 | 17,039 | 7,042 | 1,136 | 14,583 | 13,739 | 71,722 |
| 1982 | 20,567 | 22,488 | 5,995 | 1,366 | 16,516 | 16,675 | 83,607 |
| 1983 | 21,725 | 25,960 | 6,094 | 1,464 | 18,303 | 17,463 | 91,009 |
| 1984 | 23,771 | 27,368 | 7,390 | 1,826 | 20,876 | 21,006 | 102,237 |
| 1985 | 26,657 | 29,190 | 7,074 | 1,885 | 22,774 | 24,738 | 112,318 |
| 1986 | 27,276 | 30,816 | 5,741 | 2,183 | 22,185 | 26,216 | 114,417 |
| 1987 | 28,370 | 31,635 | 6,263 | 2,555 | 23,899 | 27,883 | 120,605 |
| 1988 | 29,878 | 33,048 | 5,357 | 2,814 | 26,132 | 31,711 | 128,940 |
| 1989 | 31,813 | 34,923 | 4,579 | 2,715 | 27,016 | 37,424 | 138,470 |
| 1990 | 34,965 | 38,997 | 4,293 | 2,887 | 28,466 | 41,880 | 151,488 |
| 1991 | 35,803 | 45,385 | 6,604 | 3,086 | 29,276 | 41,053 | 161,207 |
| 1992 | 36,386 | 49,317 | 4,587 | 3,091 | 31,496 | 39,558 | 164,435 |
| 1993 | 37,575 | 51,600 | 3,586 | 2,886 | 32,320 | 39,219 | 167,186 |
| 1994 | 37,797 | 50,166 | 3,439 | 2,784 | 31,545 | 40,157 | 165,888 |
| 1995 | 37,777 | 48,879 | 3,270 | 2,747 | 33,463 | 46,254 | 172,390 |
| 1996 | 36,610 | 48,752 | 3,252 | 2,671 | 29,449 | 45,352 | 166,086 |
| 1997 | 35,019 | 49,234 | 4,135 | 2,577 | 25,697 | 43,407 | 160,069 |
| 1998 | 36,268 | 50,739 | 3,825 | 2,490 | 26,452 | 43,910 | 163,684 |
| 1999 | 37,909 | 51,575 | 3,587 | 2,704 | 32,458 | 43,632 | 171,865 |
| 2000 | 42,137 | 53,479 | 3,537 | 2,613 | 32,239 | 45,299 | 179,304 |
| 2001 | 43,189 | 57,965 | 3,682 | 2,867 | 34,937 | 41,830 | 184,470 |
| 2002 | 46,427 | 60,857 | 2,969 | 3,032 | 33,316 | 36,767 | 183,368 |
| 2003 | 47,979 | 62,949 | 4,313 | 3,402 | 40,191 | 35,169 | 194,003 |
| 2004 | 49,274 | 65,603 | 5,083 | 3,538 | 39,596 | 33,458 | 196,552 |
| 2005 | 51,904 | 67,903 | 4,887 | 4,400 | 56,819 | 32,103 | 218,016 |
| 2006 | 54,645 | 70,547 | 4,293 | 4,076 | 51,690 | 32,122 | 217,373 |
| 2007 | 56,233 | 76,578 | 3,638 | 4,262 | 56,177 | 31,543 | 228,431 |
| 2008 | 61,509 | 81,119 | 3,782 | 4,737 | 62,423 | 30,034 | 243,604 |
| 2009 | 65,404 | 88,051 | 4,484 | 4,875 | 64,611 | 26,850 | 254,275 |
| 2010 | 66,762 | 90,670 | 4,210 | 5,222 | 73,854 | 27,544 | 268,262 |

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Economic and Financial Accounts* (Table 380-0007).

Table 37

Federal government saving and capital and financial account

National Economic and Financial Accounts

| Year | Saving | Capital consumption allowances | Net capital transfers | Non-financial capital acquisition | Net lending |
|-----------------------|---------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| (millions of dollars) | | | | | |
| 1966 | -188 | 322 | -95 | 499 | -460 |
| 1967 | -509 | 350 | -107 | 525 | -791 |
| 1968 | -465 | 368 | -115 | 682 | -894 |
| 1969 | 696 | 399 | -154 | 516 | 425 |
| 1970 | -193 | 429 | -188 | 469 | -421 |
| 1971 | -650 | 476 | -236 | 521 | -931 |
| 1972 | -877 | 517 | -269 | 655 | -1,284 |
| 1973 | 93 | 589 | -317 | 505 | -140 |
| 1974 | 635 | 731 | -308 | 1,033 | 25 |
| 1975 | -4,496 | 850 | -395 | 1,174 | -5,215 |
| 1976 | -4,201 | 923 | -485 | 1,072 | -4,835 |
| 1977 | -8,167 | 1,006 | -1,132 | 1,212 | -9,505 |
| 1978 | -11,442 | 1,094 | -1,898 | 1,280 | -13,526 |
| 1979 | -10,446 | 1,195 | -873 | 1,038 | -11,162 |
| 1980 | -11,777 | 1,306 | -898 | 1,176 | -12,545 |
| 1981 | -8,299 | 1,500 | -1,866 | 1,336 | -10,001 |
| 1982 | -18,461 | 1,649 | -2,834 | 1,695 | -21,341 |
| 1983 | -23,584 | 1,706 | -4,010 | 1,992 | -27,880 |
| 1984 | -28,695 | 1,824 | -3,784 | 3,022 | -33,677 |
| 1985 | -32,153 | 1,963 | -4,085 | 3,723 | -37,998 |
| 1986 | -25,844 | 2,064 | -2,556 | 2,597 | -28,933 |
| 1987 | -23,312 | 2,201 | -2,079 | 2,800 | -25,990 |
| 1988 | -22,369 | 2,353 | -3,112 | 3,164 | -26,292 |
| 1989 | -24,763 | 2,542 | -1,841 | 3,635 | -27,697 |
| 1990 | -30,609 | 2,733 | -1,835 | 3,598 | -33,309 |
| 1991 | -35,374 | 2,720 | -950 | 3,610 | -37,214 |
| 1992 | -34,366 | 2,772 | -251 | 3,942 | -35,787 |
| 1993 | -38,471 | 2,923 | 137 | 4,285 | -39,696 |
| 1994 | -33,977 | 3,179 | 62 | 4,352 | -35,088 |
| 1995 | -32,077 | 3,311 | 691 | 3,625 | -31,700 |
| 1996 | -18,132 | 3,288 | -22 | 2,091 | -16,957 |
| 1997 | 2,487 | 3,427 | 3,837 | 3,275 | 6,476 |
| 1998 | 3,766 | 3,509 | 3,374 | 2,973 | 7,676 |
| 1999 | 5,819 | 3,460 | 3,041 | 3,550 | 8,770 |
| 2000 | 16,422 | 3,451 | 3,668 | 3,513 | 20,028 |
| 2001 | 9,465 | 3,575 | 2,919 | 3,949 | 12,010 |
| 2002 | 7,080 | 3,840 | 2,014 | 3,538 | 9,396 |
| 2003 | 2,223 | 3,717 | 1,722 | 3,541 | 4,121 |
| 2004 | 11,116 | 3,726 | -118 | 3,894 | 10,830 |
| 2005 | 1,749 | 3,780 | -535 | 3,975 | 1,019 |
| 2006 | 13,201 | 3,866 | -508 | 4,081 | 12,478 |
| 2007 | 15,792 | 4,051 | -483 | 3,985 | 15,375 |
| 2008 | -2,191 | 4,333 | 383 | 4,546 | -2,021 |
| 2009 | -30,955 | 4,557 | -1,721 | 4,838 | -32,957 |
| 2010 | -39,630 | 4,789 | -1,725 | 6,019 | -42,585 |

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Economic and Financial Accounts* (Table 380-0007).

Table 39
Provincial and territorial government outlay
National Economic and Financial Accounts

| Year | Goods and services | Transfers to persons | Transfers to business | Transfers to other levels of government | Interest on the public debt | Total outlay |
|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------------------|--------------|
| (millions of dollars) | | | | | | |
| 1966 | 4,436 | 735 | 129 | 1,829 | 359 | 7,488 |
| 1967 | 5,423 | 959 | 89 | 2,072 | 435 | 8,978 |
| 1968 | 6,270 | 1,216 | 73 | 2,290 | 548 | 10,397 |
| 1969 | 7,212 | 1,365 | 98 | 2,541 | 710 | 11,926 |
| 1970 | 8,884 | 1,510 | 82 | 3,194 | 856 | 14,526 |
| 1971 | 9,934 | 1,782 | 222 | 3,605 | 1,049 | 16,592 |
| 1972 | 11,093 | 1,673 | 255 | 4,050 | 1,243 | 18,314 |
| 1973 | 12,619 | 1,886 | 314 | 4,544 | 1,534 | 20,897 |
| 1974 | 15,416 | 2,464 | 532 | 5,453 | 1,681 | 25,546 |
| 1975 | 19,461 | 3,139 | 669 | 6,957 | 1,992 | 32,218 |
| 1976 | 22,096 | 3,859 | 901 | 7,660 | 2,503 | 37,019 |
| 1977 | 24,793 | 4,452 | 1,147 | 9,502 | 2,888 | 42,782 |
| 1978 | 27,579 | 4,948 | 1,240 | 9,654 | 3,693 | 47,114 |
| 1979 | 31,034 | 5,483 | 1,719 | 10,673 | 4,196 | 53,105 |
| 1980 | 36,296 | 6,783 | 2,023 | 12,937 | 5,150 | 63,189 |
| 1981 | 41,393 | 7,693 | 2,479 | 13,751 | 6,534 | 71,850 |
| 1982 | 47,570 | 9,244 | 3,102 | 16,117 | 8,200 | 84,233 |
| 1983 | 52,145 | 10,439 | 3,857 | 16,887 | 9,558 | 92,886 |
| 1984 | 54,300 | 11,316 | 4,334 | 17,367 | 11,126 | 98,443 |
| 1985 | 58,278 | 12,111 | 4,459 | 18,346 | 12,549 | 105,743 |
| 1986 | 62,548 | 12,966 | 4,797 | 19,386 | 13,693 | 113,390 |
| 1987 | 66,499 | 14,111 | 4,090 | 20,361 | 15,056 | 120,117 |
| 1988 | 73,113 | 15,045 | 4,533 | 21,903 | 15,730 | 130,324 |
| 1989 | 79,643 | 16,530 | 4,465 | 23,049 | 17,366 | 141,053 |
| 1990 | 86,545 | 18,925 | 4,866 | 25,590 | 18,684 | 154,610 |
| 1991 | 93,956 | 20,937 | 5,307 | 27,979 | 19,587 | 167,766 |
| 1992 | 97,988 | 23,651 | 6,541 | 30,687 | 21,594 | 180,461 |
| 1993 | 98,567 | 24,603 | 5,553 | 30,653 | 23,337 | 182,713 |
| 1994 | 99,106 | 24,815 | 4,963 | 31,247 | 25,221 | 185,352 |
| 1995 | 100,835 | 25,406 | 4,264 | 32,233 | 26,957 | 189,695 |
| 1996 | 101,092 | 25,576 | 4,242 | 30,085 | 26,756 | 187,751 |
| 1997 | 103,936 | 25,945 | 4,025 | 29,594 | 26,679 | 190,179 |
| 1998 | 109,514 | 26,717 | 5,069 | 30,962 | 27,978 | 200,240 |
| 1999 | 114,799 | 27,170 | 5,171 | 31,594 | 27,986 | 206,720 |
| 2000 | 122,292 | 28,574 | 6,043 | 31,959 | 28,017 | 216,885 |
| 2001 | 131,201 | 29,662 | 10,289 | 33,459 | 28,044 | 232,655 |
| 2002 | 139,247 | 29,781 | 8,836 | 34,885 | 27,096 | 239,845 |
| 2003 | 148,120 | 30,066 | 11,651 | 35,808 | 27,048 | 252,693 |
| 2004 | 155,137 | 30,981 | 9,809 | 38,778 | 26,992 | 261,697 |
| 2005 | 162,800 | 33,297 | 10,498 | 42,305 | 27,275 | 276,175 |
| 2006 | 173,808 | 38,570 | 10,223 | 46,904 | 27,522 | 297,027 |
| 2007 | 187,864 | 39,446 | 10,813 | 48,691 | 28,588 | 315,402 |
| 2008 | 202,092 | 42,922 | 11,459 | 51,772 | 28,541 | 336,786 |
| 2009 | 214,664 | 45,030 | 11,325 | 54,203 | 27,996 | 353,218 |
| 2010 | 226,596 | 49,675 | 11,927 | 56,399 | 28,976 | 373,573 |

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Economic and Financial Accounts* (Table 380-0007).

Table 40

Provincial and territorial government saving and capital and financial account

National Economic and Financial Accounts

| Year | Saving | Capital consumption allowances | Net capital transfers | Non-financial capital acquisition | Net lending |
|-----------------------|---------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| (millions of dollars) | | | | | |
| 1966 | 1,162 | 518 | -3 | 1,486 | 191 |
| 1967 | 945 | 559 | -18 | 1,571 | -85 |
| 1968 | 1,245 | 602 | -22 | 1,519 | 306 |
| 1969 | 1,315 | 672 | -22 | 1,612 | 353 |
| 1970 | 645 | 753 | -26 | 1,622 | -250 |
| 1971 | 1,014 | 833 | -54 | 2,113 | -320 |
| 1972 | 950 | 934 | -64 | 2,137 | -317 |
| 1973 | 1,765 | 1,094 | -99 | 2,164 | 596 |
| 1974 | 2,637 | 1,420 | -137 | 2,635 | 1,285 |
| 1975 | 31 | 1,668 | -214 | 3,194 | -1,709 |
| 1976 | 136 | 1,836 | -221 | 2,991 | -1,240 |
| 1977 | 1,093 | 2,033 | -196 | 3,596 | -666 |
| 1978 | 2,227 | 2,249 | -181 | 3,537 | 758 |
| 1979 | 2,378 | 2,517 | -236 | 4,053 | 606 |
| 1980 | -881 | 2,879 | -310 | 4,423 | -2,735 |
| 1981 | -824 | 3,458 | -338 | 5,338 | -3,042 |
| 1982 | -5,612 | 3,846 | -630 | 5,926 | -8,322 |
| 1983 | -5,444 | 4,087 | -1,090 | 5,675 | -8,122 |
| 1984 | -1,846 | 4,359 | -787 | 5,588 | -3,862 |
| 1985 | -2,956 | 4,668 | -867 | 6,502 | -5,657 |
| 1986 | -7,212 | 4,842 | -1,212 | 6,810 | -10,392 |
| 1987 | -4,187 | 5,099 | -990 | 6,680 | -6,758 |
| 1988 | -558 | 5,472 | -894 | 6,505 | -2,485 |
| 1989 | -2,292 | 5,888 | -853 | 7,517 | -4,774 |
| 1990 | -5,546 | 6,302 | -874 | 8,233 | -8,351 |
| 1991 | -17,237 | 6,288 | -836 | 8,529 | -20,314 |
| 1992 | -26,012 | 6,466 | -629 | 7,980 | -28,155 |
| 1993 | -21,335 | 6,670 | -543 | 7,238 | -22,446 |
| 1994 | -13,798 | 6,982 | -44 | 7,804 | -14,664 |
| 1995 | -9,209 | 7,267 | -481 | 8,191 | -10,614 |
| 1996 | -3,507 | 7,450 | -322 | 7,853 | -4,232 |
| 1997 | -2,436 | 7,626 | -702 | 7,667 | -3,179 |
| 1998 | -5,290 | 7,779 | -4,330 | 7,845 | -9,686 |
| 1999 | 5,062 | 8,070 | -3,650 | 6,646 | 2,836 |
| 2000 | 12,241 | 8,535 | -1,623 | 11,004 | 8,149 |
| 2001 | -4,964 | 8,919 | -586 | 11,892 | -8,523 |
| 2002 | -12,556 | 9,246 | -667 | 13,054 | -17,031 |
| 2003 | -5,285 | 9,436 | -1,780 | 13,955 | -11,584 |
| 2004 | -926 | 9,856 | -870 | 14,600 | -6,540 |
| 2005 | 20,088 | 10,425 | -1,002 | 16,548 | 12,963 |
| 2006 | 11,452 | 11,321 | -1,697 | 18,497 | 2,579 |
| 2007 | 5,043 | 12,355 | -918 | 20,823 | -4,343 |
| 2008 | -1,447 | 13,821 | -622 | 23,670 | -11,918 |
| 2009 | -33,248 | 14,791 | -1,152 | 26,078 | -45,687 |
| 2010 | -30,817 | 15,994 | -951 | 32,154 | -47,928 |

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Economic and Financial Accounts* (Table 380-0007).

Table 41

Local government income

National Economic and Financial Accounts

| Year | Indirect taxes | Transfers from persons | Transfers from other levels of government | Investment income | Sales of goods and services | Total income |
|-----------------------|----------------|------------------------|---|-------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| (millions of dollars) | | | | | | |
| 1966 | 2,467 | 43 | 1,881 | 95 | 392 | 4,878 |
| 1967 | 2,759 | 50 | 2,112 | 113 | 437 | 5,471 |
| 1968 | 3,085 | 42 | 2,326 | 131 | 446 | 6,030 |
| 1969 | 3,420 | 41 | 2,552 | 147 | 481 | 6,641 |
| 1970 | 3,726 | 44 | 3,199 | 163 | 545 | 7,677 |
| 1971 | 3,958 | 48 | 3,607 | 194 | 603 | 8,410 |
| 1972 | 4,284 | 51 | 4,098 | 207 | 670 | 9,310 |
| 1973 | 4,622 | 56 | 4,553 | 250 | 795 | 10,276 |
| 1974 | 5,156 | 58 | 5,453 | 320 | 954 | 11,941 |
| 1975 | 5,994 | 64 | 6,918 | 345 | 1,065 | 14,386 |
| 1976 | 7,160 | 78 | 7,626 | 432 | 1,301 | 16,597 |
| 1977 | 8,115 | 87 | 9,421 | 442 | 1,412 | 19,477 |
| 1978 | 8,953 | 98 | 9,538 | 527 | 1,795 | 20,911 |
| 1979 | 9,361 | 134 | 10,548 | 737 | 2,106 | 22,886 |
| 1980 | 10,771 | 142 | 12,827 | 935 | 2,499 | 27,174 |
| 1981 | 12,344 | 156 | 13,665 | 1,308 | 2,959 | 30,432 |
| 1982 | 13,189 | 167 | 15,975 | 1,421 | 3,270 | 34,022 |
| 1983 | 14,036 | 182 | 16,777 | 1,280 | 3,583 | 35,858 |
| 1984 | 15,006 | 188 | 17,281 | 1,485 | 4,016 | 37,976 |
| 1985 | 16,015 | 195 | 18,204 | 1,577 | 4,003 | 39,994 |
| 1986 | 17,456 | 217 | 19,230 | 1,615 | 4,539 | 43,057 |
| 1987 | 19,037 | 254 | 20,267 | 1,659 | 5,228 | 46,445 |
| 1988 | 20,686 | 307 | 21,797 | 1,877 | 5,679 | 50,346 |
| 1989 | 22,970 | 341 | 23,038 | 2,303 | 6,143 | 54,795 |
| 1990 | 24,848 | 356 | 25,793 | 2,543 | 6,742 | 60,282 |
| 1991 | 26,582 | 374 | 27,790 | 2,366 | 7,104 | 64,216 |
| 1992 | 28,565 | 395 | 30,573 | 2,251 | 7,348 | 69,132 |
| 1993 | 29,505 | 428 | 30,484 | 2,284 | 7,752 | 70,453 |
| 1994 | 29,607 | 466 | 31,289 | 2,331 | 8,062 | 71,755 |
| 1995 | 29,761 | 447 | 31,888 | 2,553 | 8,508 | 73,157 |
| 1996 | 30,422 | 453 | 30,056 | 2,482 | 8,448 | 71,861 |
| 1997 | 31,586 | 471 | 29,541 | 2,288 | 9,201 | 73,087 |
| 1998 | 31,519 | 516 | 30,787 | 2,514 | 10,012 | 75,348 |
| 1999 | 32,741 | 570 | 31,059 | 2,591 | 10,833 | 77,794 |
| 2000 | 32,944 | 684 | 31,397 | 2,977 | 10,679 | 78,681 |
| 2001 | 33,968 | 755 | 32,795 | 2,983 | 11,084 | 81,585 |
| 2002 | 34,979 | 771 | 34,096 | 2,759 | 11,569 | 84,174 |
| 2003 | 36,551 | 811 | 35,151 | 3,096 | 11,734 | 87,343 |
| 2004 | 38,576 | 853 | 37,925 | 3,192 | 12,519 | 93,065 |
| 2005 | 40,851 | 904 | 41,647 | 3,190 | 13,326 | 99,918 |
| 2006 | 42,693 | 987 | 46,756 | 3,380 | 14,365 | 108,181 |
| 2007 | 45,442 | 1,072 | 48,420 | 3,739 | 15,451 | 114,124 |
| 2008 | 47,869 | 1,069 | 51,456 | 3,598 | 16,391 | 120,383 |
| 2009 | 49,562 | 1,335 | 54,548 | 3,940 | 16,993 | 126,378 |
| 2010 | 51,881 | 1,397 | 56,855 | 4,022 | 18,222 | 132,377 |

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Economic and Financial Accounts* (Table 380-0007).

Table 42

Local government outlay

National Economic and Financial Accounts

| Year | Goods and services | Transfers to persons | Transfers to business | Transfers to other levels of government | Interest on the public debt | Total outlay |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
| (millions of dollars) | | | | | | |
| 1966 | 3,949 | 67 | 35 | 41 | 373 | 4,465 |
| 1967 | 4,513 | 109 | 36 | 59 | 430 | 5,147 |
| 1968 | 5,140 | 146 | 39 | 42 | 476 | 5,843 |
| 1969 | 5,869 | 158 | 57 | 50 | 517 | 6,651 |
| 1970 | 6,662 | 231 | 68 | 46 | 591 | 7,598 |
| 1971 | 7,339 | 283 | 85 | 47 | 728 | 8,482 |
| 1972 | 8,041 | 271 | 90 | 53 | 748 | 9,203 |
| 1973 | 9,238 | 276 | 106 | 47 | 858 | 10,525 |
| 1974 | 10,860 | 254 | 135 | 44 | 846 | 12,139 |
| 1975 | 12,774 | 303 | 159 | 54 | 942 | 14,232 |
| 1976 | 15,031 | 345 | 185 | 54 | 1,220 | 16,835 |
| 1977 | 17,057 | 322 | 221 | 54 | 1,443 | 19,097 |
| 1978 | 18,562 | 368 | 266 | 69 | 1,638 | 20,903 |
| 1979 | 20,611 | 407 | 292 | 106 | 1,781 | 23,197 |
| 1980 | 23,034 | 469 | 412 | 119 | 1,986 | 26,020 |
| 1981 | 25,675 | 521 | 413 | 198 | 2,257 | 29,064 |
| 1982 | 28,958 | 610 | 538 | 147 | 2,544 | 32,797 |
| 1983 | 30,733 | 744 | 536 | 161 | 2,837 | 35,011 |
| 1984 | 32,721 | 802 | 571 | 143 | 3,015 | 37,252 |
| 1985 | 34,481 | 850 | 596 | 104 | 3,298 | 39,329 |
| 1986 | 36,266 | 939 | 636 | 123 | 3,313 | 41,277 |
| 1987 | 38,835 | 1,045 | 675 | 124 | 3,340 | 44,019 |
| 1988 | 41,971 | 1,129 | 721 | 127 | 3,365 | 47,313 |
| 1989 | 45,426 | 1,250 | 774 | 108 | 3,495 | 51,053 |
| 1990 | 49,764 | 1,713 | 893 | 138 | 3,722 | 56,230 |
| 1991 | 53,675 | 2,700 | 943 | 131 | 3,886 | 61,335 |
| 1992 | 56,740 | 3,410 | 1,195 | 145 | 4,089 | 65,579 |
| 1993 | 58,145 | 3,899 | 1,243 | 180 | 4,295 | 67,762 |
| 1994 | 59,018 | 3,949 | 1,206 | 172 | 4,219 | 68,564 |
| 1995 | 59,712 | 3,738 | 1,212 | 111 | 4,316 | 69,089 |
| 1996 | 60,187 | 2,950 | 1,216 | 185 | 4,176 | 68,714 |
| 1997 | 60,989 | 2,640 | 1,201 | 304 | 3,949 | 69,083 |
| 1998 | 63,692 | 3,523 | 1,006 | 484 | 3,588 | 72,293 |
| 1999 | 65,396 | 2,990 | 1,095 | 436 | 3,412 | 73,329 |
| 2000 | 68,705 | 3,248 | 1,078 | 342 | 3,175 | 76,548 |
| 2001 | 71,634 | 3,641 | 1,159 | 98 | 3,345 | 79,877 |
| 2002 | 75,006 | 2,637 | 1,566 | 95 | 3,218 | 82,522 |
| 2003 | 79,800 | 2,747 | 1,677 | 101 | 3,196 | 87,521 |
| 2004 | 82,976 | 2,940 | 1,770 | 101 | 3,357 | 91,144 |
| 2005 | 88,058 | 3,026 | 1,879 | 117 | 3,252 | 96,332 |
| 2006 | 94,775 | 2,976 | 2,012 | 132 | 3,327 | 103,222 |
| 2007 | 98,150 | 3,305 | 2,072 | 145 | 3,379 | 107,051 |
| 2008 | 103,713 | 3,827 | 2,285 | 154 | 3,466 | 113,445 |
| 2009 | 111,030 | 4,268 | 2,410 | 154 | 3,515 | 121,377 |
| 2010 | 116,425 | 4,510 | 2,482 | 155 | 3,690 | 127,262 |

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Economic and Financial Accounts* (Table 380-0007).

Table 43

Local government saving and capital and financial account

National Economic and Financial Accounts

| Year | Saving | Capital consumption allowances | Net capital transfers | Non-financial capital acquisition | Net lending |
|-----------------------|--------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| (millions of dollars) | | | | | |
| 1966 | 413 | 401 | 0 | 1,304 | -490 |
| 1967 | 324 | 451 | 0 | 1,361 | -586 |
| 1968 | 187 | 486 | 0 | 1,426 | -753 |
| 1969 | -10 | 545 | 0 | 1,425 | -890 |
| 1970 | 79 | 605 | 0 | 1,534 | -850 |
| 1971 | -72 | 703 | 0 | 1,658 | -1,027 |
| 1972 | 107 | 780 | -50 | 1,680 | -843 |
| 1973 | -249 | 912 | -39 | 1,785 | -1,161 |
| 1974 | -198 | 1,139 | -32 | 2,299 | -1,390 |
| 1975 | 154 | 1,321 | -36 | 2,667 | -1,228 |
| 1976 | -238 | 1,471 | -57 | 2,841 | -1,665 |
| 1977 | 380 | 1,632 | -66 | 3,117 | -1,171 |
| 1978 | 8 | 1,805 | -95 | 3,088 | -1,370 |
| 1979 | -311 | 2,032 | -84 | 3,315 | -1,678 |
| 1980 | 1,154 | 2,307 | -92 | 3,888 | -519 |
| 1981 | 1,368 | 2,663 | -126 | 4,313 | -408 |
| 1982 | 1,225 | 3,003 | -174 | 4,889 | -835 |
| 1983 | 847 | 3,222 | -246 | 4,602 | -779 |
| 1984 | 724 | 3,398 | -236 | 4,563 | -677 |
| 1985 | 665 | 3,618 | -279 | 5,245 | -1,241 |
| 1986 | 1,780 | 3,767 | -318 | 5,624 | -395 |
| 1987 | 2,426 | 4,018 | -301 | 6,054 | 89 |
| 1988 | 3,033 | 4,361 | -259 | 6,965 | 170 |
| 1989 | 3,742 | 4,765 | -301 | 7,837 | 369 |
| 1990 | 4,052 | 5,145 | -304 | 8,917 | -24 |
| 1991 | 2,881 | 5,242 | -295 | 8,908 | -1,080 |
| 1992 | 3,553 | 5,452 | -335 | 8,734 | -64 |
| 1993 | 2,691 | 5,689 | -320 | 8,364 | -304 |
| 1994 | 3,191 | 6,020 | -382 | 9,095 | -266 |
| 1995 | 4,068 | 6,426 | -488 | 9,845 | 161 |
| 1996 | 3,147 | 6,703 | -472 | 9,424 | -46 |
| 1997 | 4,004 | 7,047 | -610 | 9,375 | 1,066 |
| 1998 | 3,055 | 7,361 | 2,912 | 9,370 | 3,958 |
| 1999 | 4,465 | 7,706 | 1,216 | 9,937 | 3,450 |
| 2000 | 2,133 | 8,159 | -540 | 10,193 | -441 |
| 2001 | 1,708 | 8,390 | -388 | 11,607 | -1,897 |
| 2002 | 1,652 | 8,744 | -350 | 11,952 | -1,906 |
| 2003 | -178 | 9,074 | 670 | 12,626 | -3,060 |
| 2004 | 1,921 | 9,718 | -289 | 14,031 | -2,681 |
| 2005 | 3,586 | 10,421 | -421 | 16,571 | -2,985 |
| 2006 | 4,959 | 11,307 | -266 | 18,532 | -2,532 |
| 2007 | 7,073 | 12,244 | -317 | 20,528 | -1,528 |
| 2008 | 6,938 | 13,606 | -695 | 23,935 | -4,086 |
| 2009 | 5,001 | 14,548 | -693 | 26,218 | -7,362 |
| 2010 | 5,115 | 15,454 | -780 | 29,115 | -9,326 |

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Economic and Financial Accounts* (Table 380-0007).

Table 44
Total Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan
 National Economic and Financial Accounts

| Year | Income | Contributions to social insurance plans | Investment income | Outlay | Gross current expenditure on goods and services | Current transfers to persons | Current transfers to non-residents | Saving |
|-----------------------|--------|---|-------------------|--------|---|------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|
| (millions of dollars) | | | | | | | | |
| 1966 | 729 | 719 | 10 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 714 |
| 1967 | 905 | 850 | 55 | 17 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 888 |
| 1968 | 1,037 | 922 | 115 | 37 | 22 | 15 | 0 | 1,000 |
| 1969 | 1,192 | 1,009 | 183 | 77 | 26 | 51 | 0 | 1,115 |
| 1970 | 1,330 | 1,057 | 273 | 134 | 30 | 104 | 0 | 1,196 |
| 1971 | 1,478 | 1,103 | 375 | 200 | 28 | 172 | 0 | 1,278 |
| 1972 | 1,656 | 1,190 | 466 | 282 | 34 | 248 | 0 | 1,374 |
| 1973 | 1,870 | 1,300 | 570 | 393 | 37 | 352 | 4 | 1,477 |
| 1974 | 2,313 | 1,608 | 705 | 542 | 43 | 495 | 4 | 1,771 |
| 1975 | 2,767 | 1,905 | 862 | 758 | 45 | 709 | 4 | 2,009 |
| 1976 | 3,272 | 2,204 | 1,068 | 1,099 | 58 | 1,036 | 5 | 2,173 |
| 1977 | 3,704 | 2,439 | 1,265 | 1,416 | 64 | 1,344 | 8 | 2,288 |
| 1978 | 4,218 | 2,726 | 1,492 | 1,766 | 68 | 1,689 | 9 | 2,452 |
| 1979 | 4,867 | 3,087 | 1,780 | 2,175 | 74 | 2,089 | 12 | 2,692 |
| 1980 | 5,668 | 3,539 | 2,129 | 2,656 | 90 | 2,553 | 13 | 3,012 |
| 1981 | 6,532 | 3,971 | 2,561 | 3,276 | 121 | 3,139 | 16 | 3,256 |
| 1982 | 7,810 | 4,744 | 3,066 | 4,005 | 117 | 3,868 | 20 | 3,805 |
| 1983 | 8,017 | 4,558 | 3,459 | 4,849 | 128 | 4,696 | 25 | 3,168 |
| 1984 | 9,017 | 5,143 | 3,874 | 5,758 | 141 | 5,589 | 28 | 3,259 |
| 1985 | 9,897 | 5,704 | 4,193 | 6,712 | 161 | 6,517 | 34 | 3,185 |
| 1986 | 10,728 | 6,245 | 4,483 | 7,613 | 158 | 7,415 | 40 | 3,115 |
| 1987 | 11,859 | 7,131 | 4,728 | 9,507 | 179 | 9,277 | 51 | 2,352 |
| 1988 | 12,990 | 7,936 | 5,054 | 10,955 | 193 | 10,701 | 61 | 2,035 |
| 1989 | 14,169 | 8,801 | 5,368 | 12,302 | 211 | 12,021 | 70 | 1,867 |
| 1990 | 15,719 | 10,117 | 5,602 | 13,668 | 217 | 13,369 | 82 | 2,051 |
| 1991 | 16,475 | 10,847 | 5,628 | 15,124 | 225 | 14,808 | 91 | 1,351 |
| 1992 | 17,117 | 11,625 | 5,492 | 17,039 | 235 | 16,699 | 105 | 78 |
| 1993 | 17,651 | 12,208 | 5,443 | 18,559 | 227 | 18,221 | 111 | -908 |
| 1994 | 18,257 | 12,931 | 5,326 | 19,923 | 243 | 19,565 | 115 | -1,666 |
| 1995 | 19,831 | 14,456 | 5,375 | 20,859 | 250 | 20,489 | 120 | -1,028 |
| 1996 | 19,796 | 14,761 | 5,035 | 21,982 | 266 | 21,587 | 129 | -2,186 |
| 1997 | 20,339 | 15,600 | 4,739 | 23,062 | 311 | 22,612 | 139 | -2,723 |
| 1998 | 22,932 | 18,280 | 4,652 | 24,115 | 392 | 23,579 | 144 | -1,183 |
| 1999 | 25,536 | 21,000 | 4,536 | 24,737 | 318 | 24,271 | 148 | 799 |
| 2000 | 29,676 | 24,921 | 4,755 | 25,707 | 364 | 25,186 | 157 | 3,969 |
| 2001 | 32,686 | 28,621 | 4,065 | 26,984 | 453 | 26,365 | 166 | 5,702 |
| 2002 | 36,835 | 32,527 | 4,308 | 28,382 | 435 | 27,772 | 175 | 8,453 |
| 2003 | 39,189 | 35,208 | 3,981 | 29,690 | 492 | 29,013 | 185 | 9,499 |
| 2004 | 40,943 | 36,805 | 4,138 | 31,406 | 481 | 30,629 | 296 | 9,537 |
| 2005 | 43,077 | 38,834 | 4,243 | 32,826 | 487 | 32,021 | 318 | 10,251 |
| 2006 | 45,776 | 40,987 | 4,789 | 34,521 | 517 | 33,661 | 343 | 11,255 |
| 2007 | 48,249 | 43,076 | 5,173 | 36,202 | 552 | 35,280 | 370 | 12,047 |
| 2008 | 49,883 | 44,645 | 5,238 | 38,175 | 544 | 37,233 | 398 | 11,708 |
| 2009 | 51,749 | 46,892 | 4,857 | 40,467 | 753 | 39,281 | 433 | 11,282 |
| 2010 | 51,685 | 46,743 | 4,942 | 42,090 | 883 | 40,746 | 461 | 9,595 |

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Economic and Financial Accounts* (Table 380-0007).

Table 45
Actual, cyclically adjusted and primary-cyclically adjusted budget balances
National Economic and Financial Accounts

| Year | Federal government | | | Total government | | |
|------|--------------------|------------------------------------|--|------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| | Actual | Cyclically adjusted ⁽¹⁾ | Primary-cyclically adjusted ⁽¹⁾ | Actual | Cyclically adjusted ⁽¹⁾ | Primary-cyclically adjusted ⁽¹⁾ |
| | | (millions of dollars) | | | | |
| 1975 | -5,215 | -5,553 | -3,020 | -6,143 | -6,570 | -3,782 |
| 1976 | -4,835 | -5,840 | -2,695 | -5,567 | -7,127 | -3,508 |
| 1977 | -9,505 | -10,822 | -7,249 | -9,054 | -11,199 | -7,084 |
| 1978 | -13,526 | -15,186 | -10,495 | -11,686 | -14,542 | -9,118 |
| 1979 | -11,162 | -13,897 | -7,541 | -9,542 | -13,931 | -7,427 |
| 1980 | -12,545 | -14,446 | -6,390 | -12,787 | -15,532 | -7,606 |
| 1981 | -10,001 | -11,361 | 169 | -10,195 | -12,254 | -1,252 |
| 1982 | -21,341 | -14,673 | -159 | -26,693 | -15,175 | -788 |
| 1983 | -27,880 | -19,009 | -3,732 | -33,613 | -19,643 | -3,572 |
| 1984 | -33,677 | -29,698 | -10,808 | -34,957 | -29,090 | -8,658 |
| 1985 | -37,998 | -38,214 | -15,551 | -41,711 | -42,625 | -17,815 |
| 1986 | -28,933 | -30,134 | -5,920 | -36,605 | -38,628 | -11,361 |
| 1987 | -25,990 | -29,972 | -4,025 | -30,307 | -37,435 | -7,308 |
| 1988 | -26,292 | -37,005 | -7,082 | -26,572 | -43,978 | -10,185 |
| 1989 | -27,697 | -39,497 | -3,888 | -30,235 | -48,797 | -9,227 |
| 1990 | -33,309 | -39,305 | 826 | -39,633 | -48,392 | -3,432 |
| 1991 | -37,214 | -31,010 | 8,300 | -57,257 | -42,844 | 1,658 |
| 1992 | -35,787 | -25,531 | 12,267 | -63,928 | -41,256 | 4,164 |
| 1993 | -39,696 | -28,786 | 8,731 | -63,354 | -39,581 | 7,314 |
| 1994 | -35,088 | -28,603 | 9,903 | -51,684 | -37,907 | 12,086 |
| 1995 | -31,700 | -26,559 | 17,822 | -43,181 | -31,733 | 24,890 |
| 1996 | -16,957 | -7,767 | 35,920 | -23,421 | -3,891 | 52,214 |
| 1997 | 6,476 | 13,526 | 54,799 | 1,640 | 16,193 | 69,943 |
| 1998 | 7,676 | 14,558 | 56,522 | 765 | 16,111 | 71,375 |
| 1999 | 8,770 | 10,568 | 51,914 | 15,855 | 19,440 | 74,119 |
| 2000 | 20,028 | 14,852 | 57,242 | 31,705 | 19,763 | 73,657 |
| 2001 | 12,010 | 12,715 | 51,648 | 7,292 | 10,001 | 62,407 |
| 2002 | 9,396 | 13,463 | 47,825 | -1,088 | 8,761 | 56,208 |
| 2003 | 4,121 | 8,138 | 40,582 | -1,024 | 8,633 | 53,148 |
| 2004 | 10,830 | 12,051 | 43,021 | 11,146 | 12,824 | 55,725 |
| 2005 | 1,019 | -1,677 | 27,536 | 21,248 | 14,286 | 54,320 |
| 2006 | 12,478 | 7,915 | 36,961 | 23,780 | 13,878 | 51,332 |
| 2007 | 15,375 | 12,503 | 39,083 | 21,551 | 14,357 | 48,946 |
| 2008 | -2,021 | 298 | 23,299 | -6,317 | -1,385 | 30,621 |
| 2009 | -32,957 | 9,383 | 31,252 | -74,724 | 15,563 | 46,623 |
| 2010 | -42,585 | 203 | 22,395 | -90,244 | -4,179 | 27,736 |

Sources: Statistics Canada, *Sector Accounts* (Table 380-0007); *Government of Canada Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures* (Table 183-0014); Department of Finance.

Estimates are based on an update of the methodology developed in the Department of Finance working paper "Fiscal Policy and the Business Cycle: A New Approach to Identifying the Interaction" (2003), Stephen Murchison and Janine Robbins. In particular, this update incorporates the effects from terms of trade in the calculation of the cyclical component.

⁽¹⁾ For 2009 and 2010, temporary counter-cyclical fiscal measures are included in the cyclical component of the balance and therefore excluded from the cyclically-adjusted budgetary balance.

Table 46

**Actual, cyclically adjusted and primary-cyclically adjusted budget balances
as a percentage of GDP at market prices**

National Economic and Financial Accounts

| Year | Federal government | | | Total government | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|--|------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| | Actual | Cyclically adjusted ⁽¹⁾ | Primary-cyclically adjusted ⁽¹⁾ | Actual | Cyclically adjusted ⁽¹⁾ | Primary-cyclically adjusted ⁽¹⁾ |
| (per cent of potential GDP) | | | | | | |
| 1975 | -3.0 | -3.2 | -1.7 | -3.5 | -3.8 | -2.2 |
| 1976 | -2.4 | -2.9 | -1.4 | -2.8 | -3.6 | -1.8 |
| 1977 | -4.4 | -5.0 | -3.3 | -4.1 | -5.1 | -3.2 |
| 1978 | -5.7 | -6.4 | -4.4 | -4.9 | -6.1 | -3.8 |
| 1979 | -4.1 | -5.1 | -2.8 | -3.5 | -5.1 | -2.7 |
| 1980 | -4.0 | -4.7 | -2.1 | -4.1 | -5.0 | -2.5 |
| 1981 | -2.8 | -3.2 | 0.0 | -2.8 | -3.4 | -0.4 |
| 1982 | -5.3 | -3.7 | 0.0 | -6.6 | -3.8 | -0.2 |
| 1983 | -6.5 | -4.4 | -0.9 | -7.8 | -4.5 | -0.8 |
| 1984 | -7.4 | -6.5 | -2.4 | -7.6 | -6.4 | -1.9 |
| 1985 | -7.9 | -7.9 | -3.2 | -8.7 | -8.8 | -3.7 |
| 1986 | -5.7 | -5.9 | -1.2 | -7.2 | -7.6 | -2.2 |
| 1987 | -4.8 | -5.5 | -0.7 | -5.6 | -6.9 | -1.3 |
| 1988 | -4.5 | -6.3 | -1.2 | -4.5 | -7.5 | -1.7 |
| 1989 | -4.4 | -6.3 | -0.6 | -4.8 | -7.7 | -1.5 |
| 1990 | -5.0 | -5.9 | 0.1 | -5.9 | -7.2 | -0.5 |
| 1991 | -5.3 | -4.4 | 1.2 | -8.1 | -6.1 | 0.2 |
| 1992 | -4.9 | -3.5 | 1.7 | -8.7 | -5.6 | 0.6 |
| 1993 | -5.2 | -3.8 | 1.2 | -8.4 | -5.2 | 1.0 |
| 1994 | -4.5 | -3.6 | 1.3 | -6.6 | -4.8 | 1.5 |
| 1995 | -3.8 | -3.2 | 2.1 | -5.2 | -3.8 | 3.0 |
| 1996 | -2.0 | -0.9 | 4.1 | -2.7 | -0.5 | 6.0 |
| 1997 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 6.1 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 7.7 |
| 1998 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 6.1 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 7.7 |
| 1999 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 5.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 7.5 |
| 2000 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 6.9 |
| 2001 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 4.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 5.6 |
| 2002 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 4.1 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 4.9 |
| 2003 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 3.3 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 4.3 |
| 2004 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 4.3 |
| 2005 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 4.0 |
| 2006 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 3.6 |
| 2007 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 3.2 |
| 2008 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 1.9 |
| 2009 | -2.0 | 0.6 | 1.9 | -4.6 | 1.0 | 2.9 |
| 2010 | -2.5 | 0.0 | 1.3 | -5.3 | -0.2 | 1.6 |

Sources: Statistics Canada, *Sector Accounts* (Table 380-0007); *Government of Canada Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures* (Table 183-0014); Gross Domestic Product, Income Based (Table 380-0001); Department of Finance.

Estimates are based on an update of the methodology developed in the Department of Finance working paper "Fiscal Policy and the Business Cycle: A New Approach to Identifying the Interaction" (2003), Stephen Murchison and Janine Robbins. In particular, this update incorporates the effects from terms of trade in the calculation of the cyclical component.

⁽¹⁾ For 2009 and 2010, temporary counter-cyclical fiscal measures are included in the cyclical component of the balance and therefore excluded from the cyclically-adjusted budgetary balance.

| Year | Federal government | | | Total government | | |
|------|--------------------|------------------------------------|--|------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| | Actual | Cyclically adjusted ⁽¹⁾ | Primary-cyclically adjusted ⁽¹⁾ | Actual | Cyclically adjusted ⁽¹⁾ | Primary-cyclically adjusted ⁽¹⁾ |
| | | | (per cent of potential GDP) | | | |
| 1976 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 1977 | -1.9 | -2.0 | -2.0 | -1.3 | -1.5 | -1.5 |
| 1978 | -1.3 | -1.4 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -1.0 | -0.6 |
| 1979 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 1980 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| 1981 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| 1982 | -2.5 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -3.8 | -0.3 | 0.2 |
| 1983 | -1.1 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -0.6 |
| 1984 | -0.9 | -2.1 | -1.5 | 0.1 | -1.8 | -1.1 |
| 1985 | -0.5 | -1.4 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -2.5 | -1.8 |
| 1986 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| 1987 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 1988 | 0.3 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 1.0 | -0.6 | -0.4 |
| 1989 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.3 |
| 1990 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | -1.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| 1991 | -0.3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | -2.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| 1992 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 1993 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 1994 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 1995 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| 1996 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| 1997 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.7 |
| 1998 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 1999 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.8 | 1.5 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| 2000 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.4 | -0.1 | -0.6 |
| 2001 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -0.7 | -2.3 | -1.0 | -1.3 |
| 2002 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.8 | -0.1 | -0.8 |
| 2003 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.8 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.5 |
| 2004 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 2005 | -0.8 | -1.1 | -1.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | -0.3 |
| 2006 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.4 |
| 2007 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 |
| 2008 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -1.1 | -1.8 | -1.0 | -1.3 |
| 2009 | -1.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -4.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2010 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -1.2 | -1.2 |

Sources: Statistics Canada, *Sector Accounts* (Table 380-0007); *Government of Canada Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures* (Table 183-0014); Gross Domestic Product, Income Based (Table 380-0001); Department of Finance. Estimates are based on an update of the methodology developed in the Department of Finance working paper "Fiscal Policy and the Business Cycle: A New Approach to Identifying the Interaction" (2003), Stephen Murchison and Janine Robbins. In particular, this update incorporates the effects from terms of trade in the calculation of the cyclical component.

A positive sign indicates a move towards smaller deficits or larger surpluses; a negative sign indicates a move towards larger deficits or smaller surpluses.

⁽¹⁾ For 2009 and 2010, temporary counter-cyclical fiscal measures are included in the cyclical component of the balance and therefore excluded from the cyclically-adjusted budgetary balance.

Table 48

Federal government liabilities and assets

National Accounts basis

| | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | (millions of dollars) | | | | | | | | | |
| Liabilities | | | | | | | | | | |
| Currency and bank deposits | 3,901 | 4,118 | 4,189 | 4,293 | 4,509 | 4,728 | 4,900 | 5,081 | 5,190 | 5,320 |
| Trade payables | 486 | 573 | 854 | 583 | 811 | 750 | 359 | 359 | 879 | 1,590 |
| Loans | 101 | 101 | 103 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 154 | 55 | 164 | 206 |
| Life insurance and pensions | 119,903 | 129,075 | 130,355 | 132,141 | 134,180 | 136,758 | 140,541 | 142,978 | 145,238 | 147,942 |
| Government claims | 7,717 | 8,974 | 8,870 | 6,604 | 1,980 | 819 | 691 | 529 | 228 | 821 |
| Other liabilities | 51,986 | 33,866 | 34,784 | 39,997 | 56,796 | 58,425 | 57,882 | 61,999 | 73,978 | 75,551 |
| Sub-total | 184,094 | 176,707 | 179,155 | 183,718 | 198,377 | 201,581 | 204,527 | 211,001 | 225,677 | 231,430 |
| Canada short-term paper | 99,729 | 107,050 | 118,941 | 118,762 | 129,632 | 126,307 | 117,712 | 183,771 | 186,313 | 174,891 |
| Canada bonds | 339,262 | 331,079 | 315,027 | 295,423 | 285,530 | 278,641 | 267,330 | 274,235 | 358,993 | 409,538 |
| Sub-total: Unmatured debt | 438,991 | 438,129 | 433,968 | 414,185 | 415,162 | 404,948 | 385,042 | 458,006 | 545,306 | 584,429 |
| Total liabilities | 623,085 | 614,836 | 613,123 | 597,903 | 613,539 | 606,529 | 589,569 | 669,007 | 770,983 | 815,859 |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | | | |
| Currency and deposits | 8,929 | 5,325 | 4,291 | 3,770 | 3,785 | 4,528 | 4,441 | 28,554 | 14,279 | 4,176 |
| Trade receivables | 20 | 20 | 256 | 211 | 207 | 207 | 263 | 265 | 551 | 551 |
| Loans | 14,357 | 16,816 | 21,379 | 16,045 | 17,575 | 16,868 | 18,207 | 18,294 | 14,326 | 19,411 |
| Short-term paper | 590 | 590 | 603 | 2,001 | 2,255 | 2,255 | 2,289 | 2,224 | 1,771 | 1,771 |
| Mortgages | 360 | 360 | 497 | 609 | 686 | 686 | 499 | 431 | 533 | 533 |
| Bonds | 5,730 | 5,226 | 6,401 | 6,223 | 6,318 | 6,310 | 5,939 | 5,480 | 5,069 | 4,900 |
| Government claims | 76,338 | 80,011 | 71,531 | 64,983 | 66,499 | 72,022 | 73,110 | 132,958 | 190,063 | 196,634 |
| Shares | 1,320 | 1,320 | 1,351 | 117 | 134 | 260 | 211 | 205 | 123 | 123 |
| Foreign investments | 241 | 241 | 86 | 65 | 63 | 63 | 42 | 39 | 27 | 27 |
| Other financial assets | 10,598 | 3,690 | 9,571 | 7,733 | 18,515 | 19,324 | 6,946 | 13,051 | 25,062 | 29,652 |
| Total financial assets | 118,483 | 113,599 | 115,966 | 101,757 | 116,037 | 122,523 | 111,947 | 201,501 | 251,804 | 257,778 |
| Net financial assets | -504,602 | -501,237 | -497,157 | -496,146 | -497,502 | -484,006 | -477,622 | -467,506 | -519,179 | -558,081 |
| Non-financial assets | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-residential structures | 30,809 | 30,902 | 31,348 | 32,475 | 33,402 | 34,936 | 36,896 | 38,906 | 37,956 | 38,188 |
| Machinery and equipment | 9,309 | 10,158 | 9,324 | 9,006 | 8,805 | 8,709 | 9,149 | 9,684 | 10,556 | 10,527 |
| Inventories | 396 | 301 | 370 | 406 | 394 | 362 | 377 | 406 | 403 | 372 |
| Land | 8,010 | 8,065 | 8,245 | 8,671 | 8,985 | 9,502 | 10,183 | 10,894 | 10,742 | 10,922 |
| Total non-financial assets | 48,524 | 49,426 | 49,287 | 50,558 | 51,586 | 53,509 | 56,605 | 59,890 | 59,657 | 60,009 |
| Total assets | 167,007 | 163,025 | 165,253 | 152,315 | 167,623 | 176,032 | 168,552 | 261,391 | 311,461 | 317,787 |
| Net worth | -456,078 | -451,811 | -447,870 | -445,588 | -445,916 | -430,497 | -421,017 | -407,616 | -459,522 | -498,072 |

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Balance Sheet Accounts*.

Table 49

Provincial and local governments' liabilities and assets

National Accounts basis

| | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (millions of dollars) | | | | | | | | | |
| Liabilities | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other deposits | 2,620 | 2,606 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Trade payables | 14,993 | 14,669 | 16,005 | 15,549 | 22,587 | 26,334 | 30,287 | 31,921 | 33,548 | 43,748 |
| Loans | 14,115 | 14,885 | 15,685 | 18,842 | 20,613 | 19,526 | 20,364 | 20,810 | 21,785 | 24,082 |
| Short-term paper | 18,109 | 21,932 | 21,066 | 18,331 | 15,080 | 16,475 | 22,875 | 36,288 | 40,801 | 40,478 |
| Mortgages | 2,144 | 2,095 | 2,048 | 2,018 | 1,925 | 1,855 | 1,773 | 1,745 | 1,740 | 1,740 |
| Bonds | 344,599 | 362,934 | 360,175 | 376,806 | 388,447 | 407,628 | 410,067 | 434,363 | 462,241 | 501,406 |
| Life insurance and pensions | 48,275 | 50,572 | 52,511 | 54,805 | 56,974 | 59,921 | 62,486 | 65,354 | 68,171 | 72,740 |
| Government claims | 12,134 | 11,608 | 12,804 | 12,576 | 11,581 | 10,756 | 10,553 | 11,442 | 11,561 | 14,163 |
| Other liabilities | 125,394 | 129,655 | 140,292 | 145,586 | 166,247 | 194,984 | 211,941 | 221,106 | 233,536 | 243,976 |
| Total liabilities | 582,383 | 610,956 | 620,586 | 644,513 | 683,454 | 737,479 | 770,346 | 823,029 | 873,383 | 942,333 |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | | | |
| Currency and deposits | 16,162 | 17,273 | 18,381 | 19,819 | 23,105 | 25,259 | 28,102 | 29,132 | 29,846 | 30,329 |
| Trade receivables | 5,938 | 6,078 | 5,980 | 5,932 | 6,872 | 7,096 | 7,438 | 7,928 | 8,236 | 8,301 |
| Loans | 11,646 | 13,084 | 14,140 | 16,219 | 18,176 | 23,090 | 25,467 | 28,641 | 33,147 | 32,508 |
| Short-term paper | 24,405 | 30,733 | 27,368 | 36,980 | 44,773 | 47,213 | 50,909 | 61,000 | 62,174 | 72,370 |
| Mortgages | 5,511 | 5,533 | 6,761 | 7,170 | 9,298 | 11,264 | 10,435 | 10,791 | 10,568 | 10,604 |
| Bonds | 78,544 | 79,377 | 83,906 | 80,549 | 90,058 | 103,623 | 115,669 | 121,048 | 122,103 | 117,035 |
| Government claims | 87,397 | 86,850 | 93,757 | 96,177 | 103,387 | 99,306 | 104,549 | 121,394 | 122,113 | 125,187 |
| Shares | 49,162 | 49,661 | 51,491 | 51,048 | 57,548 | 67,337 | 69,968 | 56,545 | 65,013 | 71,525 |
| Foreign investments | 5,926 | 7,488 | 8,870 | 10,802 | 12,627 | 15,291 | 19,689 | 20,529 | 18,988 | 19,719 |
| Other financial assets | 62,993 | 56,823 | 56,574 | 65,514 | 74,594 | 93,874 | 100,897 | 102,967 | 100,938 | 105,708 |
| Total financial assets | 347,684 | 352,900 | 367,228 | 390,210 | 440,438 | 493,353 | 533,123 | 559,975 | 573,126 | 593,286 |
| Net financial assets | -234,699 | -258,056 | -253,358 | -254,303 | -243,016 | -244,126 | -237,223 | -263,054 | -300,257 | -349,047 |
| Non-financial assets | | | | | | | | | | |
| Residential structures | 7,853 | 8,098 | 8,303 | 8,348 | 8,530 | 11,312 | 12,961 | 13,575 | 13,811 | 14,651 |
| Non-residential structures | 272,651 | 282,116 | 294,719 | 313,786 | 328,785 | 357,142 | 388,341 | 433,687 | 451,645 | 470,144 |
| Machinery and equipment | 18,326 | 20,094 | 20,615 | 21,299 | 20,539 | 22,466 | 24,328 | 27,187 | 30,830 | 30,514 |
| Land | 74,650 | 77,495 | 81,508 | 87,813 | 92,576 | 102,641 | 113,492 | 128,041 | 134,538 | 141,592 |
| Total non-financial assets | 373,480 | 387,803 | 405,145 | 431,246 | 450,430 | 493,561 | 539,122 | 602,490 | 630,824 | 656,901 |
| Total assets | 721,164 | 740,703 | 772,373 | 821,456 | 890,868 | 986,914 | 1,072,245 | 1,162,465 | 1,203,950 | 1,250,187 |
| Net worth | 138,781 | 129,747 | 151,787 | 176,943 | 207,414 | 249,435 | 301,899 | 339,436 | 330,567 | 307,854 |

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Balance Sheet Accounts*.

Table 50

Social security funds

National Accounts basis

| | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| (millions of dollars) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Liabilities | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total liabilities | 451 | 19 | 164 | 63 | 266 | 606 | 1,273 | 6,721 | 3,111 | 2,540 |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bonds: | 28,525 | 26,840 | 25,238 | 24,823 | 25,897 | 26,066 | 28,851 | 26,145 | 28,430 | 30,609 |
| Short-term paper | 0 | 446 | 2,959 | 8,729 | 11,837 | 15,788 | 18,663 | 16,151 | 14,286 | 16,552 |
| Foreign investments | 0 | 6,737 | 8,144 | 11,488 | 21,617 | 36,379 | 34,640 | 39,937 | 50,820 | 51,733 |
| Government claims | 20,802 | 23,626 | 24,257 | 26,817 | 22,923 | 32,206 | 35,730 | 25,772 | 28,669 | 33,447 |
| Corporate claims | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,821 | 6,298 | 10,141 | 12,880 | 15,145 | 22,166 |
| Shares | 14,038 | 13,653 | 18,256 | 19,465 | 18,928 | 14,553 | 13,678 | 13,642 | 9,954 | 9,830 |
| Other financial assets | 0 | 1,400 | 4,209 | 2,383 | 2,932 | 3,973 | 5,937 | 14,585 | 12,468 | 13,200 |
| Total financial assets | 63,365 | 72,702 | 83,063 | 93,705 | 106,955 | 135,263 | 147,640 | 149,112 | 159,772 | 177,537 |
| Net worth | 62,914 | 72,683 | 82,899 | 93,642 | 106,689 | 134,657 | 146,367 | 142,391 | 156,661 | 174,997 |

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Balance Sheet Accounts*.

Table 51

Total government liabilities and assets

National Accounts basis

| | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (millions of dollars) | | | | | | | | | |
| Liabilities | | | | | | | | | | |
| Currency and deposits | 6,521 | 6,724 | 4,189 | 4,293 | 4,509 | 4,728 | 4,900 | 5,081 | 5,190 | 5,320 |
| Trade payables | 15,479 | 15,242 | 16,859 | 16,132 | 23,398 | 27,084 | 30,646 | 32,280 | 34,427 | 45,338 |
| Loans | 14,216 | 14,986 | 15,788 | 18,942 | 20,714 | 19,627 | 20,518 | 20,865 | 21,949 | 24,288 |
| Short-term paper | 117,838 | 128,982 | 140,007 | 137,093 | 144,712 | 142,782 | 140,587 | 220,059 | 228,417 | 216,671 |
| Mortgages | 2,144 | 2,095 | 2,048 | 2,018 | 1,925 | 1,855 | 1,773 | 1,745 | 1,740 | 1,740 |
| Bonds | 683,861 | 694,013 | 675,202 | 672,229 | 673,977 | 686,269 | 677,397 | 708,598 | 821,234 | 910,944 |
| Life insurance and pensions | 168,178 | 179,647 | 182,866 | 186,946 | 191,154 | 196,679 | 203,027 | 208,332 | 213,409 | 220,682 |
| Government claims | 19,851 | 20,582 | 21,674 | 19,180 | 13,561 | 11,575 | 11,244 | 11,971 | 11,789 | 14,984 |
| Other liabilities | 177,831 | 163,540 | 175,240 | 185,646 | 223,309 | 254,015 | 271,096 | 289,826 | 309,322 | 320,765 |
| Total liabilities | 1,205,919 | 1,225,811 | 1,233,873 | 1,242,479 | 1,297,259 | 1,344,614 | 1,361,188 | 1,498,757 | 1,647,477 | 1,760,732 |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | | | |
| Currency and deposits | 25,091 | 22,598 | 22,672 | 23,589 | 26,890 | 29,787 | 32,543 | 57,686 | 44,125 | 34,505 |
| Trade receivables | 5,958 | 6,098 | 6,236 | 6,143 | 7,079 | 7,303 | 7,701 | 8,193 | 8,787 | 8,852 |
| Loans | 26,003 | 29,900 | 35,519 | 32,264 | 35,751 | 39,958 | 43,674 | 46,935 | 47,473 | 51,919 |
| Short-term paper | 24,995 | 31,769 | 30,930 | 47,710 | 58,865 | 65,256 | 71,861 | 79,375 | 78,231 | 90,693 |
| Mortgages | 5,871 | 5,893 | 7,258 | 7,779 | 9,984 | 11,950 | 10,934 | 11,222 | 11,101 | 11,137 |
| Bonds | 112,799 | 111,443 | 115,545 | 111,595 | 122,273 | 135,999 | 150,459 | 152,673 | 155,602 | 152,544 |
| Government claims | 184,537 | 190,487 | 189,545 | 187,977 | 192,809 | 203,534 | 213,389 | 280,124 | 340,845 | 355,268 |
| Corporate claims | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,821 | 6,298 | 10,141 | 12,880 | 15,145 | 22,166 |
| Shares | 64,520 | 64,634 | 71,098 | 70,630 | 76,610 | 82,150 | 83,857 | 70,392 | 75,090 | 81,478 |
| Foreign investments | 6,167 | 14,466 | 17,100 | 22,355 | 34,307 | 51,733 | 54,371 | 60,505 | 69,835 | 71,479 |
| Other financial assets | 73,591 | 61,913 | 70,354 | 75,630 | 96,041 | 117,171 | 113,780 | 130,603 | 138,468 | 148,560 |
| Total financial assets | 529,532 | 539,201 | 566,257 | 585,672 | 663,430 | 751,139 | 792,710 | 910,588 | 984,702 | 1,028,601 |
| Net financial assets | -676,387 | -686,610 | -667,616 | -656,807 | -633,829 | -593,475 | -568,478 | -588,169 | -662,775 | -732,131 |
| Non-financial assets | | | | | | | | | | |
| Residential structures | 7,853 | 8,098 | 8,303 | 8,348 | 8,530 | 11,312 | 12,961 | 13,575 | 13,811 | 14,651 |
| Non-residential structures | 303,460 | 313,018 | 326,067 | 346,261 | 362,187 | 392,078 | 425,237 | 472,593 | 489,601 | 508,332 |
| Machinery and equipment | 27,635 | 30,252 | 29,939 | 30,305 | 29,344 | 31,175 | 33,477 | 36,871 | 41,386 | 41,041 |
| Inventories | 396 | 301 | 370 | 406 | 394 | 362 | 377 | 406 | 403 | 372 |
| Land | 82,660 | 85,560 | 89,753 | 96,484 | 101,561 | 112,143 | 123,675 | 138,935 | 145,280 | 152,514 |
| Total non-financial assets | 422,004 | 437,229 | 454,432 | 481,804 | 502,016 | 547,070 | 595,727 | 662,380 | 690,481 | 716,910 |
| Total assets | 951,536 | 976,430 | 1,020,689 | 1,067,476 | 1,165,446 | 1,298,209 | 1,388,437 | 1,572,968 | 1,675,183 | 1,745,511 |
| Net worth | -254,383 | -249,381 | -213,184 | -175,003 | -131,813 | -46,405 | 27,249 | 74,211 | 27,706 | -15,221 |

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Balance Sheet Accounts*.

Data in this table include Canada Pension Plan and Québec Pension Plan liabilities and assets.

International Fiscal Comparisons

Table 52

G-7 general government total tax and non-tax receipts

National Accounts basis

| Year | Canada | United States | Japan | United Kingdom | Germany | France | Italy | G-7 average |
|-------------------|--------|---------------|-------|----------------|---------|--------|-------|-------------|
| (per cent of GDP) | | | | | | | | |
| 1970 | 35.7 | 30.2 | 22.0 | 44.9 | - | 39.9 | 29.2 | 31.5 |
| 1971 | 36.3 | 29.7 | 23.0 | 42.9 | - | 39.3 | 29.8 | 31.2 |
| 1972 | 36.6 | 30.9 | 23.0 | 40.8 | - | 39.5 | 29.6 | 31.5 |
| 1973 | 36.6 | 31.1 | 23.8 | 39.4 | - | 39.5 | 29.0 | 31.6 |
| 1974 | 38.7 | 31.7 | 25.9 | 44.0 | - | 39.9 | 28.7 | 32.8 |
| 1975 | 37.6 | 29.8 | 25.6 | 44.3 | - | 41.2 | 29.0 | 31.9 |
| 1976 | 37.4 | 30.5 | 25.2 | 43.9 | - | 42.8 | 30.4 | 32.4 |
| 1977 | 37.3 | 30.8 | 26.4 | 42.6 | - | 42.9 | 31.7 | 32.7 |
| 1978 | 36.8 | 30.9 | 26.3 | 39.8 | - | 42.8 | 32.5 | 32.5 |
| 1979 | 36.6 | 31.3 | 28.2 | 39.6 | - | 44.4 | 32.0 | 33.1 |
| 1980 | 37.5 | 31.6 | 28.8 | 42.2 | - | 45.6 | 33.8 | 33.9 |
| 1981 | 39.6 | 32.3 | 29.9 | 44.4 | - | 46.2 | 33.8 | 34.7 |
| 1982 | 40.2 | 32.0 | 30.2 | 45.3 | - | 47.0 | 36.8 | 35.1 |
| 1983 | 39.7 | 31.4 | 30.4 | 44.4 | - | 47.8 | 38.8 | 34.9 |
| 1984 | 39.8 | 31.3 | 31.0 | 44.1 | - | 48.5 | 37.6 | 34.9 |
| 1985 | 39.5 | 31.8 | 31.3 | 43.4 | - | 48.7 | 37.4 | 35.0 |
| 1986 | 40.4 | 32.0 | 31.4 | 42.3 | - | 47.8 | 38.4 | 35.1 |
| 1987 | 40.6 | 32.8 | 32.9 | 41.1 | - | 48.3 | 38.3 | 35.7 |
| 1988 | 41.0 | 32.6 | 32.9 | 40.9 | - | 47.2 | 39.3 | 35.6 |
| 1989 | 41.2 | 32.9 | 32.7 | 40.7 | - | 46.9 | 40.1 | 35.8 |
| 1990 | 43.0 | 32.9 | 33.6 | 39.4 | - | 47.0 | 41.5 | 36.0 |
| 1991 | 43.9 | 32.9 | 33.3 | 39.8 | 43.3 | 47.6 | 42.6 | 37.0 |
| 1992 | 44.2 | 32.8 | 33.3 | 38.7 | 44.8 | 47.4 | 45.0 | 37.2 |
| 1993 | 43.5 | 33.0 | 32.0 | 37.3 | 45.3 | 48.5 | 46.3 | 37.1 |
| 1994 | 43.0 | 33.4 | 31.2 | 37.8 | 45.6 | 48.8 | 44.4 | 37.0 |
| 1995 | 43.2 | 33.8 | 31.2 | 38.2 | 45.1 | 48.9 | 45.1 | 37.3 |
| 1996 | 43.8 | 34.3 | 31.6 | 38.0 | 45.9 | 50.4 | 45.5 | 37.7 |
| 1997 | 44.5 | 34.6 | 31.7 | 38.4 | 45.7 | 50.8 | 47.6 | 38.1 |
| 1998 | 44.9 | 34.9 | 31.3 | 39.4 | 45.9 | 50.0 | 46.2 | 38.2 |
| 1999 | 44.3 | 34.9 | 31.2 | 39.8 | 46.7 | 50.8 | 46.5 | 38.3 |
| 2000 | 44.1 | 35.4 | 31.4 | 40.3 | 46.4 | 50.1 | 45.3 | 38.4 |
| 2001 | 42.6 | 34.4 | 32.2 | 40.6 | 44.7 | 50.0 | 44.9 | 37.9 |
| 2002 | 41.1 | 31.9 | 30.8 | 39.0 | 44.4 | 49.4 | 44.4 | 36.2 |
| 2003 | 41.1 | 31.3 | 30.5 | 38.7 | 44.4 | 49.1 | 44.7 | 35.8 |
| 2004 | 40.7 | 31.6 | 30.9 | 39.6 | 43.5 | 49.6 | 44.2 | 35.8 |
| 2005 | 40.8 | 33.0 | 31.7 | 40.8 | 43.6 | 50.5 | 43.8 | 36.8 |
| 2006 | 41.1 | 33.8 | 34.5 | 41.5 | 43.7 | 50.3 | 45.3 | 37.8 |
| 2007 | 40.8 | 33.9 | 33.5 | 41.2 | 43.8 | 49.6 | 46.4 | 37.7 |
| 2008 | 39.8 | 32.6 | 35.1 | 42.6 | 43.9 | 49.6 | 46.1 | 37.4 |
| 2009 | 38.5 | 30.9 | 33.3 | 40.3 | 44.5 | 48.7 | 46.5 | 36.1 |
| 2010 | 38.3 | 31.6 | 32.5 | 40.7 | 43.4 | 49.1 | 46.1 | 36.2 |

Source: *OECD Economic Outlook*, No. 89 (May 2011).

Table 53
G-7 general government total outlays
 National Accounts basis

| Year | Canada | United States | Japan | United Kingdom | Germany | France | Italy | G-7 average |
|-------------------|--------|---------------|-------|----------------|---------|--------|-------|-------------|
| (per cent of GDP) | | | | | | | | |
| 1970 | 36.0 | 32.3 | 20.2 | 41.8 | - | 39.6 | 32.5 | 32.2 |
| 1971 | 37.3 | 32.5 | 21.8 | 41.2 | - | 39.2 | 34.5 | 32.7 |
| 1972 | 37.5 | 32.3 | 23.1 | 42.8 | - | 39.3 | 36.5 | 33.1 |
| 1973 | 36.0 | 31.3 | 23.3 | 43.6 | - | 39.1 | 35.4 | 32.5 |
| 1974 | 37.6 | 32.7 | 25.5 | 48.1 | - | 39.4 | 34.9 | 34.1 |
| 1975 | 41.1 | 35.1 | 28.5 | 49.4 | - | 42.8 | 39.3 | 36.8 |
| 1976 | 40.2 | 34.0 | 29.1 | 49.2 | - | 43.3 | 38.3 | 36.2 |
| 1977 | 41.4 | 33.1 | 30.4 | 46.4 | - | 43.4 | 38.6 | 35.8 |
| 1978 | 41.6 | 32.3 | 32.1 | 44.8 | - | 44.4 | 41.1 | 35.8 |
| 1979 | 40.0 | 32.3 | 33.2 | 43.6 | - | 44.6 | 40.3 | 35.7 |
| 1980 | 41.6 | 34.3 | 33.5 | 45.9 | - | 45.7 | 40.7 | 37.2 |
| 1981 | 42.5 | 34.7 | 34.0 | 49.4 | - | 48.4 | 44.6 | 38.4 |
| 1982 | 47.3 | 37.0 | 34.2 | 48.4 | - | 49.8 | 46.8 | 40.1 |
| 1983 | 47.9 | 37.1 | 34.5 | 48.2 | - | 50.3 | 48.9 | 40.4 |
| 1984 | 47.5 | 36.2 | 33.8 | 48.3 | - | 51.3 | 49.1 | 39.8 |
| 1985 | 48.0 | 36.9 | 32.7 | 46.6 | - | 51.7 | 49.8 | 39.9 |
| 1986 | 47.5 | 37.4 | 32.8 | 45.3 | - | 51.1 | 50.4 | 40.0 |
| 1987 | 46.1 | 37.2 | 33.2 | 43.2 | - | 50.3 | 49.8 | 39.6 |
| 1988 | 45.4 | 36.3 | 32.4 | 41.0 | - | 49.9 | 50.4 | 38.8 |
| 1989 | 45.8 | 36.2 | 31.4 | 40.4 | - | 48.7 | 51.5 | 38.5 |
| 1990 | 48.8 | 37.2 | 31.6 | 41.5 | - | 49.4 | 52.9 | 39.4 |
| 1991 | 52.3 | 38.0 | 31.6 | 43.2 | 46.1 | 50.5 | 54.0 | 40.9 |
| 1992 | 53.3 | 38.6 | 32.7 | 45.2 | 47.3 | 52.0 | 55.4 | 41.9 |
| 1993 | 52.2 | 38.1 | 34.5 | 45.3 | 48.3 | 55.0 | 56.4 | 42.3 |
| 1994 | 49.7 | 37.1 | 35.0 | 44.6 | 47.9 | 54.2 | 53.5 | 41.5 |
| 1995 | 48.5 | 37.1 | 36.0 | 44.1 | 54.8 | 54.4 | 52.5 | 42.2 |
| 1996 | 46.6 | 36.6 | 36.7 | 42.2 | 49.3 | 54.5 | 52.5 | 41.3 |
| 1997 | 44.3 | 35.4 | 35.7 | 40.6 | 48.3 | 54.1 | 50.2 | 40.0 |
| 1998 | 44.8 | 34.6 | 42.5 | 39.5 | 48.1 | 52.7 | 49.3 | 40.5 |
| 1999 | 42.7 | 34.2 | 38.6 | 38.8 | 48.2 | 52.6 | 48.2 | 39.4 |
| 2000 | 41.1 | 33.9 | 39.0 | 36.6 | 45.1 | 51.6 | 46.1 | 38.5 |
| 2001 | 42.0 | 35.0 | 38.6 | 39.9 | 47.5 | 51.6 | 48.0 | 39.7 |
| 2002 | 41.2 | 35.9 | 38.8 | 40.9 | 48.0 | 52.6 | 47.4 | 40.3 |
| 2003 | 41.2 | 36.3 | 38.4 | 42.4 | 48.4 | 53.2 | 48.3 | 40.6 |
| 2004 | 39.9 | 36.0 | 37.0 | 43.1 | 47.2 | 53.3 | 47.8 | 40.0 |
| 2005 | 39.3 | 36.2 | 38.4 | 44.0 | 46.9 | 53.4 | 48.1 | 40.4 |
| 2006 | 39.4 | 36.0 | 36.2 | 44.3 | 45.3 | 52.7 | 48.7 | 39.8 |
| 2007 | 39.4 | 36.8 | 35.9 | 44.1 | 43.5 | 52.4 | 47.9 | 39.9 |
| 2008 | 39.8 | 39.0 | 37.2 | 47.4 | 43.8 | 52.9 | 48.8 | 41.6 |
| 2009 | 44.1 | 42.2 | 42.0 | 51.2 | 47.5 | 56.2 | 51.8 | 45.2 |
| 2010 | 43.8 | 42.3 | 40.7 | 51.0 | 46.7 | 56.2 | 50.6 | 44.8 |

Source: *OECD Economic Outlook*, No. 89 (May 2011).

Table 54
G-7 general government financial balances

National Accounts basis

| Year | Canada | United States | Japan | United Kingdom | Germany | France | Italy | G-7 average |
|-------------------|--------|---------------|-------|----------------|---------|--------|-------|-------------|
| (per cent of GDP) | | | | | | | | |
| 1970 | -0.4 | -2.1 | 1.7 | 3.0 | - | 0.7 | -3.2 | -0.7 |
| 1971 | -1.0 | -2.8 | 1.2 | 1.7 | - | 0.5 | -4.7 | -1.5 |
| 1972 | -1.0 | -1.4 | -0.1 | -1.9 | - | 0.5 | -6.9 | -1.5 |
| 1973 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -4.2 | - | 0.5 | -6.4 | -0.9 |
| 1974 | 1.1 | -1.1 | 0.4 | -4.1 | - | 0.2 | -6.3 | -1.4 |
| 1975 | -3.5 | -5.3 | -2.9 | -5.2 | - | -1.8 | -10.3 | -4.9 |
| 1976 | -2.8 | -3.4 | -3.9 | -5.3 | - | -0.6 | -7.9 | -3.8 |
| 1977 | -4.1 | -2.3 | -4.0 | -3.8 | - | -0.6 | -7.0 | -3.0 |
| 1978 | -4.8 | -1.4 | -5.8 | -5.0 | - | -1.6 | -8.5 | -3.3 |
| 1979 | -3.4 | -1.0 | -5.0 | -4.1 | - | -0.2 | -8.3 | -2.7 |
| 1980 | -4.1 | -2.7 | -4.7 | -3.7 | - | -0.1 | -7.0 | -3.3 |
| 1981 | -2.8 | -2.3 | -4.1 | -5.0 | - | -2.2 | -10.9 | -3.7 |
| 1982 | -7.0 | -5.0 | -4.0 | -3.0 | - | -2.8 | -10.0 | -5.0 |
| 1983 | -8.2 | -5.7 | -4.2 | -3.9 | - | -2.5 | -10.1 | -5.5 |
| 1984 | -7.8 | -4.8 | -2.8 | -4.1 | - | -2.8 | -11.5 | -4.9 |
| 1985 | -8.6 | -5.1 | -1.4 | -3.2 | - | -3.0 | -12.4 | -4.9 |
| 1986 | -7.1 | -5.3 | -1.4 | -3.0 | - | -3.2 | -11.9 | -4.9 |
| 1987 | -5.4 | -4.4 | -0.4 | -2.1 | - | -2.1 | -11.5 | -3.9 |
| 1988 | -4.3 | -3.7 | 0.5 | -0.1 | - | -2.6 | -11.0 | -3.1 |
| 1989 | -4.6 | -3.3 | 1.3 | 0.2 | - | -1.8 | -11.4 | -2.7 |
| 1990 | -5.8 | -4.3 | 2.0 | -2.0 | - | -2.4 | -11.4 | -3.4 |
| 1991 | -8.4 | -5.0 | 1.8 | -3.4 | -2.8 | -2.9 | -11.4 | -3.9 |
| 1992 | -9.1 | -5.9 | 0.6 | -6.5 | -2.5 | -4.5 | -10.4 | -4.7 |
| 1993 | -8.7 | -5.1 | -2.5 | -8.0 | -3.0 | -6.4 | -10.1 | -5.2 |
| 1994 | -6.7 | -3.7 | -3.8 | -6.8 | -2.3 | -5.5 | -9.1 | -4.4 |
| 1995 | -5.3 | -3.3 | -4.7 | -5.8 | -9.7 | -5.5 | -7.4 | -5.0 |
| 1996 | -2.8 | -2.3 | -5.1 | -4.2 | -3.3 | -4.0 | -7.0 | -3.5 |
| 1997 | 0.2 | -0.9 | -4.0 | -2.2 | -2.6 | -3.3 | -2.7 | -2.0 |
| 1998 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -11.2 | -0.1 | -2.2 | -2.6 | -3.1 | -2.3 |
| 1999 | 1.6 | 0.7 | -7.4 | 0.9 | -1.5 | -1.8 | -1.8 | -1.1 |
| 2000 | 2.9 | 1.5 | -7.6 | 3.7 | 1.3 | -1.5 | -0.9 | -0.1 |
| 2001 | 0.7 | -0.6 | -6.3 | 0.6 | -2.8 | -1.6 | -3.1 | -1.8 |
| 2002 | -0.1 | -4.0 | -8.0 | -2.0 | -3.6 | -3.2 | -3.0 | -4.1 |
| 2003 | -0.1 | -5.0 | -7.9 | -3.7 | -4.0 | -4.1 | -3.5 | -4.8 |
| 2004 | 0.9 | -4.4 | -6.2 | -3.6 | -3.8 | -3.6 | -3.6 | -4.2 |
| 2005 | 1.5 | -3.3 | -6.7 | -3.3 | -3.3 | -3.0 | -4.4 | -3.6 |
| 2006 | 1.6 | -2.2 | -1.6 | -2.7 | -1.6 | -2.3 | -3.3 | -2.0 |
| 2007 | 1.4 | -2.9 | -2.4 | -2.8 | 0.3 | -2.7 | -1.5 | -2.2 |
| 2008 | 0.0 | -6.3 | -2.2 | -4.8 | 0.1 | -3.3 | -2.7 | -4.2 |
| 2009 | -5.5 | -11.3 | -8.7 | -10.8 | -3.0 | -7.5 | -5.3 | -9.1 |
| 2010 | -5.5 | -10.6 | -8.1 | -10.3 | -3.3 | -7.0 | -4.5 | -8.6 |

Source: *OECD Economic Outlook*, No. 89 (May 2011).

Table 55

G-7 general government net financial liabilities

National Accounts basis

| Year | Canada | United States | Japan | United Kingdom | Germany | France | Italy | G-7 average |
|-------------------|--------|---------------|-------|----------------|---------|--------|-------|-------------|
| (per cent of GDP) | | | | | | | | |
| 1970 | 12.7 | 33.3 | -6.5 | 47.2 | - | 0.8 | 31.4 | 24.3 |
| 1971 | 11.5 | 33.6 | -7.2 | 46.3 | - | 1.0 | 35.3 | 24.4 |
| 1972 | 10.5 | 31.9 | -6.3 | 41.4 | - | 2.1 | 40.3 | 23.5 |
| 1973 | 7.9 | 28.6 | -5.9 | 38.0 | - | 1.1 | 41.6 | 21.3 |
| 1974 | 5.7 | 27.6 | -5.1 | 34.6 | - | 0.2 | 39.0 | 20.2 |
| 1975 | 8.7 | 30.6 | -1.7 | 32.8 | - | 0.9 | 47.6 | 22.9 |
| 1976 | 9.6 | 30.9 | 2.6 | 32.1 | - | -0.6 | 48.3 | 23.8 |
| 1977 | 10.5 | 29.7 | 6.4 | 36.7 | - | -1.2 | 48.0 | 24.2 |
| 1978 | 12.3 | 27.7 | 12.6 | 32.6 | - | 0.0 | 50.1 | 24.2 |
| 1979 | 13.7 | 25.4 | 16.4 | 29.2 | - | -1.7 | 49.1 | 23.2 |
| 1980 | 14.5 | 25.6 | 15.5 | 29.8 | - | -4.3 | 45.6 | 22.6 |
| 1981 | 13.5 | 25.4 | 19.2 | 23.9 | - | -0.2 | 49.5 | 23.3 |
| 1982 | 19.1 | 29.5 | 23.5 | 29.5 | - | 1.6 | 53.2 | 27.4 |
| 1983 | 25.6 | 33.0 | 28.3 | 30.0 | - | 3.9 | 62.8 | 31.4 |
| 1984 | 29.6 | 34.2 | 30.5 | 25.3 | - | 6.7 | 66.5 | 32.9 |
| 1985 | 35.3 | 37.3 | 30.8 | 26.0 | - | 9.5 | 73.0 | 35.6 |
| 1986 | 39.6 | 40.8 | 33.0 | 26.0 | - | 12.2 | 77.7 | 38.6 |
| 1987 | 39.2 | 43.0 | 26.9 | 6.6 | - | 13.0 | 82.3 | 37.3 |
| 1988 | 38.1 | 44.1 | 22.4 | -0.1 | - | 14.7 | 85.1 | 36.7 |
| 1989 | 41.1 | 44.2 | 15.7 | -5.0 | - | 15.3 | 79.7 | 34.8 |
| 1990 | 43.7 | 45.4 | 13.4 | -3.6 | - | 17.1 | 82.5 | 35.4 |
| 1991 | 50.5 | 49.1 | 11.7 | -1.4 | 8.5 | 18.4 | 86.2 | 33.3 |
| 1992 | 59.1 | 52.5 | 13.8 | 6.7 | 14.9 | 20.0 | 93.2 | 36.9 |
| 1993 | 64.2 | 54.9 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 18.3 | 26.8 | 100.5 | 40.8 |
| 1994 | 67.9 | 54.4 | 19.6 | 19.7 | 19.1 | 29.7 | 104.5 | 41.9 |
| 1995 | 70.7 | 53.8 | 23.8 | 26.3 | 29.7 | 37.5 | 99.0 | 43.2 |
| 1996 | 70.0 | 51.9 | 29.2 | 27.9 | 32.7 | 41.8 | 104.5 | 44.2 |
| 1997 | 64.7 | 48.8 | 34.8 | 30.6 | 32.4 | 42.3 | 104.6 | 43.8 |
| 1998 | 60.8 | 44.9 | 46.2 | 32.6 | 36.2 | 40.5 | 107.0 | 43.9 |
| 1999 | 55.8 | 40.2 | 53.8 | 29.0 | 34.7 | 33.5 | 101.1 | 41.4 |
| 2000 | 46.2 | 35.3 | 60.4 | 26.8 | 33.9 | 35.1 | 95.6 | 39.3 |
| 2001 | 44.3 | 34.6 | 66.3 | 23.2 | 36.2 | 36.7 | 96.3 | 39.7 |
| 2002 | 42.6 | 37.2 | 72.6 | 23.7 | 40.3 | 41.8 | 95.7 | 42.1 |
| 2003 | 38.7 | 40.5 | 76.5 | 23.9 | 43.1 | 44.2 | 92.7 | 44.1 |
| 2004 | 35.2 | 42.1 | 82.7 | 25.9 | 47.2 | 45.3 | 92.5 | 45.9 |
| 2005 | 31.0 | 42.5 | 84.6 | 27.1 | 49.3 | 43.2 | 93.8 | 46.2 |
| 2006 | 26.3 | 41.7 | 84.3 | 27.5 | 47.4 | 37.2 | 90.7 | 44.9 |
| 2007 | 22.9 | 42.6 | 81.5 | 28.5 | 42.2 | 34.8 | 87.1 | 44.4 |
| 2008 | 22.4 | 48.2 | 96.5 | 33.0 | 43.9 | 42.7 | 89.9 | 50.3 |
| 2009 | 28.4 | 59.8 | 110.0 | 44.0 | 47.9 | 49.3 | 100.5 | 60.1 |
| 2010 | 30.4 | 67.3 | 116.3 | 56.3 | 50.1 | 56.6 | 99.1 | 66.2 |

Source: *OECD Economic Outlook*, No. 89 (May 2011).

Table 56
G-7 general government gross financial liabilities
National Accounts basis

| Year | Canada | United States | Japan | United Kingdom | Germany | France | Italy | G-7 average |
|-------------------|--------|---------------|-------|----------------|---------|--------|-------|-------------|
| (per cent of GDP) | | | | | | | | |
| 1970 | 54.3 | 46.4 | 11.2 | 69.5 | - | 40.4 | 55.2 | 43.7 |
| 1971 | 55.3 | 47.0 | 12.5 | 71.9 | - | 37.9 | 59.5 | 44.6 |
| 1972 | 53.5 | 45.4 | 16.6 | 63.2 | - | 35.5 | 65.9 | 43.6 |
| 1973 | 48.0 | 42.6 | 16.1 | 58.3 | - | 32.6 | 70.4 | 41.4 |
| 1974 | 45.8 | 41.4 | 12.7 | 54.5 | - | 30.6 | 70.0 | 39.7 |
| 1975 | 45.2 | 44.6 | 20.1 | 53.8 | - | 30.9 | 82.4 | 43.4 |
| 1976 | 43.6 | 44.8 | 27.0 | 51.8 | - | 29.3 | 82.1 | 44.2 |
| 1977 | 45.1 | 43.6 | 32.4 | 58.3 | - | 28.8 | 85.7 | 45.4 |
| 1978 | 48.0 | 42.5 | 41.0 | 51.9 | - | 29.9 | 90.9 | 46.4 |
| 1979 | 45.3 | 41.2 | 45.5 | 49.4 | - | 30.1 | 89.5 | 46.1 |
| 1980 | 45.6 | 41.9 | 47.1 | 48.7 | - | 29.7 | 86.8 | 46.5 |
| 1981 | 46.9 | 41.1 | 52.8 | 46.6 | - | 29.0 | 91.2 | 47.3 |
| 1982 | 52.7 | 45.9 | 58.8 | 50.8 | - | 32.9 | 95.0 | 52.2 |
| 1983 | 58.4 | 48.9 | 65.0 | 50.5 | - | 33.9 | 79.5 | 53.8 |
| 1984 | 61.7 | 50.6 | 67.0 | 50.6 | - | 35.6 | 82.4 | 55.5 |
| 1985 | 66.9 | 55.4 | 69.4 | 49.2 | - | 37.1 | 88.9 | 59.3 |
| 1986 | 71.0 | 58.9 | 75.1 | 48.6 | - | 37.9 | 92.8 | 62.6 |
| 1987 | 71.4 | 60.6 | 76.8 | 47.8 | - | 39.2 | 96.5 | 64.2 |
| 1988 | 71.1 | 61.3 | 72.8 | 41.8 | - | 39.0 | 98.8 | 63.5 |
| 1989 | 72.2 | 61.6 | 66.7 | 36.0 | - | 38.9 | 95.5 | 61.7 |
| 1990 | 75.2 | 63.1 | 63.9 | 32.3 | - | 38.6 | 97.6 | 62.0 |
| 1991 | 82.3 | 67.9 | 63.2 | 32.8 | 37.7 | 39.5 | 100.4 | 57.3 |
| 1992 | 90.2 | 70.3 | 67.6 | 39.0 | 40.8 | 43.9 | 106.9 | 60.8 |
| 1993 | 96.3 | 71.9 | 73.9 | 48.7 | 46.2 | 51.0 | 116.3 | 64.9 |
| 1994 | 98.0 | 71.1 | 79.0 | 46.8 | 46.5 | 60.2 | 120.9 | 66.4 |
| 1995 | 101.6 | 70.7 | 86.2 | 51.6 | 55.7 | 62.7 | 122.5 | 68.3 |
| 1996 | 101.7 | 69.9 | 93.8 | 51.2 | 58.8 | 66.3 | 128.9 | 70.0 |
| 1997 | 96.3 | 67.4 | 100.5 | 52.0 | 60.3 | 68.8 | 130.3 | 70.1 |
| 1998 | 95.2 | 64.2 | 113.2 | 52.5 | 62.2 | 70.3 | 132.6 | 70.7 |
| 1999 | 91.4 | 60.5 | 127.0 | 47.4 | 61.5 | 66.8 | 126.4 | 69.6 |
| 2000 | 82.1 | 54.5 | 135.4 | 45.1 | 60.4 | 65.6 | 121.6 | 67.0 |
| 2001 | 82.7 | 54.4 | 143.7 | 40.4 | 59.8 | 64.3 | 120.8 | 67.7 |
| 2002 | 80.6 | 56.8 | 152.3 | 40.8 | 62.2 | 67.3 | 119.4 | 70.1 |
| 2003 | 76.6 | 60.2 | 158.0 | 41.5 | 65.4 | 71.4 | 116.8 | 72.6 |
| 2004 | 72.6 | 61.2 | 165.5 | 43.8 | 68.8 | 73.9 | 117.3 | 74.5 |
| 2005 | 71.6 | 61.4 | 175.3 | 46.4 | 71.2 | 75.7 | 120.0 | 76.5 |
| 2006 | 70.3 | 60.8 | 172.1 | 46.1 | 69.3 | 70.9 | 117.4 | 74.9 |
| 2007 | 66.5 | 62.0 | 167.0 | 47.2 | 65.3 | 72.3 | 112.8 | 74.4 |
| 2008 | 71.3 | 71.0 | 174.1 | 57.0 | 69.3 | 77.8 | 115.2 | 81.2 |
| 2009 | 83.4 | 84.3 | 194.1 | 72.4 | 76.4 | 89.2 | 127.8 | 93.7 |
| 2010 | 84.2 | 93.6 | 199.7 | 82.4 | 87.0 | 94.1 | 126.8 | 100.3 |

Source: *OECD Economic Outlook*, No. 89 (May 2011).