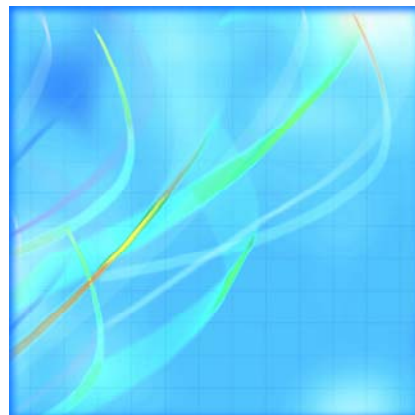


Catalogue no. 23-012-X

Cattle Statistics

2011



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Cattle Statistics

2011

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- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0^s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published
- * significantly different from reference category ($p < 0.05$)

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Table of contents

Highlights	5
Analysis	6
Related products	8
Statistical tables	
1 Cattle on farms	11
1-1 Canada	11
1-2 Newfoundland and Labrador	12
1-3 Prince Edward Island	12
1-4 Nova Scotia	13
1-5 New Brunswick	13
1-6 Atlantic	14
1-7 Quebec	14
1-8 Ontario	15
1-9 East	15
1-10 Manitoba	16
1-11 Saskatchewan	16
1-12 Alberta	17
1-13 British Columbia	17
1-14 West	18
2 Cows born prior to 1999	19
2-1 Total Cows	19
2-2 Dairy Cows	20
2-3 Beef Cows	21
3 Feeder cattle by weight category, at July 1, 2011	22
4 Cattle, supply and demand	26
5 Cattle production - Canada	33
6 Calves production - Canada	34
7 Cattle by farm type	35
7-1 Canada	35
7-2 Atlantic provinces	37

Table of contents – continued

7-3	Quebec	39
7-4	Ontario	41
7-5	Eastern provinces	43
7-6	Manitoba	45
7-7	Saskatchewan	47
7-8	Alberta	49
7-9	British Columbia	51
7-10	Western provinces	53
8	Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at July 1, 2011	55
8-1	Canada	55
8-2	East	56
8-3	Atlantic	57
8-4	Quebec	58
8-5	Ontario	59
8-6	Manitoba	60
8-7	Saskatchewan	61
8-8	Alberta	62
8-9	British Columbia	63
8-10	West	64
9	Cattle and calves: Number by class and calf crop	64
9-1	Canada and United States, July 1	64
9-2	United States, July 1	65
9-3	Canada, July 1	65
10	Cattle and Calves, number of farms reporting	66
11	Cattle and calves, Average number per farm reporting	67

Data quality, concepts and methodology

Concepts and methods	68
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Charts

1. Cattle and calves exports, Canada, January to June, 2001 to 2011	7
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Highlights

- As of July 1, 2011, Canadian cattle herd was estimated at just under 13.9 million head, down 0.8% from the same date in 2010.
- The Canadian dairy herd increased 0.3%, while the total beef herd dropped 1.1%.
- From January to July 2011, 1.6 million head of Canadian cattle and calves were sent to slaughter. This was a 14.1% decrease from the same six month period one year earlier.
- During the first six months of 2011, exports of live cattle and calves totalled 374,400 head, down 39.9% from the same period in 2010.

Analysis

Cattle inventories held on Canadian farms as of July 1, 2011 decreased compared to the same date a year earlier. Cattle inventories fell by 0.8% to just below 13.9 million head, continuing the decline from the record level of 16.9 million observed in 2005.

Text table 1
Cattle inventories

	July 1 2010	January 1 2011 ^r	July 1 2011	January to July 2011	July 2010 to July 2011
	thousands of head			percentage change	
Canada	13,975.0	12,457.0	13,870.0	11.3	-0.8
Eastern provinces	3,409.0	3,247.0	3,340.0	2.9	-2.0
Atlantic provinces	243.1	242.1	239.3	-1.2	-1.6
Quebec	1,360.0	1,280.0	1,330.0	3.9	-2.2
Ontario	1,805.9	1,724.9	1,770.7	2.7	-1.9
Western provinces	10,566.0	9,210.0	10,530.0	14.3	-0.3
Manitoba	1,350.0	1,160.0	1,305.0	12.5	-3.3
Saskatchewan	3,055.0	2,580.0	3,060.0	18.6	0.2
Alberta	5,505.0	4,950.0	5,515.0	11.4	0.2
British Columbia	656.0	520.0	650.0	25.0	-0.9

Note(s): ^r revised

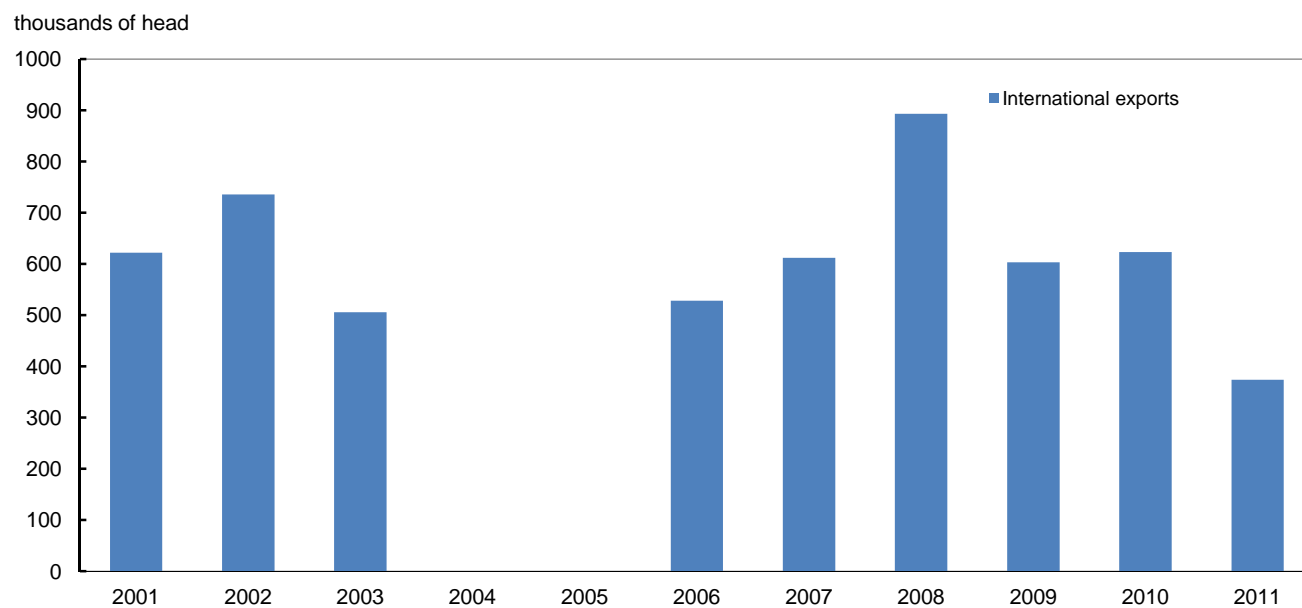
As of July 1, 2011 Canadian cattle herd was estimated at just below 13.9 million head, down 0.8% from the same date in 2010. Cattle inventories have been declining since their peak of 16.9 million in July of 2005. However, the rate of decline has slowed down since July 2010.

During the current period, the Canadian dairy herd grew 0.3%, while the total beef herd dropped 1.1%. Farmers reported a 2.1% decline in the total number of beef cows while replacement heifers were seen to increase by 6.7%. The total number of dairy cows was virtually unchanged from the same period a year ago, while replacement dairy heifers increased 0.8%.

With the exception of a 0.2 % growth in both Alberta and Saskatchewan, declines in cattle and calf inventories were pervasive. Cattle and calf farms in British Columbia reported a 0.9% decline in overall cattle holdings, while Manitoba and Ontario indicated that inventories declined by 3.3% and 1.9% respectively. Inventories declined by 2.2% in Quebec and were off 1.6% in the Atlantic region from levels established a year earlier.

During the first six months of 2011, 1.6 million head of Canadian cattle and calves were sent to slaughter. This was a 14.1% decline from the same six-month period last year and 8.8% below levels for the same period in 2009. Slaughter declined across the country except in British Columbia where it went up by 36.1% on a year-over-year basis. The largest relative decline was recorded for Manitoba (-26.3%) followed by the Atlantic Provinces (-22.0%).

Chart 1
Cattle and calves exports, Canada, January to June, 2001 to 2011



During the first half of 2011, exports of live cattle and calves amounted to 374,400 head, down 39.9% from the same period in 2010 and a 37.9% decline from the first six months of 2009.

About 97,115 farms reported beef or dairy cattle as of July 1, 2011, down 2.4% from July 1, 2010.

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

23-010-X	Hog Statistics
23-011-X	Sheep Statistics
21-206-X	Statistics on Income of Farm Operators
21-207-X	Statistics on Income of Farm Families
21-208-X	Statistics on Revenues and Expenses of Farms
23-009-X	Stocks of Frozen and Chilled Meats
23-501-X	Livestock Feed Requirements Study

Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

002-0010	Supply and disposition of food in Canada, annual
002-0011	Food available in Canada, annual
002-0019	Food available by major groups in Canada, annual
003-0004	Number of hogs on farms at end of quarter, quarterly
003-0026	Cattle and calves, farm and meat production, annual
003-0028	Hogs, sheep and lambs, farm and meat production, annual
003-0031	Number of sheep and lambs on farms, annual
003-0032	Number of cattle, by class and farm type, annual
003-0080	Nutrients in the food supply, by source of nutritional equivalent and commodity, annual
003-0083	Cattle statistics, supply and demand of cattle, annual
003-0084	Cattle prices, steers, monthly
003-0085	Cattle and calves, number by class and calf crop, United States, annual
003-0086	Cattle, weighted average prices, steers, annual
003-0087	Hogs statistics, sows farrowed, pigs born and sows bred to farrow, quarterly

003-0088	Hogs statistics, supply and disposition of hogs, quarterly
003-0089	Hogs statistics, number of farms reporting and average number of hogs per farm, quarterly
003-0090	Hogs statistics, prices, monthly
003-0091	Hogs statistics, weighted average prices, annual
003-0092	Hogs and pigs statistics, inventory number by class and quarter, United States and Canada, quarterly
003-0093	Hogs and pigs statistics, inventory number by class and quarter, United States, quarterly
003-0094	Sheep statistics, supply and disposition of sheep and lambs, annual
003-0095	Sheep statistics, prices of lambs, monthly
003-0096	Sheep statistics, weighted average prices, lambs, annual
003-0097	Sheep statistics, quantity of wool purchased, used on farms, price and farm value, annual

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

3460	Livestock Survey
3465	Atlantic Agriculture Survey

Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- *Cattle inventories, by province*
- *Pig inventories, by province (quarterly)*
- *Sheep inventories, by province*

Statistical tables

Table 1-1
Cattle on farms — Canada

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	272.6	5,283.6	1,041.4	517.8	637.8	945.0	1,159.5	5,067.3	14,925.0
2006	264.0	5,247.2	1,019.1	495.1	628.3	986.8	1,146.8	4,867.7	14,655.0
2007	244.6	5,020.1	994.8	480.1	587.1	963.5	1,145.2	4,719.6	14,155.0
2008	246.8	4,981.9	984.3	471.1	595.0	982.9	1,101.6	4,506.4	13,870.0
2009	243.9	4,649.5	978.5	450.6	537.0	834.5	1,067.6	4,433.4	13,195.0
2010	232.1	4,391.0	981.0	450.7	516.4	899.8	1,141.7	4,292.3	12,905.0
2011	222.2	4,273.0	983.1	443.1	531.6	844.0	1,081.7	4,078.3	12,457.0
At July 1									
2005	291.1	5,436.2	1,025.1	507.4	840.9	1,305.8	1,657.9	5,815.6	16,880.0
2006	267.6	5,164.6	1,000.4	506.5	690.8	1,247.4	1,655.3	5,467.4	16,000.0
2007	263.4	5,104.6	978.2	487.7	668.1	1,289.4	1,790.2	5,218.4	15,800.0
2008	261.2	4,862.4	981.8	466.0	654.6	1,175.5	1,576.4	5,112.1	15,090.0
2009	248.8	4,513.2	982.8	453.2	638.4	1,221.7	1,614.5	4,862.4	14,535.0
2010	239.8	4,291.8	981.9	443.8	620.6	1,138.0	1,488.6	4,770.5	13,975.0
2011	235.3	4,201.8	982.0	447.3	662.2	1,121.8	1,472.1	4,747.5	13,870.0
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
percentage change from previous year									
At January 1									
2005	1.2	5.3	-1.3	2.7	-7.3	8.6	-3.6	2.5	2.5
2006	-3.2	-0.7	-2.1	-4.4	-1.5	4.4	-1.1	-3.9	-1.8
2007	-7.3	-4.3	-2.4	-3.0	-6.6	-2.4	-0.1	-3.0	-3.4
2008	0.9	-0.8	-1.1	-1.9	1.3	2.0	-3.8	-4.5	-2.0
2009	-1.2	-6.7	-0.6	-4.4	-9.7	-15.1	-3.1	-1.6	-4.9
2010	-4.8	-5.6	0.3	0 ^s	-3.8	7.8	6.9	-3.2	-2.2
2011	-4.3	-2.7	0.2	-1.7	2.9	-6.2	-5.3	-5.0	-3.5
At July 1									
2005	2.2	1.9	-2.7	-2.9	4.4	4.2	-2.8	2.9	1.6
2006	-8.1	-5.0	-2.4	-0.2	-17.8	-4.5	-0.2	-6.0	-5.2
2007	-1.6	-1.2	-2.2	-3.7	-3.3	3.4	8.1	-4.6	-1.3
2008	-0.8	-4.7	0.4	-4.4	-2.0	-8.8	-11.9	-2.0	-4.5
2009	-4.7	-7.2	0.1	-2.7	-2.5	3.9	2.4	-4.9	-3.7
2010	-3.6	-4.9	-0.1	-2.1	-2.8	-6.9	-7.8	-1.9	-3.9
2011	-1.9	-2.1	0 ^s	0.8	6.7	-1.4	-1.1	-0.5	-0.8

Table 1-2
Cattle on farms — Newfoundland and Labrador

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	0.1	0.7	5.9	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.0	11.0
2006	0.1	0.8	6.2	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.3	11.7
2007	0.1	0.8	6.4	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.4	12.0
2008	0.1	0.7	6.7	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.6	12.5
2009	0.1	0.7	6.6	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.5	12.4
2010	0.1	0.5	6.2	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.6	11.9
2011	0.1	0.5	5.9	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.5	11.6
At July 1									
2005	0.1	0.7	6.1	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.2	11.4
2006	0.1	0.8	6.3	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.3	11.9
2007	0.1	0.6	6.8	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.4	12.5
2008	0.1	0.6	6.5	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.6	12.3
2009	0.1	0.5	6.2	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.6	11.8
2010	0.1	0.4	5.9	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.4	11.2
2011	0.1	0.4	5.9	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.4	11.1

Table 1-3
Cattle on farms — Prince Edward Island

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	0.8	14.6	13.5	7.4	2.8	8.9	15.5	20.0	83.5
2006	0.8	15.9	13.2	7.4	2.0	10.3	15.5	20.4	85.5
2007	0.8	16.1	13.2	7.3	1.7	10.2	15.2	20.5	85.0
2008	0.7	13.0	13.0	7.1	1.5	9.4	12.5	19.8	77.0
2009	0.6	12.0	12.8	7.2	1.5	9.5	14.0	18.4	76.0
2010	0.5	11.5	13.2	6.8	1.1	9.0	12.0	17.0	71.1
2011	0.6	11.4	13.0	7.0	1.1	7.5	8.2	15.2	64.0
At July 1									
2005	0.8	15.2	13.4	7.5	2.0	10.3	16.0	21.3	86.5
2006	0.8	16.2	13.1	7.2	1.8	10.8	15.8	21.3	87.0
2007	0.8	16.3	13.5	7.6	1.8	10.4	15.8	21.3	87.5
2008	0.7	14.0	13.5	7.6	1.7	10.0	13.2	19.3	80.0
2009	0.5	11.0	13.0	7.6	1.4	7.5	11.0	18.0	70.0
2010	0.5	10.7	13.5	7.8	1.3	8.0	9.0	16.0	66.8
2011	0.6	10.6	13.9	6.8	2.0	7.2	7.1	17.7	65.9

Table 1-4
Cattle on farms — Nova Scotia

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	1.5	25.8	22.9	11.4	3.8	4.0	5.1	29.5	104.0
2006	1.5	25.3	22.3	11.7	3.4	4.3	5.0	28.5	102.0
2007	1.5	25.7	22.2	11.9	3.3	4.3	4.9	27.7	101.5
2008	1.5	22.0	23.5	12.5	3.4	4.9	5.9	27.3	101.0
2009	1.6	21.7	23.0	12.0	3.2	4.5	5.8	27.2	99.0
2010	1.4	19.5	21.5	11.1	2.7	5.0	6.0	21.5	88.7
2011	1.2	19.1	22.5	10.4	2.8	2.5	3.5	22.0	84.0
At July 1									
2005	1.5	26.2	22.6	12.0	3.8	4.3	5.6	29.5	105.5
2006	1.5	25.9	22.0	12.2	3.6	4.5	5.6	28.7	104.0
2007	1.4	24.7	22.7	12.5	3.3	3.9	5.0	28.5	102.0
2008	1.4	24.8	22.7	12.3	3.4	4.0	5.1	28.3	102.0
2009	1.2	20.0	22.2	11.5	3.0	4.0	4.9	22.0	88.8
2010	1.2	18.5	23.2	10.5	2.5	3.8	4.0	20.0	83.7
2011	1.2	19.2	22.6	9.5	2.9	1.8	2.3	24.0	83.5

Table 1-5
Cattle on farms — New Brunswick

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	1.2	19.5	19.3	10.0	4.1	4.5	6.2	25.2	90.0
2006	1.2	21.2	18.9	9.5	3.3	4.1	5.4	25.4	89.0
2007	1.2	21.5	19.0	9.5	3.0	3.8	5.0	25.0	88.0
2008	1.0	18.7	18.8	9.4	2.5	3.0	4.1	23.5	81.0
2009	1.1	19.1	19.0	9.2	2.7	3.4	4.7	23.8	83.0
2010	1.1	19.5	19.5	9.0	3.0	3.8	4.7	22.8	83.4
2011	1.0	21.0	18.7	9.5	3.1	4.5	5.0	19.7	82.5
At July 1									
2005	1.2	20.6	19.5	9.5	4.0	4.5	6.4	26.3	92.0
2006	1.2	22.2	19.0	9.6	2.8	3.9	5.2	25.6	89.5
2007	1.1	22.0	19.1	9.3	2.9	3.0	4.3	25.3	87.0
2008	1.0	20.8	19.0	9.3	2.8	3.2	4.5	23.9	84.5
2009	1.0	20.7	18.9	8.5	2.9	3.1	5.0	22.0	82.1
2010	1.0	20.2	18.8	8.3	2.9	2.7	4.5	23.0	81.4
2011	1.0	20.0	18.5	8.9	2.6	2.6	3.2	22.0	78.8

Table 1-6
Cattle on farms — Atlantic

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	3.6	60.6	61.6	30.8	10.8	17.5	26.9	76.7	288.5
2006	3.6	63.2	60.6	30.6	8.8	18.8	26.0	76.6	288.2
2007	3.6	64.1	60.8	30.6	8.1	18.5	25.2	75.6	286.5
2008	3.3	54.4	62.0	31.1	7.5	17.4	22.6	73.2	271.5
2009	3.4	53.5	61.4	30.6	7.5	17.5	24.6	71.9	270.4
2010	3.1	51.0	60.4	29.3	6.9	17.8	22.7	63.9	255.1
2011	2.9	52.0	60.1	29.4	7.1	14.5	16.7	59.4	242.1
At July 1									
2005	3.6	62.7	61.6	30.9	9.9	19.3	28.1	79.3	295.4
2006	3.6	65.1	60.4	31.0	8.3	19.4	26.7	77.9	292.4
2007	3.4	63.6	62.1	31.7	8.1	17.4	25.2	77.5	289.0
2008	3.2	60.2	61.7	31.4	8.0	17.3	22.9	74.1	278.8
2009	2.8	52.2	60.3	29.7	7.4	14.7	21.0	64.6	252.7
2010	2.8	49.8	61.4	28.8	6.8	14.5	17.6	61.4	243.1
2011	2.9	50.2	60.9	27.4	7.6	11.6	12.6	66.1	239.3

Table 1-7
Cattle on farms — Quebec

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	15.5	238.0	399.0	178.0	26.0	27.0	100.0	431.5	1,415.0
2006	14.4	225.0	390.0	182.0	21.0	29.0	98.0	425.6	1,385.0
2007	13.0	224.0	384.0	176.0	20.0	31.0	109.0	408.0	1,365.0
2008	13.5	224.0	375.0	163.0	24.0	26.0	96.0	423.5	1,345.0
2009	14.0	230.0	365.0	149.0	25.0	40.0	99.0	418.0	1,340.0
2010	13.0	225.0	364.0	150.5	21.0	30.0	94.0	412.5	1,310.0
2011	12.0	220.0	366.0	150.0	16.0	34.0	94.0	388.0	1,280.0
At July 1									
2005	16.0	233.0	382.0	176.0	30.5	31.0	108.5	478.0	1,455.0
2006	13.5	226.5	382.5	180.0	25.0	30.0	110.0	457.5	1,425.0
2007	14.0	227.0	367.0	166.0	25.0	37.0	111.0	448.0	1,395.0
2008	13.5	225.0	367.0	157.0	27.0	33.5	111.0	441.0	1,375.0
2009	14.0	227.0	366.0	147.5	30.0	35.0	118.5	442.0	1,380.0
2010	13.0	223.0	368.0	149.0	28.0	37.0	115.0	427.0	1,360.0
2011	12.4	217.0	364.0	149.1	26.5	34.8	109.0	417.2	1,330.0

Table 1-8
Cattle on farms — Ontario

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	25.0	405.0	344.8	205.0	53.0	153.5	256.6	608.6	2,051.5
2006	25.5	389.0	334.0	185.0	58.5	170.0	234.8	585.0	1,981.8
2007	20.0	364.0	327.0	176.0	44.0	146.0	220.0	606.5	1,903.5
2008	21.5	370.0	320.0	174.0	48.5	135.0	253.0	561.5	1,883.5
2009	22.5	339.0	320.0	166.0	42.5	120.0	210.0	499.6	1,719.6
2010	22.0	333.0	320.5	163.0	45.5	129.0	240.0	512.9	1,765.9
2011	20.5	321.0	322.0	156.0	45.5	131.0	221.0	507.9	1,724.9
At July 1									
2005	26.5	400.0	346.0	194.0	60.0	165.0	352.8	610.3	2,154.6
2006	24.5	380.0	330.0	189.5	50.0	180.0	330.6	548.0	2,032.6
2007	23.5	369.0	320.5	181.0	49.0	165.0	327.0	521.0	1,956.0
2008	22.0	357.2	320.1	168.6	53.1	145.2	306.0	504.0	1,876.2
2009	21.0	336.0	321.0	166.0	55.0	152.0	310.0	511.3	1,872.3
2010	22.0	325.0	320.0	159.0	52.0	143.0	278.0	506.9	1,805.9
2011	22.0	316.6	321.6	161.8	50.6	136.2	262.2	499.7	1,770.7

Table 1-9
Cattle on farms — East

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	44.1	703.6	805.4	413.8	89.8	198.0	383.5	1,116.8	3,755.0
2006	43.5	677.2	784.6	397.6	88.3	217.8	358.8	1,087.2	3,655.0
2007	36.6	652.1	771.8	382.6	72.1	195.5	354.2	1,090.1	3,555.0
2008	38.3	648.4	757.0	368.1	80.0	178.4	371.6	1,058.2	3,500.0
2009	39.9	622.5	746.4	345.6	75.0	177.5	333.6	989.5	3,330.0
2010	38.1	609.0	744.9	342.8	73.4	176.8	356.7	989.3	3,331.0
2011	35.4	593.0	748.1	335.4	68.6	179.5	331.7	955.3	3,247.0
At July 1									
2005	46.1	695.7	789.6	400.9	100.4	215.3	489.4	1,167.6	3,905.0
2006	41.6	671.6	772.9	400.5	83.3	229.4	467.3	1,083.4	3,750.0
2007	40.9	659.6	749.6	378.7	82.1	219.4	463.2	1,046.5	3,640.0
2008	38.7	642.4	748.8	357.0	88.1	196.0	439.9	1,019.1	3,530.0
2009	37.8	615.2	747.3	343.2	92.4	201.7	449.5	1,017.9	3,505.0
2010	37.8	597.8	749.4	336.8	86.8	194.5	410.6	995.3	3,409.0
2011	37.3	583.8	746.5	338.3	84.7	182.6	383.8	983.0	3,340.0

Table 1-10
Cattle on farms — Manitoba

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	31.5	650.0	44.0	18.0	80.0	55.0	70.0	541.5	1,490.0
2006	30.5	673.0	45.0	19.0	77.0	60.0	60.0	525.5	1,490.0
2007	28.0	623.0	44.5	18.5	62.0	47.0	45.0	507.0	1,375.0
2008	27.0	614.5	44.0	19.5	62.0	52.0	49.0	462.0	1,330.0
2009	26.0	575.0	45.0	23.0	69.0	38.0	45.0	459.0	1,280.0
2010	25.0	535.0	46.0	22.5	60.5	41.0	56.0	434.0	1,220.0
2011	24.0	503.0	44.5	18.5	63.0	43.0	64.0	400.0	1,160.0
At July 1									
2005	33.0	676.0	43.5	22.5	95.0	108.5	110.5	646.0	1,735.0
2006	32.0	680.0	44.0	20.0	80.0	90.0	100.0	634.0	1,680.0
2007	28.5	612.0	45.0	20.5	72.0	105.0	95.0	537.0	1,515.0
2008	29.0	601.0	46.0	21.0	78.0	74.5	90.5	575.0	1,515.0
2009	27.0	550.0	45.5	21.5	73.0	87.0	99.0	527.0	1,430.0
2010	26.0	514.0	45.0	19.0	72.0	77.0	87.0	510.0	1,350.0
2011	26.5	499.0	43.5	17.5	74.0	74.5	79.2	490.8	1,305.0

Table 1-11
Cattle on farms — Saskatchewan

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	70.0	1,535.0	31.0	14.0	176.0	49.0	71.0	1,094.0	3,040.0
2006	69.0	1,560.0	29.0	12.0	183.0	47.0	73.0	977.0	2,950.0
2007	64.0	1,484.5	28.5	12.0	170.0	52.0	79.0	1,040.0	2,930.0
2008	65.5	1,480.0	29.0	12.5	176.0	48.0	83.0	976.0	2,870.0
2009	67.0	1,390.0	29.0	13.0	155.0	32.0	86.0	878.0	2,650.0
2010	62.0	1,320.0	30.0	15.0	155.0	50.0	93.0	920.0	2,645.0
2011	59.0	1,300.0	30.0	16.0	152.0	48.0	85.0	890.0	2,580.0
At July 1									
2005	75.0	1,545.0	29.5	13.5	245.0	122.0	165.0	1,430.0	3,625.0
2006	72.0	1,508.0	28.5	12.5	206.0	90.0	145.0	1,388.0	3,450.0
2007	70.0	1,480.0	30.0	14.0	190.0	105.0	175.0	1,366.0	3,430.0
2008	72.0	1,420.0	30.0	15.0	185.0	130.0	187.0	1,246.0	3,285.0
2009	70.0	1,335.0	29.5	13.5	187.0	120.0	170.0	1,180.0	3,105.0
2010	65.0	1,277.0	29.0	14.0	180.0	115.0	189.0	1,186.0	3,055.0
2011	65.5	1,267.0	29.5	14.5	202.1	114.0	191.0	1,176.4	3,060.0

Table 1-12
Cattle on farms — Alberta

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	110.0	2,090.0	83.0	36.0	255.0	630.0	595.0	2,131.0	5,930.0
2006	105.0	2,052.0	85.5	36.5	245.0	647.0	625.0	2,104.0	5,900.0
2007	101.5	2,000.0	79.5	35.0	253.0	657.0	637.0	1,917.0	5,680.0
2008	101.5	1,990.0	83.5	36.0	245.0	690.0	575.0	1,839.0	5,560.0
2009	98.0	1,850.0	87.0	37.0	210.0	575.0	580.0	1,943.0	5,380.0
2010	95.0	1,730.0	89.0	37.0	200.0	624.0	620.0	1,795.0	5,190.0
2011	91.8	1,685.0	90.0	38.2	220.0	565.0	580.0	1,680.0	4,950.0
At July 1									
2005	119.0	2,200.0	85.0	38.0	352.0	825.0	830.0	2,251.0	6,700.0
2006	105.0	2,025.0	82.0	38.0	278.0	812.0	888.0	2,072.0	6,300.0
2007	108.0	2,076.0	83.0	38.0	284.0	835.0	1,000.0	1,986.0	6,410.0
2008	105.0	1,955.0	86.0	40.0	267.0	750.0	805.0	2,002.0	6,010.0
2009	99.5	1,790.0	88.5	40.5	250.0	785.0	845.0	1,891.5	5,790.0
2010	97.5	1,704.0	88.5	40.0	249.0	725.0	751.0	1,850.0	5,505.0
2011	93.0	1,659.0	90.5	42.0	268.4	725.4	768.1	1,868.6	5,515.0

Table 1-13
Cattle on farms — British Columbia

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	17.0	305.0	78.0	36.0	37.0	13.0	40.0	184.0	710.0
2006	16.0	285.0	75.0	30.0	35.0	15.0	30.0	174.0	660.0
2007	14.5	260.5	70.5	32.0	30.0	12.0	30.0	165.5	615.0
2008	14.5	249.0	70.8	35.0	32.0	14.5	23.0	171.2	610.0
2009	13.0	212.0	71.1	32.0	28.0	12.0	23.0	163.9	555.0
2010	12.0	197.0	71.1	33.4	27.5	8.0	16.0	154.0	519.0
2011	12.0	192.0	70.5	35.0	28.0	8.5	21.0	153.0	520.0
At July 1									
2005	18.0	319.5	77.5	32.5	48.5	35.0	63.0	321.0	915.0
2006	17.0	280.0	73.0	35.5	43.5	26.0	55.0	290.0	820.0
2007	16.0	277.0	70.6	36.5	40.0	25.0	57.0	282.9	805.0
2008	16.5	244.0	71.0	33.0	36.5	25.0	54.0	270.0	750.0
2009	14.5	223.0	72.0	34.5	36.0	28.0	51.0	246.0	705.0
2010	13.5	199.0	70.0	34.0	32.8	26.5	51.0	229.2	656.0
2011	13.0	193.0	72.0	35.0	33.0	25.3	50.0	228.7	650.0

Table 1-14
Cattle on farms — West

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	228.5	4,580.0	236.0	104.0	548.0	747.0	776.0	3,950.5	11,170.0
2006	220.5	4,570.0	234.5	97.5	540.0	769.0	788.0	3,780.5	11,000.0
2007	208.0	4,368.0	223.0	97.5	515.0	768.0	791.0	3,629.5	10,600.0
2008	208.5	4,333.5	227.3	103.0	515.0	804.5	730.0	3,448.2	10,370.0
2009	204.0	4,027.0	232.1	105.0	462.0	657.0	734.0	3,443.9	9,865.0
2010	194.0	3,782.0	236.1	107.9	443.0	723.0	785.0	3,303.0	9,574.0
2011	186.8	3,680.0	235.0	107.7	463.0	664.5	750.0	3,123.0	9,210.0
At July 1									
2005	245.0	4,740.5	235.5	106.5	740.5	1,090.5	1,168.5	4,648.0	12,975.0
2006	226.0	4,493.0	227.5	106.0	607.5	1,018.0	1,188.0	4,384.0	12,250.0
2007	222.5	4,445.0	228.6	109.0	586.0	1,070.0	1,327.0	4,171.9	12,160.0
2008	222.5	4,220.0	233.0	109.0	566.5	979.5	1,136.5	4,093.0	11,560.0
2009	211.0	3,898.0	235.5	110.0	546.0	1,020.0	1,165.0	3,844.5	11,030.0
2010	202.0	3,694.0	232.5	107.0	533.8	943.5	1,078.0	3,775.2	10,566.0
2011	198.0	3,618.0	235.5	109.0	577.5	939.2	1,088.3	3,764.5	10,530.0

Table 2-1
Cows born prior to 1999 — Total Cows

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Eastern provinces
thousands of head								
At January 1								
2008	0.3	3.7	6.1	5.3	15.4	96.5	128.0	239.9
2009	0.2	3.9	6.6	5.7	16.4	55.1	75.6	147.1
2010	0.1	2.1	4.0	4.5	10.7	40.6	59.7	111.0
2011	0.1	1.9	3.2	3.2	8.4	33.6	46.6	88.6
At July 1								
2008	0.2	3.5	7.1	5.7	16.5	61.2	82.6	160.3
2009	0.2	2.1	5.1	5.1	12.5	49.6	74.5	136.6
2010	0.1	2.0	3.6	3.8	9.5	38.8	52.3	100.6
2011	0.1	1.7	2.4	2.5	6.7	31.5	40.6	78.8
	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Western provinces	Canada		
thousands of head								
At January 1								
2008	164.2	365.2	500.1	65.9	1,095.4	1,335.3		
2009	93.8	195.8	243.2	27.5	560.3	707.4		
2010	56.3	124.8	174.5	20.4	376.0	487.0		
2011	55.8	124.4	161.5	20.2	361.9	450.5		
At July 1								
2008	122.5	255.2	344.9	40.1	762.7	923.0		
2009	83.6	168.7	217.0	24.1	493.4	630.0		
2010	56.2	124.5	171.4	20.4	372.5	473.1		
2011	46.9	114.3	145.4	17.2	323.8	402.6		

Table 2-2
Cows born prior to 1999 — Dairy Cows

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Eastern provinces
thousands of head								
At January 1								
2008	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	3.1	33.8	24.4	61.3
2009	0.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	3.6	12.8	11.2	27.6
2010	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.6	2.0	7.3	6.4	15.7
2011	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.9	5.9	4.5	11.3
At July 1								
2008	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.5	18.0	11.2	31.7
2009	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.8	2.2	11.0	10.7	23.9
2010	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.7	7.3	6.4	15.4
2011	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.9	5.5	4.2	10.6
	Manitoba	Saskatchewan		Alberta	British Columbia	Western provinces		Canada
thousands of head								
At January 1								
2008	4.4	2.6	6.7	4.9	18.6	79.9		
2009	1.8	1.2	2.7	2.1	7.8	35.4		
2010	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.7	3.3	19.0		
2011	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.5	2.7	14.0		
At July 1								
2008	2.3	1.0	2.8	2.3	8.4	40.1		
2009	1.2	0.9	2.2	1.8	6.1	30.0		
2010	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.7	3.0	18.4		
2011	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.4	2.3	12.9		

Table 2-3
Cows born prior to 1999 — Beef Cows

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Eastern provinces
thousands of head								
At January 1								
2008	0.1	2.9	5.1	4.2	12.3	62.7	103.6	178.6
2009	0.1	2.9	5.4	4.4	12.8	42.3	64.4	119.5
2010	0.0	1.7	3.1	3.9	8.7	33.3	53.3	95.3
2011	0.0	1.6	2.9	3.0	7.5	27.7	42.1	77.3
At July 1								
2008	0.1	2.8	6.3	4.8	14.0	43.2	71.4	128.6
2009	0.1	1.7	4.2	4.3	10.3	38.6	63.8	112.7
2010	0.0	1.6	3.0	3.2	7.8	31.5	45.9	85.2
2011	0.0	1.4	2.1	2.3	5.8	26.0	36.4	68.2
	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Western provinces	Canada		
thousands of head								
At January 1								
2008	159.8	362.6	493.4	61.0	1,076.8	1,255.4		
2009	92.0	194.6	240.5	25.4	552.5	672.0		
2010	55.8	124.2	173.0	19.7	372.7	468.0		
2011	55.3	124.1	160.1	19.7	359.2	436.5		
At July 1								
2008	120.2	254.2	342.1	37.8	754.3	882.9		
2009	82.4	167.8	214.8	22.3	487.3	600.0		
2010	55.7	124.1	170.0	19.7	369.5	454.7		
2011	46.4	114.0	144.3	16.8	321.5	389.7		

Table 3
Feeder cattle by weight category, at July 1, 2011

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Eastern provinces
	thousands of head							
Total feeders	0.0	14.3	4.1	5.8	24.2	143.8	398.4	566.4
Total heavy weight	0.0	5.3	0.6	1.4	7.3	55.5	101.7	164.5
Total medium weight	0.0	3.8	1.1	1.8	6.7	35.0	110.1	151.8
Total light weight	0.0	5.2	2.4	2.6	10.2	53.3	186.6	250.1
Total feeder heifers	0.0	7.2	1.8	2.6	11.6	34.8	136.2	182.6
Feeder heifers 1100 pounds (500 kilograms) and over	0.0	2.6	0.4	0.6	3.6	16.0	32.7	52.3
Feeder heifers 900 to 1100 pounds (409 to 500 kilograms)	0.0	2.2	0.4	0.9	3.5	7.3	43.2	54.0
Feeder heifers 700 to 900 pounds (318 to 409 kilograms)	0.0	2.4	1.0	1.1	4.5	9.9	44.5	58.9
Feeder heifers less than 700 pounds (318 kilograms)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	15.8	17.4
Total steers	0.0	7.1	2.3	3.2	12.6	109.0	262.2	383.8
Steers 1250 pounds (568 kilograms) and over	0.0	2.7	0.2	0.8	3.7	39.5	69.0	112.2
Steers 1000 to 1250 pounds (455 to 568 kilograms)	0.0	1.6	0.7	0.9	3.2	27.7	66.9	97.8
Steers 800 to 1000 pounds (363 to 455 kilograms)	0.0	2.8	1.4	1.5	5.7	30.9	105.1	141.7
Steers less than 800 pounds (363 kilograms)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9	21.2	32.1
Feeders on finishing ration	0.0	9.3	1.8	4.4	15.5	97.8	199.2	312.5
Feeders under 21 months	0.0	13.6	4.1	5.8	23.5	120.9	348.2	492.6

Table 3 – continued

Feeder cattle by weight category, at July 1, 2011

	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Western provinces	Canada
	thousands of head					
Total feeders	153.7	305.0	1,493.5	75.3	2,027.5	2,593.9
Total heavy weight	34.4	47.2	437.9	10.5	530.0	694.5
Total medium weight	22.6	48.6	352.6	12.6	436.4	588.2
Total light weight	96.7	209.2	703.0	52.2	1,061.1	1,311.2
Total feeder heifers	74.5	114.0	725.4	25.3	939.2	1,121.8
Feeder heifers 1100 pounds (500 kilograms) and over	16.9	22.6	207.5	1.6	248.6	300.9
Feeder heifers 900 to 1100 pounds (409 to 500 kilograms)	12.5	18.6	182.8	6.8	220.7	274.7
Feeder heifers 700 to 900 pounds (318 to 409 kilograms)	39.7	54.0	266.9	14.4	375.0	433.9
Feeder heifers less than 700 pounds (318 kilograms)	5.4	18.8	68.2	2.5	94.9	112.3
Total steers	79.2	191.0	768.1	50.0	1,088.3	1,472.1
Steers 1250 pounds (568 kilograms) and over	17.5	24.6	230.4	8.9	281.4	393.6
Steers 1000 to 1250 pounds (455 to 568 kilograms)	10.1	30.0	169.8	5.8	215.7	313.5
Steers 800 to 1000 pounds (363 to 455 kilograms)	26.4	88.8	227.3	24.3	366.8	508.5
Steers less than 800 pounds (363 kilograms)	25.2	47.6	140.6	11.0	224.4	256.5
Feeders on finishing ration	55.3	76.3	761.7	11.3	904.6	1,217.1
Feeders under 21 months	139.7	274.8	1,151.5	59.0	1,625.0	2,117.6

Table 3 – continued

Feeder cattle by weight category, at July 1, 2011

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Eastern provinces
	percent							
Total feeders	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total heavy weight	...	37.1	14.6	24.1	30.2	38.6	25.5	29.0
Total medium weight	...	26.6	26.8	31.0	27.7	24.3	27.6	26.8
Total light weight	...	36.4	58.5	44.8	42.1	37.1	46.8	44.2
Total feeder heifers	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Feeder heifers 1100 pounds (500 kilograms) and over	0.0	36.1	22.2	23.1	31.0	46.0	24.0	28.6
Feeder heifers 900 to 1100 pounds (409 to 500 kilograms)	0.0	30.6	22.2	34.6	30.2	21.0	31.7	29.6
Feeder heifers 700 to 900 pounds (318 to 409 kilograms)	0.0	33.3	55.6	42.3	38.8	28.4	32.7	32.3
Feeder heifers less than 700 pounds (318 kilograms)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	11.6	9.5
Total steers	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Steers 1250 pounds (568 kilograms) and over	...	38.0	8.7	25.0	29.4	36.2	26.3	29.2
Steers 1000 to 1250 pounds (455 to 568 kilograms)	...	22.5	30.4	28.1	25.4	25.4	25.5	25.5
Steers 800 to 1000 pounds (363 to 455 kilograms)	...	39.4	60.9	46.9	45.2	28.3	40.1	36.9
Steers less than 800 pounds (363 kilograms)	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	8.1	8.4
Feeders on finishing ration	...	65.0	43.9	75.9	64.0	68.0	50.0	55.2
Feeders under 21 months	...	95.1	100.0	100.0	97.1	84.1	87.4	87.0

Table 3 – continued

Feeder cattle by weight category, at July 1, 2011

	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Western provinces	Canada
	percent					
Total feeders	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total heavy weight	22.4	15.5	29.3	13.9	26.1	26.8
Total medium weight	14.7	15.9	23.6	16.7	21.5	22.7
Total light weight	62.9	68.6	47.1	69.3	52.3	50.5
Total feeder heifers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Feeder heifers 1100 pounds (500 kilograms) and over	22.7	19.8	28.6	6.3	26.5	26.8
Feeder heifers 900 to 1100 pounds (409 to 500 kilograms)	16.8	16.3	25.2	26.9	23.5	24.5
Feeder heifers 700 to 900 pounds (318 to 409 kilograms)	53.3	47.4	36.8	56.9	39.9	38.7
Feeder heifers less than 700 pounds (318 kilograms)	7.2	16.5	9.4	9.9	10.1	10.0
Total steers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Steers 1250 pounds (568 kilograms) and over	22.1	12.9	30.0	17.8	25.9	26.7
Steers 1000 to 1250 pounds (455 to 568 kilograms)	12.8	15.7	22.1	11.6	19.8	21.3
Steers 800 to 1000 pounds (363 to 455 kilograms)	33.3	46.5	29.6	48.6	33.7	34.5
Steers less than 800 pounds (363 kilograms)	31.8	24.9	18.3	22.0	20.6	17.4
Feeders on finishing ration	36.0	25.0	51.0	15.0	44.6	46.9
Feeders under 21 months	90.9	90.1	77.1	78.4	80.1	81.6

Table 4
Cattle, supply and demand

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Atlantic provinces	Canada
thousands of head						
January to June 2006						
Total supply	13.4	103.6	126.8	113.8	357.6	19,791.4
Beginning inventory ¹	11.7	85.5	102.0	89.0	288.2	14,655.0
Calves born	1.7	17.8	24.8	24.8	69.1	4,443.9
Interprovincial imports	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	671.8
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7
Total demand ¹	13.4	103.6	126.8	113.8	357.6	19,791.4
Slaughter	1.1	14.2	11.0	9.8	36.1	2,025.6
Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	8.9	12.4	21.3	671.8
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	528.0
Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.4	2.9	2.1	7.8	566.0
Ending inventory ¹	11.9	87.0	104.0	89.5	292.4	16,000.0
July to December 2006						
Total supply	13.8	99.2	119.4	102.4	334.8	17,996.3
Beginning inventory ¹	11.9	87.0	104.0	89.5	292.4	16,000.0
Calves born	1.9	11.3	15.4	12.9	41.5	902.8
Interprovincial imports	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	1,076.2
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3
Total demand ¹	13.8	99.2	119.4	102.4	334.8	17,996.3
Slaughter	1.4	12.4	13.3	9.3	36.4	1,946.3
Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.5	3.6	1,076.2
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	503.8
Deaths and condemnations	0.4	1.8	3.5	2.6	8.3	315.0
Ending inventory ¹	12.0	85.0	101.5	88.0	286.5	14,155.0
January to June 2007						
Total supply	14.0	104.3	126.3	112.0	356.6	19,468.0
Beginning inventory ¹	12.0	85.0	101.5	88.0	286.5	14,155.0
Calves born	2.0	17.2	24.8	24.0	68.0	4,588.9
Interprovincial imports	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	693.7
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.4
Total demand ¹	14.0	104.3	126.3	112.0	356.6	19,468.0
Slaughter	1.1	13.2	11.2	9.7	35.2	1,953.1
Interprovincial exports	0.0	1.1	9.7	12.8	23.6	693.7
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	612.4
Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.5	3.4	2.4	8.7	408.8
Ending inventory ¹	12.5	87.5	102.0	87.0	289.0	15,800.0
July to December 2007						
Total supply	14.9	96.0	116.2	98.0	325.1	17,648.4
Beginning inventory ¹	12.5	87.5	102.0	87.0	289.0	15,800.0
Calves born	2.0	8.5	14.2	11.0	35.7	926.3
Interprovincial imports	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	899.1
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.0
Total demand ¹	14.9	96.0	116.2	98.0	325.1	17,648.4
Slaughter	1.5	10.5	11.6	8.3	31.9	1,867.3
Interprovincial exports	0.0	6.0	0.2	5.6	11.8	899.1
International exports	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	799.0
Deaths and condemnations	0.5	2.5	3.4	3.0	9.4	213.0
Ending inventory ¹	12.5	77.0	101.0	81.0	271.5	13,870.0
January to June 2008						
Total supply	14.3	94.4	124.6	105.4	338.7	18,953.0
Beginning inventory ¹	12.5	77.0	101.0	81.0	271.5	13,870.0
Calves born	1.8	14.1	23.6	24.4	63.9	4,432.6
Interprovincial imports	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	3.3	624.9
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.5
Total demand ¹	14.3	94.4	124.6	105.4	338.7	18,953.0
Slaughter	1.5	10.5	10.7	8.1	30.8	1,903.8
Interprovincial exports	0.0	1.3	8.5	9.9	19.7	624.9
International exports	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.9	893.2
Deaths and condemnations	0.5	2.3	3.3	2.4	8.5	441.1
Ending inventory ¹	12.3	80.0	102.0	84.5	278.8	15,090.0
July to December 2008						
Total supply	14.3	89.8	115.8	96.0	315.9	17,024.9
Beginning inventory ¹	12.3	80.0	102.0	84.5	278.8	15,090.0
Calves born	2.0	8.5	13.8	11.5	35.8	895.2

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4 – continued

Cattle, supply and demand

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Atlantic provinces	Canada
Interprovincial imports	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	1,015.9
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8
Total demand ¹	14.3	89.8	115.8	96.0	315.9	17,024.9
Slaughter	1.5	9.6	12.1	7.8	31.0	1,945.4
Interprovincial exports	0.0	2.0	1.6	2.6	6.2	1,015.9
International exports	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	704.7
Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.1	3.1	2.5	8.1	163.9
Ending inventory ¹	12.4	76.0	99.0	83.0	270.4	13,195.0
January to June 2009						
Total supply	14.1	88.6	118.6	105.0	326.3	17,921.3
Beginning inventory ¹	12.4	76.0	99.0	83.0	270.4	13,195.0
Calves born	1.7	11.6	19.6	22.0	54.9	4,088.5
Interprovincial imports	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	611.6
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.2
Total demand ¹	14.1	88.6	118.6	105.0	326.3	17,921.3
Slaughter	1.8	9.2	12.0	7.5	30.5	1,791.4
Interprovincial exports	0.0	6.8	13.3	12.4	32.5	611.6
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	602.9
Deaths and condemnations	0.5	2.6	4.5	3.0	10.6	380.4
Ending inventory ¹	11.8	70.0	88.8	82.1	252.7	14,535.0
July to December 2009						
Total supply	13.6	82.3	102.7	94.3	292.9	16,436.1
Beginning inventory ¹	11.8	70.0	88.8	82.1	252.7	14,535.0
Calves born	1.8	9.3	13.9	12.1	37.1	869.5
Interprovincial imports	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	1,003.6
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	28.0
Total demand ¹	13.6	82.3	102.7	94.3	292.9	16,436.1
Slaughter	1.3	9.1	10.3	5.7	26.4	1,913.8
Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.5	1.1	3.2	4.8	1,003.6
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	463.7
Deaths and condemnations	0.4	1.6	2.6	2.0	6.6	150.0
Ending inventory ¹	11.9	71.1	88.7	83.4	255.1	12,905.0
January to June 2010						
Total supply	13.5	83.4	108.8	104.2	309.9	17,449.6
Beginning inventory ¹	11.9	71.1	88.7	83.4	255.1	12,905.0
Calves born	1.6	11.3	20.1	20.8	53.8	3,945.1
Interprovincial imports	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	572.2
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.3
Total demand ¹	13.5	83.4	108.8	104.2	309.9	17,449.6
Slaughter	1.8	10.2	9.2	8.4	29.6	1,900.7
Interprovincial exports	0.0	4.2	12.4	11.7	28.3	572.2
International exports	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	622.9
Deaths and condemnations	0.5	2.0	3.5	2.7	8.7	378.8
Ending inventory ¹	11.2	66.8	83.7	81.4	243.1	13,975.0
July to December 2010						
Total supply	13.0	81.2	100.4	94.6	289.2	15,866.2
Beginning inventory ¹	11.2	66.8	83.7	81.4	243.1	13,975.0
Calves born	1.8	9.3	16.7	13.1	40.9	890.1
Interprovincial imports	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	5.1	972.6
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	28.5
Total demand ¹	13.0	81.2	100.4	94.6	289.2	15,866.2
Slaughter	1.0	9.9	7.0	7.1	25.0	1,844.9
Interprovincial exports	0.0	5.6	6.8	3.0	15.4	972.6
International exports	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	441.6
Deaths and condemnations	0.4	1.6	2.6	2.0	6.6	150.1
Ending inventory ¹	11.6	64.0	84.0	82.5	242.1	12,457.0
January to June 2011						
Total supply	13.4	79.1	105.2	100.5	298.2	16,824.6
Beginning inventory ¹	11.6	64.0	84.0	82.5	242.1	12,457.0
Calves born	1.8	11.9	21.2	18.0	52.9	3,768.7
Interprovincial imports	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	3.2	566.8
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.1
Total demand ¹	13.4	79.1	105.2	100.5	298.2	16,824.6
Slaughter	1.8	7.9	5.8	7.6	23.1	1,632.9
Interprovincial exports	0.0	3.5	12.5	11.4	27.4	566.8
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	374.4
Deaths and condemnations	0.5	1.8	3.4	2.7	8.4	380.5

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4 – continued

Cattle, supply and demand

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Atlantic provinces	Canada
Ending inventory ¹	11.1	65.9	83.5	78.8	239.3	13,870.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4 – continued

Cattle, supply and demand

	Quebec	Ontario	Eastern provinces	Canada
thousands of head				
January to June 2006				
Total supply	1,774.4	2,535.8	4,667.8	19,791.4
Beginning inventory ¹	1,385.0	1,981.8	3,655.0	14,655.0
Calves born	318.4	410.7	798.2	4,443.9
Interprovincial imports	63.6	132.6	196.5	671.8
International imports	7.4	10.7	18.1	20.7
Total demand ¹	1,774.4	2,535.8	4,667.8	19,791.4
Slaughter	276.9	392.3	705.3	2,025.6
Interprovincial exports	23.2	23.8	68.3	671.8
International exports	10.0	28.3	38.3	528.0
Deaths and condemnations	39.3	58.8	105.9	566.0
Ending inventory ¹	1,425.0	2,032.6	3,750.0	16,000.0
July to December 2006				
Total supply	1,724.6	2,345.2	4,404.6	17,996.3
Beginning inventory ¹	1,425.0	2,032.6	3,750.0	16,000.0
Calves born	210.5	144.8	396.8	902.8
Interprovincial imports	77.6	162.3	240.8	1,076.2
International imports	11.5	5.5	17.0	17.3
Total demand ¹	1,724.6	2,345.2	4,404.6	17,996.3
Slaughter	269.8	366.3	672.5	1,946.3
Interprovincial exports	36.2	4.8	44.6	1,076.2
International exports	15.8	23.2	39.0	503.8
Deaths and condemnations	37.8	47.4	93.5	315.0
Ending inventory ¹	1,365.0	1,903.5	3,555.0	14,155.0
January to June 2007				
Total supply	1,738.0	2,439.9	4,534.5	19,468.0
Beginning inventory ¹	1,365.0	1,903.5	3,555.0	14,155.0
Calves born	321.8	436.6	826.4	4,588.9
Interprovincial imports	39.4	81.8	123.3	693.7
International imports	11.8	18.0	29.8	30.4
Total demand ¹	1,738.0	2,439.9	4,534.5	19,468.0
Slaughter	254.1	382.5	671.8	1,953.1
Interprovincial exports	17.1	24.5	65.2	693.7
International exports	32.7	31.2	64.0	612.4
Deaths and condemnations	39.1	45.7	93.5	408.8
Ending inventory ¹	1,395.0	1,956.0	3,640.0	15,800.0
July to December 2007				
Total supply	1,707.5	2,294.3	4,326.9	17,648.4
Beginning inventory ¹	1,395.0	1,956.0	3,640.0	15,800.0
Calves born	211.2	173.3	420.2	926.3
Interprovincial imports	90.3	153.4	244.1	899.1
International imports	11.0	11.6	22.6	23.0
Total demand ¹	1,707.5	2,294.3	4,326.9	17,648.4
Slaughter	249.5	316.1	597.5	1,867.3
Interprovincial exports	35.8	8.6	56.2	899.1
International exports	45.7	54.3	100.5	799.0
Deaths and condemnations	31.5	31.8	72.7	213.0
Ending inventory ¹	1,345.0	1,883.5	3,500.0	13,870.0
January to June 2008				
Total supply	1,728.0	2,427.7	4,494.4	18,953.0
Beginning inventory ¹	1,345.0	1,883.5	3,500.0	13,870.0
Calves born	311.9	421.2	797.0	4,432.6
Interprovincial imports	56.3	112.8	172.4	624.9
International imports	14.8	10.2	25.0	25.5
Total demand ¹	1,728.0	2,427.7	4,494.4	18,953.0
Slaughter	234.3	334.5	599.6	1,903.8
Interprovincial exports	17.1	51.5	88.3	624.9
International exports	62.2	120.6	183.7	893.2
Deaths and condemnations	39.4	44.9	92.8	441.1
Ending inventory ¹	1,375.0	1,876.2	3,530.0	15,090.0
July to December 2008				
Total supply	1,688.8	2,205.5	4,210.2	17,024.9
Beginning inventory ¹	1,375.0	1,876.2	3,530.0	15,090.0
Calves born	208.3	183.5	427.6	895.2
Interprovincial imports	94.8	133.6	229.7	1,015.9
International imports	10.7	12.2	22.9	23.8

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4 – continued

Cattle, supply and demand

	Quebec	Ontario	Eastern provinces	Canada
Total demand ¹	1,688.8	2,205.5	4,210.2	17,024.9
Slaughter	232.8	324.4	588.2	1,945.4
Interprovincial exports	29.6	44.4	80.2	1,015.9
International exports	61.1	87.2	148.5	704.7
Deaths and condemnations	25.3	29.9	63.3	163.9
Ending inventory ¹	1,340.0	1,719.6	3,330.0	13,195.0
January to June 2009				
Total supply	1,685.0	2,303.4	4,314.7	17,921.3
Beginning inventory ¹	1,340.0	1,719.6	3,330.0	13,195.0
Calves born	287.1	466.9	808.9	4,088.5
Interprovincial imports	46.0	104.0	151.0	611.6
International imports	11.9	12.9	24.8	26.2
Total demand ¹	1,685.0	2,303.4	4,314.7	17,921.3
Slaughter	215.4	306.7	552.6	1,791.4
Interprovincial exports	18.2	20.9	71.6	611.6
International exports	32.5	60.3	92.8	602.9
Deaths and condemnations	38.9	43.2	92.7	380.4
Ending inventory ¹	1,380.0	1,872.3	3,505.0	14,535.0
July to December 2009				
Total supply	1,638.0	2,194.0	4,124.9	16,436.1
Beginning inventory ¹	1,380.0	1,872.3	3,505.0	14,535.0
Calves born	197.5	165.7	400.3	869.5
Interprovincial imports	46.9	145.8	195.7	1,003.6
International imports	13.6	10.2	23.9	28.0
Total demand ¹	1,638.0	2,194.0	4,124.9	16,436.1
Slaughter	231.1	327.1	584.6	1,913.8
Interprovincial exports	35.9	4.0	44.7	1,003.6
International exports	35.1	67.2	102.3	463.7
Deaths and condemnations	25.9	29.8	62.3	150.0
Ending inventory ¹	1,310.0	1,765.9	3,331.0	12,905.0
January to June 2010				
Total supply	1,671.3	2,292.5	4,273.7	17,449.6
Beginning inventory ¹	1,310.0	1,765.9	3,331.0	12,905.0
Calves born	299.7	402.3	755.8	3,945.1
Interprovincial imports	50.0	110.2	161.2	572.2
International imports	11.6	14.1	25.7	27.3
Total demand ¹	1,671.3	2,292.5	4,273.7	17,449.6
Slaughter	223.7	354.7	608.0	1,900.7
Interprovincial exports	19.4	14.4	62.1	572.2
International exports	29.2	74.2	103.6	622.9
Deaths and condemnations	39.0	43.3	91.0	378.8
Ending inventory ¹	1,360.0	1,805.9	3,409.0	13,975.0
July to December 2010				
Total supply	1,633.8	2,117.2	4,040.2	15,866.2
Beginning inventory ¹	1,360.0	1,805.9	3,409.0	13,975.0
Calves born	214.5	165.4	420.8	890.1
Interprovincial imports	49.9	138.1	193.1	972.6
International imports	9.4	7.8	17.3	28.5
Total demand ¹	1,633.8	2,117.2	4,040.2	15,866.2
Slaughter	251.9	303.1	580.0	1,844.9
Interprovincial exports	36.3	4.0	55.7	972.6
International exports	39.5	55.9	95.5	441.6
Deaths and condemnations	26.1	29.3	62.0	150.1
Ending inventory ¹	1,280.0	1,724.9	3,247.0	12,457.0
January to June 2011				
Total supply	1,614.8	2,213.7	4,126.7	16,824.6
Beginning inventory ¹	1,280.0	1,724.9	3,247.0	12,457.0
Calves born	271.4	379.9	704.2	3,768.7
Interprovincial imports	50.0	98.7	151.9	566.8
International imports	13.4	10.2	23.6	32.1
Total demand ¹	1,614.8	2,213.7	4,126.7	16,824.6
Slaughter	198.9	310.1	532.1	1,632.9
Interprovincial exports	20.6	24.9	72.9	566.8
International exports	28.3	65.7	94.0	374.4
Deaths and condemnations	37.0	42.3	87.7	380.5
Ending inventory ¹	1,330.0	1,770.7	3,340.0	13,870.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4 – continued

Cattle, supply and demand

	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Western provinces	Canada
thousands of head						
January to June 2006						
Total supply	2,012.5	4,224.8	7,921.5	964.8	15,123.6	19,791.4
Beginning inventory ¹	1,490.0	2,950.0	5,900.0	660.0	11,000.0	14,655.0
Calves born	499.0	1,190.4	1,693.4	262.9	3,645.7	4,443.9
Interprovincial imports	23.5	84.4	328.1	39.3	475.3	671.8
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	20.7
Total demand ¹	2,012.5	4,224.8	7,921.5	964.8	15,123.6	19,791.4
Slaughter	38.3	223.0	1,016.4	42.6	1,320.3	2,025.6
Interprovincial exports	147.8	334.8	87.5	33.4	603.5	671.8
International exports	80.5	86.2	284.8	38.2	489.7	528.0
Deaths and condemnations	65.9	130.8	232.8	30.6	460.1	566.0
Ending inventory ¹	1,680.0	3,450.0	6,300.0	820.0	12,250.0	16,000.0
July to December 2006						
Total supply	1,795.5	3,769.2	7,154.9	872.1	13,591.7	17,996.3
Beginning inventory ¹	1,680.0	3,450.0	6,300.0	820.0	12,250.0	16,000.0
Calves born	69.0	248.9	159.7	28.4	506.0	902.8
Interprovincial imports	46.4	70.2	695.2	23.6	835.4	1,076.2
International imports	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	17.3
Total demand ¹	1,795.5	3,769.2	7,154.9	872.1	13,591.7	17,996.3
Slaughter	25.4	217.8	998.4	32.2	1,273.8	1,946.3
Interprovincial exports	280.0	484.4	78.6	188.6	1,031.6	1,076.2
International exports	88.8	75.9	278.1	22.0	464.8	503.8
Deaths and condemnations	26.3	61.1	119.8	14.3	221.5	315.0
Ending inventory ¹	1,375.0	2,930.0	5,680.0	615.0	10,600.0	14,155.0
January to June 2007						
Total supply	1,851.3	4,207.2	7,940.0	935.0	14,933.5	19,468.0
Beginning inventory ¹	1,375.0	2,930.0	5,680.0	615.0	10,600.0	14,155.0
Calves born	448.1	1,226.0	1,803.6	284.8	3,762.5	4,588.9
Interprovincial imports	28.1	51.0	456.2	35.1	570.4	693.7
International imports	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	30.4
Total demand ¹	1,851.3	4,207.2	7,940.0	935.0	14,933.5	19,468.0
Slaughter	29.1	200.3	1,019.4	32.5	1,281.3	1,953.1
Interprovincial exports	153.4	356.0	83.5	35.6	628.5	693.7
International exports	113.6	122.9	272.1	39.8	548.4	612.4
Deaths and condemnations	40.2	98.0	155.0	22.1	315.3	408.8
Ending inventory ¹	1,515.0	3,430.0	6,410.0	805.0	12,160.0	15,800.0
July to December 2007						
Total supply	1,658.6	3,708.4	7,080.8	873.7	13,321.5	17,648.4
Beginning inventory ¹	1,515.0	3,430.0	6,410.0	805.0	12,160.0	15,800.0
Calves born	89.2	225.1	147.7	44.1	506.1	926.3
Interprovincial imports	54.4	53.2	523.0	24.4	655.0	899.1
International imports	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	23.0
Total demand ¹	1,658.6	3,708.4	7,080.8	873.7	13,321.5	17,648.4
Slaughter	23.3	187.5	1,030.9	28.1	1,269.8	1,867.3
Interprovincial exports	124.6	426.9	95.1	196.3	842.9	899.1
International exports	167.2	184.9	319.1	27.3	698.5	799.0
Deaths and condemnations	13.5	39.1	75.7	12.0	140.3	213.0
Ending inventory ¹	1,330.0	2,870.0	5,560.0	610.0	10,370.0	13,870.0
January to June 2008						
Total supply	1,894.8	4,092.1	7,572.4	899.3	14,458.6	18,953.0
Beginning inventory ¹	1,330.0	2,870.0	5,560.0	610.0	10,370.0	13,870.0
Calves born	533.5	1,184.8	1,668.8	248.5	3,635.6	4,432.6
Interprovincial imports	31.2	37.2	343.4	40.7	452.5	624.9
International imports	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	25.5
Total demand ¹	1,894.8	4,092.1	7,572.4	899.3	14,458.6	18,953.0
Slaughter	29.1	210.1	1,033.6	31.4	1,304.2	1,903.8
Interprovincial exports	129.1	306.8	76.1	24.6	536.6	624.9
International exports	181.5	192.6	264.2	71.2	709.5	893.2
Deaths and condemnations	40.1	97.6	188.5	22.1	348.3	441.1
Ending inventory ¹	1,515.0	3,285.0	6,010.0	750.0	11,560.0	15,090.0
July to December 2008						
Total supply	1,649.1	3,566.3	6,781.8	817.5	12,814.7	17,024.9
Beginning inventory ¹	1,515.0	3,285.0	6,010.0	750.0	11,560.0	15,090.0
Calves born	82.1	221.5	123.9	40.1	467.6	895.2
Interprovincial imports	51.9	59.6	647.7	27.0	786.2	1,015.9
International imports	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	23.8

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4 – continued

Cattle, supply and demand

	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Western provinces	Canada
Total demand ¹	1,649.1	3,566.3	6,781.8	817.5	12,814.7	17,024.9
Slaughter	22.9	223.8	1,078.9	31.6	1,357.2	1,945.4
Interprovincial exports	163.9	516.7	69.9	185.2	935.7	1,015.9
International exports	169.8	152.2	199.1	35.1	556.2	704.7
Deaths and condemnations	12.5	23.6	53.9	10.6	100.6	163.9
Ending inventory ¹	1,280.0	2,650.0	5,380.0	555.0	9,865.0	13,195.0
January to June 2009						
Total supply	1,752.1	3,765.1	7,274.7	814.7	13,606.6	17,921.3
Beginning inventory ¹	1,280.0	2,650.0	5,380.0	555.0	9,865.0	13,195.0
Calves born	444.1	1,046.6	1,565.2	223.7	3,279.6	4,088.5
Interprovincial imports	27.9	68.3	328.7	35.7	460.6	611.6
International imports	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.4	26.2
Total demand ¹	1,752.1	3,765.1	7,274.7	814.7	13,606.6	17,921.3
Slaughter	18.1	177.0	1,030.9	12.8	1,238.8	1,791.4
Interprovincial exports	150.8	287.0	77.6	24.6	540.0	611.6
International exports	118.1	104.8	237.0	50.2	510.1	602.9
Deaths and condemnations	35.1	91.3	139.2	22.1	287.7	380.4
Ending inventory ¹	1,430.0	3,105.0	5,790.0	705.0	11,030.0	14,535.0
July to December 2009						
Total supply	1,530.4	3,410.4	6,600.7	769.7	12,311.2	16,436.1
Beginning inventory ¹	1,430.0	3,105.0	5,790.0	705.0	11,030.0	14,535.0
Calves born	65.6	242.1	125.2	36.3	469.2	869.5
Interprovincial imports	34.7	63.1	685.3	24.8	807.9	1,003.6
International imports	0.1	0.2	0.2	3.6	4.1	28.0
Total demand ¹	1,530.4	3,410.4	6,600.7	769.7	12,311.2	16,436.1
Slaughter	20.7	157.9	1,135.0	15.6	1,329.2	1,913.8
Interprovincial exports	191.1	507.3	74.8	185.7	958.9	1,003.6
International exports	86.3	77.1	159.1	38.9	361.4	463.7
Deaths and condemnations	12.3	23.1	41.8	10.5	87.7	150.0
Ending inventory ¹	1,220.0	2,645.0	5,190.0	519.0	9,574.0	12,905.0
January to June 2010						
Total supply	1,638.8	3,704.1	7,071.6	761.4	13,175.9	17,449.6
Beginning inventory ¹	1,220.0	2,645.0	5,190.0	519.0	9,574.0	12,905.0
Calves born	390.8	1,029.7	1,551.1	217.7	3,189.3	3,945.1
Interprovincial imports	27.9	29.1	330.1	23.9	411.0	572.2
International imports	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.6	27.3
Total demand ¹	1,638.8	3,704.1	7,071.6	761.4	13,175.9	17,449.6
Slaughter	29.7	145.2	1,102.0	15.8	1,292.7	1,900.7
Interprovincial exports	131.8	300.2	62.5	15.6	510.1	572.2
International exports	92.3	112.6	262.4	52.0	519.3	622.9
Deaths and condemnations	35.0	91.1	139.7	22.0	287.8	378.8
Ending inventory ¹	1,350.0	3,055.0	5,505.0	656.0	10,566.0	13,975.0
July to December 2010						
Total supply	1,463.1	3,315.7	6,323.9	723.3	11,826.0	15,866.2
Beginning inventory ¹	1,350.0	3,055.0	5,505.0	656.0	10,566.0	13,975.0
Calves born	78.2	217.2	129.8	44.1	469.3	890.1
Interprovincial imports	34.6	43.1	680.8	21.0	779.5	972.6
International imports	0.3	0.4	8.3	2.2	11.2	28.5
Total demand ¹	1,463.1	3,315.7	6,323.9	723.3	11,826.0	15,866.2
Slaughter	27.7	127.1	1,086.5	23.6	1,264.9	1,844.9
Interprovincial exports	191.1	532.5	54.5	138.8	916.9	972.6
International exports	72.0	53.0	190.7	30.4	346.1	441.6
Deaths and condemnations	12.3	23.1	42.2	10.5	88.1	150.1
Ending inventory ¹	1,160.0	2,580.0	4,950.0	520.0	9,210.0	12,457.0
January to June 2011						
Total supply	1,554.2	3,598.1	6,807.4	738.2	12,697.9	16,824.6
Beginning inventory ¹	1,160.0	2,580.0	4,950.0	520.0	9,210.0	12,457.0
Calves born	370.8	990.7	1,507.0	196.0	3,064.5	3,768.7
Interprovincial imports	22.9	24.9	346.1	21.0	414.9	566.8
International imports	0.5	2.5	4.3	1.2	8.5	32.1
Total demand ¹	1,554.2	3,598.1	6,807.4	738.2	12,697.9	16,824.6
Slaughter	21.9	140.0	917.4	21.5	1,100.8	1,632.9
Interprovincial exports	150.0	280.2	50.8	12.9	493.9	566.8
International exports	40.5	23.4	184.5	32.0	280.4	374.4
Deaths and condemnations	36.8	94.5	139.7	21.8	292.8	380.5
Ending inventory ¹	1,305.0	3,060.0	5,515.0	650.0	10,530.0	13,870.0

1. For the January to June period, the beginning inventory is dated January 1 and the ending inventory is dated July 1. For the July to December period, the beginning inventory is dated July 1 and the ending inventory is dated January 1. The inventory data for each period cannot be aggregated to make an annual total. The inventory data is a count at a specific point in time.

Table 5
Cattle production - Canada

	Farm production				Meat production			
	Total ¹	Exported	Imported	Farm	Total ¹	Average ²	Total ²	Edible
	slaughter	alive	alive	production	slaughter	cold dressed weight	cold dressed weight	offal
	thousands of head				kilograms		thousands of tonnes	tonnes
1981	3,691.3	184.6	80.3	3,795.6	3,691.3	265.0	978.15	34,657
1982	3,788.1	317.3	71.5	4,033.9	3,788.1	260.4	986.49	35,579
1983	3,708.8	265.9	77.5	3,897.2	3,708.8	267.7	992.75	34,851
1984	3,565.9	294.2	29.9	3,830.2	3,565.9	266.0	948.41	33,508
1985	3,603.0	334.8	51.5	3,886.3	3,603.0	273.5	985.25	33,867
1986	3,511.4	221.0	60.9	3,671.5	3,511.4	280.6	985.15	33,047
1987	3,194.5	234.0	66.0	3,362.5	3,194.5	285.8	912.97	30,108
1988	3,086.3	461.1	31.8	3,515.6	3,086.3	293.8	906.87	29,079
1989	3,121.0	444.9	39.6	3,526.3	3,121.0	291.1	908.40	29,421
1990	2,892.0	822.5	13.4	3,701.1	2,892.0	296.7	857.93	27,236
1991	2,726.1	840.9	43.2	3,523.8	2,726.1	301.8	822.78	25,657
1992	2,834.8	1,240.4	33.2	4,042.0	2,834.8	302.2	856.66	26,717
1993	2,685.0	1,188.1	48.0	3,825.1	2,685.0	306.3	822.31	25,310
1994	2,727.4	982.6	95.1	3,614.9	2,727.4	316.0	861.86	26,860
1995	2,791.3	1,108.8	78.6	3,821.5	2,791.3	318.1	887.91	28,741
1996	3,143.2	1,481.1	46.8	4,577.5	3,143.2	310.5	976.11	33,102
1997	3,257.7	1,331.8	34.7	4,554.8	3,257.7	321.5	1,047.34	35,103
1998	3,405.5	1,288.7	62.4	4,631.8	3,405.5	334.9	1,140.49	36,710
1999	3,587.9	957.5	182.0	4,363.4	3,587.9	340.7	1,222.42	38,721
2000	3,496.8	938.1	260.1	4,174.8	3,496.8	349.6	1,222.63	39,215
2001	3,461.2	1,251.4	223.3	4,489.3	3,461.2	352.8	1,221.01	38,795
2002	3,529.9	1,542.7	60.6	5,012.0	3,529.9	356.8	1,259.44	39,606
2003	3,224.9	479.2	22.6	3,681.5	3,224.9	360.4	1,162.15	26,057
2004	4,072.5	0.0	7.8	4,064.7	4,072.5	357.7	1,456.68	32,921
2005	4,043.1	545.0	4.9	4,583.2	4,043.1	353.7	1,429.90	44,275
2006	3,643.2	1,011.9	19.1	4,636.0	3,643.2	354.6	1,291.73	32,458
2007	3,490.2	1,323.6	30.6	4,783.2	3,490.2	355.0	1,239.03	39,842
2008	3,527.1	1,468.8	28.3	4,967.6	3,527.1	355.0	1,252.14	41,833
2009	3,406.2	1,014.6	30.4	4,390.4	3,406.2	357.3	1,216.83	38,959
2010	3,447.2	1,079.0	34.0	4,492.2	3,447.2	358.6	1,236.09	39,580

1. Commercial slaughter, federally and provincially inspected slaughter and other commercial slaughter.

2. Not including edible offal.

Table 6
Calves production - Canada

	Farm production				Meat production			
	Total ¹	Exported	Imported	Farm	Total ¹	Average ²	Total ²	Edible
	slaughter	alive	alive	production	slaughter	cold dressed weight	cold dressed weight	offal
	thousands of head				kilograms		thousands of tonnes	tonnes
1981	561.7	166.7	20.2	708.2	561.7	63.2	35.51	1,147
1982	597.7	187.6	14.9	770.4	597.7	64.7	38.66	1,220
1983	618.8	117.2	12.4	723.6	618.8	64.2	39.71	1,263
1984	651.9	112.7	17.7	746.9	651.9	64.9	42.31	1,331
1985	631.8	46.4	6.1	672.1	631.8	68.9	43.54	1,290
1986	591.6	26.9	10.4	608.1	591.6	72.9	43.09	1,208
1987	509.8	33.4	9.3	533.9	509.8	79.3	40.42	1,041
1988	491.4	46.5	4.9	533.0	491.4	82.4	40.51	1,003
1989	502.9	53.9	1.1	555.7	502.9	86.6	43.53	1,027
1990	462.3	61.1	0.6	522.8	462.3	91.2	42.17	944
1991	426.5	88.3	0.3	514.5	426.5	101.2	43.18	870
1992	397.1	67.0	3.4	460.7	397.1	106.1	42.14	811
1993	347.5	47.3	12.6	382.2	347.5	107.4	37.32	709
1994	336.9	34.5	22.1	349.3	336.9	111.6	37.60	726
1995	354.8	26.8	7.9	373.7	354.8	113.6	40.30	764
1996	363.0	31.9	13.3	381.6	363.0	111.3	40.39	823
1997	373.1	49.0	9.2	412.9	373.1	112.9	42.14	846
1998	349.7	26.7	26.7	349.7	349.7	118.5	41.43	793
1999	347.4	28.6	52.8	323.2	347.4	118.3	41.11	788
2000	339.3	26.7	57.4	308.6	339.3	120.3	40.81	770
2001	343.4	55.8	85.3	313.9	343.4	118.3	40.60	779
2002	320.7	145.4	62.5	403.6	320.7	118.8	38.09	728
2003	349.3	26.4	32.0	343.7	349.3	118.7	41.46	792
2004	377.2	0.0	10.9	366.3	377.2	115.2	43.46	856
2005	356.7	13.9	16.2	354.4	356.7	112.4	40.08	809
2006	328.7	19.9	18.9	329.7	328.7	112.5	36.97	746
2007	330.2	87.8	22.8	395.2	330.2	116.9	38.62	749
2008	322.1	129.1	21.0	430.2	322.1	115.9	37.34	731
2009	298.9	52.0	23.8	327.1	298.9	117.4	35.10	678
2010	303.2	37.7	19.8	321.1	303.2	119.3	36.17	688

1. Commercial slaughter, federally and provincially inspected slaughter and other commercial slaughter.

2. Not including edible offal.

Table 7-1
Cattle by farm type — Canada

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	272.6	5,283.6	1,041.4	517.8	637.8	945.0	1,159.5	5,067.3	14,925.0
2006	264.0	5,247.2	1,019.1	495.1	628.3	986.8	1,146.8	4,867.7	14,655.0
2007	244.6	5,020.1	994.8	480.1	587.1	963.5	1,145.2	4,719.6	14,155.0
2008	246.8	4,981.9	984.3	471.1	595.0	982.9	1,101.6	4,506.4	13,870.0
2009	243.9	4,649.5	978.5	450.6	537.0	834.5	1,067.6	4,433.4	13,195.0
2010	232.1	4,391.0	981.0	450.7	516.4	899.8	1,141.7	4,292.3	12,905.0
2011	222.2	4,273.0	983.1	443.1	531.6	844.0	1,081.7	4,078.3	12,457.0
At July 1									
2005	291.1	5,436.2	1,025.1	507.4	840.9	1,305.8	1,657.9	5,815.6	16,880.0
2006	267.6	5,164.6	1,000.4	506.5	690.8	1,247.4	1,655.3	5,467.4	16,000.0
2007	263.4	5,104.6	978.2	487.7	668.1	1,289.4	1,790.2	5,218.4	15,800.0
2008	261.2	4,862.4	981.8	466.0	654.6	1,175.5	1,576.4	5,112.1	15,090.0
2009	248.8	4,513.2	982.8	453.2	638.4	1,221.7	1,614.5	4,862.4	14,535.0
2010	239.8	4,291.8	981.9	443.8	620.6	1,138.0	1,488.6	4,770.5	13,975.0
2011	235.3	4,201.8	982.0	447.3	662.2	1,121.8	1,472.1	4,747.5	13,870.0

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	11.8	0.0	1,041.4	517.8	0.0	9.8	41.8	561.6	2,184.2
2006	9.5	0.0	1,019.1	495.1	0.0	12.1	39.3	519.5	2,094.6
2007	8.8	0.0	994.8	480.1	0.0	12.9	37.5	510.6	2,044.7
2008	10.2	0.0	984.3	471.1	0.0	16.6	40.4	495.5	2,018.1
2009	9.8	0.0	978.5	450.6	0.0	13.8	41.3	474.3	1,968.3
2010	9.4	0.0	981.0	450.7	0.0	8.2	35.5	480.7	1,965.5
2011	9.6	0.0	983.1	443.1	0.0	12.8	36.2	481.3	1,966.1
At July 1									
2005	12.2	0.0	1,025.1	507.4	0.0	18.6	54.4	524.0	2,141.7
2006	9.8	0.0	1,000.4	506.5	0.0	16.7	41.8	486.2	2,061.4
2007	9.7	0.0	978.2	487.7	0.0	13.0	45.0	461.4	1,995.0
2008	10.4	0.0	981.8	466.0	0.0	11.4	41.6	452.9	1,964.1
2009	9.4	0.0	982.8	453.2	0.0	9.6	40.8	450.9	1,946.7
2010	9.9	0.0	981.9	443.8	0.0	12.1	39.5	465.7	1,952.9
2011	10.2	0.0	982.0	447.3	0.0	10.3	47.5	481.9	1,979.2

	On beef operations ¹								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	260.8	5,283.6	0.0	0.0	637.8	935.4	1,117.8	4,505.7	12,741.1
2006	254.5	5,247.2	0.0	0.0	628.3	974.6	1,107.5	4,348.4	12,560.5
2007	235.8	5,020.1	0.0	0.0	587.1	950.6	1,107.7	4,209.0	12,110.3
2008	236.6	4,981.9	0.0	0.0	595.0	966.3	1,061.2	4,010.8	11,851.8
2009	234.1	4,649.5	0.0	0.0	537.0	820.7	1,026.3	3,959.2	11,226.8
2010	222.7	4,391.0	0.0	0.0	516.4	891.6	1,106.2	3,811.8	10,939.7
2011	212.6	4,273.0	0.0	0.0	531.6	831.2	1,045.5	3,597.0	10,490.9
At July 1									
2005	278.9	5,436.2	0.0	0.0	840.9	1,287.2	1,603.7	5,291.8	14,738.7
2006	257.8	5,164.6	0.0	0.0	690.8	1,230.7	1,613.5	4,981.0	13,938.4
2007	253.7	5,104.6	0.0	0.0	668.1	1,276.4	1,745.2	4,757.5	13,805.5
2008	250.8	4,862.4	0.0	0.0	654.6	1,164.1	1,534.8	4,659.2	13,125.9
2009	239.4	4,513.2	0.0	0.0	638.4	1,212.1	1,573.7	4,411.8	12,588.6
2010	229.9	4,291.8	0.0	0.0	620.6	1,125.9	1,449.1	4,305.0	12,022.3
2011	225.1	4,201.8	0.0	0.0	662.2	1,111.5	1,424.6	4,265.5	11,890.7

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7-1 – continued

Cattle by farm type — Canada

	On cow calf operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	241.9	4,916.0	0.0	0.0	584.9	96.5	108.6	3,459.2	9,407.1
2006	236.5	4,888.7	0.0	0.0	573.6	90.5	96.9	3,183.8	9,070.0
2007	218.9	4,670.8	0.0	0.0	538.2	73.5	72.3	3,100.0	8,673.7
2008	219.2	4,619.7	0.0	0.0	541.3	93.3	95.5	2,946.6	8,515.6
2009	218.8	4,356.2	0.0	0.0	486.1	90.7	101.7	2,902.2	8,155.7
2010	207.5	4,094.8	0.0	0.0	477.7	85.4	89.7	2,887.2	7,842.3
2011	196.1	3,955.0	0.0	0.0	489.4	79.5	88.4	2,586.6	7,395.0
At July 1									
2005	231.1	4,529.1	0.0	0.0	689.9	126.2	166.5	4,233.1	9,975.9
2006	218.3	4,396.0	0.0	0.0	572.6	90.0	114.3	4,039.7	9,430.9
2007	212.2	4,286.2	0.0	0.0	539.8	93.6	113.0	3,813.4	9,058.2
2008	207.3	4,038.3	0.0	0.0	517.3	93.4	110.4	3,685.4	8,652.1
2009	199.6	3,775.3	0.0	0.0	500.8	96.3	95.1	3,432.6	8,099.7
2010	194.3	3,646.4	0.0	0.0	490.9	84.2	100.9	3,433.0	7,949.7
2011	190.5	3,581.8	0.0	0.0	531.4	81.7	102.6	3,293.9	7,781.9

	On feeder and stocker operations ²								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	18.9	367.6	0.0	0.0	52.9	356.8	274.6	752.9	1,823.7
2006	18.0	358.5	0.0	0.0	54.7	356.0	287.0	848.0	1,922.2
2007	16.9	349.3	0.0	0.0	48.9	373.0	327.3	750.9	1,866.3
2008	17.4	362.2	0.0	0.0	53.7	410.2	274.2	781.0	1,898.7
2009	15.3	293.3	0.0	0.0	50.9	300.0	235.1	657.5	1,552.1
2010	15.2	296.2	0.0	0.0	38.7	356.8	293.8	622.2	1,622.9
2011	16.5	318.0	0.0	0.0	42.2	336.0	277.3	642.4	1,632.4
At July 1									
2005	47.8	907.1	0.0	0.0	151.0	568.5	609.2	948.7	3,232.3
2006	39.5	768.6	0.0	0.0	118.2	539.7	573.2	827.1	2,866.3
2007	41.5	818.4	0.0	0.0	128.3	559.8	647.2	835.1	3,030.3
2008	43.5	824.1	0.0	0.0	137.3	545.4	611.4	806.1	2,967.8
2009	39.8	737.9	0.0	0.0	137.6	541.8	520.1	762.2	2,739.4
2010	35.6	645.4	0.0	0.0	129.7	485.7	520.7	715.5	2,532.6
2011	34.6	620.0	0.0	0.0	130.8	443.6	485.1	714.2	2,428.3

	On feeding operations ³								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	482.1	734.6	293.6	1,510.3
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	528.1	723.6	316.6	1,568.3
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	504.1	708.1	358.1	1,570.3
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	462.8	691.5	283.2	1,437.5
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	430.0	689.5	399.5	1,519.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	449.4	722.7	302.4	1,474.5
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	415.7	679.8	368.0	1,463.5
At July 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	592.5	828.0	110.0	1,530.5
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	601.0	926.0	114.2	1,641.2
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	623.0	985.0	109.0	1,717.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	525.3	813.0	167.7	1,506.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	574.0	958.5	217.0	1,749.5
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	556.0	827.5	156.5	1,540.0
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	586.2	836.9	257.4	1,680.5

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.

2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.

3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 7-2
Cattle by farm type — Atlantic provinces

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	3.6	60.6	61.6	30.8	10.8	17.5	26.9	76.7	288.5
2006	3.6	63.2	60.6	30.6	8.8	18.8	26.0	76.6	288.2
2007	3.6	64.1	60.8	30.6	8.1	18.5	25.2	75.6	286.5
2008	3.3	54.4	62.0	31.1	7.5	17.4	22.6	73.2	271.5
2009	3.4	53.5	61.4	30.6	7.5	17.5	24.6	71.9	270.4
2010	3.1	51.0	60.4	29.3	6.9	17.8	22.7	63.9	255.1
2011	2.9	52.0	60.1	29.4	7.1	14.5	16.7	59.4	242.1
At July 1									
2005	3.6	62.7	61.6	30.9	9.9	19.3	28.1	79.3	295.4
2006	3.6	65.1	60.4	31.0	8.3	19.4	26.7	77.9	292.4
2007	3.4	63.6	62.1	31.7	8.1	17.4	25.2	77.5	289.0
2008	3.2	60.2	61.7	31.4	8.0	17.3	22.9	74.1	278.8
2009	2.8	52.2	60.3	29.7	7.4	14.7	21.0	64.6	252.7
2010	2.8	49.8	61.4	28.8	6.8	14.5	17.6	61.4	243.1
2011	2.9	50.2	60.9	27.4	7.6	11.6	12.6	66.1	239.3

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	0.7	0.0	61.6	30.8	0.0	2.6	3.5	24.3	123.5
2006	0.7	0.0	60.6	30.6	0.0	2.9	3.1	24.3	122.2
2007	0.7	0.0	60.8	30.6	0.0	2.9	2.9	24.0	121.9
2008	0.6	0.0	62.0	31.1	0.0	0.6	0.9	22.7	117.9
2009	0.7	0.0	61.4	30.6	0.0	0.7	0.8	22.3	116.5
2010	0.6	0.0	60.4	29.3	0.0	1.0	1.2	20.1	112.6
2011	0.6	0.0	60.1	29.4	0.0	0.7	0.8	18.7	110.3
At July 1									
2005	0.7	0.0	61.6	30.9	0.0	0.6	1.5	21.2	116.5
2006	0.7	0.0	60.4	31.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	20.6	114.7
2007	0.7	0.0	62.1	31.7	0.0	1.1	1.1	21.3	118.0
2008	0.6	0.0	61.7	31.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	19.6	114.2
2009	0.5	0.0	60.3	29.7	0.0	0.7	1.2	17.1	109.5
2010	0.5	0.0	61.4	28.8	0.0	0.7	0.9	16.3	108.6
2011	0.6	0.0	60.9	27.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	18.1	108.2

	On beef operations ¹								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	2.9	60.6	0.0	0.0	10.8	14.9	23.4	52.4	165.0
2006	2.9	63.2	0.0	0.0	8.8	15.9	22.9	52.3	166.0
2007	2.9	64.1	0.0	0.0	8.1	15.6	22.3	51.7	164.7
2008	2.7	54.4	0.0	0.0	7.5	16.8	21.7	50.5	153.6
2009	2.7	53.5	0.0	0.0	7.5	16.8	23.8	49.6	153.9
2010	2.5	51.0	0.0	0.0	6.9	16.8	21.5	43.9	142.6
2011	2.3	52.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	13.8	15.9	40.6	131.7
At July 1									
2005	2.9	62.7	0.0	0.0	9.9	18.7	26.6	58.1	178.9
2006	2.9	65.1	0.0	0.0	8.3	18.8	25.3	57.3	177.7
2007	2.7	63.6	0.0	0.0	8.1	16.3	24.1	56.2	171.0
2008	2.6	60.2	0.0	0.0	8.0	17.0	22.3	54.6	164.7
2009	2.3	52.2	0.0	0.0	7.4	14.0	19.8	47.5	143.2
2010	2.3	49.8	0.0	0.0	6.8	13.8	16.7	45.2	134.6
2011	2.3	50.2	0.0	0.0	7.6	11.1	11.9	48.1	131.2

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7-2 – continued

Cattle by farm type — Atlantic provinces

	On cow calf operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	2.2	46.7	0.0	0.0	8.4	2.0	1.8	33.9	95.0
2006	2.1	48.7	0.0	0.0	6.3	2.2	1.7	33.8	94.8
2007	2.1	49.4	0.0	0.0	5.5	2.2	1.5	33.4	94.1
2008	2.2	44.6	0.0	0.0	5.8	1.0	0.7	32.4	86.7
2009	2.2	43.9	0.0	0.0	5.8	1.2	1.1	31.8	86.0
2010	2.0	41.8	0.0	0.0	5.3	1.3	1.5	28.3	80.2
2011	1.8	42.6	0.0	0.0	5.5	1.0	1.0	26.5	78.4
At July 1									
2005	1.8	42.6	0.0	0.0	5.2	2.9	4.6	45.1	102.2
2006	1.8	44.3	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.0	4.2	44.5	101.2
2007	1.6	43.2	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.1	2.0	45.2	97.4
2008	1.6	40.9	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.2	2.6	43.1	93.9
2009	1.4	35.5	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.0	1.2	37.2	79.8
2010	1.5	33.9	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.9	0.8	36.2	76.4
2011	1.5	34.1	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.7	0.7	38.5	79.3
On feeder and stocker operations ²									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	0.7	13.9	0.0	0.0	2.4	6.3	5.0	16.4	44.7
2006	0.8	14.5	0.0	0.0	2.5	7.1	4.6	16.4	45.9
2007	0.8	14.7	0.0	0.0	2.6	6.8	4.2	16.2	45.3
2008	0.5	9.8	0.0	0.0	1.7	9.8	7.0	15.6	44.4
2009	0.5	9.6	0.0	0.0	1.7	9.6	8.7	15.3	45.4
2010	0.5	9.2	0.0	0.0	1.6	8.5	11.0	13.6	44.4
2011	0.5	9.4	0.0	0.0	1.6	6.6	6.9	12.8	37.8
At July 1									
2005	1.1	20.1	0.0	0.0	4.7	8.3	13.0	9.5	56.7
2006	1.1	20.8	0.0	0.0	4.9	8.3	12.1	9.3	56.5
2007	1.1	20.4	0.0	0.0	4.8	7.7	10.1	9.5	53.6
2008	1.0	19.3	0.0	0.0	4.5	8.3	9.7	9.0	51.8
2009	0.9	16.7	0.0	0.0	3.9	6.5	8.6	7.8	44.4
2010	0.8	15.9	0.0	0.0	3.7	6.4	6.4	7.5	40.7
2011	0.8	16.1	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.9	4.7	8.1	38.4
On feeding operations ³									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	16.6	2.1	25.3
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	16.6	2.1	25.3
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	16.6	2.1	25.3
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	14.0	2.5	22.5
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	14.0	2.5	22.5
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	9.0	2.0	18.0
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	8.0	1.3	15.5
At July 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	9.0	3.5	20.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	9.0	3.5	20.0
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	12.0	1.5	20.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	10.0	2.5	19.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	10.0	2.5	19.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	9.5	1.5	17.5
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	6.5	1.5	13.5

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.

2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.

3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 7-3
Cattle by farm type — Quebec

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	15.5	238.0	399.0	178.0	26.0	27.0	100.0	431.5	1,415.0
2006	14.4	225.0	390.0	182.0	21.0	29.0	98.0	425.6	1,385.0
2007	13.0	224.0	384.0	176.0	20.0	31.0	109.0	408.0	1,365.0
2008	13.5	224.0	375.0	163.0	24.0	26.0	96.0	423.5	1,345.0
2009	14.0	230.0	365.0	149.0	25.0	40.0	99.0	418.0	1,340.0
2010	13.0	225.0	364.0	150.5	21.0	30.0	94.0	412.5	1,310.0
2011	12.0	220.0	366.0	150.0	16.0	34.0	94.0	388.0	1,280.0
At July 1									
2005	16.0	233.0	382.0	176.0	30.5	31.0	108.5	478.0	1,455.0
2006	13.5	226.5	382.5	180.0	25.0	30.0	110.0	457.5	1,425.0
2007	14.0	227.0	367.0	166.0	25.0	37.0	111.0	448.0	1,395.0
2008	13.5	225.0	367.0	157.0	27.0	33.5	111.0	441.0	1,375.0
2009	14.0	227.0	366.0	147.5	30.0	35.0	118.5	442.0	1,380.0
2010	13.0	223.0	368.0	149.0	28.0	37.0	115.0	427.0	1,360.0
2011	12.4	217.0	364.0	149.1	26.5	34.8	109.0	417.2	1,330.0

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	4.2	0.0	399.0	178.0	0.0	1.2	9.2	229.3	820.9
2006	2.9	0.0	390.0	182.0	0.0	2.9	6.3	225.2	809.3
2007	2.7	0.0	384.0	176.0	0.0	2.3	12.0	208.1	785.1
2008	3.4	0.0	375.0	163.0	0.0	2.8	5.7	211.0	760.9
2009	2.5	0.0	365.0	149.0	0.0	1.2	5.4	200.6	723.7
2010	2.6	0.0	364.0	150.5	0.0	0.7	7.6	196.6	722.0
2011	2.8	0.0	366.0	150.0	0.0	0.7	6.4	188.9	714.8
At July 1									
2005	4.0	0.0	382.0	176.0	0.0	2.5	11.6	214.9	791.0
2006	2.8	0.0	382.5	180.0	0.0	4.4	9.7	209.3	788.7
2007	2.9	0.0	367.0	166.0	0.0	1.3	6.7	197.6	741.5
2008	3.0	0.0	367.0	157.0	0.0	2.8	6.5	186.9	723.2
2009	2.6	0.0	366.0	147.5	0.0	1.0	7.0	182.6	706.7
2010	3.3	0.0	368.0	149.0	0.0	2.1	6.1	190.2	718.7
2011	3.0	0.0	364.0	149.1	0.0	1.2	7.1	189.6	714.0

	On beef operations ¹								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	11.3	238.0	0.0	0.0	26.0	25.9	90.8	202.2	594.2
2006	11.5	225.0	0.0	0.0	21.0	26.1	91.7	200.4	575.7
2007	10.3	224.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	28.7	97.0	199.9	579.9
2008	10.1	224.0	0.0	0.0	24.0	23.2	90.3	212.4	584.0
2009	11.5	230.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	38.8	93.6	217.4	616.3
2010	10.4	225.0	0.0	0.0	21.0	29.3	86.4	215.9	588.0
2011	9.2	220.0	0.0	0.0	16.0	33.3	87.6	199.1	565.2
At July 1									
2005	12.0	233.0	0.0	0.0	30.5	28.5	96.9	263.1	664.0
2006	10.7	226.5	0.0	0.0	25.0	25.6	100.3	248.1	636.2
2007	11.1	227.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	35.7	104.3	250.5	653.6
2008	10.5	225.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	30.7	104.5	254.0	651.7
2009	11.4	227.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	34.0	111.5	259.5	673.4
2010	9.7	223.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	34.9	108.9	236.8	641.3
2011	9.4	217.0	0.0	0.0	26.5	33.6	101.9	227.6	616.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7-3 – continued

Cattle by farm type — Quebec

	On cow calf operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	10.0	210.4	0.0	0.0	22.7	5.1	7.4	171.5	427.1
2006	10.5	205.6	0.0	0.0	18.7	6.5	9.6	169.7	420.6
2007	9.3	200.9	0.0	0.0	16.8	5.5	5.3	164.5	402.3
2008	9.3	204.3	0.0	0.0	21.2	5.2	6.3	177.3	423.6
2009	10.5	210.2	0.0	0.0	21.2	5.1	7.4	187.4	441.8
2010	9.6	205.2	0.0	0.0	18.9	5.4	4.7	182.7	426.5
2011	8.2	198.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	2.7	6.2	179.5	408.9
At July 1									
2005	10.5	204.1	0.0	0.0	24.2	5.8	11.7	228.3	484.6
2006	9.6	203.8	0.0	0.0	20.9	5.5	9.4	224.0	473.2
2007	9.8	198.9	0.0	0.0	20.2	5.2	6.3	221.9	462.3
2008	9.1	197.3	0.0	0.0	22.6	5.1	7.4	224.5	466.0
2009	10.0	199.8	0.0	0.0	22.4	5.6	5.9	222.3	466.0
2010	8.5	196.2	0.0	0.0	22.1	5.6	8.0	210.8	451.2
2011	8.4	195.5	0.0	0.0	21.8	4.6	7.4	202.4	440.1
On feeder and stocker operations ²									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	1.3	27.6	0.0	0.0	3.3	14.8	28.4	16.7	92.1
2006	1.0	19.4	0.0	0.0	2.3	9.6	29.1	18.2	79.6
2007	1.0	23.1	0.0	0.0	3.2	12.7	30.7	11.9	82.6
2008	0.8	19.7	0.0	0.0	2.8	10.7	27.0	12.4	73.4
2009	1.0	19.8	0.0	0.0	3.8	10.7	23.2	12.0	70.5
2010	0.8	19.8	0.0	0.0	2.1	14.7	25.0	14.6	77.0
2011	1.0	22.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	12.6	26.4	12.6	76.3
At July 1									
2005	1.5	28.9	0.0	0.0	6.3	14.7	27.7	23.3	102.4
2006	1.1	22.7	0.0	0.0	4.1	12.1	24.9	13.4	78.3
2007	1.3	28.1	0.0	0.0	4.8	19.5	35.0	22.1	110.8
2008	1.4	27.7	0.0	0.0	4.4	17.8	31.1	20.3	102.7
2009	1.4	27.2	0.0	0.0	7.6	17.4	28.1	22.7	104.4
2010	1.2	26.8	0.0	0.0	5.9	15.3	36.9	18.0	104.1
2011	1.0	21.5	0.0	0.0	4.7	15.0	36.5	17.2	95.9
On feeding operations ³									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	55.0	14.0	75.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	53.0	12.5	75.5
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	61.0	23.5	95.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	57.0	22.7	87.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.0	63.0	18.0	104.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	56.7	18.6	84.5
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	55.0	7.0	80.0
At July 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	57.5	11.5	77.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	66.0	10.7	84.7
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	63.0	6.5	80.5
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	66.0	9.2	83.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	77.5	14.5	103.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	64.0	8.0	86.0
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	58.0	8.0	80.0

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.

2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.

3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 7-4
Cattle by farm type — Ontario

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	25.0	405.0	344.8	205.0	53.0	153.5	256.6	608.6	2,051.5
2006	25.5	389.0	334.0	185.0	58.5	170.0	234.8	585.0	1,981.8
2007	20.0	364.0	327.0	176.0	44.0	146.0	220.0	606.5	1,903.5
2008	21.5	370.0	320.0	174.0	48.5	135.0	253.0	561.5	1,883.5
2009	22.5	339.0	320.0	166.0	42.5	120.0	210.0	499.6	1,719.6
2010	22.0	333.0	320.5	163.0	45.5	129.0	240.0	512.9	1,765.9
2011	20.5	321.0	322.0	156.0	45.5	131.0	221.0	507.9	1,724.9
At July 1									
2005	26.5	400.0	346.0	194.0	60.0	165.0	352.8	610.3	2,154.6
2006	24.5	380.0	330.0	189.5	50.0	180.0	330.6	548.0	2,032.6
2007	23.5	369.0	320.5	181.0	49.0	165.0	327.0	521.0	1,956.0
2008	22.0	357.2	320.1	168.6	53.1	145.2	306.0	504.0	1,876.2
2009	21.0	336.0	321.0	166.0	55.0	152.0	310.0	511.3	1,872.3
2010	22.0	325.0	320.0	159.0	52.0	143.0	278.0	506.9	1,805.9
2011	22.0	316.6	321.6	161.8	50.6	136.2	262.2	499.7	1,770.7

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	3.9	0.0	344.8	205.0	0.0	2.6	21.8	184.6	762.7
2006	3.6	0.0	334.0	185.0	0.0	2.8	23.4	164.0	712.8
2007	3.2	0.0	327.0	176.0	0.0	2.2	16.7	177.8	702.9
2008	3.2	0.0	320.0	174.0	0.0	8.1	24.8	168.4	698.5
2009	3.4	0.0	320.0	166.0	0.0	6.4	31.0	163.4	690.2
2010	3.3	0.0	320.5	163.0	0.0	4.6	22.8	162.6	676.8
2011	3.2	0.0	322.0	156.0	0.0	8.0	19.0	168.5	676.7
At July 1									
2005	3.7	0.0	346.0	194.0	0.0	6.9	32.1	185.1	767.8
2006	3.4	0.0	330.0	189.5	0.0	3.6	24.0	171.5	722.0
2007	3.2	0.0	320.5	181.0	0.0	3.8	27.8	161.0	697.3
2008	3.3	0.0	320.1	168.6	0.0	3.6	25.8	163.1	684.5
2009	3.0	0.0	321.0	166.0	0.0	4.3	27.0	170.2	691.5
2010	3.1	0.0	320.0	159.0	0.0	5.9	25.5	169.7	683.2
2011	3.3	0.0	321.6	161.8	0.0	4.9	33.0	171.4	696.0

	On beef operations ¹								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	21.1	405.0	0.0	0.0	53.0	150.9	234.9	424.0	1,288.9
2006	21.9	389.0	0.0	0.0	58.5	167.2	211.4	421.0	1,269.0
2007	16.8	364.0	0.0	0.0	44.0	143.8	203.3	428.7	1,200.6
2008	18.3	370.0	0.0	0.0	48.5	126.9	228.2	393.3	1,185.2
2009	19.1	339.0	0.0	0.0	42.5	113.6	179.0	336.2	1,029.4
2010	18.7	333.0	0.0	0.0	45.5	124.4	217.2	350.3	1,089.1
2011	17.3	321.0	0.0	0.0	45.5	123.0	202.0	339.4	1,048.2
At July 1									
2005	22.8	400.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	158.1	320.7	425.3	1,386.9
2006	21.1	380.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	176.4	306.6	376.5	1,310.6
2007	20.3	369.0	0.0	0.0	49.0	161.2	299.2	360.1	1,258.8
2008	18.7	357.2	0.0	0.0	53.1	141.6	280.2	340.9	1,191.7
2009	18.0	336.0	0.0	0.0	55.0	147.7	283.0	341.1	1,180.8
2010	18.9	325.0	0.0	0.0	52.0	137.1	252.5	337.2	1,122.7
2011	18.7	316.6	0.0	0.0	50.6	131.3	229.2	328.2	1,074.6

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7-4 – continued

Cattle by farm type — Ontario

	On cow calf operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	17.3	337.0	0.0	0.0	43.8	21.8	28.4	268.5	716.8
2006	18.1	322.1	0.0	0.0	45.1	19.6	24.6	257.2	686.7
2007	14.3	314.5	0.0	0.0	38.3	17.0	18.2	255.8	658.1
2008	15.7	323.4	0.0	0.0	40.3	26.0	27.7	243.3	676.4
2009	15.9	285.1	0.0	0.0	34.3	28.7	33.6	198.3	595.9
2010	15.2	275.7	0.0	0.0	38.9	25.7	30.0	206.5	592.0
2011	14.5	271.2	0.0	0.0	37.9	25.9	28.1	202.2	579.8
At July 1									
2005	16.3	281.6	0.0	0.0	43.0	13.1	22.3	281.6	657.9
2006	15.3	280.4	0.0	0.0	36.6	11.7	17.9	260.0	621.9
2007	15.2	280.4	0.0	0.0	39.7	9.8	16.1	258.3	619.5
2008	13.8	271.5	0.0	0.0	40.2	12.6	17.1	238.6	593.8
2009	13.2	254.7	0.0	0.0	43.8	13.2	16.2	239.4	580.5
2010	14.2	254.8	0.0	0.0	40.2	9.4	15.8	240.4	574.8
2011	14.1	247.6	0.0	0.0	39.9	10.3	17.4	230.1	559.4
On feeder and stocker operations ²									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	3.8	68.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	22.1	44.5	99.5	247.1
2006	3.8	66.9	0.0	0.0	13.4	27.6	32.8	125.8	270.3
2007	2.5	49.5	0.0	0.0	5.7	17.8	27.1	113.9	216.5
2008	2.6	46.6	0.0	0.0	8.2	19.9	22.5	101.0	200.8
2009	3.2	53.9	0.0	0.0	8.2	25.9	32.4	94.4	218.0
2010	3.5	57.3	0.0	0.0	6.6	26.7	30.2	107.8	232.1
2011	2.8	49.8	0.0	0.0	7.6	19.6	31.9	92.7	204.4
At July 1									
2005	6.5	118.4	0.0	0.0	17.0	47.0	79.9	116.7	385.5
2006	5.8	99.6	0.0	0.0	13.4	44.7	58.7	91.5	313.7
2007	5.1	88.6	0.0	0.0	9.3	36.4	63.1	79.8	282.3
2008	4.9	85.7	0.0	0.0	12.9	31.5	63.1	82.8	280.9
2009	4.8	81.3	0.0	0.0	11.2	34.5	56.8	91.7	280.3
2010	4.7	70.2	0.0	0.0	11.8	23.7	46.7	85.8	242.9
2011	4.6	69.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	26.0	46.8	88.1	245.2
On feeding operations ³									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	107.0	162.0	56.0	325.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	120.0	154.0	38.0	312.0
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	109.0	158.0	59.0	326.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.0	178.0	49.0	308.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.0	113.0	43.5	215.5
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.0	157.0	36.0	265.0
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.5	142.0	44.5	264.0
At July 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.0	218.5	27.0	343.5
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	120.0	230.0	25.0	375.0
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	115.0	220.0	22.0	357.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.5	200.0	19.5	317.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	210.0	10.0	320.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	104.0	190.0	11.0	305.0
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.0	165.0	10.0	270.0

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.

2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.

3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 7-5
Cattle by farm type — Eastern provinces

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	44.1	703.6	805.4	413.8	89.8	198.0	383.5	1,116.8	3,755.0
2006	43.5	677.2	784.6	397.6	88.3	217.8	358.8	1,087.2	3,655.0
2007	36.6	652.1	771.8	382.6	72.1	195.5	354.2	1,090.1	3,555.0
2008	38.3	648.4	757.0	368.1	80.0	178.4	371.6	1,058.2	3,500.0
2009	39.9	622.5	746.4	345.6	75.0	177.5	333.6	989.5	3,330.0
2010	38.1	609.0	744.9	342.8	73.4	176.8	356.7	989.3	3,331.0
2011	35.4	593.0	748.1	335.4	68.6	179.5	331.7	955.3	3,247.0
At July 1									
2005	46.1	695.7	789.6	400.9	100.4	215.3	489.4	1,167.6	3,905.0
2006	41.6	671.6	772.9	400.5	83.3	229.4	467.3	1,083.4	3,750.0
2007	40.9	659.6	749.6	378.7	82.1	219.4	463.2	1,046.5	3,640.0
2008	38.7	642.4	748.8	357.0	88.1	196.0	439.9	1,019.1	3,530.0
2009	37.8	615.2	747.3	343.2	92.4	201.7	449.5	1,017.9	3,505.0
2010	37.8	597.8	749.4	336.8	86.8	194.5	410.6	995.3	3,409.0
2011	37.3	583.8	746.5	338.3	84.7	182.6	383.8	983.0	3,340.0

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	8.8	0.0	805.4	413.8	0.0	6.4	34.5	438.2	1,707.1
2006	7.2	0.0	784.6	397.6	0.0	8.6	32.8	413.5	1,644.3
2007	6.6	0.0	771.8	382.6	0.0	7.4	31.6	409.9	1,609.9
2008	7.2	0.0	757.0	368.1	0.0	11.5	31.4	402.1	1,577.3
2009	6.6	0.0	746.4	345.6	0.0	8.3	37.2	386.3	1,530.4
2010	6.5	0.0	744.9	342.8	0.0	6.3	31.6	379.3	1,511.4
2011	6.6	0.0	748.1	335.4	0.0	9.4	26.2	376.1	1,501.8
At July 1									
2005	8.4	0.0	789.6	400.9	0.0	10.0	45.2	421.2	1,675.3
2006	6.9	0.0	772.9	400.5	0.0	8.6	35.1	401.4	1,625.4
2007	6.8	0.0	749.6	378.7	0.0	6.2	35.6	379.9	1,556.8
2008	6.9	0.0	748.8	357.0	0.0	6.7	32.9	369.6	1,521.9
2009	6.1	0.0	747.3	343.2	0.0	6.0	35.2	369.9	1,507.7
2010	6.9	0.0	749.4	336.8	0.0	8.7	32.5	376.2	1,510.5
2011	6.9	0.0	746.5	338.3	0.0	6.6	40.8	379.1	1,518.2

	On beef operations ¹								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	35.3	703.6	0.0	0.0	89.8	191.7	349.1	678.6	2,048.1
2006	36.3	677.2	0.0	0.0	88.3	209.2	326.0	673.7	2,010.7
2007	30.0	652.1	0.0	0.0	72.1	188.1	322.6	680.3	1,945.2
2008	31.1	648.4	0.0	0.0	80.0	166.9	340.2	656.2	1,922.8
2009	33.3	622.5	0.0	0.0	75.0	169.2	296.4	603.2	1,799.6
2010	31.6	609.0	0.0	0.0	73.4	170.5	325.1	610.1	1,819.7
2011	28.8	593.0	0.0	0.0	68.6	170.1	305.5	579.1	1,745.1
At July 1									
2005	37.7	695.7	0.0	0.0	100.4	205.3	444.2	746.5	2,229.8
2006	34.7	671.6	0.0	0.0	83.3	220.8	432.2	681.9	2,124.5
2007	34.1	659.6	0.0	0.0	82.1	213.2	427.6	666.8	2,083.4
2008	31.8	642.4	0.0	0.0	88.1	189.3	407.0	649.5	2,008.1
2009	31.7	615.2	0.0	0.0	92.4	195.7	414.3	648.1	1,997.4
2010	30.9	597.8	0.0	0.0	86.8	185.8	378.1	619.2	1,898.6
2011	30.4	583.8	0.0	0.0	84.7	176.0	343.0	603.9	1,821.8

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7-5 – continued

Cattle by farm type — Eastern provinces

	On cow calf operations								
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	29.5	594.1	0.0	0.0	74.9	28.9	37.6	473.9	1,238.9
2006	30.7	576.4	0.0	0.0	70.1	28.3	35.9	460.7	1,202.1
2007	25.7	564.8	0.0	0.0	60.6	24.7	25.0	453.7	1,154.5
2008	27.2	572.3	0.0	0.0	67.3	32.2	34.7	453.0	1,186.7
2009	28.6	539.2	0.0	0.0	61.3	35.0	42.1	417.5	1,123.7
2010	26.8	522.7	0.0	0.0	63.1	32.4	36.2	417.5	1,098.7
2011	24.5	511.8	0.0	0.0	57.7	29.6	35.3	408.2	1,067.1
At July 1									
2005	28.6	528.3	0.0	0.0	72.4	21.8	38.6	555.0	1,244.7
2006	26.7	528.5	0.0	0.0	60.9	20.2	31.5	528.5	1,196.3
2007	26.6	522.5	0.0	0.0	63.2	17.1	24.4	525.4	1,179.2
2008	24.5	509.7	0.0	0.0	66.3	19.9	27.1	506.2	1,153.7
2009	24.6	490.0	0.0	0.0	69.7	19.8	23.3	498.9	1,126.3
2010	24.2	484.9	0.0	0.0	65.4	15.9	24.6	487.4	1,102.4
2011	24.0	477.2	0.0	0.0	65.5	15.6	25.5	471.0	1,078.8
	On feeder and stocker operations 2								
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	5.8	109.5	0.0	0.0	14.9	43.2	77.9	132.6	383.9
2006	5.6	100.8	0.0	0.0	18.2	44.3	66.5	160.4	395.8
2007	4.3	87.3	0.0	0.0	11.5	37.3	62.0	142.0	344.4
2008	3.9	76.1	0.0	0.0	12.7	40.4	56.5	129.0	318.6
2009	4.7	83.3	0.0	0.0	13.7	46.2	64.3	121.7	333.9
2010	4.8	86.3	0.0	0.0	10.3	49.9	66.2	136.0	353.5
2011	4.3	81.2	0.0	0.0	10.9	38.8	65.2	118.1	318.5
At July 1									
2005	9.1	167.4	0.0	0.0	28.0	70.0	120.6	149.5	544.6
2006	8.0	143.1	0.0	0.0	22.4	65.1	95.7	114.2	448.5
2007	7.5	137.1	0.0	0.0	18.9	63.6	108.2	111.4	446.7
2008	7.3	132.7	0.0	0.0	21.8	57.6	103.9	112.1	435.4
2009	7.1	125.2	0.0	0.0	22.7	58.4	93.5	122.2	429.1
2010	6.7	112.9	0.0	0.0	21.4	45.4	90.0	111.3	387.7
2011	6.4	106.6	0.0	0.0	19.2	45.9	88.0	113.4	379.5
	On feeding operations 3								
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	119.6	233.6	72.1	425.3
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	136.6	223.6	52.6	412.8
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	126.1	235.6	84.6	446.3
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.3	249.0	74.2	417.5
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.0	190.0	64.0	342.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.2	222.7	56.6	367.5
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	101.7	205.0	52.8	359.5
At July 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	113.5	285.0	42.0	440.5
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	135.5	305.0	39.2	479.7
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	132.5	295.0	30.0	457.5
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	111.8	276.0	31.2	419.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	117.5	297.5	27.0	442.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	124.5	263.5	20.5	408.5
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	114.5	229.5	19.5	363.5

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 7-6
Cattle by farm type — Manitoba

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	31.5	650.0	44.0	18.0	80.0	55.0	70.0	541.5	1,490.0
2006	30.5	673.0	45.0	19.0	77.0	60.0	60.0	525.5	1,490.0
2007	28.0	623.0	44.5	18.5	62.0	47.0	45.0	507.0	1,375.0
2008	27.0	614.5	44.0	19.5	62.0	52.0	49.0	462.0	1,330.0
2009	26.0	575.0	45.0	23.0	69.0	38.0	45.0	459.0	1,280.0
2010	25.0	535.0	46.0	22.5	60.5	41.0	56.0	434.0	1,220.0
2011	24.0	503.0	44.5	18.5	63.0	43.0	64.0	400.0	1,160.0
At July 1									
2005	33.0	676.0	43.5	22.5	95.0	108.5	110.5	646.0	1,735.0
2006	32.0	680.0	44.0	20.0	80.0	90.0	100.0	634.0	1,680.0
2007	28.5	612.0	45.0	20.5	72.0	105.0	95.0	537.0	1,515.0
2008	29.0	601.0	46.0	21.0	78.0	74.5	90.5	575.0	1,515.0
2009	27.0	550.0	45.5	21.5	73.0	87.0	99.0	527.0	1,430.0
2010	26.0	514.0	45.0	19.0	72.0	77.0	87.0	510.0	1,350.0
2011	26.5	499.0	43.5	17.5	74.0	74.5	79.2	490.8	1,305.0

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	0.4	0.0	44.0	18.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	22.3	86.7
2006	0.4	0.0	45.0	19.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	18.2	84.6
2007	0.4	0.0	44.5	18.5	0.0	0.2	1.5	19.0	84.1
2008	0.7	0.0	44.0	19.5	0.0	0.3	1.0	16.8	82.3
2009	0.7	0.0	45.0	23.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	16.0	85.9
2010	0.7	0.0	46.0	22.5	0.0	0.1	0.8	16.3	86.4
2011	0.4	0.0	44.5	18.5	0.0	0.3	1.2	12.1	77.0
At July 1									
2005	0.6	0.0	43.5	22.5	0.0	0.5	2.1	21.1	90.3
2006	0.5	0.0	44.0	20.0	0.0	0.6	1.7	17.1	83.9
2007	0.7	0.0	45.0	20.5	0.0	0.1	1.7	17.7	85.7
2008	0.7	0.0	46.0	21.0	0.0	0.8	1.7	16.6	86.8
2009	0.7	0.0	45.5	21.5	0.0	0.4	1.1	16.7	85.9
2010	0.6	0.0	45.0	19.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	14.9	81.0
2011	0.6	0.0	43.5	17.5	0.0	0.1	1.0	15.3	78.0

	On beef operations ¹								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	31.1	650.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	54.8	68.3	519.2	1,403.4
2006	30.1	673.0	0.0	0.0	77.0	59.7	58.2	507.3	1,405.3
2007	27.6	623.0	0.0	0.0	62.0	46.8	43.5	487.9	1,290.8
2008	26.3	614.5	0.0	0.0	62.0	51.7	48.0	445.2	1,247.7
2009	25.3	575.0	0.0	0.0	69.0	37.6	44.2	443.1	1,194.2
2010	24.3	535.0	0.0	0.0	60.5	40.9	55.2	417.8	1,133.7
2011	23.6	503.0	0.0	0.0	63.0	42.7	62.8	387.9	1,083.0
At July 1									
2005	32.4	676.0	0.0	0.0	95.0	107.9	108.5	624.9	1,644.7
2006	31.5	680.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	89.3	98.3	616.9	1,596.0
2007	27.8	612.0	0.0	0.0	72.0	104.9	93.3	519.4	1,429.4
2008	28.3	601.0	0.0	0.0	78.0	73.7	88.8	558.5	1,428.3
2009	26.3	550.0	0.0	0.0	73.0	86.6	97.9	510.4	1,344.2
2010	25.4	514.0	0.0	0.0	72.0	76.7	85.8	495.0	1,268.9
2011	25.9	499.0	0.0	0.0	74.0	74.4	78.2	475.4	1,226.9

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7-6 – continued

Cattle by farm type — Manitoba

On cow calf operations									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	28.9	604.5	0.0	0.0	72.1	11.2	16.4	401.5	1,134.6
2006	27.7	619.1	0.0	0.0	70.7	10.0	12.3	413.0	1,152.8
2007	25.9	583.8	0.0	0.0	57.9	8.7	11.0	401.8	1,089.1
2008	24.0	561.1	0.0	0.0	56.1	6.6	12.4	356.1	1,016.3
2009	24.1	548.6	0.0	0.0	62.2	7.1	11.4	373.9	1,027.3
2010	22.5	492.2	0.0	0.0	54.6	8.8	10.6	361.6	950.3
2011	22.2	473.8	0.0	0.0	59.6	6.8	13.4	305.4	881.2
At July 1									
2005	25.6	537.4	0.0	0.0	76.3	14.5	19.1	489.8	1,162.7
2006	27.0	582.8	0.0	0.0	67.8	10.0	15.1	519.9	1,222.6
2007	23.5	517.7	0.0	0.0	59.5	7.9	13.0	429.9	1,051.5
2008	23.8	509.6	0.0	0.0	61.0	9.9	14.2	463.7	1,082.2
2009	22.0	461.4	0.0	0.0	61.4	11.2	12.7	419.5	988.2
2010	21.6	436.4	0.0	0.0	57.4	7.7	11.6	406.0	940.7
2011	23.1	444.1	0.0	0.0	60.9	7.9	12.2	398.5	946.7
On feeder and stocker operations ²									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	2.2	45.5	0.0	0.0	7.9	23.6	17.9	73.7	170.8
2006	2.4	53.9	0.0	0.0	6.3	29.7	21.9	77.3	191.5
2007	1.7	39.2	0.0	0.0	4.1	25.1	16.5	80.1	166.7
2008	2.3	53.4	0.0	0.0	5.9	34.6	21.1	84.1	201.4
2009	1.2	26.4	0.0	0.0	6.8	22.0	14.8	54.7	125.9
2010	1.8	42.8	0.0	0.0	5.9	20.1	15.6	48.2	134.4
2011	1.4	29.2	0.0	0.0	3.4	20.4	14.4	53.0	121.8
At July 1									
2005	6.8	138.6	0.0	0.0	18.7	62.9	47.4	132.6	407.0
2006	4.5	97.2	0.0	0.0	12.2	47.3	39.2	94.0	294.4
2007	4.3	94.3	0.0	0.0	12.5	57.0	41.3	88.5	297.9
2008	4.5	91.4	0.0	0.0	17.0	47.3	39.1	90.8	290.1
2009	4.3	88.6	0.0	0.0	11.6	47.4	40.2	79.4	271.5
2010	3.8	77.6	0.0	0.0	14.6	48.5	33.2	82.5	260.2
2011	2.8	54.9	0.0	0.0	13.1	37.8	18.6	73.0	200.2
On feeding operations ³									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	34.0	44.0	98.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	24.0	17.0	61.0
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	16.0	6.0	35.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	14.5	5.0	30.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	18.0	14.5	41.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	29.0	8.0	49.0
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5	35.0	29.5	80.0
At July 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.5	42.0	2.5	75.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.0	44.0	3.0	79.0
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	39.0	1.0	80.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5	35.5	4.0	56.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	45.0	11.5	84.5
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5	41.0	6.5	68.0
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.7	47.4	3.9	80.0

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.

2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.

3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 7-7
Cattle by farm type — Saskatchewan

	On all cattle operations									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter				
	thousands of head									
At January 1										
2005	70.0	1,535.0	31.0	14.0	176.0	49.0	71.0	1,094.0	3,040.0	
2006	69.0	1,560.0	29.0	12.0	183.0	47.0	73.0	977.0	2,950.0	
2007	64.0	1,484.5	28.5	12.0	170.0	52.0	79.0	1,040.0	2,930.0	
2008	65.5	1,480.0	29.0	12.5	176.0	48.0	83.0	976.0	2,870.0	
2009	67.0	1,390.0	29.0	13.0	155.0	32.0	86.0	878.0	2,650.0	
2010	62.0	1,320.0	30.0	15.0	155.0	50.0	93.0	920.0	2,645.0	
2011	59.0	1,300.0	30.0	16.0	152.0	48.0	85.0	890.0	2,580.0	
At July 1										
2005	75.0	1,545.0	29.5	13.5	245.0	122.0	165.0	1,430.0	3,625.0	
2006	72.0	1,508.0	28.5	12.5	206.0	90.0	145.0	1,388.0	3,450.0	
2007	70.0	1,480.0	30.0	14.0	190.0	105.0	175.0	1,366.0	3,430.0	
2008	72.0	1,420.0	30.0	15.0	185.0	130.0	187.0	1,246.0	3,285.0	
2009	70.0	1,335.0	29.5	13.5	187.0	120.0	170.0	1,180.0	3,105.0	
2010	65.0	1,277.0	29.0	14.0	180.0	115.0	189.0	1,186.0	3,055.0	
2011	65.5	1,267.0	29.5	14.5	202.1	114.0	191.0	1,176.4	3,060.0	
	On dairy operations									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter				
	thousands of head									
At January 1										
2005	0.4	0.0	31.0	14.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	14.5	61.3	
2006	0.4	0.0	29.0	12.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	14.7	56.8	
2007	0.4	0.0	28.5	12.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	12.0	54.1	
2008	0.3	0.0	29.0	12.5	0.0	0.1	0.6	8.2	50.7	
2009	0.4	0.0	29.0	13.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	12.0	55.5	
2010	0.4	0.0	30.0	15.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	13.9	59.9	
2011	0.4	0.0	30.0	16.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	15.5	62.4	
At July 1										
2005	0.4	0.0	29.5	13.5	0.0	0.2	1.3	11.8	56.7	
2006	0.4	0.0	28.5	12.5	0.0	0.2	1.1	10.3	53.0	
2007	0.4	0.0	30.0	14.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	10.7	56.1	
2008	0.4	0.0	30.0	15.0	0.0	0.3	2.6	8.3	56.6	
2009	0.4	0.0	29.5	13.5	0.0	0.2	0.7	7.6	51.9	
2010	0.3	0.0	29.0	14.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	9.1	54.6	
2011	0.7	0.0	29.5	14.5	0.0	0.1	1.4	11.9	58.1	
	On beef operations ¹									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter				
	thousands of head									
At January 1										
2005	69.6	1,535.0	0.0	0.0	176.0	48.9	69.7	1,079.5	2,978.7	
2006	68.6	1,560.0	0.0	0.0	183.0	46.9	72.4	962.4	2,893.3	
2007	63.6	1,484.5	0.0	0.0	170.0	51.7	78.1	1,027.9	2,875.8	
2008	65.2	1,480.0	0.0	0.0	176.0	47.9	82.4	967.7	2,819.2	
2009	66.6	1,390.0	0.0	0.0	155.0	31.8	85.1	866.0	2,594.5	
2010	61.6	1,320.0	0.0	0.0	155.0	49.9	92.5	906.2	2,585.2	
2011	58.6	1,300.0	0.0	0.0	152.0	47.9	84.6	874.6	2,517.7	
At July 1										
2005	74.6	1,545.0	0.0	0.0	245.0	121.8	163.8	1,418.2	3,568.4	
2006	71.6	1,508.0	0.0	0.0	206.0	89.8	143.9	1,377.7	3,397.0	
2007	69.6	1,480.0	0.0	0.0	190.0	104.9	174.1	1,355.5	3,374.1	
2008	71.6	1,420.0	0.0	0.0	185.0	129.7	184.4	1,237.7	3,228.4	
2009	69.6	1,335.0	0.0	0.0	187.0	119.8	169.3	1,172.4	3,053.1	
2010	64.7	1,277.0	0.0	0.0	180.0	114.9	186.9	1,177.0	3,000.5	
2011	64.8	1,267.0	0.0	0.0	202.1	113.9	189.6	1,164.6	3,002.0	

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7-7 – continued

Cattle by farm type — Saskatchewan

	On cow calf operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	66.5	1,469.0	0.0	0.0	164.9	18.6	20.9	956.1	2,696.0
2006	65.9	1,500.7	0.0	0.0	168.7	13.2	15.9	828.5	2,592.9
2007	61.4	1,434.0	0.0	0.0	161.3	12.6	13.1	904.5	2,586.9
2008	62.3	1,413.4	0.0	0.0	166.4	13.9	21.9	812.3	2,490.2
2009	64.4	1,344.2	0.0	0.0	146.9	12.3	17.1	741.5	2,326.4
2010	58.9	1,262.0	0.0	0.0	147.0	10.6	13.1	791.8	2,283.4
2011	56.5	1,253.2	0.0	0.0	144.7	10.4	12.0	766.6	2,243.4
At July 1									
2005	65.7	1,372.0	0.0	0.0	214.1	25.2	33.0	1,233.8	2,943.8
2006	63.8	1,346.7	0.0	0.0	180.5	13.7	23.2	1,198.1	2,826.0
2007	61.2	1,303.9	0.0	0.0	161.9	18.8	25.9	1,157.2	2,728.9
2008	62.5	1,236.8	0.0	0.0	156.0	23.3	26.2	1,051.3	2,556.1
2009	61.5	1,177.4	0.0	0.0	158.5	17.1	12.7	1,004.3	2,431.5
2010	57.4	1,131.4	0.0	0.0	145.7	13.7	18.8	1,012.4	2,379.4
2011	57.8	1,130.1	0.0	0.0	170.4	16.3	21.5	1,017.7	2,413.8
On feeder and stocker operations ²									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	3.1	66.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	22.3	23.8	84.4	210.7
2006	2.7	59.3	0.0	0.0	14.3	21.7	26.5	77.4	201.9
2007	2.2	50.5	0.0	0.0	8.7	26.1	30.5	77.9	195.9
2008	2.9	66.6	0.0	0.0	9.6	23.0	35.5	101.4	239.0
2009	2.2	45.8	0.0	0.0	8.1	15.0	26.5	65.5	163.1
2010	2.7	58.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	22.3	32.9	72.9	196.8
2011	2.1	46.8	0.0	0.0	7.3	21.5	27.6	69.0	174.3
At July 1									
2005	8.9	173.0	0.0	0.0	30.9	66.6	80.8	156.4	516.6
2006	7.8	161.3	0.0	0.0	25.5	67.1	72.7	146.6	481.0
2007	8.4	176.1	0.0	0.0	28.1	68.1	81.2	165.3	527.2
2008	9.1	183.2	0.0	0.0	29.0	80.4	110.2	165.4	577.3
2009	8.1	157.6	0.0	0.0	28.5	65.2	59.6	140.6	459.6
2010	7.3	145.6	0.0	0.0	34.3	53.2	86.1	140.6	467.1
2011	7.0	136.9	0.0	0.0	31.7	57.6	73.1	129.9	436.2
On feeding operations ³									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	25.0	39.0	72.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	30.0	56.5	98.5
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	34.5	45.5	93.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	25.0	54.0	90.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	41.5	59.0	105.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	46.5	41.5	105.0
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0	45.0	39.0	100.0
At July 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	50.0	28.0	108.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	48.0	33.0	90.0
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	67.0	33.0	118.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0	48.0	21.0	95.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	97.0	27.5	162.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.0	82.0	24.0	154.0
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	95.0	17.0	152.0

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.

2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.

3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 7-8
Cattle by farm type — Alberta

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	110.0	2,090.0	83.0	36.0	255.0	630.0	595.0	2,131.0	5,930.0
2006	105.0	2,052.0	85.5	36.5	245.0	647.0	625.0	2,104.0	5,900.0
2007	101.5	2,000.0	79.5	35.0	253.0	657.0	637.0	1,917.0	5,680.0
2008	101.5	1,990.0	83.5	36.0	245.0	690.0	575.0	1,839.0	5,560.0
2009	98.0	1,850.0	87.0	37.0	210.0	575.0	580.0	1,943.0	5,380.0
2010	95.0	1,730.0	89.0	37.0	200.0	624.0	620.0	1,795.0	5,190.0
2011	91.8	1,685.0	90.0	38.2	220.0	565.0	580.0	1,680.0	4,950.0
At July 1									
2005	119.0	2,200.0	85.0	38.0	352.0	825.0	830.0	2,251.0	6,700.0
2006	105.0	2,025.0	82.0	38.0	278.0	812.0	888.0	2,072.0	6,300.0
2007	108.0	2,076.0	83.0	38.0	284.0	835.0	1,000.0	1,986.0	6,410.0
2008	105.0	1,955.0	86.0	40.0	267.0	750.0	805.0	2,002.0	6,010.0
2009	99.5	1,790.0	88.5	40.5	250.0	785.0	845.0	1,891.5	5,790.0
2010	97.5	1,704.0	88.5	40.0	249.0	725.0	751.0	1,850.0	5,505.0
2011	93.0	1,659.0	90.5	42.0	268.4	725.4	768.1	1,868.6	5,515.0

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	1.4	0.0	83.0	36.0	0.0	3.0	3.8	57.3	184.5
2006	0.9	0.0	85.5	36.5	0.0	2.9	3.5	46.1	175.4
2007	0.7	0.0	79.5	35.0	0.0	4.6	2.3	43.3	165.4
2008	1.3	0.0	83.5	36.0	0.0	4.5	6.4	41.6	173.3
2009	1.5	0.0	87.0	37.0	0.0	4.8	1.4	37.0	168.7
2010	1.1	0.0	89.0	37.0	0.0	1.5	2.0	43.9	174.5
2011	1.4	0.0	90.0	38.2	0.0	2.9	7.6	50.6	190.7
At July 1									
2005	2.1	0.0	85.0	38.0	0.0	7.4	5.1	40.8	178.4
2006	1.3	0.0	82.0	38.0	0.0	7.1	1.9	31.7	162.0
2007	1.0	0.0	83.0	38.0	0.0	5.7	2.2	27.8	157.7
2008	1.5	0.0	86.0	40.0	0.0	3.5	2.6	33.8	167.4
2009	1.5	0.0	88.5	40.5	0.0	2.0	3.5	34.4	170.4
2010	1.5	0.0	88.5	40.0	0.0	1.9	3.3	40.2	175.4
2011	1.4	0.0	90.5	42.0	0.0	3.4	3.2	44.2	184.7

	On beef operations ¹								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	108.6	2,090.0	0.0	0.0	255.0	627.1	591.1	2,073.7	5,745.5
2006	104.1	2,052.0	0.0	0.0	245.0	644.1	621.5	2,058.0	5,724.7
2007	100.8	2,000.0	0.0	0.0	253.0	652.4	634.7	1,873.8	5,514.7
2008	100.2	1,990.0	0.0	0.0	245.0	685.5	568.6	1,797.4	5,386.7
2009	96.5	1,850.0	0.0	0.0	210.0	570.2	578.6	1,906.0	5,211.3
2010	93.9	1,730.0	0.0	0.0	200.0	622.5	618.0	1,751.1	5,015.5
2011	90.4	1,685.0	0.0	0.0	220.0	562.1	572.4	1,629.3	4,759.2
At July 1									
2005	116.9	2,200.0	0.0	0.0	352.0	817.7	824.9	2,210.3	6,521.8
2006	103.7	2,025.0	0.0	0.0	278.0	804.9	886.1	2,040.3	6,138.0
2007	107.0	2,076.0	0.0	0.0	284.0	829.3	997.8	1,958.2	6,252.3
2008	103.5	1,955.0	0.0	0.0	267.0	746.5	802.4	1,968.1	5,842.5
2009	98.0	1,790.0	0.0	0.0	250.0	783.0	841.5	1,857.1	5,619.6
2010	96.0	1,704.0	0.0	0.0	249.0	723.1	747.7	1,809.8	5,329.6
2011	91.6	1,659.0	0.0	0.0	268.4	722.0	764.9	1,824.3	5,330.2

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7-8 – continued

Cattle by farm type — Alberta

	On cow calf operations								
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	101.8	1,961.7	0.0	0.0	238.2	31.3	24.2	1,493.6	3,850.8
2006	97.8	1,926.0	0.0	0.0	231.3	33.9	25.5	1,359.0	3,673.5
2007	93.2	1,848.0	0.0	0.0	232.2	23.7	16.9	1,232.0	3,446.0
2008	92.6	1,836.8	0.0	0.0	221.8	36.2	20.7	1,205.4	3,413.5
2009	90.1	1,726.0	0.0	0.0	189.6	32.6	23.5	1,262.7	3,324.5
2010	88.5	1,629.6	0.0	0.0	186.9	30.0	22.8	1,210.5	3,168.3
2011	82.2	1,533.4	0.0	0.0	201.1	28.8	20.1	1,005.5	2,871.1
At July 1									
2005	97.7	1,834.8	0.0	0.0	287.5	55.4	60.5	1,723.2	4,059.1
2006	87.4	1,707.0	0.0	0.0	229.1	40.4	35.2	1,583.6	3,682.7
2007	88.5	1,712.7	0.0	0.0	224.4	42.1	40.5	1,497.5	3,605.7
2008	83.2	1,575.7	0.0	0.0	203.6	33.9	32.9	1,462.7	3,392.0
2009	80.6	1,471.4	0.0	0.0	183.1	41.6	36.6	1,341.3	3,154.6
2010	80.7	1,434.7	0.0	0.0	197.2	40.3	34.9	1,371.5	3,159.3
2011	75.1	1,368.7	0.0	0.0	207.9	35.9	34.3	1,253.8	2,975.7
	On feeder and stocker operations ²								
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	6.8	128.3	0.0	0.0	16.8	263.8	143.9	445.1	1,004.7
2006	6.3	126.0	0.0	0.0	13.7	253.2	163.0	514.5	1,076.7
2007	7.6	152.0	0.0	0.0	20.8	279.7	205.8	422.8	1,088.7
2008	7.6	153.2	0.0	0.0	23.2	307.3	151.9	445.0	1,088.2
2009	6.4	124.0	0.0	0.0	20.4	213.1	119.1	383.8	866.8
2010	5.4	100.4	0.0	0.0	13.1	262.5	175.2	345.6	902.2
2011	8.2	151.6	0.0	0.0	18.9	253.3	162.3	378.8	973.1
At July 1									
2005	19.2	365.2	0.0	0.0	64.5	347.3	329.4	452.1	1,577.7
2006	16.3	318.0	0.0	0.0	48.9	344.5	340.9	421.7	1,490.3
2007	18.5	363.3	0.0	0.0	59.6	360.2	392.3	417.7	1,611.6
2008	20.3	379.3	0.0	0.0	63.4	347.6	334.5	395.4	1,540.5
2009	17.4	318.6	0.0	0.0	66.9	356.4	304.9	365.8	1,430.0
2010	15.3	269.3	0.0	0.0	51.8	327.8	287.8	333.3	1,285.3
2011	16.5	290.3	0.0	0.0	60.5	296.1	280.6	355.5	1,299.5
	On feeding operations ³								
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	332.0	423.0	135.0	890.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	357.0	433.0	184.5	974.5
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	349.0	412.0	219.0	980.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	342.0	396.0	147.0	885.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	324.5	436.0	259.5	1,020.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	330.0	420.0	195.0	945.0
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	280.0	390.0	245.0	915.0
At July 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	415.0	435.0	35.0	885.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	420.0	510.0	35.0	965.0
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	427.0	565.0	43.0	1,035.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	365.0	435.0	110.0	910.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	385.0	500.0	150.0	1,035.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	355.0	425.0	105.0	885.0
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	390.0	450.0	215.0	1,055.0

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 7-9
Cattle by farm type — British Columbia

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	17.0	305.0	78.0	36.0	37.0	13.0	40.0	184.0	710.0
2006	16.0	285.0	75.0	30.0	35.0	15.0	30.0	174.0	660.0
2007	14.5	260.5	70.5	32.0	30.0	12.0	30.0	165.5	615.0
2008	14.5	249.0	70.8	35.0	32.0	14.5	23.0	171.2	610.0
2009	13.0	212.0	71.1	32.0	28.0	12.0	23.0	163.9	555.0
2010	12.0	197.0	71.1	33.4	27.5	8.0	16.0	154.0	519.0
2011	12.0	192.0	70.5	35.0	28.0	8.5	21.0	153.0	520.0
At July 1									
2005	18.0	319.5	77.5	32.5	48.5	35.0	63.0	321.0	915.0
2006	17.0	280.0	73.0	35.5	43.5	26.0	55.0	290.0	820.0
2007	16.0	277.0	70.6	36.5	40.0	25.0	57.0	282.9	805.0
2008	16.5	244.0	71.0	33.0	36.5	25.0	54.0	270.0	750.0
2009	14.5	223.0	72.0	34.5	36.0	28.0	51.0	246.0	705.0
2010	13.5	199.0	70.0	34.0	32.8	26.5	51.0	229.2	656.0
2011	13.0	193.0	72.0	35.0	33.0	25.3	50.0	228.7	650.0

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	0.8	0.0	78.0	36.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	29.3	144.6
2006	0.6	0.0	75.0	30.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	27.0	133.5
2007	0.7	0.0	70.5	32.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	26.4	131.2
2008	0.7	0.0	70.8	35.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	26.8	134.5
2009	0.6	0.0	71.1	32.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	23.0	127.8
2010	0.7	0.0	71.1	33.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	27.3	133.3
2011	0.8	0.0	70.5	35.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	27.0	134.2
At July 1									
2005	0.7	0.0	77.5	32.5	0.0	0.5	0.7	29.1	141.0
2006	0.7	0.0	73.0	35.5	0.0	0.2	2.0	25.7	137.1
2007	0.8	0.0	70.6	36.5	0.0	0.9	4.6	25.3	138.7
2008	0.9	0.0	71.0	33.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	24.6	131.4
2009	0.7	0.0	72.0	34.5	0.0	1.0	0.3	22.3	130.8
2010	0.6	0.0	70.0	34.0	0.0	1.1	0.4	25.3	131.4
2011	0.6	0.0	72.0	35.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	31.4	140.2

	On beef operations ¹								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	16.2	305.0	0.0	0.0	37.0	12.9	39.6	154.7	565.4
2006	15.4	285.0	0.0	0.0	35.0	14.7	29.4	147.0	526.5
2007	13.8	260.5	0.0	0.0	30.0	11.6	28.8	139.1	483.8
2008	13.8	249.0	0.0	0.0	32.0	14.3	22.0	144.3	475.4
2009	12.4	212.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	11.9	22.0	140.9	427.2
2010	11.3	197.0	0.0	0.0	27.5	7.8	15.4	126.6	385.6
2011	11.2	192.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	8.4	20.2	126.1	385.9
At July 1									
2005	17.3	319.5	0.0	0.0	48.5	34.5	62.3	291.9	774.0
2006	16.3	280.0	0.0	0.0	43.5	25.9	53.0	264.2	682.9
2007	15.2	277.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	24.1	52.4	257.6	666.3
2008	15.6	244.0	0.0	0.0	36.5	24.9	52.2	245.4	618.6
2009	13.8	223.0	0.0	0.0	36.0	27.0	50.7	223.8	574.3
2010	12.9	199.0	0.0	0.0	32.8	25.4	50.6	204.0	524.7
2011	12.4	193.0	0.0	0.0	33.0	25.2	48.9	197.3	509.8

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7-9 – continued

Cattle by farm type — British Columbia

	On cow calf operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	15.2	286.7	0.0	0.0	34.8	6.5	9.5	134.1	486.8
2006	14.4	266.5	0.0	0.0	32.8	5.1	7.3	122.6	448.7
2007	12.7	240.2	0.0	0.0	26.2	3.8	6.3	108.0	397.2
2008	13.1	236.1	0.0	0.0	29.7	4.4	5.8	119.8	408.9
2009	11.6	198.2	0.0	0.0	26.1	3.7	7.6	106.6	353.8
2010	10.8	188.3	0.0	0.0	26.1	3.6	7.0	105.8	341.6
2011	10.7	182.8	0.0	0.0	26.3	3.9	7.6	100.9	332.2
At July 1									
2005	13.5	256.6	0.0	0.0	39.6	9.3	15.3	231.3	565.6
2006	13.4	231.0	0.0	0.0	34.3	5.7	9.3	209.6	503.3
2007	12.4	229.4	0.0	0.0	30.8	7.7	9.2	203.4	492.9
2008	13.3	206.5	0.0	0.0	30.4	6.4	10.0	201.5	468.1
2009	10.9	175.1	0.0	0.0	28.1	6.6	9.8	168.6	399.1
2010	10.4	159.0	0.0	0.0	25.2	6.6	11.0	155.7	367.9
2011	10.5	161.7	0.0	0.0	26.7	6.0	9.1	152.9	366.9

	On feeder and stocker operations ²								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	1.0	18.3	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.9	11.1	17.1	53.6
2006	1.0	18.5	0.0	0.0	2.2	7.1	9.1	18.4	56.3
2007	1.1	20.3	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.8	12.5	28.1	70.6
2008	0.7	12.9	0.0	0.0	2.3	4.9	9.2	21.5	51.5
2009	0.8	13.8	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.7	10.4	31.8	62.4
2010	0.5	8.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.0	3.9	19.5	36.0
2011	0.5	9.2	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.0	7.8	23.5	44.7
At July 1									
2005	3.8	62.9	0.0	0.0	8.9	21.7	31.0	58.1	186.4
2006	2.9	49.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	15.7	24.7	50.6	152.1
2007	2.8	47.6	0.0	0.0	9.2	10.9	24.2	52.2	146.9
2008	2.3	37.5	0.0	0.0	6.1	12.5	23.7	42.4	124.5
2009	2.9	47.9	0.0	0.0	7.9	14.4	21.9	54.2	149.2
2010	2.5	40.0	0.0	0.0	7.6	10.8	23.6	47.8	132.3
2011	1.9	31.3	0.0	0.0	6.3	6.2	24.8	42.4	112.9

	On feeding operations ³								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	19.0	3.5	25.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	13.0	6.0	21.5
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	10.0	3.0	16.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	7.0	3.0	15.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	4.0	2.5	11.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	4.5	1.3	8.0
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	4.8	1.7	9.0
At July 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	16.0	2.5	22.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	19.0	4.0	27.5
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	19.0	2.0	26.5
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	18.5	1.5	26.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	19.0	1.0	26.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	16.0	0.5	24.5
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	15.0	2.0	30.0

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 7-10
Cattle by farm type — Western provinces

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	228.5	4,580.0	236.0	104.0	548.0	747.0	776.0	3,950.5	11,170.0
2006	220.5	4,570.0	234.5	97.5	540.0	769.0	788.0	3,780.5	11,000.0
2007	208.0	4,368.0	223.0	97.5	515.0	768.0	791.0	3,629.5	10,600.0
2008	208.5	4,333.5	227.3	103.0	515.0	804.5	730.0	3,448.2	10,370.0
2009	204.0	4,027.0	232.1	105.0	462.0	657.0	734.0	3,443.9	9,865.0
2010	194.0	3,782.0	236.1	107.9	443.0	723.0	785.0	3,303.0	9,574.0
2011	186.8	3,680.0	235.0	107.7	463.0	664.5	750.0	3,123.0	9,210.0
At July 1									
2005	245.0	4,740.5	235.5	106.5	740.5	1,090.5	1,168.5	4,648.0	12,975.0
2006	226.0	4,493.0	227.5	106.0	607.5	1,018.0	1,188.0	4,384.0	12,250.0
2007	222.5	4,445.0	228.6	109.0	586.0	1,070.0	1,327.0	4,171.9	12,160.0
2008	222.5	4,220.0	233.0	109.0	566.5	979.5	1,136.5	4,093.0	11,560.0
2009	211.0	3,898.0	235.5	110.0	546.0	1,020.0	1,165.0	3,844.5	11,030.0
2010	202.0	3,694.0	232.5	107.0	533.8	943.5	1,078.0	3,775.2	10,566.0
2011	198.0	3,618.0	235.5	109.0	577.5	939.2	1,088.3	3,764.5	10,530.0

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	3.0	0.0	236.0	104.0	0.0	3.4	7.3	123.4	477.1
2006	2.3	0.0	234.5	97.5	0.0	3.5	6.5	106.0	450.3
2007	2.2	0.0	223.0	97.5	0.0	5.5	5.9	100.7	434.8
2008	3.0	0.0	227.3	103.0	0.0	5.1	9.0	93.4	440.8
2009	3.2	0.0	232.1	105.0	0.0	5.5	4.1	88.0	437.9
2010	2.9	0.0	236.1	107.9	0.0	1.9	3.9	101.4	454.1
2011	3.0	0.0	235.0	107.7	0.0	3.4	10.0	105.2	464.3
At July 1									
2005	3.8	0.0	235.5	106.5	0.0	8.6	9.2	102.8	466.4
2006	2.9	0.0	227.5	106.0	0.0	8.1	6.7	84.8	436.0
2007	2.9	0.0	228.6	109.0	0.0	6.8	9.4	81.5	438.2
2008	3.5	0.0	233.0	109.0	0.0	4.7	8.7	83.3	442.2
2009	3.3	0.0	235.5	110.0	0.0	3.6	5.6	81.0	439.0
2010	3.0	0.0	232.5	107.0	0.0	3.4	7.0	89.5	442.4
2011	3.3	0.0	235.5	109.0	0.0	3.7	6.7	102.8	461.0

	On beef operations ¹								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	225.5	4,580.0	0.0	0.0	548.0	743.7	768.7	3,827.1	10,693.0
2006	218.2	4,570.0	0.0	0.0	540.0	765.4	781.5	3,674.7	10,549.8
2007	205.8	4,368.0	0.0	0.0	515.0	762.5	785.1	3,528.7	10,165.1
2008	205.5	4,333.5	0.0	0.0	515.0	799.4	721.0	3,354.6	9,929.0
2009	200.8	4,027.0	0.0	0.0	462.0	651.5	729.9	3,356.0	9,427.2
2010	191.1	3,782.0	0.0	0.0	443.0	721.1	781.1	3,201.7	9,120.0
2011	183.8	3,680.0	0.0	0.0	463.0	661.1	740.0	3,017.9	8,745.8
At July 1									
2005	241.2	4,740.5	0.0	0.0	740.5	1,081.9	1,159.5	4,545.3	12,508.9
2006	223.1	4,493.0	0.0	0.0	607.5	1,009.9	1,181.3	4,299.1	11,813.9
2007	219.6	4,445.0	0.0	0.0	586.0	1,063.2	1,317.6	4,090.7	11,722.1
2008	219.0	4,220.0	0.0	0.0	566.5	974.8	1,127.8	4,009.7	11,117.8
2009	207.7	3,898.0	0.0	0.0	546.0	1,016.4	1,159.4	3,763.7	10,591.2
2010	199.0	3,694.0	0.0	0.0	533.8	940.1	1,071.0	3,685.8	10,123.7
2011	194.7	3,618.0	0.0	0.0	577.5	935.5	1,081.6	3,661.6	10,068.9

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7-10 – continued

Cattle by farm type — Western provinces

	On cow calf operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	212.4	4,321.9	0.0	0.0	510.0	67.6	71.0	2,985.3	8,168.2
2006	205.8	4,312.3	0.0	0.0	503.5	62.2	61.0	2,723.1	7,867.9
2007	193.2	4,106.0	0.0	0.0	477.6	48.8	47.3	2,646.3	7,519.2
2008	192.0	4,047.4	0.0	0.0	474.0	61.1	60.8	2,493.6	7,328.9
2009	190.2	3,817.0	0.0	0.0	424.8	55.7	59.6	2,484.7	7,032.0
2010	180.7	3,572.1	0.0	0.0	414.6	53.0	53.5	2,469.7	6,743.6
2011	171.6	3,443.2	0.0	0.0	431.7	49.9	53.1	2,178.4	6,327.9
At July 1									
2005	202.5	4,000.8	0.0	0.0	617.5	104.4	127.9	3,678.1	8,731.2
2006	191.6	3,867.5	0.0	0.0	511.7	69.8	82.8	3,511.2	8,234.6
2007	185.6	3,763.7	0.0	0.0	476.6	76.5	88.6	3,288.0	7,879.0
2008	182.8	3,528.6	0.0	0.0	451.0	73.5	83.3	3,179.2	7,498.4
2009	175.0	3,285.3	0.0	0.0	431.1	76.5	71.8	2,933.7	6,973.4
2010	170.1	3,161.5	0.0	0.0	425.5	68.3	76.3	2,945.6	6,847.3
2011	166.5	3,104.6	0.0	0.0	465.9	66.1	77.1	2,822.9	6,703.1
On feeder and stocker operations ²									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	13.1	258.1	0.0	0.0	38.0	313.6	196.7	620.3	1,439.8
2006	12.4	257.7	0.0	0.0	36.5	311.7	220.5	687.6	1,526.4
2007	12.6	262.0	0.0	0.0	37.4	335.7	265.3	608.9	1,521.9
2008	13.5	286.1	0.0	0.0	41.0	369.8	217.7	652.0	1,580.1
2009	10.6	210.0	0.0	0.0	37.2	253.8	170.8	535.8	1,218.2
2010	10.4	209.9	0.0	0.0	28.4	306.9	227.6	486.2	1,269.4
2011	12.2	236.8	0.0	0.0	31.3	297.2	212.1	524.3	1,313.9
At July 1									
2005	38.7	739.7	0.0	0.0	123.0	498.5	488.6	799.2	2,687.7
2006	31.5	625.5	0.0	0.0	95.8	474.6	477.5	712.9	2,417.8
2007	34.0	681.3	0.0	0.0	109.4	496.2	539.0	723.7	2,583.6
2008	36.2	691.4	0.0	0.0	115.5	487.8	507.5	694.0	2,532.4
2009	32.7	612.7	0.0	0.0	114.9	483.4	426.6	640.0	2,310.3
2010	28.9	532.5	0.0	0.0	108.3	440.3	430.7	604.2	2,144.9
2011	28.2	513.4	0.0	0.0	111.6	397.7	397.1	600.8	2,048.8
On feeding operations ³									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	362.5	501.0	221.5	1,085.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	391.5	500.0	264.0	1,155.5
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	378.0	472.5	273.5	1,124.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	368.5	442.5	209.0	1,020.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	342.0	499.5	335.5	1,177.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	361.2	500.0	245.8	1,107.0
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	314.0	474.8	315.2	1,104.0
At July 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	479.0	543.0	68.0	1,090.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	465.5	621.0	75.0	1,161.5
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	490.5	690.0	79.0	1,259.5
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	413.5	537.0	136.5	1,087.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	456.5	661.0	190.0	1,307.5
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	431.5	564.0	136.0	1,131.5
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	471.7	607.4	237.9	1,317.0

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.

2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.

3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 8-1
Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at July 1, 2011 — Canada

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
On all cattle operations				
Feeder heifers	1,121.8	300.9	274.7	546.2
Steers	1,472.1	393.6	313.5	765.0
Total	2,593.9	694.5	588.2	1,311.2
On dairy operations				
Feeder heifers	10.3	2.8	2.5	5.0
Steers	47.5	13.1	13.4	21.0
Total	57.8	15.9	15.9	26.0
On beef operations ¹				
Feeder heifers	1,111.5	298.1	272.2	541.2
Steers	1,424.6	380.5	300.1	744.0
Total	2,536.1	678.6	572.3	1,285.2
On cow calf operations				
Feeder heifers	81.7	16.3	21.5	43.9
Steers	102.6	18.9	21.5	62.2
Total	184.3	35.2	43.0	106.1
On feeder and stocker operations ²				
Feeder heifers	443.6	106.8	87.7	249.1
Steers	485.1	93.8	65.6	325.7
Total	928.7	200.6	153.3	574.8
On feeding operations ³				
Feeder heifers	586.2	175.0	163.0	248.2
Steers	836.9	267.8	213.0	356.1
Total	1,423.1	442.8	376.0	604.3

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 8-2
Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at July 1, 2011 — East

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
On all cattle operations				
Feeder heifers	182.6	52.3	54.0	76.3
Steers	383.8	112.2	97.8	173.8
Total	566.4	164.5	151.8	250.1
On dairy operations				
Feeder heifers	6.6	2.1	2.1	2.4
Steers	40.8	11.5	11.1	18.2
Total	47.4	13.6	13.2	20.6
On beef operations ¹				
Feeder heifers	176.0	50.2	51.9	73.9
Steers	343.0	100.7	86.7	155.6
Total	519.0	150.9	138.6	229.5
On cow calf operations				
Feeder heifers	15.6	3.7	5.7	6.2
Steers	25.5	2.6	7.4	15.5
Total	41.1	6.3	13.1	21.7
On feeder and stocker operations ²				
Feeder heifers	45.9	15.2	13.7	17.0
Steers	88.0	20.3	21.3	46.4
Total	133.9	35.5	35.0	63.4
On feeding operations ³				
Feeder heifers	114.5	31.3	32.5	50.7
Steers	229.5	77.8	58.0	93.7
Total	344.0	109.1	90.5	144.4

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 8-3
Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at July 1, 2011 — Atlantic

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
On all cattle operations				
Feeder heifers	11.6	3.6	3.5	4.5
Steers	12.6	3.7	3.2	5.7
Total	24.2	7.3	6.7	10.2
On dairy operations				
Feeder heifers	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
Steers	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.4
Total	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.6
On beef operations ¹				
Feeder heifers	11.1	3.4	3.4	4.3
Steers	11.9	3.5	3.1	5.3
Total	23.0	6.9	6.5	9.6
On cow calf operations				
Feeder heifers	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2
Steers	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.4
Total	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.6
On feeder and stocker operations ²				
Feeder heifers	4.9	1.4	1.1	2.4
Steers	4.7	1.6	0.9	2.2
Total	9.6	3.0	2.0	4.6
On feeding operations ³				
Feeder heifers	5.5	1.8	2.0	1.7
Steers	6.5	1.8	2.0	2.7
Total	12.0	3.6	4.0	4.4

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 8-4
Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at July 1, 2011 — Quebec

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
On all cattle operations				
Feeder heifers	34.8	16.0	7.3	11.5
Steers	109.0	39.5	27.7	41.8
Total	143.8	55.5	35.0	53.3
On dairy operations				
Feeder heifers	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.8
Steers	7.1	0.7	1.1	5.3
Total	8.3	0.8	1.4	6.1
On beef operations ¹				
Feeder heifers	33.6	15.9	7.0	10.7
Steers	101.9	38.8	26.6	36.5
Total	135.5	54.7	33.6	47.2
On cow calf operations				
Feeder heifers	4.6	1.2	0.6	2.8
Steers	7.4	0.4	1.3	5.7
Total	12.0	1.6	1.9	8.5
On feeder and stocker operations ²				
Feeder heifers	15.0	6.2	3.9	4.9
Steers	36.5	14.4	9.3	12.8
Total	51.5	20.6	13.2	17.7
On feeding operations ³				
Feeder heifers	14.0	8.5	2.5	3.0
Steers	58.0	24.0	16.0	18.0
Total	72.0	32.5	18.5	21.0

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.

2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.

3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 8-5
Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at July 1, 2011 — Ontario

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
On all cattle operations				
Feeder heifers	136.2	32.7	43.2	60.3
Steers	262.2	69.0	66.9	126.3
Total	398.4	101.7	110.1	186.6
On dairy operations				
Feeder heifers	4.9	1.8	1.7	1.4
Steers	33.0	10.6	9.9	12.5
Total	37.9	12.4	11.6	13.9
On beef operations ¹				
Feeder heifers	131.3	30.9	41.5	58.9
Steers	229.2	58.4	57.0	113.8
Total	360.5	89.3	98.5	172.7
On cow calf operations				
Feeder heifers	10.3	2.3	4.8	3.2
Steers	17.4	2.1	5.9	9.4
Total	27.7	4.4	10.7	12.6
On feeder and stocker operations ²				
Feeder heifers	26.0	7.6	8.7	9.7
Steers	46.8	4.3	11.1	31.4
Total	72.8	11.9	19.8	41.1
On feeding operations ³				
Feeder heifers	95.0	21.0	28.0	46.0
Steers	165.0	52.0	40.0	73.0
Total	260.0	73.0	68.0	119.0

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 8-6
Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at July 1, 2011 — Manitoba

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
On all cattle operations				
Feeder heifers	74.5	16.9	12.5	45.1
Steers	79.2	17.5	10.1	51.6
Total	153.7	34.4	22.6	96.7
On dairy operations				
Feeder heifers	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Steers	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
Total	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.2
On beef operations ¹				
Feeder heifers	74.4	16.8	12.5	45.1
Steers	78.2	17.1	9.7	51.4
Total	152.6	33.9	22.2	96.5
On cow calf operations				
Feeder heifers	7.9	1.2	1.8	4.9
Steers	12.2	1.8	1.9	8.5
Total	20.1	3.0	3.7	13.4
On feeder and stocker operations ²				
Feeder heifers	37.8	6.1	6.7	25.0
Steers	18.6	1.3	2.8	14.5
Total	56.4	7.4	9.5	39.5
On feeding operations ³				
Feeder heifers	28.7	9.5	4.0	15.2
Steers	47.4	14.0	5.0	28.4
Total	76.1	23.5	9.0	43.6

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.

2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.

3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 8-7
Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at July 1, 2011 — Saskatchewan

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
On all cattle operations				
Feeder heifers	114.0	22.6	18.6	72.8
Steers	191.0	24.6	30.0	136.4
Total	305.0	47.2	48.6	209.2
On dairy operations				
Feeder heifers	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Steers	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.8
Total	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.9
On beef operations ¹				
Feeder heifers	113.9	22.6	18.6	72.7
Steers	189.6	24.4	29.6	135.6
Total	303.5	47.0	48.2	208.3
On cow calf operations				
Feeder heifers	16.3	3.9	3.0	9.4
Steers	21.5	5.3	3.8	12.4
Total	37.8	9.2	6.8	21.8
On feeder and stocker operations ²				
Feeder heifers	57.6	6.7	6.6	44.3
Steers	73.1	4.1	8.8	60.2
Total	130.7	10.8	15.4	104.5
On feeding operations ³				
Feeder heifers	40.0	12.0	9.0	19.0
Steers	95.0	15.0	17.0	63.0
Total	135.0	27.0	26.0	82.0

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 8-8
Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at July 1, 2011 — Alberta

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
On all cattle operations				
Feeder heifers	725.4	207.5	182.8	335.1
Steers	768.1	230.4	169.8	367.9
Total	1,493.5	437.9	352.6	703.0
On dairy operations				
Feeder heifers	3.4	0.6	0.3	2.5
Steers	3.2	0.8	1.3	1.1
Total	6.6	1.4	1.6	3.6
On beef operations ¹				
Feeder heifers	722.0	206.9	182.5	332.6
Steers	764.9	229.6	168.5	366.8
Total	1,486.9	436.5	351.0	699.4
On cow calf operations				
Feeder heifers	35.9	6.9	9.4	19.6
Steers	34.3	7.9	6.9	19.5
Total	70.2	14.8	16.3	39.1
On feeder and stocker operations ²				
Feeder heifers	296.1	78.0	59.1	159.0
Steers	280.6	66.7	31.6	182.3
Total	576.7	144.7	90.7	341.3
On feeding operations ³				
Feeder heifers	390.0	122.0	114.0	154.0
Steers	450.0	155.0	130.0	165.0
Total	840.0	277.0	244.0	319.0

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 8-9
Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at July 1, 2011 — British Columbia

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
On all cattle operations				
Feeder heifers	25.3	1.6	6.8	16.9
Steers	50.0	8.9	5.8	35.3
Total	75.3	10.5	12.6	52.2
On dairy operations				
Feeder heifers	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Steers	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.7
Total	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.7
On beef operations ¹				
Feeder heifers	25.2	1.6	6.7	16.9
Steers	48.9	8.7	5.6	34.6
Total	74.1	10.3	12.3	51.5
On cow calf operations				
Feeder heifers	6.0	0.6	1.6	3.8
Steers	9.1	1.3	1.5	6.3
Total	15.1	1.9	3.1	10.1
On feeder and stocker operations ²				
Feeder heifers	6.2	0.8	1.6	3.8
Steers	24.8	1.4	1.1	22.3
Total	31.0	2.2	2.7	26.1
On feeding operations ³				
Feeder heifers	13.0	0.2	3.5	9.3
Steers	15.0	6.0	3.0	6.0
Total	28.0	6.2	6.5	15.3

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 8-10
Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at July 1, 2011 — West

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
On all cattle operations				
Feeder heifers	939.2	248.6	220.7	469.9
Steers	1,088.3	281.4	215.7	591.2
Total	2,027.5	530.0	436.4	1,061.1
On dairy operations				
Feeder heifers	3.7	0.7	0.4	2.6
Steers	6.7	1.6	2.3	2.8
Total	10.4	2.3	2.7	5.4
On beef operations ¹				
Feeder heifers	935.5	247.9	220.3	467.3
Steers	1,081.6	279.8	213.4	588.4
Total	2,017.1	527.7	433.7	1,055.7
On cow calf operations				
Feeder heifers	66.1	12.6	15.8	37.7
Steers	77.1	16.3	14.1	46.7
Total	143.2	28.9	29.9	84.4
On feeder and stocker operations ²				
Feeder heifers	397.7	91.6	74.0	232.1
Steers	397.1	73.5	44.3	279.3
Total	794.8	165.1	118.3	511.4
On feeding operations ³				
Feeder heifers	471.7	143.7	130.5	197.5
Steers	607.4	190.0	155.0	262.4
Total	1,079.1	333.7	285.5	459.9

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 9-1
Cattle and calves: Number by class and calf crop — Canada and United States, July 1 ¹

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2011 as percentage of 2010
	thousands of head							percent
Cattle and calves	120,680.0	120,800.0	120,100.0	118,390.0	116,535.0	115,075.0	113,870.0	99.0
Cows and heifers that have calved	48,761.3	48,565.0	48,382.8	47,844.2	46,896.0	46,173.7	45,783.8	99.2
Beef cows	38,686.2	38,414.6	38,254.6	37,512.4	36,713.2	36,041.8	35,601.8	98.8
Dairy cows	10,075.1	10,150.4	10,128.2	10,331.8	10,182.8	10,131.9	10,182.0	100.5
All other cattle	71,918.7	72,235.0	71,717.2	70,545.8	69,639.0	68,901.3	68,086.2	98.8
Calf crop ²	42,623.5	42,362.7	42,274.2	41,480.8	40,777.0	40,520.2

1. Figures may not add up to totals because of rounding.
2. January to December calf crop.

Source(s): National Agriculture Statistics Service and Livestock and Animal Products Section, Statistics Canada.

Table 9-2

Cattle and calves: Number by class and calf crop — United States, July 1 ¹

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2011 as percentage of 2010
	thousands of head							percent
Cattle and calves	103,800.0	104,800.0	104,300.0	103,300.0	102,000.0	101,100.0	100,000.0	98.9
Cows and heifers that have calved	42,300.0	42,400.0	42,300.0	42,000.0	41,400.0	40,900.0	40,600.0	99.3
Beef cows	33,250.0	33,250.0	33,150.0	32,650.0	32,200.0	31,750.0	31,400.0	98.9
Milk cows	9,050.0	9,150.0	9,150.0	9,350.0	9,200.0	9,150.0	9,200.0	100.5
Heifers 500 pounds and over	16,100.0	16,500.0	16,500.0	16,300.0	16,200.0	16,200.0	16,000.0	98.8
For beef cow replacement	4,900.0	4,900.0	4,700.0	4,600.0	4,500.0	4,400.0	4,200.0	95.5
For milk cow replacement	3,700.0	3,800.0	3,900.0	3,900.0	3,950.0	4,050.0	4,200.0	103.7
Other heifers	7,500.0	7,800.0	7,900.0	7,800.0	7,750.0	7,750.0	7,600.0	98.1
Steers 500 pounds and over	14,600.0	15,100.0	14,900.0	14,700.0	14,400.0	14,400.0	14,200.0	98.6
Bulls 500 pounds and over	2,100.0	2,100.0	2,100.0	2,100.0	2,100.0	2,100.0	2,000.0	95.2
Calves under 500 pounds	28,700.0	28,700.0	28,500.0	28,200.0	27,900.0	27,500.0	27,200.0	98.9
Calf crop ²	37,106.0	37,016.0	36,759.0	36,153.0	35,819.0	35,685.0	35,500.0	99.5

1. Figures may not add up to totals because of rounding.

2. January to December calf crop.

Source(s): National Agriculture Statistics Service.

Table 9-3

Cattle and calves: Number by class and calf crop — Canada, July 1 ¹

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2011 as percentage of 2010
	thousands of head							percent
Cattle and calves	16,880.0	16,000.0	15,800.0	15,090.0	14,535.0	13,975.0	13,870.0	99.2
Cows and heifers that have calved	6,461.3	6,165.0	6,082.8	5,844.2	5,496.0	5,273.7	5,183.8	98.3
Beef cows	5,436.2	5,164.6	5,104.6	4,862.4	4,513.2	4,291.8	4,201.8	97.9
Dairy cows	1,025.1	1,000.4	978.2	981.8	982.8	981.9	982.0	100.0
Heifers, 1 year and over	2,654.1	2,444.7	2,445.2	2,296.1	2,313.3	2,202.4	2,231.3	101.3
Heifers for beef replacement	840.9	690.8	668.1	654.6	638.4	620.6	662.2	106.7
Heifers for dairy replacement	507.4	506.5	487.7	466.0	453.2	443.8	447.3	100.8
Other heifers	1,305.8	1,247.4	1,289.4	1,175.5	1,221.7	1,138.0	1,121.8	98.6
Steers, 1 year and over	1,657.9	1,655.3	1,790.2	1,576.4	1,614.5	1,488.6	1,472.1	98.9
Bulls, 1 year and over	291.1	267.6	263.4	261.2	248.8	239.8	235.3	98.1
Calves, under 1 year	5,815.6	5,467.4	5,218.4	5,112.1	4,862.4	4,770.5	4,747.5	99.5
Calf crop ²	5,517.5	5,346.7	5,515.2	5,327.8	4,958.0	4,835.2	3,768.7 ³	..

1. Figures may not add up to totals because of rounding.

2. January to December calf crop.

3. For current year, January to June calf crop only.

Source(s): Livestock and Animal Products Section, Statistics Canada.

Table 10
Cattle and Calves, number of farms reporting

	Atlantic	Que.	Ont.	East	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	West	Canada
	number									
2003										
January 1st	4,215	15,410	28,320	47,945	10,695	21,680	30,070	7,180	69,625	117,570
July 1st	4,180	15,410	27,370	46,960	11,010	21,870	30,595	7,295	70,770	117,730
2004										
January 1st	4,095	15,150	27,690	46,935	10,685	21,570	29,845	7,310	69,410	116,345
July 1st	4,070	15,020	27,315	46,405	11,280	22,795	30,800	7,620	72,495	118,900
2005										
January 1st	4,025	14,910	26,860	45,795	10,595	21,635	30,240	7,295	69,765	115,560
July 1st	4,020	14,550	26,425	44,995	10,890	22,010	29,970	7,635	70,505	115,500
2006										
January 1st	4,020	14,470	26,020	44,510	10,475	21,135	29,880	7,355	68,845	113,355
July 1st	4,020	14,025	25,230	43,275	10,530	21,160	28,950	7,160	67,800	111,075
2007										
January 1st	3,995	13,860	24,850	42,705	9,765	19,840	28,750	6,590	64,945	107,650
July 1st	3,940	13,595	24,480	42,015	9,755	20,380	28,680	6,835	65,650	107,665
2008										
January 1st	3,875	13,410	24,290	41,575	9,735	19,715	28,520	6,195	64,165	105,740
July 1st	3,860	13,360	23,900	41,120	9,740	20,310	28,720	6,305	65,075	106,195
2009										
January 1st	3,855	13,265	22,705	39,825	9,275	18,620	28,025	6,045	61,965	101,790
July 1st	3,765	13,295	23,275	40,335	9,540	19,140	27,370	6,235	62,285	102,620
2010										
January 1st	3,780	13,040	22,725	39,545	8,810	18,205	26,980	5,820	59,815	99,360
July 1st	3,740	12,970	22,605	39,315	9,180	18,895	26,165	5,995	60,235	99,550
2011										
January 1st	3,735	12,565	21,885	38,185	8,640	17,945	26,005	5,655	58,245	96,430
July 1st	3,745	12,505	21,785	38,035	8,835	18,620	25,650	5,975	59,080	97,115

Table 11
Cattle and calves, Average number per farm reporting

	Atlantic	Que.	Ont.	East	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	West	Canada
	number									
2003										
January 1st	69	85	74	77	117	117	177	95	141	115
July 1st	70	92	79	83	144	147	199	121	167	133
2004										
January 1st	71	94	77	82	136	132	190	101	154	125
July 1st	72	101	80	86	153	155	208	125	174	140
2005										
January 1st	72	95	76	82	141	141	196	97	160	129
July 1st	73	100	82	87	159	165	224	120	184	146
2006										
January 1st	72	96	76	82	142	140	197	90	160	129
July 1st	73	102	81	87	160	163	218	115	181	144
2007										
January 1st	72	98	77	83	141	148	198	93	163	131
July 1st	73	103	80	87	155	168	224	118	185	147
2008										
January 1st	70	100	78	84	137	146	195	98	162	131
July 1st	72	103	79	86	156	162	209	119	178	142
2009										
January 1st	70	101	76	84	138	142	192	92	159	130
July 1st	67	104	80	87	150	162	212	113	177	142
2010										
January 1st	68	100	78	84	138	145	192	89	160	130
July 1st	65	105	80	87	147	162	210	109	175	140
2011										
January 1st	66	102	79	85	134	144	190	92	158	129
July 1st	64	106	81	88	148	164	215	109	178	143

Concepts and methods

Concepts

Livestock statistics

Inventory levels of the various types of livestock intended for sale in Canada are measured at specific times throughout the year. Surveyed operations are requested to include all animals located on the farming operation, regardless of ownership. They are also asked to include animals owned but pastured on a community pasture, grazing co-op or public land. Producers are asked to exclude animals owned but kept on a farm, ranch or feedlot operated by someone else. Inventory levels are estimated for cattle, calves, pigs, sheep and lambs. Estimates are also produced for certain categories of animals on the basis of age, sex, weight and/or purpose i.e. breeding or slaughter.

Current information on livestock inventories and related statistics such as supply and disposition enable those active in the agricultural sector to observe and assess changes in the industry, measure performance and keep the agricultural community and general public informed of developments. The primary data users are federal and provincial governments, producer boards, farmers and farm organizations, private business, academic research institutions and students. Livestock data assists governments in formulating agricultural policies and developing programs. Farming organizations use statistics in developing recommendations for producers and governments. Farmers make increasing use of prices, production, and marketing statistics in planning their operations. In addition, these livestock statistics are used in the calculation of farm incomes and in the Canadian System of National Accounts for indicators such as gross domestic product.

Methods

To produce livestock estimates, there are actually 6 different survey occasions. All of the survey occasions collect data primarily using Computer Assisted Telephone Interviews (CATI) although there are special procedures in place for the very large or complex operations.

Two of the occasions are the January Livestock Survey and the July Livestock Survey. These are large-scale general livestock surveys collecting data on cattle, hogs and sheep, referring to inventories at the 1st of the month. The probability samples include about 10,260 operations at January 1, and about 10,000 operations at July 1. These surveys collect data during a three-week period in the western provinces, Ontario and Quebec. Regardless of when operators respond, they are asked to report inventories as of January 1 or July 1. The livestock survey results are released, following processing and analysis, approximately seven weeks after the reference date.

Hog inventories are the focus of two other survey occasions collecting estimates of pig numbers at April 1 and October 1. This survey was initiated in 1998 as estimates from 1978 to 1997 were based solely on analytical tools. For the hog surveys, a sub-sample of the prior livestock survey is used. The probability samples are approximately 2,100 operations and 2,500 operations, respectively, at April 1 and October 1 and, similar to the livestock surveys, these CATI surveys cover the western provinces, Ontario and Quebec. Producers are requested to report their inventories as of the reference date, although the data are collected during a 7-day period near or before that date. The hog survey results are normally released three to four weeks after the reference date.

The June and November Atlantic Surveys are used to produce estimates for that region. These surveys are multi-purpose collecting data, primarily inventories, on livestock including cattle, hogs and sheep in addition to collecting data related to the area, yield and production of the principal field crops. The probability samples are about 1,000 operations in June and 1,100 operations in November. The results are released at the same time

as the livestock results. For reference points where surveys do not exist for the Atlantic region, analytical tools are used to produce the estimates.

The total inventories are now distributed to a specific farm type, on the basis of survey results and sector level balance sheets. The two major categories are dairy and beef. The beef sector is then broken down to beef cattle on cow/calf and mixed beef and dairy operations; beef cattle on feeder, stocker/finish operations; and, beef cattle on feeding operations, which include feedlots.

Canadian exports to the United States are obtained from U.S. import custom documents and are officially released by the International Trade Division of Statistics Canada. These data try to register the province of origin of the commodity, but when unknown, will reflect the province of entry into the United States. Information from secondary sources is used by Agriculture Division of Statistics Canada to better estimate the province in which the commodity was raised/grown. Administrative data from the provinces are used to adjust the export numbers by province to better reflect provincial production. Though this methodology will result in different exports by province, the Canadian export totals will equal those released by International Trade Division. At release, some export data are unavailable. The missing data are imputed based on historical and auxiliary data sourced from the United States Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service. The imputed data are replaced with actual International Trade data when it becomes available.

To summarize, the livestock statistics are survey-based estimates. The survey relies on a list frame that is established every five years by the Census of Agriculture and updated to include new entrants, particularly large hog operations. The probability sample surveys are conducted by telephone. The survey results are analysed and corrected before the data are used to analyse the industry and fine-tune the estimates. The survey data are reviewed in a board environment before the commodity analyst works with the data primarily using supply-disposition analysis. The results of the industry analysis are reviewed by the board before being sent to the individual provinces. Once the data are finalised they are released to the public and published. The principal data released include inventories and summarized supply-disposition tables. The data also flow, via farm income estimates, to the Canadian System of National Accounts. In addition the data are used in the calculation of net farm income projections, produced by Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada in co-operation with Statistics Canada and the provinces.