

Deaths

2008



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- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0^s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published
- * significantly different from reference category ($p < 0.05$)

Acknowledgements

The cooperation of provincial and territorial Vital Statistics registries who supply the mortality data in this report to Statistics Canada is gratefully acknowledged.

Introduction

This product presents statistical tables showing the numbers and rates of death by marital status, age and sex; infant, neonatal, post-neonatal and perinatal deaths; and stillbirths of at least twenty-eight weeks of gestation at the time of birth. Statistics are shown for Canada, the ten provinces and the three territories.

Free access to the data is provided through a special CANSIM interface. The CANSIM tables can be linked directly from three different locations in the HTML product:

Tables section:

- Related CANSIM tables
- Individual tables, in the Source

Related products section:

- Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

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Highlights

Number of deaths

- In 2008, 238,617 people died in Canada, up 1.4% from 2007. However, this was much smaller than the increase observed between 2006 and 2007.
- Both the number of female and male deaths increased from 2007 to 2008. However, the increase was slightly higher for men (1.5%) than for women (1.4%).
- From 2007 to 2008, all provinces and territories except Nova Scotia had an increase in the number of deaths.
- At the provincial level, the relative increase was more pronounced in Prince-Edward Island, (4.7%) and in Alberta (4.3%). Newfoundland and Labrador and Ontario had the smallest increases (0.8%).

Life expectancy at birth and at age 65

- Life expectancy at birth in Canada reached 80.9 years for the three-year period of 2006/2008 - 78.5 years for males and 83.1 years for females.
- Over the 10-year period, from 1996/1998 to 2006/2008, life expectancy at birth increased by 2.3 years. Gains in life expectancy at birth were stronger among males (2.8 years) than females (1.8 years). As a result, the life expectancy at birth gap between males and females narrowed by 1 year, from 5.6 years in 1996/1998 to 4.6 years in 2006/2008.
- In 2006/2008, British Columbia (81.4 years) had the highest life expectancy at birth in Canada, followed by Ontario (81.3 years) and Quebec (81.0 years).
- The lowest life expectancy at birth was registered in the three territories combined (75.2 years).
- Life expectancy at age 65 reached 20.0 years in 2006/2008, an improvement of 1.8 years compared to 1996/1998. During this period, the increase in male life expectancy at age 65 (2.1 years) surpassed female life expectancy (1.5 years). As a result, the gap between the sexes, decreased 0.6 years over the 10-year period.
- In 2006/2008, life expectancy at age 65 was highest in British Columbia (20.5 years), followed by Ontario (20.2 years) and Alberta (20.1 years). Quebec had the same life expectancy at age 65 as the national average. The lowest life expectancy at age 65 was in the three territories combined (16.7 years).

Standardized mortality rates

- When differences in age structure of the population were taken into account, the age-standardized mortality rate showed a decrease from 5.4 in 2007 to 5.3 per 1,000 population in 2008.
- In 2008, Nunavut and the territories had the highest standardized mortality rate in Canada. In contrast, the lowest standardized rates were registered in British Columbia and Ontario.

Infant mortality

- The number of infant deaths rose 1.6%, from 1,881 in 2007 to 1,911 in 2008. The number of male infant deaths increased 1.3%, while the number of female infant deaths was up 1.9%.

- From 2007 to 2008, the infant mortality rate remained stable at 5.1 infant deaths per 1,000 live births. The change in 2008 was observed only for girls, where the infant mortality decreased from 4.7 to 4.6 infant deaths per 1,000 live births. For boys, the rate remained at 5.5 per 1,000 live births.

Analysis

Number of deaths

In 2008, 238,617 people died in Canada, up 1.4% from the previous year (Table 1). However, that was much smaller than the increase observed between 2006 and 2007 (3.1%).

In 2008, there were 120,426 male deaths and 118,191 female deaths registered in Canada. The increase in male deaths (1.5%) was slightly larger than the increase in female deaths (1.4%).

All provinces and territories except Nova Scotia had an increase in the number of deaths between 2007 and 2008. The largest relative increase was in the territories, Prince Edward Island and Alberta. Three other provinces – New Brunswick, Saskatchewan and British Columbia – also had increases that exceeded the national average. Newfoundland and Labrador and Ontario posted the smallest increases (0.8%).

Text table 1
Number of deaths by sex, Canada, provinces and territories, 2007 and 2008

	2007	2008	Difference	
	number		percent	
Canada	235,217	238,617	3,400	1.4
Males	118,681	120,426	1,745	1.5
Females	116,536	118,191	1,655	1.4
Newfoundland and Labrador	4,505	4,539	34	0.8
Prince Edward Island	1,147	1,201	54	4.7
Nova Scotia	8,353	8,220	-133	-1.6
New Brunswick	6,324	6,450	126	2.0
Quebec	56,521	57,106	585	1.0
Ontario	87,340	88,041	701	0.8
Manitoba	9,958	10,073	115	1.2
Saskatchewan	9,062	9,243	181	2.0
Alberta	20,202	21,079	877	4.3
British Columbia	31,308	32,095	787	2.5
Yukon	192	198	6	3.1
Northwest Territories	174	201	27	15.5
Nunavut	129	147	18	14.0

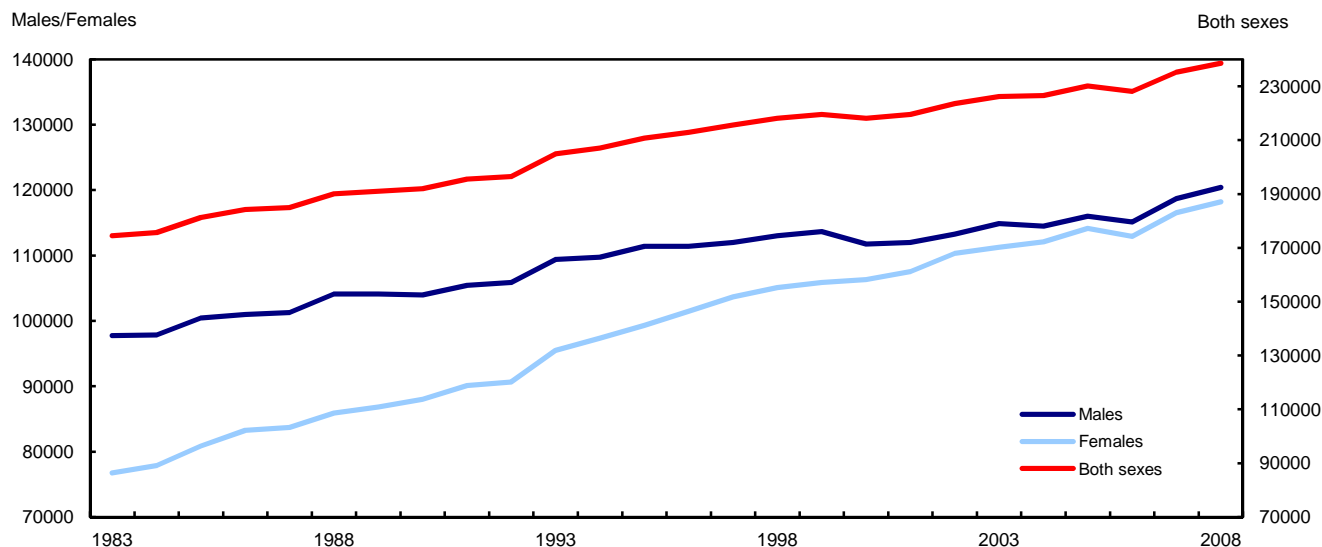
Source(s): Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0504.

Trends in deaths

Over the 25-year period from 1983 to 2008, the number of deaths rose 37% from 174,484 to 238,617. Population aging and demographic growth are the main contributors to the upward trend in the number of deaths. While the Canadian population increased by 31% between 1983 and 2008, the number of people aged 65 and over increased by 82%. Population aging and the arrival of the baby-boom generation in their senior years (people born between 1946 and 1965) suggest that the number of deaths could rise in the future.

In this 25-year period, the number of female deaths grew more rapidly than the number of male deaths (54% versus 23% respectively). Over this period, the increase in the number of female deaths is mainly due to the higher life expectancy of Canadian women compared with men. As a result, the size of the senior female population was larger than the senior male population. In 2008, there were 27% more women aged 65 and older than men. As shown in Chart 1, that trend played a major role in reducing the gap between the sexes.

Chart 1
Annual Number of Deaths by sex, Canada, 1983 to 2008



Source(s): Statistics Canada, Selected Mortality Statistics, Canada, 1921-1990, catalogue no 82-548-X and CANSIM table 102-0503.

Natural increase

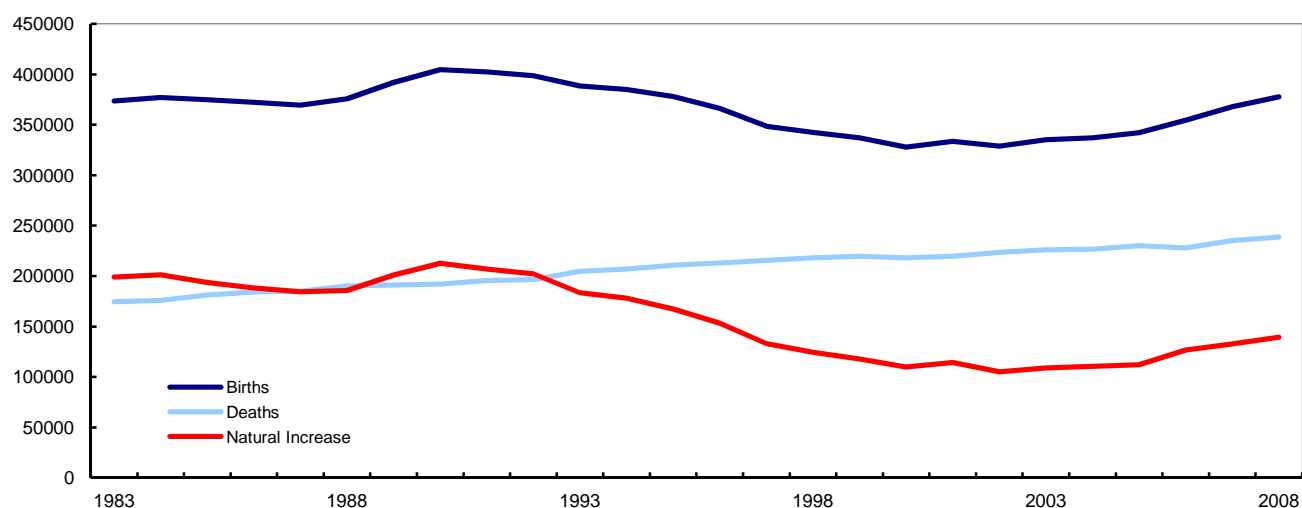
Natural increase in the population is the difference between the number of births and deaths. Chart 2 shows the annual number of births, deaths and natural increase from 1983 to 2008.

Twenty five years ago natural increase was about 199,200 compared with approximately 139,300 in 2008.

During that period, the annual number of deaths increased steadily, while the annual number of births fluctuated. The number of births hovered around 375,000 between 1983 and 1986 and then rose to its highest level, almost 405,000 births, in 1990. After 1990, the number of births gradually sank to its lowest level, around 328,000, in 2000. In the early 2000s, the number of births turned upward again, reaching nearly 377,900 in 2008.

As shown in Chart 2, the evolution of natural increase during that 25-year period was mainly influenced by the number of births. Before 1993, natural increase was generally greater than the number of deaths. When the number of births started to fall, natural increase also declined. In 2002, natural increase dropped to its lowest level, approximately 105,000, in the 25-year period. However, from 2003 to 2008, as the number of births rose again, there was a steady rise in natural increase.

Chart 2
Births, Deaths and Natural Increase, Canada, 1983 to 2008



Source(s): Statistics Canada, Selected Mortality Statistics, Canada, 1921-1990, catalogue no 82-548-X and CANSIM table 102-0503.

Mortality rates

Crude mortality rate is the number of deaths during a given year per 1,000 population in the middle of the same year. The age-standardized mortality rate (SMR) removes the effects of differences in the age structure of populations among areas and over time. This rate is calculated using the 1991 population of Canada as standard population.

Crude and standardized mortality rates

From 2007 to 2008, the SMR edged downward slightly from 5.4 per 1,000 standard population to 5.3, even though the crude mortality rate rose slightly, from 7.1 deaths per 1,000 population to 7.2 (Table 2).

The SMR also decreased in five provinces (Newfoundland and Labrador, Nova Scotia, Quebec, Ontario and Manitoba).

In 2008, the SMR ranged from 5.1 per 1,000 in British Columbia and Ontario to 10.2 per 1,000 in Nunavut. The SMR for Quebec was the same as the national average.

Text table 2

Crude and standardized mortality rates by sex, Canada, provinces and territories, 2007 and 2008

	Crude rate ¹			Standardized rate ²		
	2007	2008	Difference	2007	2008	Difference
Canada	7.1	7.2	0.1	5.4	5.3	-0.1
Males	7.3	7.3	0.0	6.6	6.5	-0.1
Females	7.0	7.0	0.0	4.4	4.4	0.0
Newfoundland and Labrador	8.9	9.0	0.1	6.7	6.6	-0.1
Prince Edward Island	8.3	8.6	0.3	5.6	5.7	0.1
Nova Scotia	8.9	8.8	-0.1	6.0	5.8	-0.2
New Brunswick	8.5	8.6	0.1	5.8	5.8	0.0
Quebec	7.4	7.4	0.0	5.4	5.3	-0.1
Ontario	6.8	6.8	0.0	5.3	5.1	-0.2
Manitoba	8.3	8.4	0.1	6.0	5.9	-0.1
Saskatchewan	9.1	9.1	0.0	5.8	6.0	0.2
Alberta	5.8	5.9	0.1	5.4	5.5	0.1
British Columbia	7.3	7.3	0.0	5.1	5.1	0.0
Yukon	5.9	6.0	0.1	7.6	8.1	0.5
Northwest Territories	4.0	4.6	0.6	7.1	7.7	0.6
Nunavut	4.1	4.7	0.6	10.0	10.2	0.2

1. Crude mortality rates per 1,000 population.

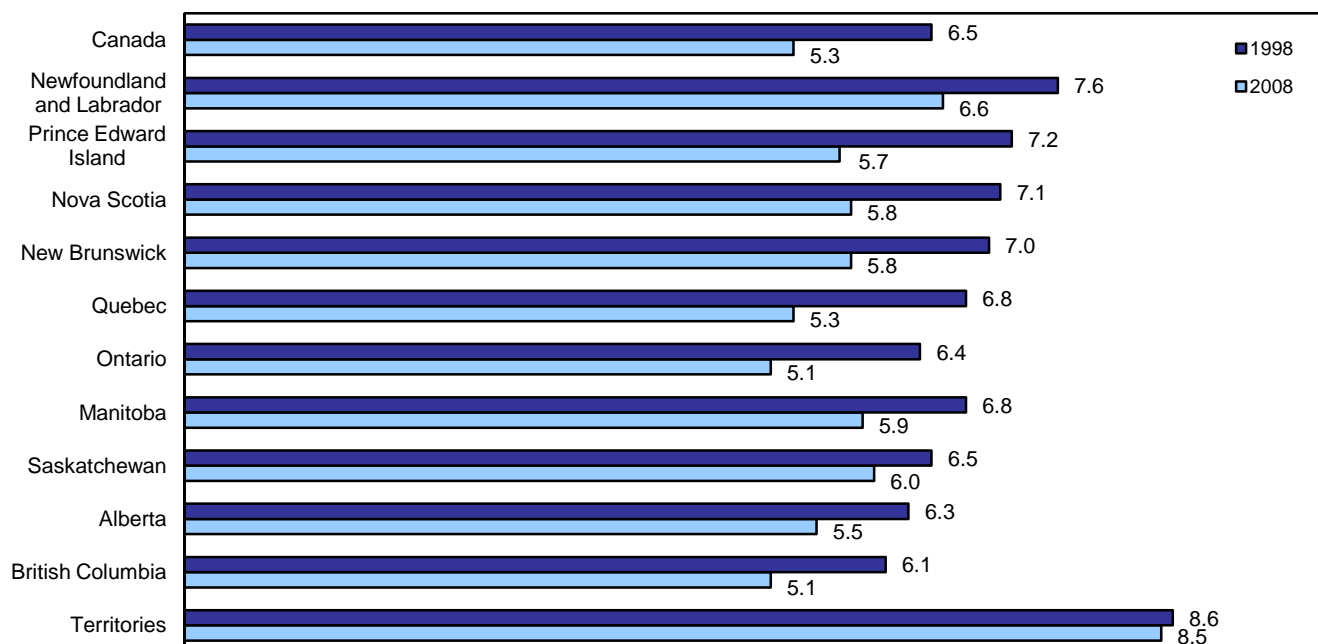
2. Standardized mortality rate per 1,000 standard population (1991 Canadian population).

Source(s): Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 102-0504 and 102-0552 and population estimates.

Chart 3 shows the SMR rates between 1998 and 2008. Nationally, the SMR fell from 6.5 deaths per 1,000 population in 1998 to 5.3 in 2008. It also declined in all provinces and territories. Quebec and Prince Edward Island had the largest difference where the rate showed an improvement of 1.5. In contrast, the smallest change (0.1) was observed in the territories where the SMR was the highest.

Chart 3

Age-standardized mortality rates, Canada, provinces and territories, 1998 and 2008



Source(s): Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0504 and population estimates.

Age-specific mortality rates

Two factors may affect the number of deaths: a change in the population at risk of dying and a change in mortality rates.

By applying 2007 age-specific mortality rates to the 2008 population, we can determine the extent to which the change in the number of deaths in 2008 was due to changes in population size rather than to changes in mortality rates (Table 3).

If age-specific mortality rates had remained the same from 2007 to 2008, the number of deaths in 2008 would have been 242,129. However, the actual number of deaths registered in 2008 was slightly lower, 238,617. The fact that there were 3,512 fewer deaths than expected in 2008 was due to changes in age-specific mortality rates, especially at the more advanced ages.

In 2008, mortality rates declined in most age groups. Mortality rates were lowest among people aged 1 to 14 and highest among people of advanced age.

Text table 3

Expected number of deaths in 2008 and age-specific mortality rates in 2007 and 2008, Canada

Age group	2007 ASMR ¹	2008 population	2008 expected ² deaths	2008 ASMR ¹	ASMR ³ difference	ASMR difference
	rate	number		rate		percent
Under 1 year	5.11	377,886	1,932	4.98	-0.14	-2.7
1 to 4 years	0.19	1,423,325	277	0.19	0.00	-2.3
5 to 9 years	0.12	1,793,543	209	0.12	0.00	0.4
10 to 14 years	0.13	2,013,387	267	0.14	0.00	2.1
15 to 19 years	0.43	2,256,523	964	0.42	0.00	-0.8
20 to 24 years	0.57	2,286,903	1,301	0.56	0.00	-0.8
25 to 29 years	0.57	2,287,061	1,297	0.55	-0.01	-2.5
30 to 34 years	0.63	2,216,826	1,403	0.62	-0.01	-1.3
35 to 39 years	0.89	2,307,993	2,064	0.90	0.00	0.2
40 to 44 years	1.33	2,562,724	3,404	1.37	0.04	3.4
45 to 49 years	2.16	2,751,603	5,954	2.13	-0.04	-1.6
50 to 54 years	3.41	2,523,412	8,616	3.32	-0.09	-2.6
55 to 59 years	5.31	2,152,371	11,420	5.20	-0.11	-2.0
60 to 64 years	8.21	1,806,950	14,827	7.79	-0.42	-5.1
65 to 69 years	13.26	1,343,799	17,824	12.68	-0.58	-4.4
70 to 74 years	21.42	1,058,456	22,669	21.23	-0.19	-0.9
75 to 79 years	34.85	902,177	31,444	34.48	-0.38	-1.1
80 to 84 years	58.39	666,437	38,913	57.33	-1.06	-1.8
85 to 89 years	100.61	391,312	39,369	95.00	-5.60	-5.6
90 years and over	196.53	193,288	37,988	189.27	-7.26	-3.7
All ages			242,141			

1. The age-specific mortality rate is per 1,000 population.

2. Expected deaths for 2008, were obtained by applying 2007 age-specific mortality rates to the 2008 population.

3. This represents the difference in age-specific mortality rates between 2007 and 2008.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0504.

Infant deaths and mortality

An infant death is the death of a child under one year of age. Between 2007 and 2008, the number of infant deaths rose from 1,881 to 1,911, or 1.6%. The number of male infant deaths edged up from 1,043 to 1,057, or 1.3%, and the number of female infant deaths increased from 838 to 854, or 1.9% (Table 4).

Infant mortality rates

From 2007 to 2008, the infant mortality rate remained stable at 5.1 infant deaths per 1,000 live births. The male infant mortality rate remained at 5.5 infant deaths per 1,000 live births, while the female infant mortality rate edged down from 4.7 to 4.6 (Table 4).

From 2007 to 2008, four provinces (Nova Scotia, Ontario, Saskatchewan and Alberta) and two territories (Northwest Territories and Nunavut) had an increase in their infant mortality rates. The largest increase was in the Northwest Territories.

The female infant mortality rate declined in only four provinces and one territory (Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick, Saskatchewan and the Northwest Territories). In contrast, the largest increase in infant mortality rate was in Nunavut.

While the male infant mortality rate remained stable at the national level, there were large fluctuations in the smaller provinces and territories. In fact, the largest decreases were observed in Yukon and Prince Edward Island, while the largest increase was in the Northwest Territories.

The figures in the small regions with small population size are subject to large fluctuations and should be interpreted with caution.

Text table 4
Infant mortality rate by sex, Canada, provinces and territories, 2007 and 2008

	2007			2008			Difference		
	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females
	rate								
Canada	5.1	5.5	4.7	5.1	5.5	4.6	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Newfoundland and Labrador	7.5	6.5	8.5	5.1	5.2	5.0	-2.4	-1.3	-3.5
Prince Edward Island	5.0	7.4	2.8	2.0	2.7	1.4	-3.0	-4.7	-1.4
Nova Scotia	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	2.8	4.2	0.2	-0.5	0.9
New Brunswick	4.3	5.7	2.9	3.2	4.2	2.2	-1.1	-1.5	-0.7
Quebec	4.5	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.2	-0.2	-0.4	0.1
Ontario	5.2	5.7	4.7	5.3	5.9	4.7	0.1	0.2	0.0
Manitoba	7.3	8.1	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.8	-0.8	-1.9	0.4
Saskatchewan	5.8	4.7	6.9	6.2	7.8	4.6	0.4	3.1	-2.3
Alberta	6.0	6.2	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
British Columbia	4.0	4.8	3.2	3.7	4.1	3.4	-0.3	-0.7	0.2
Yukon	8.5	16.1	0.0	5.4	10.8	0.0	-3.1	-5.3	0.0
Northwest Territories	4.1	5.4	2.8	9.7	19.6	0.0	5.6	14.2	-2.8
Nunavut	15.1	25.4	5.0	16.1	23.1	8.1	1.0	-2.3	3.1

Note(s): Infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0504.

Neonatal, post-neonatal and perinatal mortality

Infant mortality can be subdivided into neonatal mortality (deaths of infants aged 0 to 27 days) and post-neonatal mortality (deaths of infants aged 28 to 364 days). Perinatal mortality refers to stillbirths at 28 weeks' gestation or more and early neonatal deaths (deaths of infants aged 0 to 6 days).

From 2007 to 2008, Canada's neonatal mortality rate declined from 3.8 deaths per 1,000 live births to 3.7, respectively. However, the post-neonatal mortality rate rose to 1.4 deaths per 1,000 live births in 2008, the highest level since 2002 (Table 5).

The perinatal mortality rate decreased from 6.4 deaths per 1,000 total births in 2007 to 6.2 in 2008. Total births are live births plus stillbirths at 28 weeks' gestation or more.

In general from 1993 to 2008, infant, neonatal, post-neonatal and perinatal mortality rates all declined (Table 5).

Text table 5

Infant, neonatal, post-neonatal and perinatal mortality rates, Canada, 1993 to 2008

Year	Mortality rates				Annual percentage change			
	Infant	Neonatal	Post-neonatal	Perinatal	Infant	Neonatal	Post-neonatal	Perinatal
1993	6.3	4.2	2.1	7.1				
1994	6.3	4.2	2.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	-4.8	-1.4
1995	6.1	4.2	1.9	6.9	-3.2	0.0	-5.0	-1.4
1996	5.6	3.9	1.7	6.7	-8.2	-7.1	-10.5	-2.9
1997	5.5	3.9	1.6	6.6	-1.8	0.0	-5.9	-1.5
1998	5.3	3.7	1.6	6.2	-3.6	-5.1	0.0	-6.1
1999	5.3	3.6	1.6	6.2	0.0	-2.7	0.0	0.0
2000	5.3	3.6	1.7	6.1	0.0	0.0	6.2	-1.6
2001	5.2	3.8	1.4	6.3	-1.9	5.6	-17.6	3.3
2002	5.4	3.9	1.5	6.3	3.8	2.6	7.1	0.0
2003	5.3	3.9	1.3	6.3	-1.9	0.0	-13.3	0.0
2004	5.3	4.0	1.3	6.2	0.0	2.6	0.0	-1.6
2005	5.4	4.1	1.3	6.3	1.9	2.5	0.0	1.6
2006	5.0	3.7	1.3	6.1	-7.5	-10.9	3.0	-3.6
2007	5.1	3.8	1.3	6.4	2.4	4.8	-4.2	5.5
2008	5.1	3.7	1.4	6.2	0.0	-2.6	7.7	-3.1

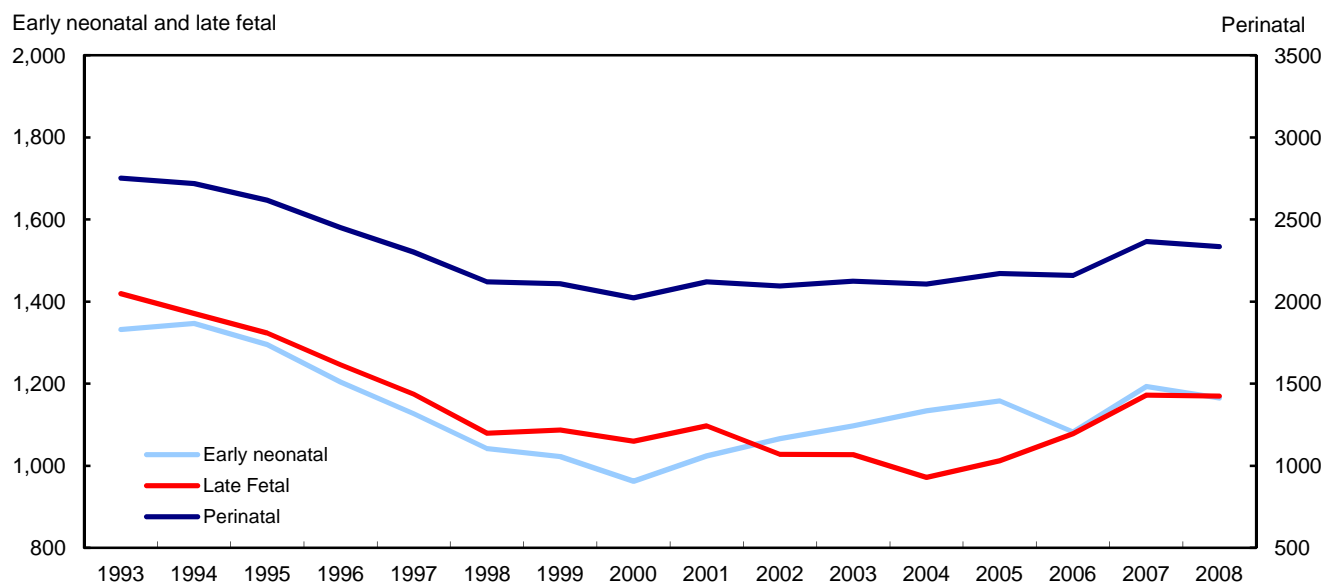
Note(s): Infant, neonatal and post-neonatal mortality rates per 1,000 live births. Perinatal mortality rates per 1,000 total births (live births plus stillbirths of 28 or more weeks of gestation).

Source(s): Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 102-0507 and 102-0508.

Trends in perinatal mortality

From 1993 to 2008, the two components of perinatal mortality – early neonatal mortality and late fetal mortality – showed divergent trends. The number of late fetal deaths showed a downward trend between 1993 and 2004, followed by a change in trends between 2005 and 2007, and declined slightly in 2008. The number of early neonatal deaths decreased between 1994 and 2000 and then turned upward between 2001 and 2007, surpassing the late fetal mortality rate in 2002. Meanwhile in 2008, the number of early neonatal deaths was just below the number of late fetal deaths.

Chart 4
Early neonatal, late fetal and perinatal deaths, Canada, 1993 to 2008



Source(s): Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0508.

Life expectancy

Life expectancy¹ is the average number of years a person would be expected to live – at birth or at some other age – if the age-specific mortality rates for a given observation period (such as a calendar year) were held constant over his or her life span. This indicator is based on a set of age-specific mortality rates calculated using three years of data.

Life expectancy at birth and at age 65

In 2006/2008, life expectancy at birth was 80.9 years – 78.5 years for men and 83.1 years for women. That is an increase of 0.2 years from 2005/2007, with gains of 0.2 years for men and 0.1 years for women (Table 6).

Over the 10-year period, from 1996/1998 to 2006/2008, life expectancy at birth increased by 2.3 years, from 78.6 years to 80.9 years (Table 6). During that period, male life expectancy increased by 2.8 years, while female life expectancy improved slower rising by 1.8 years. As a result, the gender gap narrowed by 1 year, from 5.6 years in 1996/1998 to 4.6 years in 2006/2008.

Life expectancy at age 65 was 20.0 years in 2006/2008 – 18.3 years for men and 21.5 years for women. The increase in life expectancy at age 65 from 2005/2007 to 2006/2008 was the same for men and women: 0.2 years.

From 1996/1998 to 2006/2008, life expectancy at age 65 improved by 1.8 years. The increase in life expectancy at age 65 was larger for men than for women (2.1 years versus 1.5). Consequently, the male-female gap in life expectancy at age 65 narrowed by 0.6 years, from 3.8 years to 3.2, respectively. The improvement in life expectancy at age 65 accounted for over three quarters of the increase in life expectancy at birth.

1. The life expectancies from 1993/1995 to 2006/2008 were calculated with the final intercensal population estimates for the period from 1993 to 2005, the final postcensal estimates for 2006 and updated postcensal estimates for 2007 and 2008.

Text table 6

Life expectancy¹ at birth and at age 65, by sex, Canada, 1996/1998 to 2006/2008

Year	At birth			M-F gap	At age 65			M-F gap
	Both sexes	Males	Females		Both sexes	Males	Females	
	years							
1996/1998	78.6	75.7	81.3	5.6	18.2	16.2	20.0	3.8
1997/1999	78.8	76.0	81.5	5.5	18.3	16.3	20.1	3.8
1998/2000	79.0	76.3	81.7	5.4	18.5	16.5	20.2	3.7
1999/2001	79.3	76.6	81.9	5.3	18.7	16.8	20.4	3.6
2000/2002	79.6	77.0	82.0	5.0	18.9	17.0	20.5	3.5
2001/2003	79.8	77.2	82.2	5.0	19.1	17.2	20.6	3.4
2002/2004	80.0	77.5	82.3	4.8	19.2	17.4	20.8	3.4
2003/2005	80.2	77.7	82.5	4.8	19.4	17.6	20.9	3.3
2004/2006	80.5	78.0	82.8	4.8	19.7	17.9	21.1	3.2
2005/2007	80.7	78.3	83.0	4.7	19.8	18.1	21.3	3.2
2006/2008	80.9	78.5	83.1	4.6	20.0	18.3	21.5	3.2

1. Life expectancies were calculated based on three years of data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 102-0512.

Geographic differences in life expectancy

In 2006/2008, life expectancy at birth was above the national average in three provinces: British Columbia (81.4), Ontario (81.3) and Quebec (81.0) (Table 7). Since 1992/1994, Quebec showed the largest increase in life expectancy (3.4 years) and since 2005/2007 Quebec outranked Alberta to place third.

On the other hand, the lowest life expectancy at birth was in the three territories combined (75.2) with a gap of 5.7 years compared to the national average.

In 2006/2008 in British Columbia, men's life expectancy at birth was 0.7 years higher than the national average (78.5), while for women it was 0.5 years more than Canadian women (83.1).

Life expectancy at age 65 was also highest in British Columbia, at 20.5 years, followed by Ontario, at 20.2, and Alberta, at 20.1. In these three provinces, life expectancy at age 65 was above the national average (20.0 years). Quebec had the same life expectancy at age 65 as the Canadian average.

The lowest life expectancy at age 65 was in the territories (16.7 years).

In, 2006/2008 in British Columbia, men's life expectancy at age 65 was 0.7 years higher than the national average (18.3), while for women it was 0.3 years more than Canadian women (21.5).

Text table 7

Life expectancy¹ at birth and at age 65, by sex, Canada, provinces and territories, 2006/2008

	At birth			At age 65		
	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females
	years					
Canada	80.9	78.5	83.1	20.0	18.3	21.5
Newfoundland and Labrador	78.5	76.2	80.9	18.0	16.5	19.4
Prince Edward Island	80.2	77.5	82.9	19.4	17.6	21.0
Nova Scotia	79.9	77.4	82.3	19.1	17.4	20.7
New Brunswick	80.2	77.6	82.7	19.4	17.7	20.9
Quebec	81.0	78.6	83.3	20.0	18.2	21.5
Ontario	81.3	79.0	83.4	20.2	18.5	21.6
Manitoba	79.5	76.9	82.0	19.5	17.6	21.1
Saskatchewan	79.5	76.9	82.1	19.6	17.8	21.2
Alberta	80.6	78.3	83.0	20.1	18.4	21.6
British Columbia	81.4	79.2	83.6	20.5	19.0	21.8
Territories ²	75.2	72.5	78.5	16.7	15.3	18.4

1. Life expectancies were calculated based on three years of data.

2. Territories include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0512.

Comparison with selected OECD countries

A recent study showed that for the past 50 years, life expectancy at birth in Canada has ranked in the top 10 among the 34 countries now in the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).²

As most of the OECD countries, life expectancy at birth for Canadians continues to increase. Compared with 15 selected OECD countries in 2008, Canada ranked 6th for males and 8th for females (Table 8).

Switzerland had the highest male life expectancy at birth (79.8 years), followed by Iceland, Japan, Australia and Sweden.

In contrast Japanese women had the longest life expectancy with 86.0 years.

However, the gap between Canada and the country that ranked first was larger for women (2.9 years) than for men (1.3 years).

In North America, Canadian men could expect to outlive American men by 3 years, while Canadian women could expect to outlive American women by 2.6 years.

2. Greenberg Lawson and Claude, Normandin. 2011. « Disparities in life expectancy at birth » *Health at a Glance*, Statistics Canada, catalogue no. 82-624-X <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/82-624-x/2011001/article/11427-eng.htm>.

Text table 8

Life expectancy at birth by sex, OECD selected countries, 2008

Rank	Country	Males	Rank	Country	Females
1	Switzerland	79.8	1	Japan	86.0
2	Iceland	79.6	2	Switzerland	84.6
3	Japan	79.3	3	France	84.3
4	Australia	79.2	4	Australia	83.7
5	Sweden	79.1	5	Finland	83.3
6	Canada ¹	78.5	6	Sweden	83.2
7	Norway	78.4	6	Norway	83.2
8	Netherlands	78.3	8	Canada ¹	83.1
9	United Kingdom	77.8	9	Iceland	83.0
10	France	77.6	10	Germany	82.7
10	Germany	77.6	11	Netherlands	82.3
12	Denmark	76.5	12	United Kingdom	81.9
12	Finland	76.5	13	Denmark	81.0
14	United States ²	75.5	14	United States ²	80.5
15	Czech Republic	74.1	14	Czech Republic	80.5

1. Life expectancy was calculated based on three years of data.

2. Estimate.

Source(s): Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0512.

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

82-221-X	Health indicators
84-208-X	Causes of death
84-537-X	Life tables, Canada, provinces and territories
84-548-X	Comparability of ICD-10 and ICD-9 for Mortality Statistics in Canada
84F0209X	Mortality, Summary List of Causes

Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

102-0501	Deaths, by place of residence and place of occurrence, Canada, provinces, territories and outside Canada
102-0502	Deaths, by month, Canada, provinces and territories
102-0503	Deaths, by age and sex, Canada, provinces and territories
102-0504	Deaths and mortality rates, by age group and sex, Canada, provinces and territories
102-0505	Deaths, by marital status, age group and sex, Canada, provinces and territories
102-0506	Infant deaths and mortality rates, by age group and sex, Canada
102-0507	Infant deaths and mortality rates, by age group, Canada, provinces and territories
102-0508	Perinatal mortality (number and rates) and components, Canada, provinces and territories
102-0509	Deaths in hospital and elsewhere, Canada, provinces and territories
102-0510	Deaths subject to autopsy, Canada, provinces and territories
102-0512	Life expectancy, at birth and at age 65, by sex, Canada, provinces and territories

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

3231	Vital Statistics - Birth Database (www.statcan.gc.ca/english/sdds/3231.htm)
3233	Vital Statistics - Death Database (www.statcan.gc.ca/english/sdds/3233.htm)
3234	Vital Statistics - Stillbirth Database (www.statcan.gc.ca/english/sdds/3234.htm)
3604	Estimates of Population by Age and Sex for Canada, Provinces and Territories (www.statcan.gc.ca/english/sdds/3604.htm)

Selected tables of Canadian statistics from Statistics Canada

- *Births and birth rate, by provinces and territories*
- *Deaths and death rate, by provinces and territories*
- *Components of population growth, by province and territory*
- *Infant mortality rates, by province and territory*

Statistical tables

Table 1
Deaths¹ by sex and geography

Place of residence ²	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females
	number			percent		
Canada	238,617	120,426	118,191	100.0	100.0	100.0
Newfoundland and Labrador	4,539	2,315	2,224	1.9	1.9	1.9
Prince Edward Island	1,201	603	598	0.5	0.5	0.5
Nova Scotia	8,220	4,093	4,127	3.4	3.4	3.5
New Brunswick	6,450	3,256	3,194	2.7	2.7	2.7
Quebec	57,106	28,430	28,676	23.9	23.6	24.3
Ontario	88,041	44,153	43,888	36.9	36.7	37.1
Manitoba	10,073	5,050	5,023	4.2	4.2	4.2
Saskatchewan	9,243	4,747	4,496	3.9	3.9	3.8
Alberta	21,079	11,000	10,079	8.8	9.1	8.5
British Columbia	32,095	16,420	15,675	13.5	13.6	13.3
Yukon	198	120	78	0.1	0.1	0.1
Northwest Territories	201	127	74	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nunavut	147	92	55	0.1	0.1	0.0
Unknown ³	24	20	4	0.0	0.0	0.0

1. Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

2. The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

3. The category "Unknown province or territory" refers to deaths of residents of Canada, province or territory of residence unknown.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology" section .

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0503).

Table 2-1
Deaths by geography — Month

Place of residence	Total	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	number												
Canada	238,617	21,310	19,988	21,586	20,678	19,811	18,251	18,705	18,544	18,397	20,135	19,905	21,307
Newfoundland and Labrador	4,539	418	409	415	410	386	370	332	343	323	377	372	384
Prince Edward Island	1,201	95	92	118	101	100	90	93	86	106	119	86	115
Nova Scotia	8,220	738	648	756	733	739	628	649	630	599	697	659	744
New Brunswick	6,450	568	529	611	591	535	519	499	453	477	548	533	587
Quebec	57,106	5,167	4,758	5,195	4,857	4,785	4,355	4,460	4,413	4,444	4,815	4,713	5,144
Ontario	88,041	7,789	7,400	7,948	7,716	7,268	6,727	6,926	6,822	6,682	7,524	7,371	7,868
Manitoba	10,073	845	885	866	838	876	781	781	808	813	870	855	855
Saskatchewan	9,243	802	842	890	790	724	640	738	686	744	734	817	836
Alberta	21,079	1,873	1,685	1,827	1,824	1,744	1,612	1,669	1,672	1,678	1,794	1,806	1,895
British Columbia	32,095	2,969	2,692	2,913	2,776	2,603	2,483	2,510	2,575	2,479	2,617	2,645	2,833
Yukon	198	12	18	23	16	21	15	13	19	13	16	14	18
Northwest Territories	201	20	14	17	18	18	15	20	16	13	14	20	16
Nunavut	147	13	15	6	6	11	10	14	19	21	8	14	10
Unknown	24	1	1	1	2	1	6	1	2	5	2	0	2
	percent												
Canada	100.0	8.9	8.4	9.0	8.7	8.3	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.7	8.4	8.3	8.9
Newfoundland and Labrador	100.0	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.5	8.2	7.3	7.6	7.1	8.3	8.2	8.5
Prince Edward Island	100.0	7.9	7.7	9.8	8.4	8.3	7.5	7.7	7.2	8.8	9.9	7.2	9.6
Nova Scotia	100.0	9.0	7.9	9.2	8.9	9.0	7.6	7.9	7.7	7.3	8.5	8.0	9.1
New Brunswick	100.0	8.8	8.2	9.5	9.2	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.0	7.4	8.5	8.3	9.1
Quebec	100.0	9.0	8.3	9.1	8.5	8.4	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.8	8.4	8.3	9.0
Ontario	100.0	8.8	8.4	9.0	8.8	8.3	7.6	7.9	7.7	7.6	8.5	8.4	8.9
Manitoba	100.0	8.4	8.8	8.6	8.3	8.7	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.6	8.5	8.5
Saskatchewan	100.0	8.7	9.1	9.6	8.5	7.8	6.9	8.0	7.4	8.0	7.9	8.8	9.0
Alberta	100.0	8.9	8.0	8.7	8.7	8.3	7.6	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.5	8.6	9.0
British Columbia	100.0	9.3	8.4	9.1	8.6	8.1	7.7	7.8	8.0	7.7	8.2	8.2	8.8
Yukon	100.0	6.1	9.1	11.6	8.1	10.6	7.6	6.6	9.6	6.6	8.1	7.1	9.1
Northwest Territories	100.0	10.0	7.0	8.5	9.0	9.0	7.5	10.0	8.0	6.5	7.0	10.0	8.0
Nunavut	100.0	8.8	10.2	4.1	4.1	7.5	6.8	9.5	12.9	14.3	5.4	9.5	6.8
Unknown	100.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	8.3	4.2	25.0	4.2	8.3	20.8	8.3	0.0	8.3

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0502).

Table 2-2
Deaths by geography — In hospital and elsewhere

Place of residence	Place of death							
	Total		Hospital		Non-hospital		Unknown	
	number		percent		number	percent	number	percent
Canada	238,617	158,665	66.5		79,860	33.5	92	0.0
Newfoundland and Labrador	4,539	2,869	63.2		1,667	36.7	3	0.1
Prince Edward Island	1,201	706	58.8		493	41.0	2	0.2
Nova Scotia	8,220	4,855	59.1		3,365	40.9	0	0.0
New Brunswick	6,450	4,034	62.5		2,412	37.4	4	0.1
Quebec	57,106	48,503	84.9		8,603	15.1	0	0.0
Ontario	88,041	54,607	62.0		33,431	38.0	3	0.0
Manitoba	10,073	8,610	85.5		1,422	14.1	41	0.4
Saskatchewan	9,243	5,017	54.3		4,226	45.7	0	0.0
Alberta	21,079	12,517	59.4		8,543	40.5	19	0.1
British Columbia	32,095	16,680	52.0		15,407	48.0	8	0.0
Yukon	198	113	57.1		85	42.9	0	0.0
Northwest Territories	201	94	46.8		107	53.2	0	0.0
Nunavut	147	50	34.0		92	62.6	5	3.4
Unknown	24	10	41.7		7	29.2	7	29.2

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0509).

Table 2-3
Deaths by geography — Subject to autopsy

Place of residence	Total, deaths	Death subject to autopsy		Death not subject to autopsy		Unknown whether death subject to autopsy	
	number	percent	number	percent	number	percent	
Canada	238,617	13,125	5.5	219,128	91.8	6,364	2.7
Newfoundland and Labrador	4,539	293	6.5	4,183	92.2	63	1.4
Prince Edward Island	1,201	166	13.8	1,022	85.1	13	1.1
Nova Scotia	8,220	1,061	12.9	7,148	87.0	11	0.1
New Brunswick	6,450	638	9.9	5,072	78.6	740	11.5
Quebec	57,106	3,275	5.7	52,073	91.2	1,758	3.1
Ontario ¹	88,041	1,627	1.8	86,387	98.1	27	0.0
Manitoba	10,073	1,017	10.1	6,669	66.2	2,387	23.7
Saskatchewan	9,243	767	8.3	8,442	91.3	34	0.4
Alberta	21,079	1,708	8.1	18,872	89.5	499	2.4
British Columbia	32,095	2,483	7.7	28,806	89.8	806	2.5
Yukon	198	34	17.2	160	80.8	4	2.0
Northwest Territories	201	34	16.9	160	79.6	7	3.5
Nunavut	147	18	12.2	121	82.3	8	5.4
Unknown	24	4	16.7	13	54.2	7	29.2

1. Starting with 2003 data, the number of deaths subject to autopsy in Ontario is underestimated. Ontario has changed the procedure of autopsy data capture in 2003.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0510).

Table 3-1
Deaths by single year of age and geography — Both sexes

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence						Ontario
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	
	number						
All ages	238,617	4,539	1,201	8,220	6,450	57,106	88,041
0 to 4 years	2,176	30	3	38	30	426	842
Under 1 year	1,911	25	3	32	24	379	753
1 to 4 years	265	5	0	6	6	47	89
5 to 9 years	201	12	0	1	5	48	52
10 to 14 years	246	3	0	8	6	58	80
15 to 19 years	894	20	5	20	29	179	263
15 years	110	1	1	2	1	21	37
16 years	152	5	0	3	5	31	40
17 years	183	4	0	4	9	28	57
18 years	222	6	1	5	6	52	64
19 years	227	4	3	6	8	47	65
20 to 24 years	1,264	21	5	43	28	252	384
20 years	276	8	1	7	9	67	89
21 years	230	2	0	9	5	44	72
22 years	263	1	1	9	4	50	85
23 years	243	6	1	11	3	44	74
24 years	252	4	2	7	7	47	64
25 to 29 years	1,282	18	7	48	32	283	380
25 years	248	4	4	13	4	55	63
26 years	260	3	0	7	6	43	94
27 years	229	4	1	11	3	64	64
28 years	262	3	2	8	6	59	77
29 years	283	4	0	9	13	62	82
30 to 34 years	1,376	26	5	36	29	318	443
30 years	270	1	2	8	5	76	70
31 years	257	8	1	4	5	60	93
32 years	268	3	1	4	5	67	81
33 years	299	7	1	12	7	58	102
34 years	282	7	0	8	7	57	97
35 to 39 years	2,064	32	4	78	57	433	680
35 years	353	5	2	13	10	76	117
36 years	349	3	0	19	10	70	120
37 years	389	8	1	15	12	69	118
38 years	483	8	0	13	15	111	166
39 years	490	8	1	18	10	107	159
40 to 44 years	3,392	52	12	102	85	733	1,220
40 years	552	10	2	10	12	123	192
41 years	544	13	3	19	9	130	176
42 years	657	12	4	20	21	145	236
43 years	742	11	1	25	21	160	271
44 years	897	6	2	28	22	175	345
45 to 49 years	5,803	88	34	180	141	1,357	2,073
45 years	1,001	14	5	30	17	231	370
46 years	1,086	21	4	36	26	248	382
47 years	1,171	16	9	33	36	285	406
48 years	1,199	14	5	43	30	273	425
49 years	1,346	23	11	38	32	320	490
50 to 54 years	8,635	166	39	265	207	2,047	3,096
50 years	1,487	22	4	45	28	321	552
51 years	1,615	23	12	53	38	406	581
52 years	1,747	41	10	55	43	438	600
53 years	1,817	46	6	46	47	415	667
54 years	1,969	34	7	66	51	467	696
55 to 59 years	11,334	213	52	379	316	2,837	4,085
55 years	2,068	36	11	72	57	519	735
56 years	2,012	36	8	68	60	502	734
57 years	2,369	49	12	72	59	598	852
58 years	2,430	48	10	93	64	586	874
59 years	2,455	44	11	74	76	632	890

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3-1 – continued

Deaths by single year of age and geography — Both sexes

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence						Ontario
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	
	number						
60 to 64 years	14,606	319	85	545	387	3,700	5,283
60 years	2,782	59	20	110	87	665	997
61 years	3,081	60	19	117	76	773	1,138
62 years	2,838	70	8	117	67	707	1,042
63 years	2,865	58	18	100	75	756	994
64 years	3,040	72	20	101	82	799	1,112
65 to 69 years	17,282	347	102	618	465	4,519	6,285
65 years	3,224	65	18	130	86	823	1,151
66 years	3,369	63	20	109	91	888	1,209
67 years	3,402	71	14	107	89	926	1,216
68 years	3,551	73	23	135	105	911	1,294
69 years	3,736	75	27	137	94	971	1,415
70 to 74 years	22,194	452	122	822	634	5,582	8,210
70 years	3,901	74	22	132	113	972	1,466
71 years	4,091	96	23	160	125	1,005	1,520
72 years	4,498	81	23	172	123	1,171	1,607
73 years	4,640	93	31	180	153	1,147	1,733
74 years	5,064	108	23	178	120	1,287	1,884
75 to 79 years	30,733	623	143	1,047	777	7,960	11,373
75 years	5,402	109	30	168	117	1,418	1,971
76 years	5,745	123	20	217	158	1,454	2,172
77 years	6,182	123	23	212	155	1,648	2,245
78 years	6,584	142	43	221	182	1,652	2,472
79 years	6,820	126	27	229	165	1,788	2,513
80 to 84 years	38,476	745	170	1,240	1,067	9,209	14,817
80 years	7,180	151	27	215	190	1,774	2,727
81 years	7,427	157	38	250	208	1,814	2,844
82 years	7,712	180	27	261	210	1,855	2,997
83 years	8,102	130	40	262	230	1,917	3,131
84 years	8,055	127	38	252	229	1,849	3,118
85 to 89 years	38,943	727	184	1,326	1,072	8,833	14,704
85 years	8,165	152	40	263	214	1,906	3,117
86 years	8,352	146	35	238	237	1,921	3,196
87 years	8,250	144	41	295	235	1,812	3,174
88 years	7,719	163	41	268	225	1,724	2,839
89 years	6,457	122	27	262	161	1,470	2,378
90 to 94 years	25,509	464	147	957	711	5,754	9,265
90 years	6,059	114	40	240	165	1,457	2,196
91 years	5,643	103	24	216	150	1,276	2,063
92 years	5,089	89	28	190	162	1,139	1,826
93 years	4,679	82	25	172	126	998	1,737
94 years	4,039	76	30	139	108	884	1,443
95 to 99 years	10,191	157	67	387	302	2,146	3,757
95 years	3,195	52	17	124	88	699	1,166
96 years	2,531	40	22	89	76	545	958
97 years	1,980	31	10	69	60	396	728
98 years	1,509	19	10	64	48	311	561
99 years	976	15	8	41	30	195	344
100 years and over	2,011	24	15	80	70	431	749
Not stated	5	0	0	0	0	1	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3-1 – continued

Deaths by single year of age and geography — Both sexes

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence							
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut
	number							
All ages	238,617	10,073	9,243	21,079	32,095	198	201	147
0 to 4 years	2,176	117	108	354	196	3	9	15
Under 1 year	1,911	101	85	317	166	2	7	13
1 to 4 years	265	16	23	37	30	1	2	2
5 to 9 years	201	16	14	24	27	0	0	1
10 to 14 years	246	15	9	31	29	1	1	4
15 to 19 years	894	52	63	129	123	0	4	7
15 years	110	11	7	7	19	0	2	1
16 years	152	7	14	26	18	0	1	2
17 years	183	7	12	32	30	0	0	0
18 years	222	15	13	31	26	0	1	2
19 years	227	12	17	33	30	0	0	2
20 to 24 years	1,264	72	63	194	180	3	3	16
20 years	276	10	11	35	36	1	0	2
21 years	230	14	15	33	33	0	0	3
22 years	263	24	11	38	35	0	1	4
23 years	243	10	13	41	35	0	1	4
24 years	252	14	13	47	41	2	1	3
25 to 29 years	1,282	50	61	200	187	1	5	8
25 years	248	16	7	45	33	0	3	0
26 years	260	9	13	46	37	0	0	1
27 years	229	10	13	26	31	0	0	2
28 years	262	7	11	39	46	1	0	3
29 years	283	8	17	44	40	0	2	2
30 to 34 years	1,376	64	60	202	181	1	6	3
30 years	270	14	7	46	39	0	1	1
31 years	257	11	17	28	27	0	2	1
32 years	268	7	11	44	42	0	1	0
33 years	299	17	7	45	40	1	1	1
34 years	282	15	18	39	33	0	1	0
35 to 39 years	2,064	108	85	296	272	2	8	7
35 years	353	25	10	51	39	0	1	3
36 years	349	14	12	52	47	1	0	1
37 years	389	26	20	55	60	0	2	2
38 years	483	21	28	61	57	0	2	1
39 years	490	22	15	77	69	1	3	0
40 to 44 years	3,392	152	154	375	483	9	5	9
40 years	552	23	35	63	80	0	1	1
41 years	544	15	26	71	79	1	0	2
42 years	657	34	23	70	90	2	0	0
43 years	742	34	30	84	99	3	1	2
44 years	897	46	40	87	135	3	3	4
45 to 49 years	5,803	246	216	699	733	12	12	9
45 years	1,001	42	33	144	110	2	2	1
46 years	1,086	51	48	134	128	3	1	3
47 years	1,171	47	37	132	162	2	5	1
48 years	1,199	51	50	138	160	3	2	4
49 years	1,346	55	48	151	173	2	2	0
50 to 54 years	8,635	332	294	981	1,181	9	13	4
50 years	1,487	69	43	189	211	1	1	1
51 years	1,615	47	56	178	216	0	5	0
52 years	1,747	63	55	198	238	1	5	0
53 years	1,817	83	69	188	242	5	0	2
54 years	1,969	70	71	228	274	2	2	1
55 to 59 years	11,334	445	382	1,123	1,466	14	13	8
55 years	2,068	79	68	223	265	2	1	0
56 years	2,012	86	59	201	251	5	2	0
57 years	2,369	91	79	244	309	1	1	2
58 years	2,430	95	100	228	321	5	3	2
59 years	2,455	94	76	227	320	1	6	4
60 to 64 years	14,606	601	436	1,276	1,921	21	21	10
60 years	2,782	118	73	279	363	7	2	2
61 years	3,081	137	90	253	403	7	3	5
62 years	2,838	121	100	232	361	3	9	1
63 years	2,865	120	76	263	398	1	4	2
64 years	3,040	105	97	249	396	3	3	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3-1 – continued

Deaths by single year of age and geography — Both sexes

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence							
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut
	number							
65 to 69 years	17,282	683	587	1,452	2,175	15	21	12
65 years	3,224	129	103	255	460	1	2	1
66 years	3,369	152	113	292	423	3	4	2
67 years	3,402	139	124	285	421	4	4	1
68 years	3,551	123	128	304	444	2	4	5
69 years	3,736	140	119	316	427	5	7	3
70 to 74 years	22,194	889	761	1,861	2,818	17	12	13
70 years	3,901	158	144	324	487	2	1	5
71 years	4,091	155	135	344	520	4	3	1
72 years	4,498	184	143	387	596	3	3	5
73 years	4,640	180	156	391	570	4	2	0
74 years	5,064	212	183	415	645	4	3	2
75 to 79 years	30,733	1,180	1,075	2,531	3,960	30	24	10
75 years	5,402	210	214	464	691	4	3	3
76 years	5,745	233	182	463	714	5	4	0
77 years	6,182	238	210	547	766	6	6	3
78 years	6,584	247	235	537	836	6	9	2
79 years	6,820	252	234	520	953	9	2	2
80 to 84 years	38,476	1,531	1,394	3,072	5,186	24	16	4
80 years	7,180	270	258	585	974	6	2	1
81 years	7,427	295	250	572	989	4	4	1
82 years	7,712	294	256	624	997	8	2	1
83 years	8,102	320	331	645	1,088	3	5	0
84 years	8,055	352	299	646	1,138	3	3	1
85 to 89 years	38,943	1,711	1,610	3,207	5,537	14	13	5
85 years	8,165	369	308	660	1,128	3	3	2
86 years	8,352	382	302	703	1,185	3	3	1
87 years	8,250	348	339	647	1,208	3	4	0
88 years	7,719	354	362	640	1,099	1	2	1
89 years	6,457	258	299	557	917	4	1	1
90 to 94 years	25,509	1,169	1,231	2,100	3,681	17	11	1
90 years	6,059	286	264	475	813	4	5	0
91 years	5,643	249	283	485	790	3	1	0
92 years	5,089	232	266	404	746	2	3	1
93 years	4,679	209	224	395	706	4	1	0
94 years	4,039	193	194	341	626	4	1	0
95 to 99 years	10,191	528	536	820	1,482	5	3	1
95 years	3,195	168	154	275	450	1	1	0
96 years	2,531	118	128	203	350	1	0	1
97 years	1,980	111	121	157	294	3	0	0
98 years	1,509	77	88	108	221	0	2	0
99 years	976	54	45	77	167	0	0	0
100 years and over	2,011	112	104	152	273	0	1	0
Not stated	5	0	0	0	4	0	0	0

1. Age attained at the last birthday preceding death.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.**Source(s):** Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0503).

Table 3-2
Deaths by single year of age and geography — Males

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence						Ontario
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	
	number						
All ages	120,426	2,315	603	4,093	3,256	28,430	44,153
0 to 4 years	1,210	16	2	15	18	227	475
Under 1 year	1,057	13	2	13	16	200	428
1 to 4 years	153	3	0	2	2	27	47
5 to 9 years	117	3	0	1	4	27	30
10 to 14 years	160	3	0	6	4	42	53
15 to 19 years	607	16	3	14	20	125	177
15 years	66	1	0	2	1	15	24
16 years	94	5	0	0	4	17	26
17 years	117	2	0	4	8	16	41
18 years	168	6	1	5	2	41	43
19 years	162	2	2	3	5	36	43
20 to 24 years	935	15	4	33	21	192	287
20 years	194	6	1	6	5	48	61
21 years	163	1	0	7	4	39	45
22 years	203	1	1	7	4	37	68
23 years	182	4	1	8	2	36	60
24 years	193	3	1	5	6	32	53
25 to 29 years	878	11	7	31	25	194	258
25 years	184	2	4	10	3	36	51
26 years	167	2	0	2	4	30	61
27 years	153	2	1	6	3	43	42
28 years	185	2	2	5	4	42	55
29 years	189	3	0	8	11	43	49
30 to 34 years	911	14	2	23	19	222	279
30 years	174	1	0	5	2	52	47
31 years	169	4	1	4	2	40	58
32 years	174	2	1	2	4	51	43
33 years	202	3	0	7	6	40	66
34 years	192	4	0	5	5	39	65
35 to 39 years	1,290	18	4	48	31	274	411
35 years	221	2	2	8	6	52	71
36 years	221	1	0	13	5	46	75
37 years	254	3	1	8	6	49	72
38 years	298	8	0	10	8	71	96
39 years	296	4	1	9	6	56	97
40 to 44 years	2,063	25	11	64	52	443	748
40 years	332	4	2	6	9	73	118
41 years	351	5	2	13	8	82	113
42 years	395	7	4	11	11	85	142
43 years	445	6	1	18	10	92	168
44 years	540	3	2	16	14	111	207
45 to 49 years	3,453	55	19	100	95	781	1,218
45 years	606	10	3	18	11	133	229
46 years	646	14	0	22	15	151	218
47 years	696	10	7	20	22	179	226
48 years	724	7	2	22	25	156	259
49 years	781	14	7	18	22	162	286
50 to 54 years	5,300	105	29	155	134	1,205	1,940
50 years	896	15	2	23	20	200	327
51 years	1,012	17	11	39	26	239	362
52 years	1,051	24	9	32	22	244	389
53 years	1,115	33	4	21	31	234	427
54 years	1,226	16	3	40	35	288	435
55 to 59 years	6,904	139	28	252	198	1,681	2,482
55 years	1,221	24	5	46	35	293	437
56 years	1,237	28	6	47	34	301	451
57 years	1,431	28	6	45	38	353	516
58 years	1,483	29	5	64	38	353	528
59 years	1,532	30	6	50	53	381	550

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3-2 – continued

Deaths by single year of age and geography — Males

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence						Ontario
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	
	number						
60 to 64 years	8,946	209	56	310	241	2,249	3,229
60 years	1,651	43	11	60	54	381	585
61 years	1,940	38	10	71	48	482	716
62 years	1,734	49	7	72	40	420	636
63 years	1,761	34	15	53	53	468	604
64 years	1,860	45	13	54	46	498	688
65 to 69 years	10,349	195	60	371	290	2,739	3,696
65 years	1,926	36	8	83	51	510	673
66 years	2,055	39	12	66	59	531	714
67 years	2,074	36	8	54	56	594	723
68 years	2,129	46	14	87	72	538	777
69 years	2,165	38	18	81	52	566	809
70 to 74 years	13,006	285	68	483	373	3,266	4,750
70 years	2,311	58	15	77	73	593	832
71 years	2,373	54	13	92	67	580	887
72 years	2,648	52	14	102	72	703	935
73 years	2,722	55	15	105	92	661	998
74 years	2,952	66	11	107	69	729	1,098
75 to 79 years	17,061	344	80	612	424	4,302	6,271
75 years	3,094	71	23	101	82	783	1,097
76 years	3,232	76	12	127	78	821	1,199
77 years	3,453	58	12	122	79	905	1,244
78 years	3,616	77	21	139	97	847	1,377
79 years	3,666	62	12	123	88	946	1,354
80 to 84 years	19,414	375	93	615	534	4,581	7,444
80 years	3,824	86	20	121	103	934	1,428
81 years	3,885	80	23	127	105	949	1,474
82 years	3,869	85	15	127	106	904	1,516
83 years	3,956	60	20	135	107	929	1,530
84 years	3,880	64	15	105	113	865	1,496
85 to 89 years	16,289	295	67	538	442	3,574	6,181
85 years	3,675	68	15	123	95	841	1,403
86 years	3,618	67	14	99	99	798	1,365
87 years	3,416	65	18	110	97	727	1,345
88 years	3,124	53	11	99	86	667	1,185
89 years	2,456	42	9	107	65	541	883
90 to 94 years	8,717	145	52	318	237	1,786	3,191
90 years	2,232	41	19	82	53	517	836
91 years	2,000	37	10	80	54	405	701
92 years	1,726	35	5	66	53	330	628
93 years	1,501	18	7	47	49	292	550
94 years	1,258	14	11	43	28	242	476
95 to 99 years	2,465	42	15	89	83	463	906
95 years	849	15	1	33	31	163	305
96 years	634	14	6	20	26	129	233
97 years	446	7	3	14	14	68	170
98 years	348	4	2	11	10	70	126
99 years	188	2	3	11	2	33	72
100 years and over	347	5	3	15	11	56	127
Not stated	4	0	0	0	0	1	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3-2 – continued

Deaths by single year of age and geography — Males

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence							
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut
	number							
All ages	120,426	5,050	4,747	11,000	16,420	120	127	92
0 to 4 years	1,210	59	69	190	113	2	9	11
Under 1 year	1,057	49	54	166	94	2	7	10
1 to 4 years	153	10	15	24	19	0	2	1
5 to 9 years	117	12	6	17	16	0	0	1
10 to 14 years	160	9	5	15	19	1	0	2
15 to 19 years	607	35	37	92	81	0	1	6
15 years	66	5	4	5	9	0	0	0
16 years	94	6	6	18	10	0	0	2
17 years	117	5	4	21	16	0	0	0
18 years	168	10	10	22	25	0	1	2
19 years	162	9	13	26	21	0	0	2
20 to 24 years	935	56	38	151	121	3	2	12
20 years	194	9	7	29	20	1	0	1
21 years	163	10	8	25	21	0	0	3
22 years	203	18	9	31	23	0	1	3
23 years	182	7	7	28	26	0	1	2
24 years	193	12	7	38	31	2	0	3
25 to 29 years	878	28	39	150	126	0	3	4
25 years	184	10	3	37	24	0	3	0
26 years	167	6	6	31	24	0	0	0
27 years	153	4	9	19	22	0	0	2
28 years	185	4	9	31	30	0	0	1
29 years	189	4	12	32	26	0	0	1
30 to 34 years	911	45	39	141	117	1	5	2
30 years	174	6	4	32	23	0	1	1
31 years	169	8	10	21	19	0	2	0
32 years	174	6	9	29	24	0	1	0
33 years	202	12	4	31	30	1	1	1
34 years	192	13	12	28	21	0	0	0
35 to 39 years	1,290	71	59	184	179	1	7	2
35 years	221	17	8	28	25	0	1	1
36 years	221	9	7	35	30	0	0	0
37 years	254	15	15	38	43	0	2	1
38 years	298	14	20	33	36	0	2	0
39 years	296	16	9	50	45	1	2	0
40 to 44 years	2,063	82	88	227	308	6	4	5
40 years	332	11	21	42	45	0	1	0
41 years	351	9	17	47	54	0	0	1
42 years	395	20	14	40	60	1	0	0
43 years	445	24	15	40	66	3	1	1
44 years	540	18	21	58	83	2	2	3
45 to 49 years	3,453	148	135	433	445	9	8	4
45 years	606	26	22	86	64	2	2	0
46 years	646	36	32	77	76	2	1	1
47 years	696	26	23	84	93	2	3	1
48 years	724	32	27	87	101	1	2	2
49 years	781	28	31	99	111	2	0	0
50 to 54 years	5,300	198	194	611	711	6	8	3
50 years	896	36	24	126	122	0	0	1
51 years	1,012	31	44	112	127	0	4	0
52 years	1,051	37	30	117	145	0	2	0
53 years	1,115	53	48	121	137	4	0	1
54 years	1,226	41	48	135	180	2	2	1
55 to 59 years	6,904	255	223	703	922	10	7	3
55 years	1,221	41	40	141	156	2	1	0
56 years	1,237	52	37	127	151	2	1	0
57 years	1,431	50	45	149	199	1	1	0
58 years	1,483	55	58	140	206	4	1	1
59 years	1,532	57	43	146	210	1	3	2
60 to 64 years	8,946	380	292	755	1,182	16	16	10
60 years	1,651	73	53	162	219	6	2	2
61 years	1,940	91	61	157	252	6	3	5
62 years	1,734	74	69	138	219	2	7	1
63 years	1,761	75	53	153	248	1	2	2
64 years	1,860	67	56	145	244	1	2	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3-2 – continued

Deaths by single year of age and geography — Males

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence							
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut
	number							
65 to 69 years	10,349	408	367	875	1,317	10	16	4
65 years	1,926	71	66	147	279	0	2	0
66 years	2,055	102	78	190	259	2	3	0
67 years	2,074	86	76	173	259	3	4	1
68 years	2,129	68	80	182	258	1	3	3
69 years	2,165	81	67	183	262	4	4	0
70 to 74 years	13,006	559	440	1,108	1,650	11	5	7
70 years	2,311	97	85	196	281	1	0	2
71 years	2,373	101	78	202	295	1	2	1
72 years	2,648	105	85	227	346	3	1	3
73 years	2,722	115	89	245	342	4	1	0
74 years	2,952	141	103	238	386	2	1	1
75 to 79 years	17,061	645	660	1,424	2,258	18	15	8
75 years	3,094	119	134	269	408	3	1	3
76 years	3,232	140	110	266	397	5	1	0
77 years	3,453	123	141	304	456	2	5	2
78 years	3,616	138	140	307	463	3	6	1
79 years	3,666	125	135	278	534	5	2	2
80 to 84 years	19,414	768	718	1,581	2,675	16	10	3
80 years	3,824	133	146	313	536	2	2	0
81 years	3,885	147	118	317	537	3	3	1
82 years	3,869	149	134	314	510	6	2	1
83 years	3,956	161	159	321	531	2	1	0
84 years	3,880	178	161	316	561	3	2	1
85 to 89 years	16,289	705	724	1,361	2,390	4	4	4
85 years	3,675	169	136	291	529	2	2	1
86 years	3,618	164	136	316	557	1	1	1
87 years	3,416	138	149	269	498	0	0	0
88 years	3,124	133	173	270	445	0	1	1
89 years	2,456	101	130	215	361	1	0	1
90 to 94 years	8,717	443	440	755	1,340	3	5	1
90 years	2,232	116	105	172	289	0	2	0
91 years	2,000	101	109	190	312	1	0	0
92 years	1,726	85	92	143	285	0	2	1
93 years	1,501	76	78	132	252	0	0	0
94 years	1,258	65	56	118	202	2	1	0
95 to 99 years	2,465	125	148	199	390	3	2	0
95 years	849	46	48	68	138	0	1	0
96 years	634	25	34	53	93	1	0	0
97 years	446	26	31	35	76	2	0	0
98 years	348	17	22	29	56	0	1	0
99 years	188	11	13	14	27	0	0	0
100 years and over	347	19	26	28	57	0	0	0
Not stated	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	0

1. Age attained at the last birthday preceding death.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0503).

Table 3-3
Deaths by single year of age and geography — Females

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence						Ontario
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	
	number						
All ages	118,191	2,224	598	4,127	3,194	28,676	43,888
0 to 4 years	966	14	1	23	12	199	367
Under 1 year	854	12	1	19	8	179	325
1 to 4 years	112	2	0	4	4	20	42
5 to 9 years	84	9	0	0	1	21	22
10 to 14 years	86	0	0	2	2	16	27
15 to 19 years	287	4	2	6	9	54	86
15 years	44	0	1	0	0	6	13
16 years	58	0	0	3	1	14	14
17 years	66	2	0	0	1	12	16
18 years	54	0	0	0	4	11	21
19 years	65	2	1	3	3	11	22
20 to 24 years	329	6	1	10	7	60	97
20 years	82	2	0	1	4	19	28
21 years	67	1	0	2	1	5	27
22 years	60	0	0	2	0	13	17
23 years	61	2	0	3	1	8	14
24 years	59	1	1	2	1	15	11
25 to 29 years	404	7	0	17	7	89	122
25 years	64	2	0	3	1	19	12
26 years	93	1	0	5	2	13	33
27 years	76	2	0	5	0	21	22
28 years	77	1	0	3	2	17	22
29 years	94	1	0	1	2	19	33
30 to 34 years	465	12	3	13	10	96	164
30 years	96	0	2	3	3	24	23
31 years	88	4	0	0	3	20	35
32 years	94	1	0	2	1	16	38
33 years	97	4	1	5	1	18	36
34 years	90	3	0	3	2	18	32
35 to 39 years	774	14	0	30	26	159	269
35 years	132	3	0	5	4	24	46
36 years	128	2	0	6	5	24	45
37 years	135	5	0	7	6	20	46
38 years	185	0	0	3	7	40	70
39 years	194	4	0	9	4	51	62
40 to 44 years	1,329	27	1	38	33	290	472
40 years	220	6	0	4	3	50	74
41 years	193	8	1	6	1	48	63
42 years	262	5	0	9	10	60	94
43 years	297	5	0	7	11	68	103
44 years	357	3	0	12	8	64	138
45 to 49 years	2,350	33	15	80	46	576	855
45 years	395	4	2	12	6	98	141
46 years	440	7	4	14	11	97	164
47 years	475	6	2	13	14	106	180
48 years	475	7	3	21	5	117	166
49 years	565	9	4	20	10	158	204
50 to 54 years	3,335	61	10	110	73	842	1,156
50 years	591	7	2	22	8	121	225
51 years	603	6	1	14	12	167	219
52 years	696	17	1	23	21	194	211
53 years	702	13	2	25	16	181	240
54 years	743	18	4	26	16	179	261
55 to 59 years	4,430	74	24	127	118	1,156	1,603
55 years	847	12	6	26	22	226	298
56 years	775	8	2	21	26	201	283
57 years	938	21	6	27	21	245	336
58 years	947	19	5	29	26	233	346
59 years	923	14	5	24	23	251	340

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3-3 – continued

Deaths by single year of age and geography — Females

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence						Ontario
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	
	number						
60 to 64 years	5,660	110	29	235	146	1,451	2,054
60 years	1,131	16	9	50	33	284	412
61 years	1,141	22	9	46	28	291	422
62 years	1,104	21	1	45	27	287	406
63 years	1,104	24	3	47	22	288	390
64 years	1,180	27	7	47	36	301	424
65 to 69 years	6,933	152	42	247	175	1,780	2,589
65 years	1,298	29	10	47	35	313	478
66 years	1,314	24	8	43	32	357	495
67 years	1,328	35	6	53	33	332	493
68 years	1,422	27	9	48	33	373	517
69 years	1,571	37	9	56	42	405	606
70 to 74 years	9,188	167	54	339	261	2,316	3,460
70 years	1,590	16	7	55	40	379	634
71 years	1,718	42	10	68	58	425	633
72 years	1,850	29	9	70	51	468	672
73 years	1,918	38	16	75	61	486	735
74 years	2,112	42	12	71	51	558	786
75 to 79 years	13,672	279	63	435	353	3,658	5,102
75 years	2,308	38	7	67	35	635	874
76 years	2,513	47	8	90	80	633	973
77 years	2,729	65	11	90	76	743	1,001
78 years	2,968	65	22	82	85	805	1,095
79 years	3,154	64	15	106	77	842	1,159
80 to 84 years	19,062	370	77	625	533	4,628	7,373
80 years	3,356	65	7	94	87	840	1,299
81 years	3,542	77	15	123	103	865	1,370
82 years	3,843	95	12	134	104	951	1,481
83 years	4,146	70	20	127	123	988	1,601
84 years	4,175	63	23	147	116	984	1,622
85 to 89 years	22,654	432	117	788	630	5,259	8,523
85 years	4,490	84	25	140	119	1,065	1,714
86 years	4,734	79	21	139	138	1,123	1,831
87 years	4,834	79	23	185	138	1,085	1,829
88 years	4,595	110	30	169	139	1,057	1,654
89 years	4,001	80	18	155	96	929	1,495
90 to 94 years	16,792	319	95	639	474	3,968	6,074
90 years	3,827	73	21	158	112	940	1,360
91 years	3,643	66	14	136	96	871	1,362
92 years	3,363	54	23	124	109	809	1,198
93 years	3,178	64	18	125	77	706	1,187
94 years	2,781	62	19	96	80	642	967
95 to 99 years	7,726	115	52	298	219	1,683	2,851
95 years	2,346	37	16	91	57	536	861
96 years	1,897	26	16	69	50	416	725
97 years	1,534	24	7	55	46	328	558
98 years	1,161	15	8	53	38	241	435
99 years	788	13	5	30	28	162	272
100 years and over	1,664	19	12	65	59	375	622
Not stated	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3-3 – continued

Deaths by single year of age and geography — Females

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence							
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut
	number							
All ages	118,191	5,023	4,496	10,079	15,675	78	74	55
0 to 4 years	966	58	39	164	83	1	0	4
Under 1 year	854	52	31	151	72	0	0	3
1 to 4 years	112	6	8	13	11	1	0	1
5 to 9 years	84	4	8	7	11	0	0	1
10 to 14 years	86	6	4	16	10	0	1	2
15 to 19 years	287	17	26	37	42	0	3	1
15 years	44	6	3	2	10	0	2	1
16 years	58	1	8	8	8	0	1	0
17 years	66	2	8	11	14	0	0	0
18 years	54	5	3	9	1	0	0	0
19 years	65	3	4	7	9	0	0	0
20 to 24 years	329	16	25	43	59	0	1	4
20 years	82	1	4	6	16	0	0	1
21 years	67	4	7	8	12	0	0	0
22 years	60	6	2	7	12	0	0	1
23 years	61	3	6	13	9	0	0	2
24 years	59	2	6	9	10	0	1	0
25 to 29 years	404	22	22	50	61	1	2	4
25 years	64	6	4	8	9	0	0	0
26 years	93	3	7	15	13	0	0	1
27 years	76	6	4	7	9	0	0	0
28 years	77	3	2	8	16	1	0	2
29 years	94	4	5	12	14	0	2	1
30 to 34 years	465	19	21	61	64	0	1	1
30 years	96	8	3	14	16	0	0	0
31 years	88	3	7	7	8	0	0	1
32 years	94	1	2	15	18	0	0	0
33 years	97	5	3	14	10	0	0	0
34 years	90	2	6	11	12	0	1	0
35 to 39 years	774	37	26	112	93	1	1	5
35 years	132	8	2	23	14	0	0	2
36 years	128	5	5	17	17	1	0	1
37 years	135	11	5	17	17	0	0	1
38 years	185	7	8	28	21	0	0	1
39 years	194	6	6	27	24	0	1	0
40 to 44 years	1,329	70	66	148	175	3	1	4
40 years	220	12	14	21	35	0	0	1
41 years	193	6	9	24	25	1	0	1
42 years	262	14	9	30	30	1	0	0
43 years	297	10	15	44	33	0	0	1
44 years	357	28	19	29	52	1	1	1
45 to 49 years	2,350	98	81	266	288	3	4	5
45 years	395	16	11	58	46	0	0	1
46 years	440	15	16	57	52	1	0	2
47 years	475	21	14	48	69	0	2	0
48 years	475	19	23	51	59	2	0	2
49 years	565	27	17	52	62	0	2	0
50 to 54 years	3,335	134	100	370	470	3	5	1
50 years	591	33	19	63	89	1	1	0
51 years	603	16	12	66	89	0	1	0
52 years	696	26	25	81	93	1	3	0
53 years	702	30	21	67	105	1	0	1
54 years	743	29	23	93	94	0	0	0
55 to 59 years	4,430	190	159	420	544	4	6	5
55 years	847	38	28	82	109	0	0	0
56 years	775	34	22	74	100	3	1	0
57 years	938	41	34	95	110	0	0	2
58 years	947	40	42	88	115	1	2	1
59 years	923	37	33	81	110	0	3	2
60 to 64 years	5,660	221	144	521	739	5	5	0
60 years	1,131	45	20	117	144	1	0	0
61 years	1,141	46	29	96	151	1	0	0
62 years	1,104	47	31	94	142	1	2	0
63 years	1,104	45	23	110	150	0	2	0
64 years	1,180	38	41	104	152	2	1	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3-3 – continued

Deaths by single year of age and geography — Females

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence							
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut
	number							
65 to 69 years	6,933	275	220	577	858	5	5	8
65 years	1,298	58	37	108	181	1	0	1
66 years	1,314	50	35	102	164	1	1	2
67 years	1,328	53	48	112	162	1	0	0
68 years	1,422	55	48	122	186	1	1	2
69 years	1,571	59	52	133	165	1	3	3
70 to 74 years	9,188	330	321	753	1,168	6	7	6
70 years	1,590	61	59	128	206	1	1	3
71 years	1,718	54	57	142	225	3	1	0
72 years	1,850	79	58	160	250	0	2	2
73 years	1,918	65	67	146	228	0	1	0
74 years	2,112	71	80	177	259	2	2	1
75 to 79 years	13,672	535	415	1,107	1,702	12	9	2
75 years	2,308	91	80	195	283	1	2	0
76 years	2,513	93	72	197	317	0	3	0
77 years	2,729	115	69	243	310	4	1	1
78 years	2,968	109	95	230	373	3	3	1
79 years	3,154	127	99	242	419	4	0	0
80 to 84 years	19,062	763	676	1,491	2,511	8	6	1
80 years	3,356	137	112	272	438	4	0	1
81 years	3,542	148	132	255	452	1	1	0
82 years	3,843	145	122	310	487	2	0	0
83 years	4,146	159	172	324	557	1	4	0
84 years	4,175	174	138	330	577	0	1	0
85 to 89 years	22,654	1,006	886	1,846	3,147	10	9	1
85 years	4,490	200	172	369	599	1	1	1
86 years	4,734	218	166	387	628	2	2	0
87 years	4,834	210	190	378	710	3	4	0
88 years	4,595	221	189	370	654	1	1	0
89 years	4,001	157	169	342	556	3	1	0
90 to 94 years	16,792	726	791	1,345	2,341	14	6	0
90 years	3,827	170	159	303	524	4	3	0
91 years	3,643	148	174	295	478	2	1	0
92 years	3,363	147	174	261	461	2	1	0
93 years	3,178	133	146	263	454	4	1	0
94 years	2,781	128	138	223	424	2	0	0
95 to 99 years	7,726	403	388	621	1,092	2	1	1
95 years	2,346	122	106	207	312	1	0	0
96 years	1,897	93	94	150	257	0	0	1
97 years	1,534	85	90	122	218	1	0	0
98 years	1,161	60	66	79	165	0	1	0
99 years	788	43	32	63	140	0	0	0
100 years and over	1,664	93	78	124	216	0	1	0
Not stated	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

1. Age attained at the last birthday preceding death.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0503).

Table 4-1
Deaths by age group and geography — Both sexes

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence					
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec Ontario
All ages ³						
Number of deaths	238,617	4,539	1,201	8,220	6,450	57,106
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	7.2	9.0	8.6	8.8	8.6	7.4
Under 1 year ⁵						
Number of deaths	1,911	25	3	32	24	379
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	5.1	5.1	2.0	3.5	3.2	4.3
1 to 4 years ⁶						
Number of deaths	265	5	0	6	6	47
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 to 9 years						
Number of deaths	201	12	0	1	5	48
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10 to 14 years						
Number of deaths	246	3	0	8	6	58
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
15 to 19 years						
Number of deaths	894	20	5	20	29	179
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
20 to 24 years						
Number of deaths	1,264	21	5	43	28	252
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5
25 to 29 years						
Number of deaths	1,282	18	7	48	32	283
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5
30 to 34 years						
Number of deaths	1,376	26	5	36	29	318
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
35 to 39 years						
Number of deaths	2,064	32	4	78	57	433
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.9
40 to 44 years						
Number of deaths	3,392	52	12	102	85	733
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2
45 to 49 years						
Number of deaths	5,803	88	34	180	141	1,357
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	2.1	2.1	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.1
50 to 54 years						
Number of deaths	8,635	166	39	265	207	2,047
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3
55 to 59 years						
Number of deaths	11,334	213	52	379	316	2,837
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.3
60 to 64 years						
Number of deaths	14,606	319	85	545	387	3,700
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	8.1	9.4	9.7	9.2	8.3	8.0
65 to 69 years						
Number of deaths	17,282	347	102	618	465	4,519
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	12.9	14.6	16.5	14.1	13.6	13.0
70 to 74 years						
Number of deaths	22,194	452	122	822	634	5,582
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	21.0	25.1	23.9	24.4	24.4	21.2
75 to 79 years						
Number of deaths	30,733	623	143	1,047	777	7,960
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	34.1	45.2	35.7	38.7	36.6	35.3

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4-1 – continued

Deaths by age group and geography — Both sexes

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence						Ontario
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	
80 to 84 years							
Number of deaths	38,476	745	170	1,240	1,067	9,209	14,817
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	57.7	80.0	59.5	62.7	65.6	57.1	56.8
85 to 89 years							
Number of deaths	38,943	727	184	1,326	1,072	8,833	14,704
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	99.5	129.7	97.7	102.9	105.5	98.6	98.1
90 years and over							
Number of deaths	37,711	645	229	1,424	1,083	8,331	13,771
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	195.1	253.4	227.0	205.8	203.7	186.9	196.2
Not stated							
Number of deaths	5	0	0	0	0	1	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4-1 – continued

Deaths by age group and geography — Both sexes

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
All ages ³									
Number of deaths	238,617	10,073	9,243	21,079	32,095	198	201	147	24
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	7.2	8.4	9.1	5.9	7.3	6.0	4.6	4.7	..
Under 1 year ⁵									
Number of deaths	1,911	101	85	317	166	2	7	13	4
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	5.1	6.5	6.2	6.2	3.7	5.4	9.7	16.1	..
1 to 4 years ⁶									
Number of deaths	265	16	23	37	30	1	2	2	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	..
5 to 9 years									
Number of deaths	201	16	14	24	27	0	0	1	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	..
10 to 14 years									
Number of deaths	246	15	9	31	29	1	1	4	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.2	..
15 to 19 years									
Number of deaths	894	52	63	129	123	0	4	7	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.1	2.2	..
20 to 24 years									
Number of deaths	1,264	72	63	194	180	3	3	16	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.9	5.5	..
25 to 29 years									
Number of deaths	1,282	50	61	200	187	1	5	8	2
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.3	3.0	..
30 to 34 years									
Number of deaths	1,376	64	60	202	181	1	6	3	2
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.3	..
35 to 39 years									
Number of deaths	2,064	108	85	296	272	2	8	7	2
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	2.3	3.1	..
40 to 44 years									
Number of deaths	3,392	152	154	375	483	9	5	9	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.3	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.4	3.3	1.5	4.2	..
45 to 49 years									
Number of deaths	5,803	246	216	699	733	12	12	9	3
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.0	3.6	3.3	5.2	..
50 to 54 years									
Number of deaths	8,635	332	294	981	1,181	9	13	4	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.0	4.4	2.8	..
55 to 59 years									
Number of deaths	11,334	445	382	1,123	1,466	14	13	8	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	5.3	6.0	6.2	5.5	4.9	5.6	5.5	7.6	..
60 to 64 years									
Number of deaths	14,606	601	436	1,276	1,921	21	21	10	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	8.1	9.7	8.8	8.1	7.7	11.5	13.9	14.5	..
65 to 69 years									
Number of deaths	17,282	683	587	1,452	2,175	15	21	12	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	12.9	15.1	15.2	13.0	11.7	15.2	25.3	28.1	..
70 to 74 years									
Number of deaths	22,194	889	761	1,861	2,818	17	12	13	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	21.0	24.6	22.8	21.3	19.1	25.8	23.2	53.7	..
75 to 79 years									
Number of deaths	30,733	1,180	1,075	2,531	3,960	30	24	10	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	34.1	36.4	35.8	34.1	31.8	65.9	60.5	65.4	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4-1 – continued

Deaths by age group and geography — Both sexes

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
80 to 84 years									
Number of deaths	38,476	1,531	1,394	3,072	5,186	24	16	4	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	57.7	59.0	57.4	58.2	56.1	114.3	67.2	70.2	..
85 to 89 years									
Number of deaths	38,943	1,711	1,610	3,207	5,537	14	13	5	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	99.5	101.1	103.7	101.8	97.1	122.8	98.5	200.0	..
90 years and over									
Number of deaths	37,711	1,809	1,871	3,072	5,436	22	15	2	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	195.1	197.4	203.3	192.3	192.3	343.8	283.0	125.0	..
Not stated									
Number of deaths	5	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..

1. Age attained at the last birthday preceding death.

2. For "Age at time of death", all age groups except "all ages", the mortality rate represents the age-specific death rate, or the number of deaths in a particular age group during a given year per 1,000 population in the same age group as of July 1 of the same year.

3. For "Age at time of death, all ages", the mortality rate represents the crude death rate, or the number of deaths during a given year per 1,000 population as of July 1 of the same year.

4. Starting with the data year 2005, the population estimates used for the calculations of the mortality rate are presented in the Appendix 1 of the publication "Deaths" for the respective year (catalogue number 84F0211XWE).

5. For "Age at time of death, under 1 year", mortality rate calculation uses live births in calendar year instead of the under one year of age population estimate.

6. For "Age at time of death, 1 to 4 years", mortality rate calculation uses population estimates for 0 to 4-year olds less live births in calendar year.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Birth and Death Databases, and Appendix 1 (CANSIM table 102-0504).

Table 4-2
Deaths by age group and geography — Males

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence					
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec Ontario
All ages ³						
Number of deaths	120,426	2,315	603	4,093	3,256	28,430
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	7.3	9.3	8.9	9.0	8.9	7.4
Under 1 year ⁵						
Number of deaths	1,057	13	2	13	16	200
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	5.5	5.2	2.7	2.8	4.2	4.4
1 to 4 years ⁶						
Number of deaths	153	3	0	2	2	27
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
5 to 9 years						
Number of deaths	117	3	0	1	4	27
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10 to 14 years						
Number of deaths	160	3	0	6	4	42
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
15 to 19 years						
Number of deaths	607	16	3	14	20	125
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5
20 to 24 years						
Number of deaths	935	15	4	33	21	192
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8
25 to 29 years						
Number of deaths	878	11	7	31	25	194
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.8	0.8	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.7
30 to 34 years						
Number of deaths	911	14	2	23	19	222
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.8
35 to 39 years						
Number of deaths	1,290	18	4	48	31	274
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.1
40 to 44 years						
Number of deaths	2,063	25	11	64	52	443
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.5
45 to 49 years						
Number of deaths	3,453	55	19	100	95	781
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	2.5	2.6	3.4	2.6	3.1	2.4
50 to 54 years						
Number of deaths	5,300	105	29	155	134	1,205
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	4.2	5.1	5.6	4.2	4.5	3.9
55 to 59 years						
Number of deaths	6,904	139	28	252	198	1,681
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	6.5	7.0	5.8	7.6	7.3	6.4
60 to 64 years						
Number of deaths	8,946	209	56	310	241	2,249
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	10.1	12.4	12.8	10.6	10.4	10.0
65 to 69 years						
Number of deaths	10,349	195	60	371	290	2,739
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	15.9	16.7	19.9	17.6	17.1	16.4
70 to 74 years						
Number of deaths	13,006	285	68	483	373	3,266
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	26.2	32.6	27.9	30.4	30.5	26.8
75 to 79 years						
Number of deaths	17,061	344	80	612	424	4,302
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	42.2	55.0	43.8	51.2	45.3	43.8

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4-2 – continued

Deaths by age group and geography — Males

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence						Ontario
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	
80 to 84 years							
Number of deaths	19,414	375	93	615	534	4,581	7,444
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	72.5	98.0	80.9	79.3	83.4	73.2	71.3
85 to 89 years							
Number of deaths	16,289	295	67	538	442	3,574	6,181
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	121.0	154.0	112.2	126.3	131.3	122.2	119.8
90 years and over							
Number of deaths	11,529	192	70	422	331	2,305	4,224
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	224.2	313.2	281.1	238.1	237.4	218.9	222.2
Not stated							
Number of deaths	4	0	0	0	0	1	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4-2 – continued

Deaths by age group and geography — Males

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
All ages ³									
Number of deaths	120,426	5,050	4,747	11,000	16,420	120	127	92	20
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	7.3	8.4	9.4	6.0	7.6	7.1	5.6	5.6	..
Under 1 year ⁵									
Number of deaths	1,057	49	54	166	94	2	7	10	3
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	5.5	6.2	7.8	6.3	4.1	10.8	19.6	23.1	..
1 to 4 years ⁶									
Number of deaths	153	10	15	24	19	0	2	1	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.4	0.7	..
5 to 9 years									
Number of deaths	117	12	6	17	16	0	0	1	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	..
10 to 14 years									
Number of deaths	160	9	5	15	19	1	0	2	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.0	1.2	..
15 to 19 years									
Number of deaths	607	35	37	92	81	0	1	6	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	3.5	..
20 to 24 years									
Number of deaths	935	56	38	151	121	3	2	12	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	2.5	1.1	8.1	..
25 to 29 years									
Number of deaths	878	28	39	150	126	0	3	4	2
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.6	3.1	..
30 to 34 years									
Number of deaths	911	45	39	141	117	1	5	2	2
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.0	2.7	1.6	..
35 to 39 years									
Number of deaths	1,290	71	59	184	179	1	7	2	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.1	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.2	0.8	3.8	1.8	..
40 to 44 years									
Number of deaths	2,063	82	88	227	308	6	4	5	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.6	1.9	2.6	1.6	1.9	4.5	2.3	4.5	..
45 to 49 years									
Number of deaths	3,453	148	135	433	445	9	8	4	3
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	2.5	3.1	3.5	2.9	2.5	5.4	4.3	4.4	..
50 to 54 years									
Number of deaths	5,300	198	194	611	711	6	8	3	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	4.2	4.5	5.2	4.5	4.2	3.7	5.2	3.8	..
55 to 59 years									
Number of deaths	6,904	255	223	703	922	10	7	3	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	6.5	6.9	7.2	6.8	6.2	7.6	5.4	5.1	..
60 to 64 years									
Number of deaths	8,946	380	292	755	1,182	16	16	10	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	10.1	12.5	11.8	9.5	9.5	15.9	17.7	27.5	..
65 to 69 years									
Number of deaths	10,349	408	367	875	1,317	10	16	4	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	15.9	18.8	19.4	15.9	14.4	18.0	36.6	18.3	..
70 to 74 years									
Number of deaths	13,006	559	440	1,108	1,650	11	5	7	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	26.2	33.3	28.0	26.6	23.1	31.8	18.5	49.6	..
75 to 79 years									
Number of deaths	17,061	645	660	1,424	2,258	18	15	8	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	42.2	45.1	48.4	41.7	38.4	79.6	72.1	98.8	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4-2 – continued

Deaths by age group and geography — Males

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
80 to 84 years									
Number of deaths	19,414	768	718	1,581	2,675	16	10	3	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	72.5	74.9	70.7	72.1	68.3	179.8	99.0	107.1	..
85 to 89 years									
Number of deaths	16,289	705	724	1,361	2,390	4	4	4	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	121.0	123.5	131.0	120.9	113.6	87.0	71.4	285.7	..
90 years and over									
Number of deaths	11,529	587	614	982	1,787	6	7	1	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	224.2	235.9	237.8	225.2	213.5	333.3	350.0	200.0	..
Not stated									
Number of deaths	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..

1. Age attained at the last birthday preceding death.

2. For "Age at time of death", all age groups except "all ages", the mortality rate represents the age-specific death rate, or the number of deaths in a particular age group during a given year per 1,000 population in the same age group as of July 1 of the same year.

3. For "Age at time of death, all ages", the mortality rate represents the crude death rate, or the number of deaths during a given year per 1,000 population as of July 1 of the same year.

4. Starting with the data year 2005, the population estimates used for the calculations of the mortality rate are presented in the Appendix 1 of the publication "Deaths" for the respective year (catalogue number 84F0211XWE).

5. For "Age at time of death, under 1 year", mortality rate calculation uses live births in calendar year instead of the under one year of age population estimate.

6. For "Age at time of death, 1 to 4 years", mortality rate calculation uses population estimates for 0 to 4-year olds less live births in calendar year.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Birth and Death Databases, and Appendix 1 (CANSIM table 102-0504).

Table 4-3
Deaths by age group and geography — Females

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence					
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec Ontario
All ages ³						
Number of deaths	118,191	2,224	598	4,127	3,194	28,676
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	7.0	8.6	8.4	8.6	8.4	7.3
Under 1 year ⁵						
Number of deaths	854	12	1	19	8	179
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	4.6	5.0	1.4	4.2	2.2	4.2
1 to 4 years ⁶						
Number of deaths	112	2	0	4	4	20
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
5 to 9 years						
Number of deaths	84	9	0	0	1	21
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10 to 14 years						
Number of deaths	86	0	0	2	2	16
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
15 to 19 years						
Number of deaths	287	4	2	6	9	54
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2
20 to 24 years						
Number of deaths	329	6	1	10	7	60
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
25 to 29 years						
Number of deaths	404	7	0	17	7	89
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
30 to 34 years						
Number of deaths	465	12	3	13	10	96
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
35 to 39 years						
Number of deaths	774	14	0	30	26	159
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.6
40 to 44 years						
Number of deaths	1,329	27	1	38	33	290
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.0	1.3	0.2	1.1	1.2	1.0
45 to 49 years						
Number of deaths	2,350	33	15	80	46	576
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.7	1.5	2.6	2.0	1.5	1.8
50 to 54 years						
Number of deaths	3,335	61	10	110	73	842
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	2.6	2.8	1.8	2.8	2.4	2.7
55 to 59 years						
Number of deaths	4,430	74	24	127	118	1,156
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	4.1	3.7	4.8	3.7	4.2	4.3
60 to 64 years						
Number of deaths	5,660	110	29	235	146	1,451
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	6.2	6.4	6.5	7.8	6.2	6.1
65 to 69 years						
Number of deaths	6,933	152	42	247	175	1,780
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	10.0	12.6	13.2	10.9	10.1	9.9
70 to 74 years						
Number of deaths	9,188	167	54	339	261	2,316
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	16.3	18.1	20.3	19.1	19.0	16.4
75 to 79 years						
Number of deaths	13,672	279	63	435	353	3,658
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	27.5	37.1	29.0	28.8	29.7	28.7

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4-3 – continued

Deaths by age group and geography — Females

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence						Ontario
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	
80 to 84 years							
Number of deaths	19,062	370	77	625	533	4,628	7,373
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	47.8	67.5	45.1	52.0	54.0	46.8	47.1
85 to 89 years							
Number of deaths	22,654	432	117	788	630	5,259	8,523
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	88.3	117.1	91.0	91.3	92.7	87.2	86.7
90 years and over							
Number of deaths	26,182	453	159	1,002	752	6,026	9,547
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	184.5	234.5	209.2	194.7	191.7	177.0	186.6
Not stated							
Number of deaths	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4-3 – continued

Deaths by age group and geography — Females

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
All ages ³									
Number of deaths	118,191	5,023	4,496	10,079	15,675	78	74	55	4
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	7.0	8.3	8.8	5.7	7.1	4.8	3.5	3.6	..
Under 1 year ⁵									
Number of deaths	854	52	31	151	72	0	0	3	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	4.6	6.8	4.6	6.1	3.4	0.0	0.0	8.1	..
1 to 4 years ⁶									
Number of deaths	112	6	8	13	11	1	0	1	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.7	..
5 to 9 years									
Number of deaths	84	4	8	7	11	0	0	0	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
10 to 14 years									
Number of deaths	86	6	4	16	10	0	1	2	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.2	..
15 to 19 years									
Number of deaths	287	17	26	37	42	0	3	1	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.7	0.7	..
20 to 24 years									
Number of deaths	329	16	25	43	59	0	1	4	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.8	..
25 to 29 years									
Number of deaths	404	22	22	50	61	1	2	4	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.0	3.0	..
30 to 34 years									
Number of deaths	465	19	21	61	64	0	1	1	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.9	..
35 to 39 years									
Number of deaths	774	37	26	112	93	1	1	5	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	4.4	..
40 to 44 years									
Number of deaths	1,329	70	66	148	175	3	1	4	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.0	2.1	0.6	3.9	..
45 to 49 years									
Number of deaths	2,350	98	81	266	288	3	4	5	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.3	6.2	..
50 to 54 years									
Number of deaths	3,335	134	100	370	470	3	5	1	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	2.6	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.1	3.4	1.6	..
55 to 59 years									
Number of deaths	4,430	190	159	420	544	4	6	5	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	4.1	5.1	5.2	4.2	3.6	3.4	5.7	10.6	..
60 to 64 years									
Number of deaths	5,660	221	144	521	739	5	5	0	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	6.2	7.1	5.8	6.6	5.9	6.1	8.3	0.0	..
65 to 69 years									
Number of deaths	6,933	275	220	577	858	5	5	8	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	10.0	11.7	11.1	10.1	9.1	11.5	12.8	38.5	..
70 to 74 years									
Number of deaths	9,188	330	321	753	1,168	6	7	6	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	16.3	17.0	18.2	16.4	15.4	19.1	28.2	59.4	..
75 to 79 years									
Number of deaths	13,672	535	415	1,107	1,702	12	9	2	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	27.5	29.6	25.3	27.5	25.9	52.4	47.6	27.8	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4-3 – continued

Deaths by age group and geography — Females

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
80 to 84 years									
Number of deaths	19,062	763	676	1,491	2,511	8	6	1	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	47.8	48.6	47.9	48.3	47.1	66.1	43.8	34.5	..
85 to 89 years									
Number of deaths	22,654	1,006	886	1,846	3,147	10	9	1	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	88.3	89.6	88.6	91.1	87.4	147.1	118.4	90.9	..
90 years and over									
Number of deaths	26,182	1,222	1,257	2,090	3,649	16	8	1	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	184.5	183.0	189.9	179.9	183.4	347.8	242.4	90.9	..
Not stated									
Number of deaths	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..

1. Age attained at the last birthday preceding death.

2. For "Age at time of death", all age groups except "all ages", the mortality rate represents the age-specific death rate, or the number of deaths in a particular age group during a given year per 1,000 population in the same age group as of July 1 of the same year.

3. For "Age at time of death, all ages", the mortality rate represents the crude death rate, or the number of deaths during a given year per 1,000 population as of July 1 of the same year.

4. Starting with the data year 2005, the population estimates used for the calculations of the mortality rate are presented in the Appendix 1 of the publication "Deaths" for the respective year (catalogue number 84F0211XWE).

5. For "Age at time of death, under 1 year", mortality rate calculation uses live births in calendar year instead of the under one year of age population estimate.

6. For "Age at time of death, 1 to 4 years", mortality rate calculation uses population estimates for 0 to 4-year olds less live births in calendar year.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Birth and Death Databases, and Appendix 1 (CANSIM table 102-0504).

Table 5-1
Deaths by marital status, age group¹ and geography — Both sexes

Place of residence and age group	Marital status						
	Total	Single (never married)	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	Not stated
	number						
Canada	238,617	30,432	95,023	83,768	17,615	1,898	9,881
Under 15 years	2,623	2,621	0	0	0	0	2
15 to 44 years	10,272	6,095	2,518	60	484	112	1,003
45 to 64 years	40,378	8,136	20,178	2,043	6,299	623	3,099
65 to 74 years	39,476	3,752	22,066	6,629	4,738	468	1,823
75 to 84 years	69,209	4,779	32,169	25,420	4,127	488	2,226
85 years and over	76,654	5,045	18,092	49,616	1,967	207	1,727
Not stated	5	4	0	0	0	0	1
Newfoundland and Labrador	4,539	536	1,906	1,767	242	78	10
Under 15 years	45	45	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	169	118	37	0	7	7	0
45 to 64 years	786	118	482	45	102	31	8
65 to 74 years	799	63	516	139	63	18	0
75 to 84 years	1,368	96	603	599	52	17	1
85 years and over	1,372	96	268	984	18	5	1
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island	1,201	187	493	441	62	17	1
Under 15 years	3	3	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	38	27	8	1	0	2	0
45 to 64 years	210	52	118	12	20	7	1
65 to 74 years	224	30	137	25	26	6	0
75 to 84 years	313	32	149	121	10	1	0
85 years and over	413	43	81	282	6	1	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nova Scotia	8,220	1,090	3,393	3,146	587	0	4
Under 15 years	47	47	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	327	217	91	5	11	0	3
45 to 64 years	1,369	275	798	81	215	0	0
65 to 74 years	1,440	164	850	256	169	0	1
75 to 84 years	2,287	185	1,088	889	125	0	0
85 years and over	2,750	202	566	1,915	67	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Brunswick	6,450	840	2,495	2,478	403	125	109
Under 15 years	41	41	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	260	163	62	1	10	10	14
45 to 64 years	1,051	211	543	57	151	46	43
65 to 74 years	1,099	115	614	209	106	30	25
75 to 84 years	1,844	159	813	738	94	28	12
85 years and over	2,155	151	463	1,473	42	11	15
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quebec	57,106	9,043	20,130	17,067	3,728	855	6,283
Under 15 years	532	532	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	2,198	1,195	330	7	62	32	572
45 to 64 years	9,941	2,466	4,017	405	1,305	220	1,528
65 to 74 years	10,101	1,309	4,838	1,504	1,159	222	1,069
75 to 84 years	17,169	1,711	7,224	5,444	891	269	1,630
85 years and over	17,164	1,830	3,721	9,707	311	112	1,483
Not stated	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Ontario	88,041	9,391	37,326	32,845	6,200	1	2,278
Under 15 years	974	974	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	3,370	1,886	1,017	19	186	0	262
45 to 64 years	14,537	2,496	7,935	805	2,275	1	1,025
65 to 74 years	14,495	1,118	8,712	2,612	1,576	0	477
75 to 84 years	26,190	1,396	12,718	10,257	1,428	0	391
85 years and over	28,475	1,521	6,944	19,152	735	0	123
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Deaths by marital status, age group¹ and geography — Both sexes

Place of residence and age group	Marital status						Not stated
	Total	Single (never married)	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	
	number						
Manitoba	10,073	1,491	3,873	3,821	695	159	34
Under 15 years	148	148	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	498	345	109	7	21	15	1
45 to 64 years	1,624	373	830	94	254	56	17
65 to 74 years	1,572	169	873	290	187	43	10
75 to 84 years	2,711	201	1,236	1,080	155	35	4
85 years and over	3,520	255	825	2,350	78	10	2
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saskatchewan	9,243	1,241	3,819	3,617	559	1	6
Under 15 years	131	131	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	486	288	171	3	23	0	1
45 to 64 years	1,328	262	757	105	200	1	3
65 to 74 years	1,348	143	812	247	146	0	0
75 to 84 years	2,469	187	1,232	921	129	0	0
85 years and over	3,481	230	847	2,341	61	0	2
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alberta	21,079	3,096	8,652	6,983	2,179	2	167
Under 15 years	409	409	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	1,396	933	354	7	85	0	17
45 to 64 years	4,079	834	2,153	199	822	1	70
65 to 74 years	3,313	264	1,922	541	547	0	39
75 to 84 years	5,603	348	2,640	2,079	508	1	27
85 years and over	6,279	308	1,583	4,157	217	0	14
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
British Columbia	32,095	3,330	12,751	11,482	2,912	649	971
Under 15 years	252	252	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	1,426	853	317	9	75	46	126
45 to 64 years	5,301	1,003	2,479	229	935	256	399
65 to 74 years	4,993	361	2,752	789	745	145	201
75 to 84 years	9,146	452	4,423	3,250	728	135	158
85 years and over	10,973	405	2,780	7,205	429	67	87
Not stated	4	4	0	0	0	0	0
Yukon	198	54	59	55	24	3	3
Under 15 years	4	4	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	16	12	1	1	2	0	0
45 to 64 years	56	24	17	2	10	1	2
65 to 74 years	32	3	14	8	5	2	0
75 to 84 years	54	8	19	20	6	0	1
85 years and over	36	3	8	24	1	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest Territories	201	57	72	47	16	7	2
Under 15 years	10	10	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	31	18	11	0	2	0	0
45 to 64 years	59	12	30	8	6	2	1
65 to 74 years	33	12	10	3	6	2	0
75 to 84 years	40	4	17	16	0	2	1
85 years and over	28	1	4	20	2	1	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nunavut	147	64	52	17	8	0	6
Under 15 years	20	19	0	0	0	0	1
15 to 44 years	50	37	9	0	0	0	4
45 to 64 years	31	7	19	1	4	0	0
65 to 74 years	25	1	16	5	3	0	0
75 to 84 years	14	0	7	5	1	0	1
85 years and over	7	0	1	6	0	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Deaths by marital status, age group¹ and geography — Both sexes

Place of residence and age group	Marital status						
	Total	Single (never married)	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	Not stated
	number						
Unknown	24	12	2	2	0	1	7
Under 15 years	7	6	0	0	0	0	1
15 to 44 years	7	3	1	0	0	0	3
45 to 64 years	6	3	0	0	0	1	2
65 to 74 years	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
75 to 84 years	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
85 years and over	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

1. Age attained at the last birthday preceding death.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0505).

Table 5-2
Deaths by marital status, age group¹ and geography — Males

Place of residence and age group	Marital status						Not stated
	Total	Single (never married)	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	
	number						
Canada	120,426	18,197	63,931	21,621	9,537	1,164	5,976
Under 15 years	1,487	1,486	0	0	0	0	1
15 to 44 years	6,684	4,247	1,408	18	261	65	685
45 to 64 years	24,603	5,610	12,151	683	3,751	378	2,030
65 to 74 years	23,355	2,518	14,526	2,027	2,741	292	1,251
75 to 84 years	36,475	2,790	22,543	7,387	2,122	312	1,321
85 years and over	27,818	1,543	13,303	11,506	662	117	687
Not stated	4	3	0	0	0	0	1
Newfoundland and Labrador	2,315	323	1,333	446	151	55	7
Under 15 years	22	22	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	99	75	15	0	5	4	0
45 to 64 years	508	82	314	15	70	21	6
65 to 74 years	480	43	343	42	39	13	0
75 to 84 years	719	62	448	164	31	14	0
85 years and over	487	39	213	225	6	3	1
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island	603	130	337	91	33	12	0
Under 15 years	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	31	23	6	1	0	1	0
45 to 64 years	132	42	69	4	12	5	0
65 to 74 years	128	20	87	5	12	4	0
75 to 84 years	173	23	113	30	6	1	0
85 years and over	137	20	62	51	3	1	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nova Scotia	4,093	654	2,313	783	339	0	4
Under 15 years	22	22	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	213	152	52	0	6	0	3
45 to 64 years	817	184	476	20	137	0	0
65 to 74 years	854	113	551	79	110	0	1
75 to 84 years	1,227	113	796	251	67	0	0
85 years and over	960	70	438	433	19	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Brunswick	3,256	499	1,739	619	251	81	67
Under 15 years	26	26	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	168	114	38	0	6	3	7
45 to 64 years	668	145	349	19	100	29	26
65 to 74 years	663	76	412	64	70	21	20
75 to 84 years	958	86	598	194	51	21	8
85 years and over	773	52	342	342	24	7	6
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quebec	28,430	4,848	13,185	4,278	2,078	510	3,531
Under 15 years	296	296	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	1,450	820	162	2	30	21	415
45 to 64 years	5,916	1,559	2,347	130	719	130	1,031
65 to 74 years	6,005	852	3,121	522	687	146	677
75 to 84 years	8,883	882	4,948	1,514	503	155	881
85 years and over	5,879	439	2,607	2,110	139	58	526
Not stated	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Ontario	44,153	5,587	25,216	8,622	3,176	1	1,551
Under 15 years	558	558	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	2,160	1,324	569	5	96	0	166
45 to 64 years	8,869	1,756	4,822	279	1,366	1	645
65 to 74 years	8,446	706	5,782	743	853	0	362
75 to 84 years	13,715	797	8,899	3,074	653	0	292
85 years and over	10,405	446	5,144	4,521	208	0	86
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-2 – continued

Deaths by marital status, age group¹ and geography — Males

Place of residence and age group	Marital status						
	Total	Single (never married)	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	Not stated
	number						
Manitoba	5,050	919	2,659	953	403	92	24
Under 15 years	80	80	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	317	243	58	2	6	7	1
45 to 64 years	981	246	500	36	161	26	12
65 to 74 years	967	130	593	85	126	26	7
75 to 84 years	1,413	128	876	302	80	24	3
85 years and over	1,292	92	632	528	30	9	1
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saskatchewan	4,747	815	2,675	922	331	1	3
Under 15 years	80	80	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	300	178	104	1	16	0	1
45 to 64 years	844	205	473	39	124	1	2
65 to 74 years	807	104	543	70	90	0	0
75 to 84 years	1,378	132	910	258	78	0	0
85 years and over	1,338	116	645	554	23	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alberta	11,000	2,081	5,785	1,802	1,211	1	120
Under 15 years	222	222	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	945	671	209	4	50	0	11
45 to 64 years	2,502	622	1,275	58	495	1	51
65 to 74 years	1,983	195	1,290	159	306	0	33
75 to 84 years	3,005	251	1,856	596	284	0	18
85 years and over	2,343	120	1,155	985	76	0	7
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
British Columbia	16,420	2,195	8,573	3,062	1,531	401	658
Under 15 years	148	148	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	932	595	184	2	44	29	78
45 to 64 years	3,260	730	1,484	79	553	161	253
65 to 74 years	2,967	269	1,780	252	438	78	150
75 to 84 years	4,933	304	3,069	985	363	95	117
85 years and over	4,177	146	2,056	1,744	133	38	60
Not stated	3	3	0	0	0	0	0
Yukon	120	46	41	12	16	3	2
Under 15 years	3	3	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	11	10	0	1	0	0	0
45 to 64 years	41	20	13	0	6	1	1
65 to 74 years	21	2	10	3	4	2	0
75 to 84 years	34	8	13	6	6	0	1
85 years and over	10	3	5	2	0	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest Territories	127	45	44	18	13	6	1
Under 15 years	9	9	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	22	12	8	0	2	0	0
45 to 64 years	39	12	16	4	5	1	1
65 to 74 years	21	8	6	0	5	2	0
75 to 84 years	25	4	12	7	0	2	0
85 years and over	11	0	2	7	1	1	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nunavut	92	44	29	11	4	0	4
Under 15 years	14	13	0	0	0	0	1
15 to 44 years	31	27	2	0	0	0	2
45 to 64 years	20	4	13	0	3	0	0
65 to 74 years	11	0	8	2	1	0	0
75 to 84 years	11	0	5	5	0	0	1
85 years and over	5	0	1	4	0	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-2 – continued

Deaths by marital status, age group¹ and geography — Males

Place of residence and age group	Marital status						
	Total	Single (never married)	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	Not stated
	number						
Unknown	20	11	2	2	0	1	4
Under 15 years	5	5	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	5	3	1	0	0	0	1
45 to 64 years	6	3	0	0	0	1	2
65 to 74 years	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
75 to 84 years	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
85 years and over	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

1. Age attained at the last birthday preceding death.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0505).

Table 5-3
Deaths by marital status, age group¹ and geography — Females

Place of residence and age group	Marital status						Not stated
	Total	Single (never married)	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	
	number						
Canada	118,191	12,235	31,092	62,147	8,078	734	3,905
Under 15 years	1,136	1,135	0	0	0	0	1
15 to 44 years	3,588	1,848	1,110	42	223	47	318
45 to 64 years	15,775	2,526	8,027	1,360	2,548	245	1,069
65 to 74 years	16,121	1,234	7,540	4,602	1,997	176	572
75 to 84 years	32,734	1,989	9,626	18,033	2,005	176	905
85 years and over	48,836	3,502	4,789	38,110	1,305	90	1,040
Not stated	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Newfoundland and Labrador	2,224	213	573	1,321	91	23	3
Under 15 years	23	23	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	70	43	22	0	2	3	0
45 to 64 years	278	36	168	30	32	10	2
65 to 74 years	319	20	173	97	24	5	0
75 to 84 years	649	34	155	435	21	3	1
85 years and over	885	57	55	759	12	2	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island	598	57	156	350	29	5	1
Under 15 years	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	7	4	2	0	0	1	0
45 to 64 years	78	10	49	8	8	2	1
65 to 74 years	96	10	50	20	14	2	0
75 to 84 years	140	9	36	91	4	0	0
85 years and over	276	23	19	231	3	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nova Scotia	4,127	436	1,080	2,363	248	0	0
Under 15 years	25	25	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	114	65	39	5	5	0	0
45 to 64 years	552	91	322	61	78	0	0
65 to 74 years	586	51	299	177	59	0	0
75 to 84 years	1,060	72	292	638	58	0	0
85 years and over	1,790	132	128	1,482	48	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Brunswick	3,194	341	756	1,859	152	44	42
Under 15 years	15	15	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	92	49	24	1	4	7	7
45 to 64 years	383	66	194	38	51	17	17
65 to 74 years	436	39	202	145	36	9	5
75 to 84 years	886	73	215	544	43	7	4
85 years and over	1,382	99	121	1,131	18	4	9
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quebec	28,676	4,195	6,945	12,789	1,650	345	2,752
Under 15 years	236	236	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	748	375	168	5	32	11	157
45 to 64 years	4,025	907	1,670	275	586	90	497
65 to 74 years	4,096	457	1,717	982	472	76	392
75 to 84 years	8,286	829	2,276	3,930	388	114	749
85 years and over	11,285	1,391	1,114	7,597	172	54	957
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ontario	43,888	3,804	12,110	24,223	3,024	0	727
Under 15 years	416	416	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	1,210	562	448	14	90	0	96
45 to 64 years	5,668	740	3,113	526	909	0	380
65 to 74 years	6,049	412	2,930	1,869	723	0	115
75 to 84 years	12,475	599	3,819	7,183	775	0	99
85 years and over	18,070	1,075	1,800	14,631	527	0	37
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-3 – continued

Deaths by marital status, age group¹ and geography — Females

Place of residence and age group	Marital status						Not stated
	Total	Single (never married)	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	
	number						
Manitoba	5,023	572	1,214	2,868	292	67	10
Under 15 years	68	68	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	181	102	51	5	15	8	0
45 to 64 years	643	127	330	58	93	30	5
65 to 74 years	605	39	280	205	61	17	3
75 to 84 years	1,298	73	360	778	75	11	1
85 years and over	2,228	163	193	1,822	48	1	1
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saskatchewan	4,496	426	1,144	2,695	228	0	3
Under 15 years	51	51	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	186	110	67	2	7	0	0
45 to 64 years	484	57	284	66	76	0	1
65 to 74 years	541	39	269	177	56	0	0
75 to 84 years	1,091	55	322	663	51	0	0
85 years and over	2,143	114	202	1,787	38	0	2
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alberta	10,079	1,015	2,867	5,181	968	1	47
Under 15 years	187	187	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	451	262	145	3	35	0	6
45 to 64 years	1,577	212	878	141	327	0	19
65 to 74 years	1,330	69	632	382	241	0	6
75 to 84 years	2,598	97	784	1,483	224	1	9
85 years and over	3,936	188	428	3,172	141	0	7
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
British Columbia	15,675	1,135	4,178	8,420	1,381	248	313
Under 15 years	104	104	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	494	258	133	7	31	17	48
45 to 64 years	2,041	273	995	150	382	95	146
65 to 74 years	2,026	92	972	537	307	67	51
75 to 84 years	4,213	148	1,354	2,265	365	40	41
85 years and over	6,796	259	724	5,461	296	29	27
Not stated	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Yukon	78	8	18	43	8	0	1
Under 15 years	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	5	2	1	0	2	0	0
45 to 64 years	15	4	4	2	4	0	1
65 to 74 years	11	1	4	5	1	0	0
75 to 84 years	20	0	6	14	0	0	0
85 years and over	26	0	3	22	1	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest Territories	74	12	28	29	3	1	1
Under 15 years	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	9	6	3	0	0	0	0
45 to 64 years	20	0	14	4	1	1	0
65 to 74 years	12	4	4	3	1	0	0
75 to 84 years	15	0	5	9	0	0	1
85 years and over	17	1	2	13	1	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nunavut	55	20	23	6	4	0	2
Under 15 years	6	6	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	19	10	7	0	0	0	2
45 to 64 years	11	3	6	1	1	0	0
65 to 74 years	14	1	8	3	2	0	0
75 to 84 years	3	0	2	0	1	0	0
85 years and over	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-3 – continued

Deaths by marital status, age group¹ and geography — Females

Place of residence and age group	Marital status						Not stated
	Total	Single (never married)	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	
	number						
Unknown	4	1	0	0	0	0	3
Under 15 years	2	1	0	0	0	0	1
15 to 44 years	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
45 to 64 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
65 to 74 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75 to 84 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
85 years and over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

1. Age attained at the last birthday preceding death.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0505).

Table 6-1
Infant mortality by age group and sex, Canada

Age at time of death ¹	Both sexes		Males		Females	
	Deaths	Mortality ^{2,3} rate per 1,000 live births	Deaths	Mortality ^{2,3} rate per 1,000 live births	Deaths	Mortality ^{2,3} rate per 1,000 live births
	number	rate	number	rate	number	rate
Total, under 1 year ⁴	1,911	5.1	1,057	5.5	854	4.6
Neonatal ⁵						
0 to 27 days	1,396	3.7	753	3.9	643	3.5
Under 1 day	931	2.5	498	2.6	433	2.4
1 day	53	0.1	30	0.2	23	0.1
2 days	61	0.2	35	0.2	26	0.1
3 days	42	0.1	23	0.1	19	0.1
4 days	36	0.1	22	0.1	14	0.1
5 days	20	0.1	9	0.0	11	0.1
6 days	22	0.1	11	0.1	11	0.1
7 to 13 days	109	0.3	55	0.3	54	0.3
14 to 20 days	70	0.2	40	0.2	30	0.2
21 to 27 days	52	0.1	30	0.2	22	0.1
Post-neonatal ⁶						
1 to 11 months	515	1.4	304	1.6	211	1.1
1 month	154	0.4	89	0.5	65	0.4
2 months	90	0.2	52	0.3	38	0.2
3 months	52	0.1	33	0.2	19	0.1
4 months	52	0.1	37	0.2	15	0.1
5 months	46	0.1	29	0.1	17	0.1
6 months	29	0.1	14	0.1	15	0.1
7 months	22	0.1	11	0.1	11	0.1
8 months	22	0.1	13	0.1	9	0.0
9 months	16	0.0	9	0.0	7	0.0
10 months	17	0.0	8	0.0	9	0.0
11 months	15	0.0	9	0.0	6	0.0

1. Age, in the case of infant deaths, corresponds to the completed number of months (or minutes, hours, or days) since birth.

2. Mortality rate calculations in this table use live births in the calendar year instead of the Demography Division's under one year of age population estimate (Appendix 1).

3. The mortality rate represents the number of deaths in a particular age group during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same calendar year.

4. Infant death rate is the number of infant deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.

5. Neonatal mortality rate is the number of neonatal deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.

6. Post-neonatal mortality rate is the number of post-neonatal deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Birth and Death Databases (CANSIM table 102-0506).

Table 6-2
Infant mortality by age group and geography

Place of residence	Total, ^{1,2} under 1 year	Neonatal ^{1,3}				Post-neonatal ^{1,4}			
		0 to 27 days	Under 1 day	1 to 6 days	7 to 27 days	1 to 11 months	1 to 2 months	3 to 5 months	6 to 11 months
Canada									
Number of deaths	1,911	1,396	931	234	231	515	244	150	121
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	5.1	3.7	2.5	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.3
Newfoundland and Labrador									
Number of deaths	25	21	15	3	3	4	1	1	2
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	5.1	4.3	3.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.4
Prince Edward Island									
Number of deaths	3	2	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
Nova Scotia									
Number of deaths	32	21	13	3	5	11	7	2	2
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	3.5	2.3	1.4	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.2
New Brunswick									
Number of deaths	24	17	9	7	1	7	3	3	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	3.2	2.3	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.1
Quebec									
Number of deaths	379	294	196	48	50	85	41	19	25
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	4.3	3.3	2.2	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
Ontario									
Number of deaths	753	562	375	87	100	191	94	59	38
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	5.3	4.0	2.7	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.3
Manitoba									
Number of deaths	101	67	48	11	8	34	14	11	9
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	6.5	4.3	3.1	0.7	0.5	2.2	0.9	0.7	0.6
Saskatchewan									
Number of deaths	85	57	31	16	10	28	12	10	6
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	6.2	4.1	2.3	1.2	0.7	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.4
Alberta									
Number of deaths	317	232	177	27	28	85	39	24	22
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	6.2	4.6	3.5	0.5	0.6	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.4
British Columbia									
Number of deaths	166	105	54	30	21	61	28	18	15
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	3.7	2.4	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.3
Yukon									
Number of deaths	2	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	5.4	2.7	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7	2.7	0.0	0.0
Northwest Territories									
Number of deaths	7	6	5	1	0	1	0	1	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	9.7	8.3	6.9	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0
Nunavut									
Number of deaths	13	7	3	0	4	6	3	2	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	16.1	8.7	3.7	0.0	5.0	7.5	3.7	2.5	1.2
Unknown									
Number of deaths	4	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}

1. Age, in the case of infant deaths, corresponds to the completed number of months (or minutes, hours, or days) since birth.

2. Infant death rate is the number of infant deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.

3. Neonatal mortality rate is the number of neonatal deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.

4. Post-neonatal mortality rate is the number of post-neonatal deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.

5. Mortality rate calculations in this table use live births in the calendar year instead of the Demography Division's under one year of age population estimate (Appendix 1).

6. The mortality rate represents the number of deaths in a particular age group during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same calendar year.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Birth and Death Databases (CANSIM table 102-0507).

Table 7
Perinatal mortality and components by geography

Place of residence	Perinatal deaths ¹		Late fetal deaths ²		Early neonatal deaths ³	
	Deaths	Mortality rate ^{4,5} per 1,000 total births	Deaths	Mortality rate ^{4,5} per 1,000 total births	Deaths	Mortality rate ^{4,5} per 1,000 total births
	number	rate	number	rate	number	rate
Canada	2,335	6.2	1,170	...	1,165	...
Newfoundland and Labrador	34	6.9	16	...	18	...
Prince Edward Island	5	3.4	4	...	1	...
Nova Scotia	52	5.6	36	...	16	...
New Brunswick	32	4.3	16	...	16	...
Quebec	467	5.3	223	...	244	...
Ontario	921	6.5	459	...	462	...
Manitoba	140	9.0	81	...	59	...
Saskatchewan	94	6.8	47	...	47	...
Alberta	355	7.0	151	...	204	...
British Columbia	211	4.8	127	...	84	...
Yukon	3	8.0	2	...	1	...
Northwest Territories	10	13.8	4	...	6	...
Nunavut	7	8.7	4	...	3	...
Unknown	4	0.0	0	...	4	...

1. Perinatal death is the death of a child under one week of age (0 to 6 days) or a stillbirth of 28 or more weeks of gestation.

2. Late fetal death refers to a stillbirth of 28 or more weeks of gestation, excluding unknown gestational age.

3. Early neonatal death is the death of a child under one week of age (0 to 6 days).

4. Mortality rates for late fetal deaths and early neonatal deaths are not calculated; however, these two components are used in the calculation of mortality rates for perinatal deaths.

5. Perinatal death rate is the number of perinatal deaths during a given year per 1,000 total births (live births plus late fetal deaths) in the same year.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Birth, Death and Stillbirth Databases (CANSIM table 102-0508).

Table 8
Life expectancy^{1,2} at birth and at age 65 by sex and geography, 2006/2008

	At birth			At age 65		
	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females
	year					
Canada	80.9	78.5	83.1	20.0	18.3	21.5
Newfoundland and Labrador	78.5	76.2	80.9	18.0	16.5	19.4
Prince Edward Island	80.2	77.5	82.9	19.4	17.6	21.0
Nova Scotia	79.9	77.4	82.3	19.1	17.4	20.7
New Brunswick	80.2	77.6	82.7	19.4	17.7	20.9
Quebec	81.0	78.6	83.3	20.0	18.2	21.5
Ontario	81.3	79.0	83.4	20.2	18.5	21.6
Manitoba	79.5	76.9	82.0	19.5	17.6	21.1
Saskatchewan	79.5	76.9	82.1	19.6	17.8	21.2
Alberta	80.6	78.3	83.0	20.1	18.4	21.6
British Columbia	81.4	79.2	83.6	20.5	19.0	21.8
Territories ³	75.2	72.5	78.5	16.7	15.3	18.4

1. Starting with 2007 data year, the population estimates used for the calculation of life expectancies are presented in the Appendix 1 of the publication "Deaths" (catalogue number 84F0211XIE).

2. In this table, we present life expectancies that are calculated with a new method that uses three years of data.

3. The "Territories" include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Birth and Death Databases, and Appendix 1 (CANSIM table 102-0512).

Table 9
Deaths, by place of residence and place of occurrence, Canada, provinces, territories and outside Canada

Place of residence ¹	Place of occurrence								
	Total, Canada and USA	United States	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
	number								
Total, Canada and other	239,058	208	238,850	4,521	1,172	8,272	6,477	56,924	88,262
Canada	238,617	208	238,409	4,514	1,171	8,256	6,464	56,868	88,059
Newfoundland and Labrador	4,539	4	4,535	4,500	0	7	1	6	11
Prince Edward Island	1,201	0	1,201	0	1,163	25	6	1	4
Nova Scotia	8,220	6	8,214	1	2	8,166	20	2	15
New Brunswick	6,450	1	6,449	0	3	26	6,383	14	14
Quebec	57,106	50	57,056	1	0	6	40	56,777	214
Ontario	88,041	121	87,920	7	1	18	9	62	87,696
Manitoba	10,073	2	10,071	0	0	0	0	0	20
Saskatchewan	9,243	2	9,241	0	0	0	0	1	5
Alberta	21,079	8	21,071	3	1	4	3	0	23
British Columbia	32,095	6	32,089	0	1	4	1	5	34
Yukon	198	0	198	1	0	0	0	0	1
Northwest Territories	201	0	201	0	0	0	1	0	1
Nunavut	147	0	147	1	0	0	0	0	12
Unknown province or territory ²	24	8	16	0	0	0	0	0	9
Outside Canada	400	...	400	6	1	16	13	56	173
Unknown place of residence ³	41	.	41	1	0	0	0	0	30

Place of residence ¹	Place of occurrence								
	Total, Canada and USA	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut
	number								
Total, Canada and other	239,058	238,850	10,096	9,263	21,176	32,184	192	199	112
Canada	238,617	238,409	10,087	9,258	21,142	32,094	186	198	112
Newfoundland and Labrador	4,539	4,535	0	0	6	3	0	0	1
Prince Edward Island	1,201	1,201	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Nova Scotia	8,220	8,214	1	0	5	2	0	0	0
New Brunswick	6,450	6,449	1	0	5	3	0	0	0
Quebec	57,106	57,056	1	1	9	7	0	0	0
Ontario	88,041	87,920	44	5	37	40	1	0	0
Manitoba	10,073	10,071	9,988	28	14	20	0	1	0
Saskatchewan	9,243	9,241	23	9,109	93	10	0	0	0
Alberta	21,079	21,071	7	104	20,825	95	2	4	0
British Columbia	32,095	32,089	8	11	129	31,891	3	2	0
Yukon	198	198	0	0	1	15	180	0	0
Northwest Territories	201	201	1	0	11	2	0	185	0
Nunavut	147	147	13	0	4	0	0	6	111
Unknown province or territory ²	24	16	0	0	1	6	0	0	0
Outside Canada	400	400	9	5	33	82	6	0	0
Unknown place of residence ³	41	41	0	0	1	8	0	1	0

1. The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence and on the place of occurrence.

2. The category "Unknown province or territory" refers to deaths of residents of Canada with province or territory of residence unknown.

3. The category "Unknown place of residence" refers to deaths of residents or non-residents of Canada with place of residence unknown.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0501).

Definitions

The definitions used for the production of statistical tables of Canadian vital statistics data are based on those recommended by the World Health Organization¹ and the United Nations.²

Age. Age attained at the last birthday preceding death. In the case of infant deaths, the completed number of months (or minutes, hours, or days) since birth.

Cause of death. The cause of death coded and tabulated is the underlying cause of death. This is defined as “(a) the disease or injury which initiated the train of morbid events leading directly to death, or (b) the circumstances of the accident or violence which produced the fatal injury”. This underlying cause of death is selected from a number of conditions listed on the medical certificate of cause of death.

Beginning in the year 2000 in Canada, causes of death and stillbirth are coded to the 10th revision of the World Health Organization’s **International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems (ICD-10)**. The previous revision, ICD-9³ was used in Canada for the classification of cause of death and stillbirth from 1979 to 1999.

Death. The permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded from death statistics unless otherwise indicated.

- **Early neonatal death:** Death of a child under one week of age (0 to 6 days).
- **Infant death:** Death of a child under one year of age.
- **Neonatal death:** Death of a child under four weeks of age (0 to 27 days).
- **Perinatal death:** Death of a child under one week of age (0 to 6 days) or a stillbirth of 28 or more weeks of gestation
- **Post-neonatal death:** Death of a child under one year of age but at least 28 days old (28 to 364 days).

Death rates

- **Age-specific death rate:** The number of deaths in a particular age group during a given year per 1,000 population in the same age group as of July 1 of the same year.
- **Crude death rate:** The number of deaths during a given year per 1,000 population as of July 1 of the same year.
- **Early neonatal death rate:** The number of early neonatal deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.
- **Infant death rate:** The number of infant deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.
- **Neonatal death rate:** The number of neonatal deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.
- **Perinatal death rate:** The number of perinatal deaths during a given year per 1,000 total births (live births plus stillbirths of 28 or more weeks of gestation) in the same year.

1. World Health Organization (WHO). **International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, Tenth Revision, Volumes 1 and 2 (ICD-10)**. Geneva, 1992.

2. United Nations. **Principles and Recommendations for a Vital Statistics System**. Statistical Papers, Series M, No. 19, Rev. 1. New York, 1974.

3. World Health Organization (WHO). **International Classification of Diseases, 1975 Revision, Volume 1 (ICD-9)**. Geneva, 1977.

- **Post-neonatal death rate:** The number of post-neonatal deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.

Delivery. A delivery may consist of one or more live born or stillborn fetuses. The number of deliveries in a given period will be equal to or less than the total number of births because a multiple birth (twins, triplets or higher-order multiple births) is counted as a single delivery.

Fetal death (stillbirth). See Stillbirth.

Fetal death (stillbirth) rate. See Stillbirth rate.

Gestational age. The interval, in completed weeks, between the first day of the mother's last menstrual period and the day of delivery (that is, the duration of pregnancy). It can also be an estimate of that interval, based on ultrasound, a physical examination, or other method. Canadian birth registration documents do not specify how the gestational age was calculated. **Pre-term** refers to a period of gestation under 37 completed weeks; **term**, 37 through 41 completed weeks; and **post-term**, 42 or more completed weeks.

ICD-10 codes. The **International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems** (ICD) codes, 10th Revision, were established by the World Health Organization in 1992. The ICD-10 manual assigns codes to specific diseases, injuries and causes of death.

Life expectancy. At birth or at any given age is the average number of years a person would be expected to live. This indicator is based on a set of age-specific mortality rates calculated using three years of data.

Live birth. The complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, irrespective of the duration of the pregnancy, which, after such separation, breathes or shows any other evidence of life, such as beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, or definite movement of voluntary muscles, whether or not the umbilical cord has been cut or the placenta is attached.

Marital status. The legal conjugal status of the deceased at the time of death. Persons in common-law relationships are categorized by their legal marital status. A **single** person is one who has never been married, or a person whose marriage has been annulled and who has not remarried. A **separated** person is legally married but is not living with his or her spouse because the couple no longer wants to live together. A **divorced** person is one who has obtained a legal divorce and has not remarried. A **married** person is one who is legally married and not separated. A person whose spouse has died and who has not remarried is **widowed**.

Population. Persons whose usual place of residence is somewhere in Canada, including Canadian government employees stationed abroad and their families, members of the Canadian Forces stationed abroad and their families, crews of Canadian merchant vessels, and non-permanent residents of Canada.

Mid-year (July 1) population estimates are used to calculate the rates in vital statistics publications (see table footnotes). Population estimates are frequently revised by Statistics Canada's Demography Division.

Provinces and territories. Unless otherwise stated, the geographic distribution of deaths in the tables of this publication is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

Nunavut came into being officially as a Territory of Canada on April 1, 1999. The name Northwest Territories applies to a Territory with different geographic boundaries before and after April 1, 1999.

Deaths and stillbirths of residents of Nunavut which took place before April 1, 1999 are included with deaths and stillbirths of residents of the Northwest Territories. Deaths and stillbirths which took place on or after April 1, 1999 are tabulated separately for residents of Nunavut.

Stillbirth (fetal death). Death prior to the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy; the death is indicated by the fact that after such separation the fetus does not breathe or show any other evidence of life, such as beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, or definite movement of voluntary muscles. Only stillbirths where the product of conception has a birth weight of 500 grams or more or the duration of pregnancy is 20 weeks or longer are registered in Canada.

In Quebec (as well as in Saskatchewan prior to 2001 and in New Brunswick prior to November 1996), only stillbirths (fetal deaths) weighing 500 or more grams must be reported, regardless of the gestation period.

Because of these differences in reporting requirements, stillbirths (fetal deaths) data are presented for two gestation periods: 20 or more weeks of gestation (including fetal deaths or stillbirths with unknown weeks of gestation), and 28 or more weeks of gestation (excluding unknown weeks of gestation).

Stillbirth (fetal death) rate. The number of stillbirths (fetal deaths) per 1,000 live births plus stillbirths (fetal deaths).

Explanatory notes for the tables

Table 2 Deaths by geography

Month

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

In hospital and elsewhere

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

In Quebec, deaths in residential and long-term care centres are included in "hospital" category.

The category "Place of death, non-hospital" includes deaths that occurred in private homes, in health care institutions such as nursing homes and other long-term care facilities, nursing stations and other short-term care facilities and other health care facilities not licensed to operate as hospitals by provincial, territorial or federal governments and at other specified sites.

The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

Subject to autopsy

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

Table 3 Deaths by single year of age and geography

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

Table 4 Deaths by age group and geography

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

Table 5 Deaths by marital status, age group and geography

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

Marital status refers to the legal conjugal status of the deceased at the time of death. Persons in common-law relationships are categorized by their legal marital status. A single person is one who has never been married, or a person whose marriage has been annulled and who has not remarried. A separated person is legally married but is not living with his or her spouse because the couple no longer wants to live together. A divorced person is one who has obtained a legal divorce and has not remarried. A married person is one who is legally married and not separated. A person whose spouse has died and who has not remarried is widowed.

The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

Table 6 Infant mortality by age group and sex, Canada

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

Infant death is the death of a child under one year of age.

Neonatal death is the death of a child under 4 weeks of age (0 to 27 days).

Post-neonatal death is the death of a child under one year of age but at least 28 days old (28 to 364 days).

Live birth is the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception which, regardless of the duration of pregnancy, subsequently breathes or shows any other evidence of life.

and geography

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

Infant death is the death of a child under one year of age.

Neonatal death is the death of a child under 4 weeks of age (0 to 27 days).

Post-neonatal death is the death of a child under one year of age but at least 28 days old (28 to 364 days).

Live birth is the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception which, regardless of the duration of pregnancy, subsequently breathes or shows any other evidence of life.

The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

Table 7 Perinatal mortality and components by geography

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

Live birth is the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception which, regardless of the duration of pregnancy, subsequently breathes or shows any other evidence of life.

Stillbirth corresponds to the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, which did not at any time after birth breathe or show any other sign of life.

Most provinces and the three territories require a stillbirth with a gestational age of 20 weeks or more or a birth weight of at least 500 grams to be registered. In Quebec (as well as in Saskatchewan prior to 2001 and in New Brunswick prior to November 1996), only fetal deaths (stillbirths) weighing 500 or more grams must be reported, regardless of the gestational period. Until 1997, only stillbirths with gestational periods of 20 weeks or more were required to be registered in Prince Edward Island, regardless of birth weight.

Stillbirth data are tabulated according to the mother's usual place of residence.

The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

Table 8 Life expectancy at birth and at age 65 - abridged life table by sex and geography

Life expectancy is the number of years a person would be expected to live, starting at birth (for life expectancy at birth) or at age 65 (for life expectancy at age 65) if the age- and sex-specific mortality rates for a given observation period (such as a calendar year) were held constant over his/her life span.

Life expectancy is calculated with the Greville's method for abridged life tables, using annual mortality rates with five-year age groupings of population and mortality rates. See "Life Tables, Canada, provinces and territories, 2000/2002" (catalogue number 84-537-XIE) for a complete explanation of the methodology used to produce abridged life tables.

Rates used in this table for the calculation of life expectancy are calculated with data that exclude: births to mothers who are not residents of Canada, births to mothers who are residents of Canada with unknown province or territory of residence, deaths of non-residents of Canada, deaths of residents of Canada whose province or territory of residence was unknown and deaths for which age or sex of decedent was unknown.

Rates used in this table for the calculation of life expectancy are based on data tabulated by place of residence.

Table 9 Deaths, by place of residence and place of occurrence

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

Appendix I

Postcensal Population Estimates

Text table 1

Postcensal population estimates by sex and age group, Canada, provinces and territories, July 1, 2008¹

	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.
	number						
Both sexes							
All ages	33,315,976	506,193	139,545	936,737	746,902	7,751,332	12,932,297
under 1 year ²	377,886	4,898	1,483	9,188	7,402	87,870	140,791
1 to 4 years ²	1,423,325	18,042	5,374	34,285	27,895	312,642	562,416
5 to 9 years	1,793,543	25,061	7,606	46,132	37,678	385,045	718,253
10 to 14 years	2,013,387	27,942	8,833	53,353	42,643	446,949	802,233
15 to 19 years	2,256,523	32,790	10,296	62,754	48,634	502,801	887,311
20 to 24 years	2,286,903	31,282	9,169	61,477	47,090	485,221	895,811
25 to 29 years	2,287,061	28,565	7,891	55,305	45,288	533,052	868,084
30 to 34 years	2,216,826	30,226	8,004	55,347	46,062	516,020	862,956
35 to 39 years	2,307,993	34,978	8,791	62,156	49,716	503,695	929,833
40 to 44 years	2,562,724	40,639	10,353	71,007	56,609	586,988	1,032,287
45 to 49 years	2,751,603	42,562	11,346	79,555	61,766	650,002	1,073,566
50 to 54 years	2,523,412	42,400	10,678	75,617	60,828	615,388	944,852
55 to 59 years	2,152,371	39,932	9,872	67,151	55,175	532,864	800,139
60 to 64 years	1,806,950	33,932	8,795	59,356	46,881	461,154	673,419
65 to 69 years	1,343,799	23,704	6,195	43,737	34,289	347,153	504,501
70 to 74 years	1,058,456	18,001	5,107	33,657	25,968	263,109	406,991
75 to 79 years	902,177	13,782	4,002	27,069	21,227	225,810	348,013
80 to 84 years	666,437	9,308	2,858	19,781	16,272	161,393	260,765
85 to 89 years	391,312	5,604	1,883	12,892	10,162	89,596	149,905
90 years and over	193,288	2,545	1,009	6,918	5,317	44,580	70,171
Males							
All ages	16,519,001	248,432	68,116	454,868	366,635	3,838,941	6,377,127
under 1 year ²	193,755	2,487	754	4,708	3,825	45,010	72,170
1 to 4 years ²	731,662	9,391	2,717	17,473	14,261	160,360	288,744
5 to 9 years	921,883	12,771	3,889	23,595	19,423	197,635	368,567
10 to 14 years	1,031,210	14,415	4,544	27,149	21,975	228,819	410,037
15 to 19 years	1,156,747	16,921	5,225	31,781	24,991	257,433	453,417
20 to 24 years	1,173,180	15,701	4,591	30,538	24,164	247,825	456,967
25 to 29 years	1,152,713	14,186	3,780	26,244	22,729	271,848	430,646
30 to 34 years	1,110,768	14,619	3,836	26,666	22,501	263,866	423,623
35 to 39 years	1,164,737	16,926	4,420	30,652	24,633	258,318	464,496
40 to 44 years	1,291,827	19,666	5,149	34,940	27,982	299,554	517,916
45 to 49 years	1,381,560	21,038	5,540	39,086	30,266	326,782	540,201
50 to 54 years	1,254,748	20,677	5,173	36,996	29,871	305,195	468,597
55 to 59 years	1,062,135	19,758	4,855	33,116	27,078	261,818	392,216
60 to 64 years	887,739	16,851	4,358	29,161	23,261	224,540	328,922
65 to 69 years	649,984	11,660	3,022	21,128	16,924	167,394	241,544
70 to 74 years	496,178	8,753	2,441	15,889	12,234	121,926	188,729
75 to 79 years	404,381	6,256	1,826	11,958	9,352	98,246	155,403
80 to 84 years	267,768	3,828	1,150	7,757	6,405	62,590	104,334
85 to 89 years	134,614	1,915	597	4,259	3,366	29,254	51,586
90 years and over	51,412	613	249	1,772	1,394	10,528	19,012

See notes at the end of the table.

Text table 1 – continued

Postcensal population estimates by sex and age group, Canada, provinces and territories, July 1, 2008¹

	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.
	number						
Females							
All ages	16,796,975	257,761	71,429	481,869	380,267	3,912,391	6,555,170
under 1 year ²	184,131	2,411	729	4,480	3,577	42,860	68,621
1 to 4 years ²	691,663	8,651	2,657	16,812	13,634	152,282	273,672
5 to 9 years	871,660	12,290	3,717	22,537	18,255	187,410	349,686
10 to 14 years	982,177	13,527	4,289	26,204	20,668	218,130	392,196
15 to 19 years	1,099,776	15,869	5,071	30,973	23,643	245,368	433,894
20 to 24 years	1,113,723	15,581	4,578	30,939	22,926	237,396	438,844
25 to 29 years	1,134,348	14,379	4,111	29,061	22,559	261,204	437,438
30 to 34 years	1,106,058	15,607	4,168	28,681	23,561	252,154	439,333
35 to 39 years	1,143,256	18,052	4,371	31,504	25,083	245,377	465,337
40 to 44 years	1,270,897	20,973	5,204	36,067	28,627	287,434	514,371
45 to 49 years	1,370,043	21,524	5,806	40,469	31,500	323,220	533,365
50 to 54 years	1,268,664	21,723	5,505	38,621	30,957	310,193	476,255
55 to 59 years	1,090,236	20,174	5,017	34,035	28,097	271,046	407,923
60 to 64 years	919,211	17,081	4,437	30,195	23,620	236,614	344,497
65 to 69 years	693,815	12,044	3,173	22,609	17,365	179,759	262,957
70 to 74 years	562,278	9,248	2,666	17,768	13,734	141,183	218,262
75 to 79 years	497,796	7,526	2,176	15,111	11,875	127,564	192,610
80 to 84 years	398,669	5,480	1,708	12,024	9,867	98,803	156,431
85 to 89 years	256,698	3,689	1,286	8,633	6,796	60,342	98,319
90 years and over	141,876	1,932	760	5,146	3,923	34,052	51,159

See notes at the end of the table.

Text table 1 – continued

Postcensal population estimates by sex and age group, Canada, provinces and territories, July 1, 2008¹

	Canada	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T.	Nvt.
	number							
Both sexes								
All ages	33,315,976	1,205,517	1,013,792	3,591,391	4,383,860	33,116	43,699	31,595
under 1 year ²	377,886	15,485	13,737	50,856	44,276	373	721	805
1 to 4 years ²	1,423,325	57,770	49,394	177,542	171,079	1,480	2,658	2,749
5 to 9 years	1,793,543	74,135	61,636	209,770	219,897	1,913	3,050	3,367
10 to 14 years	2,013,387	81,791	67,503	222,679	250,836	2,029	3,239	3,357
15 to 19 years	2,256,523	88,940	76,798	249,031	287,827	2,343	3,768	3,230
20 to 24 years	2,286,903	85,186	74,085	285,689	303,206	2,299	3,504	2,884
25 to 29 years	2,287,061	80,397	68,481	293,883	297,502	2,112	3,848	2,653
30 to 34 years	2,216,826	76,444	61,252	272,599	279,900	2,203	3,462	2,351
35 to 39 years	2,307,993	77,773	59,269	266,970	306,589	2,513	3,434	2,276
40 to 44 years	2,562,724	84,257	66,878	271,440	333,996	2,739	3,410	2,121
45 to 49 years	2,751,603	93,972	77,628	291,065	361,542	3,293	3,588	1,718
50 to 54 years	2,523,412	87,390	74,774	263,269	340,808	3,013	2,978	1,417
55 to 59 years	2,152,371	74,482	61,679	204,374	300,790	2,491	2,366	1,056
60 to 64 years	1,806,950	61,680	49,524	158,084	250,104	1,824	1,506	691
65 to 69 years	1,343,799	45,180	38,731	112,036	186,029	988	829	427
70 to 74 years	1,058,456	36,160	33,354	87,495	147,194	660	518	242
75 to 79 years	902,177	32,418	30,066	74,322	124,463	455	397	153
80 to 84 years	666,437	25,962	24,279	52,801	92,513	210	238	57
85 to 89 years	391,312	16,930	15,521	31,511	57,037	114	132	25
90 years and over	193,288	9,165	9,203	15,975	28,272	64	53	16
Males								
All ages	16,519,001	599,598	503,012	1,832,911	2,173,400	16,924	22,645	16,392
under 1 year ²	193,755	7,855	6,958	26,182	22,828	186	358	433
1 to 4 years ²	731,662	29,638	25,515	91,451	88,523	788	1,391	1,411
5 to 9 years	921,883	38,280	31,632	108,366	113,520	985	1,463	1,757
10 to 14 years	1,031,210	41,989	34,488	114,106	129,365	994	1,655	1,674
15 to 19 years	1,156,747	45,259	39,503	128,192	149,091	1,277	1,963	1,694
20 to 24 years	1,173,180	43,786	38,065	150,528	156,506	1,177	1,858	1,474
25 to 29 years	1,152,713	41,135	34,412	155,254	148,213	1,095	1,867	1,304
30 to 34 years	1,110,768	38,751	30,679	143,549	138,556	1,029	1,831	1,262
35 to 39 years	1,164,737	39,381	29,771	139,699	152,272	1,201	1,834	1,134
40 to 44 years	1,291,827	42,609	33,496	140,258	166,104	1,324	1,725	1,104
45 to 49 years	1,381,560	47,913	38,774	148,623	178,889	1,657	1,874	917
50 to 54 years	1,254,748	44,286	37,364	135,149	167,512	1,612	1,525	791
55 to 59 years	1,062,135	36,919	31,157	103,888	148,124	1,315	1,306	585
60 to 64 years	887,739	30,509	24,712	79,347	123,807	1,004	903	364
65 to 69 years	649,984	21,737	18,871	55,043	91,450	555	437	219
70 to 74 years	496,178	16,790	15,720	41,596	71,343	346	270	141
75 to 79 years	404,381	14,316	13,635	34,139	58,735	226	208	81
80 to 84 years	267,768	10,249	10,153	21,923	39,161	89	101	28
85 to 89 years	134,614	5,708	5,525	11,258	21,030	46	56	14
90 years and over	51,412	2,488	2,582	4,360	8,371	18	20	5

See notes at the end of the table.

Text table 1 – continued

Postcensal population estimates by sex and age group, Canada, provinces and territories, July 1, 2008¹

	Canada	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T.	Nvt.
	number							
Females								
All ages	16,796,975	605,919	510,780	1,758,480	2,210,460	16,192	21,054	15,203
under 1 year ²	184,131	7,630	6,779	24,674	21,448	187	363	372
1 to 4 years ²	691,663	28,132	23,879	86,091	82,556	692	1,267	1,338
5 to 9 years	871,660	35,855	30,004	101,404	106,377	928	1,587	1,610
10 to 14 years	982,177	39,802	33,015	108,573	121,471	1,035	1,584	1,683
15 to 19 years	1,099,776	43,681	37,295	120,839	138,736	1,066	1,805	1,536
20 to 24 years	1,113,723	41,400	36,020	135,161	146,700	1,122	1,646	1,410
25 to 29 years	1,134,348	39,262	34,069	138,629	149,289	1,017	1,981	1,349
30 to 34 years	1,106,058	37,693	30,573	129,050	141,344	1,174	1,631	1,089
35 to 39 years	1,143,256	38,392	29,498	127,271	154,317	1,312	1,600	1,142
40 to 44 years	1,270,897	41,648	33,382	131,182	167,892	1,415	1,685	1,017
45 to 49 years	1,370,043	46,059	38,854	142,442	182,653	1,636	1,714	801
50 to 54 years	1,268,664	43,104	37,410	128,120	173,296	1,401	1,453	626
55 to 59 years	1,090,236	37,563	30,522	100,486	152,666	1,176	1,060	471
60 to 64 years	919,211	31,171	24,812	78,737	126,297	820	603	327
65 to 69 years	693,815	23,443	19,860	56,993	94,579	433	392	208
70 to 74 years	562,278	19,370	17,634	45,899	75,851	314	248	101
75 to 79 years	497,796	18,102	16,431	40,183	65,728	229	189	72
80 to 84 years	398,669	15,713	14,126	30,878	53,352	121	137	29
85 to 89 years	256,698	11,222	9,996	20,253	36,007	68	76	11
90 years and over	141,876	6,677	6,621	11,615	19,901	46	33	11

1. These postcensal population estimates, which are based on the 2006 census, are adjusted for net census undercoverage and include non-permanent residents.

2. 2008 population counts for the "under 1" and "1 to 4" categories were adjusted for 2008 births by Health Statistics Division.

Sources: Statistics Canada, Demography Division (CANSIM table 051-0001 released on September 29, 2010) and Health Statistics Division.