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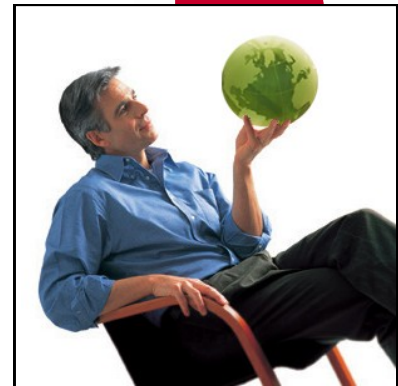
Baby Food Trends in the United Kingdom



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Baby Food Trends in the United Kingdom



▶ EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

According to the latest figures released by the United Kingdom (U.K.) Office for National Statistics (ONS), the U.K. population is predicted to rise by 3.4% between 2011 and 2016, reaching 64.7 million. However, the population of infants aged 0-4 is set to increase just 0.4% to 3.9 million, over this same period.

The birth rate in the U.K. has been on a steady decline over the past ten years, falling from 12.76 births per 1000 people in 2000, to 10.65 in 2009. Following a surge to 12.34 in 2010, as of mid-2011 it had resumed a decline, falling slightly to 12.29 (CIA World Factbook, cited by IndexMundi).

Even with this falling birth rate, the baby food and milk market continues to grow, increasing by 10.6%, in value terms between 2008 and 2009, and 9.9% between 2009 and 2010. The baby food sector as a whole has actually enjoyed steady growth since 2005, and is forecast to be worth over US\$1.16 billion by 2015, which would mark an increase of 79% from the market size in 2005.

Increased levels of innovation led by smaller premium players have provided healthy competition in the baby food industry, and forced the big multinational companies to revamp their product offerings.

Changing lifestyles, associated with the growing number of women working outside the home and choosing to start a family later in life, are also amongst the factors contributing to how this market is characterized. A number of findings from a recent Mintel report confirm widespread consumer acceptance, from a very early age, of integrating careers and parenthood (compared to the once-prevailing trend of stay-at-home mothers). Product demands and purchase preferences are in line with maintaining such a lifestyle balance. For example, U.K. consumers have an increasing ability and willingness to pay for high-quality products, some of which are sold at a premium.

United Kingdom Baby Food Market Year-on-Year % Growth					
2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2011-12
3.8	4.5	12.3	10.6	9.9	3.9

Source: Euromonitor, 2011.

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Source: Mintel, 2011.



▶ MARKET TRENDS

Baby foods are subject to the same trends as products consumed by adults. Consumers are seeking premium quality, and convenience-oriented products for their infants. Recent food safety concerns have also accelerated demand for organic baby foods.

In February 2010, Heinz recalled thousands of bottles of baby food after discovering they could contain small pieces of plastic. In September 2010, Ella's Kitchen also withdrew some of its baby food pouches following concerns of microbial spoilage in the drinking straws. Having learned of recalls such as these, parents became concerned about the safety of prepared baby food.

While such recalls may have encouraged the use of home-made baby food and breast-feeding among some consumers, the British government is also taking steps to increase breast-feeding rates and extend their duration, as a means to potentially combat infant mortality. In November 2010, the government set out proposals encouraging companies/employers to facilitate breast-feeding at work. Ideas included private areas where women could go to breast-feed or express milk.

Following these recommendations, manufacturers are developing formulas that are closer in composition to natural breast milk. Heinz added nucleotides (substances that occur naturally in breast milk) to its Farley's Milk formula range, and milk products from Milupa Aptamil have been developed with pre-biotics, which also occur naturally in breast milk and help support natural defences.

With unemployment rising and some household incomes threatened, preparing baby food at home would seem to make sense economically. According to a TGI survey, 54% of consumers in the U.K. do make baby food from scratch (as cited by Mintel). However, most parents still prefer or revert to prepared baby foods for the sake of convenience and added nutritional benefits. Mintel has found that parents are willing to pay up to 30% more for baby food than other items, even in times of reduced disposable income.

According to a Mintel survey, about 80% of mothers with children aged three and under reported using baby formula either exclusively or in combination with breast-feeding. After the first child, the method of combining formula and breast-feeding becomes less prevalent, and the frequency of formula-only feeding increases. It was found that as families get larger, they move towards a preference for formula and baby-food, likely due in part to the parents' experience with the product, as well as its convenience and time-saving properties.

Compared to other markets, consumers in the U.K. tend to use prepared baby foods longer into a child's life. Danone Baby Nutrition U.K. reports that 1% of British infants are still on baby foods at two years of age, compared, for example, with just 0.1% of French infants.

Although global manufacturers dominate the British baby food industry, the market has evolved. Several organic baby-food suppliers are gaining a niche market share.

United Kingdom Infant Feeding Survey Statistics

- Only 35% of babies were exclusively breast-fed at one-week old, 21% at six-weeks old, 7% at four-months old, and 3% at five-months old.
- The overall proportion of babies breast-fed at birth was up 7% from the previous survey (conducted in 2000).
- Just under a quarter of mothers (24%) did not initiate breastfeeding at birth, and used infant formula as the sole source of nutrition.
- 35% of parents introduced some infant formula on the first day of life.
- By one week of age, more than half of infants had consumed some infant formula and by six weeks of age, 76% of infants had been given infant formula.
- By 4-10 weeks, more than half (53%) of infants were entirely fed on infant formula.
- By 4-6 months, 83% of infants had been given some infant formula, and 68% were entirely fed on infant formula.
- By 8-10 months, 91% of infants had had some infant milk, and 83% of infants were fed entirely on infant milk.
- Among mothers who used both breast-feeding and infant milk, the majority (64%) said that infant milk was the predominant method of feeding.

Sources: National Health Service (NHS) Infant Feeding Survey—2005 (published in 2007), as cited by Crawley and Westland, "Infant Milks in the U.K." (2011).

Note: 2007 is the latest year for which finalized survey data is available.



▶ **MARKET SIZES**

Consumers in the U.K. are increasingly discerning when it comes to food products for their young children. British parents tend to have children later in life, which generally means they have more income, and are thus more confident in the product attributes they demand for their infants. Even in recessionary times, U.K. parents are often unwilling to compromise on what they feed their children, and expect manufacturers to meet their needs, especially as their finances tighten. Even with busier lifestyles, quality takes precedence over convenience.

Parents in the U.K. feel that keeping a child healthy and ensuring good nutrition are two of their most important responsibilities. There is also a growing concern that the wrong food may actually hinder an infant's intellectual development. It is from these concerns that many parents are moving towards packaged baby food, for its convenience and nutritional value. More specifically, health and wellness baby food products have become even more mainstream. Opportunities for premiumization abound, and are reflected in many high-quality health and wellness product innovations. One example is the increased use of omega-3 fatty acids, said to help brain development.

Naturalness is a key feature in the baby food market, along with products that are free from additives, preservatives and allergens. Products claiming to be organic or "all natural" are perceived as healthier, as British consumers believe that processed foods can contain too many chemicals. Despite the higher prices of organic baby foods, they continue to perform extremely well in this market, as their provenance is seen as a guarantee of product quality.

U.K. Baby Food Market Sizes by Category - Retail Sales in US\$ million and % Growth								
Categories	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	'05-'10 % Total	'05-'10 % CAGR
Baby Food (BF)	647.7	672.6	702.7	788.8	872.3	948.6	46.5	7.9
Health and Wellness BF	478.7	515.5	557.6	626.7	697.7	774.1	61.7	10.1
Fortified/Functional BF	286.5	296.0	308.3	350.1	391.9	439.8	53.5	8.9
Gluten-Free BF	13.1	15.0	17.1	18.9	20.6	22.1	69	11.1
Lactose-Free BF	16.2	17.0	17.8	18.4	19.1	19.7	21.5	4
Organic BF	161.3	186.2	212.7	236.6	262.8	288.9	79.1	12.4
Other Special Milk Formula	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.8	3.3	3.7	124.8	17.6

U.K. Baby Food Market Sizes by Category - Forecast Retail Sales in US\$ million and % Growth							
Categories	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	'10-'15 % Total	'10-'15 % CAGR
Baby Food (BF)	1,004.9	1,044.0	1,083.4	1,123.6	1,162.4	22.5	4.1
Health and Wellness BF	828.0	872.5	907.5	933.6	954.2	23.3	4.3
Fortified/Functional BF	469.2	491.5	507.3	518.9	528.3	20.1	3.7
Gluten-Free BF	23.2	24.1	24.6	25.0	25.1	13.9	2.6
Lactose-Free BF	20.1	20.8	21.7	23.2	24.5	24.2	4.4
Organic BF	311.4	332.0	349.9	363.7	374.4	29.6	5.3
Other Special Milk Formula	4.1	4.2	3.9	2.8	1.8	-50.7	-13.2

Source for both: Euromonitor, 2011. Note: CAGR = compound annual growth rate.



▶ **MARKET SIZES (continued)**

Follow-on milk is helped by legislation in the European Union* prohibiting the promotion of stage-one formula (intended for infants under 6 months of age), as it may undermine breast-feeding, something that the Directive and associated international recommendations seek to encourage. The Directive states that stage-two and stage-three formula, which may be advertised, should only be given to a child from the ages of six and ten months respectively (Crawley and Westland, 2011).

U.K. Baby Food Market Sizes by Type - Retail Sales in US\$ million and % Growth								
Type	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	'05-'10 % Total	'05-'10 % CAGR
Dried Baby Food	46.0	45.4	44.5	46.1	48.7	51.0	8.2	48.0
Milk Formula (MF)	325.3	338.7	354.6	401.0	447.8	500.4	9.0	53.8
Standard MF	203.9	210.0	218.0	247.4	270.0	289.3	7.3	41.9
Follow-On MF	92.8	98.6	104.3	117.8	126.4	134.1	7.6	44.6
Toddler MF	10.9	11.8	12.8	14.7	29.1	53.7	37.5	392.3
Special Baby MF	17.8	18.3	19.6	21.1	22.3	23.3	5.5	30.9
Prepared Baby Food	185.5	190.3	197.8	226.2	247.1	267.6	7.6	44.2
Other Baby Food	63.4	69.7	75.9	81.9	91.6	99.2	9.4	56.4

U.K. Baby Food Market Sizes by Type - Forecast Retail Sales in US\$ million and % Growth							
Type	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	'10-'15 % Total	'10-'15 % CAGR
Dried Baby Food	52.3	53.1	53.3	53.1	52.6	1.7	8.6
Milk Formula (MF)	525.7	541.0	548.2	550.5	549.8	1.9	9.9
Standard MF	302.0	308.4	311.0	312.2	312.1	1.5	7.9
Follow-On MF	139.4	142.4	143.3	143.0	142.2	1.2	6.0
Toddler MF	60.5	66.1	69.7	71.2	71.7	5.9	33.4
Special Baby MF	23.8	24.0	24.2	24.0	23.8	0.5	2.4
Prepared Baby Food	281.3	287.4	289.1	289.5	289.8	1.6	8.3
Other Baby Food	103.6	105.7	106.2	105.8	104.9	1.1	5.8

Source for both: Euromonitor, 2011. Note: CAGR = compound annual growth rate.



Source: Shutterstock.

*Directive 2006/141/EC - Infant Formulae and Follow-On Formulae: http://www.fsai.ie/uploadedFiles/Dir2006_141.pdf.



► **COMPANY SHARES**

Company	Retail Sales Value % Breakdown				
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
BABY FOOD					
Groupe Danone	-	-	30.8	32.7	35.0
Pfizer Inc	-	-	-	-	19.0
Heinz Co, HJ	20.2	19.7	17.0	15.1	13.9
Hipp GmbH & Co Vertrieb KG	10.2	11.0	12.8	13.1	12.6
Organix Brands Plc	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.0
Ella's Kitchen Ltd	-	-	-	1.0	1.9
Healthy Kids Ltd	-	-	0.4	0.7	1.7
Plum Baby Ltd	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.2
Royal Numico NV	30.7	31.5	0.9	0.9	1.0
Alliance Boots Plc	-	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0
Annabel Karmel Group Holdings Ltd	-	-	0.6	0.7	0.9
Mead Johnson Nutrition Co	-	-	-	-	0.4
Vitacare Ltd	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Bentom Foods Ltd	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Wyeth	23.0	22.5	22.1	21.2	-
Bristol-Myers Squibb Co	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	-
Boots Co Plc, The	1.9	-	-	-	-
American Home Products Corp	-	-	-	-	-
Private Label	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
Others	8.0	7.6	7.4	6.5	5.5
DRIED BABY FOOD					
Heinz Co, HJ	52.0	52.4	50.8	49.5	46.5
Groupe Danone	-	-	24.2	22.0	22.6
Hipp GmbH & Co Vertrieb KG	4.1	8.0	10.7	11.7	11.4
Organix Brands Plc	4.2	6.0	6.5	7.1	8.6
Alliance Boots Plc	-	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
Royal Numico NV	30.7	24.4	-	-	-
Boots Co Plc, The	2.7	-	-	-	-
Private Label	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9
Others	4.6	5.6	4.0	5.8	6.9
MILK FORMULA					
Groupe Danone	-	-	41.7	45.5	49.2
Pfizer Inc	-	-	-	-	35.4
Hipp GmbH & Co Vertrieb KG	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.1
Heinz Co, HJ	5.5	5.4	4.3	2.6	2.2
Royal Numico NV	40.0	41.6	1.7	1.8	1.9
Mead Johnson Nutrition Co	-	-	-	-	0.8
Vitacare Ltd	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Wyeth	43.9	42.9	41.8	39.9	-
Bristol-Myers Squibb Co	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	-
American Home Products Corp	-	-	-	-	-
Private Label	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Others	3.9	3.5	4.0	3.6	5.0

Source: Euromonitor, 2011.



► **COMPANY SHARES (continued)**

Company	Retail Sales Value % Breakdown					
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	
PREPARED BABY FOOD						
Hipp GmbH & Co Vertrieb KG	22.0	23.6	27.3	26.8	26.1	
Heinz Co, HJ	30.9	29.2	23.5	21.5	20.1	
Groupe Danone	-	-	17.3	17.1	17.9	
Organix Brands Plc	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.7	6.4	
Ella's Kitchen Ltd	-	-	-	3.2	6.3	
Healthy Kids Ltd	-	-	1.4	2.2	5.8	
Plum Baby Ltd	0.7	2.3	3.7	3.9	4.0	
Annabel Karmel Group Holdings Ltd	-	-	1.9	2.3	2.9	
Alliance Boots Plc	-	3.1	2.2	2.0	2.5	
Royal Numico NV	17.4	18.7	-	-	-	
Boots Co Plc, The	4.7	-	-	-	-	
Private Label	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	
Others	17.8	16.9	16.4	13.7	7.6	
OTHER BABY FOOD						
Heinz Co, HJ	41.4	41.7	39.8	39.6	37.5	
Organix Brands Plc	18.0	18.6	20.0	20.6	24.0	
Groupe Danone	-	-	19.2	18.9	18.4	
Hipp GmbH & Co Vertrieb KG	6.8	7.7	13.1	14.5	13.3	
Alliance Boots Plc	-	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	
Bentom Foods Ltd	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	
Royal Numico NV	21.7	22.3	-	-	-	
Boots Co Plc, The	3.2	-	-	-	-	
Private Label	4.8	3.8	2.8	2.3	2.0	
Others	3.3	3.0	1.6	0.9	1.8	
HEALTH AND WELLNESS BABY FOOD						2010*
Hipp GmbH & Co Vertrieb KG	13.7	14.3	16.0	16.3	15.6	14.5
Organix Brands Plc	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.8
Ella's Kitchen Ltd	-	0.2	0.4	0.9	2.2	3.5
Heinz Co, HJ	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6
Pfizer Inc	-	-	-	-	1.6	1.5
Plum Baby Ltd	-	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1
Boots Co Plc, The	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9
Vitagermine SA	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Mead Johnson Nutrition Co	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.4
Groupe Danone	-	-	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Vitacare Ltd	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Wyeth	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	-	-
Bristol-Myers Squibb Co	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	-	-
Royal Numico NV	0.3	0.3	-	-	-	-
Others	74.2	73.8	71.6	70.8	70.3	69.9

Source: Euromonitor, 2011.

*Note: 2010 company share data is not yet available for other baby food categories.



▶ BRAND SHARES

Brand	Company	Retail Sales Value % Breakdown				
		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Cow & Gate	Groupe Danone	-	-	22.3	22.2	23.0
SMA	Pfizer Inc	-	-	-	-	19.0
Hipp	Hipp GmbH & Co Vertrieb KG	10.2	11.0	12.8	13.1	12.6
Aptamil	Groupe Danone	-	-	8.1	10.3	11.8
Heinz	Heinz Co, HJ	10.7	10.1	8.4	7.9	7.6
Farley's	Heinz Co, HJ	9.5	9.6	8.7	5.8	5.2
Organix	Organix Brands Plc	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.0
Ella's Kitchen	Ella's Kitchen Ltd	-	-	-	1.0	1.9
Little Dish	Healthy Kids Ltd	-	-	0.4	0.7	1.7
Plum Baby	Plum Baby Ltd	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.2
Nurture	Heinz Co, HJ	-	-	-	1.4	1.2
Aptamil	Royal Numico NV	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Boots	Alliance Boots Plc	-	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0
Annabel Karmel's Eat Fussy	Annabel Karmel Group Holdings Ltd	-	-	0.6	0.7	0.9
Enfamil	Mead Johnson Nutrition Co	-	-	-	-	0.3
Milupa	Groupe Danone	-	-	0.4	0.2	0.2
Nanny Goat Milk	Vitacare Ltd	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mums 4	Bentom Foods Ltd	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
SMA	Wyeth	23.0	22.5	22.1	21.2	-
Enfamil	Bristol-Myers Squibb Co	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	-
Private label	Private Label	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
Others	Others	8.1	7.6	7.5	6.6	5.6

Source: Euromonitor, 2011.



Source: Mintel, 2011.

Two of the leading companies in the United Kingdom's baby food sector are Groupe Danone and the H.J. Heinz Company.

Groupe Danone operates through four business divisions: fresh dairy products, waters, baby nutrition, and medical nutrition. The baby nutrition division covers two distinct segments: infant formulas and solid food. The infant formula market has been driven by the emergence of stage-two (for children aged 6-12 months) and stage-three products (12-18 months). In the solid food segment, the group offers cereals and prepared foods for toddlers aged 18-36 months.

H.J. Heinz Company (Heinz) is a producer and marketer of branded processed food products like ketchup, condiments, sauces, meals, soups, snacks and infant foods. The company's major brands include Heinz, Ore-Ida, Boston Market, and Plasmon.



► DISTRIBUTION CHANNELS

The United Kingdom grocery market is highly diverse with a wide range of formats including convenience stores, hypermarkets, warehouse clubs and virtual stores. Planning restrictions, which have impeded the development of large, out-of-town stores, have prompted retailers to rethink their centre-town store strategies, resulting in a multitude of supermarket and convenience store formats.

The development of hypermarkets and superstores has largely been driven by the country's leading multinationals, namely Tesco, Sainsbury's, Wal-Mart and Morrisons.

The British grocery market is becoming increasingly concentrated, with the top five grocers accounting for around 60% of total consumer spending on groceries. Tesco is by far the dominant player.

Top Five Grocery Retailers in the United Kingdom	
Company	Number of Outlets, 2010
Tesco	2,715
Morrisons	439
Sainsbury	934
Wal-Mart	380
Co-operative Group	3,657

Source: Planet Retail, 2011.



Source: Mintel, 2011

United Kingdom Retail Baby Food Sales by Distribution Format: % Analysis						
Format	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Store-Based Retailing	96.5	96.2	95.5	94.9	95.1	94.9
Grocery Retailers	75.9	75.7	75.15	74.7	74.9	75.05
Supermarkets/Hypermarkets	74.5	74.2	73.6	73.1	73.4	73.7
Discounters	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Small Grocery Retailers	1.1	1.2	1.25	1.3	1.3	1.15
Convenience Stores	0.6	0.7	0.75	0.8	0.8	0.7
Independent Small Grocers	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.45
Non-Grocery Retailers	20.6	20.5	20.35	20.2	20.2	19.85
Health and Beauty Retailers	20.6	20.5	20.35	20.2	20.2	19.85
Non-Store Retailing	3.5	3.8	4.5	5.1	4.9	5.1
Internet Retailing	3.5	3.8	4.5	5.1	4.9	5.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Euromonitor, 2011.



▶ NEW PRODUCTS

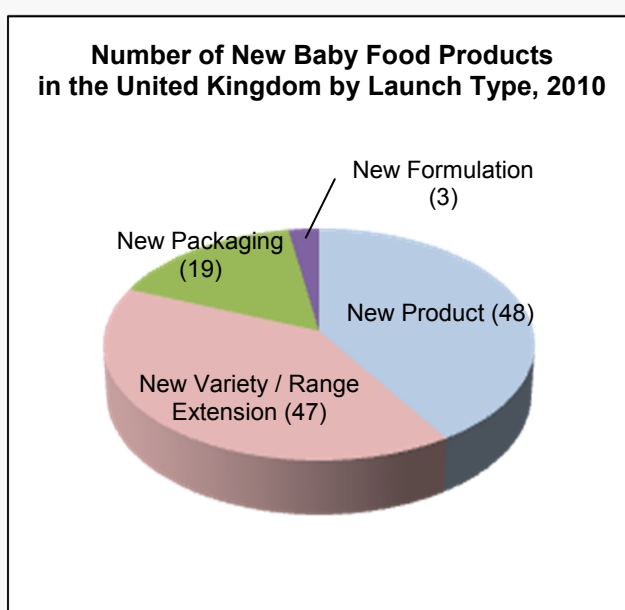
In contrast to the wider organic market, which has been negatively affected by budgetary restraint following the economic recession, organic baby food is enjoying strong sales value growth in the United Kingdom. According to data from the U.K. Soil Association, the organic baby food sector actually grew by 10.3% in 2010. Organic products accounted for just over a quarter (25.3%) of all new baby food product introductions in 2010 according to Mintel, which is dramatically larger than the organic share of new dairy products (3%), fruit, vegetables and salads (2.3%), and beverages (0.4%) launched on the British market in the same year. This seems to indicate that British parents are more inclined to spend more on high-quality products for their infants than on products for themselves.

The bulk of new baby food product introductions came from smaller players in 2010, as consumers continued to demand more innovative, premium offerings. The smaller brands, including Ella's Kitchen, Plum Baby, and Peter Rabbit Organics, are also more likely to commit to exclusively using organic ingredients, which is an advantage considering the demand for organic baby food. Major brands, including Danone and Heinz, released revamped package designs and new launches to regain momentum.

Company	# of New Products
Organix Brands	20
Plum Baby	17
Heinz	16
Ella's Kitchen (Brands) Limited	15
Cow & Gate	12
Hipp	8
Peter Rabbit Organics	6
Lightbody Ventures	6
Little Dish	6
Annabel Karmel	3
Total Sample	117

Sub-Category	# of New Products
Baby Savoury Meals & Dishes	36
Baby Fruit Products, Desserts and Yogurts	29
Baby Biscuits & Rusks	18
Other Baby Food	11
Baby Snacks	8
Baby Juices & Drinks	5
Baby Cereals	5
Growing Up Milk (1-4 years)	3
Baby Formula (0-6 months)	2
Total Sample	117

Claim	# of Variants
Babies & Toddlers (0-4)	115
No Additives/Preservatives	91
Organic	66
Low/No/Reduced Sugar	55
Low/No/Reduced Allergen	52
Gluten-Free	45
Low/No/Reduced Sodium	42
Vegetarian	36
Ethical - Environmentally Friendly Package	29
Ease of Use	21
Other	84
Total Sample	117



Source for all: Mintel Global New Products Database, 2011.

The Government of Canada has prepared this report based on primary and secondary sources of information. Although every effort has been made to ensure that the information is accurate, Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada assumes no liability for any actions taken based on the information contained herein.

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