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* Katie Meredith, formerly of the Library of Parliament, contributed to the preparation of this document.

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Merchandise Trade

In 2011, Canada-Indonesia merchandise trade totalled \$3.1 billion, comprised of more than \$1.6 billion in Canadian exports to, and more than \$1.4 billion in imports from, Indonesia.

The value of Canada's exports to Indonesia increased by 54.9% between 2010 and 2011, while the value of Canada's imports from the country grew by 13.0%.

Indonesia was Canada's 18th largest export destination worldwide in 2011. In that year, it was Canada's 36th largest source of imports globally.

Over the 2006 to 2011 period, the value of Canada's exports to Indonesia grew at an average annual rate of 15.6%, compared to 0.3% worldwide. The value of Canada's exports to the country as a share of the value of Canada's total exports grew from 0.2% in 2006 to 0.4% in 2011.

The value of Canada's imports from Indonesia increased at an average annual rate of 8.6% over the 2006 to 2011 period, compared to 2.4% worldwide. The value of Canada's imports from the country as a share of the value of Canada's total imports increased from 0.2% in 2006 to 0.3% in 2011.

At the provincial/territorial level, Saskatchewan and Alberta together accounted for 65.7% of the value of Canada's exports to Indonesia in 2011, with exports valued at \$817.2 million and \$262.7 million respectively.

Over the 2006 to 2011 period, the fastest-growing provincial/territorial exporters to Indonesia were Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island and Saskatchewan, with average annual growth rates of 350.8%, 89.8% and 28.4% respectively.

Figure 1

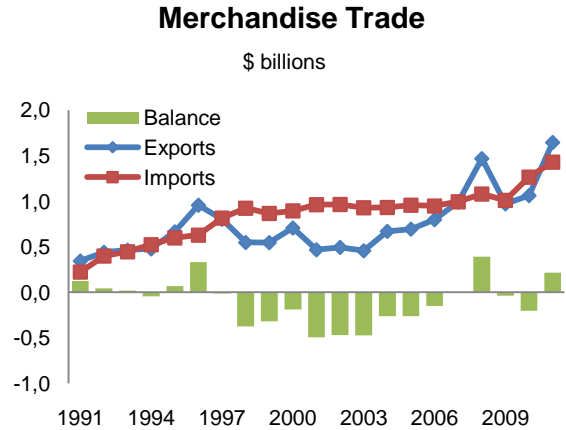


Figure 2

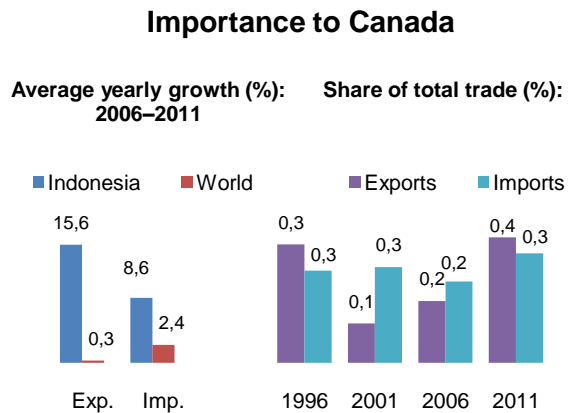
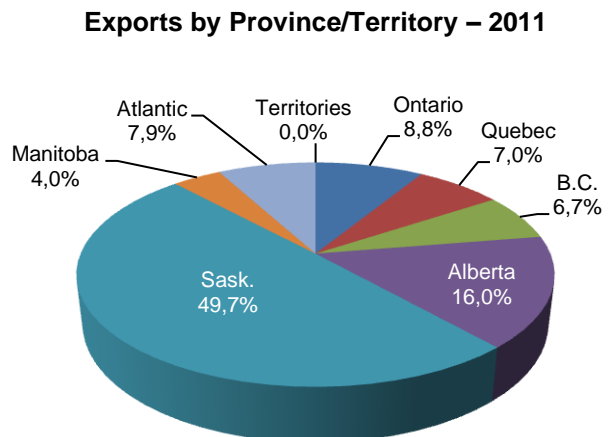


Figure 3



All figures were prepared using 2011 data, based on Statistics Canada annual figures released in spring 2012. The merchandise trade data are customs-based; the services trade and foreign direct investment data are balance of payments-based.

Products

In 2011, manufactured goods accounted for 43.2% of the value of Canada's exports to Indonesia, with resource-based goods representing the remaining 56.8%. This composition had changed somewhat since 2006, when manufactured goods and resource-based goods accounted for 51.4% and 48.6% respectively of the value of Canada's exports to the country.

Canada's highest-valued exports to Indonesia in 2011 were fertilizers, wheat and semi-chemical wood pulp, which together accounted for 63.7% of the value of Canada's exports to the country. The value of Canadian fertilizer, wheat and semi-chemical wood pulp exports to Indonesia increased from \$91.0 million, \$274.9 million and \$126.7 million respectively in 2006 to \$589.4 million, \$293.5 million and \$164.0 million respectively in 2011.

In 2011, manufactured goods represented 90.0% of the value of Canada's imports from Indonesia, with resource-based goods accounting for the remaining 10.0%. This composition had changed slightly since 2006, when manufactured goods and resource-based goods accounted for 91.2% and 8.8% respectively of the value of Canada's imports from the country.

Canada's highest-valued imports from Indonesia in 2011 were rubber, knitted sweaters and furniture, which together accounted for 34.8% of the value of Canada's imports from the country. The value of Canadian rubber and knitted sweater imports from Indonesia increased from \$176.2 million and \$19.9 million respectively in 2006 to \$421.2 million and \$38.9 million respectively in 2011. The value of furniture imports decreased from \$40.3 million in 2006 to \$37.0 million in 2011.

In 2011, Canada had a trade surplus with Indonesia in the agriculture and food, transportation equipment, other manufactured goods and "other" categories. Canada had a trade deficit with the country in the categories of clothing and textiles, machinery and equipment, and metals, mines and energy.

Figure 4

Major Export Products – 2011

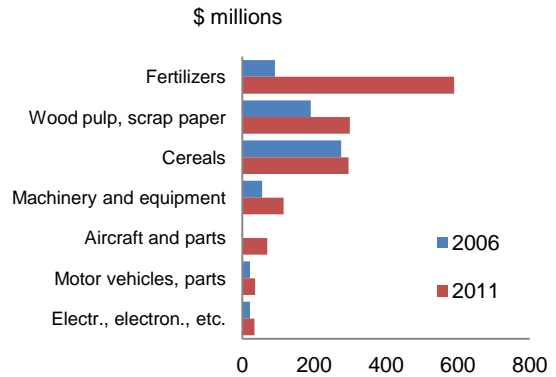


Figure 5

Major Import Products – 2011

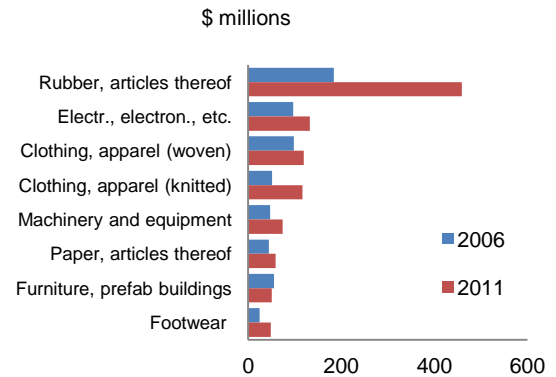
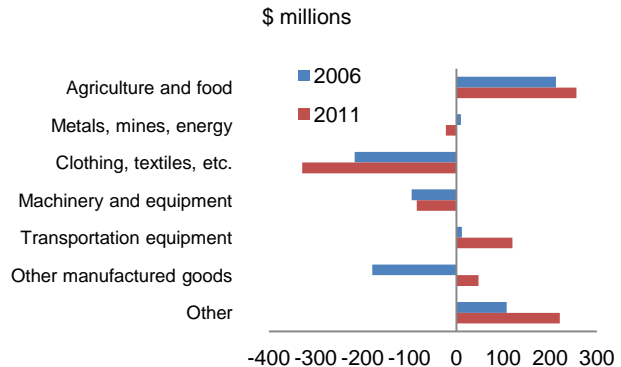


Figure 6

Balance by Category – 2011



All figures were prepared using 2011 data, based on Statistics Canada annual figures released in spring 2012. The merchandise trade data are customs-based; the services trade and foreign direct investment data are balance of payments-based.

Services and Investment

In 2009, the most recent year for which data are available, Canada-Indonesia services trade totalled \$216.0 million, comprised of \$134.0 million in Canadian exports to, and \$82.0 million in imports from, Indonesia.

The value of Canada's services exports to Indonesia decreased by 8.8% from 2008 to 2009, while the value of Canada's services imports from the country declined by 4.7%.

In 2009, Canada's trade surplus with Indonesia in services was the result of travel services and of commercial services; Canada exported \$64.0 million and \$40.0 million in travel services and commercial services respectively, and imported \$39.0 million and \$5.0 million respectively. In that year, Canada had a trade deficit with Indonesia in transportation and government services.

The stock of Canadian direct investment in Indonesia totalled \$3.7 billion in 2011, making it Canada's 24th largest destination for foreign investment abroad. Canadian direct investment in the country increased by 14.8% between 2010 and 2011.

Data on Indonesian direct investment in Canada are not available.

Figure 7

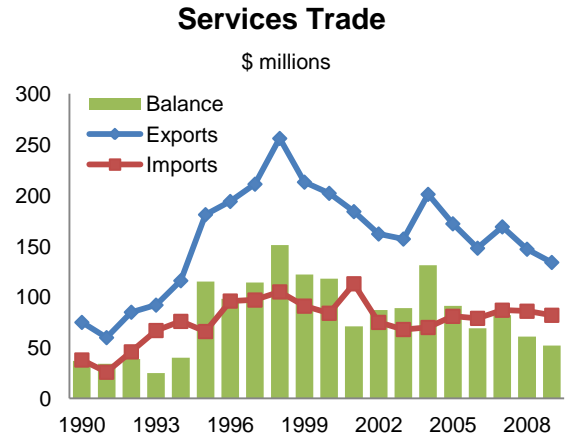


Figure 8

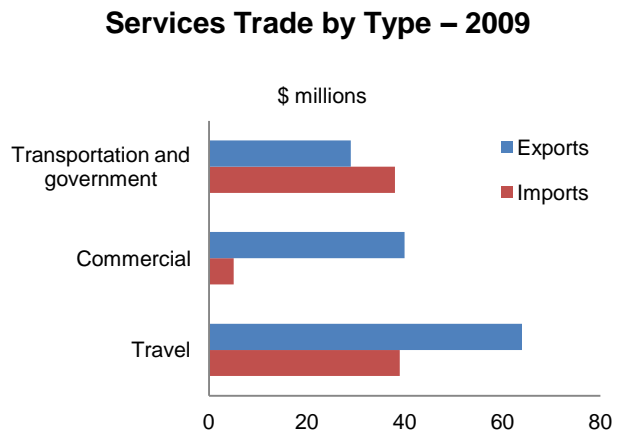


Figure 9



All figures were prepared using 2011 data, based on Statistics Canada annual figures released in spring 2012. The merchandise trade data are customs-based; the services trade and foreign direct investment data are balance of payments-based.