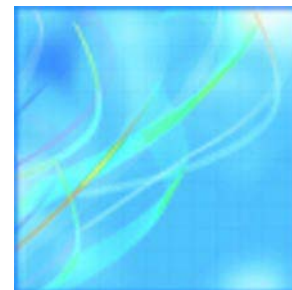


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Cereals and Oilseeds Review

January 2011



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Note of appreciation

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User information

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0^s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

Note

Due to rounding, the sums of individual items may not agree exactly with the totals.

Five-year averages exclude years without data.

Concepts, methods and sources published annually in the October issue.

This publication was prepared under the direction of:

- **Sheila Young**, Acting Unit Head, Grain Marketing Unit
- **Faye Price**, Analyst, Grain Marketing Unit
- **Leslie Macartney**, Analyst, Grain Marketing Unit
- **Susan Anderson**, Officer, Grain Marketing Unit
- **Joanne Trinkl**, Officer, Grain Marketing Unit
- **Joanne Draper-Bronson**, Officer, Grain Marketing Unit

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Situation Report — February 2011

World agriculture supply and demand updated

The United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) released updated world supply and demand estimates for 2010/2011 on February 9.

Global wheat supplies were reduced from last month based on a 0.4 million metric tonne revision to Ukrainian production. Trade was also lowered as small reductions in imports for Syria, Iraq and Pakistan were mostly offset by an increase for Bangladesh. Meanwhile, exports decreased for EU-27 and Ukraine but were raised for Canada and Pakistan. World wheat consumption was unchanged as higher projected food use was offset by lower wheat feeding. Ending stocks decreased by 0.2 million metric tonnes as a reduction in stocks for Argentina, Pakistan and Syria was greater than the increased stocks for EU-27, Ukraine and Kazakhstan.

Projections for global coarse grain supplies were lowered by 4.4 million metric tonnes in February because of smaller beginning stocks and production. Lower corn carry-in in Brazil and lower barley carry-in in Saudi Arabia combined to reduce beginning stocks by 2.4 million metric tonnes. Argentina and Mexico production issues pushed global corn production down by 1.8 million metric tonnes for 2010/2011. Continued dryness through mid-January led to further reductions in yield prospects for Argentina while a lower reported area decreased estimated production for Mexico. Global coarse grain trade was not adjusted from last month as any changes in trade were mostly offsetting. World consumption of corn was slightly higher to account for increased food, seed and industrial use in the United States while corn ending stocks were estimated to be 4.5 million tonnes lower due to reductions in the United States and Brazil.

For 2010/2011, global oilseed production was estimated to be 441.8 million metric tonnes. This was a 1.4 million metric tonne increase from January's projections. Timely rains in the southern producing areas raised yield prospects in Brazil, resulting in a forecast for a record 68.5 million metric tonne production. Meanwhile, production for Argentina was reduced by 1.0 million metric tonnes despite wide-spread rains since January. The extended dry period during planting and early crop production were believed to already have reduced yield prospects. Soybean and sunflower seed production were increased for Ukraine and peanut production was raised for China. Palm production was higher in Indonesia but lower in Malaysia.

Bill C-474 defeated

A private member's bill, Bill C-474, calling for amendments to the federal Seeds Regulations to require an "analysis of potential harm to export markets" be conducted before federal permission is granted for the sale of a new genetically modified (GM) seed, was defeated in the House of Commons by a vote of 176 to 97. The bill was meant to block federal approvals for GM seeds not wanted in export markets.

NDP agriculture critic, Alex Atamanenko, introduced the bill in November 2009. It narrowly passed second reading in April, 2010 by a 153 to 134 vote. Members of the Conservative government and Liberal opposition voted against the bill after its third reading while the NDP and Bloc Quebecois voted in favour of it and its amendments.

A number of crop commodity and biotech industry groups also expressed opposition to the bill, warning such "non-science-based" criteria for GM seed approvals could slow future developments in seed biotech.

New uses for sunflower seed developed

Spanish researchers have shown that high stearic/high oleic (HOSO) sunflower oil can be used as a coco butter equivalent in food and cosmetics. The oil has a unique fatty acid combination when compared to other vegetable oils. Stearic acid is a saturated fatty acid. Food companies have been trying to lower saturated fat in their food products; however, there are many food applications that require oils and fats that have higher saturated fat content for food texture, mouth feel and shelf life. The combination of high levels of stearic and oleic acid appears to be a good substitute for many fat users. Stearic acid may also have certain health qualities that are better than other saturated fatty acids.

A new, non-dairy sunflower beverage will be available in natural food stores in the Northeast United States beginning in April. The beverage, trading under the name Sunsational[®], is made of water, sunflower seed, organic sugar and stabilizers to balance pH levels and hold the product together so it drinks consistently. It has the appearance and consistency of regular 1% dairy milk while containing numerous healthy benefits of sunflower, including fibre, folate, vitamin A omegas 6 and 9, plant proteins, amino acids and antioxidants. The product is shelf stable with a one-year shelf life. The target audience for Sunsational[®] includes allergen-free, lactose-intolerant and vegetarian/vegan markets.

New canola crushing plant to be explored

Clean Power Concepts Inc., along with its subsidiary General Bio Energy Inc, has signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) with the Chongqing Grain Group Co. of China. The agreement will explore the feasibility of jointly building and managing a 600,000 metric tonne canola crush plant in Western Canada. Chongqing Grain Group would provide most of the funding for the project and be a major shareholder. Clean Power Concepts would operate the plant.

Under the agreement, Chongqing Grain Group will purchase all the oil and meal produced by the new facility while Clean Power Concepts will source the seed from Western Canadian producers. The plant will be constructed in compliance with Canadian legal, environmental and safety rules, regulations and statutory requirements. A site has not yet been chosen but it will be located close to railway transportation transit points available in Western Canada to ensure logistical efficiency.

Clean Power Concepts had previously signed a letter of intent to supply Chongqing Grain Group with crude canola oil valued at US\$400 million over 10 years. Chongqing Grain Group has agreed to purchase crude canola oil at a rate of approximately 3,000 tonnes per month. The oil will be sourced from Clean Power Concept's Regina plant and other locations in North America. The supply agreement could take effect immediately while the proposed canola crushing plant will take several years to complete.

New biodiesel regulations announced

Federal Environment Minister Peter Kent and Agriculture Minister Gerry Ritz joined together to announce that Ottawa will require an average of 2% renewable content in diesel and heating oil as early as July 1, 2011. The proposed regulations will be subject to a 60-day comment period before they can come into effect.

Biodiesel contains no petroleum and can be produced from a variety of feedstock, including pure seed oil, animal fats and recycled cooking oils. According to the Canadian Renewable Fuels Association, it is safe to use in all diesel vehicles and can also be used as heating oil. Biodiesel can be used in a variety of applications, such as marine transportation, electrical generation, farming enterprises and mining operations.

Biodiesel is 10 times less toxic than salt and is as biodegradable as sugar. Independent studies have shown that Canadian-made biodiesel produces 85 to 90% less greenhouse gases, depending on the feedstock, compared to petroleum-based diesel fuel.

Currently, Canada has a mandate requiring an average of 5% ethanol in gasoline.

Blackleg genome sequenced

A team of French and Australian scientists have been successful at sequencing the entire genome of the blackleg fungus, *Leptosphaeria maculans*, for the first time. Professor Barbara Howlett, from the School of Botany at the University of Melbourne and the lead on the Australian research team, stated that the discovery was a significant step towards controlling the rampant Blackleg disease. The 12,500 genes that make up the blueprint of the fungus can now be studied to discover how it causes the disease.

The Blackleg fungus causes the most damaging disease to canola crops worldwide. It reproduces so prolifically that it develops into a genetically diverse population that can quickly overcome the efficacy of resistance genes in canola crops.

World production problems continue

Chinese officials confirmed early in February that they were preparing for a severe and long-lasting drought in the key wheat-producing eastern province of Shandong as no rain was being forecasted for most of the month. Shandong could experience its worst drought in 200 years while other affected provinces in the north and east regions could face their worst drought in 60 years. Only about 12 millimetres of rain had fallen on Shandong since September, 2010.

According to an alert released by the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), low amounts of precipitation have meant that there has not been enough snowfall to protect dormant plants from frost and have affected soil moisture reserves needed for the growing season. The situation could become critical if the drought continues into the spring or if temperatures plunge during February. Irrigation efforts had been on hold because of a cold snap and the potential to damage crops.

China is largely self-sufficient in wheat but may have to turn to imports to slow rising wheat prices in the country. In January, average flour prices rose more than 8% from the previous two months. Global wheat prices, which have risen about 35% since mid-November, could be pushed higher if imports are needed.

Meanwhile, the northern regions of Mexico suffered an unusual frost on February 4 when temperatures reached an overnight low of -5 degrees Celsius. In the northwestern Sinaloa state, approximately 450,000 hectares of corn, or 4.2 million metric tonnes, was lost. The majority was white corn used for human consumption, specifically tortillas. Corn losses in the state represented 16% of Mexico's estimated corn production for the 2011 agricultural cycle. Other northern states reported damage to crops, including corn, wheat, soybeans and vegetables.

By the middle of February, 132,173 hectares of crops had been replanted in Sinaloa, including 122,434 hectares of corn and 9,179 hectares of sorghum. Most of the replanting efforts had been focused on corn as a result of concerns over the rising costs of tortillas, a dietary staple in Mexico. Producers have until March 10 to complete plantings in time for the fall-winter harvest, due to climate conditions and water supply.

The country's Agriculture Ministry estimated that it would grow approximately 2.4 million metric tonnes of corn through replanting and an additional 600,000 metric tonnes of corn that was damaged but still standing after the freeze, for a total of three million metric tonnes this year. Imports would also be increased to replace lost corn stocks.

Potential winterkill damage in the central United States continued throughout the month as temperatures dropped at a time when wheat is not completely covered with an adequate layer of snow for protection. The hard red winter wheat crop was already stressed by drought during the fall, making it more susceptible to damage from the cold. High quality milling grain for flour is already in short supply. A potentially smaller US winter wheat crop will do little to ease supply concerns and will keep support under wheat prices.

Protests spread in Middle East and North Africa

Since mid-January, the Middle East and North Africa have been plagued by revolutions. The Tunisian uprising sparked a wave of similar demonstrations against autocratic governments, high food prices and unemployment in the regions. Tunisian President Zine El Abidine Ben Ali resigned on January 14 after a month of violent demonstrations over corruption, political repression and poor economic conditions. Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak stepped down on February 11 after more than two weeks of protests.

Mid-January, protestors took to the streets of Yemen to protest against unemployment, economic conditions, corruption and the government's proposals to modify the constitution of Yemen to allow the president to remain in office for life. Demonstrators also called for President Ali Abdullah Saleh to resign. On February 2, President Saleh announced that he would not run for re-election in 2013 and that he would not pass power to his son, Ahmed Saleh. He also said that he would freeze the constitutional amendment and promised direct elections of provincial governors and to re-open voter registration for the April elections. Protests continued throughout February, demanding the resignation of President Saleh and rejecting the proposal for reform as not extensive enough. Clashes between anti-government and pro-government protestors and security forces have resulted in numerous deaths and injuries. Members of the ruling party have resigned from the party, condoning the use of violence by the government against the demonstrators.

Encouraged by the uprisings in Tunisia and Egypt, anti-government protestors rallied against the government of Libya on February 15. The uprising began as a series of protests and confrontations against the government and its de facto leader Moammar al-Gaddafi but has since escalated into open revolt. Protests have centered on Libya's two largest cities: the capital of Tripoli in the west and Benghazi in the east. On February 18, anti-government demonstrators gained control of Benghazi with some support from police and defecting military units. Since then, protests have been centered in Tripoli, the centre of Gaddafi's power. Forces loyal to the leader, including foreign mercenaries, have opened fire on the protestors after Gaddafi called on supporters to crack down on anti-government demonstrators. Several Libyan officials and diplomats have resigned, while others have distanced themselves from Gaddafi and his government.

Protests began in Manama, Bahrain on February 14, marking the tenth anniversary of a referendum in favour of the National Action Charter of Bahrain. The protests were initially aimed at achieving greater political freedom and equality for the Shia population and expanded to a call to end the Sunni al-Khalifa monarchy which has ruled the majority Shiite kingdom unchallenged for more than 200 years. The protests turned violent on February 17 as riot police, armed with tear gas and batons, moved in during the early morning and dispersed thousands of demonstrators camped in Pearl Square at the centre of the city. The military and police were ordered to withdraw from the capital city by orders of the government and protestors moved back to Pearl Square two days later. On February 22, King Hamad bin Isa Al Khalifa ordered the release of opposition and political prisoners, including 25 Shia activists on trial since last year for plotting against the state. The prisoners' release was one of the major demands of the anti-government demonstrators. Following the release, thousands of protestors marched to Manama's centre square.

Prices

US corn futures started the month at a 30-month high as concerns about global demand exceeding available supplies continued to plague the market. The need to entice farmers to plant more corn acres in 2011 also supported prices. In its monthly supply and demand report, the USDA reduced its corn inventory forecast. Supplies threaten to fall below a modern low point set 15 years ago if current usage rates are maintained. Mid-month, futures' prices closed above US\$7 per bushel for the first time since July, 2008 after Mexico announced that approximately 4.2 million metric tonnes of corn had been lost to frost on February 4. New import demand from Mexico created further pressure on markets to slow demand through higher prices.

As trading resumed following the February holiday long weekend, Chicago Board of Trade (CBOT) corn futures ended limit down on anxiety about Middle East and North Africa unrest and its potential to reduce commodity demand. Prices fell by the exchange-imposed daily limit as unrest across the region sent crude oil prices sharply higher.

Continued strength in crude oil and potential supply disruptions renewed interest in ethanol production, providing support for corn.

Cold weather and inadequate snow cover across the Great Plains supported US wheat futures markets in early February as the US hard red winter wheat crop remained vulnerable to damage. Support also came from increased export demand from the Middle East and North Africa and a United Nations report warning of a potential drought in wheat-growing areas of China. After the holiday long weekend, wheat futures ended limit down at nearly six-week lows. Profit-taking was sparked by civil unrest in Libya as market participants feared the uprisings would slow recovering world economies.

Strong demand and tight supplies continued to underpin the US soybean futures' market early in the month. A stronger US dollar and improved conditions for the South American crop pressured prices and added uncertainty to the market. Higher estimates for Brazilian soybean production could offset drought-related losses in Argentina. Soybean prices followed corn futures higher after surging on news that the USDA reduced its corn inventory forecast for 2010/2011. Soybeans will need to compete with corn and cotton for acres this spring to ensure adequate supplies for the next marketing year. Futures' prices continued to slip mid-month because of a lack of fresh fundamental support. Improved South American production prospects and signs of China moving demand to South America or new crop deliveries left futures vulnerable to selling pressure.

As with other commodities, trading resumed following the holiday long weekend under pressure. Prices tumbled on anxiety about Middle East and North Africa unrest and worries about demand. Protests and violence throughout the regions pushed crude oil prices higher, creating concern that the recovering global economy could falter. Commodity demand could be reduced, especially in emerging markets. Higher crude oil prices at month end led to increased biodiesel output and demand for soybeans from domestic markets.

Winnipeg canola futures markets found support throughout most of February from steady domestic crusher demand and the pricing of routine export business. New crop contracts were strengthened by the perceived need to buy canola acres for 2011 to ensure adequate supply. Scale-up farmer selling tempered some of the gains in the canola markets as the higher prices enticed farmers to make sales in the cash pipeline. The canola futures market garnered most of its direction from outside oilseed markets, including CBOT soybeans, Malaysian palm oil and European rapeseed. After starting the month strong, canola prices faltered and settled down the \$30 per tonne daily trading limit after the February holiday long weekend. Crude oil prices reached US\$100 per barrel by month end on potential supply disruptions from uprisings in Libya. As CBOT soybean and soyoil prices rallied on speculative demand for increased biodiesel production, canola futures found strength from spillover support.

Text table 1
Harmonized system commodity codes, selected grains and products

	H.S.code imports	H.S.code exports
Barley	1003.00.11.00	1003.00.10
Barley	1003.00.12.00	1003.00.90
Barley	1003.00.91.10	
Barley	1003.00.91.90	
Barley	1003.00.92.10	
Barley	1003.00.92.90	
Barley, rolled or flaked	1104.19.21.00	1104.19.10
Barley, rolled or flaked	1104.19.22.00	
Barley, worked (hulled, pearled, etc)	1104.29.21.00	1104.29.10
Barley, worked (hulled, pearled, etc)	1104.29.22.00	
Beans	0713.31.10.10	0713.31.10
Beans	0713.31.10.90	0713.31.90
Beans	0713.31.90.00	0713.32.10
Beans	0713.32.00.10	0713.32.90
Beans	0713.32.00.90	0713.33.11
Beans	0713.33.10.10	0713.33.19
Beans	0713.33.10.90	0713.33.91
Beans	0713.33.91.10	0713.33.92
Beans	0713.33.91.20	0713.33.93
Beans	0713.33.99.10	0713.33.99
Beans	0713.33.99.90	0713.39.10
Beans	0713.39.10.00	0713.39.91
Beans	0713.39.90.10	0713.39.92
Beans	0713.39.90.90	0713.39.93
Beans	0713.50.10.00	0713.39.99
Beans	0713.50.90.10	0713.50.10
Beans	0713.50.90.90	0713.50.90
Beans (leguminous vegetable)	0713.90.90.10	0713.90.10
Beans (leguminous vegetable)	0713.90.90.90	0713.90.90
Buckwheat	1008.10.00.10	1008.10.00
Buckwheat	1008.10.00.90	
Buckwheat groats	1103.19.90.10	
Canary seed	1008.30.00.10	1008.30.00
Canary seed	1008.30.00.20	
Canola	1205.10.00.10	1205.10.10
Canola	1205.10.00.20	1205.10.20
Canola	1205.10.00.90	1205.10.90
Canola	1205.90.00.10	1205.90.10
Canola	1205.90.00.20	1205.90.20
Canola	1250.90.00.90	1205.90.90
Canola meal	2306.41.00.00	2306.41.00
Canola meal	2306.49.00.00	2306.49.00
Canola oil	1514.11.00.00	1514.11.00
Canola oil	1514.19.00.00	1514.19.00
Canola oil	1514.91.00.00	1514.91.10
Canola oil	1514.99.00.00	1514.99.10
Chickpeas	0713.20.00.10	0713.20.10
Chickpeas	0713.20.00.20	0713.20.91
Chickpeas	0713.20.00.91	0713.20.99
Chickpeas	0713.20.00.92	
Corn flour	1102.20.00.00	1102.20.00
Corn meal and groats	1103.13.00.10	1103.13.00
Corn meal and groats	1103.13.00.20	
Corn meal and groats	1103.13.00.90	
Corn	0712.90.10.30	
Corn	1005.10.00.10	1005.10.10
Corn	1005.10.00.90	1005.10.90
Corn	1005.90.00.11	1005.90.00
Corn	1005.90.00.12	
Corn	1005.90.00.13	
Corn	1005.90.00.14	
Corn	1005.90.00.19	
Corn	1005.90.00.91	
Corn	1005.90.00.99	
Durum semolina		1101.00.20
Durum wheat	1001.10.10.10	1001.10.00
Durum wheat	1001.10.10.90	
Durum wheat	1001.10.20.90	
Flaxseed (linseed)	1204.00.00.00	1204.00.10
Flaxseed (linseed)		1204.00.20

See notes at the end of the table.

Text table 1 – continued

Harmonized system commodity codes, selected grains and products

	H.S. code imports	H.S. code exports
Flaxseed (linseed)		1204.00.90
Lentils	0713.40.00.10	0713.40.10
Lentils	0713.40.00.20	0713.40.91
Lentils	0713.40.00.91	0713.40.92
Lentils	0713.40.00.92	0713.40.99
Lentils	0713.40.00.93	
Lentils	0713.40.00.99	
Linseed meal	2306.20.00.00	2306.20.00
Linseed oil	1515.11.00.00	1515.11.00
Linseed oil	1515.19.00.00	1515.19.00
Malt	1107.10.11.00	1107.10.00
Malt	1107.10.12.00	1107.20.00
Malt	1107.10.91.00	
Malt	1107.10.92.00	
Malt	1107.20.11.00	
Malt	1107.20.12.00	
Malt	1107.20.91.00	
Malt	1107.20.92.00	
Mustard seed	1207.50.00.00	1207.50.00
Oat groats and meal	1103.19.90.20	1103.19.10
Oats, rolled or flaked grains	1104.12.00.00	1104.12.00
Oats, worked (hulled, pearled, etc.)	1104.22.00.00	1104.22.00
Oats	1004.00.00.10	1004.00.10
Oats	1004.00.00.90	1004.00.90
Peas	0713.10.10.00	0713.10.10
Peas	0713.10.90.10	0713.10.20
Peas	0713.10.90.20	0713.10.91
Peas	0713.10.90.30	0713.10.92
Peas	0713.10.90.91	0713.10.99
Peas	0713.10.90.92	
Peas	0713.10.90.93	
Peas	0713.10.90.94	
Peas	0713.10.90.99	
Rye	1002.00.00.00	1002.00.10
Rye		1002.00.90
Rye flour	1102.10.00.00	1102.10.00
Soybean flour	1208.10.10.00	1208.10.00
Soybean meal	1208.10.20.00	
Soybean meal	2304.00.00.00	2304.00.00
Soybean oil	1507.10.00.00	1507.10.00
Soybean oil	1507.90.10.00	1507.90.00
Soybean oil	1507.90.90.00	
Soybeans	1201.00.00.10	1201.00.10
Soybeans	1201.00.00.20	1201.00.20
Soybeans	1201.00.00.90	1201.00.90
Sunflower seed	1206.00.00.10	1206.00.10
Sunflower seed	1206.00.00.20	1206.00.20
Sunflower seed	1206.00.00.31	1206.00.90
Sunflower seed	1206.00.00.32	
Sunflower seed	1206.00.00.90	
Sunflower seed meal	2306.30.00.00	2306.30.00
Sunflower seed oil	1512.11.00.10	1512.11.00 ¹
Sunflower seed oil	1512.19.10.00	1512.19.00 ¹
Wheat (ex. durum)	1004.90.10.20	1001.90.00
Wheat (ex. durum)	1001.90.10.91	
Wheat (ex. durum)	1001.90.10.99	
Wheat bran, sharps, middlings	2302.30.10.00	2302.30.10
Wheat flour	1101.00.10.00	1101.00.10
Wheat flour	1101.00.20.00	1101.00.30
Wheat flour		1101.00.90
Wheat groats and meal	1103.11.10.00	1103.11.00
Wheat groats and meal	1103.11.20.00	
Wheat pellets	1103.20.11.00	1103.21.00
Wheat pellets	1103.20.12.00	
Wheat sharps, middlings	2302.30.20.00	2302.30.90

1. Includes safflower oil.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, International Trade Division

Text table 2
Classes of the major grains, Canada

Crop	Abbreviation	Class
Barley	CW	Canada Western Malting, Two-row or Six-row
Barley	CW	Canada Western Hulless, Two-row or Six-row
Barley	CW	Canada Western General Purpose
Barley	CW EXPRMTL	Canada Western Experimental
Barley	CE	Canada Eastern Malting, Two-row or Six-row
Barley	CE	Canada Eastern Hulless, Two-row or Six-row
Barley	CE	Canada Eastern General Purpose
Canola	CAN	Canada
Corn	CW	Canada Western Yellow, White or Mixed
Corn	CE	Canada Eastern Yellow, White or Mixed
Durum wheat	CEAD	Canada Eastern Amber Durum
Durum wheat	CWAD	Canada Western Amber Durum
Flaxseed	CW	Canada Western
Flaxseed	CE	Canada Eastern
Oats	CW	Canada Western
Oats	CE	Canada Eastern
Peas	CAN	Canada Green
Peas	CAN	Canada, other than Green
Peas	CAN	Canada Feed
Rapeseed	CAN	Canada
Solin	CW	Canada Western
Soybeans	CAN	Canada Yellow, Green, Brown, Black or Mixed
Wheat	CWRS	Canada Western Red Spring
Wheat	CWRW	Canada Western Red Winter
Wheat	CWES	Canada Western Extra Strong
Wheat	CPSR	Canada Prairie Spring Red
Wheat	CPSW	Canada Prairie Spring White
Wheat	CWSWS	Canada Western Soft White Spring
Wheat	CWHWS	Canada Western Hard White Spring
Wheat	CW FEED	Canada Western Feed
Wheat	CE FEED	Canada Eastern Feed
Wheat	CW EXPRMTL	Canada Western Experimental
Wheat	CWGP	Canada Western General Purpose
Wheat	CER	Canada Eastern Red
Wheat	CEHRW	Canada Eastern Hard Red Winter
Wheat	CESRW	Canada Eastern Soft Red Winter
Wheat	CEWW	Canada Eastern White Winter
Wheat	CEHWS	Canada Eastern Hard White Spring
Wheat	CESWS	Canada Eastern Soft White Spring
Wheat	CERS	Canada Eastern Red Spring

Source(s): Canadian Grain Commission.

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

21-206-X	Statistics on Income of Farm Operators
21-207-X	Statistics on Income of Farm Families
21-208-X	Statistics on Revenues and Expenses of Farms
22-002-X	Crop Reporting Series
22-003-X	Fruit and Vegetable Production
22-008-X	Canadian Potato Production
22-201-X	Grain Trade of Canada
22-202-X	Greenhouse, Sod and Nursery Industries
23-221-X	Production and Value of Honey and Maple Products
23-502-X	Alternative Livestock on Canadian Farms
32-230-X	Food Consumption in Canada. Part II
96-325-X	Canadian Agriculture at a Glance
96-328-M	Canadian Agriculture at a Glance - Teacher's Kit

Selected technical and analytical products from Statistics Canada

21-004-X19950012602	Canola: Not just a salad oil
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Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

001-0001	Producer deliveries of major grains, Canada and selected provinces, monthly
001-0004	Estimated summerfallow areas, annual
001-0010	Estimated areas, yield, production and average farm price of principal field crops, in metric units, annual
001-0014	Area, production and farm value of potatoes, annual

001-0015	Exports of grains, by final destination, monthly
001-0017	Estimated areas, yield, production, average farm price and total farm value of principal field crops, in imperial units, annual
001-0018	Estimated areas, yield, production, average farm price and total farm value of selected principal field crops: sugar beets, tame hay and fodder corn, in imperial units, annual
001-0019	Estimated area, yield, production, average farm price and total farm value of selected major speciality field crops, in imperial units, annual
001-0020	Estimated area, yield, production, average farm price and total farm value of selected principal field crops: dry beans (white and coloured), in imperial units, annual
001-0040	Stocks of grain and oilseeds at March 31, July 31 and December 31, 3 times per year
001-0041	Supply and disposition of grains in Canada as of March 31, July 31, August 31 (soybeans only) and December 31, 3 times per year
001-0042	Supply and disposition of corn in Canada and selected provinces as of March 31, August 31 and December 31, 3 times per year
001-0043	Farm supply and disposition of grains as of March 31, July 31, August 31 (soybeans only) and December 31, 3 times per year
001-0044	Milled wheat and wheat flour produced, Canada, monthly
002-0010	Supply and disposition of food in Canada, annual
002-0011	Food available in Canada, annual
002-0019	Food available by major groups in Canada, annual
003-0080	Nutrients in the food supply, by source of nutritional equivalent and commodity, annual

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

3401	Field Crop Reporting Series
3403	Miller's Monthly Report
3404	Reports of Crushing Operations
3443	Miller's Annual Report
3464	Survey of Commercial Stocks of Corn and Soybeans
3476	Survey of Commercial Stocks of the Major Special Crops
5046	Feed Grain Purchases

Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- *Field and specialty crops*
- *Food available, by major food groups*

Statistical tables

Table 1
Supply and disposition of wheat, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to January	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
All wheat					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	9,429	10,032	9,638	9,638	8,269
Thousands of acres	23,299	24,789	23,817	23,817	20,434
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,620	2,900	2,800	2,800	2,800
Bushels per acre	39.1	42.4	41.4	41.4	41.7
thousands of metric tonnes					
Beginning stocks					
On farms	2,286	541	1,783	1,783	3,327
In commercial positions	4,689	3,865	4,764	4,764	4,503
Total beginning stocks	6,975	4,406	6,547	6,547	7,830
Production	24,895	28,611	26,848	26,848	23,167
Imports	23	25	117	96	44
Total supplies	31,893	33,043	33,512	33,490	31,041
Exports					
Grain	16,615	18,416	18,255	8,589	7,835
Products	265	191	226	115	121
Total exports	16,881	18,607	18,481	8,704	7,955
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	2,903	2,746	2,831	..	..
Industrial use	353	646	843	..	..
Seed requirements	959	993	729	..	..
Loss in handling	37	37	32	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	3,673	3,467	2,767	..	..
Total domestic disappearance	7,925	7,889	7,201	..	..
Ending stocks	7,088	6,547	7,830	..	..
Total disposition	31,893	33,043	33,512	..	..
<hr/>					
	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to January	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Durum wheat					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	2,038	2,416	2,230	2,230	1,244
Thousands of acres	5,036	5,970	5,510	5,510	3,075
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,260	2,300	2,400	2,400	2,400
Bushels per acre	33.7	34.0	36.0	36.0	36.1
thousands of metric tonnes					
Beginning stocks					
On farms	739	50	735	735	2,000
In commercial positions	1,183	769	1,168	1,168	706
Total beginning stocks	1,922	819	1,903	1,903	2,706
Production	4,653	5,519	5,400	5,400	3,025
Imports	2	2	2	1	33
Total supplies	6,577	6,340	7,305	7,304	5,764
Exports					
Grain	3,713	3,603	3,786	1,671	1,889
Products	44	38	34	18	17
Total exports	3,757	3,640	3,820	1,688	1,906
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	245	236	261	..	..
Seed requirements	200	218	121	..	..
Loss in handling	2	4	4	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	425	339	394	..	..
Total domestic disappearance	872	797	779	..	..
Ending stocks	1,948	1,903	2,706	..	..
Total disposition	6,577	6,340	7,305	..	..

Table 2
Farm supply and disposition of wheat, Prairie provinces, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to January	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
All wheat					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	8,911	9,371	9,118	9,118	7,802
Thousands of acres	22,019	23,155	22,530	22,530	19,280
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,540	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,700
Bushels per acre	37.5	40.4	40.1	40.1	40.0
thousands of metric tonnes					
Opening stocks					
On farms	2,238	510	1,640	1,640	3,225
Production	22,551	25,455	24,579	24,579	20,998
Total supplies	24,789	25,965	26,219	26,219	24,223
Deliveries	19,631	21,652	20,856	9,998	8,368
Seed requirements	874	908	769	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	2,018	1,765	1,369	..	..
Ending stocks	2,266	1,640	3,225	..	..
Total disposition	24,789	25,965	26,219	..	..
	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to January	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Durum wheat					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	2,038	2,416	2,230	2,230	1,244
Thousands of acres	5,036	5,970	5,510	5,510	3,075
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,260	2,300	2,400	2,400	2,400
Bushels per acre	33.7	34.0	36.0	36.0	36.1
thousands of metric tonnes					
Opening stocks					
On farms	739	50	735	735	2,000
Production	4,653	5,519	5,400	5,400	3,025
Total supplies	5,392	5,569	6,135	6,135	5,025
Deliveries	4,087	4,349	3,741	1,724	2,049
Seed requirements	200	218	121	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	358	267	273	..	..
Ending stocks	746	735	2,000	..	..
Total disposition	5,392	5,569	6,135	..	..

Table 3
Wheat milled in Canada, crop year 2010/2011

	Red spring wheat	Amber durum wheat	Other western wheat	Ontario winter wheat	Other eastern wheat	Total wheat
thousands of metric tonnes						
2010						
August	180	25	14	35	7	261
September	175	26	7	42	11	260
October	176	26	4	46	12	264
November	181	29	5	44	11	271
December	168	20	4	35	10	237
2011						
January	170	23	4	32	9	238
February	..	..	..	..	..	0
March	..	..	..	..	..	0
April	..	..	..	..	..	0
May	..	..	..	..	..	0
June	..	..	..	..	..	0
July	..	..	..	..	..	0
Total 2010/2011 ^p	1,050	149	38	234	60	1,531
Total 2009/2010 ^r	2,061	294	101	451	111	3,017
Total 2008/2009	1,969	273	81	451	122	2,898
Total 2007/2008	2,029	274	72	463	225	3,062
Five year average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	2,172	292	70	469	184	3,187

Table 4
Wheat flour produced in Canada, crop year 2010/2011

	Flour of no.1 spring wheat and semolina ¹	Flour of no.2 spring wheat ¹	Whole wheat and graham flour	Soft wheat flour	Durum wheat flour	Total flour ²	Millfeeds ³
thousands of metric tonnes							
2010							
August	26	110	15	27	21	205	64
September	27	103	15	27	21	197	64
October	25	105	14	27	21	198	62
November	26	107	15	28	24	207	66
December	21	103	14	23	16	183	56
2011							
January	24	100	13	21	18	181	58
February	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
March	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
April	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
July	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 2010/2011 ^p	149	629	87	153	121	1,171	370
Total 2009/2010 ^r	267	1,255	172	309	235	2,310	725
Total 2008/2009	230	1,202	188	297	214	2,203	707
Total 2007/2008	391	1,135	210	304	204	2,308	748
Five year average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	361	1,261	190	312	224	2,408	765

1. Number 1 and number 2 represent the grade and quality of the grain.

2. Includes flour that is not specified.

3. Millfeeds are the by-products of the milling process used mainly for animal feed.

Table 5
Deliveries of wheat

	Total			August to January			January 2011 ^P
	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^P	
thousands of metric tonnes							
Manitoba							
Wheat 1	3,000	3,805	3,889	1,861	1,928	1,548	210
Durum wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	3,000	3,805	3,889	1,861	1,928	1,548	210
Saskatchewan							
Wheat 1	5,344	6,684	7,550	2,965	3,661	2,780	530
Durum wheat	2,651	3,499	3,092	1,632	1,457	1,728	224
Total	7,995	10,183	10,642	4,597	5,119	4,508	754
Alberta							
Wheat 1	5,486	6,813	5,676	2,673	2,685	1,990	372
Durum wheat	613	851	649	314	267	321	35
Total	6,099	7,664	6,325	2,986	2,952	2,311	407
Western Canada²							
Wheat 1	13,852	17,338	17,177	7,527	8,334	6,354	1,117
Durum wheat	3,264	4,349	3,741	1,945	1,724	2,049	259
Total	17,116	21,688	20,918	9,472	10,058	8,403	1,376
Eastern Canada							
Wheat 1	1,244	2,137	1,555	1,564	1,014	726	54
Durum wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,244	2,137	1,555	1,564	1,014	726	54
Canada							
Wheat 1	15,096	19,475	18,732	9,090	9,348	7,080	1,171
Durum wheat	3,264	4,349	3,741	1,945	1,724	2,049	259
Total	18,360	23,824	22,473	11,035	11,071	9,130	1,430

1. Excluding Durum.

2. Includes British Columbia.

Note(s): Deliveries are as reported by the Canadian Grain Commission (with any adjustments prorated monthly) plus estimates for unlicensed deliveries. Includes deliveries to condominium storage as of August, 2003. Negative deliveries may indicate that farmers removed more grain from condominium storage than they delivered.

Table 6
Exports of wheat, durum and wheat flour, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to January		January 2011 ^P
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^F	2009/2010 ^F	2010/2011 ^P	
thousands of metric tonnes						
Wheat (excluding durum)						
United Kingdom	408.2	412.6	342.3	159.2	161.4	29.8
Italy	278.0	268.5	231.1	131.6	117.0	10.0
Spain	96.1	153.2	101.2	93.2	20.5	0.0
Western Europe total¹	870.7	911.2	742.1	423.9	376.3	45.2
Eastern Europe total¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	186.5	274.9	307.0	172.3	79.1	34.1
Egypt	341.8	250.2	0.0	0.0	315.0	63.0
Iraq	459.7	710.0	1,180.2	563.6	51.3	0.0
Saudi Arabia	161.0	804.9	619.4	619.4	214.5	52.3
Sudan	341.5	340.3	366.6	137.5	107.1	0.0
Middle East total¹	1,873.5	4,309.5	2,473.2	1,492.9	767.0	149.4
West Africa	235.3	389.9	471.6	186.5	174.5	0.0
Africa total¹	701.4	833.7	844.0	338.8	413.3	0.0
Bangladesh	299.7	595.3	975.0	527.5	422.8	0.0
India	273.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indonesia	1,098.0	898.1	761.9	330.7	497.3	34.3
Japan	939.1	805.3	880.3	382.3	342.8	61.8
Malaysia	177.7	153.8	97.6	39.0	35.4	0.0
People's Republic of China	500.0	36.8	311.4	85.6	57.8	0.0
Philippines	257.7	213.8	424.7	219.2	190.3	49.3
Korea, South	364.7	156.6	169.3	80.9	304.4	145.7
Sri Lanka	721.8	713.8	876.9	479.4	272.2	0.0
Taiwan	7.7	29.0	42.1	14.3	0.4	0.0
Thailand	135.5	76.3	256.6	103.0	55.8	25.3
Asia total¹	5,160.3	3,960.1	4,797.7	2,261.8	2,179.0	316.5
Oceania total¹	24.9	7.0	3.1	1.5	0.5	0.0
Brazil	174.3	143.0	363.6	147.9	164.4	0.0
Colombia	334.9	353.4	491.9	193.6	211.9	48.3
Ecuador	260.0	272.7	351.8	150.8	177.1	30.5
Peru	353.7	336.3	673.5	251.4	197.2	22.0
Venezuela	318.8	505.8	597.3	307.1	221.1	0.0
South America total¹	1,616.9	1,923.5	2,693.7	1,153.2	1,093.5	139.3
Mexico	796.0	763.8	874.2	401.1	303.0	8.7
Central America and Antilles total¹	1,175.4	997.8	1,242.6	496.1	405.0	8.7
United States	1,478.9	1,870.3	1,672.9	749.6	710.5	124.4
North America total¹	1,478.9	1,870.3	1,672.9	749.6	710.5	124.4
Wheat exports total	12,901.9	14,813.1	14,469.4	6,917.9	5,945.0	783.5
Durum wheat						
Belgium	239.7	283.0	123.5	58.0	106.1	0.0
Italy	513.7	482.3	556.4	313.5	581.7	23.0
Western Europe total¹	933.8	900.3	835.5	510.7	755.9	81.4
Eastern Europe total¹	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Middle East total¹	102.0	95.2	33.8	21.7	27.2	0.0
Algeria	559.0	633.0	510.1	147.6	82.3	0.0
Morocco	516.2	522.2	471.0	280.7	336.0	26.8
Tunisia	114.4	231.0	122.7	122.7	41.7	0.0
Africa total¹	1,194.3	1,386.2	1,103.8	551.0	460.0	26.8
Japan	219.8	188.1	214.2	124.2	106.9	28.8
Sri Lanka	26.4	0.0	41.2	11.6	17.0	0.0
Asia total¹	406.9	207.7	866.4	135.9	199.7	56.0
Oceania total¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Venezuela	351.5	309.4	329.5	177.1	141.8	14.6
South America total¹	482.1	393.8	420.9	217.6	224.7	36.2
Central America and Antilles total¹	76.3	29.4	5.1	0.0	11.5	0.0
North America total¹	511.6	590.1	520.5	233.9	210.4	26.0
Durum wheat exports, total	3,712.6	3,602.7	3,785.9	1,670.7	1,889.5	226.4
All wheat						
Total exports	16,614.5	18,415.7	18,255.3	8,588.6	7,834.5	1,009.9

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 6 – continued

Exports of wheat, durum and wheat flour, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to January		January 2011 ^P
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^P	
thousands of metric tonnes						
Wheat flour²						
Western Europe total¹	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.1
Eastern Europe total¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lebanon	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Jordan	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Middle East total¹	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
Africa total¹	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hong Kong	8.2	2.9	3.6	2.2	1.2	0.2
Japan	2.3	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2
People's Republic of China	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
Korea, South	32.1	27.4	46.0	26.9	10.8	1.2
Asia total¹	44.2	30.6	50.7	29.4	12.6	1.6
Oceania total¹	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.1
South America total¹	2.4	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Bahamas	4.9	4.3	4.1	2.1	2.1	0.2
Bermuda	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.0
Central America and Antilles total¹	9.6	8.4	7.8	4.2	4.2	0.5
North America total¹	205.7	146.7	164.2	79.9	101.5	16.3
Wheat flour exports total	265.3	191.1	225.9	115.5	120.5	18.5
All wheat and wheat flour						
United Kingdom	410.7	412.6	342.3	159.2	161.4	29.8
Italy	791.7	750.8	787.6	445.1	698.8	33.0
Western Europe total¹	1,806.2	1,813.1	1,579.5	935.9	1,133.1	126.7
Eastern Europe total¹	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Middle East total¹	1,976.2	4,405.5	2,507.3	1,514.8	794.4	149.4
Algeria	559.0	633.0	510.1	147.6	82.3	0.0
Africa total¹	1,896.1	2,220.0	1,947.8	889.8	873.3	26.8
People's Republic of China	500.5	37.0	311.6	85.7	57.9	0.0
Asia total¹	5,611.4	4,198.4	5,714.7	2,427.1	2,391.3	374.1
Oceania total¹	25.6	7.8	4.0	2.0	1.1	0.1
Brazil	175.7	145.1	363.6	147.9	164.4	0.0
South America total¹	2,101.4	2,319.4	3,114.6	1,370.8	1,318.6	175.5
Cuba	142.0	147.2	184.8	26.7	59.4	0.0
Central America and Antilles total¹	1,261.3	1,035.6	1,255.5	500.3	420.7	9.2
North America total¹	2,196.2	2,607.1	2,357.7	1,063.4	1,022.4	166.7
All wheat and wheat flour exports, total	16,879.9	18,606.8	18,481.2	8,704.0	7,955.0	1,028.4
Millfeeds						
Total millfeeds produced	765	707	725	314	370	58
Millfeeds exported	53	133	84	35	19	14

1. Exports to individual countries are included in the continental totals.

2. Includes durum semolina and flour, white winter wheat flour and wheat flour, n.e.s. (in grain equivalent = 1.358467).

Source(s): Statistics Canada, International Trade Division and Canadian Grain Commission.

Table 7
Supply and disposition of coarse grains, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to January	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Oats					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	1,461	1,448	980	980	841
Thousands of acres	3,611	3,579	2,423	2,423	2,079
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,680	2,900	3,000	3,000	2,700
Bushels per acre	70.5	77.4	77.8	77.8	71.7
thousands of metric tonnes					
Beginning stocks					
On farms	679	657	1,298	1,298	905
In commercial positions	149	293	229	229	265
Total beginning stocks	828	950	1,527	1,527	1,170
Production	3,914	4,273	2,906	2,906	2,298
Imports	20	17	17	9	16
Total supplies	4,762	5,239	4,450	4,443	3,483
Exports					
Grain ²	1,705	1,888	1,502	788	769
Products	512	542	574	294	313
Total exports	2,217	2,430	2,075	1,082	1,083
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	86	69	56	..	..
Industrial use	0	0	..	..	..
Seed requirements	155	126	100	..	..
Loss in handling	1	1	1	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	1,328	1,086	1,048	..	..
Total domestic disappearance	1,569	1,282	1,205	..	..
Ending stocks	976	1,527	1,170	..	..
Total disposition	4,762	5,239	4,450	..	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7 – continued

Supply and disposition of coarse grains, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to January	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Barley					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	3,639	3,502	2,918	2,918	2,387
Thousands of acres	8,993	8,652	7,210	7,210	5,899
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	3,120	3,400	3,300	3,300	3,200
Bushels per acre	57.9	62.5	60.6	60.6	59.2
thousands of metric tonnes					
Beginning stocks					
On farms	1,959	1,195	2,206	2,206	1,998
In commercial positions	418	373	637	637	585
Total beginning stocks	2,377	1,568	2,843	2,843	2,583
Production	11,315	11,781	9,517	9,517	7,605
Imports	54	42	42	22	11
Total supplies	13,746	13,392	12,402	12,382	10,199
Exports					
Grain	1,803	1,520	1,337	718	780
Products	828	879	812	381	338
Total exports	2,631	2,399	2,149	1,098	1,118
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	15	16	15	..	..
Industrial use	173	144	126	..	..
Seed requirements	341	306	246	..	..
Loss in handling	2	0	0	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	8,205	7,684	7,283	..	..
Total domestic disappearance	8,589	8,150	7,670	..	..
Ending stocks	2,525	2,843	2,583	..	..
Total disposition	13,746	13,392	12,402	..	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7 – continued

Supply and disposition of coarse grains, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to January	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Rye					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	141	132	115	115	89
Thousands of acres	348	325	285	285	220
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,360	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,400
Bushels per acre	37.9	38.3	38.7	38.7	38.7
thousands of metric tonnes					
Beginning stocks					
On farms	91	26	110	110	125
In commercial positions	11	9	13	13	14
Total beginning stocks	102	35	123	123	139
Production	336	316	281	281	216
Imports	1	1	1	1	0
Total supplies	439	352	404	404	356
Exports					
Grain ²	147	76	124	75	114
Products	2	2	4	1	1
Total exports	149	78	128	76	115
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	15	16	13	..	..
Industrial use	31	26	28	..	..
Seed requirements	16	13	10	..	..
Loss in handling	0	0	0	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	108	97	85	..	..
Total domestic disappearance	169	152	137	..	..
Ending stocks	121	123	139	..	..
Total disposition	439	352	404	..	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7 – continued

Supply and disposition of coarse grains, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		September to January	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Corn ¹					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	1,151	1,169	1,142	1,142	1,203
Thousands of acres	2,845	2,888	2,822	2,822	2,972
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	8,580	9,100	8,400	8,400	9,700
Bushels per acre	136.7	144.4	133.4	133.4	155.2
thousands of metric tonnes					
Beginning stocks on farms					
Québec	467	460	435	435	400
Ontario	675	600	840	840	850
Other provinces	8	40	125	125	25
Total on farms	1,150	1,100	1,400	1,400	1,275
In commercial positions	398	357	433	457	483
Total beginning stocks	1,548	1,457	1,833	1,857	1,758
Production					
Québec	3,350	3,150	2,720	2,720	3,410
Ontario	6,162	6,858	6,376	6,376	7,747
Other Provinces	368	584	466	466	502
Total production	9,880	10,592	9,561	9,561	11,715
Imports					
Québec	184	256	584	286	38
Ontario	1,045	725	747	446	68
Other Provinces	1,063	881	795	326	311
Total imports ²	2,292	1,863	2,125	1,057	416
Total supplies	13,719	13,912	13,519	12,475	13,889
Grain exports	400	327	120	38	847
Domestic disappearance					
Human food and industrial use	3,069	4,120	4,595	..	..
Seed requirements	13	13	13	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	8,547	7,618	7,034	..	..
Total domestic disappearance	11,629	11,752	11,642	..	..
Ending stocks					
On farms	1,260	1,400	1,275	..	..
In commercial positions	431	433	483	..	..
Total ending stocks	1,691	1,833	1,758	..	..
Total disposition	13,720	13,912	13,519	..	..

1. September to August crop year.

2. Includes seed.

Table 8
Farm supply and disposition of selected coarse grains, Prairie provinces

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to January	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Oats					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	1,284	1,295	828	828	678
Thousands of acres	3,173	3,200	2,045	2,045	1,675
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,700	3,000	3,100	3,100	2,800
Bushels per acre	71.2	79.5	80.7	80.7	73.3
thousands of metric tonnes					
Opening stocks					
On farms	627	625	1,270	1,270	885
Production	3,475	3,925	2,545	2,545	1,892
Total supplies	4,102	4,550	3,815	3,815	2,777
Deliveries	2,359	2,467	2,515	1,208	1,092
Seed requirements	134	107	80	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	852	706	334	..	..
Ending stocks	757	1,270	885	..	..
Total disposition	4,102	4,550	3,815	..	..
	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to January	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Barley					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	3,383	3,278	2,709	2,709	2,179
Thousands of acres	8,359	8,100	6,695	6,695	5,385
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	3,120	3,400	3,300	3,300	3,200
Bushels per acre	58.0	63.3	60.9	60.9	59.3
thousands of metric tonnes					
Opening stocks					
On farms	1,835	1,115	2,130	2,130	1,925
Production	10,529	11,163	8,879	8,879	6,954
Total supplies	12,364	12,278	11,009	11,009	8,879
Deliveries	4,446	4,387	3,318	1,592	1,708
Seed requirements	308	277	217	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	5,639	5,484	5,549	..	..
Ending stocks	1,971	2,130	1,925	..	..
Total disposition	12,364	12,278	11,009	..	..

Table 9
Deliveries of coarse grains

	Total			August to January			January 2011 ^P
	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^F	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^F	2010/2011 ^P	
thousands of metric tonnes							
Manitoba							
Oats ¹	1,104	778	824	423	393	422	63
Barley	774	521	442	207	219	188	22
Rye ¹	86	62	74	30	50	44	3
Total	1,965	1,360	1,341	659	662	654	88
Saskatchewan							
Oats ¹	1,765	1,534	1,532	772	746	563	108
Barley	2,068	2,393	2,130	1,189	993	858	144
Rye ¹	117	33	57	17	36	61	10
Total	3,950	3,959	3,718	1,978	1,775	1,482	261
Alberta							
Oats ¹	175	155	159	67	69	107	20
Barley	2,331	1,474	746	647	381	663	98
Rye ¹	41	29	19	13	12	28	1
Total	2,547	1,657	924	727	462	798	118
Western Canada²							
Oats ¹	3,081	2,495	2,534	1,278	1,221	1,108	193
Barley	5,222	4,425	3,350	2,060	1,613	1,718	265
Rye ¹	244	123	150	59	98	133	14
Total	8,547	7,043	6,034	3,397	2,932	2,960	473
Eastern Canada							
Oats ¹	231	179	179	106	92	123	17
Barley	242	114	114	69	60	130	13
Rye ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	473	292	293	175	152	253	31
Canada							
Oats ¹	3,312	2,673	2,713	1,384	1,313	1,231	210
Barley	5,464	4,539	3,464	2,129	1,673	1,849	279
Rye ¹	244	123	150	59	98	133	14
Total	9,020	7,335	6,327	3,572	3,084	3,213	503

1. Includes unlicensed shipments to U.S. markets.

2. Includes British Columbia.

Note(s): Deliveries are as reported by the Canadian Grain Commission (with any adjustments prorated monthly) plus estimates for unlicensed deliveries.

Includes deliveries to condominium storage as of August, 2003. Negative deliveries may indicate that farmers removed more grain from condominium storage than they delivered

Table 10
Exports of coarse grains, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to January		January 2011 ^P
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^F	2009/2010 ^F	2010/2011 ^P	
thousands of metric tonnes						
Oats³						
Norway	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Western Europe total¹	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eastern Europe total¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Africa	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Africa total¹	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japan	5.4	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.1	0.0
Asia total¹	5.4	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.1	0.0
Colombia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecuador	8.6	14.5	9.1	3.6	0.0	0.0
South America total¹	8.7	14.5	9.1	3.6	0.0	0.0
Mexico	19.1	9.9	5.7	3.1	2.1	0.6
Central America and Antilles total¹	19.1	9.9	5.7	3.1	2.1	0.6
United States	1,652.8	1,858.0	1,478.1	778.1	759.9	104.7
North America total¹	1,652.8	1,858.0	1,478.1	778.1	759.9	104.7
Oat exports total	1,697.7	1,882.4	1,493.8	785.8	764.0	105.3
Barley						
Western Europe total¹	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Eastern Europe total¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iran	78.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	423.8	0.0	99.0	99.0	239.7	0.0
Middle East total¹	501.8	0.0	99.0	99.0	257.7	0.0
South Africa	49.7	56.8	36.8	26.3	24.6	7.4
Africa total¹	49.7	56.8	36.8	26.3	24.6	7.4
People's Republic of China	450.1	393.3	500.4	207.7	93.6	25.5
Japan	259.8	188.8	185.4	149.7	261.1	62.7
Vietnam	9.7	1.7	6.5	2.3	0.0	0.0
Asia total¹	722.4	597.1	692.3	359.7	354.7	88.2
Oceania total¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Columbia	69.0	59.5	91.8	26.3	55.5	0.0
Ecuador	11.9	7.4	13.4	6.7	5.1	2.0
Peru	18.3	12.8	68.4	12.6	11.1	0.0
South America total¹	101.5	79.6	186.9	45.6	71.8	2.0
Mexico	41.8	71.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Central America and Antilles total¹	41.8	71.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United States	390.1	714.9	322.4	187.2	70.7	1.1
North America total¹	390.1	714.9	322.4	187.2	70.7	1.1
Barley exports total	1,807.3	1,519.7	1,337.4	717.8	779.9	98.6

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 10 – continued

Exports of coarse grains, by country of final destination

	Average	Total		September to January		January
	2004/2005 to 2008/2009	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p	2011 ^p
thousands of metric tonnes						
Corn ^{2, 3}						
Western Europe total ¹	10.8	3.8	3.3	0.1	175.2	46.0
Eastern Europe total ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Libya	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Middle East total ¹	153.8	91.0	0.0	0.0	252.7	0.1
Algeria	24.6	16.5	0.0	0.0	25.4	0.0
Africa total ¹	42.5	16.5	0.0	0.0	177.8	0.0
Asia total ¹	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
South America total ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cuba	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Central America and Antilles total ¹	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
North America total ¹	191.3	215.7	116.1	37.4	241.5	56.1
Corn exports total	400.0	327.1	119.6	37.6	847.4	102.1
	Average	Total		August to January		January
	2004/2005 to 2008/2009	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p	2011 ^p
thousands of metric tonnes						
Rye						
Western Europe total ¹	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South America total ¹	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Japan	31.9	3.5	36.8	30.7	28.7	9.9
Korea, South	4.1	7.4	1.7	0.8	1.1	0.1
Asia total ¹	36.3	11.0	38.7	31.6	29.8	10.0
Australia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oceania total ¹	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Africa total ¹	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
North America total ¹	107.6	64.5	85.4	42.9	83.9	11.9
Rye exports total	147.2	76.1	124.3	74.7	114.0	21.9

1. Exports to individual countries are included in the continental totals.

2. October to August crop year.

3. Excludes seed.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, International Trade Division and Canadian Grain Commission.

Table 11
Exports of selected coarse grain products, Canada

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to January		January 2011 ^P
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^P	
thousands of metric tonnes						
Malt						
Western Europe total¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
Russia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eastern Europe total¹	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Middle East total¹	1.1	5.6	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0
South Africa	29.7	39.8	45.8	18.2	3.2	0.4
Africa total¹	29.8	39.8	45.8	18.2	3.2	0.4
People's Republic of China	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japan	165.7	172.7	153.4	76.2	69.8	11.4
Philippines	5.0	2.8	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korea, South	22.4	21.9	16.3	6.9	12.7	1.5
Vietnam	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Asia total¹	199.9	197.9	175.4	83.1	82.5	12.9
Oceania total¹	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2
Brazil	26.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecuador	5.1	7.8	8.8	0.0	9.2	3.8
South America total¹	60.5	48.1	35.7	16.4	9.2	3.8
Belize	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Costa Rica	10.2	3.2	9.7	6.5	6.1	3.2
Guatemala	7.3	3.3	6.6	3.0	1.4	0.0
Mexico	41.7	23.2	5.0	3.0	5.0	0.4
Central America and Antilles total¹	79.1	55.9	51.0	28.9	20.1	3.8
North America total¹	248.0	309.3	293.0	132.5	133.9	19.3
Malt exports total	618.5	656.6	606.4	284.4	252.8	40.4
Oat products						
Western Europe total¹	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Eastern Europe total¹	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Middle East total¹	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Africa total¹	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Japan	0.5	0.8	1.9	1.0	0.1	0.0
Philippines	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
Asia total¹	1.9	1.5	2.9	1.4	0.6	0.1
Australia	2.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
Oceania total¹	2.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.0
Colombia	4.1	3.2	1.8	1.7	0.1	0.0
Venezuela	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South America total¹	5.7	3.2	1.8	1.7	0.1	0.0
Costa Rica	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dominican Republic	1.6	3.4	4.4	3.6	0.8	0.0
Guatemala	4.0	7.7	7.0	4.0	4.2	0.7
Jamaica	1.9	1.5	1.8	0.9	1.2	0.3
Mexico	13.6	22.2	18.2	10.9	12.4	2.2
Nicaragua	1.4	4.0	2.8	1.8	0.0	0.0
Central America and Antilles total¹	24.8	40.3	35.8	21.8	19.3	3.4
United States	245.3	251.4	273.1	135.9	151.5	24.8
North America total¹	245.3	251.4	273.1	135.9	151.5	24.8
Oat products exports total	281.0	297.4	314.7	161.5	171.9	28.3

1. Exports to individual countries are included in the continental totals.

Source(s): Canadian Grain Commission and Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 12
Supply and disposition of oilseeds, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to January	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Flaxseed					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	637	625	623	623	353
Thousands of acres	1,574	1,545	1,540	1,540	873
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,260	1,400	1,500	1,500	1,200
Bushels per acre	19.7	21.9	23.8	23.8	19.1
thousands of metric tonnes					
Beginning stocks					
On farms	108	25	165	165	215
In commercial positions	91	142	64	64	74
Total beginning stocks	198	167	229	229	289
Production	798	861	930	930	423
Imports	20	7	6	4	4
Total supplies	1,016	1,035	1,165	1,163	716
Grain exports	602	639	772	324	211
Product exports	0	0	0	0	0
Total exports	602	639	772	324	211
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	..	..	..	..	..
Crushings	x	x	x	x	x
Seed requirements	29	29	16	..	..
Loss in handling	5	6	1	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	x	x	x	..	..
Total domestic disappearance	189	168	104	..	..
Ending stocks	226	229	289	..	..
Total disposition	1,016	1,035	1,165	..	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 12 – continued

Supply and disposition of oilseeds, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to January	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Canola					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	5,621	6,494	6,376	6,376	6,514
Thousands of acres	13,889	16,048	15,755	15,755	16,097
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,700	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,800
Bushels per acre	30.7	34.7	34.8	34.8	32.5
thousands of metric tonnes					
Beginning stocks					
Stocks on farms	692	521	975	975	1,100
In commercial positions	798	941	684	684	1,023
Total beginning stocks	1,489	1,462	1,659	1,659	2,123
Production	9,680	12,643	12,417	12,417	11,866
Imports	150	121	128	78	138
Total supplies	11,319	14,225	14,204	14,153	14,127
Grain exports	5,573	7,908	7,162	3,439	3,829
Product exports	0	0	0	0	0
Total exports	5,573	7,908	7,162	3,439	3,829
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	0	0	..	..	..
Crushings	3,691	4,280	4,788	2,112	3,109
Seed requirements	43	47	49	..	..
Loss in handling	0	1	1	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	311	329	81	..	..
Total domestic disappearance	4,046	4,656	4,919	..	..
Ending stocks	1,700	1,661	2,123	..	..
Total disposition	11,319	14,225	14,204	..	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 12 – continued

Supply and disposition of oilseeds, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total			September to January	
		2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Soybeans³						
Area harvested						
Thousands of hectares	1,181	1,172	1,195	1,383	1,383	1,477
Thousands of acres	2,919	2,895	2,954	3,418	3,418	3,649
Yield						
Kilograms per hectare	2,660	2,300	2,800	2,500	2,500	2,900
Bushels per acre	39.5	34.2	41.5	37.7	37.7	43.8
thousands of metric tonnes						
Beginning stocks						
Stocks on farms	94	130	30	45	45	65
In commercial positions ¹	205	340	91	175	175	235
Total beginning stocks	299	470	121	220	220	300
Production	3,139	2,696	3,336	3,507	3,507	4,345
Imports	332	337	350	371	223	70
Total supplies	3,771	3,502	3,807	4,098	3,950	4,716
Grain exports	1,553	1,553	1,888	2,111	1,381	1,931
Product exports	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total exports	1,553	1,553	1,888	2,111	1,381	1,931
Domestic disappearance						
Crushings Total ⁴	1,449	1,347	1,280	1,293	554	639
Seed requirements	128	126	145	154	..	..
Residual ²	326	356	274	240	..	..
Total domestic disappearance	1,903	1,829	1,699	1,687	..	..
Ending stocks	315	121	220	300	..	..
Total disposition	3,771	3,502	3,807	4,098	..	..

1. Stocks at transfer elevators, country elevators and crushing plants.

2. Includes feed, human food uses, dockage and loss in handling.

3. September to August crop year.

4. Canadian Oilseed Processors Association.

Table 13

Canola crushings, Canada

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to January		January 2011 ^p
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p	
thousands of metric tonnes						
Crushings	3,691	4,280	4,788	2,112	3,109	508
Oil produced	1,568	1,839	2,107	923	1,356	222
Meal produced	2,204	2,487	2,683	1,194	1,745	290

Table 14
Farm supply and disposition of oilseeds, Prairie provinces, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to January	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Flaxseed					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	637	625	623	623	353
Thousands of acres	1,574	1,545	1,540	1,540	873
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,260	1,400	1,500	1,500	1,200
Bushels per acre	19.7	21.9	23.8	23.8	19.1
thousands of metric tonnes					
Stocks on farms	108	25	165	165	215
Production	798	861	930	930	423
Total supplies	906	886	1,095	1,095	638
Deliveries	594	544	753	387	204
Seed requirements	29	29	16	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	152	148	111	..	..
Ending Stocks	131	165	215	..	..
Total disposition	906	886	1,095	..	..
	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Canola					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	5,566	6,434	6,317	6,317	6,439
Thousands of acres	13,755	15,900	15,610	15,610	15,910
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,700	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,800
Bushels per acre	30.6	34.7	34.8	34.8	32.5
thousands of metric tonnes					
Stocks on farms	690	520	975	975	1,100
Production	9,581	12,528	12,308	12,308	11,741
Total supplies	10,271	13,048	13,283	13,283	12,841
Deliveries	9,064	11,587	12,010	5,669	6,948
Seed requirements	43	47	48	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	323	439	125	..	..
Ending stocks	841	975	1,100	..	..
Total disposition	10,271	13,048	13,283	..	..

Table 15
Deliveries of oilseeds

	Total			August to January			January 2011 ^P
	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^F	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^F	2010/2011 ^P	
thousands of metric tonnes							
Manitoba							
Flaxseed ^{1, 2}	121	109	154	60	85	41	4
Canola ²	1,931	2,448	2,611	1,196	1,275	1,334	130
Total	2,053	2,558	2,765	1,256	1,360	1,375	135
All grains total³	7,018	7,723	7,994	3,776	3,950	3,577	433
Saskatchewan							
Flaxseed ^{1, 2}	477	420	579	224	291	153	17
Canola ²	4,094	5,044	5,867	2,222	2,726	3,338	523
Total	4,571	5,464	6,446	2,446	3,017	3,491	540
All grains total³	16,516	19,607	20,806	9,020	9,910	9,481	1,556
Alberta							
Flaxseed ^{1, 2}	17	15	20	8	12	11	2
Canola ²	3,426	4,095	3,532	2,168	1,668	2,277	327
Total	3,442	4,110	3,552	2,176	1,679	2,287	329
All grains total³	12,088	13,430	10,801	5,890	5,093	5,396	854
Western Canada⁴							
Flaxseed ^{1, 2}	615	544	753	292	387	204	23
Canola ²	9,499	11,616	12,053	5,615	5,712	6,978	981
Total	10,114	12,160	12,806	5,907	6,100	7,183	1,004
All grains total³	35,777	40,891	39,758	18,776	19,090	18,546	2,852
Eastern Canada							
Flaxseed ^{1, 2}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canola ²	41	71	57	58	34	70	5
Total	41	71	57	58	34	70	5
All grains total³	1,757	2,499	1,904	1,797	1,200	1,050	90
Canada							
Flaxseed ^{1, 2}	615	544	753	292	387	204	23
Canola ²	9,539	11,687	12,110	5,673	5,746	7,048	986
Total	10,155	12,231	12,863	5,966	6,134	7,252	1,009
All grains total³	37,535	43,390	41,662	20,573	20,289	19,595	2,942

1. Beginning in June, 2002 excludes deliveries to process elevators.

2. Includes unlicensed shipments to U.S. markets.

3. Includes wheat (excluding durum), durum wheat, oats, barley, rye, flaxseed and canola.

4. Includes British Columbia.

Note(s): Deliveries are as reported by the Canadian Grain Commission (with any adjustments prorated monthly) plus estimates for unlicensed deliveries. Includes deliveries to condominium storage as of August, 2003. Negative deliveries may indicate that farmers removed more grain from condominium storage than they delivered.

Table 16
Exports of oilseeds, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to January		January 2011 ^P
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^F	2009/2010 ^F	2010/2011 ^P	
thousands of metric tonnes						
Flaxseed						
Belgium	385.6	416.1	264.5	95.4	136.0	0.0
Germany	1.9	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.0
Netherlands	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.0
Spain	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Western Europe total¹	393.1	429.9	270.5	98.0	138.4	0.2
Eastern Europe total¹	0.6	0.8	6.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
Egypt	2.6	0.7	7.7	0.0	0.1	0.0
Middle East total¹	3.6	2.5	14.0	1.1	0.7	0.1
Morocco	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
Africa total¹	1.3	1.7	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.1
People's Republic of China	39.0	70.6	245.0	139.7	11.1	0.6
Japan	13.6	7.9	31.5	0.3	2.4	0.0
Korea, South	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2
Asia total¹	53.3	79.8	278.4	140.9	14.4	0.9
Oceania total¹	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Colombia	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.1	0.2	0.0
South America total¹	3.9	5.0	10.4	5.9	2.1	0.3
Mexico	3.8	4.6	3.9	1.9	1.6	0.4
Central America and Antilles total¹	4.7	5.9	5.2	2.5	2.1	0.5
United States	140.0	111.7	185.0	75.1	52.7	10.7
North America total¹	140.0	111.7	185.0	75.1	52.7	10.7
Flaxseed exports total	601.7	638.5	771.7	324.4	211.4	12.8

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 16 – continued

Exports of oilseeds, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to January		January 2011 ^P
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^P	
thousands of metric tonnes						
Canola						
Portugal	0.0	0.0	95.0	95.0	99.3	0.0
Western Europe total¹	0.0	0.0	95.0	95.0	110.0	0.0
Eastern Europe total¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	268.2	529.8	458.3	146.4	498.2	135.7
Israel	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	0.0
Turkey	27.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Middle East total¹	298.4	529.8	458.3	146.4	505.5	135.7
Africa total¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bangladesh	85.8	129.2	114.8	0.0	47.3	0.0
People's Republic of China	1,067.3	2,872.0	2,249.6	1,260.7	553.2	140.1
Japan	1,971.6	2,065.0	2,012.8	999.0	1,191.5	246.9
Pakistan	349.3	385.0	312.9	41.5	518.9	115.2
Asia total¹	3,480.9	5,451.3	4,690.1	2,301.2	2,315.6	502.2
Australia	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oceania total¹	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South America total¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mexico	1,102.4	1,162.7	1,229.2	562.6	702.1	13.1
Central America and Antilles total¹	1,102.4	1,162.7	1,229.2	562.6	702.1	13.1
United States	680.2	764.0	689.9	333.7	196.0	64.4
North America total¹	680.2	764.0	689.9	333.7	196.0	64.4
Canola exports total	5,573.3	7,907.9	7,162.5	3,438.9	3,829.1	715.4

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 16 – continued

Exports of oilseeds, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		September to January		January 2011 ^P
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^P	
metric tonnes						
Soybeans²						
Belgium	148,304	166,562	146,638	117,965	164,439	35,506
Denmark	23,673	26,000	70,071	18,500	22,000	0
France	53,067	21,432	1,273	666	58,030	70
Germany	43,164	51,452	107,841	106,708	144,417	60
Italy	4,836	8,907	52,659	51,453	19,984	600
Netherlands	158,908	141,292	187,201	104,402	515,110	80,267
Norway	16,851	16,316	0	0	55,000	0
Portugal	70,472	94,743	20	20	44,604	20
Spain	9,630	3,027	294,370	290,938	93,789	100
Western Europe total¹	534,827	529,878	860,615	690,936	1,117,689	116,623
Poland	792	553	979	388	307	123
Eastern Europe total¹	11,645	18,288	50,119	49,159	22,846	1,132
Egypt	39,698	114,095	58	0	66,710	0
Israel	24,367	47,386	23,978	23,292	627	98
Saudi Arabia	5,118	22,532	936	472	63,935	0
Turkey	9,695	5,920	0	0	0	0
Middle East total¹	250,428	241,060	172,590	171,279	131,840	282
Algeria	4	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	126	106	164	82	103	21
Africa total¹	589	187	218	121	266	184
People's Republic of China	53,958	236,387	103,863	103,690	204,805	0
Hong Kong	26,010	28,389	29,682	12,822	1,332	2,007
Indonesia	9,760	4,919	3,310	792	4,362	61
Japan	311,904	346,534	370,031	127,695	124,042	19,800
Malaysia	124,278	148,541	92,140	42,897	42,358	3,391
Philippines	10,131	7,180	9,011	3,887	3,540	628
Singapore	20,953	15,486	16,881	7,149	6,741	905
Taiwan	6,180	2,825	3,407	1,510	2,272	477
Thailand	12,569	20,646	25,534	6,360	4,430	151
Asia total¹	577,938	814,644	665,275	310,026	419,097	29,023
New Zealand	569	748	765	255	440	20
Oceania total¹	602	790	823	275	440	20
Surinam	96	131	289	177	59	0
South America total¹	161	170	289	177	50,462	0
Jamaica	399	346	347	143	121	0
Mexico	5,277	0	0	0	68	68
Central America and Antilles total¹	6,075	647	553	164	260	89
United States	170,240	282,506	360,858	158,838	188,312	46,728
North America total¹	170,240	282,506	360,859	158,838	188,312	46,728
Soybean exports total	1,552,506	1,888,170	2,111,341	1,380,976	1,931,211	194,081

1. Exports to individual countries are included in the continental totals.

2. September to August crop year.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, International Trade Division and Canadian Grain Commission.

Table 17
Exports of oils and meals, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to January		January 2011 ^P
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^P	
metric tonnes						
Canola oil						
Germany	34,702	0	18,180	0	0	0
Netherlands	41,824	16	0	0	25,000	25,000
United Kingdom	30	25	3	0	0	0
Western Europe total¹	79,618	98	18,197	5	34,830	25,003
Eastern Europe total¹	44	0	27	0	0	0
Sudan	217	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	523	524	726	342	191	43
Middle East total¹	1,760	1,471	9,558	594	8,607	43
Africa total¹	1,804	26	0	0	0	0
People's Republic of China	231,503	395,073	649,107	179,533	532,338	61,805
Hong Kong	21,770	25,320	23,167	13,132	11,157	0
Japan	23,355	20,283	8,433	4,596	3,849	1,890
Korea, South	29,350	35,743	31,001	19,486	33,644	1,845
Malaysia	18,841	15,005	2,500	2,500	18,673	2,000
Pakistan	134	0	0	0	22	0
Philippines	705	567	557	389	172	27
Singapore	26,691	211	474	250	205	0
Taiwan	21,919	13,051	12,256	6,190	8,003	0
Asia total¹	376,738	505,826	728,650	226,617	608,534	67,602
New Zealand	225	255	288	113	370	62
Oceania total¹	829	656	294	113	370	62
Colombia	2,271	1,774	2,817	1,286	1,662	139
Peru	54	17	2	2	1	1
South America total¹	4,420	2,116	3,083	1,292	1,789	204
Haiti	247	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	22,980	2,880	6,673	2,614	2,452	1,615
Central America and Antilles total¹	24,040	3,140	6,799	2,715	2,705	1,671
United States	780,387	1,029,705	1,052,685	518,786	583,104	112,843
North America total¹	780,386	1,029,705	1,052,685	518,786	583,107	112,843
Canola oil exports total	1,269,639	1,543,037	1,819,294	750,123	1,239,942	207,428
Canola meal						
Ireland	17,841	10,163	6,500	0	39,988	0
Western Europe total¹	17,841	10,163	6,500	6,500	39,988	0
Eastern Europe total¹	190	0	156	156	0	0
Middle East total¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Africa total¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	1,042	0	0	0	6,196	0
Philippines	5,905	0	26	0	178	0
Taiwan	10,751	2,379	9,505	8,338	2,717	211
Asia total¹	20,994	6,040	562,126	140,743	543,773	61,537
Oceania total¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America total¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	19,832	78,332	214,169	123,606	52,420	5,725
Central America and Antilles total¹	19,832	78,332	214,169	123,606	52,420	5,725
United States	1,561,703	1,766,869	1,144,161	548,906	781,375	125,213
North America total¹	1,561,703	1,766,869	1,144,161	548,906	781,375	125,213
Canola meal exports total	1,620,559	1,861,405	1,927,112	819,911	1,417,555	192,474

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 17 – continued

Exports of oils and meals, by country of final destination

	Average	Total		August to January		January
	2004/2005 to 2008/2009	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p	2011 ^p
metric tonnes						
Linseed oil						
Belgium	9	1	0	0	2	0
Ireland	0	0	0	0	3	0
United Kingdom	322	105	44	19	16	2
Western Europe total¹	363	113	66	25	23	2
Eastern Europe total¹	0	1	0	0	0	0
Middle East total¹	0	1	0	0	0	0
Africa total¹	8	0	0	0	0	0
People's Republic of China	1,196	2,574	2,639	2,617	19	0
Hong Kong	2	2	1	1	1	0
Japan	4,978	2,453	558	505	62	11
Malaysia	440	148	4	2	3	1
Singapore	34	2	3	0	0	0
Korea, South	1,653	734	5	1	0	0
Taiwan	4	0	1	0	2	0
Asia total¹	8,306	5,913	3,211	3,126	86	12
New Zealand	25	17	33	33	7	0
Oceania total¹	26	19	33	33	7	0
Colombia	12	37	10	0	0	0
South America total¹	25	38	12	2	0	0
Mexico - Mexique	64	0	0	0	0	0
Central America and Antilles total¹	80	28	18	18	0	0
United States	2,813	1,746	837	461	629	157
North America total¹	2,818	1,746	837	461	629	157
Linseed oil exports total	11,626	7,859	4,177	3,665	745	172
Linseed meal						
United Kingdom	2	7	2	1	2	0
Western Europe total¹	822	7	22	1	2	0
Eastern Europe total¹	17	87	87	87	0	0
Middle East total¹	0	0	17	17	0	0
Africa total¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	79	0	0	0	0	0
Taiwan	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asia total¹	79	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania total¹	36	0	0	0	0	0
Ecuador	12	0	0	0	0	0
South America total¹	13	0	0	0	0	0
Central America and Antilles total¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States	13,047	6,108	3,353	1,481	3,122	140
North America total¹	13,048	6,108	3,353	1,481	3,122	140
Linseed meal exports total	14,015	6,202	3,479	1,586	3,123	140

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 17 – continued

Exports of oils and meals, by country of final destination

	Average	Total		September to January		January
	2004/2005 to 2008/2009	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p	2011 ^p
metric tonnes						
Soybean oil						
Western Europe total¹	1	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	54	2	0	0	0	0
Eastern Europe total¹	54	2	369	0	0	0
Ethiopia	467	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	47	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	450	0	0	0	0	0
Yemen	121	67	0	0	0	0
Middle East total¹	1,243	67	0	0	0	0
Kenya	514	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	65	0	0	0	0	0
Tanzania	246	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda	182	0	0	0	0	0
Africa total¹	1,690	185	0	0	0	0
Afganistan	118	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong	6	0	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	815	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	273	280	27	0	0	0
Korea, South	26	78	0	0	0	0
Vietnam	0	0	0	0	48	0
Asia total¹	3,018	429	84	40	64	16
Oceania total¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colombia	27	0	0	0	0	0
South America total¹	58	0	0	0	0	0
Bermuda	24	37	21	21	0	0
Cuba	112	0	0	0	0	0
Nicaragua	121	0	0	0	352	0
Central America and Antilles total¹	1,214	1,705	21	21	352	0
United States	20,311	35,507	46,313	21,299	27,582	6,371
North America total¹	20,311	35,508	46,313	21,299	27,582	6,371
Soybean oil exports total	27,589	37,895	46,787	21,360	27,998	6,387
Soybean meal						
Sweden	0	0	0	0	575	0
Western Europe total¹	4,450	0	4	0	576	0
Eastern Europe total¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East total¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Algeria	1,500	0	0	0	0	0
Africa total¹	1,900	0	7	7	0	0
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asia total¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania total¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America total¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barbados	11	10	0	0	2	0
Central America and Antilles total¹	117	10	212	0	2	0
United States	83,907	55,450	87,257	34,861	55,307	12,202
North America total¹	83,907	55,450	87,257	34,861	55,307	12,202
Soybean meal exports total	90,375	55,460	87,479	34,868	55,885	12,202

1. Exports to individual countries are included in the continental totals.

Table 18
Selected special crop data, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to January	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Dried beans					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	149.1	125.5	114.3	114.3	127.2
Thousands of acres	368.4	309.6	282.6	282.6	314.6
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,920.0	2,100.0	2,000.0	2,000.0	2,000.0
Hundredweight per acre	17.2	19.0	17.5	17.5	17.8
thousands of metric tonnes					
Production	288.2	266.2	223.8	223.8	253.7
Imports ¹	44.1	54.4	54.8	28.2	34.4
Exports ¹	302.8	282.4	255.8	125.4	125.3
Canary seed					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	193.8	163.9	121.4	121.4	120.6
Thousands of acres	478.8	405.0	300.0	300.0	298.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,068.0	1,190.0	1,310.0	1,310.0	920.0
Pounds per acre	951.6	1,065.0	1,171.0	1,171.0	818.0
thousands of metric tonnes					
Production	203.7	195.6	159.3	159.3	110.6
Imports ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports ¹	176.6	152.6	181.3	74.1	70.3
Stocks on farms	99.4	60.0	22.0	..	..
In commercial positions	22.6	23.0	19.0	..	..
Ending stocks	122.0	83.0	41.0	..	..
Dry peas					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	1,353.2	1,582.2	1,487.2	1,487.2	1,322.1
Thousands of acres	3,344.0	3,910.0	3,675.0	3,675.0	3,267.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,240.0	2,300.0	2,300.0	2,300.0	2,200.0
Bushels per acre	33.3	33.6	33.8	33.8	32.2
thousands of metric tonnes					
Production	3,023.4	3,571.3	3,379.4	3,379.4	2,862.4
Imports ¹	49.0	15.1	55.1	34.7	23.8
Exports ¹	2,283.3	2,825.6	2,177.8	1,035.3	1,645.8
Stocks on farm	155.6	190.0	525.0	..	..
In commercial positions	185.0	255.0	270.0	..	..
Ending stocks	340.6	445.0	795.0	..	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 18 – continued

Selected special crop data, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to January	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Buckwheat					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thousands of acres	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	780.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bushels per acre	13.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
thousands of metric tonnes					
Production	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports ¹	1.2	2.6	0.9	0.4	0.4
Exports ¹	4.3	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.4
Mustard seed					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	194.9	186.1	208.4	208.4	186.1
Thousands of acres	481.6	460.0	515.0	515.0	460.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	872.0	870.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0
Pounds per acre	775.8	772.0	892.0	892.0	895.0
thousands of metric tonnes					
Production	172.6	161.0	208.3	208.3	186.8
Imports ¹	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.3
Exports ¹	140.8	130.8	128.0	53.5	49.9
Stocks on farms	41.8	9.0	50.0	..	..
In commercial positions	28.8	35.0	30.0	..	..
Ending stocks	70.6	44.0	80.0	..	..
Sunflower seed					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	70.2	68.8	63.5	63.5	51.4
Thousands of acres	173.4	170.0	157.0	157.0	127.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,478.0	1,630.0	1,600.0	1,600.0	1,320.0
Pounds per acre	1,318.6	1,455.0	1,431.0	1,431.0	1,173.0
thousands of metric tonnes					
Production	106.2	112.2	101.9	101.9	67.6
Imports ¹	22.2	20.3	26.0	15.6	17.0
Exports ¹	79.6	88.0	49.0	26.6	21.2
Stocks on farms	12.2	15.0	35.0	..	..
In commercial positions	6.6	7.0	7.0	..	..
Ending stocks	18.8	22.0	42.0	..	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 18 – continued

Selected special crop data, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to January	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Lentils					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	666.1	700.2	963.2	963.2	1,335.5
Thousands of acres	1,646.0	1,730.0	2,380.0	2,380.0	3,300.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,354.0	1,490.0	1,570.0	1,570.0	1,460.0
Pounds per acre	1,209.4	1,329.0	1,399.0	1,399.0	1,301.0
thousands of metric tonnes					
Production	910.0	1,043.2	1,510.2	1,510.2	1,947.1
Imports ¹	9.3	7.4	9.5	6.5	21.0
Exports ¹	751.5	973.0	1,386.4	856.9	606.4
Stocks on farms	173.4	15.0	26.0	..	..
In commercial positions	28.4	17.0	20.0	..	..
Ending stocks	201.8	32.0	46.0	..	..
Chickpeas					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	91.0	42.4	40.3	40.3	76.9
Thousands of acres	225.0	105.0	100.0	100.0	190.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,382.0	1,580.0	1,870.0	1,870.0	1,670.0
Pounds per acre	1,233.0	1,409.0	1,667.0	1,667.0	1,489.0
thousands of metric tonnes					
Production	122.0	67.0	75.5	75.5	128.3
Imports ¹	5.6	4.1	5.0	2.5	3.5
Exports ¹	69.5	53.0	65.6	33.3	45.7
Stocks on farms	36.8	50.0	10.0	..	..
In commercial positions	7.8	12.0	10.0	..	..
Ending stocks	44.6	62.0	20.0	..	..

1. Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 19
Exports of special crops, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to January		January 2011 ^P
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^F	2009/2010 ^F	2010/2011 ^P	
metric tonnes						
Dry peas						
Belgium	35,977	6,953	3,672	1,391	448	0
Germany	2,950	11,464	228	180	238	46
Italy	7,282	5,266	5,063	3,539	2,475	73
Netherlands	4,461	2,415	1,170	917	1,741	421
Portugal	1,259	920	828	541	167	34
Spain	308,033	21,871	8,424	6,626	93,149	45,821
United Kingdom	6,353	10,305	5,783	3,174	1,790	204
Western Europe total¹	406,894	123,664	28,750	18,054	100,281	46,649
Eastern Europe total¹	7,825	5,852	8,370	4,869	3,513	853
United Arab Emirates	48,264	86,819	13,487	4,651	15,542	1,811
Middle East total¹	90,736	148,976	49,225	20,062	27,074	2,499
Algeria	6,548	3,178	6,894	3,336	5,185	0
South Africa	16,015	18,496	16,023	5,284	2,695	797
Africa total¹	54,333	60,935	59,473	23,434	20,295	1,160
Bangladesh	230,651	474,714	308,638	120,153	161,998	37,591
People's Republic of China	246,056	316,062	417,798	131,341	283,056	30,450
India	912,464	1,314,600	1,085,218	642,431	839,297	84,610
Indonesia	9,132	8,845	22,121	178	3,679	1,282
Nepal	4,473	4,454	1,802	898	2,287	81
Pakistan	59,957	42,176	10,149	4,261	75,141	1,319
Philippines	11,641	11,691	15,174	4,115	6,188	1,244
Taiwan	11,532	12,461	12,496	6,189	6,876	1,256
Asia total¹	1,507,078	2,204,772	1,893,911	918,967	1,384,257	158,752
Oceania total¹	2,674	2,653	3,014	1,216	1,157	455
Colombia	32,045	37,364	21,180	9,007	13,939	2,057
Ecuador	3,989	4,278	3,001	1,516	1,216	522
Peru	18,126	14,044	9,222	3,646	6,009	6,524
Venezuela	14,113	13,124	18,842	9,529	14,124	1,400
South America total¹	85,954	86,423	72,706	29,957	42,811	5,752
Cuba	73,990	135,656	21,727	0	44,383	0
Mexico	8,553	8,853	8,606	4,970	4,460	542
Central America and Antilles total¹	91,009	152,972	38,233	8,534	53,084	724
United States	36,838	39,335	24,168	10,162	13,348	3,542
North America total¹	36,838	39,335	24,168	10,162	13,348	3,542
Dry pea exports total	2,283,341	2,825,580	2,177,850	1,035,256	1,645,820	220,387
Chickpeas						
Italy	4,045	3,968	5,112	2,454	2,119	182
Spain	4,593	2,628	3,582	1,219	756	0
Western Europe total¹	17,402	10,298	14,781	6,052	5,754	847
Eastern Europe total¹	280	340	297	204	228	68
Egypt	1,406	781	3,114	2,096	3,707	609
Jordan	5,867	2,954	5,081	2,436	6,316	3,049
Middle East total¹	13,077	6,538	15,511	8,623	25,793	4,546
Africa total¹	2,783	1,703	3,459	689	1,603	219
India	7,566	6,507	7,518	6,660	1,450	0
Japan	193	177	232	65	53	0
Pakistan	12,830	10,517	10,416	3,956	3,681	1,628
Asia total¹	22,054	17,335	18,553	11,054	5,266	1,628
Oceania total¹	63	151	192	108	34	0
Colombia	4,008	3,238	1,080	514	884	0
South America total¹	5,828	3,881	1,285	674	1,206	23
Central America and Antilles total¹	1,841	2,445	2,233	592	963	204
United States	6,147	10,297	9,293	5,351	4,835	539
North America total¹	6,147	10,297	9,293	5,351	4,835	539
Chickpea exports total	69,473	52,988	65,603	33,345	45,681	8,074

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 19 – continued

Exports of special crops, by country of final destination

	Average	Total		August to January		January
	2004/2005 to 2008/2009	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p	2011 ^p
metric tonnes						
Lentils						
Belgium	9,818	7,121	5,400	2,709	2,274	539
France	9,307	9,281	10,668	5,931	4,260	903
Germany	13,318	10,207	15,557	5,891	6,241	883
Greece	9,950	9,372	7,557	5,646	5,943	454
Italy	22,408	21,344	25,327	17,124	13,674	1,288
Spain	25,595	17,648	24,862	12,726	14,325	1,413
United Kingdom	5,394	5,235	8,869	4,322	5,789	1,220
Western Europe total¹	102,936	87,759	103,843	57,362	57,762	7,317
Eastern Europe total¹	10,689	9,215	10,192	5,601	6,275	848
Egypt	38,499	54,614	61,729	43,612	35,178	4,207
Iran	6,819	7,029	3,782	3,167	1,929	379
Israel	5,312	5,068	5,849	3,406	4,350	760
Lebanon	5,599	8,865	8,535	5,255	1,844	346
Turkey	78,362	198,911	226,072	138,029	120,747	23,497
United Arab Emirates	45,543	70,371	95,693	65,262	42,242	5,148
Middle East total¹	191,278	363,466	420,333	269,867	214,613	36,175
Algeria	62,508	54,404	76,188	43,291	40,667	4,022
Morocco	22,127	16,127	18,151	9,122	3,663	300
Africa total¹	90,326	77,364	101,872	54,416	49,387	5,300
Bangladesh	36,425	46,044	129,459	95,962	26,298	1,116
India	60,673	67,999	283,995	208,232	64,937	3,198
Pakistan	32,682	50,007	41,718	22,600	32,955	3,686
Sri Lanka	22,057	60,145	74,342	46,940	33,752	4,966
Asia total¹	153,854	226,000	531,836	374,839	158,861	13,018
Oceania total¹	1,284	1,522	1,729	668	619	205
Brazil	11,998	5,751	13,743	6,892	6,656	397
Chile	16,957	13,714	18,487	6,179	6,464	2,333
Colombia	57,714	63,381	64,480	26,114	29,379	4,746
Ecuador	16,440	16,592	17,074	6,871	8,467	2,283
Peru	19,132	18,957	17,426	6,332	11,632	2,798
Venezuela	22,872	24,378	24,642	9,825	25,892	5,821
South America total¹	152,303	150,140	158,871	62,864	89,625	18,649
Mexico	28,468	29,400	37,115	20,482	19,236	3,365
Panama	6,375	6,520	7,191	3,847	2,926	774
Trinidad and Tobago	2,036	1,617	1,918	742	831	211
Central America and Antilles total¹	39,161	39,529	48,120	26,002	23,586	4,469
United States	9,771	17,996	9,582	5,310	5,702	1,031
North America total¹	9,771	17,996	9,582	5,310	5,702	1,031
Lentil exports total	751,602	972,992	1,386,378	856,928	606,431	87,011
Buckwheat						
Belgium	28	0	0	0	0	0
Germany	111	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	61	0	0	0	0	0
Western Europe total¹	226	10	35	0	253	32
Eastern Europe total¹	0	0	0	0	27	0
Japan	1,616	415	228	0	246	81
Thailand	182	0	0	0	0	0
Asia total¹	1,825	415	228	0	246	81
Oceania total¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America total¹	12	41	42	0	0	0
Central America and Antilles total¹	8	0	1	0	0	0
United States	1,646	1,065	1,542	794	865	246
North America total¹	1,646	1,065	1,542	794	865	246
Buckwheat exports total	3,716	1,531	1,848	794	1,391	359

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 19 – continued

Exports of special crops, by country of final destination

	Average	Total		August to January		January
	2004/2005 to 2008/2009	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p	2011 ^p
	metric tonnes					
Mustard seed						
Belgium	29,954	34,025	26,068	9,071	8,821	482
France	1,154	55	51	27	878	370
Germany	11,730	7,940	5,264	1,347	2,026	258
Netherlands	6,025	6,084	2,676	1,128	2,171	283
Switzerland	786	1,087	1,463	249	747	159
United Kingdom	1,410	939	1,403	846	235	20
Western Europe total¹	52,203	50,957	37,887	13,074	15,702	1,596
Eastern Europe total¹	782	414	125	60	106	46
United Arab Emirates	180	0	0	0	42	0
Middle East total¹	403	182	470	21	114	0
Senegal	1,034	1,056	2,086	999	994	181
Africa total¹	2,014	1,491	2,872	1,371	1,590	292
Bangladesh	3,995	772	79	0	0	0
India	2,495	907	8,076	271	473	56
Japan	6,765	6,402	6,070	2,763	2,249	222
Korea, South	2,103	1,210	1,123	526	934	20
Thailand	3,022	2,952	2,281	1,392	927	97
Asia total¹	19,144	12,480	18,051	5,087	4,671	396
Oceania total¹	889	973	1,093	531	521	0
Venezuela	1,008	1,023	1,846	1,005	1,350	363
South America total¹	2,477	2,726	3,787	2,013	2,014	611
Central America and Antilles total¹	435	361	618	231	338	98
United States	62,448	61,236	63,050	31,154	24,844	4,057
North America total¹	62,452	61,236	63,050	31,154	24,844	4,057
Mustard seed exports total	140,799	130,821	127,953	53,542	49,900	7,096
Canary seed						
Belgium	28,654	18,886	32,547	13,220	15,118	0
Germany	1,886	1,584	790	429	185	0
Greece	793	1,177	1,196	605	501	66
Italy	3,350	3,837	6,633	2,923	2,065	442
Malta	1,028	1,028	999	543	588	64
Portugal	4,277	4,557	4,641	2,148	1,774	221
Spain	12,484	11,276	12,451	5,823	5,510	1,190
Sweden	90	108	150	86	64	22
Western Europe total¹	53,799	42,521	59,640	25,841	25,826	2,005
Eastern Europe total¹	149	283	339	179	97	24
Middle East total¹	3,326	5,984	7,753	2,660	1,998	312
Algeria	1,479	2,034	1,339	1,026	542	94
Africa total¹	2,952	4,097	3,422	1,915	1,700	306
Japan	1,242	982	1,272	536	394	84
Taiwan	1,035	1,019	627	87	447	176
Asia total¹	4,346	4,635	4,729	1,495	1,159	424
Oceania total¹	517	675	864	579	137	91
Brazil	24,234	14,697	21,104	9,525	6,308	653
Chile	3,440	1,890	3,235	1,029	1,207	291
Colombia	9,153	10,319	11,756	4,217	4,471	779
Peru	4,918	3,987	3,498	1,322	2,771	575
Venezuela	5,954	4,004	7,144	1,284	1,539	0
South America total¹	48,937	36,544	48,265	17,981	17,047	2,574
Mexico	45,031	43,328	40,876	17,005	13,366	4,048
Central America and Antilles total¹	48,678	46,685	45,143	18,225	15,071	4,324
United States	13,922	11,179	11,166	5,240	7,233	1,426
North America total¹	13,922	11,179	11,167	5,240	7,233	1,426
Canary seed exports total	176,627	152,604	181,322	74,115	70,269	11,487

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 19 – continued

Exports of special crops, by country of final destination

	Average	Total		August to January		January
	2004/2005 to 2008/2009	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p	2011 ^p
metric tonnes						
Dried beans						
Belgium	2,100	1,360	804	176	307	88
France	3,630	1,755	760	303	539	93
Germany	2,280	1,483	1,740	789	2,085	296
Greece	6,895	8,319	5,371	3,981	4,346	535
Italy	21,184	18,865	21,875	11,706	9,723	521
Netherlands	4,632	1,779	2,229	1,043	579	63
Portugal	5,780	5,514	4,302	1,430	2,805	60
Spain	4,608	2,056	2,754	1,613	2,314	169
United Kingdom	64,130	62,294	56,606	25,634	31,428	3,921
Western Europe total¹	117,601	105,955	98,868	47,796	54,988	5,953
Eastern Europe total¹	7,756	6,055	4,427	2,755	3,527	245
Middle East total¹	6,465	8,229	8,710	4,013	5,127	260
Angola	12,555	13,520	20,071	2,811	8,773	2,553
South Africa	697	150	0	0	335	0
Africa total¹	16,238	16,163	22,728	4,471	9,413	2,553
Japan	15,355	14,071	10,723	6,024	5,958	872
Asia total¹	22,013	18,002	15,561	8,090	10,771	2,382
New Zealand	3,385	6,029	5,826	2,599	2,758	587
Oceania total¹	6,993	9,925	11,120	4,043	3,707	698
South America total¹	4,912	4,836	2,920	537	2,842	125
Mexico	5,862	14,898	5,920	9,718	2,094	70
Central America and Antilles total¹	27,804	33,209	20,693	10,327	6,172	919
United States	88,942	80,074	70,746	43,365	28,725	4,359
North America total¹	88,942	80,074	70,746	43,365	28,725	4,359
Dried bean exports total	298,724	282,449	255,773	125,397	125,271	17,495
Sunflower seed						
United Kingdom	107	0	0	0	350	92
Western Europe total¹	737	124	23	0	350	92
Eastern Europe total¹	132	27	86	43	89	0
Iraq						
United Arab Emirates	9,343	15,450	4,008	2,710	2,929	458
Middle East total¹	12,723	19,407	6,986	3,272	4,167	714
Mauritius	40	55	106	48	94	17
Africa total¹	543	234	378	246	164	63
Japan	268	536	644	381	190	0
Asia total¹	728	894	1,244	673	302	9
Oceania total¹	99	82	196	92	135	6
South America total¹	937	1,138	1,149	747	440	69
Mexico	1,838	1,787	954	516	867	50
Central America and Antilles total¹	4,075	3,983	3,085	1,536	1,438	152
United States	59,631	62,131	35,819	20,003	14,107	1,954
North America total¹	59,631	62,131	35,819	20,003	14,107	1,954
Sunflower seed exports total	79,604	88,021	48,966	26,611	21,193	3,059

1. Exports to individual countries are included in the continental totals.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 20
International supply and dispositions, by crop year

	Production	Imports	Total supplies	Exports	Domestic utilization	Ending stocks
millions of metric tonnes						
All wheat						
Canada (August to July)						
2006/2007	25.3	0.0	35.0	19.4	8.7	6.9
2007/2008	20.1	0.0	26.9	15.9	6.7	4.4
2008/2009	28.6	0.0	33.0	18.6	7.9	6.5
2009/2010	26.8	0.1	33.5	18.5	7.2	7.8
2010/2011	23.2	0.0 ²	31.0	17.5 ²	8.0	5.5 ²
Australia (October to September)						
2006/2007	10.8	0.1	20.3	11.2	5.1	4.0
2007/2008	13.6	0.1	17.6	7.4	6.5	3.7
2008/2009	21.4	0.1	25.2	13.5	8.1	3.6
2009/2010	21.9	0.1	25.6	13.7	7.8	4.1
2010/2011	26.0	0.1	30.2	15.0	7.5	7.7
Argentina (December to November)						
2006/2007	16.3	0.0	16.7	12.2	3.9	0.6
2007/2008	18.6	0.0	19.2	10.2	6.6	2.4
2008/2009	11.0	0.0	13.4	8.6	3.5	1.3
2009/2010	11.0	0.0	12.3	5.2	5.7	1.4
2010/2011	15.0	0.1	16.5	7.0	7.4	2.1
United States (June to May)						
2006/2007	49.2	3.4	68.1	24.9	30.8	12.4
2007/2008	55.8	3.0	71.2	34.3	28.6	8.3
2008/2009	68.0	3.4	79.7	27.1	34.8	17.9
2009/2010	60.4	3.2	81.4	24.2	30.6	26.6
2010/2011	60.1	3.0	89.7	35.0	31.7	22.9
European Union 27 (October to September)						
2006/2007	124.9	5.2	153.5	13.8	125.5	14.2
2007/2008	120.1	6.9	141.2	12.3	116.5	12.4
2008/2009	151.1	7.7	171.2	25.3	127.0	19.0
2009/2010	138.1	5.5	162.6	22.1	124.6	15.9
2010/2011	136.1	4.5	156.5	21.0	122.0	13.5
Europe, other (July to June)						
2006/2007	4.3	1.5	7.2	0.6	5.2	1.8
2007/2008	4.4	1.9	8.1	0.8	5.4	1.9
2008/2009	4.7	1.7	8.2	0.5	5.5	2.2
2009/2010	4.6	1.7	8.5	0.8	5.5	2.2
2010/2011	3.9	1.7	7.8	0.8	5.3	1.7
Russian Federation (July to June)						
2006/2007	44.9	0.9	51.1	10.8	36.3	4.0
2007/2008	49.4	0.4	53.8	12.2	37.6	4.0
2008/2009	63.7	0.2	67.8	18.4	38.8	10.6
2009/2010	61.7	0.2	72.5	18.6	42.1	11.9
2010/2011	41.5	0.5	53.9	4.0	46.0	3.9
People's Republic of China (July to June)						
2006/2007	108.5	0.4	143.3	2.8	102.0	38.5
2007/2008	109.3	0.0	147.8	2.8	106.0	39.0
2008/2009	112.5	0.5	151.9	0.7	105.5	45.7
2009/2010	115.1	1.4	162.2	0.9	107.0	54.3
2010/2011	114.5	1.0	169.8	1.0	108.8	60.0
India (October to September)						
2006/2007	69.4	6.7	78.1	0.0	73.6	4.5
2007/2008	75.8	1.9	82.2	0.0	76.3	5.8
2008/2009	78.6	0.0	84.4	0.0	71.0	13.4
2009/2010	80.7	0.2	94.4	0.1	78.2	16.2
2010/2011	80.8	0.3	97.3	0.2	82.5	14.6
World¹						
2006/2007	596.1	115.6	841.5	115.6	596.1	130.3
2007/2008	611.2	116.4	857.9	116.4	616.7	124.8
2008/2009	684.2	143.2	952.2	143.2	641.8	167.2
2009/2010	682.6	134.2	984.0	134.2	652.5	197.3
2010/2011	647.6	124.3	969.2	124.3	663.0	181.9

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 20 – continued

International supply and dispositions, by crop year

	Production	Imports	Total supplies	Exports	Domestic utilization	Ending stocks
millions of metric tonnes						
Barley						
Canada (August to July)						
2006/2007	9.6	0.0	12.9	2.0	9.4	1.5
2007/2008	11.0	0.1	12.5	3.9	7.1	1.6
2008/2009	11.8	0.0	13.4	2.4	8.1	2.8
2009/2010	9.5	0.0	12.4	2.1	7.7	2.6
2010/2011	7.6	0.0 ²	10.2	1.7 ²	7.4	1.0 ²
Australia (November to October)						
2006/2007	4.3	0.0	6.8	1.9	4.0	1.0
2007/2008	7.2	0.0	8.1	3.4	3.1	1.7
2008/2009	8.0	0.0	9.7	3.3	4.0	2.4
2009/2010	7.9	0.0	10.3	3.8	2.5	1.9
2010/2011	9.3	0.0	11.2	4.5	2.5	1.8
European Union 27 (October to September)						
2006/2007	56.2	0.2	64.9	4.4	54.7	5.8
2007/2008	57.5	0.5	63.9	3.9	54.3	5.7
2008/2009	65.5	0.2	71.3	2.4	58.1	10.9
2009/2010	62.0	0.1	72.9	2.4	55.2	15.4
2010/2011	53.4	0.2	68.9	4.6	59.2	5.1
Corn						
Argentina (March to February)						
2006/2007	22.5	0.0	24.3	15.7	6.8	1.8
2007/2008	22.0	0.1	23.9	15.7	6.0	2.2
2008/2009	15.5	0.1	17.8	8.5	8.3	1.0
2009/2010	22.8	0.1	23.9	17.0	6.3	0.6
2010/2011	22.0	0.1	22.7	13.0	8.8	0.9
United States (September to August)						
2006/2007	267.5	0.3	317.8	54.2	230.5	33.1
2007/2008	331.2	0.5	364.8	60.7	262.9	41.3
2008/2009	307.1	0.3	348.7	47.8	258.5	42.5
2009/2010	332.5	0.2	375.3	49.9	282.0	43.4
2010/2011	316.2	0.5	360.0	50.0	292.9	17.1
Total coarse grains						
European Union 27 (October to September)						
2006/2007	137.4	8.9	168.4	5.5	147.8	15.2
2007/2008	136.1	19.9	171.2	4.7	153.7	12.8
2008/2009	161.5	3.0	177.3	4.3	152.2	20.8
2009/2010	154.2	3.0	177.9	4.3	148.3	25.3
2010/2011	139.1	7.4	171.8	6.0	153.2	12.6
Brazil (February to January)						
2006/2007	53.2	1.5	57.8	8.2	45.8	3.8
2007/2008	60.5	1.3	65.6	8.0	44.9	12.7
2008/2009	53.5	1.5	67.7	7.2	48.0	12.5
2009/2010	58.4	1.1	72.0	8.6	52.9	10.5
2010/2011	55.3	1.3	67.1	10.0	48.0	9.2
Russian Federation (July to June)						
2006/2007	30.2	0.4	31.9	1.8	28.2	1.8
2007/2008	29.3	0.5	31.6	1.4	28.5	1.7
2008/2009	40.7	0.1	42.5	4.9	32.8	4.8
2009/2010	31.8	0.1	36.7	2.5	31.3	2.9
2010/2011	16.4	1.1	20.4	0.3	18.7	1.4
People's Republic of China (July to June)						
2006/2007	159.1	1.2	197.0	5.5	153.5	38.0
2007/2008	158.9	1.2	198.1	0.9	157.1	40.4
2008/2009	172.4	1.7	214.5	0.2	160.4	54.1
2009/2010	164.1	3.8	222.0	0.2	167.4	54.4
2010/2011	174.0	3.0	231.4	0.3	170.1	61.1
World 1						
2006/2007	987.5	114.7	1,267.8	114.7	1,012.4	140.8
2007/2008	1,079.1	128.9	1,348.8	128.9	1,056.2	163.7
2008/2009	1,110.1	110.7	1,384.5	110.7	1,079.8	194.1
2009/2010	1,107.4	119.3	1,420.8	119.3	1,106.3	195.1
2010/2011	1,079.7	116.9	1,391.7	116.9	1,119.9	154.9

1. Stock and trade data are based on an aggregate of different marketing years.

2. Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada forecasts, March 15, 2011.

Source(s): United States Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, excluding Canada, March 2011.

Table 21
International oilseeds data, by crop year

	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010	2010/2011
thousands of metric tonnes					
Production					
Soybeans					
Canada	3,466	2,696	3,336	3,507	4,345
Brazil	59,000	61,000	57,800	69,000	70,000
United States	87,001	72,859	80,749	91,417	90,610
World	236,233	220,406	211,964	260,270	258,402
Canola-rapeseed					
Canada	9,000	9,601	12,643	12,417	11,866
People's Republic of China	10,966	10,573	12,100	13,657	12,800
World	45,163	48,516	57,908	60,624	58,387
Flaxseed					
Canada ²	989	634	861	930	423
United States	280	150	145	189	230
World	2,566	1,991	2,180	2,410	1,980
Exports					
Soybeans					
Canada	1,741	1,696	1,888	2,111	2,600 ¹
Brazil	23,485	25,364	29,987	28,578	32,500
United States	30,386	31,538	34,817	40,852	43,273
World	70,861	78,774	76,851	92,743	98,258
Canola-rapeseed					
Canada	5,477	5,661	7,908	7,163	6,700 ¹
World	6,635	8,119	12,024	10,879	10,277
Flaxseed					
Canada	682	684	639	772	600 ¹
World	1,049	871	809	1,068	881
Crushings					
Soybeans					
Canada	1,513 ³	1,348 ³	1,280 ³	1,293 ³	1,500 ¹
Brazil	31,110	32,117	31,868	33,670	35,300
United States	49,198	49,081	45,230	47,669	45,042
World	196,075	202,749	192,911	209,512	226,481
Canola-rapeseed					
Canada	3,579	4,144	4,280	4,788	6,000 ¹
European Union ²⁷	15,720	18,250	20,400	22,550	22,280
People's Republic of China	11,457	10,903	13,240	14,564	14,700
World	46,394	49,072	54,849	59,414	60,339
Ending stocks					
Soybeans					
Brazil	18,189	18,898	12,037	16,063	15,438
United States	15,617	5,580	3,761	4,106	3,820
World	62,236	51,419	42,578	58,997	58,326
Canola-rapeseed					
Canada	1,783	1,462	1,661	2,123	1,100 ¹
World	4,659	3,547	6,672	7,577	5,500

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 21 – continued

International oilseeds data, by crop year

	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010	2010/2011
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Meal production					
Soybeans					
Canada ³	1,189	1,033	1,007	1,020	..
Brazil	24,110	24,890	24,700	26,090	27,360
United States	39,037	38,359	35,473	37,830	35,910
World	154,245	159,096	151,597	165,280	178,640
Canola-rapeseed					
Canada	2,108	2,495	2,487	2,683	..
World	25,982	27,670	30,834	33,658	34,115
Oil production					
Soybeans					
Canada ³	275	260	238	232	..
Brazil	5,970	6,160	6,120	6,460	6,770
United States	9,294	9,335	8,503	8,897	8,634
World	36,446	37,715	35,743	38,762	42,132
Canola-rapeseed					
Canada	1,551	1,739	1,839	2,107	..
World	17,029	18,348	20,487	22,351	22,646

1. Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada forecasts, March 15, 2011.

2. Excludes solin.

3. Canadian Oilseed Processors Association.

Source(s): United States Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, excluding Canada, March 2011 and OIL WORLD.

Table 22
Cash special crop prices

	Crop year average		Monthly average		January 2011		
	2008/2009	2009/2010	January 2010	December 2010	High	Low	Average
dollars per metric tonne							
Peas							
2 Green ¹	303.85	240.99	265.29	279.85	273.37	270.98	272.95
2 Large Yellow ¹	221.55	189.48	211.01	245.91	268.60	244.16	257.16
Feed ¹	157.15	128.41	149.00	195.66	210.54	210.54	210.54
Feed ⁵	151.04	118.94	134.67	152.16	165.35	153.96	159.17
Lentils							
1 Eston ³	615.49	584.88	679.25	687.53	689.05	671.31	680.79
2 Eston ³	570.35	553.85	656.69	633.49	651.36	629.77	641.90
1 Laird ³	707.50	694.22	817.69	839.72	893.75	835.11	860.64
2 Laird ³	668.26	669.53	776.03	736.57	746.04	707.68	727.24
1 Richlea ³	663.85	636.82	748.22	719.61	771.56	710.99	742.43
1 Crimson Red ³	777.12	621.19	787.88	534.43	568.57	548.77	558.13
Beans							
1 Navy/Pea Bean ⁴	616.00	599.32	608.26	..	..	..	..
1 Navy/Pea Bean ²	780.21	817.25	870.76	698.46	793.66	705.48	749.57
1 Pinto ⁴	672.20	670.00	695.89	..	..	..	..
Pinto ²	782.33	727.27	753.43	579.21	639.34	573.20	610.68
1 Cranberry ⁴	889.86	673.17	698.37	..	..	..	..
1 Dark Red Kidney ⁴	838.66	586.09	..	..	..	..	..
1 Black ⁴	800.42	659.18	651.25	..	..	..	..
Mustard seed							
1 Yellow ⁵	905.02	524.69	552.26	501.55	534.62	504.55	512.57
1 Brown ⁵	684.87	416.96	450.85	427.26	429.90	423.38	423.47
1 Yellow ¹	918.72	536.70	556.67	493.29	531.86	515.33	523.60
1 Brown ¹	677.53	426.72	443.68	412.04	468.48	423.06	446.10
1 Oriental ¹	826.15	475.09	485.93	439.99	509.82	430.78	470.30
Canary seed							
Canary seed ⁵	435.78	381.81	404.00	527.54	623.20	534.62	577.36
Sunflower seed							
Oil ⁵	270.43	208.65	203.60	..	..	..	..
Ordinary ⁶	509.27	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nu Sun ⁶	358.62	296.58	..	471.79	545.64	545.64	545.64
Oil ⁷	460.77	316.36	337.31	427.70	..	..	496.04
Confectionery ⁷	713.38	525.25	491.63	548.95	..	..	557.77

1. Delivered dealer, Alberta/Saskatchewan.

2. Delivered dealer North Dakota/Minnesota US\$. Crop year September to August.

3. Delivered dealer.

4. Delivered dealer, Manitoba.

5. Delivered dealer, Saskatchewan. Source: STAT Publishing, www.statpub.com: Copyright 2009 STAT Communications Ltd., Canada

6. Basis delivered West Fargo US\$.

7. Delivered elevator North Dakota US\$.

Table 23
Canadian Wheat Board, pool accounts

	Actual total payment				Initial payments	Pool return outlook	Pool return outlook
	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010	2010/2011 (January 2011)	2010/2011 (February 2011)	2011/2012 (February 2011)
dollars per metric tonne							
Wheat (excluding durum)							
1 Canada Western Red Spring 13.5	212.89	372.06	311.36	236.80	239.80	353.00	352.00
3 Canada Western Red Spring	196.32	351.26	271.44	187.27	179.50	280.00	304.00
1 Canada Western Hard White Spring 13.5	212.89	372.06	311.36	236.80	239.80	353.00	352.00
1 Canada Western Red Winter 11.5	190.44	337.12	259.80	193.49	184.95	209.00	..
1 Canada Western Red Winter	187.43	334.56	255.83	167.77	178.65	273.00	294.00
1 Canada Prairie Spring Red	190.05	341.25	265.00	188.09	184.20	279.00	299.00
1 Canada Prairie Spring White	190.90	341.48	265.00	184.99	181.20	276.00	289.00
1 Canada Western Extra Strong	198.41	355.27	281.20	206.90	209.80	323.00	322.00
1 Canada Western Soft White Spring	193.69	348.53	234.39	189.79	182.20	285.00	295.00
Canada Western Feed	176.51	305.15	195.80	136.83	164.20	245.00	240.00
Durum wheat							
1 Canada Western Amber Durum 13.0	225.14	512.81	375.14	209.16	225.25	311.00	374.00
3 Canada Western Amber Durum	203.85	493.09	334.67	172.62	183.50	261.00	322.00
4 Canada Western Amber Durum	196.31	483.02	308.27	155.59	173.50	245.00	260.00
Barley							
1 Canada Western 1	187.44	281.28	191.64	101.00	202.00	234.00	257.00
1 Canada Western 2	210.14	280.67	183.65	92.00	130.00	238.00	..
Designated barley							
Special Select Canada Western Two-row	202.02	299.59	254.00	..	..	253.00	337.00
Special Select Canada Western Six-row	188.12	272.61	234.00	..	..	236.00	320.00
Standard Select Canada Western Two-row	197.02	294.59	273.00	..	..	..	..
Standard Select Canada Western Six-row	183.12	262.61	253.00	..	..	..	..
Select Canada Western Two-row	199.52	297.09	314.05	208.42	225.50	..	..
Select Canada Western Six-row	185.62	270.11	294.33	190.64	207.50	..	..
Select Canada Western Two-row Hulless	199.23	297.02	293.00	208.42	225.50	..	..
Select Canada Western Six-row Hulless	185.38	244.00	273.00	176.50	207.50	..	..

1. Pool A.

2. Pool B.

Note(s): Basis in-store Vancouver or St. Lawrence.

Source(s): Canadian Wheat Board.

Table 24
Grain Farmers of Ontario, pool accounts

	Actual total payment ²				Initial payment ³	
	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010	2010/2011
	dollars per metric tonne					
Wheat						
Pool A						
Soft white winter	141.28	153.36	246.90	180.83	121.65	92.00
Pool B						
Hard red winter ¹	136.07	160.30	242.53	195.30	127.65	96.00
Pool C						
Hard red spring ¹	186.60	186.09	303.81	281.35	171.65	94.00
Pool D						
Hard red spring, interim registered ¹	183.97	184.96	304.39	..	..	..
Pool E						
Soft red winter	121.61	115.49	245.28	179.00	115.65	87.00
Pool F						
Common red	121.61	115.49	245.28	179.00	115.65	87.00
Pool G						
Feed	99.82	116.78	177.66	164.39	101.65	68.00
License fee	1.50	1.35	1.50	1.35	1.35	1.00

1. Grown from certified seed.

2. Includes protein premiums.

3. Excludes license fee.

Note(s): Crop year June 1 to May 31.

Table 25
Cash grain prices, Canada

	Crop year average		Monthly average		January 2011		
	2008/2009	2009/2010	January 2010	December 2010	High	Low	Average
dollars per metric tonne							
Canadian Wheat Board asking prices							
Wheat							
1 Canada Western Red Spring 13.5 ¹	387.10	287.38	299.05	418.37	467.90	414.00	439.36
1 Canada Western Red Spring 13.5 ²	382.64	283.83	277.31	461.59	432.11	432.11	432.11
1 Canada Western Amber Durum ¹	483.66	275.96	268.76	392.81	465.57	414.48	433.20
Domestic human food							
1 Canada Western Red Spring 13.5 ³	336.41	252.05	254.78	359.66	..	..	393.15
1 Canada Western Amber Durum ³	446.73	241.05	233.55	359.26	..	..	397.47
1 Canada Western Soft White Spring ³	271.95	214.84	214.00	304.01	..	..	312.78
Barley							
Special Select Canada Western Six-row ¹	312.56	270.53	..	..	..	..	..
Select Canada Western Six-row ¹	310.06	234.96	227.85	306.91	337.00	314.00	324.35
Special Select Canada Western Two-row ¹	324.56	286.33	..	..	..	..	..
Select Canada Western Two-row ¹	321.81	246.32	239.85	319.10	349.00	326.00	336.35
ICE Futures Canada							
Wheat							
3 Canada Western Red Spring ⁶	171.62	131.77	130.75	177.16	187.00	182.00	184.65
Western Barley							
1 Canada Western General Purpose ⁴	177.48	152.86	151.30	188.86	192.00	187.00	189.65
1 Canada Western General Purpose ⁶	166.99	133.97	137.10	185.81	202.00	197.00	200.25
Canola							
1 Canada NCC ⁷	428.31	390.05	374.32	543.89	577.60	557.10	568.18
1 Canada NCC ²	465.24	426.20	410.26	584.40	618.60	596.10	606.19
2 Canada NCC ²	452.24	413.20	397.26	571.40	605.60	583.10	593.19
Other cash prices							
Soybeans							
Weighted average price ⁵	430.13	371.67	385.28	411.81	...	...	429.22
Processor ⁸	387.83	353.17	350.44	434.14	491.81	452.87	463.49
Corn (Ontario)							
Weighted average price ⁵	189.30	153.21	170.57	196.53	...	...	203.64
Processor ⁹	187.32	159.20	173.89	192.33	218.20	194.28	205.46
Oats							
2 Canada Western ¹⁰	154.58	152.10	157.11	238.84	...	...	235.73
2 Canada Western ¹¹	117.43	105.21	115.72	176.25	...	...	183.77

1. Basis in store, St.Lawrence.
2. Basis in store, Pacific Coast.
3. Basis in store, Thunder Bay.
4. Basis delivered, Lethbridge.
5. Purchased by licensed dealers from growers.
6. Basis track Thunder Bay.
7. PAR region.
8. Delivered crusher, Hamilton.
9. Delivered processor, London.
10. Delivered elevator, Manitoba.
11. Delivered elevator, Red Deer, Alberta.

Table 26
Cash grain prices, United States

	Crop year average		Monthly average		January 2011		
	2008/2009	2009/2010	January 2011	December 2010	High	Low	Average
U.S. dollars per metric tonne							
Wheat							
1 Dark Northern Spring 14% ¹	291.68	235.53	..	..	..	..	..
1 Dark Northern Spring 14% ²	300.14	242.41	246.55	..	..	..	..
1 Hard Red Winter 12% ⁴	251.19	194.94	203.82	..	332.90	321.51	327.20
2 Soft Red Winter ⁵	196.00	189.19	198.78	308.65	321.14	319.67	320.41
1 Soft White Winter ²	243.75	197.44	207.23	269.70	290.64	285.13	287.89
2 Soft Red Winter ⁹	168.00	158.05	167.96	266.58	282.93	282.19	282.56
Oats							
2 heavy white ⁶	137.97	149.46	161.78	251.59	258.07	251.59	254.83
2 heavy white ³	204.70	154.88	154.32	..	225.97	225.97	225.97
Barley							
3 or better, malting ⁶	239.85	151.65	156.62	237.00	256.29	256.29	256.29
Corn							
2 yellow ⁷	150.47	134.09	138.09	220.46	240.15	237.90	238.77
2 yellow ⁶	147.76	131.40	129.92	219.68	..	..	..
2 yellow ¹⁰	157.41	136.26	143.43	226.17	243.30	242.12	242.71
2 yellow ⁵	179.59	164.28	167.32	250.38	265.74	264.16	264.95
2 white ⁴	169.84	145.32	157.80	232.47	251.17	244.48	247.82
Soybeans							
1 yellow ⁷	377.33	357.47	350.24	471.79	500.45	496.04	498.24
1 yellow ¹⁰	378.68	358.64	352.82	..	..	..	..
1 yellow ⁵	404.27	384.37	382.13	510.74	533.89	531.68	532.78
1 yellow ⁹	374.86	358.30	352.94	476.93	503.76	502.65	503.20
Sorghum							
2 yellow ¹⁰	133.48	123.58	128.17	..	234.23	234.23	234.23
2 yellow ⁵	162.96	167.88	177.55	244.82	265.77	259.38	262.58
Canola							
1 U.S. ¹¹	370.63	365.55	351.42	517.20	535.72	535.72	535.72
1 U.S. ¹³	391.81	356.27	..	..	..	..	..
Flaxseed							
1 U.S. ¹²	404.92	361.89	..	537.77	568.87	568.87	568.87
Exchange rate ⁸	1.18	1.05	1.04	1.01	..	..	0.99

1. Basis in store, Duluth.
2. Basis track side, Portland.
3. Basis FOB Portland.
4. Basis track side, Kansas City.
5. Basis barge Louisiana Gulf.
6. Basis in store, Minneapolis.
7. Bids to farmers, North Central Illinois.
8. Bank of Canada, average noon spot rate, US\$ expressed in Canadian funds.
9. Basis in store, Toledo.
10. Basis in store, Kansas City.
11. Basis delivered processor, Velva.
12. Basis delivered processor, West Fargo.
13. Basis delivered processor, Enderlin.

Table 27
Oil and meal prices

	Crop year average		Monthly average		January 2011		
	2008/2009	2009/2010	January 2010	December 2010	High	Low	Average
	dollars per metric tonne						
Canola oil ¹							
Basis in store Vancouver	918.36	866.00	875.92	1,176.83	...	...	1,230.65
Canola meal							
Basis in store Vancouver	263.65	213.09	212.18	249.63	...	...	262.64
Feather meal							
Basis FOB Calgary	580.77	665.92	655.00	475.00	...	...	475.00
Fish meal							
Basis FOB Winnipeg	1,025.98	877.08	900.00	1,290.00	...	...	1,290.00
	U.S. dollars per metric tonne						
Soybean meal 48%							
Basis truck Decatur, Illinois	324.76	322.57	314.23	351.93	376.94	357.37	368.54
Soybean meal 48%							
Basis truck Decatur, Illinois	329.78	321.30	310.78	351.90	375.32	361.25	368.24
Soybean meal 48%							
Bids Kansas City	324.53	315.50	310.95	344.90	370.40	352.40	360.68
Cottonseed meal 41%							
Bids Kansas City	281.34	275.35	309.75	272.13	285.00	277.50	279.38
Cottonseed meal 41%							
Basis FOB Memphis and Eastern Arkansas	254.31	243.93	286.25	240.63	247.50	242.50	245.63
Crude corn oil							
Basis Central Illinois	786.19	851.94	895.74	1,211.22	1,278.68	1,256.63	1,267.66
Soybean oil, Holland							
Basis FOB plant, Holland	893.83	898.42	923.00	1,322.00	...	...	1,374.00
Sunflower oil, European Union							
Basis FOB ports, Northwest Europe	909.17	908.92	968.00	1,454.00	...	...	1,492.00
Ground nut oil							
Basis CIF Rotterdam	1,545.50	1,261.58	1,316.00	1,753.00	...	...	1,788.00
Coconut oil, Philippines							
Basis CIF Rotterdam	806.00	837.42	784.00	1,715.00	...	...	2,038.00
Palm kernel oil, Malaysia							
Basis CIF Rotterdam	715.25	889.00	878.00	1,820.00	...	...	2,120.00

1. Crude degummed oil.

Table 28
Futures settlement prices of grains, by delivery month, January 2011

	Monthly high ¹	Monthly low ¹	Average settlement	Total monthly volume	Open interest end of month
	dollars per metric tonne			thousands of metric tonnes	
ICE Futures Canada					
Western Barley					
March	194.00	194.00	194.00	0.00	0.04
May	200.00	194.00	197.00	..	..
July	200.00	194.00	197.00	..	..
Canola					
March	608.60	576.10	594.90	212,069.00	98,374.00
May	616.20	580.60	602.40	68,170.00	36,621.00
July	619.10	581.00	605.00	20,740.00	18,738.00
November	572.80	523.30	554.10	39,989.00	49,733.00
January	577.10	528.90	559.10	2,821.00	3,191.00
March	576.90	534.00	560.80	295.00	700.00
May	577.30	529.00	560.40	100.00	168.00
July	580.20	538.00	561.60	88.00	267.00
November	534.00	496.30	518.50	491.00	590.00
Minneapolis Grain Exchange					
Spring Wheat					
March	360.00	317.92	336.43	2,048.92	532.74
May	363.03	320.96	339.48	819.08	435.88
July	364.22	322.79	340.89	468.73	302.04
September	360.64	318.84	338.22	283.97	312.43
December	360.55	322.33	340.05	244.50	250.11
March	359.45	319.21	339.03	23.46	30.70
May	355.31	319.21	335.65	2.72	3.48
July	342.64	311.86	326.28	11.59	7.54
September	330.69	304.97	326.28	5.66	8.25
Kansas City Board Of Trade					
Wheat					
March	345.39	307.91	323.28	..	..
May	349.25	311.77	327.10	..	..
July	351.55	314.80	329.67	..	..
September	354.58	302.22	332.06	..	..
December	357.98	321.60	336.74	..	..
March	357.61	322.24	336.36	..	..
May	351.73	316.36	330.56	..	..
July	334.83	306.08	318.74	..	..
September	331.89	304.61	316.63	..	..
December	335.56	308.28	320.31	..	..
CME Group					
Wheat					
March	314.71	281.92	295.56	608.57	5,841.60
May	324.91	292.11	305.86	200.52	2,559.30
July	331.15	300.10	312.93	194.65	3,301.08
September	336.94	306.72	319.22	43.95	748.13
December	340.98	312.05	324.46	76.37	2,052.51
March	343.55	315.81	327.79	2.12	115.61
May	342.36	314.53	326.53	0.00	6.67
July	330.79	303.32	315.67	4.46	288.05
September	329.68	303.32	315.39	0.08	13.25
December	331.34	306.63	318.15	0.05	69.02
March	333.54	308.28	319.86	0.00	6.07

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 28 – continued

Futures settlement prices of grains, by delivery month, January 2011

	Monthly high ¹	Monthly low ¹	Average settlement	Total monthly volume	Open interest end of month
	dollars per metric tonne			thousands of metric tonnes	
Oats					
March	258.07	240.40	251.04	40.59	115.20
May	262.77	243.48	255.23	35.59	66.35
July	263.74	244.13	256.22	0.59	9.79
September	244.13	227.92	236.53	0.11	3.02
December	239.27	224.68	232.18	5.95	23.16
Corn					
March	259.63	234.24	250.39	4,926.63	14,885.47
May	263.77	237.69	254.10	2,052.21	8,781.72
July	265.74	239.56	255.87	1,312.50	6,629.63
September	246.54	224.20	237.36	265.65	1,381.77
December	232.76	213.38	223.95	842.66	8,321.50
March	235.91	216.53	227.05	14.91	763.61
May	238.28	218.89	229.36	1.68	195.06
July	240.44	221.15	231.56	1.63	239.23
September	222.14	207.27	214.40	0.36	26.26
December	213.67	200.19	207.08	8.10	762.57
Soybeans					
March	522.68	498.61	512.93	2,452.09	6,938.03
May	525.89	501.83	516.40	1,020.26	3,360.93
July	527.19	503.57	518.18	1,527.31	2,633.84
August	516.52	494.29	508.46	31.33	130.93
September	505.41	480.61	495.08	42.32	125.74
November	495.40	467.75	482.70	681.37	4,068.23
January	494.20	469.22	482.95	4.95	106.00
March	493.47	468.11	482.19	0.27	67.90
May	488.05	465.91	478.08	0.00	0.11
Soybean meal					
January	388.10	362.70	376.46	..	..
March	390.40	365.00	378.78	..	..
May	390.60	365.50	379.24	..	..
July	379.50	356.20	369.42	..	..
August	367.60	345.50	358.18	..	..
September	353.60	329.10	342.81	..	..
October	351.60	326.60	340.50	..	..
December	351.20	326.70	340.31	..	..
January	350.30	326.80	339.72	..	..
March	347.20	324.80	336.92	..	..
May	346.20	324.30	335.63	..	..
July	339.30	320.30	329.13	..	..
Soybean oil					
January	57.43	56.17	56.79	..	..
March	57.88	55.78	57.25	..	..
May	58.38	56.29	57.71	..	..
July	58.77	56.74	58.04	..	..
August	58.87	56.88	58.08	..	..
September	58.95	57.01	58.11	..	..
October	58.88	56.98	57.99	..	..
December	58.91	57.00	58.00	..	..
January	58.96	57.05	58.04	..	..
March	58.91	56.95	58.00	..	..
May	58.66	56.75	57.94	..	..
July	58.65	56.60	57.85	..	..

1. High and low prices are trades anytime during the month at Winnipeg but are settlement prices at Chicago, Minneapolis and Kansas City.

Note(s): American prices quoted in US\$.