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# Statistical portrait of English-speaking immigrants in Québec

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Canada

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## Executive summary

This report provides a statistical portrait of immigrants in Quebec whose First Official Language Spoken (FOLS) is English. The portrait applies 2006 Census data results to a comparison of the demographic and socio-economic outcomes of immigrants in the two English-speaking FOLS categories (English FOLS and English-French FOLS) with the French-speaking category (French FOLS) within the Province of Quebec and in Quebec Economic Regions (ERs).

The main findings are highlighted in this report, results are presented on GIS maps, and data tables are provided in the appendix. This enables us to get a better understanding of the similarities and differences between these FOLS immigrant categories, as well as the implications for the larger Anglophone immigrant community in Quebec. The portrait illustrates that immigrants in these two English-speaking categories have different geographic distributions, demographic characteristics and socio-economic outcomes. As a result, when the two English-speaking categories are combined into the larger Anglophone category, the nuances between them are hidden. The report also highlights that provincial-level assumptions need to take into consideration that the situation of immigrants assigned to individual English-speaking FOLS categories is different across Quebec ERs and between these categories.

## Highlights

- An examination of linguistic behavioural outcomes highlights how immigrants assigned to these two categories are different. Immigrants in the English-French FOLS category can speak both official languages, however, only a small percentage speak an official language most often at home (6%) and almost all have a non-official mother tongue (98%). Forty percent of immigrants assigned to the English FOLS speak both English and French, 54% speak English most often at home, and 68% have a non-official mother tongue.
- Geography also makes a difference when examining linguistic behaviours. Of immigrants who reside in close proximity to centres with relatively large Anglophone populations, those assigned to English FOLS have lower rates of official language bilingualism than those assigned to French FOLS. This proximity also seems to make a difference in terms of immigrants having a higher percentage speaking English most often at work.
- Immigrants assigned to the English-French FOLS category tend to be younger, male and living in a Census Family than immigrants assigned to the English FOLS category.
- As a result of the steady growth of the immigrant population coming to Quebec from all corners of the world, the ethno-cultural composition of immigrant communities is also an important factor. Even though the percentage of recent immigrants in the English FOLS category is lower proportionally than that in the English-French FOLS, both categories have a similar percentage of immigrants born in European countries, and who are visible minorities. However, under these broad categories, immigrants in each FOLS category are represented by different individual ethno-cultural categories.
- The socio-economic results illustrate that immigrants assigned to the English-French FOLS category are more highly educated, have higher participation and employment rates, have a similar percentage of immigrants in professional and managerial occupations, and have lower median employment income.

# 1. Introduction

The concept of the vitality of official language minority communities is enshrined in both the *Official Languages Act* and the *Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms*. Part VII of the 1988 Act sets out the federal government's commitment to "enhancing the vitality of the English and French linguistic minority communities in Canada and supporting and assisting their development."<sup>1</sup> As highlighted by the Office of the Commissioner of Official Languages, the concept of vitality has many definitions: "Vitality can be understood as a state; that is, a set of situations that can be analyzed at a given moment in time.... Vitality is also a process of development made up of actions occurring over time that contribute to its variable strength."<sup>2</sup> In June 2008, the Canadian government published the second Five-Year Action Plan on Official Languages, titled *Roadmap for Canada's Linguistic Duality 2008–2013*. The Roadmap lays out policies and programs to enhance official language use and growth across Canada by targeting a number of areas for government action, including the promotion of linguistic duality among all Canadians and the promotion of access to services for official language minority communities. It calls for investment in five key sectors: health, justice, arts and culture, economic development, and immigration, each of which contributes to community vitality.<sup>3</sup> Linguistic duality is a fundamental characteristic of Canadian identity and culture, and is at the heart of the values that have forged Canada, making it a strong and united country that is open to the world.

This study examines the intersection between immigrants and ethnocultural minorities on the one hand and official language minority communities on the other, with a particular focus on English-speaking immigrants living in the province of Quebec. The Statistics Canada report, *Statistical Portrait of the French-Speaking Immigrant Population Outside Quebec (1991 to 2006)* by René Houle and Jean-Pierre Corbeil<sup>4</sup> presented information on the Francophone minority outside Quebec. Similarly, the purpose of this research is to present a portrait of the English-speaking, or Anglophone, immigrants in Quebec by applying the First Official Language Spoken (FOLS) variable. Using 2006 Census data, this project focuses on demographically unpacking and comparing the socio-economic outcomes of immigrants in the three FOLS categories (French only, English only and English and French) within the province of Quebec and in Quebec's ERs. All results provided in the text, Figures, and maps are supported by data tables for reference purposes, which can be found in the appendix<sup>5</sup>.

Immigration is an important source of human capital, which continues to expand the Quebec economy and strengthen its communities. It also has a direct impact on the vitality of official language minority communities. The concepts of linguistic duality and cultural diversity go hand in hand. Therefore, to understand the composition of Anglophone immigrant communities in Quebec, it is also important to understand the demographic and ethnocultural composition and socio-economic well-being of the immigrants who are an important part of the broader language communities.

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<sup>1</sup> Part VII *Official Languages Act* (2005).

<sup>2</sup> Johnson, Marc L. and Paule Doucet. *A Sharper View: Evaluating the Vitality of Official Language Minority Communities* (2006).

<sup>3</sup> The *Roadmap for Canada's Linguistic Duality 2008–2013* can be found at: [www.pch.gc.ca/pgm/slo-ols/strat-eng.cfm](http://www.pch.gc.ca/pgm/slo-ols/strat-eng.cfm).

<sup>4</sup> Houle, René and Jean-Pierre Corbeil. (2010) *Statistical Portrait of the French-speaking Immigrant Population Outside Quebec* (1991 to 2006), Statistics Canada (Catalogue no. 89-641-X).

<sup>5</sup> Numbers presented in the paper are from the appended data tables. Due to privacy considerations, the figures provided by Statistics Canada sourced in this paper have been subjected to random rounding. Under this method, all figures in the table are randomly rounded either up or down to multiples of "5". As a result, components may not sum to total indicated.

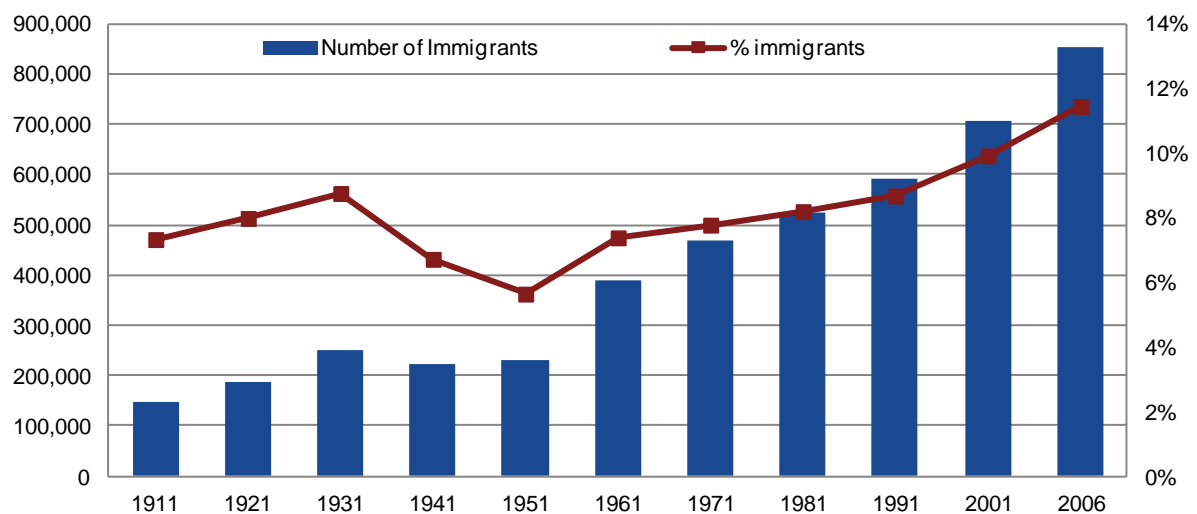
## 2. Population definition considerations

### 2.1. Applying the Mother Tongue (MT) concept to analyze immigrant outcomes within official language communities

Two census concepts, MT and FOLS, are frequently applied to study the results of official language communities in Canada. Although this paper will use the FOLS variable to define linguistic categories, it is important to understand why FOLS was the variable chosen.<sup>6</sup> Mother Tongue, as asked on the Census, is defined as the first language learned and still understood. Historically, official language communities have been defined by results from the Census Mother Tongue question:<sup>7</sup> those who report an English MT are assigned to the Anglophone category and those who report French MT are assigned to the Francophone category, while those who report a non-official language MT are assigned to the Allophone category. Those who reported multiple mother tongues are then divided into the appropriate categories to which they reported.<sup>8</sup>

Immigration has increased from 7% of the population of Quebec in 1911 to over 11% in 2006, a numeric increase from 147,100 in 1911 to 851,600 in 2006. With each census since World War II, there have been increases in the number of immigrants to Quebec and the share they represent within Quebec society (Figure 1).<sup>9</sup>

**Figure 1: Number and percentage of immigrants in Quebec, 1991 to 2006 Censuses**



Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census (97-557-XCB2006006)

<sup>6</sup> Other census questions/variables could be used to define official-language communities. Home Language, Official-Language Knowledge and Language Used at Work are all candidates. The FOLS variable uses the results of Mother Tongue, Home Language and Official-Language Knowledge to derive its results.

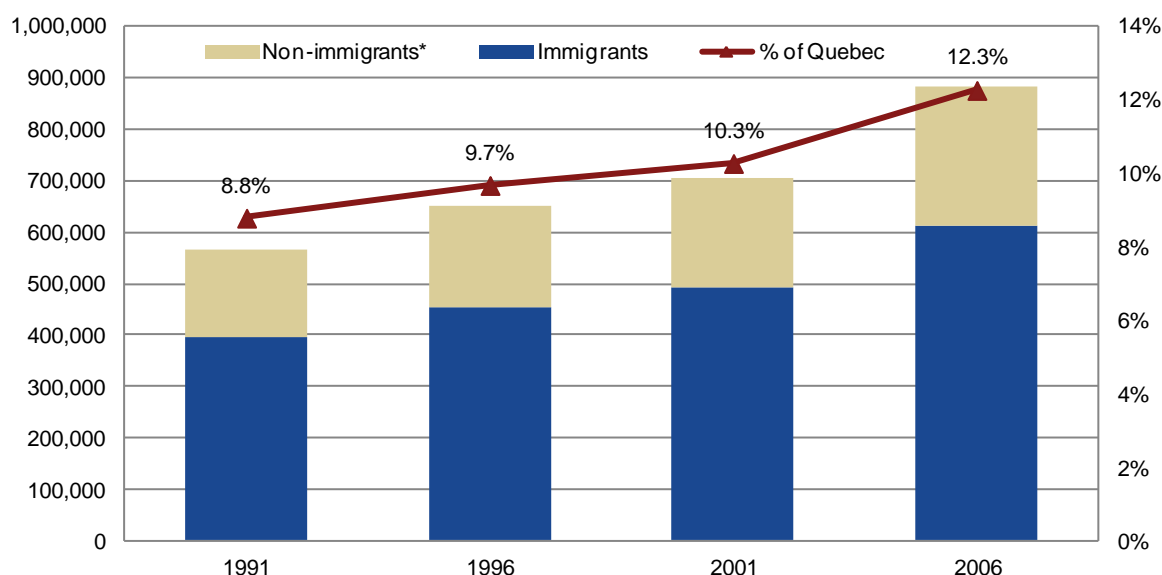
<sup>7</sup> An example of Statistics Canada using the Mother Tongue variable to define official-language communities is “The Daily,” Tuesday December 4th, 2007. 2006 Census: Immigration, Citizenship, Language, Mobility and Migration. Jean-Pierre Corbeil and Christine Blaser (2007), 2006 Census: *The Evolving Linguistic Portrait; 2006 Census: Findings* (Catalogue # 97-555-XWE2006001).

<sup>8</sup> For example, if 200 people reported “English and French,” 100 would be assigned French or the Francophone category. One percent of the population of Quebec reported multiple mother tongues to the 2006 census Mother Tongue question.

<sup>9</sup> To see data table, please go to Appendix – Table 1

A majority of immigrants are assigned to the Allophone Mother Tongue category since the first language they learned and still understand is a non-official language. The percentage of immigrants who are assigned Allophone (MT) has increased from 66.9% of immigrants in 1991 to 72.1% in 2006, while the number of Allophone (MT) immigrants has jumped from 395,490 to 613,565.<sup>10</sup> Since a majority of immigrants are Allophones (MT), rising immigration rates can be tied to the increase in the percentage of the population assigned Allophone (MT) within Quebec. Figure 2 shows that the percentage of the Quebec population that is assigned Allophone (MT) increased from 8.8% in 1991 to 12.3% in 2006.<sup>11</sup>

**Figure 2: Number and percentage of Allophones (mother tongue) by immigrant status in Quebec, 1991-2006 Censuses, 20% sample**



Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom tables

\*This includes people that are born in Canada and does not include non-permanent residents.

As the number and percentage of the Allophone (MT) population increases, lower proportions for Anglophones (MT) and Francophones (MT) within Quebec are the result. As a percentage of the Quebec population, Francophones (MT) declined from 82.0% in 1991 to 79.6% in 2006, while Anglophones (MT) declined from 9.2% in 1991 to 8.2% in 2006.<sup>12</sup> Although there was a percentage decline from 1991 to 2006, the Francophone (MT) population witnessed a numeric increase from 5,585,645 to 5,916,850, while the Anglophone (MT) population witnessed a numeric decline from 626,205 in 1991 to 607,165 in 2006.<sup>13</sup>

<sup>10</sup> A more detailed data table on immigrants and Allophones in Quebec can be found in Appendix – Table 2.

<sup>11</sup> The majority of these Allophones are immigrants; however, some minority languages are being transmitted from first-generation Canadians to their children (second-generation Canadians). It should also be remembered that the Allophone definition includes people who report Aboriginal mother tongues. Of the non-immigrant Allophone population, 15% reported an Aboriginal mother tongue. We are not able to determine what percentage of Allophones are second-generation Canadians because generational information is only available for the population 15 years and older. However, 71% of the non-immigrant population 15 years and older are second-generation Canadians.

<sup>12</sup> Detailed data table on Anglophone, Francophone and Allophone population counts from 1991 to 2006 is available in Appendix – Table 3.

<sup>13</sup> The greatest decline occurred from 1991 to 1996. In fact, from 2001 to 2006, the Anglophone population increased from 591,380 to 607,165. More discussion of this decline can be found in Jedwab (2004) *Going Forward: The*

The percentage of the Allophone population increases as immigration rates increase and non-official languages, in some families, are transmitted from one generation to the next. Even when Anglophone and Francophone numbers increase, the percentage they comprise of the Quebec population will continue to decrease due to the growing size of the Allophone population. The definition of Mother Tongue—first language learned and still understood—means that once someone is assigned to the Allophone category they will always be assigned to the Allophone category unless they forget or no longer understand their mother tongue. Therefore, relying solely on the MT concept to identify immigrants in official language communities is problematic, since, even though an immigrant assigned to the Allophone category may be fluent in one or both official languages, they would not be counted as contributing to either the Anglophone or the Francophone community.

## **2.2. Applying the First Official Language Spoken (FOLS) concept to analyze immigrant outcomes within official language communities**

### **2.2.1. FOLS methodology**

The FOLS methodology is intended to assign people to the official language category based on mother tongue (or the first language they attained during childhood), language spoken most often at home (or current behaviour), and language knowledge (or a capacity for expression in a language respondents use in their daily lives).<sup>14</sup> According to the Statistics Canada 2006 Census Dictionary, the aim of this process is to assign people to either the English FOLS or the French FOLS categories. English-French FOLS and Neither English nor French FOLS categories are considered residual categories and were included because not all individuals fit neatly into the English FOLS or French FOLS language categories.<sup>15</sup> The methodology behind the FOLS categories, which assigns people, in this case immigrants, to FOLS categories, is a step by step process.<sup>16</sup> The first step considers official language knowledge. The second step considers mother tongue responses. The third step examines home language(s) spoken most often at home. The fourth step assigns individuals to one of the four FOLS categories. These include English FOLS, French FOLS, English-French FOLS, and Neither English nor French FOLS. When researchers receive FOLS information, it is usually provided to them at the fourth step. To attain an Official-Language community count, a fifth step is required to assign people to either an Anglophone (FOLS) or a Francophone (FOLS) category<sup>17</sup>.

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*Evolution of Quebec's English-Speaking Community* (Office of the Commissioner of Official Languages) and Statistics Canada (2002) *Profile of Languages in Canada: English, French and Many Others, 2001 Census*, 96F0030XF2001005.

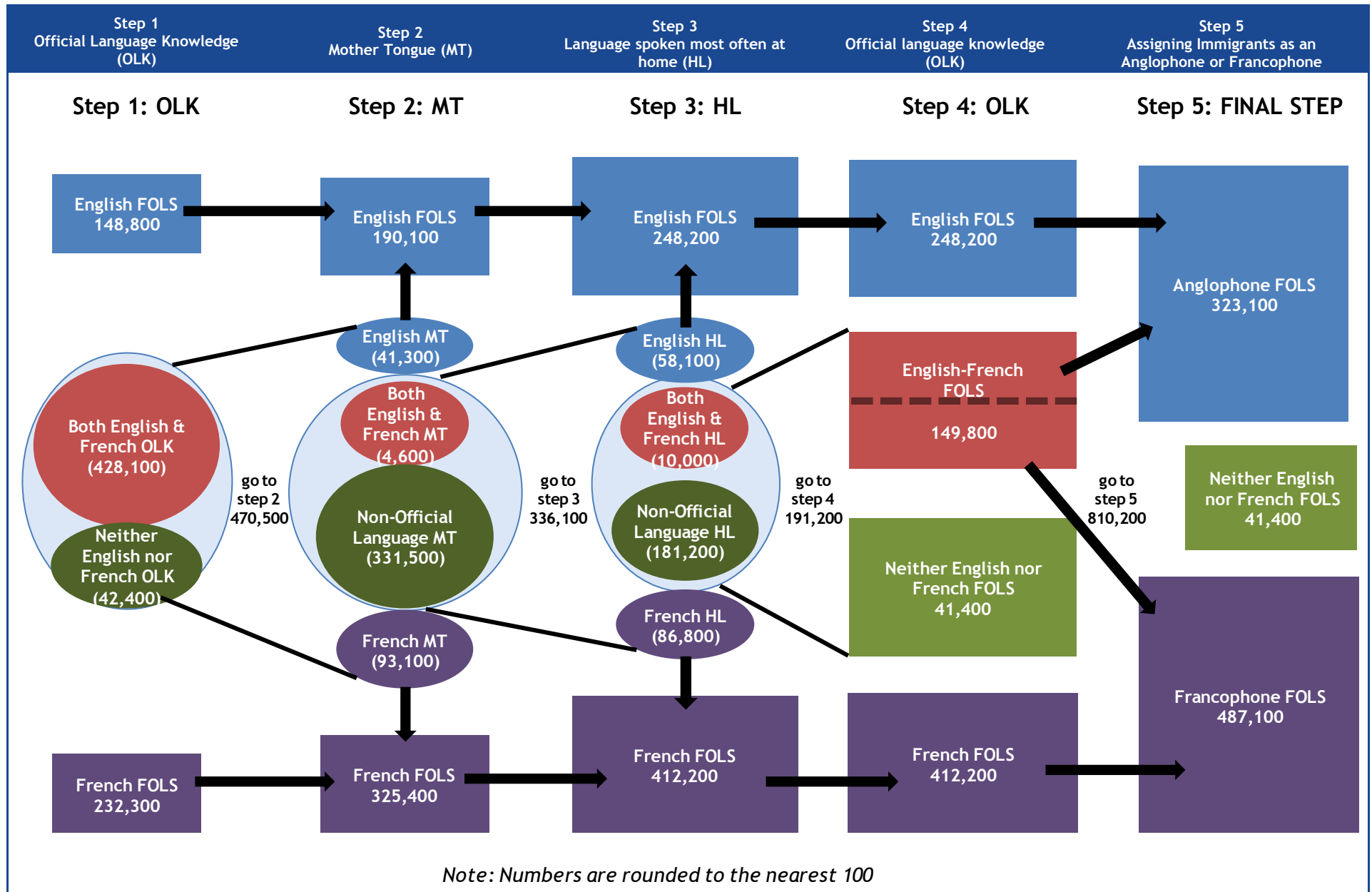
<sup>14</sup> Statistics Canada. (1989) *Population Estimates by First Official Language Spoken*: 1986 Census. Ref No. 47013.

<sup>15</sup> 2006 Census Dictionary, Statistics Canada, Cat. #92-566-X, pp. 78–79.

<sup>16</sup> Treasury Board regulated its Official Languages (Communications with and Services to the Public) Regulations, SOR/92-48 the methodology to be used to derive the First Official Language Spoken variable. Statistics Canada Methodology was established in Methods 1 of the 1989, *Population Estimates by First Official Language Spoken*, reference no. 47013, Housing, Family and Social Statistics Division and Language Studies.

<sup>17</sup> The numbers provided here are rounded to the nearest 100.

## Methodology for assigning First Official Language Spoken (FOLS) categories





Step 1 Official Language Knowledge (OLK)	Step 2 Mother Tongue (MT)	Step 3 Language spoken most often at home (HL) <sup>18</sup>	Step 4 Official language knowledge (OLK)	Step 5 Assigning Immigrants as an Anglophone or Francophone
<p>The 148,800 immigrants who reported they can conduct a conversation in English only or in English and a non-official language are assigned English FOLS.</p> <p>The 232,300 immigrants who reported they can conduct a conversation in French only or in French and a non-official language are assigned to French FOLS.</p> <p>Immigrants not yet assigned include:</p> <p>A) 428,100 immigrants who reported they can speak both English and French; and</p> <p>B) 42,400 immigrants who reported they can speak neither English or French.</p> <p>A + B sums to 470,500 immigrants who are considered in Step 2.</p>	<p>The Mother Tongue of immigrants who could not be assigned English FOLS or French FOLS in Step 1 are considered.</p> <p>Of the 470,500 immigrants in Step 2:</p> <p>41,300 immigrants reported an English Only Mother Tongue or English and Non-Official Language Mother Tongues and they are assigned to English FOLS.</p> <p>93,100 immigrants reported a French Only Mother Tongue or French and Non-Official Language Mother Tongues and they are assigned to French FOLS.</p> <p>Immigrants not yet assigned include:</p> <p>A) 331,500 immigrants who reported a Non-Official Language Mother Tongue only; and</p> <p>B) 4,600 immigrants who reported English and French Mother Tongues.</p> <p>A + B sums to 336,100 immigrants who are considered in Step 3.</p>	<p>Step 3 examines the language spoken most often at home of the 336,100 immigrants who remain unassigned.</p> <p>Of these immigrants, 58,100 reported English and 86,800 French as the language they speak most often at home, and they were assigned to English FOLS and French FOLS respectively.</p> <p>Immigrants not yet assigned include:</p> <p>A) 10,000 immigrants who reported Both English and French Home Language; and</p> <p>B) 181,200 immigrants who reported Neither English nor French Home Language.</p> <p>A + B sums to 191,200 immigrants who will be considered in Step 4.</p>	<p>By Step 4, the English FOLS and French FOLS categories have been established at 248,200 and 412,200, respectively. Step 4 focuses on assigning the remaining 191,200 immigrants who have not been assigned to English FOLS or French FOLS by examining their Official Language Knowledge. Of these, 149,800 reported knowledge of both English and French and are, therefore, assigned to the English-French FOLS category. The remaining 41,400 reported no knowledge of English or French and are assigned to the Neither English or French FOLS category.</p>	<p>A final step is required to calculate the broad categories of Anglophone (FOLS) and Francophone (FOLS). To do this, the number of people assigned to the residual English-French FOLS category is divided in half and each half is added to both English FOLS and French FOLS categories. In 2006, this entailed dividing 18% and adding 9% of immigrants to either the English FOLS or the French FOLS categories to produce Anglophone (FOLS) immigrant and Francophone (FOLS) immigrant categories. Using this method, 323,100 immigrants are assigned as Anglophone, and 487,100 immigrants are assigned as Francophone.<sup>19</sup></p>

<sup>18</sup> The Home Language question was changed after the 1996 Census. Until that census, the question asked for the language spoken most often at home, and this remains, as part (a) in the 2001 and 2006 censuses. Another part (part [b]) on languages spoken on a regular basis at home was added after 2001. This was done to reflect the complete linguistic situation of some Canadian households. (Source: 2006 Census Dictionary Catalogue no. 92-566-X).

<sup>19</sup> Data table is available in Appendix – Table 4.

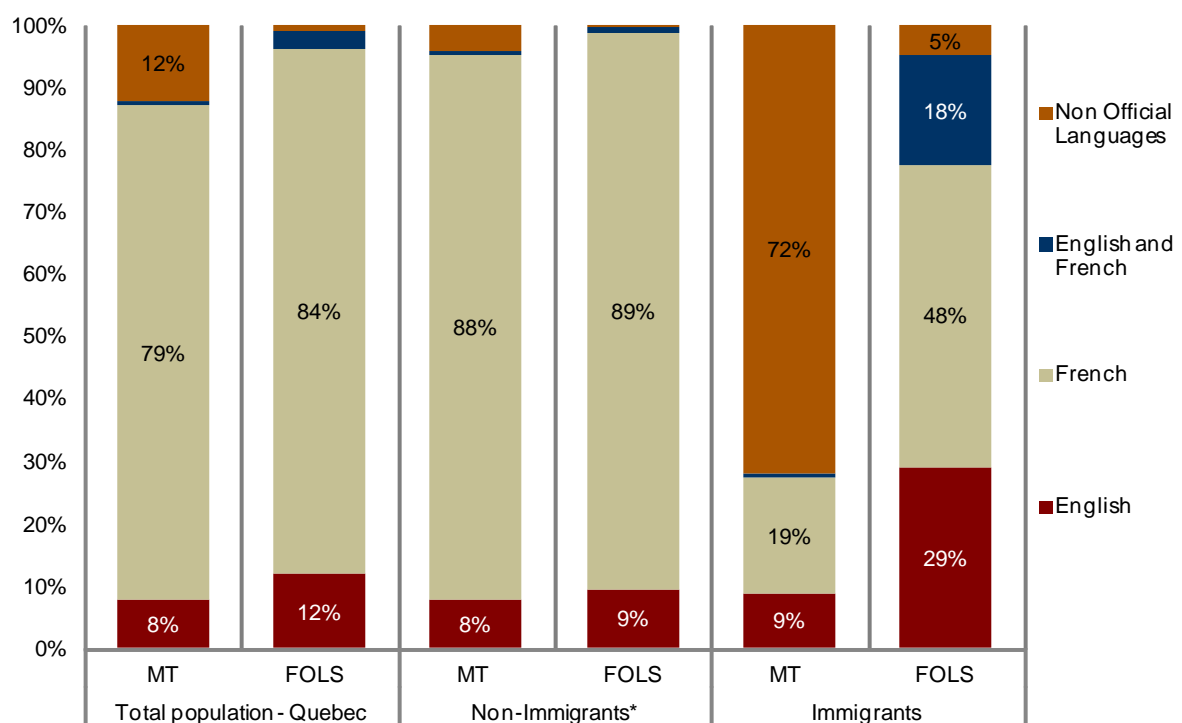


A majority of immigrants in Quebec are assigned to the two principal FOLS language categories: 29% are assigned to English FOLS and 48% are assigned to French FOLS. The two residual FOLS categories—English-French FOLS and Neither English or French FOLS—comprise 18% and 5% of Quebec immigrants respectively.

All the immigrants in the English-French FOLS category can speak both official languages, 98% have a non-official-language mother tongue only and 93% do not speak English or French most often at home. Also, not all immigrants who speak both official languages are restricted to the English-French FOLS category. The step by step assignment process means that 40% of English FOLS immigrants and 43% of French FOLS immigrants reported that they can conduct a conversation in both English and French.

Figure 3 takes Step 4 methodology and compares the results of Quebec immigrants with non-immigrants. The percentage of non-immigrants assigned to the FOLS categories are 9%, 89% and 1% for English FOLS, French FOLS and English-French FOLS respectively, while the percentage of non-immigrants assigned to English MT, French MT and English-French MT are 8%, 88%, and 1% respectively. The distribution between language categories for non-immigrants is similar for both Mother Tongue and First Official Languages Spoken.

**Figure 3: Percentage of the population by immigrant status showing MT and FOLS categories in Quebec, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom tables

Note: Percents shown for 5% and higher. All percentages and numbers are provided in Appendix - Table 4.

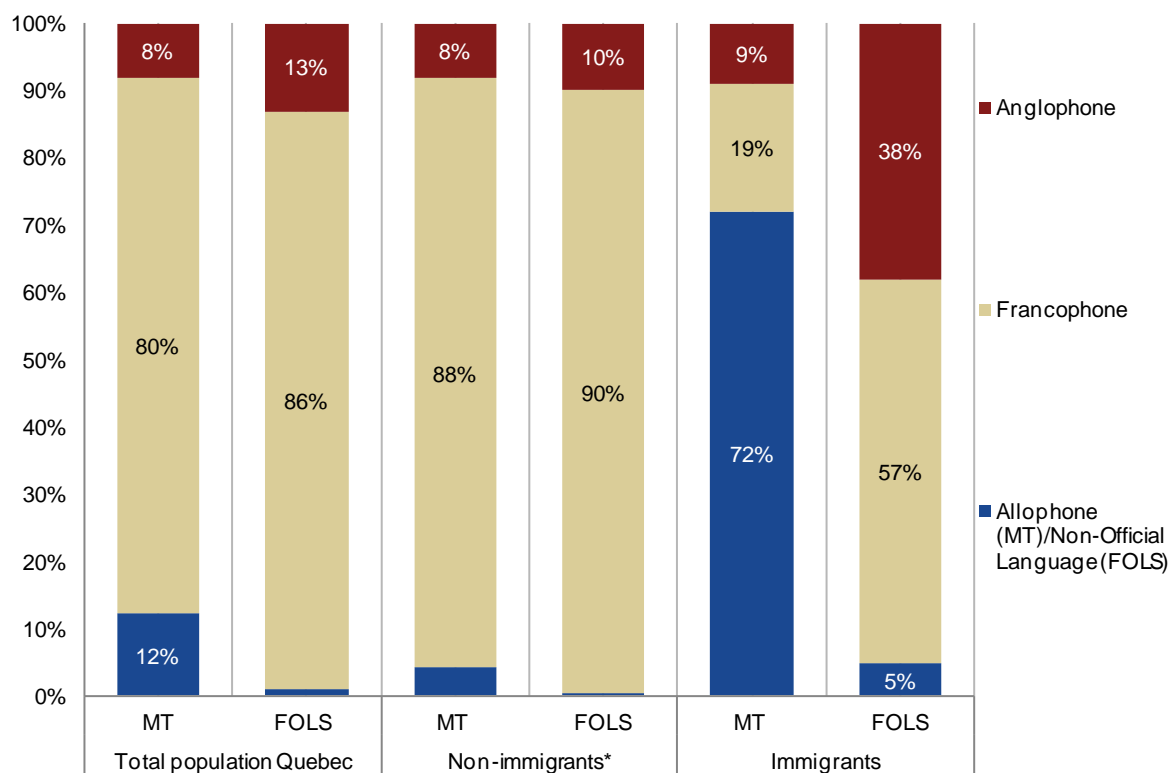
\*This includes people that are born in Canada and does not include non-permanent residents.

The distribution between language categories for immigrants is very different, since 9%, 19%, and 0% of immigrants are assigned to the English MT, French MT and English-French MT categories respectively, while 29%, 48%, and 18% are assigned to the English FOLS, French FOLS and English-French FOLS categories respectively. For immigrants, the language variable applied (FOLS or MT) to define an official language community's size will make a difference, while for non-immigrants, the MT and FOLS results present similar numbers and percentages.

The relatively high percentage of the English-French FOLS category is an immigrant phenomenon.

Figure 4 compares the immigrant and non-immigrant results for the MT and FOLS variables. The non-immigrant percentages for MT and FOLS are similar, but this is not the case for immigrants. The FOLS concept assigns 38% and 57% of immigrants to an Anglophone (FOLS) or a Francophone (FOLS) category respectively, while the MT concept assigns 9% and 19% of immigrants to an Anglophone (MT) or a Francophone (MT) category respectively. This means that MT assigns 72% of immigrants to the Allophone category, while FOLS assigns 5% of immigrants to the Neither English nor French category. Compared with the Mother Tongue concept, FOLS is more inclusive and takes into consideration that peoples' knowledge of languages may change over time and that their capacity to participate in society is in part reflected in their knowledge of an official language(s).

**Figure 4: Percentage of the population assigned to broad MT and FOLS categories showing immigrant status in Quebec, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom tables

Note: Percentages are shown for 5% and higher. All percentages and numbers are provided in Appendix- Table 4.

\*This includes people that are born in Canada and does not include non-permanent residents.

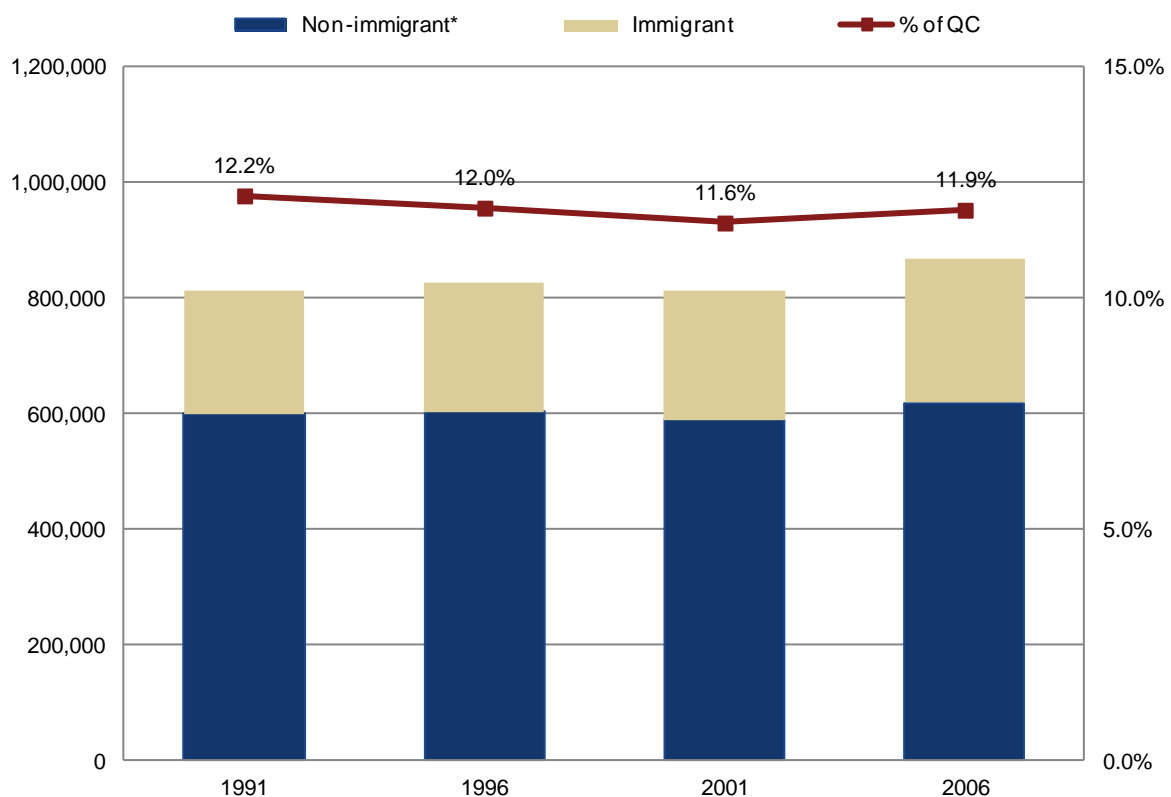
### 2.2.2. FOLS distribution

This section examines and compares individual FOLS categories by immigrant and non-immigrant from the 1991 to the 2006 Censuses.<sup>20</sup>

#### English FOLS

Although the English FOLS category has decreased as a percentage of the Quebec population, from 12.2% in 1991 to 11.9% in 2006, numerically it has increased from 832,050 to 885,450.<sup>21</sup> Immigrants in the English FOLS category are increasing both numerically and as a percentage of the English FOLS category. In 1991, 214,800 people, or 25.8% of this category, were immigrants. By 2006, immigrants numbered 248,165, or 28.0% of the category.

**Figure 5: Number and percentage of people assigned to English FOLS by immigrant status in Quebec, 1991 to 2006 Censuses, 20% samples**



Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom tables

\*This includes people that are born in Canada and does not include non-permanent residents.

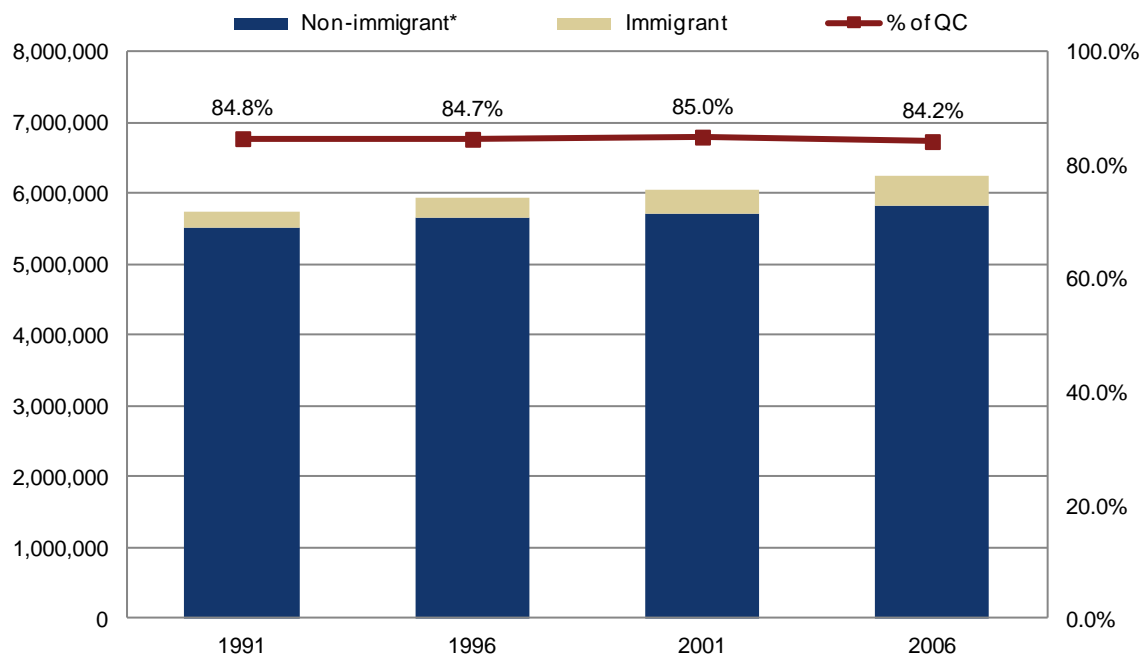
<sup>20</sup> Data tables for the FOLS categories 1991–2006 can be found in Appendix – Table 5.

<sup>21</sup> This category did see a numeric and percentage increase from 2001 to 2006, from 11.6% to 11.9%.

## French FOLS

The French FOLS category has decreased as a percentage of the population, from 84.8% in 1991 to 84.2% in 2006, but it has increased numerically, from 5,772,180 to 6,263,945. Immigrants comprise a small portion of this category, but the number and percentage of immigrants are increasing. In 1991, 249,540, or 4.3% of this category, were immigrants. By 2006, immigrants numbered 412,195, or 6.6% of this category.

**Figure 6: Number and percentage of people assigned to French FOLS by immigrant status in Quebec, 1991 to 2006 Censuses, 20% samples**



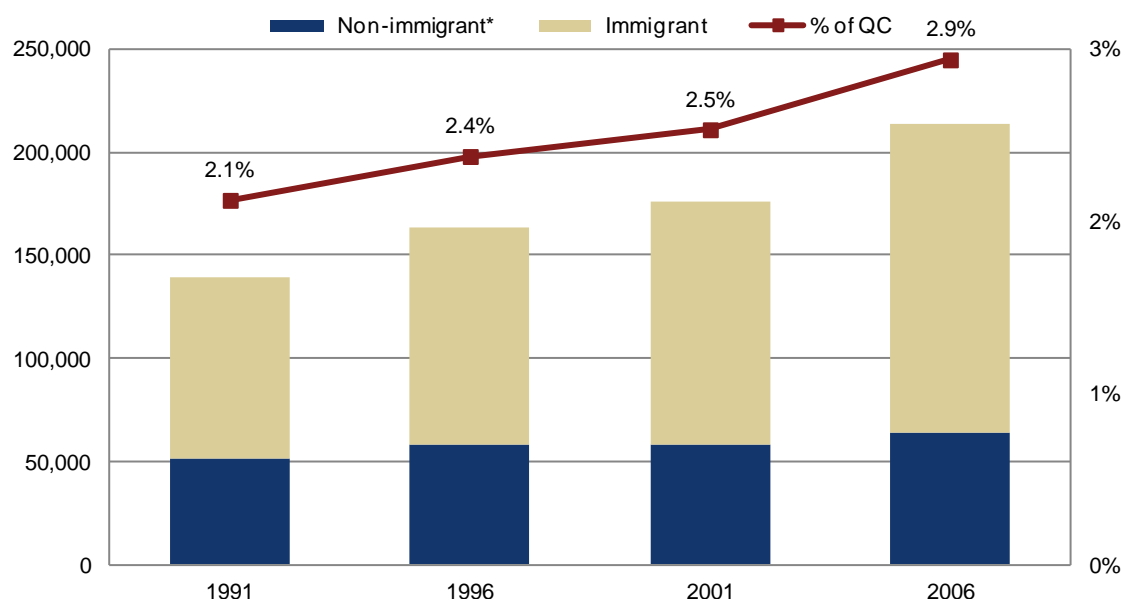
Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom tables

\*This includes people that are born in Canada and does not include non-permanent residents.

## English-French FOLS

As the number of immigrants in Quebec has increased, so has the number and percentage assigned to the English-French FOLS category. In 1991, the English-French FOLS category comprised 144,505 people, or 2.1% of Quebec's population. By 2006, it had increased to 218,555, or 2.9% of Quebec's population. In 1991, immigrants assigned to English-French FOLS numbered 87,930, or 60.8% of the English-French FOLS category. By 2006, the number of immigrants assigned to the English-French FOLS category had increased to 149,830, or 68.6% of this category.<sup>22</sup> Although the English-French FOLS category is the smallest FOLS category, it is the most immigrant-concentrated.

**Figure 7: Number and percentage of people assigned to English-French FOLS by immigrant status in Quebec, 1991 to 2006 Censuses, 20% samples**



Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom tables

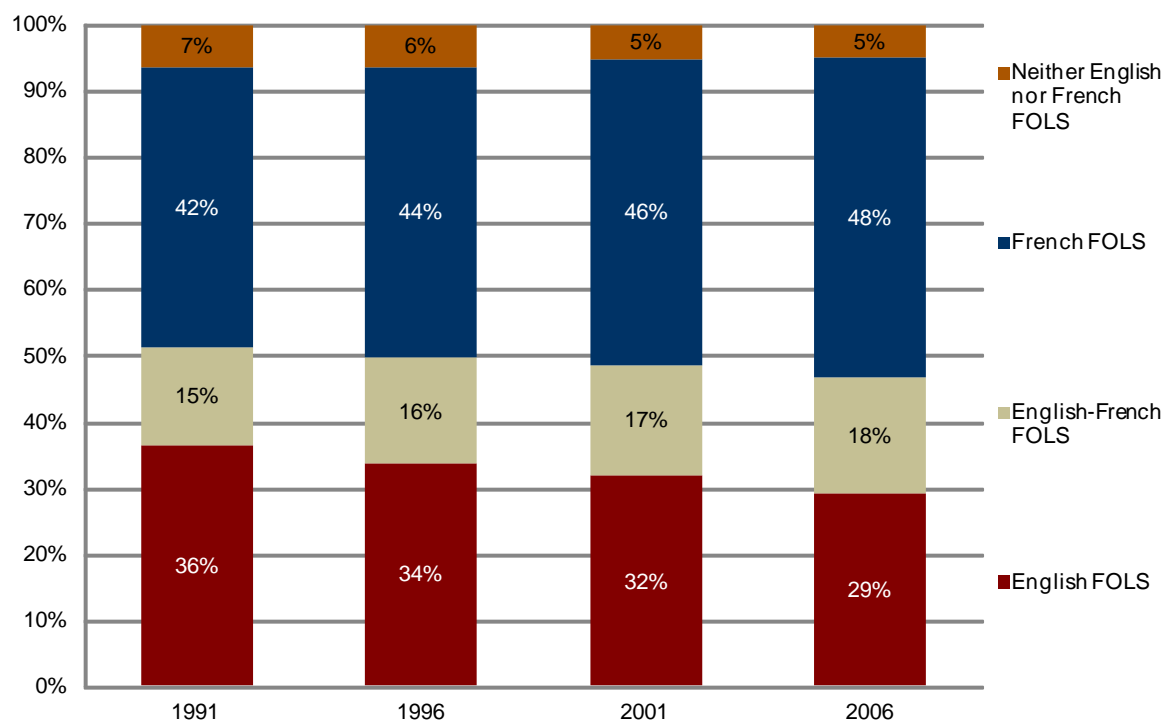
\*This includes people that are born in Canada and does not include non-permanent residents.

<sup>22</sup> The rate of growth for each of these categories is as follows: English FOLS 16%, French FOLS 65% and English-French FOLS 70%.

### Immigrants by FOLS categories

Overall, immigrants' numbers are increasing in the three FOLS categories, particularly in the English-French FOLS categories. Figure 8 shows the 1991 to 2006 Censuses distributions of Quebec immigrants across these FOLS language categories. It highlights how the English-French FOLS category has increased as a percentage of the immigrant population, from 15% in 1991 to 18% in 2006, the French FOLS immigrant category has increased from 42% in 1991 to 48% in 2006, while the English FOLS immigrant category has decreased from 36% in 1991 to 29% in 2006.<sup>23</sup>

**Figure 8: Percentage of immigrants by FOLS language categories in Quebec, 1991 to 2006 Censuses, 20% Sample**

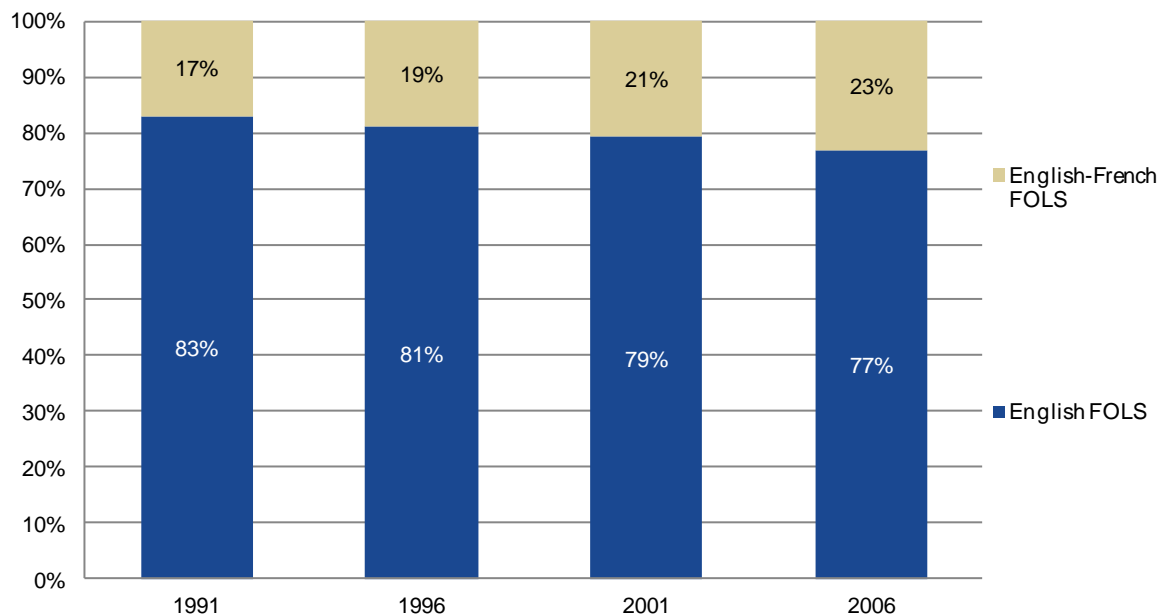


Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom tables

<sup>23</sup> Data available in Appendix – Table 5.

The implications of an increasing English-French FOLS category and a decreasing English FOLS category for the Anglophone immigrant community is that the English-French FOLS category is comprising a larger proportion of Anglophone immigrants. As shown in Figure 9, within the Anglophone immigrant category, the English-French FOLS category increased from 17.0% to 23.2% while the English FOLS category decreased from 83.0% to 76.8%.<sup>24</sup>

**Figure 9: Composition of Anglophone (FOLS) immigrants, Quebec, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom tables

This paper will focus its analysis on immigrants assigned to the English FOLS and English-French FOLS categories, while the French FOLS category will be included for comparative purposes. The rationale for considering immigrants assigned to the English-French FOLS category separately is: 1) almost one in four immigrants in the Anglophone (FOLS) category is from the English-French FOLS category; 2) its contribution to the Anglophone population is increasing over time as more and more immigrants in Quebec are assigned to this category, and; 3) of the three FOLS categories, it is the most immigrants-concentrated.<sup>25</sup> This paper will investigate whether the immigrants in the English-French FOLS category are more similar to French FOLS, to English FOLS, to a combination of English FOLS and French FOLS or whether they are a unique category.<sup>26</sup>

<sup>24</sup> Data available in Appendix – Table 6.

<sup>25</sup> Houle and Corbeil (2010) also separated out the results for the English-French FOLS category. In their study, they drew the following conclusion about immigrants assigned to the English-French FOLS category: “Whatever the variants used in the different parts of this study, it is difficult not to conclude, following a comparative examination of the two subpopulations of immigrants, that those with French and English as their first official language spoken differ as much as their characteristics and behaviours from immigrants with French as their only first official language as from the rest of immigrants (i.e. non-Francophone immigrants). Indeed, French-English FOLS immigrants share many more behaviours and characteristics with non-Francophone immigrants than with French FOLS immigrants.” (Houle and Corbeil, 2010, p. 101.) The composition of immigrants in the English-French FOLS category in Quebec may be different than that for immigrants outside Quebec.

<sup>26</sup> 1% of immigrants outside Quebec are in the English-French FOLS category.



### 3. Geographic distribution and context of immigrants

#### 3.1. Geographic distribution

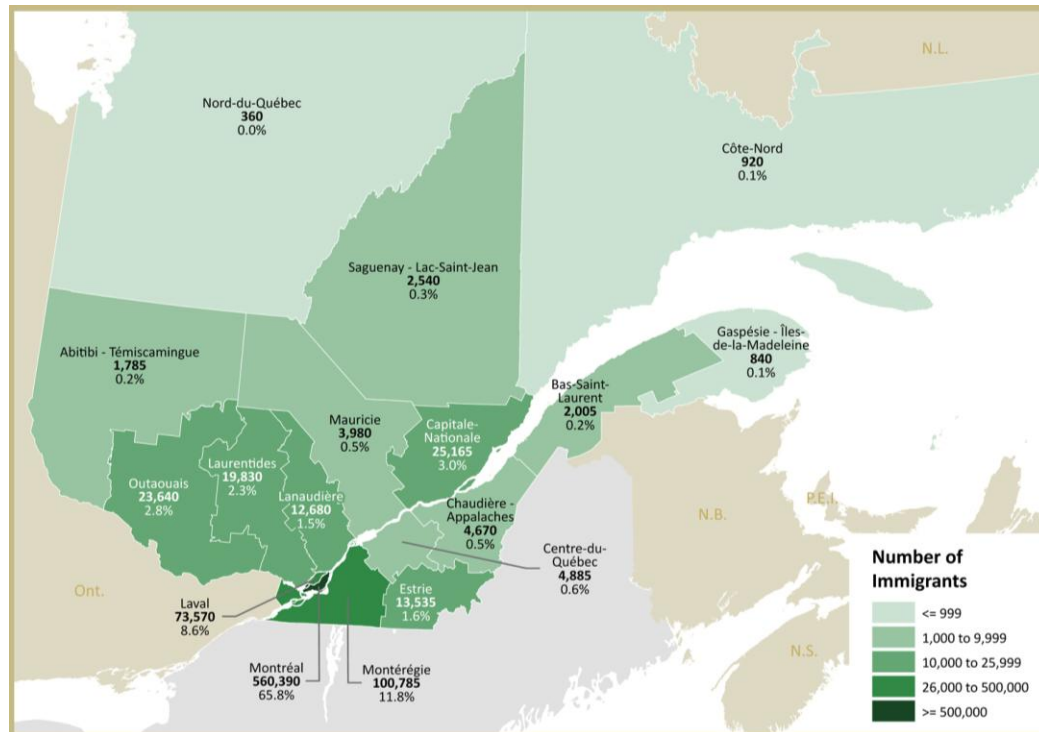
In this paper, we will present results for the three FOLS categories for Quebec and Quebec ERs (ERs) to provide a greater understanding of regional differences and similarities across the province. An ER is a grouping of complete census divisions (CDs) created as a standard geographic unit to analyze regional economic activity. Within the province of Quebec, ERs (régions administratives) are designated by law and are commonly used by the Quebec government for administrative purposes.<sup>27</sup>

- Although immigrants are more concentrated in Montréal, there is a similar distribution pattern across the immigrant and non-immigrant populations, with a concentration in these larger urban centres, while the further one moves from these centres the more the population diminishes, with the exception of Outaouais ER due to its proximity to Ottawa.
  - The top non-immigrant ERs are Montérégie (19%) followed by Montréal (19%) and Capitale-Nationale (10%), while the top immigrant ERs are Montréal (66%), Montérégie (12%) and Laval (9%).
- The proportion of immigrants living in Montréal ER is relatively high across the three FOLS language categories: 73% of the English FOLS immigrants, 59% of the French FOLS immigrants and 71% of the English-French FOLS immigrants live in the Montréal ER.
- Map 1's scale divides the immigrant population of Quebec into five geographic tiers.
  - Tier One is the Montréal ER.
  - Tier Two is the two ERs that border Montréal—Montérégie and Laval—which have the 2nd and 3rd highest percentage of Quebec immigrants, at 12% and 9% respectively.
  - Tier Three ERs—Capitale-Nationale (3%), Outaouais (3%), Laurentides (2%), Estrie (2%) and Lanaudière (2%)—are those that are not immigrant-concentrated, although they have a large enough immigrant population to complete socio-economic analysis.
  - In Tier Four ERs (Bas-Saint-Laurent, Abitibi-Témiscamingue, Mauricie, Saguenay--Lac-Saint-Jean, Centre-du-Quebec, Chaudière-Appalaches), there are between 1,000 and 9,999 immigrants.
  - Tier Five comprises the most Eastern and Northern ERs (Côte-Nord, Nord-du-Quebec and Gaspésie-Îles-de-la-Madeleine), and have fewer than 1,000 immigrants and fewer than 1% of Quebec immigrants.
- Information for all ERs will be provided when we examine the general distribution of language categories. Information pertaining to other demographic and socio-economic outcomes will use geographic roll-ups (a grouping together of smaller levels of geographies into a larger unit) in Tiers Four and Five, Eastern and Northern regions.
- The Eastern ER combines Centre-du-Quebec, Chaudière-Appalaches and Bas-Saint-Laurent ERs, while the Northern ER combines Saguenay--Lac-Saint-Jean, Mauricie, Côte-Nord, Abitibi-Témiscamingue and Nord-du-Quebec ERs.

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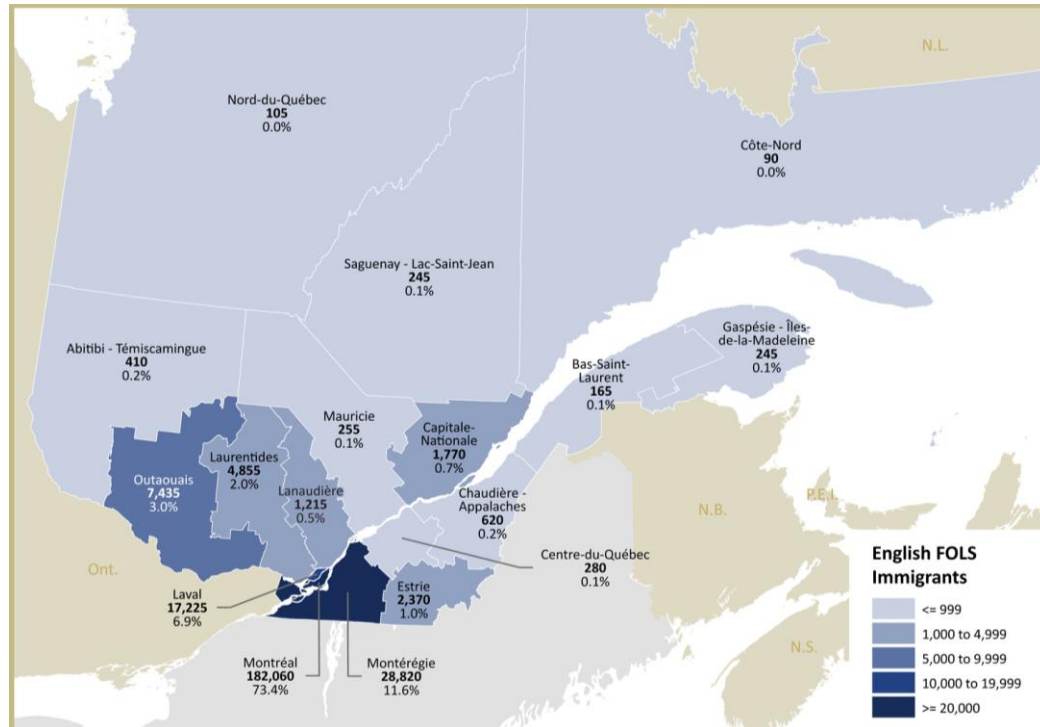
<sup>27</sup> A detailed data table with information at the ER level can be found in the Appendix – Table 7.

**Map 1: Number and percentage of the population that are immigrants across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

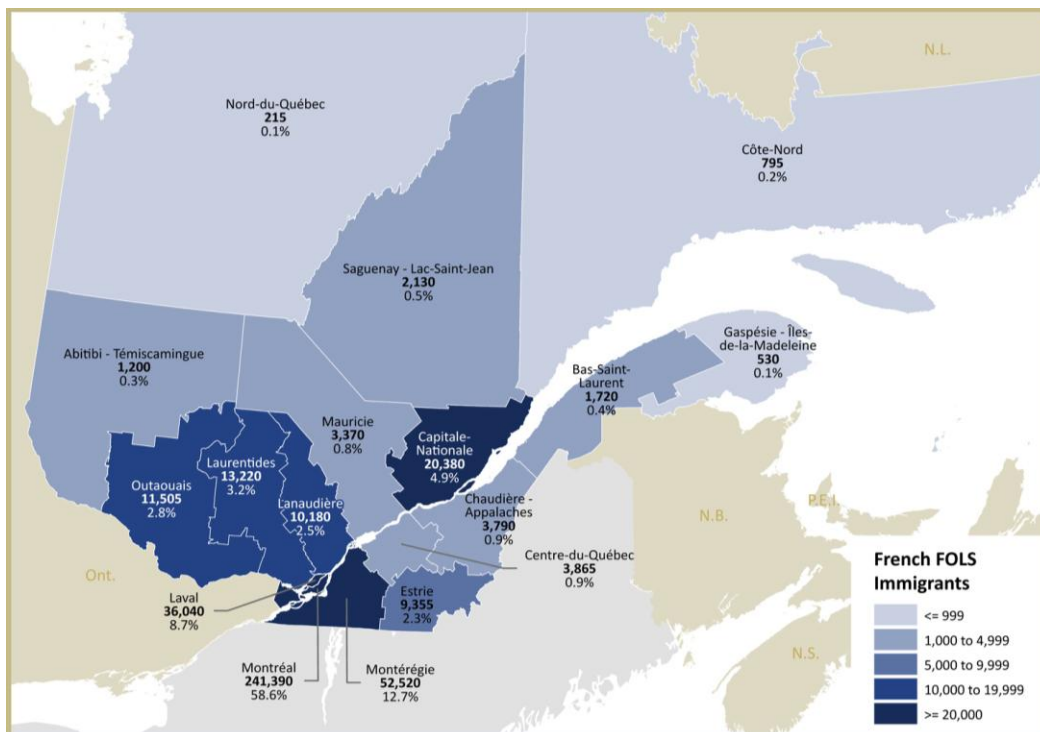


- As shown on Maps 2, 3 and 4, the three language categories have a similar geographic distribution pattern of immigrants: Montréal is at the centre and Tiers Four and Five have the fewest immigrants.
  - The French FOLS category has the largest number of immigrants and it is the least concentrated in Tier 1.
  - The main difference between the distribution of immigrants in the English FOLS and English-French FOLS categories is the ranking of Laval, which has more immigrants than Montérégie in the English-French FOLS category than the English FOLS category.
  - English-French FOLS immigrants are more concentrated in Tiers 1 and 2 than English FOLS immigrants.

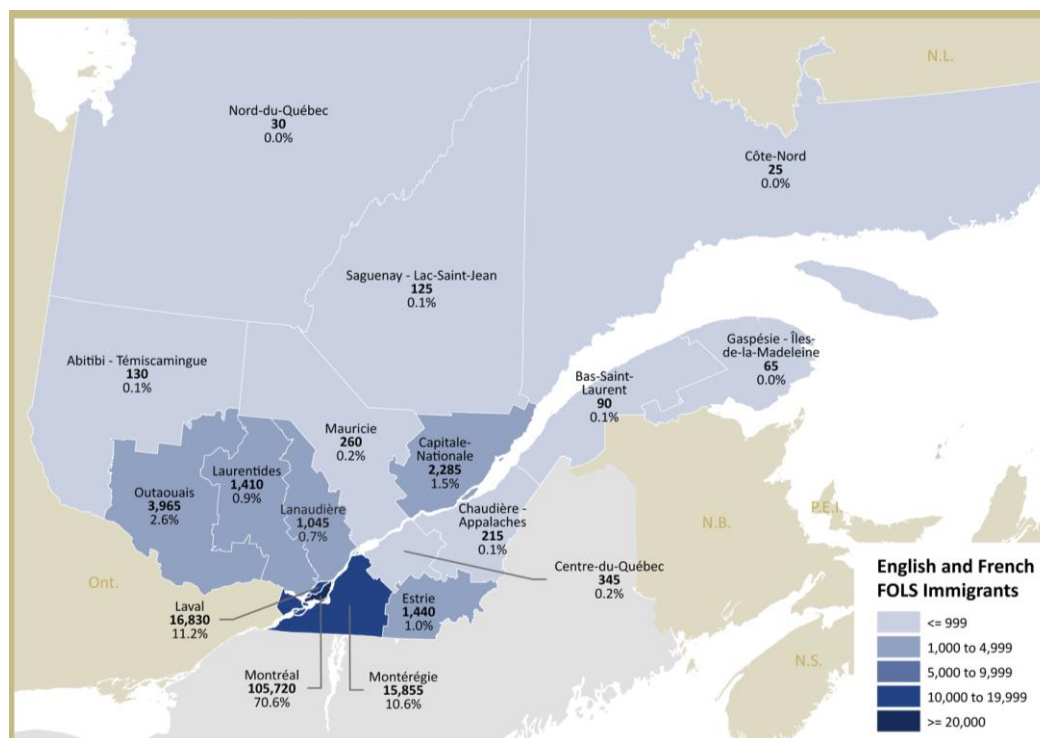
**Map 2: Distribution of immigrants assigned to English FOLS across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



**Map 3: Distribution of immigrants assigned to French FOLS across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



**Map 4: Distribution of immigrants assigned to English-French FOLS across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



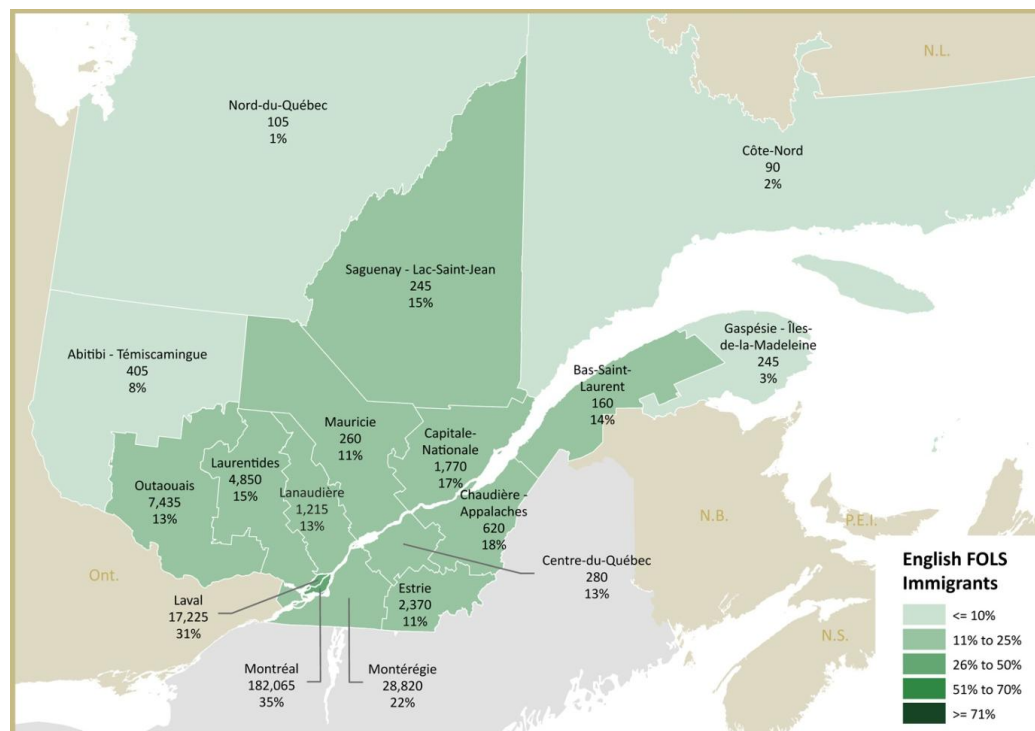
## 3.2. Geographic context

- The percentage of a specific FOLS language category that immigrants comprise may make a difference in the level of services they receive or the degree to which their issues are the focus of policy development.
- On Maps 5, 6 and 7, immigrants in each of the FOLS categories represent a different percentage of the total individual FOLS categories.<sup>28</sup>
  - Immigrants represent 35% of the English FOLS population in Montréal, 31% in Laval and 22% in Montérégie, while in Tier Three ERs immigrants represent between 11% and 17% of the population.
  - For the French FOLS category, across all of the ERs except Montréal (22%) and Laval (13%), immigrants represent less than 5% of the French FOLS population.
  - The English-French FOLS category is the most immigrant-concentrated. Immigrants comprise a much higher percentage than in the other two FOLS categories
  - In Tier Four and Five ERs, the number of immigrants is small in some cases and findings should be used with caution.<sup>29</sup>

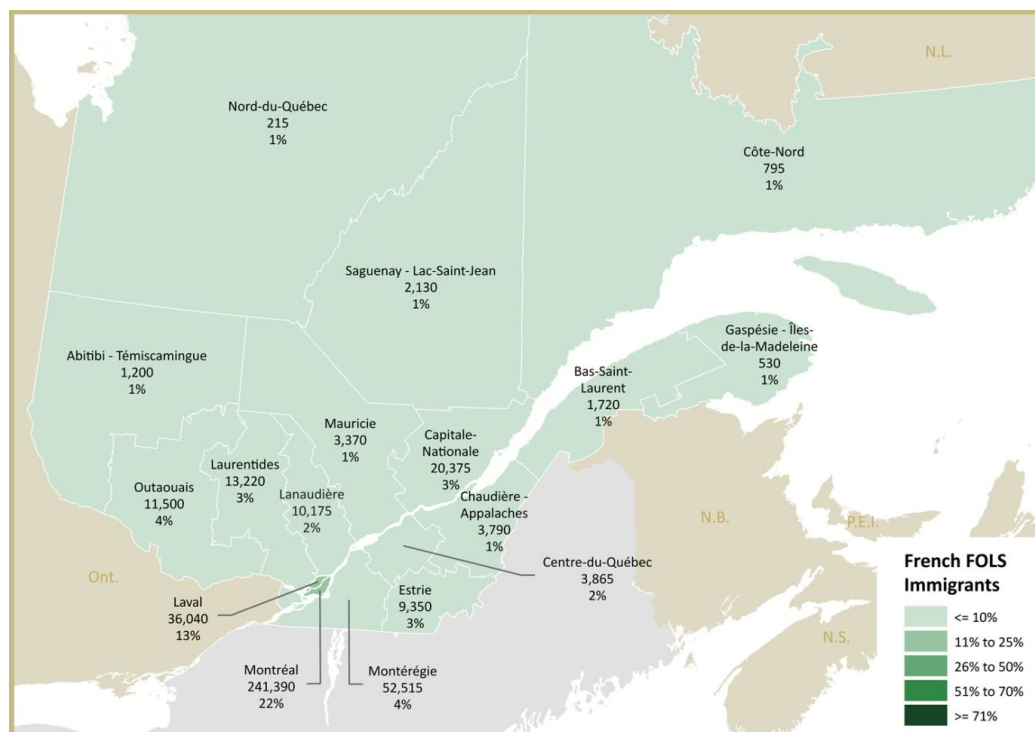
<sup>28</sup> Numbers provided here can be referenced in Appendix – Table 7.

<sup>29</sup> In this paper, when numbers dip below 200 they are thought to be too low to report on and should be used with caution.

**Map 5: Immigrants as a percentage of the English FOLS category across Quebec economic regions, 2006 census, 20% sample**

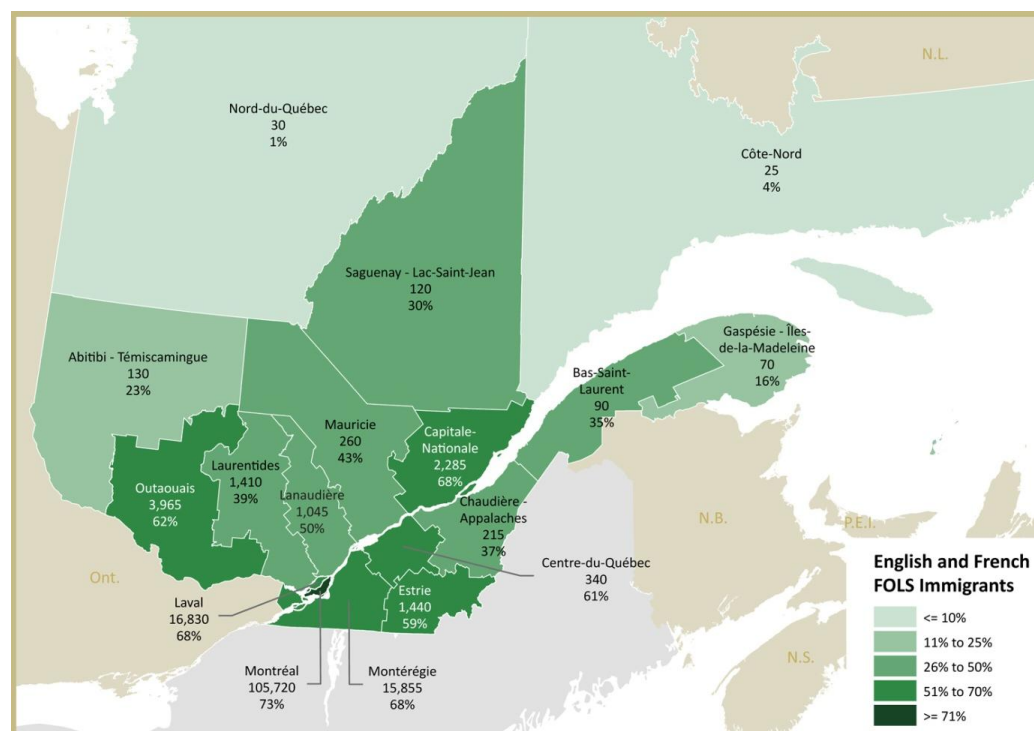


**Map 6: Immigrants as a percentage of the French FOLS category across Quebec economic regions, 2006 census, 20% sample**





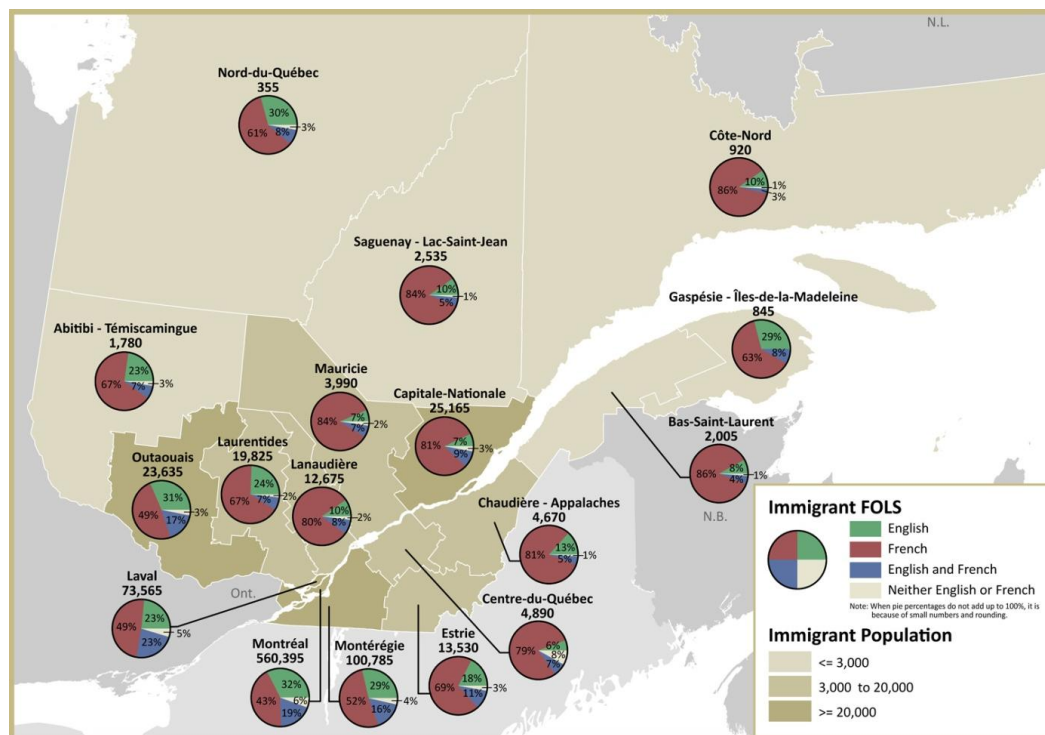
**Map 7: Immigrants as a percentage of English-French FOLS category across Quebec economic regions, 2006 census, 20% sample**



- When comparing the relative size of immigrant communities by FOLS categories, as shown on Map 8, in most ERs the French FOLS immigrant category is the largest and the English FOLS is the second largest category. The exceptions are Capitale-Nationale and Centre-du-Québec where more immigrants are assigned to the English-French FOLS than to the English FOLS category, and in Maurice where these two categories are approximately the same size.<sup>30</sup>
- The ERs with the highest percentages of immigrants assigned to the English FOLS are Montréal (32%), Outaouais (31%), and Montérégie (29%).
- The ERs with the highest percentages of immigrants assigned to the English-French FOLS are Laval (23%), Montréal (19%), and Outaouais (17%),
- The percentages for immigrants who are assigned to the English FOLS in these most Northern and Eastern ERs are relatively high, but the actual numbers are relatively low.
- The English FOLS and English-French FOLS immigrant categories are more concentrated around Montréal and Outaouais. The former is a historic centre for Anglophones in Quebec. The latter is supported by the large Anglophone population concentration of Ottawa.

<sup>30</sup> Reference data table can be found in Appendix – Table 8.

Map 8: Quebec immigrant population by FOLS category, 2006 Census, 20% sample





## 4. Linguistic behavioural outcomes of immigrants

Although the FOLS variable is derived from linguistic behaviours reported in the census and assigns people accordingly, it is important to examine the linguistic differences for immigrants between the three FOLS immigrant categories. In this section, immigrants in the FOLS language categories will be examined in terms of i) the percentage who report a non-official language mother tongue (i.e. Allophone); ii) the language transfer of Allophones to English or French; iii) the percentage who are bilingual in both official languages; and iv) the percentage who speak English or French, or both English and French, at work. Immigrants in the English-French FOLS category will only be included in the analysis of “the percent that speak English or French or English and French at work” since, as discussed above, they reported a non-official language mother tongue, they are bilingual immigrants, and the percentage who report speaking an official language most often at home is small.<sup>31</sup>

### 4.1. Non-official mother tongue

This section will consider the share of immigrants within the individual FOLS linguistic categories who reported neither English nor French as their mother tongue (i.e. Allophones).<sup>32</sup>

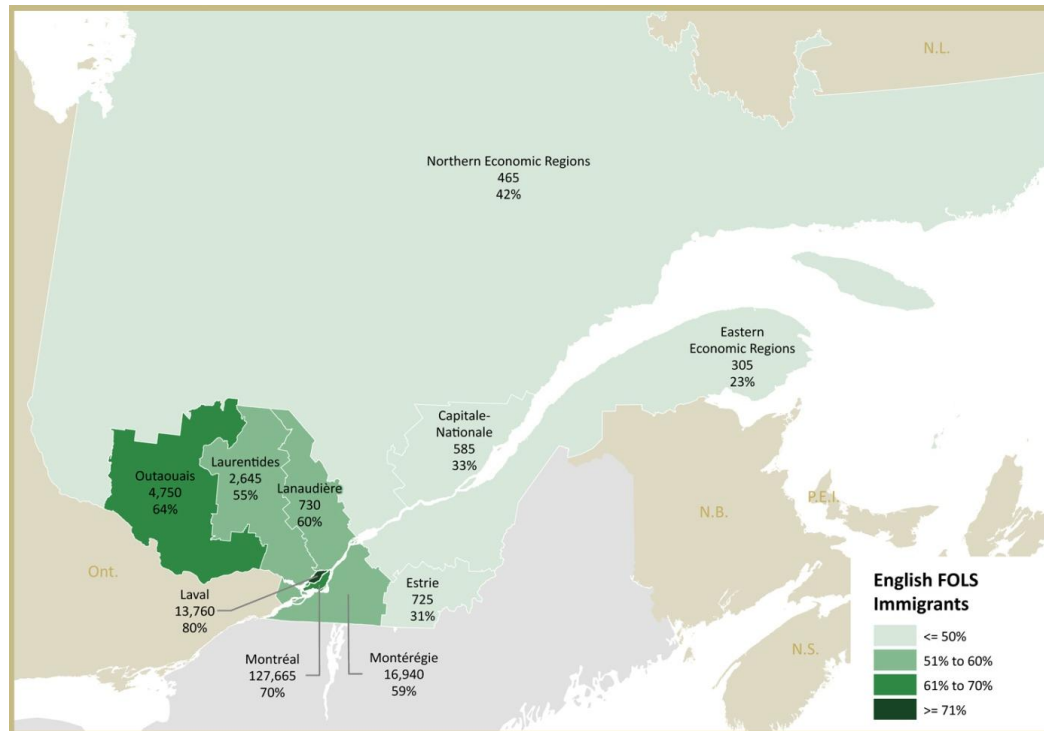
- Immigrants assigned to the English FOLS category are more likely to report a non-official language mother tongue (68%) than immigrants assigned to the French FOLS category (59%).
  - This proportion is even higher among immigrants assigned to the English FOLS category in Montréal (70%) and Laval (80%). It is lower in the Eastern ERs (23%), Estrie (31%) and Capitale-Nationale (33%).
- Immigrants assigned to the English-French FOLS category are mainly Allophones (98%), which push up the percentage of Allophones in the Anglophone (FOLS) (75%) and Francophone (FOLS) (65%) immigrant categories.
  - This is especially the case in the three inner tiers, where the immigrants assigned to the English-French FOLS category are concentrated.

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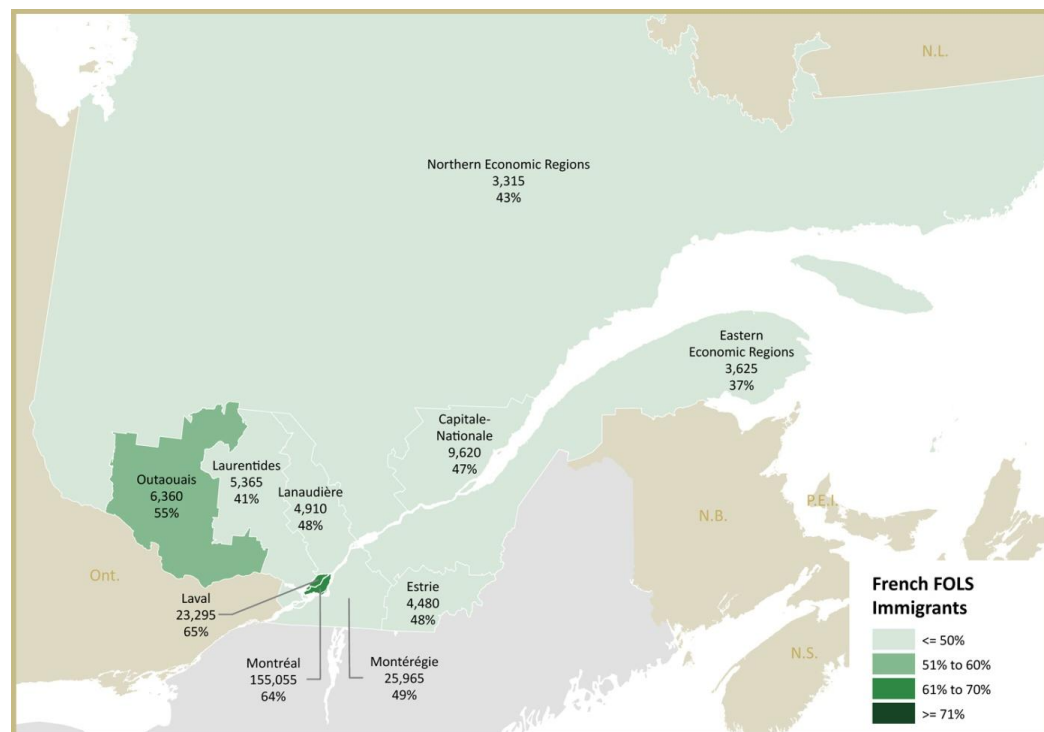
<sup>31</sup> Please refer to Section 2.2 “Deriving the Number of Immigrants in FOLS Categories” to review the process for assigning immigrants into the different FOLS categories.

<sup>32</sup> For data tables referenced in this section, please refer to Appendix – Table 9.

**Map 9: Number and percentage of Allophone (mother tongue single response) immigrants assigned to English FOLS across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



**Map 10: Number and percentage of Allophone (mother tongue single response) immigrants assigned to French FOLS across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



## 4.2. Official language bilingualism<sup>33</sup>

Quebec is the most bilingual province in Canada. In Quebec, 41% of people reported that they could speak both English and French well enough to conduct a conversation,<sup>34</sup> while 50% of all Quebec immigrants are bilingual. Official language minorities often learn the other official language to participate in the mainstream economy, especially when they are not living in a geographically defined area (e.g. neighbourhood) or isolated community that is institutionally complete.<sup>35</sup>

- The percentage of immigrants assigned to English FOLS (40%) and French FOLS (43%) categories is closer to the overall provincial rate.<sup>36</sup>
- Close proximity to centres with large Anglophone populations reduces the rate of bilingualism for immigrants assigned to the English FOLS category, while raising it for immigrants assigned to the French FOLS category.
  - Immigrants assigned to the English FOLS category in Outaouais and Montréal have the lowest rates of official language bilingualism, at 33% and 37% respectively
  - Immigrants assigned French FOLS in Outaouais, Laurentides, Montérégie and Laval have high rates of official language bilingualism, at 53%, 48%, 47% and 47% respectively.
- For ERs further away from centres with large Anglophone populations, the reverse is true. The rate of bilingualism for immigrants assigned to the English FOLS increases while it decreases for immigrants assigned to the French FOLS category.
  - In the Capitale-Nationale, Eastern ERs and Lanaudière, the rate of official language bilingualism for immigrants who are assigned to the English FOLS category is 79%, 75% and 69% respectively.
  - In Northern and Eastern ERs, immigrants who were assigned to the French FOLS category have the lowest rate of bilingualism, at 34% and 28%.
- Immigrants assigned to English-French FOLS are all bilingual, which explains why Anglophone and Francophone immigrants' rates of official language bilingualism, at 54% and 52% respectively, are higher than the rates for English FOLS and French FOLS immigrants.

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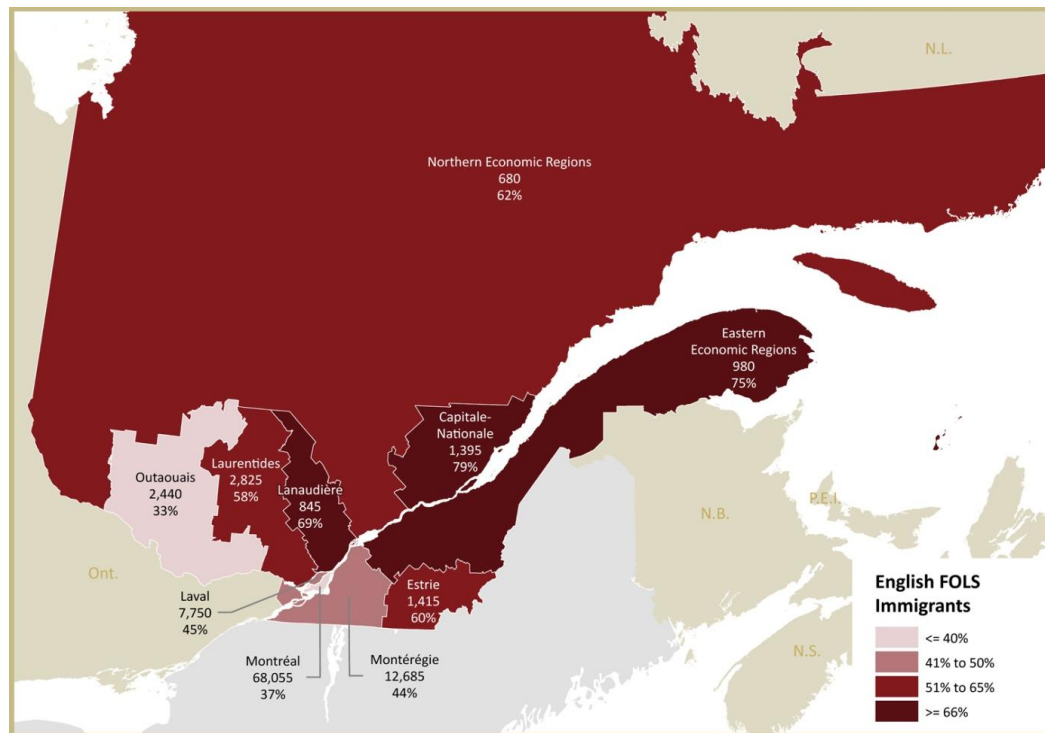
<sup>33</sup> For detailed data tables pertaining to immigrants' knowledge of English and French, please refer to Appendix – Table 10.

<sup>34</sup> In this paper, bilingualism is synonymous with being able to speak French and English well enough to conduct a conversation. Knowledge of a non-official language and an official language does not count as being bilingual.

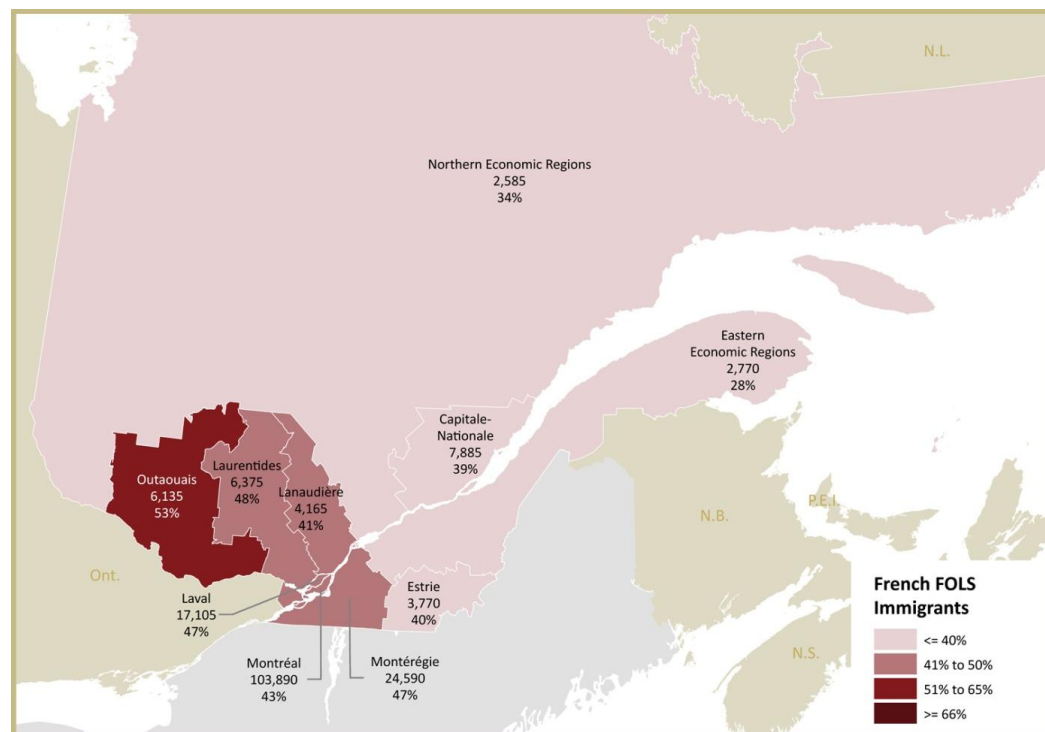
<sup>35</sup> For more information on institutional completeness, please refer to Raymond Breton (1964) "Institutional Completeness of Ethnic Communities and Personal Relations of Immigrants" *American Journal of Sociology* 70(2): 193–205.

<sup>36</sup> The reason these percentages are lower than the overall immigrant percentage is that the English-French FOLS category is pushing up the overall percentage for immigrants.

**Map 11: Number and percentage of immigrants assigned to English FOLS with knowledge of English and French (official language bilingualism) across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



**Map 12: Number and percentage of immigrants assigned to French FOLS with knowledge of English and French (official language bilingualism) across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



### 4.3. Language transfer of Allophones<sup>37</sup>

Language transfer for immigrants refers to the transfer from a non-official language mother tongue towards the use of an official language at home. Here, instead of looking at all immigrants assigned to the English FOLS and French FOLS categories, the focus is on those who reported a single-response non-official language mother tongue (Allophone) within these two FOLS categories.<sup>38</sup> Language transfer is often considered an indicator of change because transmitting languages from one generation to the next usually requires that a language be spoken at home.<sup>39</sup> The rate of transfer for Allophone immigrants to an English or French home language indicates the strengths of these languages.

- Language transfer for Allophone immigrants occurs less frequently in Montréal ER than in any other ER in Quebec.
- Allophone immigrants assigned English FOLS: language transfer rates range from 52% in Montréal to 80% in Lanaudière.
- Allophone immigrants assigned French FOLS: language transfer rates range from 57% in Montréal to 77% in Lanaudière.
- The low rate of language transfer for English-French FOLS (6%) immigrants results in a lower rate of language transfer for Anglophone FOLS (39%) immigrants than for English FOLS (54%) immigrants.

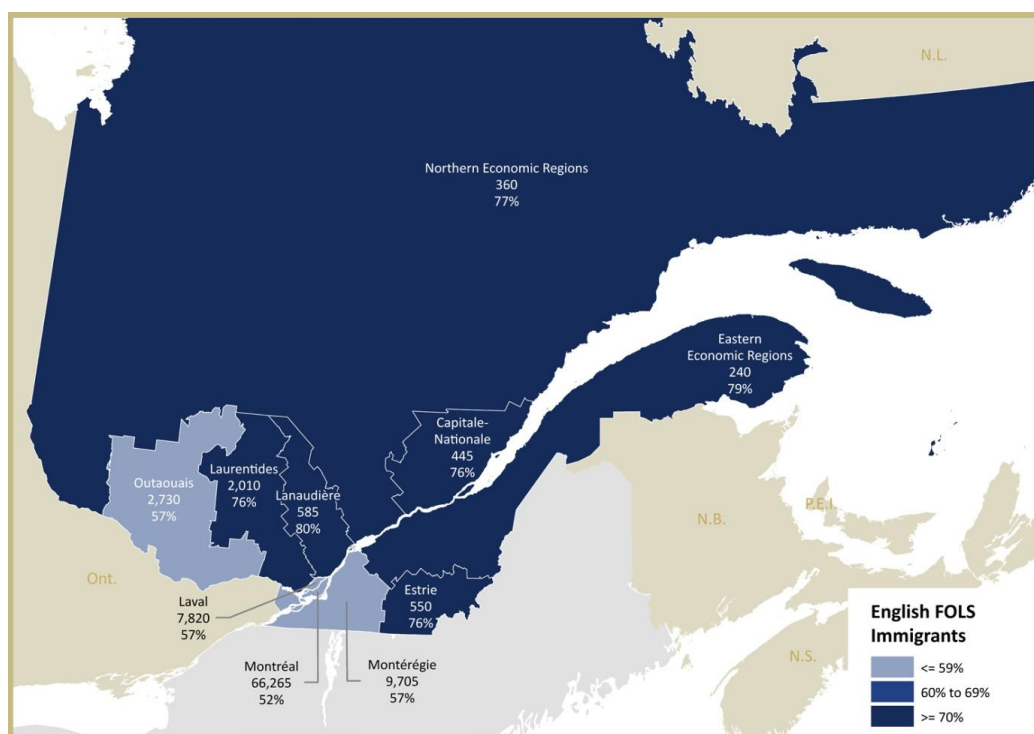
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<sup>37</sup> For detailed data tables pertaining to immigrants' knowledge of English and French, please refer to Appendix – Table 11.

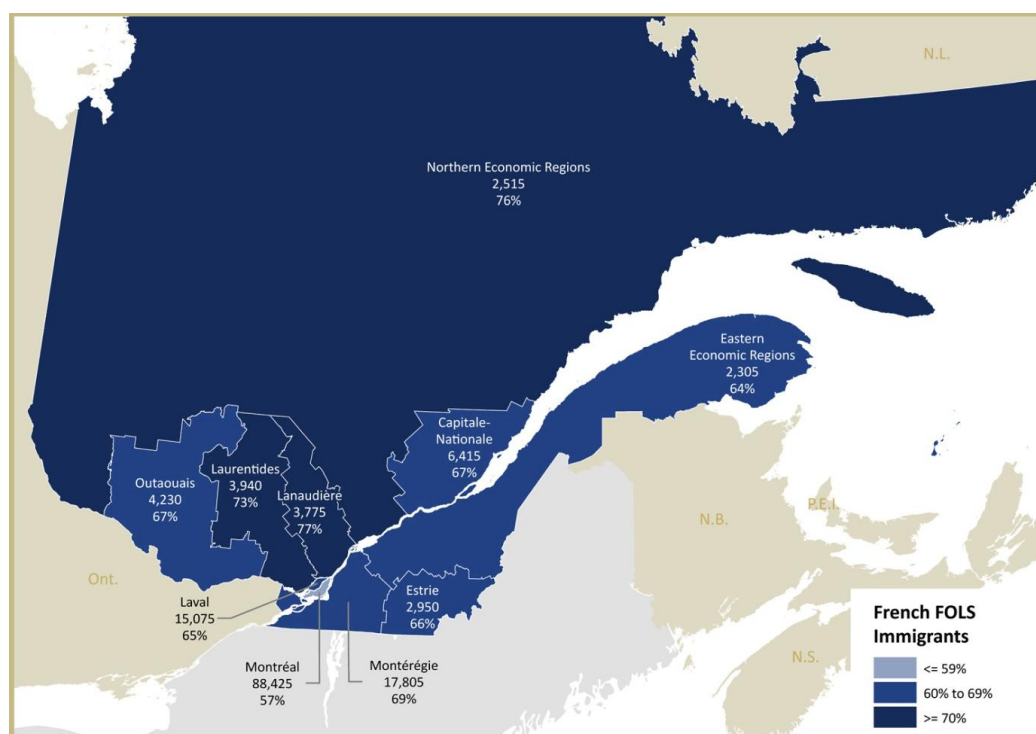
<sup>38</sup> According to Statistics Canada, language transfer calculation is based on the Home Language spoken most often at home (Part A of the Home Language question). The calculation does not include those languages spoken on a regular basis at home (Part B of the Home Language question).

<sup>39</sup> As shown on page 22, the distribution of immigrants reporting a non-official language varies by ER and this should be taken into consideration when examining these results.

**Map 13: Number and percentage of Allophone immigrants assigned to English FOLS showing language transfer across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



**Map 14: Number and percentage of Allophone immigrants assigned to French FOLS showing language transfer across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



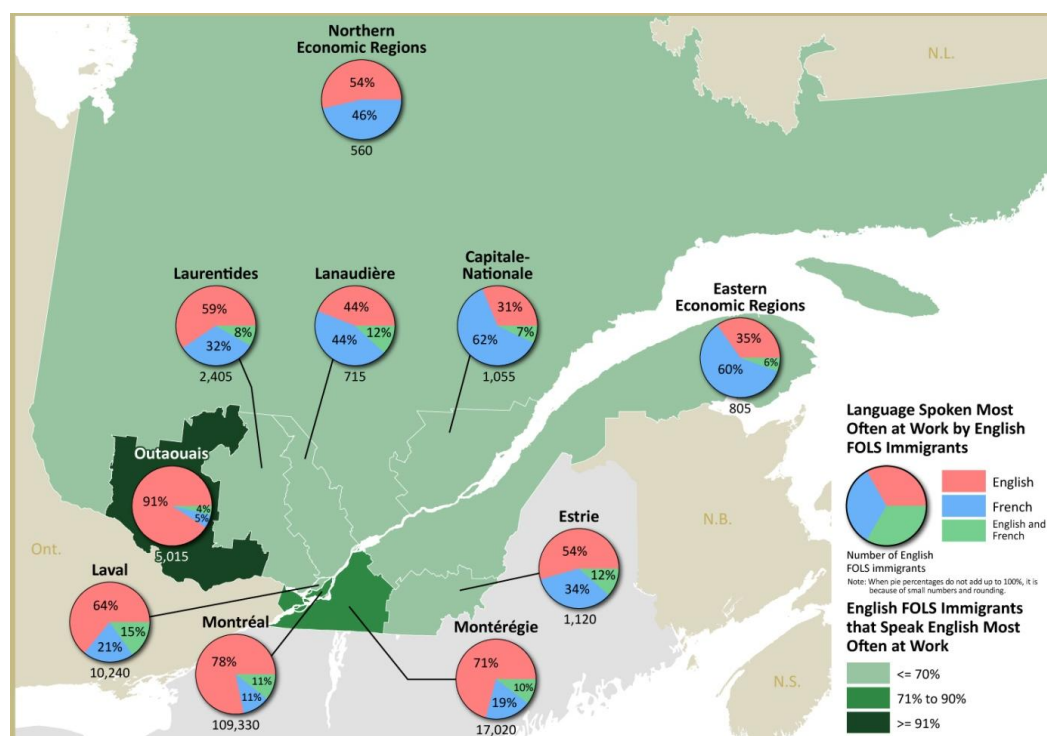


#### 4.4. Language spoken most often at work<sup>40</sup>

The language(s) spoken most often at work is an important indicator of an immigrant's linguistic integration into Quebec society.

- Of working immigrants who were assigned to the English FOLS category, 76% speak English, 14% speak French and 10% speak both English and French most often at work.
  - English FOLS immigrants speak English most often at work especially in Montréal, Montérégie, Laval, and Outaouais ERs.
- Although most of the immigrants assigned to the English-French FOLS category reported speaking a non-official language most often at home, they did not do so at work.
  - Of the working immigrants who were assigned to the English-French FOLS category, 22% reported speaking both English and French at work, 50% reported speaking French at work, and 28% reported speaking English at work.
- Of working immigrants who were assigned French FOLS, 8% speak English, 83% speak French and 10% speak both English and French most often at work.
  - Outaouais is the only ER where almost a quarter of Francophone immigrants speak English most often at work.

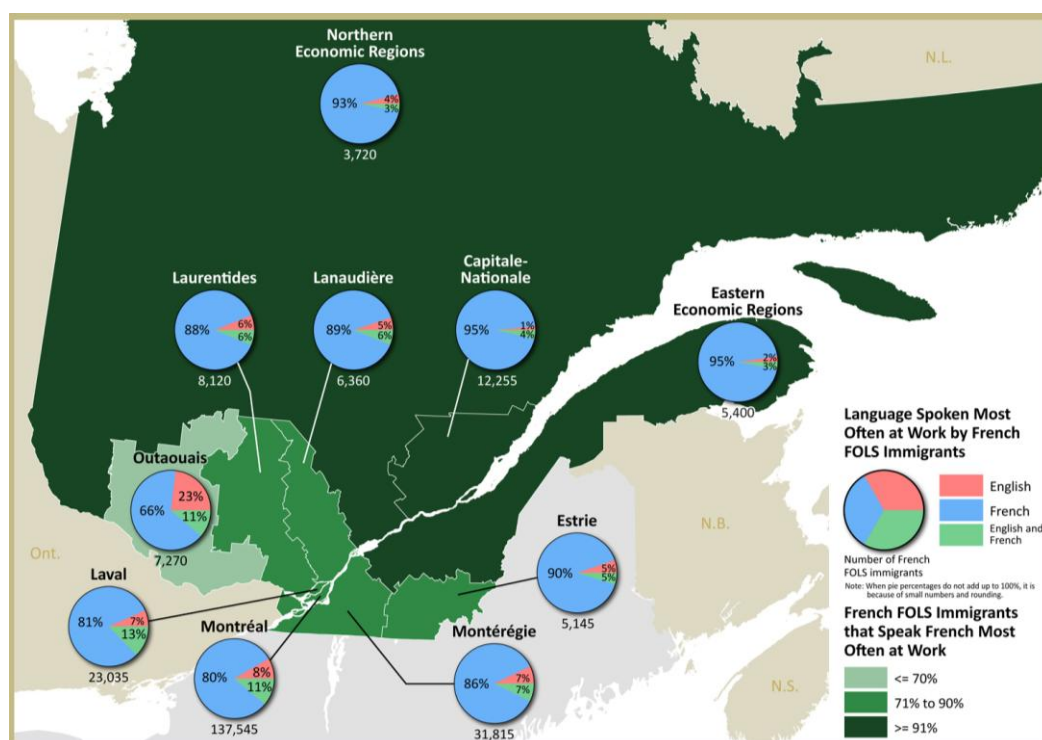
**Map 15: Number and percentage of immigrants assigned to English FOLS showing the official language spoken most often at work across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



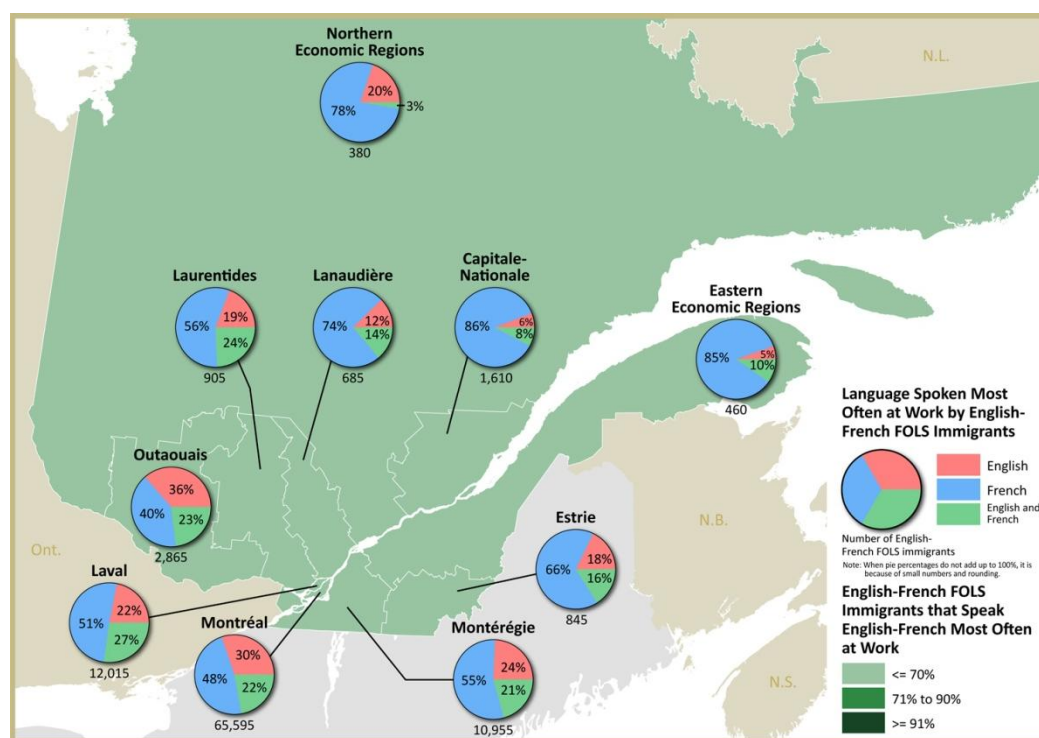
<sup>40</sup> For data tables pertaining to language spoken most often at work, please refer to Appendix – Table 12.



**Map 16:** Number and percentage of immigrants assigned to French FOLS showing the official language spoken most often at work across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample



**Map 17:** Number and percentage of immigrants assigned to English-French FOLS showing the official language spoken most often at work across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample



## Summary

- Immigrants assigned to the English FOLS category are more likely to report a non-official language mother tongue (68%) than immigrants assigned to the French FOLS category (59%), especially in Montréal, Montérégie, Laval and Outaouais ERs.
- Immigrants assigned to the English-French FOLS category are mainly Allophone (98%) which pushes up the percentage of Allophones in the Anglophone (FOLS) category to 75%
- Close proximity to centres with large Anglophone populations reduces the rate of bilingualism for immigrants assigned to the English FOLS category, while raising it for the immigrants assigned to the French FOLS category.
- Immigrants assigned to English-French FOLS are all bilingual, which explains why Anglophone and Francophone immigrants' rates of official language bilingualism, at 54% and 52% respectively, are higher than the rates for English FOLS and French FOLS immigrants.
- Language transfer rate for Allophone immigrants occurs less frequently in Montréal ER than in any other ER in Quebec.
- The low rate of language transfer for English-French FOLS (6%) immigrants results in a lower rate of language transfer for Anglophone FOLS (39%) immigrants than English FOLS (54%) immigrants.
- English FOLS immigrants speak English most often at work especially in Montréal, Montérégie, Laval, and Outaouais ERs.
- Although most of the immigrants assigned to the English-French FOLS category report speaking a non-official language most often at home, only 4% report speaking only a non-official language at work.

## 5. Demographic characteristics of immigrants

Basic demographic characteristics provide further insight into the composition of immigrants within the individual FOLS categories. In this section, immigrants in the FOLS categories will be examined and compared in terms of four demographic characteristics: i) mobility; ii) average age; iii) gender; and iv) Census Families.

### 5.1. Mobility<sup>41</sup>

Mobility<sup>42</sup> in the Census refers to the relationship between a person's usual place of residence on Census Day and his or her usual place of residence one year and five years earlier. In this paper we examine the five-year earlier results for immigrants who lived in the same ER, those who moved to another ER within Quebec and those who lived in an ER outside of Quebec five years ago.

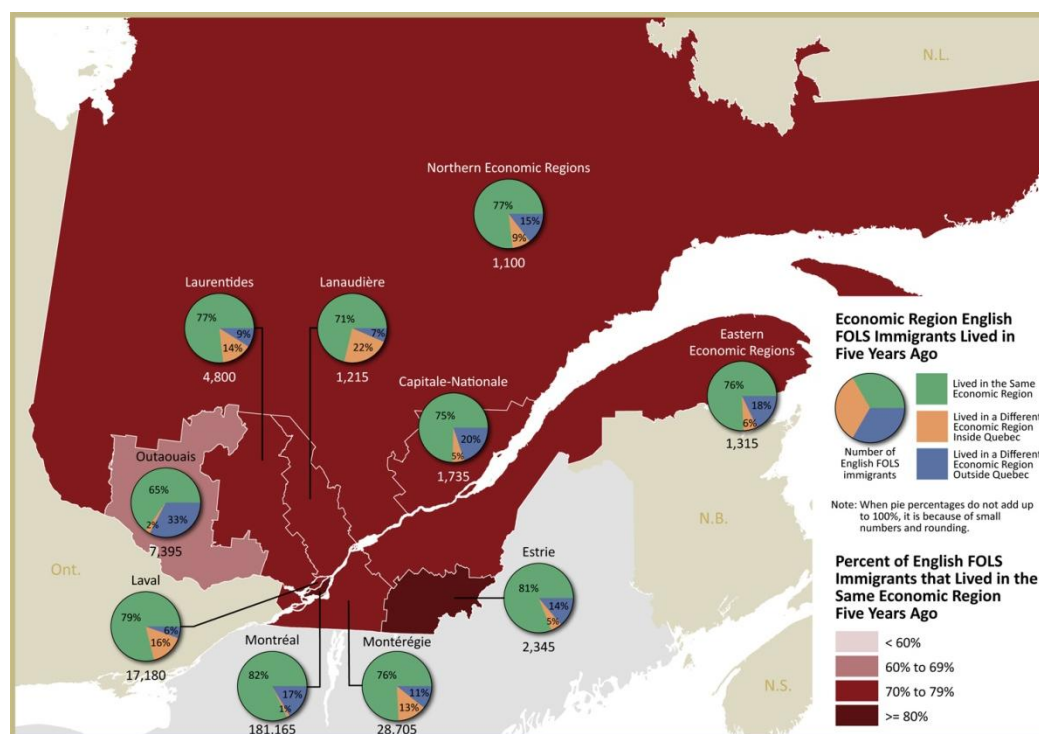
- English FOLS (80%) immigrants are more likely to have lived in the same ER five years ago than either French FOLS immigrants (74%) or English-French FOLS immigrants (73%).
  - 79% of Anglophone immigrants (FOLS) live in the same ER as they did five years ago, compared with 74% of Francophone (FOLS) immigrants.
- Montréal ER has the highest percent of immigrants who lived in that ER five years ago.
  - Eighty-two percent of immigrants assigned to the English FOLS category, 77% of immigrants assigned to the French FOLS category and 77% of immigrants assigned to the English-French FOLS category live in Montréal, just as they did five years ago.
  - For immigrants assigned as Anglophone (FOLS) and Francophone (FOLS), 81% and 77% live in Montréal, just as they did five years ago.
- Four percent and 6% of English FOLS and English-French FOLS immigrants lived in a different ER in Quebec five years ago.
  - In Lanaudière, 22% of English FOLS immigrants and 33% of English-French FOLS immigrants lived in a different ER in Quebec five years ago.
- English FOLS immigrants are the least likely of the three FOLS categories to have come from an ER outside Quebec.
  - Fifteen percent of English FOLS immigrants, 19% of French FOLS immigrants and 21% of English-French FOLS immigrants lived outside of Quebec five years ago.
  - Outaouais (33%) has the highest percentage of English FOLS immigrants living in an ER outside Quebec five years ago.
  - Capitale-Nationale (39%) and Estrie (35%) are the ERs with the highest percentage of English-French FOLS immigrants living in an ER outside Quebec five years ago.
  - 31% of Anglophone (FOLS) immigrants in Outaouais and 27% in Capitale-Nationale lived in an ER outside of Quebec five years ago, there are no percentages that are higher than those for any of the Francophone (FOLS) ERs.

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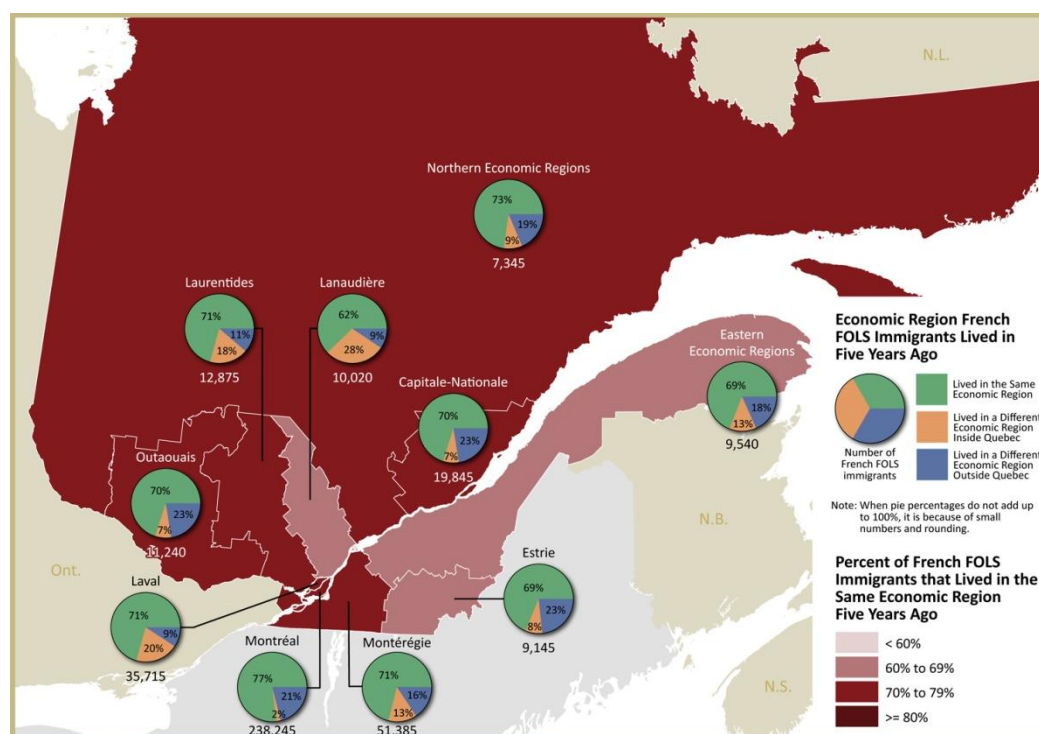
<sup>41</sup> For data tables pertaining to mobility, please refer to Appendix – Table 13.

<sup>42</sup> This census variable is derived from the following response categories: Lived at the same address as now; Lived at a different address, but in the same ER as now; Lived in a different ER in Canada; Lived outside Canada (respondent gives name of the country).

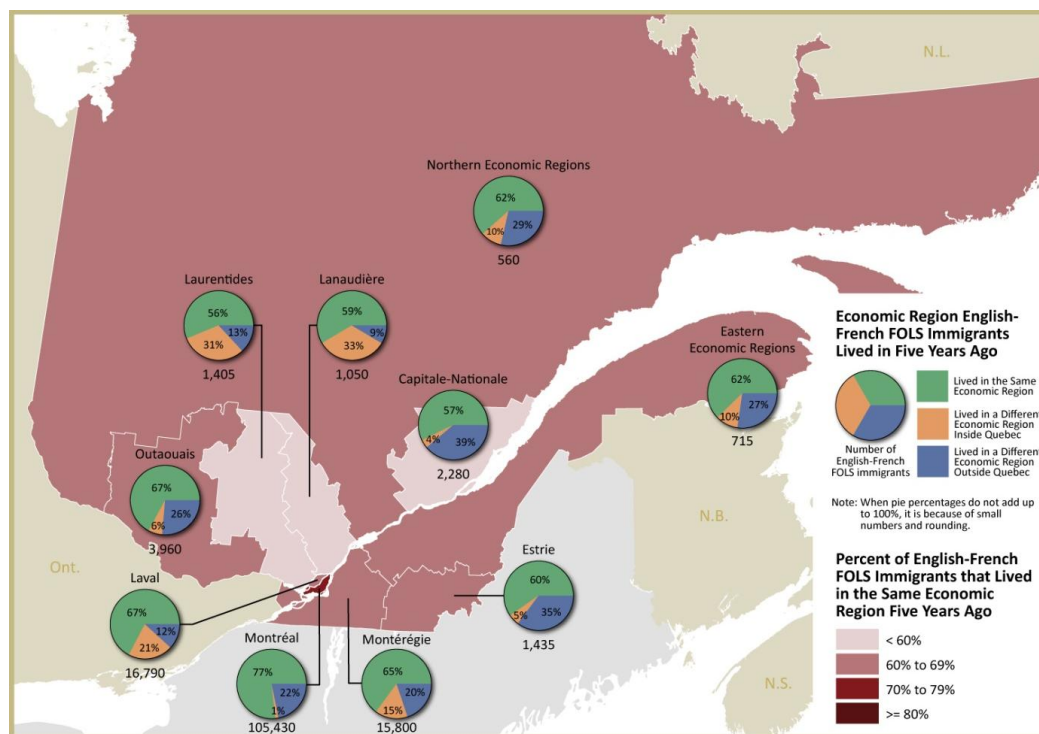
**Map 18: Number and percentage of immigrants assigned to English FOLS showing the economic regions they lived in five years ago, for the population five years and older, for Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



**Map 19: Number and percentage of immigrants assigned to French FOLS showing the economic regions they lived in five years ago, for the population five years and older, across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



**Map 20:** Number and percentage of immigrants assigned to English-French FOLS showing the economic regions they lived in five years ago, for the population five years and older, across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample



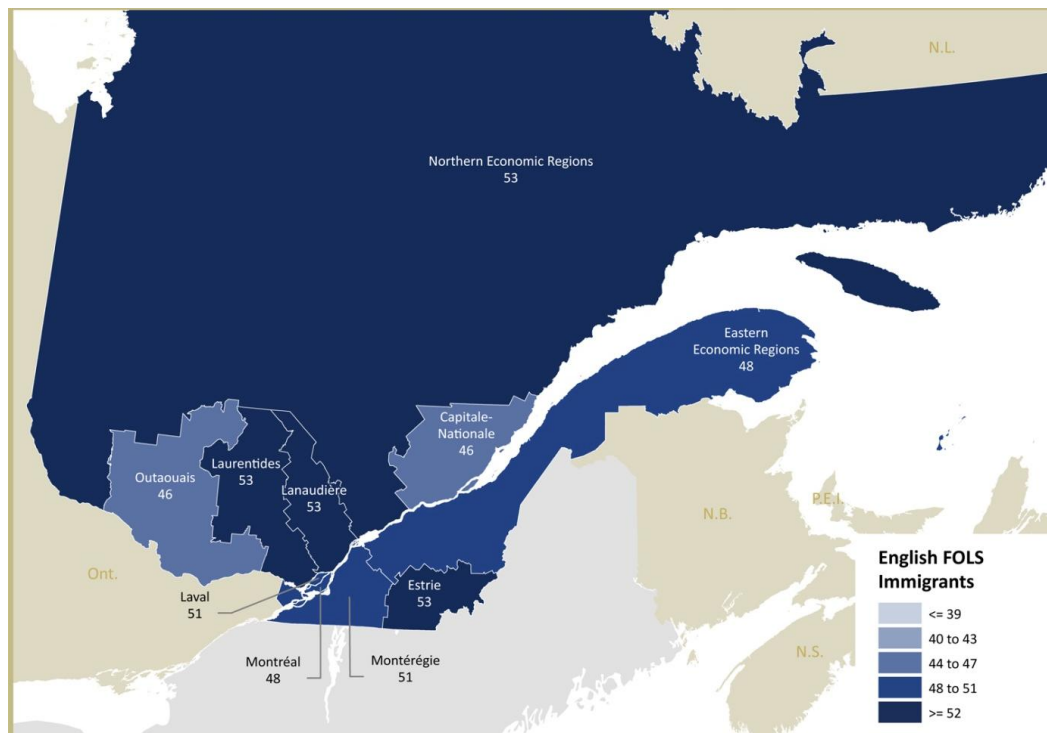


## 5.2. Average age<sup>43</sup>

Age is an important indicator because it provides information as to where people are in their life cycle. When one community is younger than the others, the service delivery requirements and socio-economic outcomes are different.

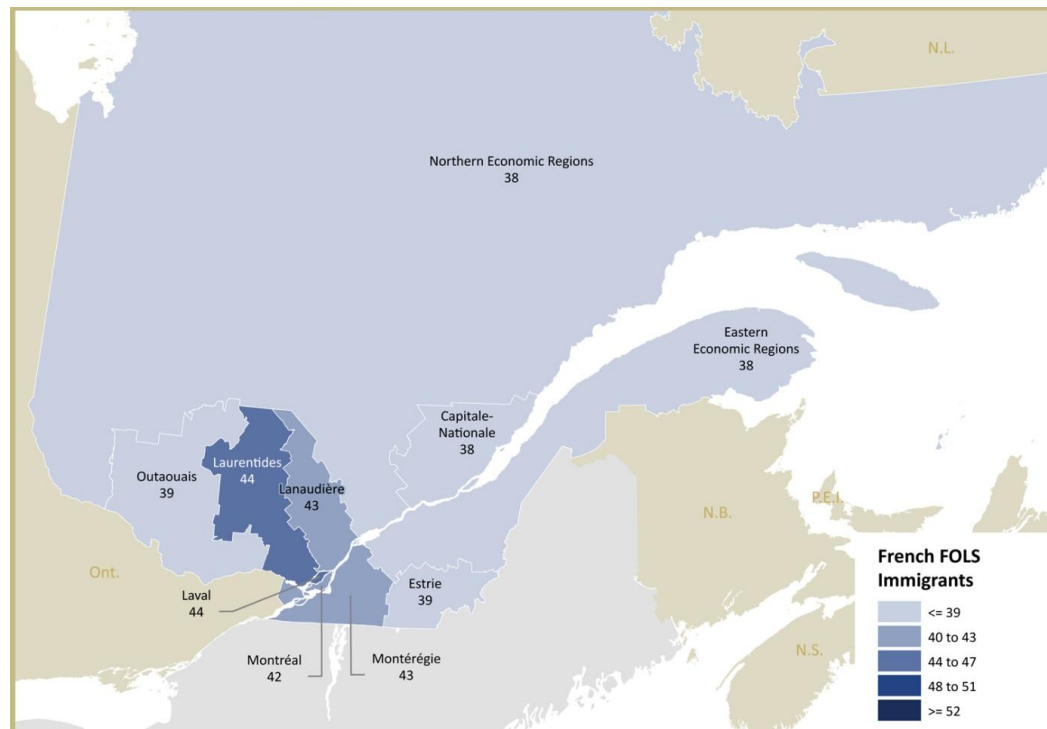
- Immigrants assigned to the English FOLS (49 years) are on average older than immigrants assigned to either the French FOLS (42 years) or English-French FOLS (41 years).
  - In every ER, immigrants assigned to the English FOLS category have the highest average age, in some cases by a difference of more than 10 years (Montréal, Lanaudière, Eastern ERs and Northern ERs).
- Capitale-Nationale and Outaouais ERs have the youngest average age, not only for immigrants assigned to the English FOLS category but also for those assigned to French FOLS or English-French FOLS categories.
- The English-French FOLS category has a relatively high percentage of immigrants in the 15- to 34-year-old category.
  - Thirty-four percent of English-French FOLS immigrants are between the ages of 15 and 34, compared with 20% of English FOLS immigrants and 25% of French FOLS immigrants.
- Twenty-one percent of immigrants assigned to the English FOLS category are over the age of 65, compared with 14% for immigrants assigned to the French FOLS category and 12% of immigrants assigned to the English-French FOLS category.

**Map 21: Average age of immigrants assigned to English FOLS in Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

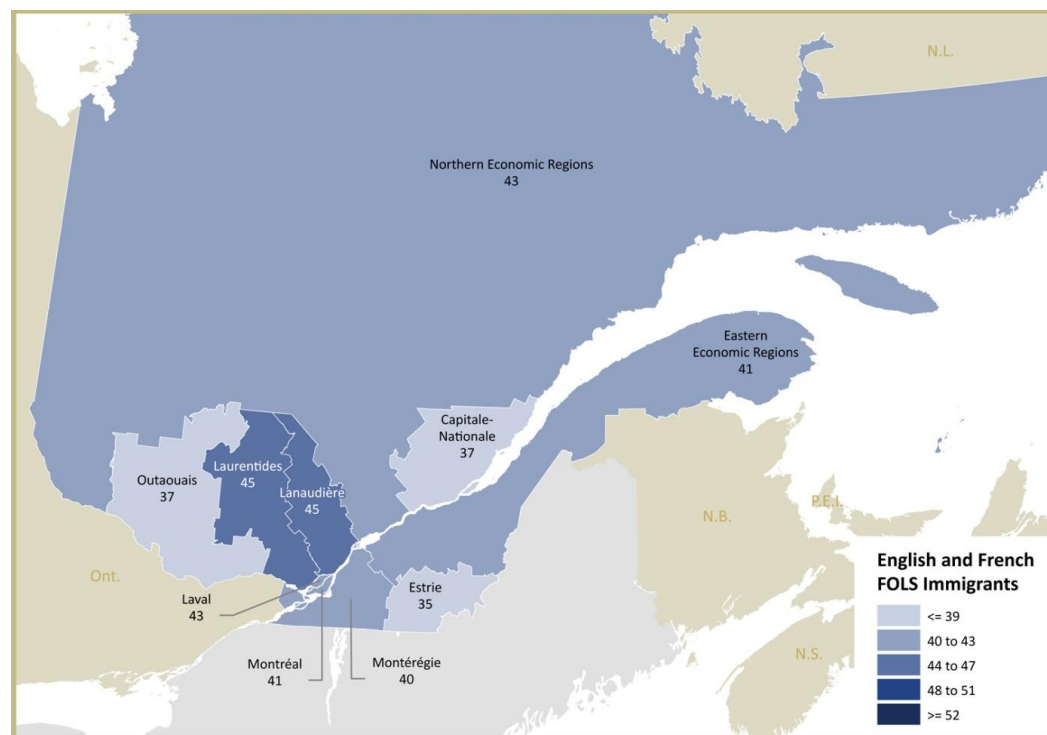


<sup>43</sup> For data tables pertaining to age, please refer to Appendix – Table 14.

**Map 22: Average age of immigrants assigned to French FOLS in Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



**Map 23: Average age of immigrants assigned to English-French FOLS across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



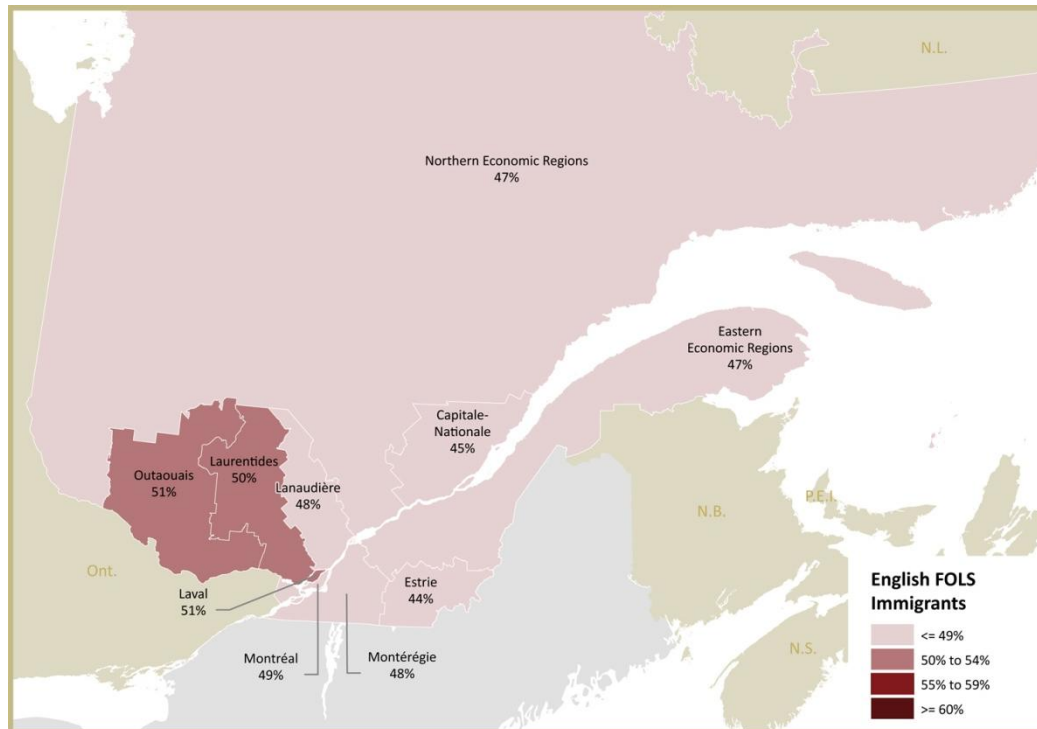


### 5.3. Gender<sup>44</sup>

Gender is an important contextual element, especially when presenting socio-economic outcomes. Services for men and women can be gender-specific and different requirements may be necessary.

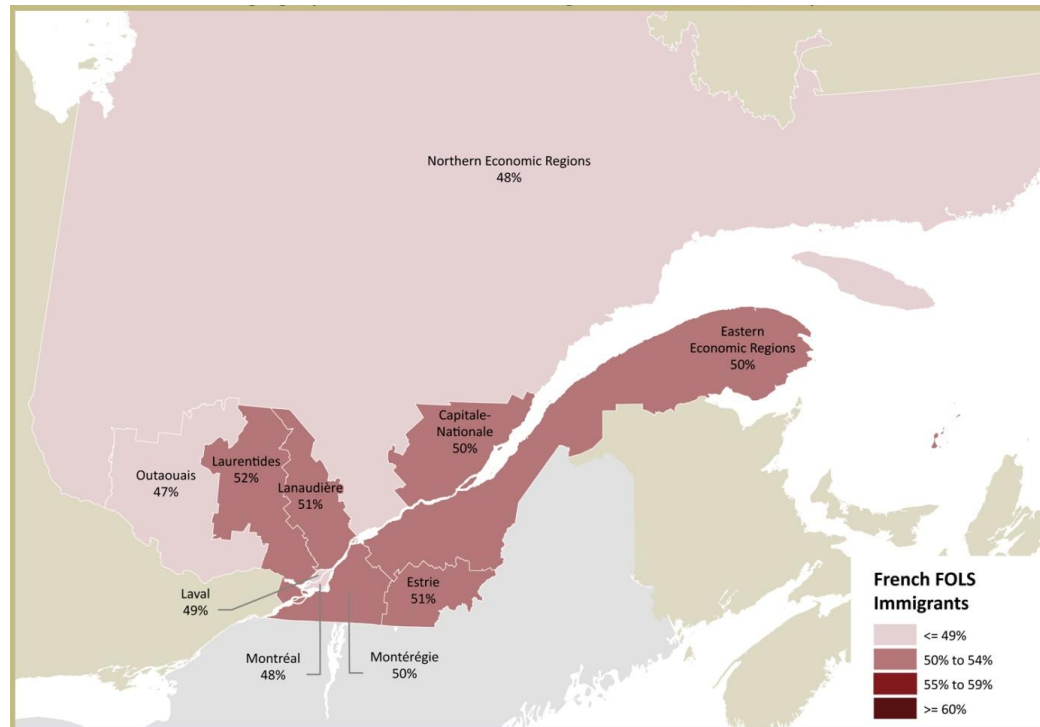
- There is a higher percentage of male immigrants assigned to the English-French FOLS category in Quebec than in the other two FOLS immigrant categories.
  - Males make up 55% of the immigrants assigned to the English-French FOLS category and 49% of the immigrants assigned to the English FOLS and French FOLS categories.
- Across the province, males comprise more than 50% of the immigrants assigned to the English-French FOLS category in all ERs, while in Lanaudière and the Northern ERs the percentages are particularly high, at 60% and 65% respectively.
- If analysis was to focus solely on Anglophone (FOLS) and Francophone (FOLS) immigrants, the gender nuances between English FOLS and English-French FOLS immigrants would be missed.

**Map 24: Percentage of male immigrants assigned to English FOLS across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

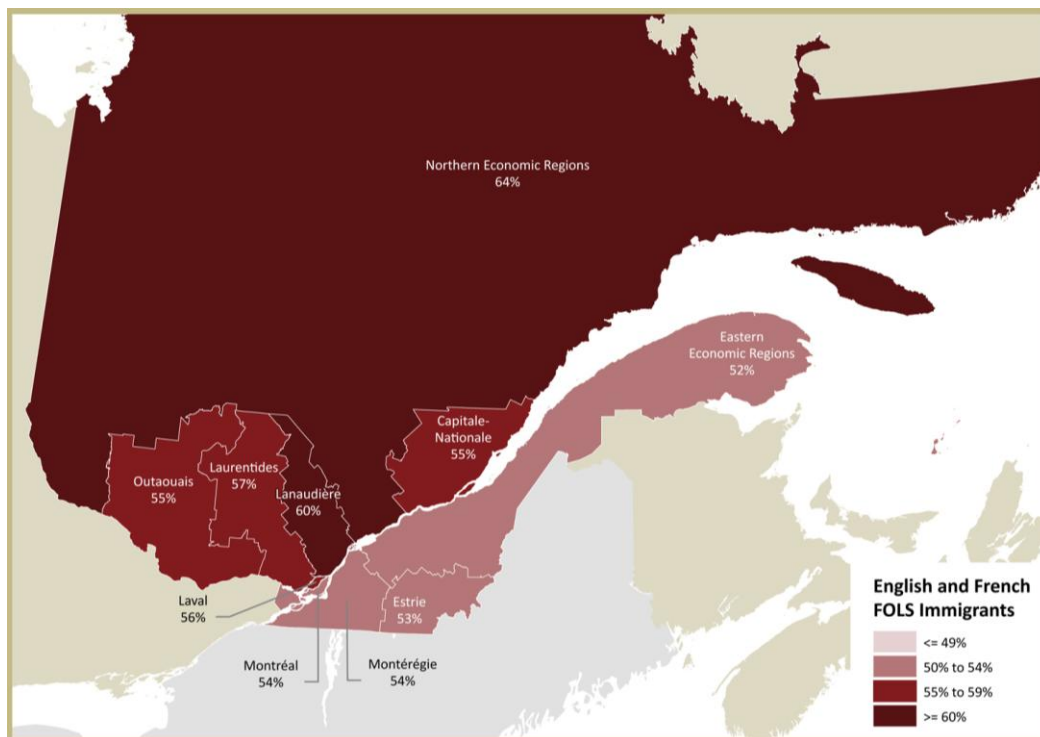


<sup>44</sup> For data tables pertaining to gender, please refer to Appendix – Table 15.

**Map 25: Percentage of male immigrants assigned to French FOLS across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



**Map 26: Percentage of male immigrants assigned to English-French FOLS across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



## 5.4. Living in a Census Family<sup>45</sup>

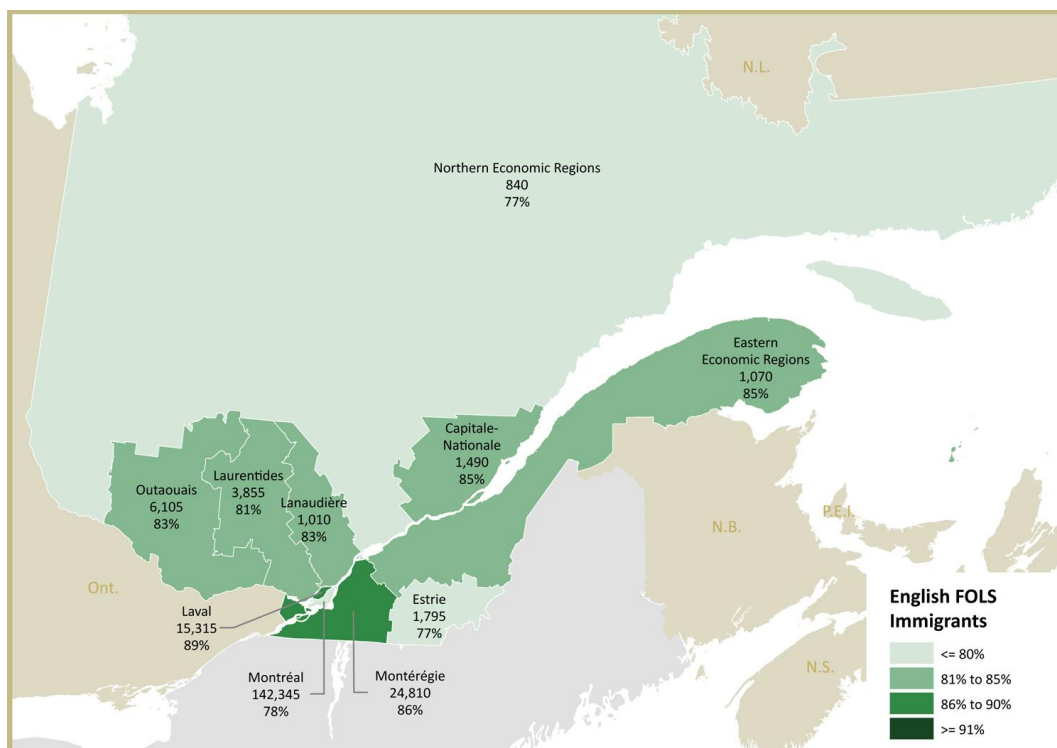
- Family<sup>46</sup> plays an important part in the integration of immigrants into Quebec society. If there are children in the family, schools and sports-based activities will get families involved in their neighbourhoods and communities. Individual immigrants often become socialized as the family interacts with mainstream society.
- The English-French FOLS category has the highest percentage of people living in Census Families, at 89%, compared with 80% for English FOLS immigrants and 82% for French FOLS immigrants.
  - For immigrants assigned to the English-French FOLS category, the highest percentages living in Census Families are in Montérégie (94%), Laval (94%), Laurentides (94%) and the Eastern ERs (94%).
- Laval has the highest percentage of immigrants living in Census Families for both English FOLS and French FOLS immigrants, at 89% for each.
- Seventy-four percent of immigrants in Census Families who are assigned to the English FOLS live as husbands or wives, compared with 56% for immigrants assigned to the French FOLS category and 63% assigned to the English-French FOLS category.
- French FOLS immigrants in Census Families have the highest share of common-law families, at 11%, compared with 6% for English FOLS and 4% for English-French FOLS.
- English FOLS immigrants living in Census Families have the lowest percentage of children living in Census Families, at 12%, compared with 24% for French FOLS immigrants and 28% of English-French FOLS immigrants.

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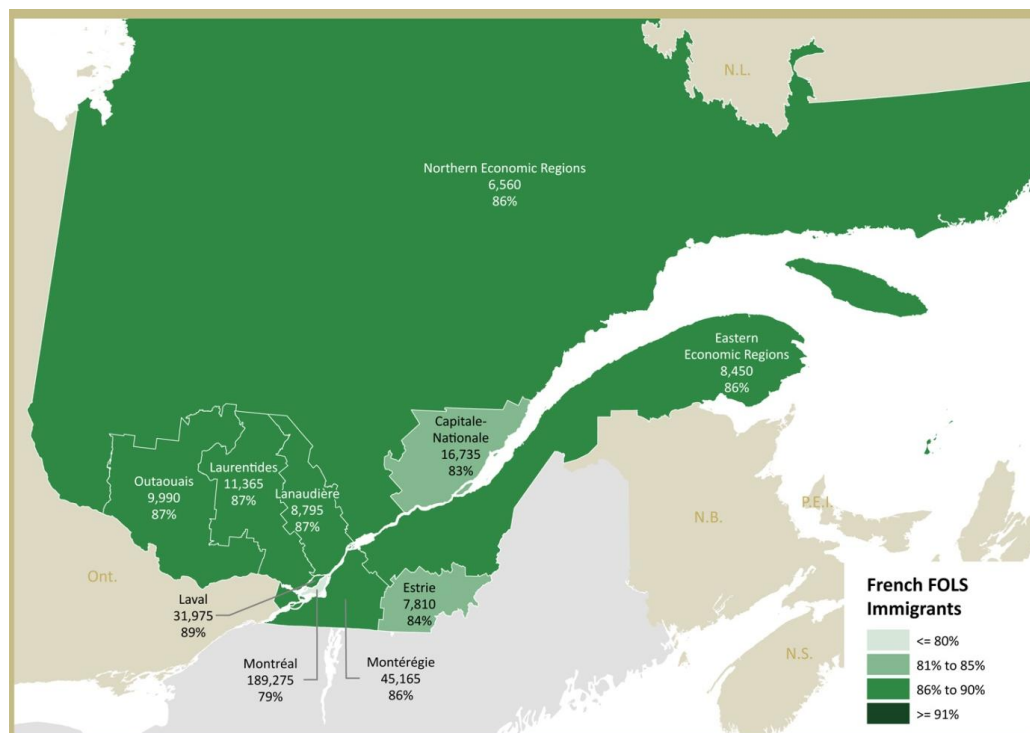
<sup>45</sup> For data tables pertaining to Census Families, please refer to Appendix – Table 16.

<sup>46</sup> A Census Family refers to a married couple (with or without children), a common-law couple (with or without children), or a lone parent family.

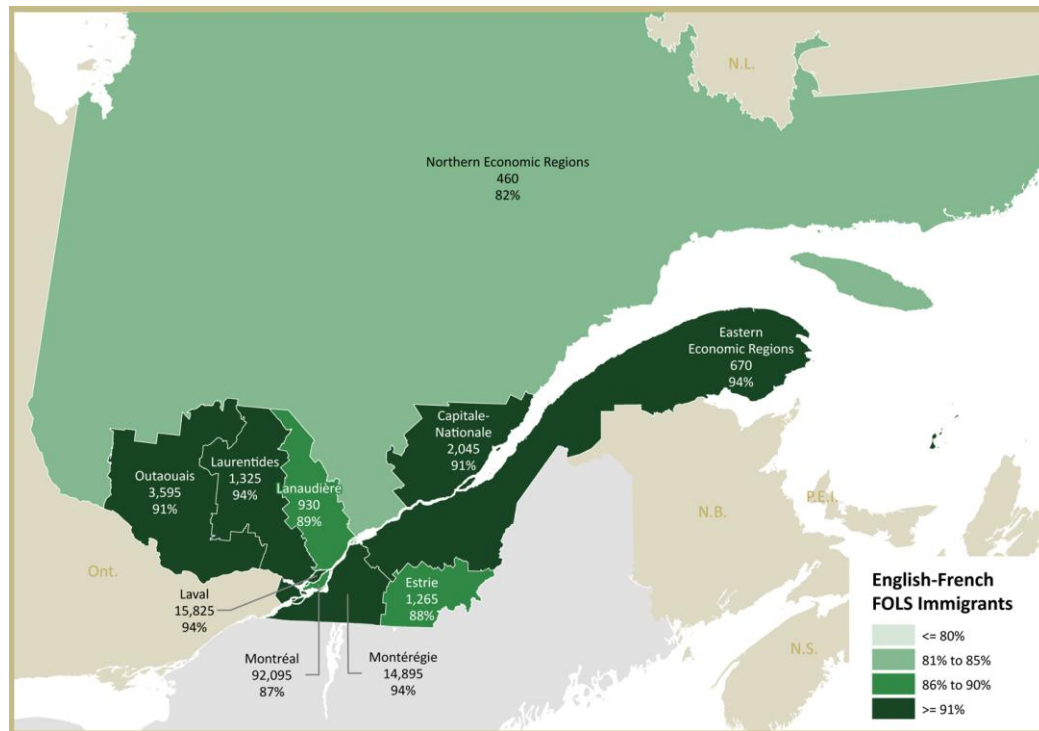
**Map 27: Number and percentage of immigrants assigned to English FOLS living in census families across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



**Map 28:** Number and percentage of immigrants assigned to French FOLS living in census families across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample



**Map 29: Number and percentage of immigrants assigned to English-French FOLS living in census families across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



### Summary

- Demographic characteristics show how immigrants assigned to English FOLS and to French FOLS are different from those assigned to English-French FOLS.
  - The English-French FOLS category of immigrants tends to be younger, male and living in a Census Family than either English FOLS or French FOLS.
  - The demographic differences highlighted above between immigrants assigned to the English FOLS and English-French FOLS, mean that the Anglophone category has two subpopulations that are comprised of immigrants who may have varying service needs.

## 6. Diversity composition of immigrants

As a result of the steady growth of the immigrant population coming to Quebec from all corners of the world, diversity has become an important factor in understanding the integration of immigrants into Quebec society, especially for the three FOLS language categories. This section will consider the diversity composition of each FOLS language category. The details on diversity composition refer to recent immigrants, the percentage born in Europe, the percentage being assigned visible minority status, the top visible minority categories and the top five ethnic origins.

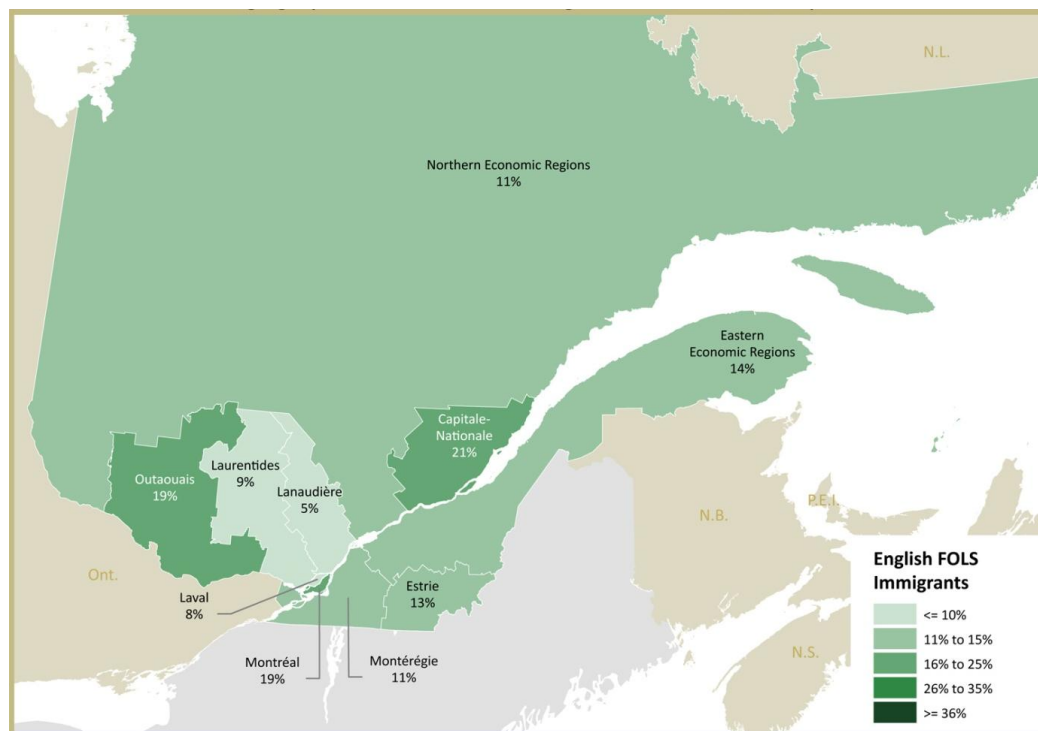
### 6.1. Recent immigrants<sup>47</sup>

- Recent immigrants are defined as landed immigrants who were granted the right to live in Canada permanently between January 1, 2001 and prior to Census Day, May 16, 2006. Recent immigrants may require different services than more established immigrants.
- English FOLS immigrants have a lower percentage of recent immigrants than French FOLS and English-French FOLS immigrants.
  - Seventeen percent of immigrants assigned to the English FOLS category are recent immigrants compared with 26% assigned to the French FOLS category and 24% assigned to English-French FOLS category.
  - Capitale-Nationale has the highest percentages of recent immigrants for the English-French FOLS and English FOLS immigrant category, at 45% and 21% respectively.
  - Laval consistently has one of the lowest percentages of recent immigrants, at 8% for English FOLS and 14% for English-French FOLS.
- English-French FOLS immigrants are more clustered in the 1991–2000 period of immigration category than English FOLS immigrants, at 30% versus 23%, respectively.

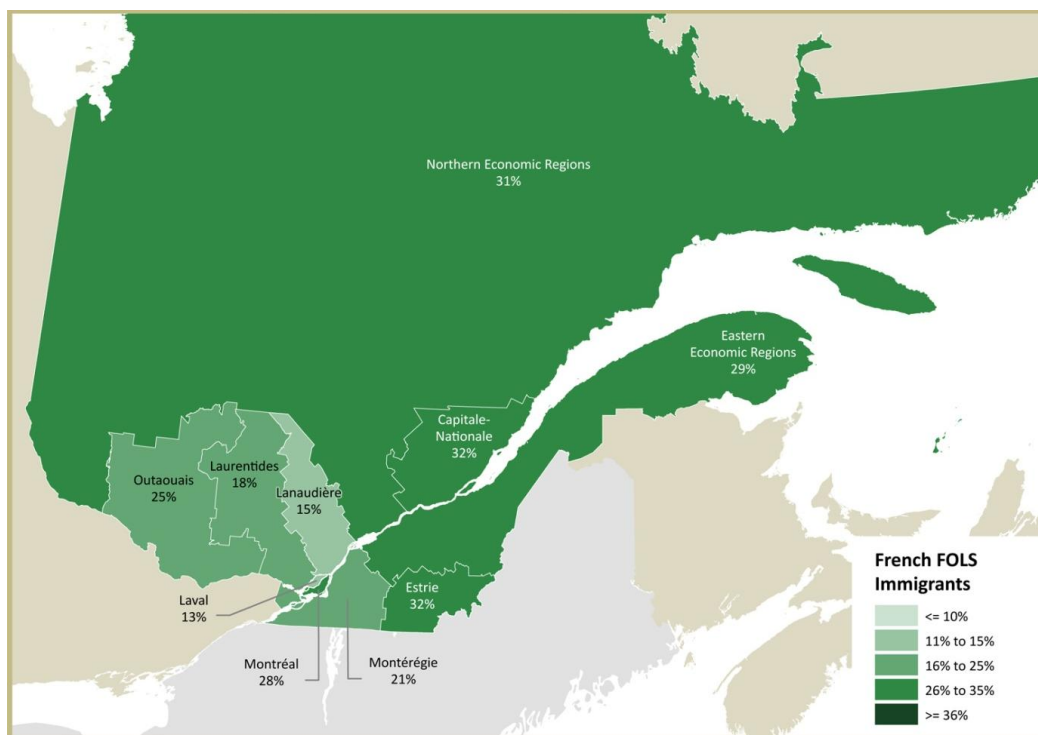
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<sup>47</sup> For data tables pertaining to period of immigration, please refer to Appendix – Table 17.

**Map 30:** Percentage of immigrants assigned to English FOLS that are recent immigrants across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample

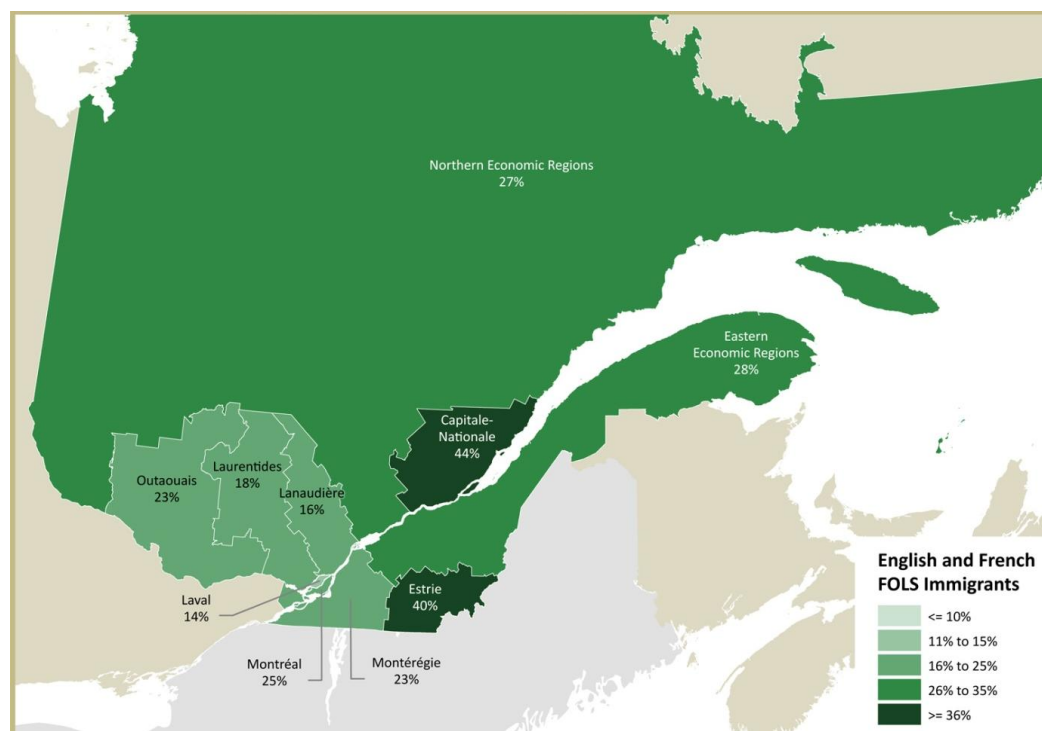


**Map 31: Percentage of immigrants assigned to French FOLS that are recent immigrants across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**





**Map 32: Percentage of immigrants assigned to English-French FOLS that are recent immigrants across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



## 6.2. Place of birth<sup>48</sup>

Immigrants are coming to Quebec from around the world. This diversity is reflected in the place of birth results. Having a better understanding of place of birth results enables communities to orient policies to meet the demands of specific place of birth categories.

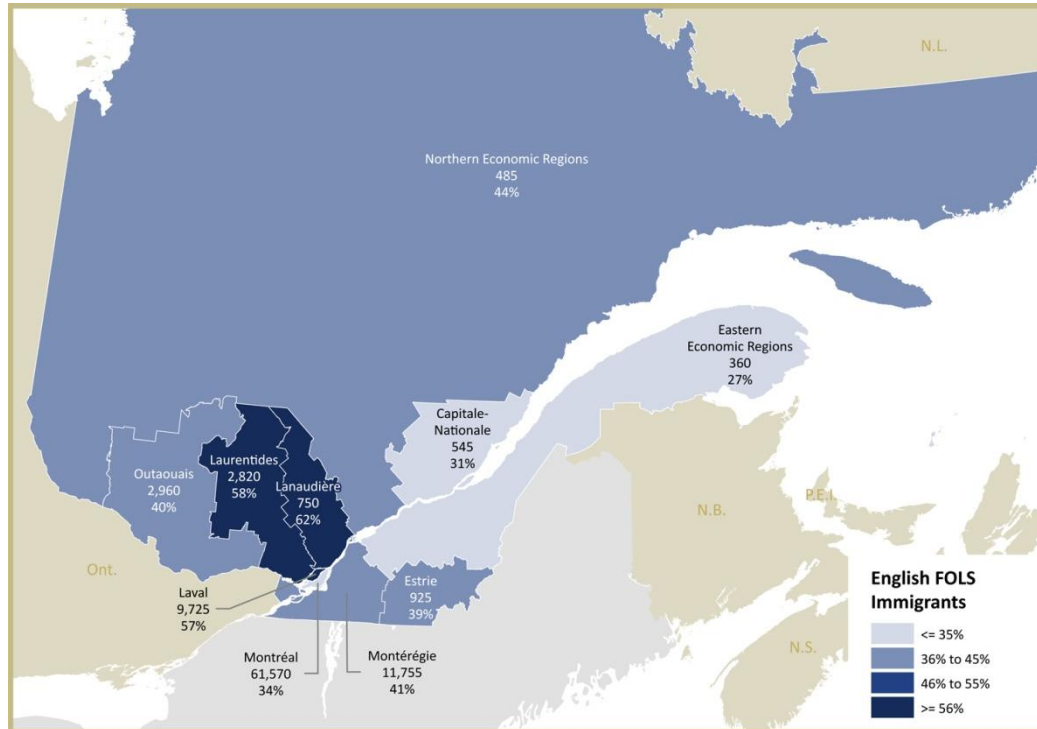
- Although recent immigrants come from more diverse backgrounds than ever before, Europe remains the largest place of birth category for immigrants in the three language categories.<sup>49</sup>
  - Thirty-seven percent of immigrants assigned to the English FOLS category were born in Europe compared with 35% of immigrants assigned to the French FOLS category and 37% assigned to the English-French FOLS category.
- More and more immigrants are coming from around the world and settling in Quebec.
  - For immigrants assigned to the English FOLS category, Asia is the top place-of-birth category for immigrants in Montréal (37%), while in Montérégie, Laval and Outaouais, Asia is the second highest place of birth category after Europe.
  - The United States is the top place of birth for immigrants assigned to the English FOLS category in Capitale-Nationale (32%), Estrie (44%) and Eastern ERs (49%), while in the Laurentides (20%) and Northern ERs (30%), the United States is the second highest place of birth category after Europe.

<sup>48</sup> For data tables pertaining to place of birth, please refer to Appendix – Table 18.

<sup>49</sup> European Place of Birth is not the largest category in for English FOLS immigrants in Capitale-Nationale, Estrie, and the Eastern ERs; in all three cases the USA is a larger place of birth.

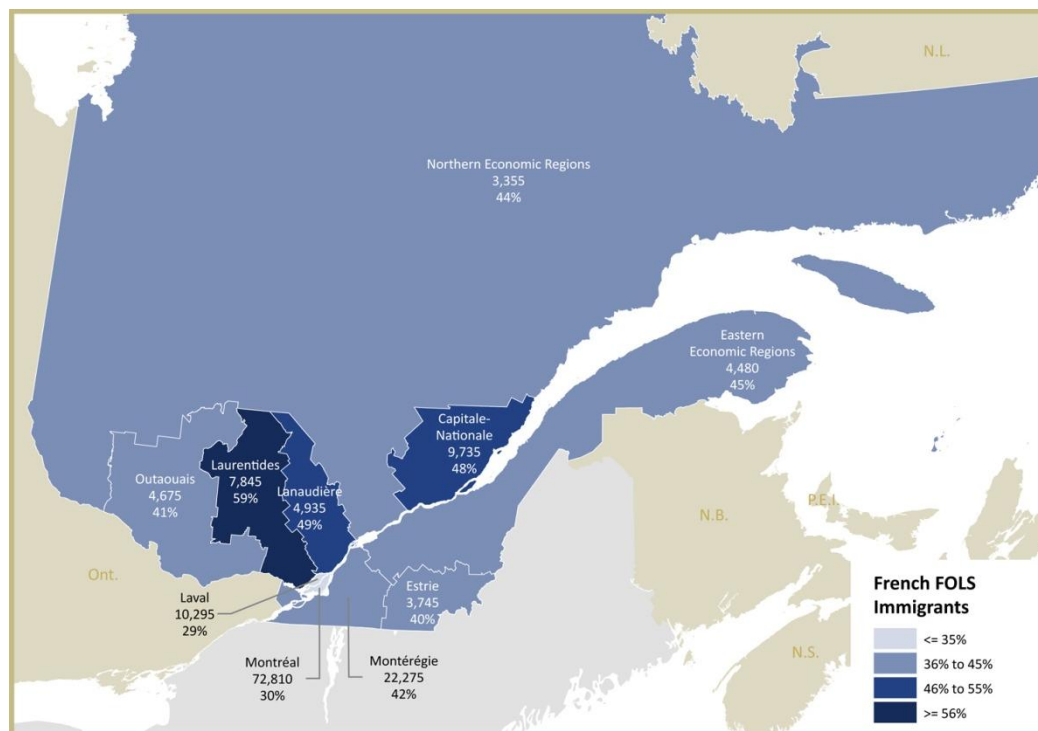
- For immigrants assigned to the English-French FOLS category, Asia is the next highest place of birth, after Europe, in Montréal (25%), Montérégie (33%), Capitale-Nationale (23%) and Estrie (22%), the Middle East is the second highest place of birth in Laval (27%) and Outaouais (22%), while in Estrie (21%), South America is the second highest place of birth.<sup>50</sup>

**Map 33: Number and percentage of immigrants assigned to English FOLS that are born in Europe across Quebec economic regions, 2006 census, 20% sample**

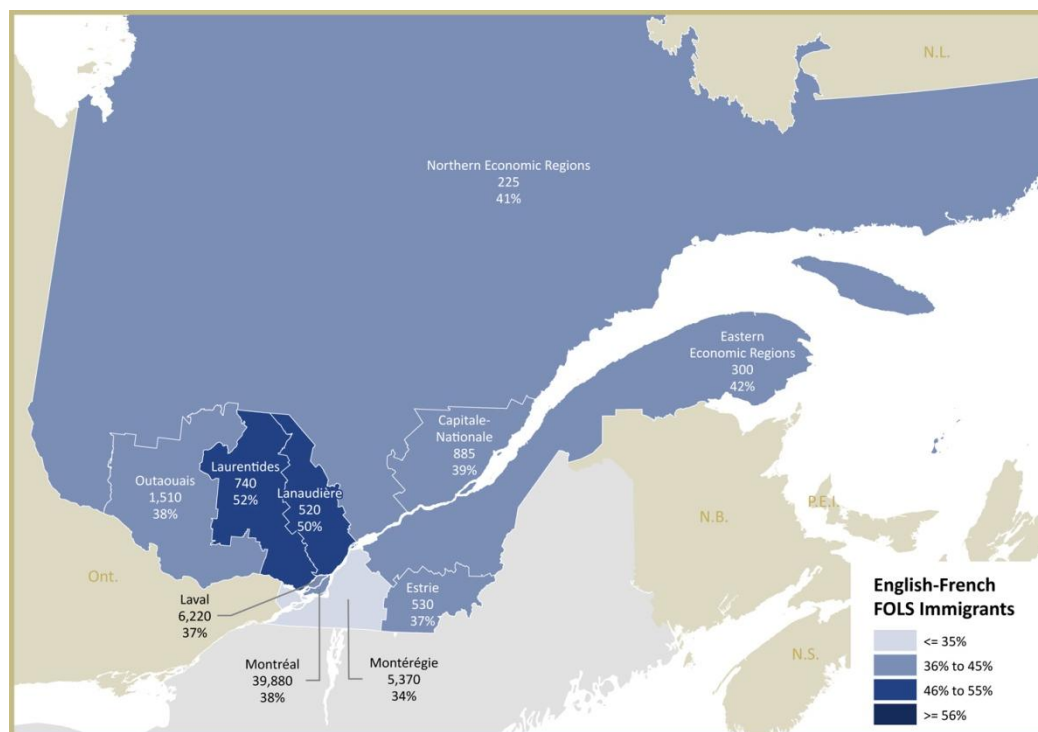


<sup>50</sup> In Lanaudière, Eastern ERs and Northern ERs, Europe is the only place of birth with high enough numbers to report on.

**Map 34: Number and percentage of immigrants assigned to French FOLS that are born in Europe across Quebec economic regions, 2006 census, 20% sample**



**Map 35: Number and percentage of immigrants assigned to English-French FOLS that are born in Europe across Quebec economic regions, 2006 census, 20% sample**



### 6.3. Visible minority status<sup>51</sup>

Visible minority status was established for employment equity purposes. Understanding the composition of a given official language linguistic community is important to see if it is reflected in the larger community.

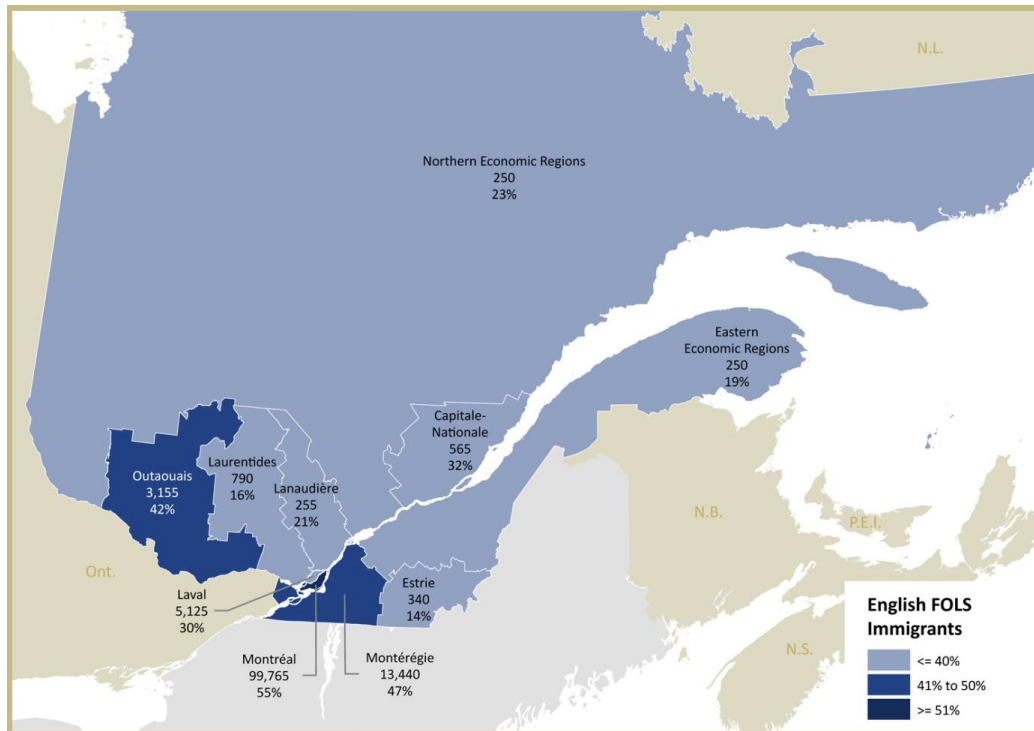
- The percentage of the immigrants assigned visible minority status is similar for the three FOLS categories.
  - Of immigrants assigned to either the English FOLS or the French FOLS categories, 50% were assigned visible minority status, while 49% of immigrants assigned to the English-French FOLS category were assigned visible minority status.<sup>52</sup>
- For immigrants who are assigned to the English FOLS category, Montréal has the highest percentage of visible minority immigrants, at 55%, followed by Montérégie (47%), Outaouais (42%), Capitale-National (32%) and Laval (30%).
- In Montréal and Laval, South Asians are the largest visible minority category for immigrants assigned to the English FOLS category, while in Montérégie and Outaouais, Chinese is the largest visible minority category.
- For immigrants assigned to the French FOLS category, Laval and Montréal have the highest percentage of visible minority immigrants, at 55% and 54% respectively, while the Laurentides has the lowest percentage of visible minorities, at 29%.
  - Black is the largest visible minority category in all ERs for French FOLS, except Estrie, Laurentides and the Eastern ERs, where Latin American is the largest visible minority category.
- For immigrants assigned to the English-French FOLS category, Montérégie (57%), Estrie (52%) and Outaouais (52%) have the highest percentage of visible minorities, while the Laurentides (34%) and Laval (38%) have the lowest percentage.
  - The top visible minority category for English-French FOLS immigrants is Arab, closely followed by Latin American, both of which comprise 11% of immigrants.
  - The top visible minority category for English-French FOLS immigrants in Montréal, Laval and Outaouais is Arab.
  - The top visible minority category for English-French FOLS in Montérégie is Chinese, while in Estrie and Capitale-Nationale, Latin American is the top visible minority category.
- In sum, different FOLS categories are represented by different visible minority categories.
  - The top two visible minority categories for immigrants who are assigned to the English FOLS category are South Asian and Chinese.
  - The top two visible minority categories for immigrants assigned to the French FOLS category are Black and Arab.
  - The top two visible minority categories for immigrants assigned to the English-French FOLS category are Arab and Latin American.
  - Individual visible minority categories are not consistently represented across FOLS categories and across Quebec ERs. This highlights the fact that Quebec immigrants are diverse and are represented by different categories across the province.

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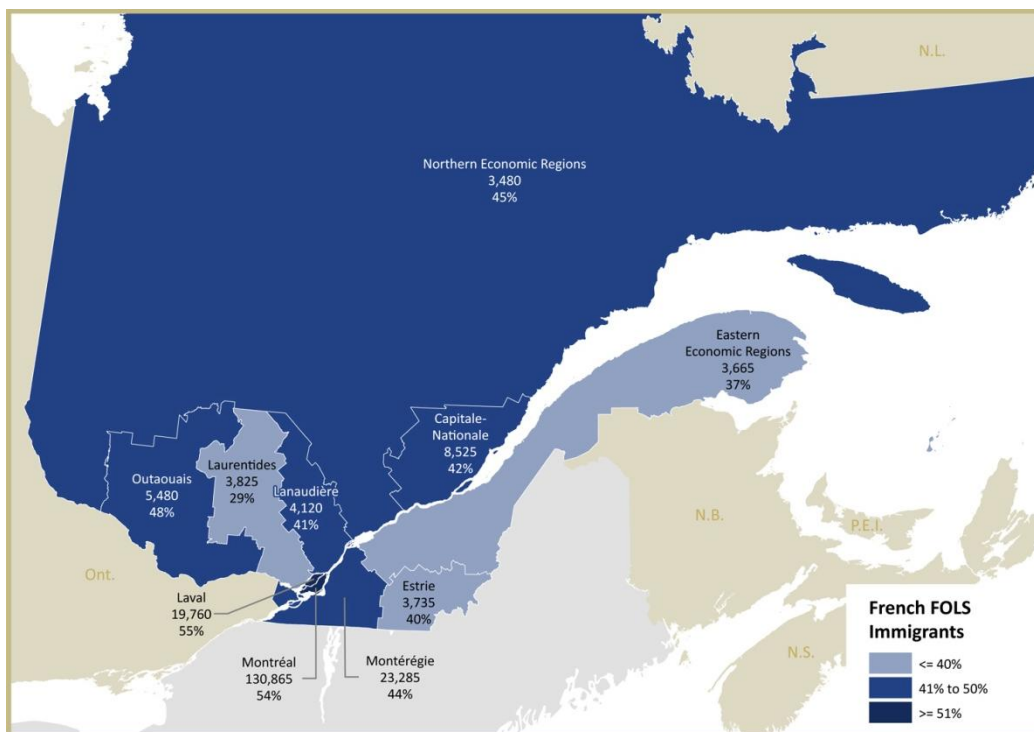
<sup>51</sup> For data tables pertaining to visible minority status, please refer to Appendix – Table 19.

<sup>52</sup> The reason we refer to people being “assigned visible minority status” is because on the census people are not asked “Are you a visible minority?” but rather “Are you South Asian, Black...?” They may not know that this will result in their assignment as someone who is a visible minority. Therefore, this is not something that people reported, but rather a category to which they were assigned.

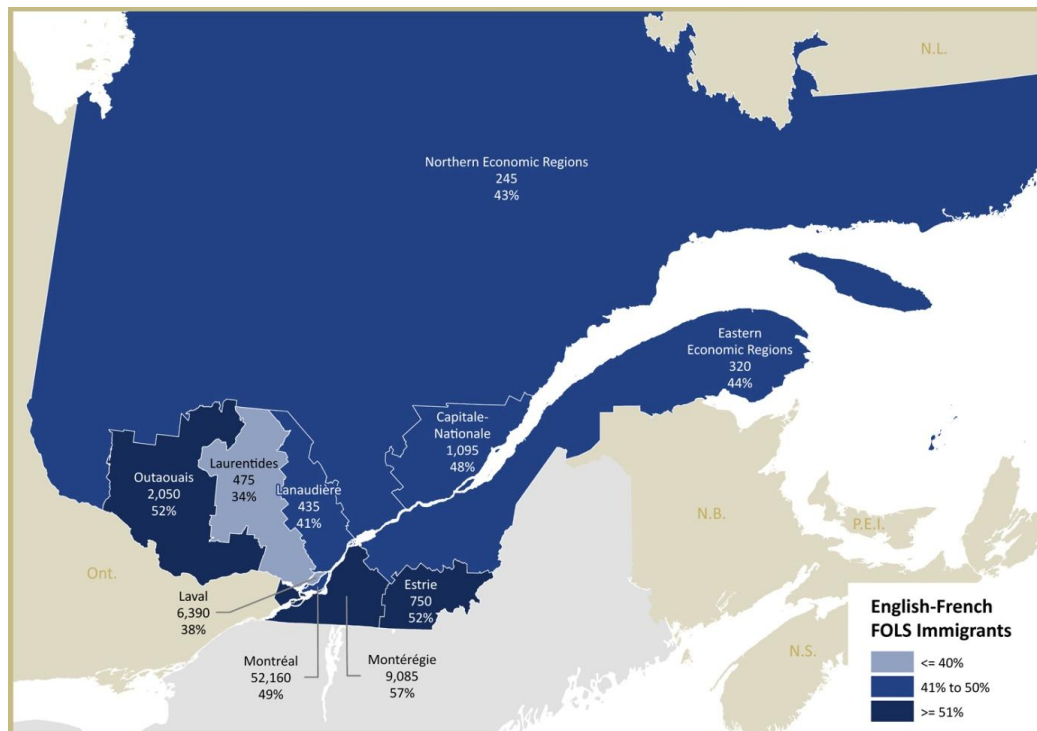
**Map 36: Number and percentage of immigrants assigned to English FOLS showing visible minority status across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



**Map 37: Number and percentage of immigrants assigned to French FOLS showing visible minority status across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



**Map 38: Number and percentage of immigrants assigned to English-French FOLS showing visible minority status across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**





## 6.4. Top reported ethnic origins

The Ethnic Origin question on the long-form census asks people to report the ethnic origins of their ancestors. Here, the top five ethnic origins are considered to provide further insight into the diversity within these linguistic communities.<sup>53</sup>

- The top five origins for immigrants who are assigned to the English FOLS category are Chinese, Italian, English, East Indian and Greek, illustrating the European and non-European ethnic mix of immigrants within this linguistic community.
  - English FOLS is the only category with immigrants reporting British Isles origins, such as English, Irish and Scottish.
  - Other European origins, such as Italian, Greek and German, are also in the top five reported origins.
  - When non-European origins are reported in the English FOLS category, they are mainly non-Francophonie origins, such as Chinese and East Indian.

### Top English FOLS reported ethnic origins with over 200 responses

Quebec	Capitale-Nationale*	Estrie	Montréal	Montréal	Laval	Laurentides	Outaouais	Northern ERs*
Chinese	English	English	Chinese	Chinese	Greek	English	English	English
Italian	German	Irish	English	Italian	Italian	German	German	
English		French	German	East Indian	Armenian	Italian	Chinese	
East Indian		German	East Indian	Filipino	German	Scottish	Lebanese	
Greek		Scottish	Italian	Jewish	East Indian	Irish	Irish	

\* Empty boxes indicate counts under 200 for the top five origins. The origins for some ERs are not provided since all individual ethnic origins had counts of less than 200. A label with no colour indicates that a given origin is listed only in that specific box.

- For immigrants assigned to the French FOLS category, the top five ethnic origins are French, Haitian, Italian, Spanish and Lebanese.
  - Three of these five origins—French, Haitian and Lebanese—are origins from regions within the Francophonie.
  - Of the top five origins in selected ERs, other origins associated with the Francophonie are Moroccan, Belgian and Swiss.
  - Italian, is the third largest origin category reported by immigrants assigned to the French FOLS category.

### Top French FOLS reported ethnic origins with over 200 responses

Quebec	Capitale-Nationale	Estrie	Montréal	Montréal	Laval	Lanaudière	Laurentides	Outaouais	Eastern ERs	Northern ERs
French	French	French	French	Haitian	Haitian	French	French	French	French	French
Haitian	Spanish	Italian	Italian	French	French	Haitian	Italian	Portuguese	Colombian	Chinese
Italian	Italian	Spanish	Haitian	Italian	Lebanese	Italian	Portuguese	Lebanese	Swiss	Italian
Spanish	Chinese	Belgian	Spanish	Moroccan	Italian	Spanish	Spanish	Haitian	Chinese	Colombian
Lebanese	Colombian	Colombian	Chinese	Lebanese	Moroccan	Chinese	Belgian	Spanish	Spanish	Spanish

- The top five origins reported by immigrants assigned to the English-French FOLS category are origins often closely associated with both the English FOLS and French FOLS categories, such as Italian for English FOLS and Lebanese for French FOLS.

<sup>53</sup> Often people report multiple responses. We will be focusing on individual origins that do not reflect total responses.



- There are also several ethnic categories that are only found within the top five English-French FOLS category, such as Romanian and Vietnamese.

### Top English-French FOLS reported ethnic origins with over 200 responses

Quebec	Capitale-Nationale	Estrie	Montréal	Montréal	Laval	Lanaudière	Laurentides	Outaouais
Italian	Romanian	Serbian	Chinese	Italian	Armenian	Italian	Romanian	Lebanese
Romanian	Spanish	Spanish	Romanian	Chinese	Lebanese			Romanian
Chinese	Bosnian	Afghan	Spanish	Romanian	Italian			Portuguese
Lebanese	Chinese	Colombian	Vietnamese	Lebanese	Greek			Serbian
Spanish	Vietnamese	German	Italian	Vietnamese	Romanian			

- Although some ethnic origins seem to be more closely affiliated with particular FOLS categories, there also appears to be some convergence occurring in the English-French FOLS category.
- There are a variety of European and non-European origins within each linguistic category, which represent past and present immigration trends.
  - Although Francophonie origins are predominant, some historically non-Francophonie origins, such as Italian, are contributing to all linguistic categories.

### Summary

- Immigrants assigned to the English FOLS category have a lower percentage of recent immigrants compared to English-French FOLS and French FOLS categories. This holds true across all Quebec ERs.
- In all three FOLS categories European-born is the highest place of birth category.
- The percentage of immigrants who reported visible minority status is similar for each of the FOLS categories, while the composition of the visible minority categories is different.
  - The top visible minority categories for English FOLS immigrants are South Asian and Chinese. The top visible minority categories for French FOLS immigrants are Black, Arab and Latin American. The top visible minority categories for English-French FOLS are Arab, Latin American and Chinese.
- The top ethnic origins are a mix of European and non-European origins. However, the representation of ethnic origin sub-categories (i.e. East Indian and Greek) is not the same in across categories.
  - Only in the case of more established immigrant ethnic origins categories, such as Italian, do we see representation across all three categories.

## 7. Education, labour force and income profiles of immigrants

In this section, selected educational, labour force and income-related characteristics are presented for immigrants assigned to the FOLS categories in Quebec. University education profiles apply to the population aged 15 years old and over, while Labour Force Participation, Employment Rates, Professional and Managerial Occupations and Median Income focus on the working population aged 35–64 years old and over.<sup>54</sup> Although points relating to gender and recent immigrants are not always highlighted below, reference data tables are provided in the appendix.

### 7.1. University education attainment<sup>55</sup>

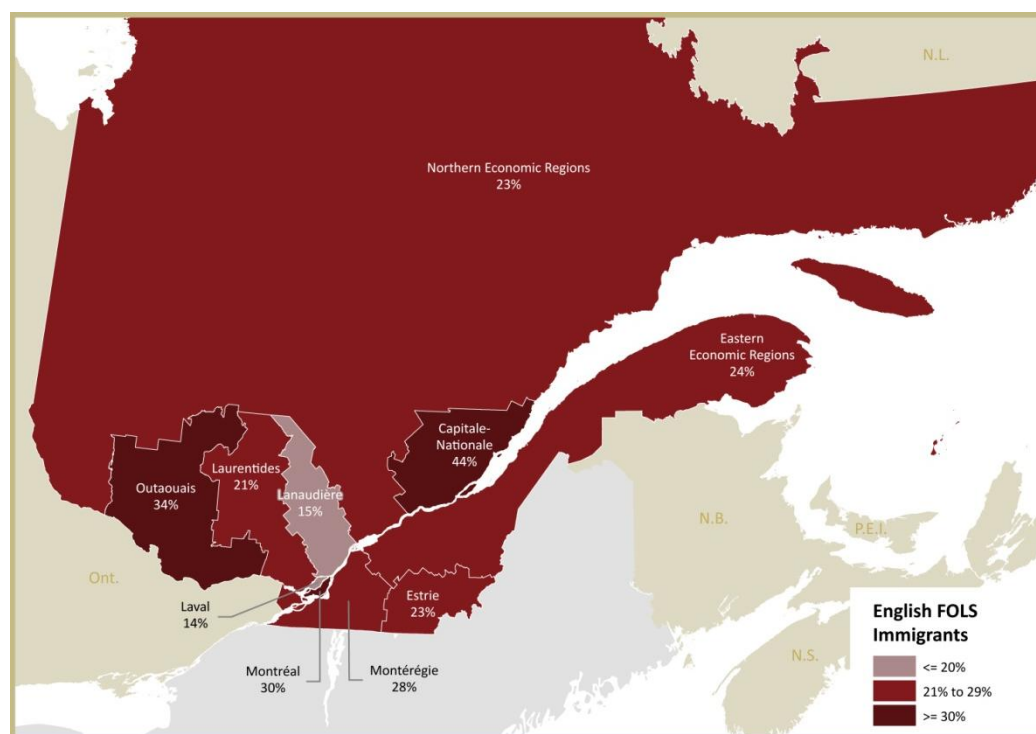
- In 2006, 28% of English FOLS immigrants aged 15 years old and over reported having attained university degree or higher, which is higher than that for French FOLS immigrants (26%), but lower than that assigned to the English-French FOLS category (32%).
- As a result of the higher English-French education levels, Anglophone (29%) and Francophone (27%) immigrants' education levels are higher than the English FOLS and French FOLS levels.
- Regardless of the FOLS group examined, Capitale-Nationale immigrants have the highest levels of university education attainment, at 44% for English FOLS, 34% for French FOLS and 53% for English-French FOLS immigrants.
- For all FOLS immigrant categories, males have a higher percentage with a university degree or higher.
  - For English FOLS immigrants, 26% of women and 31% of men have a university degree or higher.
  - For French FOLS immigrants, 24% of women and 29% of men have a university degree or higher.
  - For English-French FOLS immigrants, the percentages were higher and the spread between genders less remarkable, at 32% for women and 33% men.
- A higher percentage of English FOLS (47%) and English-French FOLS (56%) recent immigrants aged 15 years and older have a university education than recent French FOLS immigrants (41%).

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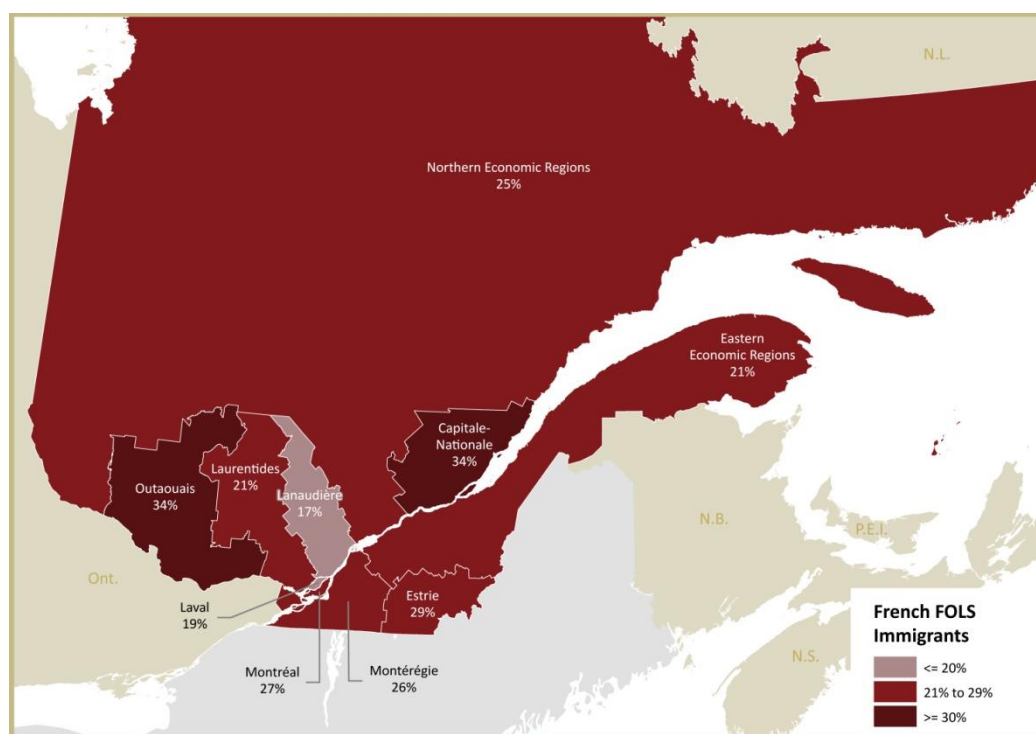
<sup>54</sup> Data tables run for this project broke out the population aged 15 years and older, 15 to 34 years, 35 to 64 years, and 65+ years. It was thought that it would be more useful for the Labour Force section to focus on the 35–64-year-old population than to include the 15+ population, since the focus would be on a more mature labour force.

<sup>55</sup> For data tables pertaining to Education Attainment, please refer to Appendix – Table 20-25.

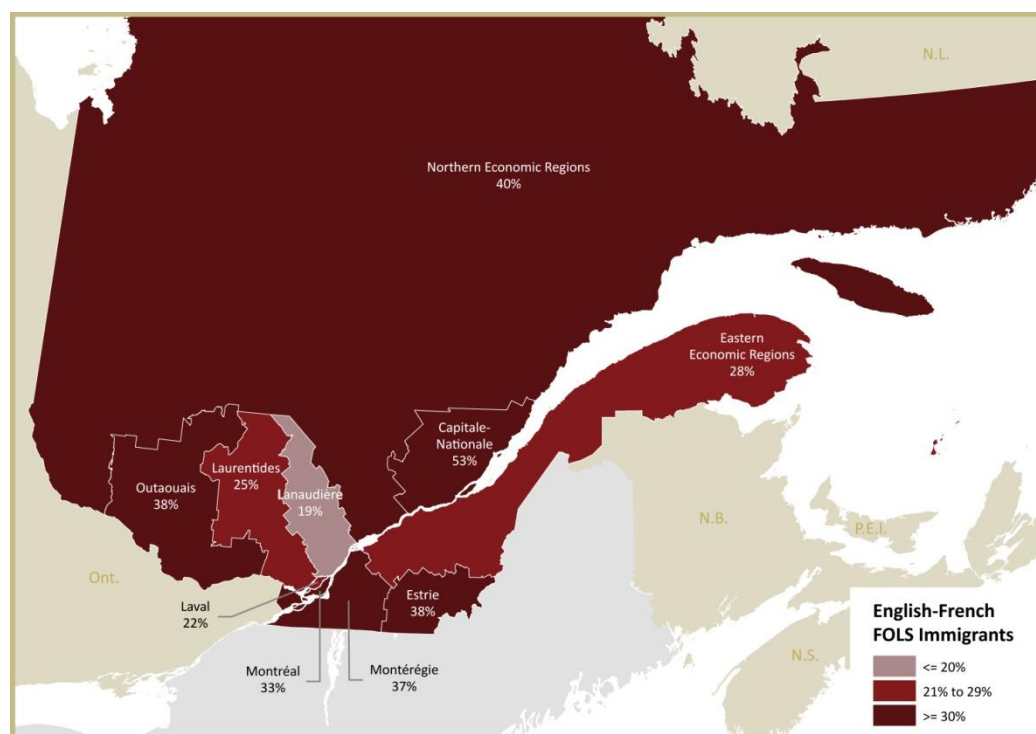
**Map 39: Percentage of immigrants assigned to English FOLS with a university degree or higher level of education across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



**Map 40: Percentage of immigrants assigned to French FOLS with a university degree or higher level of education across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



**Map 41: Percentage of immigrants assigned to English-French FOLS with a university degree or higher level of education across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



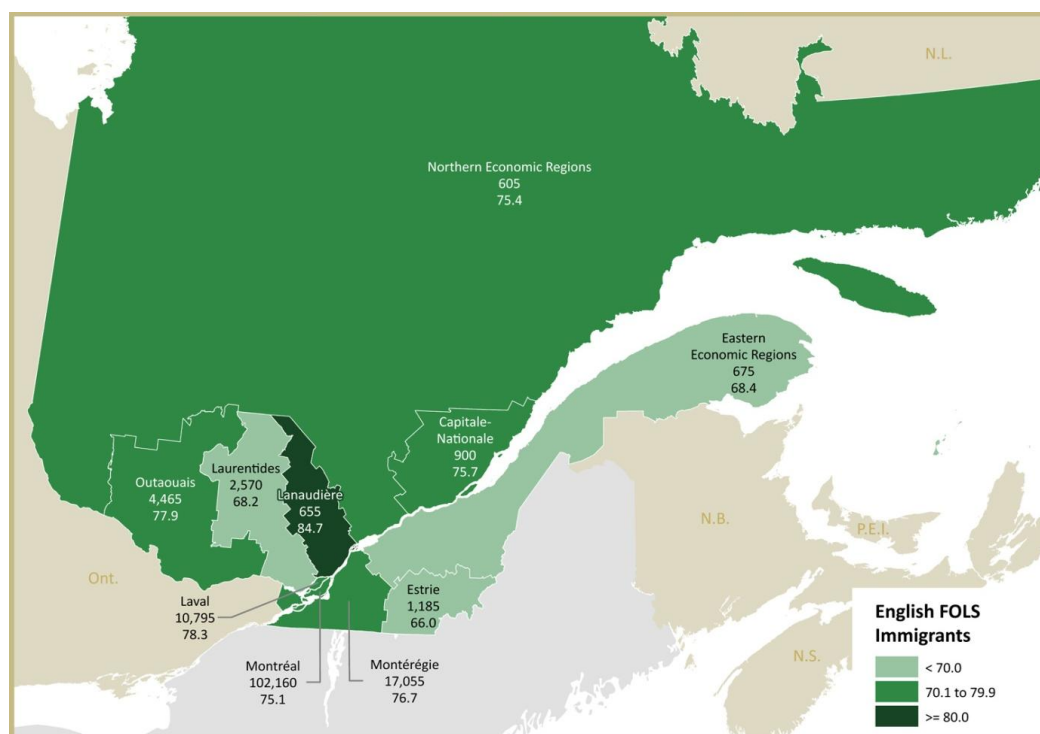
## 7.2. Labour force participation and employment rates<sup>56</sup>

- Immigrants between the ages of 35–64 years who were assigned to the English FOLS category display slightly lower levels of labour force participation (75.5%) than their counterparts in the French FOLS (77.9%) and English-French FOLS (79.6%) immigrant categories.
  - The labour force participation rate for English FOLS immigrants in the Laurentides, Estrie and Eastern ERs is below the 70% mark.
- Female English FOLS immigrants display lower labour force participation rates than their male counterparts (67.7% and 83.2%) and their French FOLS and English-French FOLS female counterparts (70.3% and 70.5%, respectively).
- English FOLS recent immigrants' labour force participation rates (63.4%) are below French FOLS (69.5%) and English-French FOLS (68.2%) recent immigrant rates.
- The employment rate of English FOLS (69.2%) and French FOLS (69.8%) immigrants aged 35 to 64 years is lower than the employment rate of English-French FOLS (72.2%) immigrants in this same age category.
- Across all the FOLS categories, male immigrants aged 35–64 years have higher employment rates than their female counterparts.
- English-French FOLS recent immigrants (those who arrived between 2001–2006), immigrants who arrived between 1991 and 2001 and more established immigrants (those who arrived before 1991) have consistently higher employment rates than English FOLS and French FOLS immigrants who arrived during those same time periods.

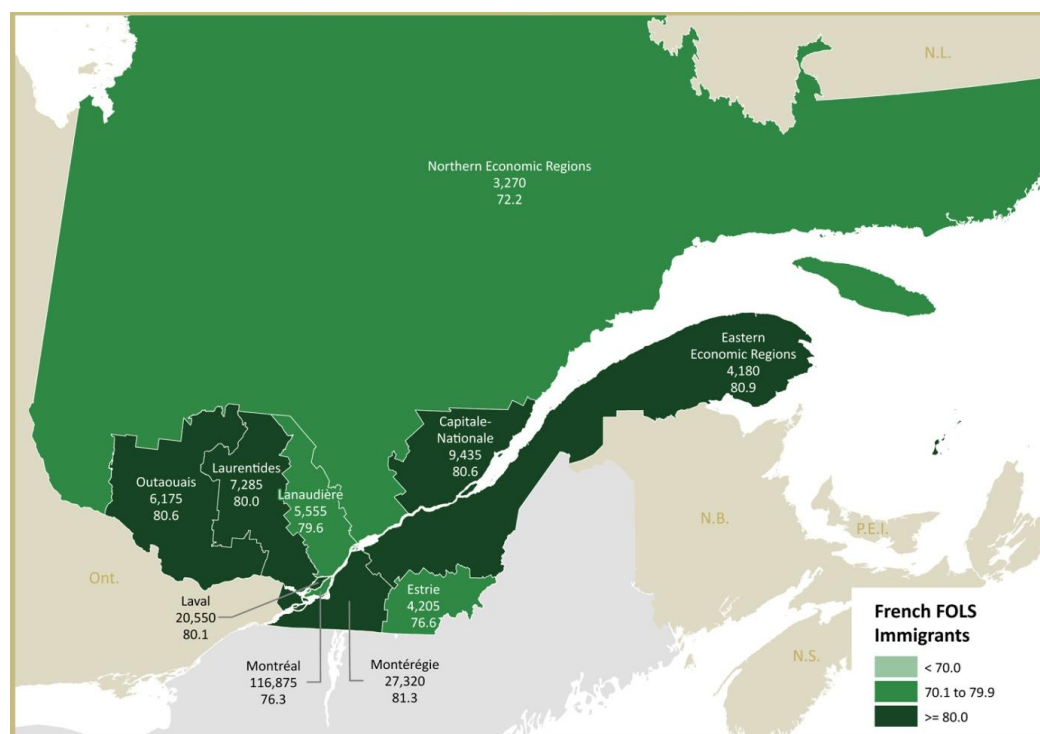
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<sup>56</sup> For data tables pertaining to Labour Force Participation, please refer to Appendix – Table 26-31.

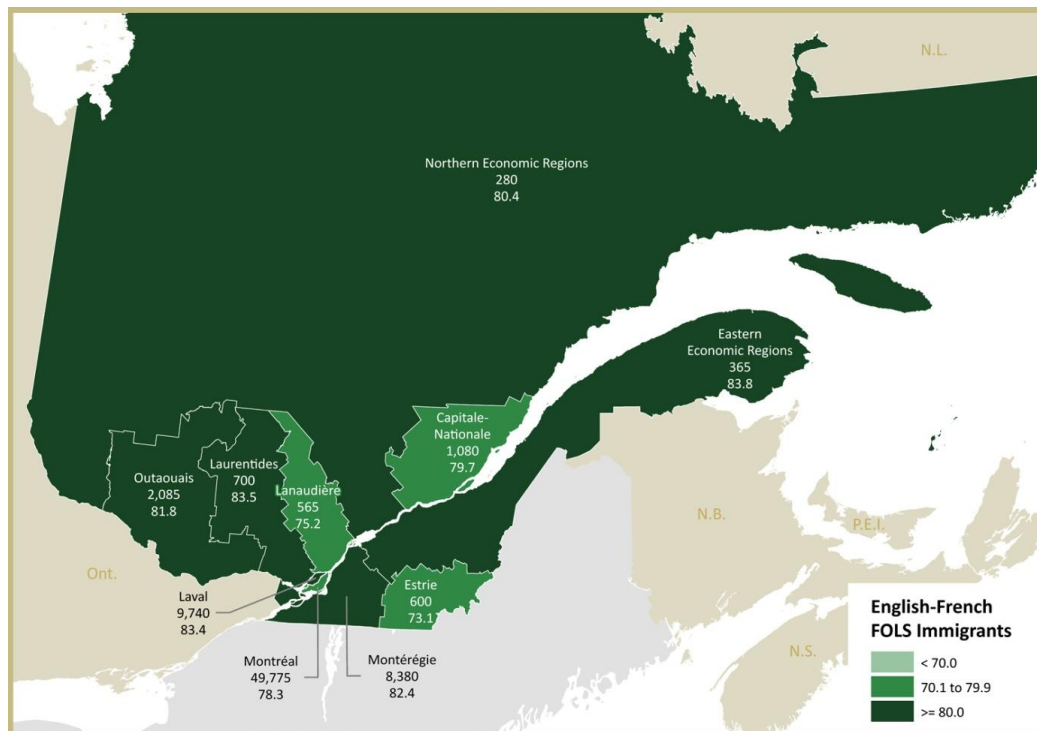
**Map 42: Labour force participation rates among immigrants assigned to English FOLS, who are 35 to 64 years of age, across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



**Map 43: Labour force participation rates among immigrants assigned to French FOLS, who are 35 to 64 years of age, across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



**Map 44: Labour force participation rates among immigrants assigned to English-French FOLS, who are 35 to 64 years of age, across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

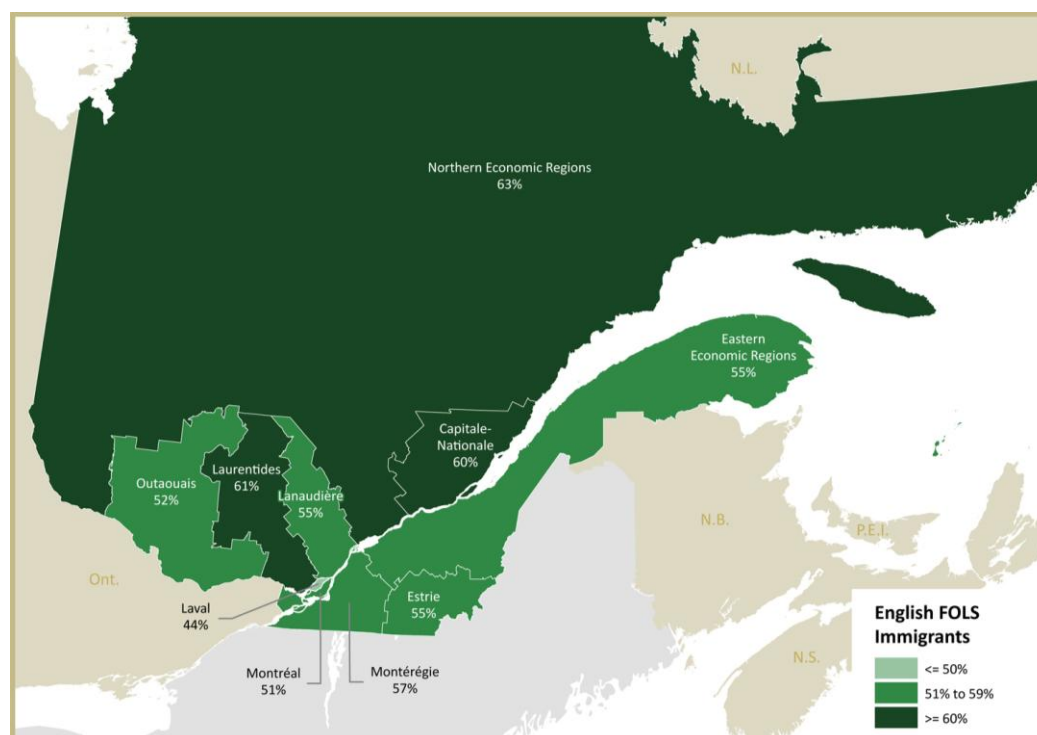




### 7.3. Professional and managerial occupations<sup>57</sup>

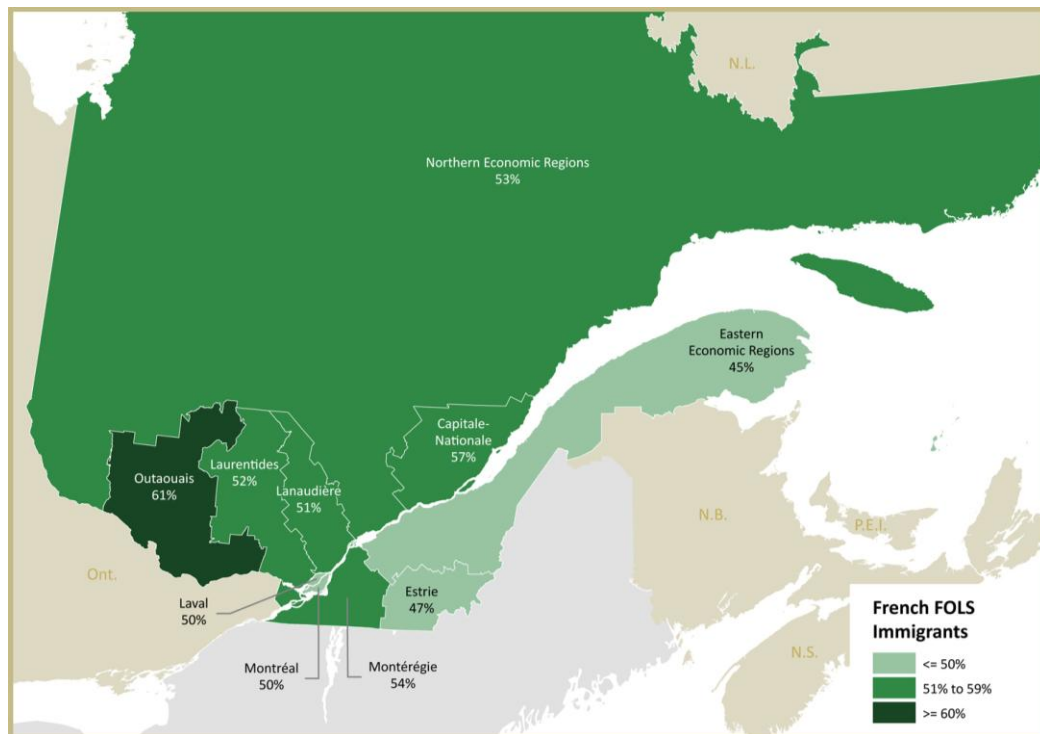
- Professional and managerial occupations comprise economic activities in the managerial, business, natural and applied sciences, health, social sciences, education and government.
- Fifty-two percent of English FOLS and English-French FOLS immigrant workers are in professional and managerial occupations, compared with 51% of French FOLS immigrants.
  - For English FOLS immigrants, percentages are higher than 60% in the Northern ERs, Laurentide ER and Capitale-Nationale ER.
- English FOLS and English-French FOLS female immigrants are more concentrated in professional and managerial occupations at 57% and 60% respectively than their male counterparts at 48% and 47% respectively.

**Map 45: Percentage of immigrants assigned to English FOLS in the work force, who are 35 to 64 years of age, showing those employed in professional-managerial related occupations across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

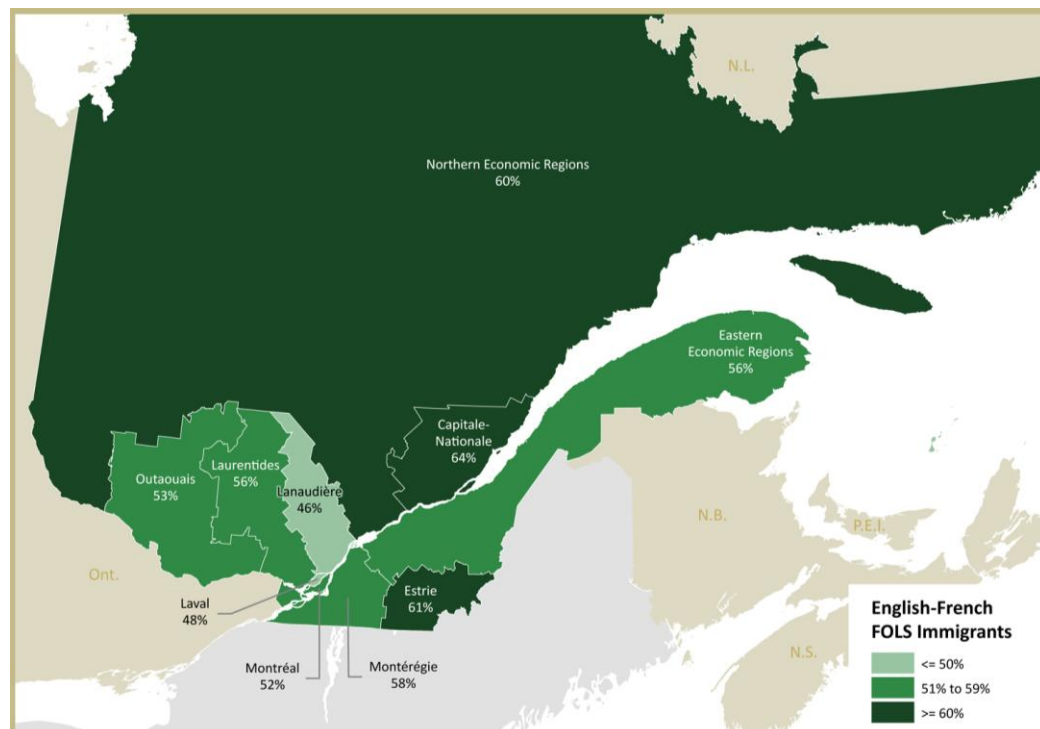


<sup>57</sup> For data tables pertaining to Occupation, please refer to Appendix – Table 32-37.

**Map 46:** Percentage of immigrants assigned to French FOLS in the work force, who are 35 to 64 years of age, showing those employed in professional-managerial related occupations across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample



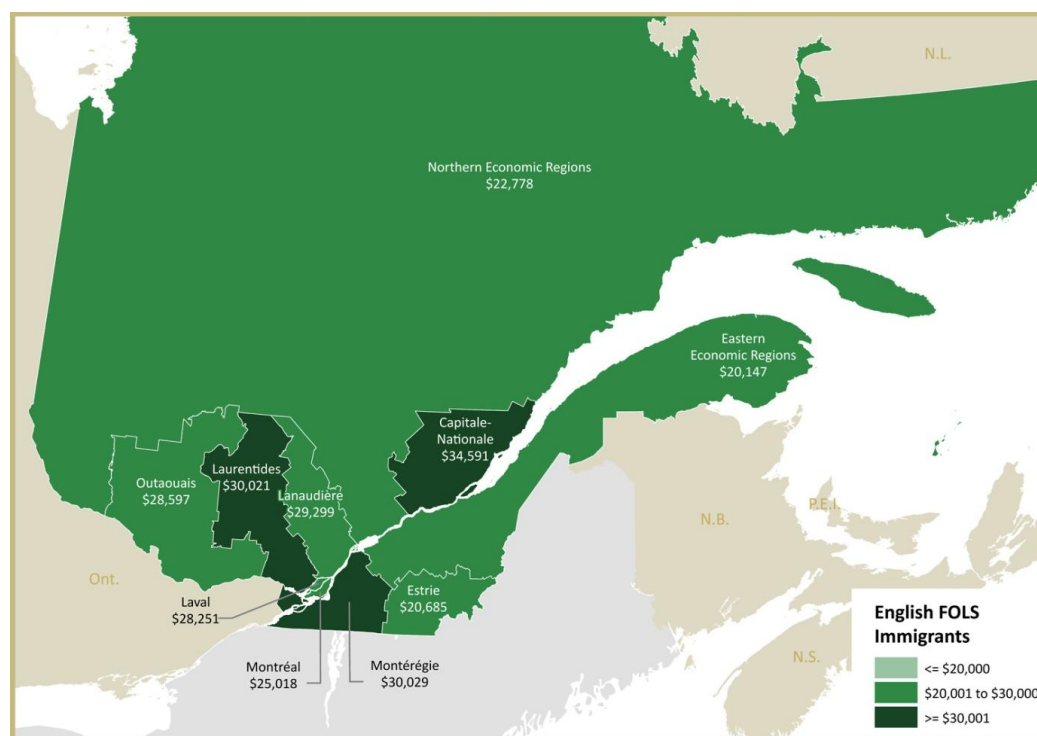
**Map 47:** Percentage of immigrants assigned to English-French FOLS in the work force, who are 35 to 64 years of age, showing those employed in professional-managerial related occupations across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample



## 7.4. Median employment income<sup>58</sup>

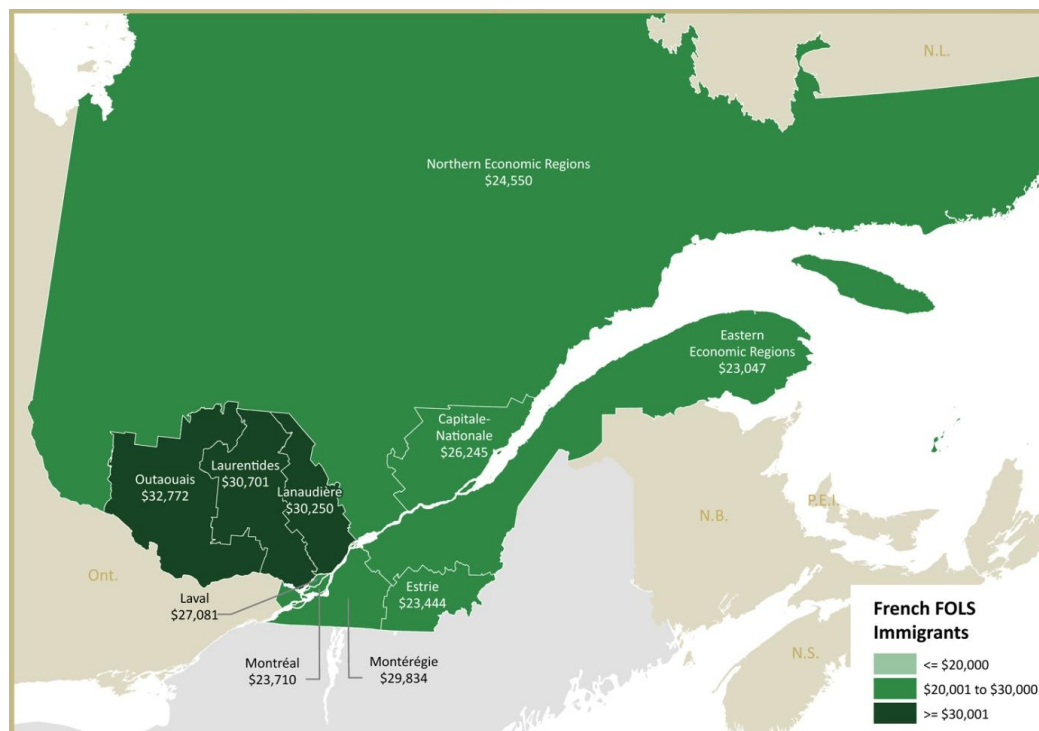
- The median employment income observed for immigrants aged 35 to 64 years in the three FOLS categories are \$25,865 for English FOLS, \$25,607 for French FOLS, and \$25,116 for English-French FOLS.
  - Among immigrants assigned to the English FOLS, French FOLS and English-French FOLS categories, the highest median income is in Capitale-Nationale ER (\$34,591), Outaouais (\$32,772) and Laurentides (\$36,994) respectively.
- Gender breakdowns of median employment incomes reveal that the median employment income of male and female immigrants assigned to the English FOLS category is slightly higher than for those assigned to either the French FOLS or the English-French FOLS categories.
  - For English FOLS immigrants between the ages of 35 and 64 years, regardless of gender, the highest median income is in the Capitale-Nationale region (\$53,336 among males and \$25,371 among females).
- The median employment income for immigrants assigned to English-French FOLS is lower than for immigrants assigned to either English FOLS or French FOLS.
- Immigrants assigned to the English-French FOLS category are more highly educated, have higher participation rates, have a similar percentage of immigrants in professional and managerial occupations, and have lower median incomes.

**Map 48: Median employment income of immigrants assigned to English FOLS, who are 35 to 64 years of age, across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

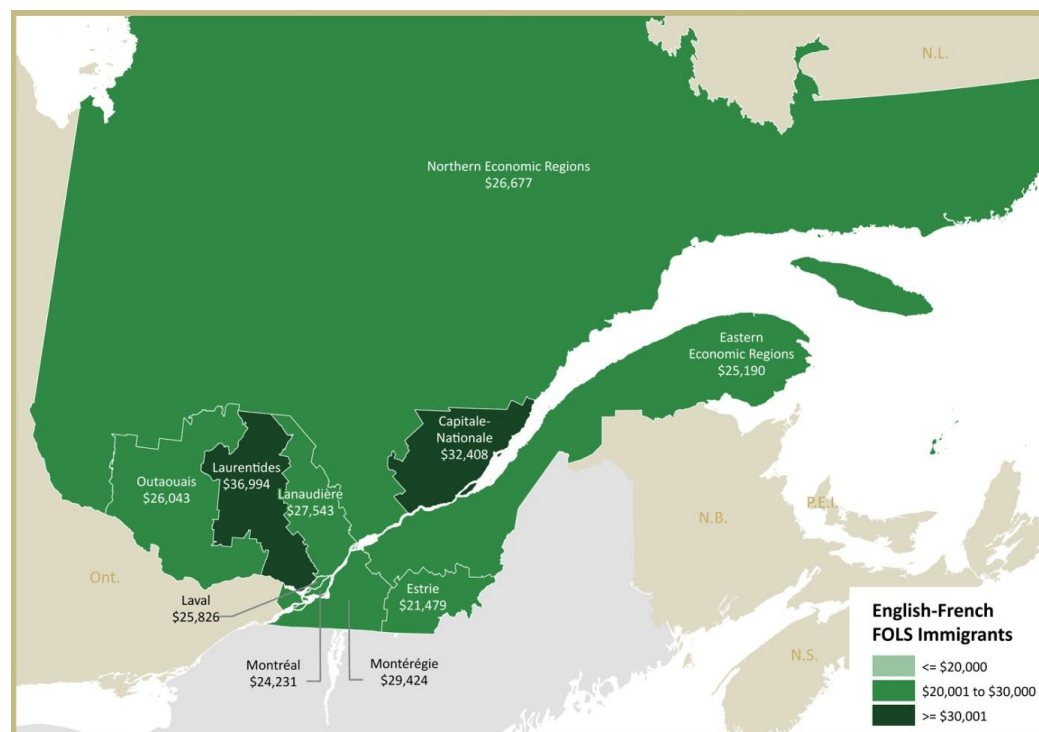


<sup>58</sup> For data tables pertaining to Median Employment Income, please refer to Appendix – Table 38.

**Map 49: Median employment income of immigrants assigned to French FOLS, who are 35 to 64 years of age, across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**



**Map 50:** Median employment income of immigrants assigned to English-French FOLS, who are 35 to 64 years of age, across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample



## Summary

- In 2006, English-French FOLS (32%) has the highest percentage of immigrants with a university degree or higher, than either English FOLS( 28%) or French FOLS (26%)
- Regardless of the FOLS group examined, Capitale-Nationale immigrants have the highest levels of university education attainment at 44% for English FOLS, 34% for French FOLS and 53% for English-French FOLS immigrants.
- A higher percentage of English-French FOLS (56%) recent immigrants aged 15 years and older have a university education than either English FOLS (47%) or French FOLS (41%) recent immigrants.
- Immigrants between the ages of 35–64 years who were assigned to the English FOLS category display slightly lower levels of labour force participation (75.5%) than their counterparts in the French FOLS (77.9%) and English-French FOLS (79.6%) immigrant categories.
- English-French FOLS recent immigrants, immigrants who arrived between 1991 and 2001 and more established immigrants have consistently higher employment rates than English FOLS and French FOLS immigrants who arrived during those same time periods.
- Fifty-two percent of English FOLS and English-French FOLS immigrant workers are in professional and managerial occupations, compared with 51% of French FOLS immigrants.
- English FOLS female immigrants are more concentrated in professional and managerial occupations than their male counterparts (57% to 48%).
- English FOLS and English-French FOLS female immigrants are more concentrated in professional and managerial occupations at 57% and 60% respectively than their male counterparts at 48% and 47% respectively.
- The immigrants assigned to English-French FOLS appear to be better educated and have higher participation and employment rates, while their median income is lower than that of immigrants in the English FOLS or French FOLS categories

## 8. Conclusion

This study of English-speaking immigrants in Quebec reveals that, within this larger Anglophone immigrant population, there are two distinct linguistic subpopulations: English FOLS and English-French FOLS. As outlined in this paper and shown on the overview table below, each linguistic subpopulation under the Anglophone immigrant population umbrella has distinctive demographic traits, which are evolving as immigration rates continue to increase. Compared with the English-French FOLS category, the English FOLS category is composed of more established immigrants who are older on average, are living less often in Census Families, are less likely to have knowledge of English and French and less likely to have a non-official mother tongue. Even though similar proportions of immigrants in both categories are born in European and non-European countries, the top visible minority sub-categories are different. Immigrants assigned to the English FOLS category are more likely to have self-identified as South Asian or Chinese, whereas immigrants assigned to the English-French FOLS category are more likely to have self-identified as Latin American or Arab. The socio-economic results are a little more difficult to compare, due to age, period of immigration and gender differences between the categories. It appears that immigrants assigned to the English-French FOLS category are more highly educated, have higher participation and employment rates, have similar percentages represented in professional and managerial occupation groups, while their median employment income is lower. A next step could be more rigorous statistical analysis, which would control for these different factors.

With the English FOLS and English-French FOLS dynamic in mind, another interesting fact that emerged is that immigrant communities in ERs are heterogeneous. The importance of Montréal, Montréregie and Laval can be identified for the two Anglophone (FOLS) subpopulations of immigrants. However, each region has its own demographic composition, which may or may not be similar to that of the provincial-level results. For instance, differences are highlighted by some of the following examples: the Laurentides has the highest percentage of European-born immigrants, Laval has a large percentage of immigrants assigned to the English-French FOLS category, and Outaouais has a relatively large percentage of immigrants who lived in an ER outside of Quebec five years ago.

With the addition of the English FOLS and half of the English-French FOLS categories to derive the total Anglophone population, having a relatively large English-French FOLS category can make a difference to the Anglophone outcomes. This is especially true in ERs such as Laval and Capitale-Nationale where, after assigning immigrants, the English FOLS category is approximately the same size or smaller than the English-French FOLS category. As a result, when examining the composition of immigrants assigned to the Anglophone (FOLS) category, it may also be important to keep in mind that in some ERs there are differences between these two categories.

From the information examined here, it is difficult to know whether immigrants from this English-French FOLS category learned English or French first, or to which official language community they are more closely affiliated. These results seem to show that the English-French FOLS category is a mix of immigrants from both the English FOLS or French FOLS categories. However, it also appears that immigrants from some selected backgrounds (e.g., Romanians) are more predisposed to this bilingual Allophone category.

In sum, immigrants are playing an increasingly larger role in Anglophone communities across Quebec. The results provided here show how diverse Anglophone immigrants are. This study also highlights the importance of understanding the FOLS sub-category distribution within the



province and in individual ERs, and the importance of analyzing the results for immigrants, not just in Montréal, but in ERs across the province.

### Summary of results for Quebec Immigrants by FOLS categories, 2006 Census

Topic	French FOLS	English - French FOLS	English FOLS
% of immigrants in Quebec	48%	18%	29%
Immigrants as a % of FOLS category	7%	69%	28%
Top ERs	Montréal, Montérégie , Laval, Capitale-Nationale	Montréal, Laval, Montérégie, Outaouais	Montréal, Montérégie , Laval, Outaouais
Non-Official Language Mother tongue	59%	98%	68%
% Knowledge of English and French	43%	100%	40%
Language Transfer of Allophones to their FOLS community	61%	6%	54%
Language at Work - % same as FOLS category	83%	22%	76%
Average Age	42 years	41 years	49 years
% male	49%	55%	49%
% living in a Census Family	82%	89%	80%
% recent Immigrants	26%	24%	17%
% European Born	35% (18% Western European)	37% (19% Southern European)	37% (15% Southern European)
% Visible Minority (top categories)	50% 19% Black & 12% Arab	49% 11% Latin American & 11% Arab	50% 13% South Asian & 10% Chinese
Top Ethnic Origins	French, Haitian, Italian, Spanish, Lebanese	Italian, Romanian, Chinese, Lebanese, Spanish	Chinese, Italian, English, East Indian, Greek
University Education Attainment	26%	32%	28%
Labour Force Participation Rates	77.9%	79.6%	75.5%
Employment Rates	69.8%	72.2%	69.2%
Professional & Managerial Occupations	51%	52%	52%
Median Employment Incomes	\$25,607	\$25,116	\$25,865





## Appendix A: Tables

**Table 1: Number and percentage of immigrants in Quebec, 1911 to 2006 Censuses, 20% sample**

Census year	Total population	Number of immigrants	Immigrants as a percent of the total population
1911	2,005,776	147,070	7%
1921	2,361,199	188,576	8%
1931	2,874,255	251,743	9%
1941	3,331,882	223,943	7%
1951	4,055,681	228,923	6%
1961	5,259,211	388,449	7%
1971	6,027,765	468,930	8%
1981	6,369,070	522,150	8%
1991	6,810,300	591,210	9%
2001	7,125,580	706,965	10%
2006	7,435,905	851,560	11%

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census (97-557-XCB2006006)

**Table 2: Number and percentage of immigrants and Allophones in Quebec, 1991 to 2006 Censuses, 20% sample**

	1991	1996	2001	2006
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>6,810,300</b>	<b>7,045,085</b>	<b>7,125,580</b>	<b>7,435,905</b>
# of immigrants	591,205	664,495	706,965	851,555
% immigrants	8.7%	9.4%	9.9%	11.5%
# of Allophones*	598,455	681,785	732,170	911,900
% Allophones	8.8%	9.7%	10.3%	12.3%
# of immigrants assigned Allophone*	395,490	454,720	493,850	613,565
% of Allophones that are immigrants	66.1%	66.7%	67.5%	67.3%
% of population assigned Allophone immigrant	5.8%	6.5%	6.9%	8.3%
% immigrants assigned Allophone*	66.9%	68.4%	69.9%	72.1%
# of non-immigrants** Allophones	170,245	196,960	212,790	268,605
% of non-immigrant** Allophones	28.4%	28.9%	29.1%	29.5%
% of population assigned Allophone that are not immigrants	2.5%	2.8%	3.0%	3.6%

\* The # of Allophones category includes non-permanent residents, even though they are not represented by the immigrant or non-immigrant categories.

\*\* Non-immigrant refers to people born in Canada and does not include non-permanent residents

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom tables

**Table 3: Anglophone\*, Francophone\* and Allophone\* populations by immigrant status in Quebec, 1991 to 2006 Censuses, 20% sample**

	1991		1996		2001		2006	
	Immigrant							
Total **	591,205	8.7%	664,495	9.4%	706,965	9.9%	851,555	11.5%
Anglophone	83,860	1.2%	81,855	1.2%	75,340	1.1%	76,925	1.0%
Francophone	111,865	1.6%	127,915	1.8%	137,775	1.9%	161,080	2.2%
Allophone	395,490	5.8%	454,720	6.5%	493,850	6.9%	613,565	8.3%
	Non-Immigrants **							
Total	6,175,125	90.7%	6,339,165	90.0%	6,378,420	89.5%	6,535,430	87.9%
Anglophone	536,495	7.9%	535,470	7.6%	510,750	7.2%	523,550	7.0%
Francophone	5,468,385	80.3%	5,606,735	79.6%	5,654,875	79.4%	5,743,280	77.2%
Allophone	170,245	2.5%	196,960	2.8%	212,790	3.0%	268,605	3.6%
	Total Population***							
Total**	6,810,300	100.0%	7,045,085	100.0%	7,125,580	100.0%	7,435,905	100.0%
Anglophone	626,205	9.2%	621,865	8.8%	591,380	8.3%	607,165	8.2%
Francophone	5,585,645	82.0%	5,741,435	81.5%	5,802,020	81.4%	5,916,850	79.6%
Allophone	598,455	8.8%	681,785	9.7%	732,170	10.3%	911,900	12.3%

\* In this table Anglophone, Francophone and Allophone populations are based on results from the Census Mother Tongue question

\*\* Non-immigrants refers to people that are born in Canada and does not include non-permanent residents

\*\*\* Total Population counts include non-permanent residents

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

**Table 4: Mother tongue versus First Official Language Spoken results for Quebec (QC), 2006 Census, 20% sample**

	Total	French		English		English and French		Non-Official language	
QC (MT)	<b>7,435,905</b>	5,893,335	79%	583,660	8%	46,095	1%	912,820	12%
QC immigrants (MT)	<b>851,560</b>	158,985	19%	74,830	9%	3,830	0%	613,915	72%
QC non-immigrants* (MT)	<b>6,535,435</b>	5,721,990	88%	502,255	8%	42,010	1%	269,175	4%
QC (FOLS)	<b>7,435,905</b>	6,263,945	84%	885,450	12%	218,555	3%	67,955	1%
QC immigrants (FOLS)	<b>851,560</b>	412,195	48%	248,165	29%	149,830	18%	41,370	5%
QC non-immigrants* (FOLS)	<b>6,535,435</b>	5,830,325	89%	618,070	9%	63,495	1%	23,540	0%
	Anglophone		Francophone		Allophone				
QC (MT)	607,165	8%	5,916,850	80%	911,900	12%			
QC immigrants (MT)	76,925	9%	161,075	19%	613,565	72%			
QC non-immigrants* (MT)	523,550	8%	5,743,280	88%	268,605	4%			
QC (FOLS)	994,725	13%	6,373,225	86%	67,955	1%			
QC immigrants (FOLS)	323,080	38%	487,110	57%	41,400	5%			
QC non-immigrants* (FOLS)	649,815	10%	5,862,070	90%	23,540	0%			

\* Non-immigrants refers to people born in Canada and does not include non-permanent residents

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

**Table 5: FOLS categories by immigrant status for Quebec, 1991 to 2006 Censuses, 20% sample**

	Total	% of Qc	# of immigrants	% of immigrants FOLS category	% of immigrants in Quebec	Non-immigrant**	% non-immigrants** in FOLS category	% non-immigrants** in Quebec
<b>Total - Quebec</b>								
1991	<b>6,810,300</b>	100.0%	591,205	8.7%	100.0%	6,175,125	90.7%	100.0%
1996	<b>7,045,080</b>	100.0%	664,495	9.4%	100.0%	6,339,165	90.0%	100.0%
2001	<b>7,125,580</b>	100.0%	706,965	9.9%	100.0%	6,378,420	89.5%	100.0%
2006	<b>7,435,905</b>	100.0%	851,560	11.5%	100.0%	6,535,430	87.9%	100.0%
<b>English FOLS</b>								
1991	<b>832,050</b>	12.2%	214,800	25.8%	36.3%	599,410	72.0%	9.7%
1996	<b>842,105</b>	12.0%	223,855	26.6%	33.7%	603,670	71.7%	9.5%
2001	<b>828,730</b>	11.6%	224,875	27.1%	31.8%	588,785	71.0%	9.2%
2006	<b>885,450</b>	11.9%	248,165	28.0%	29.1%	618,070	69.8%	9.5%
<b>French FOLS</b>								
1991	<b>5,772,180</b>	84.8%	249,540	4.3%	42.2%	5,506,885	95.4%	89.2%
1996	<b>5,963,675</b>	84.7%	293,045	4.9%	44.1%	5,653,900	94.8%	89.2%
2001	<b>6,059,110</b>	85.0%	326,840	5.4%	46.2%	5,714,220	94.3%	89.6%
2006	<b>6,263,945</b>	84.2%	412,195	6.6%	48.4%	5,830,325	93.1%	89.2%
<b>English-French FOLS</b>								
1991	<b>144,505</b>	2.1%	87,930	60.8%	14.9%	51,230	35.5%	0.8%
1996	<b>167,455</b>	2.4%	105,430	63.0%	15.9%	57,960	34.6%	0.9%
2001	<b>180,455</b>	2.5%	118,485	65.7%	16.8%	57,860	32.1%	0.9%
2006	<b>218,555</b>	2.9%	149,830	68.6%	17.6%	63,495	29.1%	1.0%
<b>Anglophone FOLS</b>								
1991	<b>904,305</b>	13.3%	258,765	28.6%	43.8%	625,025	69.1%	10.1%
1996	<b>925,835</b>	13.1%	276,570	29.9%	41.6%	632,650	68.3%	10.0%
2001	<b>918,960</b>	12.9%	284,120	30.9%	40.2%	617,715	67.2%	9.7%
2006	<b>994,725</b>	13.4%	323,080	32.5%	37.9%	649,815	65.3%	9.9%
<b>Francophone FOLS</b>								
1991	<b>5,844,435</b>	85.8%	293,505	5.0%	49.6%	5,532,500	94.7%	89.6%
1996	<b>6,047,405</b>	85.8%	345,760	5.7%	52.0%	5,682,880	94.0%	89.6%
2001	<b>6,149,340</b>	86.3%	386,085	6.3%	54.6%	5,743,150	93.4%	90.0%
2006	<b>6,373,225</b>	85.7%	487,110	7.6%	57.2%	5,862,075	92.0%	89.7%

\* The "Total" includes non-permanent residents, who are not represented in either the "Immigrant" or "Non-Immigrant" categories

\*\* Non-immigrant refers to people born in Canada and does not refer to non-permanent residents.

Source: Statistics Canada, 1991 to 2006 Censuses, Department of Canadian Heritage custom tables

**Table 6: Composition of Anglophone (FOLS) immigrants in Quebec, 1991 to 2006 Censuses, 20% sample**

	English FOLS		English-French FOLS*	
1991	214,800	83.0%	43,965	17.0%
1996	223,855	80.9%	52,715	19.1%
2001	224,875	79.1%	59,245	20.9%
2006	248,165	76.8%	74,915	23.2%

\* As per the FOLS methodology, this English-French FOLS count for immigrants is the total number of immigrants assigned to the English-French FOLS category divided by two.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

**Table 7: FOLS categories by immigrant status for Quebec and Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census**

	Non-immigrants*				Immigrants		
	Total	#	% ER	Distribution across QC	#	% ER	Distribution across QC
	Total						
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>7,435,905</b>	6,535,430	87.9%	100.0%	851,560	11.5%	100.0%
Montréal	1,823,900	1,225,975	67.2%	18.8%	560,395	30.7%	65.8%
Montréal	1,339,790	1,235,435	92.2%	18.9%	100,785	7.5%	11.8%
Laval	364,625	289,865	79.5%	4.4%	73,565	20.2%	8.6%
Capitale-Nationale	649,605	622,310	95.8%	9.5%	25,165	3.9%	3.0%
Outaouais	338,190	313,775	92.8%	4.8%	23,635	7.0%	2.8%
Laurentides	506,075	485,690	96.0%	7.4%	19,825	3.9%	2.3%
Estrie	293,955	279,230	95.0%	4.3%	13,530	4.6%	1.6%
Lanaudière	425,210	412,165	96.9%	6.3%	12,675	3.0%	1.5%
<b>Eastern ERs</b>	<b>896,180</b>	882,775	98.5%	13.5%	12,405	1.4%	1.5%
Centre-du-Québec	219,640	214,505	97.7%	3.3%	4,890	2.2%	0.6%
Chaudière-Appalaches	387,315	382,325	98.7%	5.9%	4,670	1.2%	0.5%
Gaspésie—Îles-de-la-Madeleine	93,180	92,305	99.1%	1.4%	845	0.9%	0.1%
Bas-Saint-Laurent	196,050	193,645	98.8%	3.0%	2,005	1.0%	0.2%
<b>Northern ERs</b>	<b>798,365</b>	788,210	98.7%	12.1%	9,575	1.2%	1.1%
Saguenay—Lac-Saint-Jean	269,215	266,535	99.0%	4.1%	2,535	0.9%	0.3%
Mauricie	252,930	248,635	98.3%	3.8%	3,990	1.6%	0.5%
Côte-Nord	94,805	93,850	99.0%	1.4%	920	1.0%	0.1%
Abitibi-Témiscamingue	141,865	139,995	98.7%	2.1%	1,780	1.3%	0.2%
Nord-du-Québec	39,550	39,190	99.1%	0.6%	355	0.9%	0.0%
	English FOLS						
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>885,445</b>	618,065	69.8%	100.0%	248,165	28.0%	100.0%
Montréal	523,575	324,980	62.1%	52.6%	182,065	34.8%	73.4%
Montréal	132,065	102,020	77.2%	16.5%	28,820	21.8%	11.6%
Laval	56,065	38,580	68.8%	6.2%	17,225	30.7%	6.9%
Capitale-Nationale	10,150	8,115	80.0%	1.3%	1,770	17.4%	0.7%
Outaouais	55,515	47,870	86.2%	7.7%	7,435	13.4%	3.0%
Laurentides	31,385	26,355	84.0%	4.3%	4,850	15.5%	2.0%
Estrie	22,365	19,675	88.0%	3.2%	2,370	10.6%	1.0%
Lanaudière	9,065	7,820	86.3%	1.3%	1,215	13.4%	0.5%
<b>Eastern ERs</b>	<b>16,005</b>	14,590	91.2%	2.4%	1,310	8.2%	0.5%
Centre-du-Québec	2,140	1,835	85.7%	0.3%	280	13.1%	0.1%
Chaudière-Appalaches	3,415	2,740	80.2%	0.4%	620	18.2%	0.2%
Gaspésie—Îles-de-la-Madeleine	9,290	9,040	97.3%	1.5%	245	2.6%	0.1%
Bas-Saint-Laurent	1,165	975	83.7%	0.2%	160	13.7%	0.1%
<b>Northern ERs</b>	<b>29,250</b>	28,070	96.0%	4.5%	1,105	3.8%	0.4%
Saguenay—Lac-Saint-Jean	1,630	1,365	83.7%	0.2%	245	15.0%	0.1%
Mauricie	2,270	1,980	87.2%	0.3%	260	11.5%	0.1%
Côte-Nord	5,285	5,195	98.3%	0.8%	90	1.7%	0.0%
Abitibi-Témiscamingue	5,080	4,655	91.6%	0.8%	405	8.0%	0.2%
Nord-du-Québec	14,990	14,880	99.3%	2.4%	105	0.7%	0.0%

	Non-immigrants*				Immigrants		
	Total	#	% ER	Distribution across QC	#	% ER	Distribution across QC
French FOLS							
Quebec total	6,263,950	5,830,325	93.1%	100.0%	412,195	6.6%	100.0%
Montréal	1,110,145	853,940	76.9%	14.6%	241,390	21.7%	58.6%
Montérégie	1,179,055	1,125,040	95.4%	19.3%	52,515	4.5%	12.7%
Laval	278,370	241,630	86.8%	4.1%	36,040	12.9%	8.7%
Capitale-Nationale	634,840	612,850	96.5%	10.5%	20,375	3.2%	4.9%
Outaouais	275,080	263,115	95.7%	4.5%	11,500	4.2%	2.8%
Laurentides	470,150	456,590	97.1%	7.8%	13,220	2.8%	3.2%
Estrie	268,530	258,500	96.3%	4.4%	9,350	3.5%	2.3%
Lanaudière	413,070	402,690	97.5%	6.9%	10,175	2.5%	2.5%
Eastern ERs	877,450	866,830	98.8%	14.9%	9,905	1.1%	2.4%
Centre-du-Québec	216,350	212,360	98.2%	3.6%	3,865	1.8%	0.9%
Chaudière-Appalaches	383,180	379,130	98.9%	6.5%	3,790	1.0%	0.9%
Gaspésie—Îles-de-la-Madeleine	83,420	82,860	99.3%	1.4%	530	0.6%	0.1%
Bas-Saint-Laurent	194,500	192,485	99.0%	3.3%	1,720	0.9%	0.4%
Northern ERs	757,255	749,140	98.9%	12.8%	7,710	1.0%	1.9%
Saguenay—Lac-Saint-Jean	267,090	264,875	99.2%	4.5%	2,130	0.8%	0.5%
Mauricie	249,425	245,825	98.6%	4.2%	3,370	1.4%	0.8%
Côte-Nord	88,095	87,275	99.1%	1.5%	795	0.9%	0.2%
Abitibi-Témiscamingue	136,070	134,800	99.1%	2.3%	1,200	0.9%	0.3%
Nord-du-Québec	16,570	16,360	98.7%	0.3%	215	1.3%	0.1%
English-French FOLS							
Quebec total	218,555	63,495	29.1%	100.0%	149,825	68.6%	100.0%
Montréal	144,690	34,885	24.1%	54.9%	105,720	73.1%	70.6%
Montérégie	23,160	6,920	29.9%	10.9%	15,855	68.5%	10.6%
Laval	24,790	7,810	31.5%	12.3%	16,830	67.9%	11.2%
Capitale-Nationale	3,375	905	26.8%	1.4%	2,285	67.7%	1.5%
Outaouais	6,410	2,370	37.0%	3.7%	3,965	61.9%	2.6%
Laurentides	3,585	2,150	60.0%	3.4%	1,410	39.3%	0.9%
Estrie	2,425	820	33.8%	1.3%	1,440	59.4%	1.0%
Lanaudière	2,105	1,055	50.1%	1.7%	1,045	49.6%	0.7%
Eastern ERs	1,830	1,045	57.1%	1.6%	715	39.1%	0.5%
Centre-du-Québec	555	200	36.0%	0.3%	340	61.3%	0.2%
Chaudière-Appalaches	580	360	62.1%	0.6%	215	37.1%	0.1%
Gaspésie—Îles-de-la-Madeleine	435	365	83.9%	0.6%	70	16.1%	0.0%
Bas-Saint-Laurent	260	115	44.2%	0.2%	90	34.6%	0.1%
Northern ERs	6,180	5,545	89.7%	8.7%	565	9.1%	0.4%
Saguenay—Lac-Saint-Jean	400	245	61.3%	0.4%	120	30.0%	0.1%
Mauricie	610	320	52.5%	0.5%	260	42.6%	0.2%
Côte-Nord	695	660	95.0%	1.0%	25	3.6%	0.0%
Abitibi-Témiscamingue	565	440	77.9%	0.7%	130	23.0%	0.1%
Nord-du-Québec	3,905	3,880	99.4%	6.1%	30	0.8%	0.0%

	Non-immigrants*				Immigrants		
	Total	#	% ER	Distribution across QC	#	% ER	Distribution across QC
<b>Anglophone FOLS</b>							
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>994,723</b>	649,813	65.3%	100.0%	323,078	32.5%	100.0%
Montréal	595,920	342,423	57.5%	52.7%	234,925	39.4%	72.7%
Montréal	143,645	105,480	73.4%	16.2%	36,748	25.6%	11.4%
Laval	68,460	42,485	62.1%	6.5%	25,640	37.5%	7.9%
Capitale-Nationale	11,838	8,568	72.4%	1.3%	2,913	24.6%	0.9%
Outaouais	58,720	49,055	83.5%	7.5%	9,418	16.0%	2.9%
Laurentides	33,178	27,430	82.7%	4.2%	5,555	16.7%	1.7%
Estrie	23,578	20,085	85.2%	3.1%	3,090	13.1%	1.0%
Lanaudière	10,118	8,348	82.5%	1.3%	1,738	17.2%	0.5%
<b>Eastern ERs</b>	<b>16,920</b>	15,113	89.3%	2.3%	1,668	9.9%	0.5%
Centre-du-Québec	2,418	1,935	80.0%	0.3%	450	18.6%	0.1%
Chaudière-Appalaches	3,705	2,920	78.8%	0.4%	728	19.6%	0.2%
Gaspésie—Îles-de-la-Madeleine	9,508	9,223	97.0%	1.4%	280	2.9%	0.1%
Bas-Saint-Laurent	1,295	1,033	79.7%	0.2%	205	15.8%	0.1%
<b>Northern ERs</b>	<b>32,340</b>	30,843	95.4%	4.7%	1,388	4.3%	0.4%
Saguenay—Lac-Saint-Jean	1,830	1,488	81.3%	0.2%	305	16.7%	0.1%
Mauricie	2,575	2,140	83.1%	0.3%	390	15.1%	0.1%
Côte-Nord	5,633	5,525	98.1%	0.9%	103	1.8%	0.0%
Abitibi-Témiscamingue	5,363	4,875	90.9%	0.8%	470	8.8%	0.1%
Nord-du-Québec	16,943	16,820	99.3%	2.6%	120	0.7%	0.0%
<b>Francophone FOLS</b>							
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>6,373,228</b>	5,862,073	92.0%	100.0%	487,108	7.6%	100.0%
Montréal	1,182,490	871,383	73.7%	14.9%	294,250	24.9%	60.4%
Montréal	1,190,635	1,128,500	94.8%	19.3%	60,443	5.1%	12.4%
Laval	290,765	245,535	84.4%	4.2%	44,455	15.3%	9.1%
Capitale-Nationale	636,528	613,303	96.4%	10.5%	21,518	3.4%	4.4%
Outaouais	278,285	264,300	95.0%	4.5%	13,483	4.8%	2.8%
Laurentides	471,943	457,665	97.0%	7.8%	13,925	3.0%	2.9%
Estrie	269,743	258,910	96.0%	4.4%	10,070	3.7%	2.1%
Lanaudière	414,123	403,218	97.4%	6.9%	10,698	2.6%	2.2%
<b>Eastern ERs</b>	<b>878,365</b>	867,353	98.7%	14.8%	10,263	1.2%	2.1%
Centre-du-Québec	216,628	212,460	98.1%	3.6%	4,035	1.9%	0.8%
Chaudière-Appalaches	383,470	379,310	98.9%	6.5%	3,898	1.0%	0.8%
Gaspésie—Îles-de-la-Madeleine	83,638	83,043	99.3%	1.4%	565	0.7%	0.1%
Bas-Saint-Laurent	194,630	192,543	98.9%	3.3%	1,765	0.9%	0.4%
<b>Northern ERs</b>	<b>760,345</b>	751,913	98.9%	12.8%	7,993	1.1%	1.6%
Saguenay—Lac-Saint-Jean	267,290	264,998	99.1%	4.5%	2,190	0.8%	0.4%
Mauricie	249,730	245,985	98.5%	4.2%	3,500	1.4%	0.7%
Côte-Nord	88,443	87,605	99.1%	1.5%	808	0.9%	0.2%
Abitibi-Témiscamingue	136,353	135,020	99.0%	2.3%	1,265	0.9%	0.3%
Nord-du-Québec	18,523	18,300	98.8%	0.3%	230	1.2%	0.0%

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution

\* Non-immigrant refers to people born in Canada and does not refer to non-permanent residents.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table



**Table 8: Immigrants by FOLS categories in Quebec and Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

	Total	English FOLS		French FOLS		English-French FOLS		Neither English nor French FOLS		Anglophone (FOLS)		Francophone (FOLS)	
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>851,560</b>	248,165	29%	412,195	48%	149,825	18%	41,375	5%	323,078	38%	487,108	57%
Montréal	<b>560,395</b>	182,065	32%	241,390	43%	105,720	19%	31,220	6%	234,925	42%	294,250	53%
Montréal	<b>100,785</b>	28,820	29%	52,515	52%	15,855	16%	3,590	4%	36,748	36%	60,443	60%
Laval	<b>73,565</b>	17,225	23%	36,040	49%	16,830	23%	3,470	5%	25,640	35%	44,455	60%
Capitale-Nationale	<b>25,165</b>	1,770	7%	20,375	81%	2,285	9%	730	3%	2,913	12%	21,518	86%
Outaouais	<b>23,635</b>	7,435	31%	11,500	49%	3,965	17%	735	3%	9,418	40%	13,483	57%
Laurentides	<b>19,825</b>	4,850	24%	13,220	67%	1,410	7%	340	2%	5,555	28%	13,925	70%
Estrie	<b>13,530</b>	2,370	18%	9,350	69%	1,440	11%	370	3%	3,090	23%	10,070	74%
Lanaudière	<b>12,675</b>	1,215	10%	10,175	80%	1,045	8%	240	2%	1,738	14%	10,698	84%
<b>Eastern ERs</b>	<b>12,405</b>	1,310	11%	9,905	80%	715	6%	475	4%	1,668	13%	10,263	83%
Centre-du-Québec	<b>4,890</b>	280	6%	3,865	79%	340	7%	400	8%	450	9%	4,035	83%
Chaudière-Appalaches	<b>4,670</b>	620	13%	3,790	81%	215	5%	50	1%	728	16%	3,898	83%
Gaspésie—Îles-de-la-Madeleine	<b>845</b>	245	29%	530	63%	70	8%	0	0%	280	33%	565	67%
Bas-Saint-Laurent	<b>2,005</b>	160	8%	1,720	86%	90	4%	25	1%	205	10%	1,765	88%
<b>Northern ERs</b>	<b>9,575</b>	1,105	12%	7,710	81%	565	6%	200	2%	1,388	14%	7,993	83%
Saguenay—Lac-Saint-Maurice	<b>2,535</b>	245	10%	2,130	84%	120	5%	35	1%	305	12%	2,190	86%
Mauricie	<b>3,990</b>	260	7%	3,370	84%	260	7%	95	2%	390	10%	3,500	88%
Côte-Nord	<b>920</b>	90	10%	795	86%	25	3%	10	1%	103	11%	808	88%
Abitibi-Témiscamingue	<b>1,780</b>	405	23%	1,200	67%	130	7%	45	3%	470	26%	1,265	71%
Nord-du-Québec	<b>355</b>	105	30%	215	61%	30	8%	10	3%	120	34%	230	65%

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

**Table 9: Immigrants by FOLS categories showing persons reporting a single response non-official mother tongue (Allophone) for Quebec and Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

	Total	# Allo- phone	% Allo- phone	Total	# Allo- phone	% Allo- phone	Total	# Allo- phone	% Allo- phone
	English FOLS Immigrants			French FOLS Immigrants			English-French FOLS Immigrants		
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>248,165</b>	168,560	68%	<b>412,195</b>	241,995	59%	<b>149,825</b>	147,350	98%
Montréal	<b>182,065</b>	127,665	70%	<b>241,390</b>	155,055	64%	<b>105,720</b>	103,980	98%
Montréal	<b>28,820</b>	16,940	59%	<b>52,515</b>	25,965	49%	<b>15,855</b>	15,605	98%
Laval	<b>17,225</b>	13,760	80%	<b>36,040</b>	23,295	65%	<b>16,830</b>	16,565	98%
Capitale-Nationale	<b>1,770</b>	585	33%	<b>20,375</b>	9,620	47%	<b>2,285</b>	2,260	99%
Outaouais	<b>7,435</b>	4,750	64%	<b>11,500</b>	6,360	55%	<b>3,965</b>	3,900	98%
Laurentides	<b>4,850</b>	2,645	55%	<b>13,220</b>	5,365	41%	<b>1,410</b>	1,380	98%
Estrie	<b>2,370</b>	725	31%	<b>9,350</b>	4,480	48%	<b>1,440</b>	1,390	97%
Lanaudière	<b>1,215</b>	730	60%	<b>10,175</b>	4,910	48%	<b>1,045</b>	1,010	97%
Eastern ERs	<b>1,310</b>	305	23%	<b>9,905</b>	3,625	37%	<b>715</b>	705	99%
Northern ERs	<b>1,105</b>	465	42%	<b>7,710</b>	3,315	43%	<b>565</b>	555	98%

	Total	# Allo- phone	% Allo- phone	Total	# Allo- phone	% Allo- phone
	Anglophone FOLS			Francophone FOLS		
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>323,078</b>	242,235	75%	<b>487,108</b>	315,670	65%
Montréal	<b>234,925</b>	179,655	76%	<b>294,250</b>	207,045	70%
Montréal	<b>36,748</b>	24,743	67%	<b>60,443</b>	33,768	56%
Laval	<b>25,640</b>	22,043	86%	<b>44,455</b>	31,578	71%
Capitale-Nationale	<b>2,913</b>	1,715	59%	<b>21,518</b>	10,750	50%
Outaouais	<b>9,418</b>	6,700	71%	<b>13,483</b>	8,310	62%
Laurentides	<b>5,555</b>	3,335	60%	<b>13,925</b>	6,055	43%
Estrie	<b>3,090</b>	1,420	46%	<b>10,070</b>	5,175	51%
Lanaudière	<b>1,738</b>	1,235	71%	<b>10,698</b>	5,415	51%
Eastern ERs	<b>1,668</b>	658	39%	<b>10,263</b>	3,978	39%
Northern ERs	<b>1,388</b>	743	54%	<b>7,993</b>	3,593	45%

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

**Table 10: Immigrants by FOLS categories showing knowledge of English and French (official language bilingualism) for Quebec and Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

	# %			# %			# %		
	Total bilingual		bilingual	Total bilingual		bilingual	Total bilingual		bilingual
	English FOLS Immigrants			French FOLS Immigrants			English-French FOLS Immigrants		
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>248,165</b>	99,075	40%	<b>412,195</b>	179,265	43%	<b>149,825</b>	149,770	100%
Montréal	<b>182,065</b>	68,055	37%	<b>241,385</b>	103,890	43%	<b>105,720</b>	105,670	100%
Montréal	<b>28,820</b>	12,685	44%	<b>52,520</b>	24,590	47%	<b>15,855</b>	15,855	100%
Laval	<b>17,220</b>	7,750	45%	<b>36,040</b>	17,105	47%	<b>16,830</b>	16,820	100%
Capitale-Nationale	<b>1,770</b>	1,395	79%	<b>20,380</b>	7,885	39%	<b>2,285</b>	2,285	100%
Outaouais	<b>7,435</b>	2,440	33%	<b>11,505</b>	6,135	53%	<b>3,965</b>	3,960	100%
Laurentides	<b>4,850</b>	2,825	58%	<b>13,220</b>	6,375	48%	<b>1,410</b>	1,410	100%
Estrie	<b>2,370</b>	1,415	60%	<b>9,350</b>	3,770	40%	<b>1,440</b>	1,440	100%
Lanaudière	<b>1,220</b>	845	69%	<b>10,175</b>	4,165	41%	<b>1,050</b>	1,045	100%
Eastern ERs	<b>1,315</b>	980	75%	<b>9,905</b>	2,770	28%	<b>715</b>	715	100%
Northern ERs	<b>1,105</b>	680	62%	<b>7,710</b>	2,585	34%	<b>565</b>	565	100%

	# %			# %		
	Total bilingual		bilingual	Total bilingual		bilingual
	Anglophone FOLS			Francophone FOLS		
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>323,078</b>	173,960	54%	<b>487,108</b>	254,150	52%
Montréal	<b>234,925</b>	120,890	51%	<b>294,245</b>	156,725	53%
Montréal	<b>36,748</b>	20,613	56%	<b>60,448</b>	32,518	54%
Laval	<b>25,635</b>	16,160	63%	<b>44,455</b>	25,515	57%
Capitale-Nationale	<b>2,913</b>	2,538	87%	<b>21,523</b>	9,028	42%
Outaouais	<b>9,418</b>	4,420	47%	<b>13,488</b>	8,115	60%
Laurentides	<b>5,555</b>	3,530	64%	<b>13,925</b>	7,080	51%
Estrie	<b>3,090</b>	2,135	69%	<b>10,070</b>	4,490	45%
Lanaudière	<b>1,745</b>	1,368	78%	<b>10,700</b>	4,688	44%
Eastern ERs	<b>1,673</b>	1,340	80%	<b>10,263</b>	3,130	30%
Northern ERs	<b>1,388</b>	963	69%	<b>7,993</b>	2,868	36%

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

**Table 11: Allophone immigrants by FOLS categories showing language transfer for Quebec and Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

	English FOLS to		French FOLS to		English-French FOLS to English and French		Anglophones to		Francophones to	
	English		French				English		French	
<b>Quebec total</b>	90,715	54%	147,425	61%	8,455	6%	94,360	39%	151,653	48%
Montréal	66,265	52%	88,425	57%	5,890	6%	68,685	38%	91,370	44%
Montréal	9,705	57%	17,805	69%	825	5%	10,175	41%	18,218	54%
Laval	7,820	57%	15,075	65%	945	6%	8,180	37%	15,548	49%
Capitale-Nationale	445	76%	6,415	67%	105	5%	505	29%	6,468	60%
Outaouais	2,730	57%	4,230	67%	235	6%	2,835	42%	4,348	52%
Laurentides	2,010	76%	3,940	73%	145	11%	2,095	63%	4,013	66%
Estrie	550	76%	2,950	66%	60	4%	590	42%	2,980	58%
Lanaudière	585	80%	3,775	77%	155	15%	635	51%	3,853	71%
Eastern ERs	240	79%	2,305	64%	45	6%	260	40%	2,328	59%
Northern ERs	360	77%	2,515	76%	55	10%	395	53%	2,543	71%

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

**Table 12: Working immigrants by FOLS categories showing language spoken most often at work\* for Quebec and Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

	Total	English - most often at work**		French-most often at work***		English and French - most often at work****	
English FOLS Immigrants							
Quebec total	148,250	112,010	76%	20,730	14%	15,510	10%
Montréal	109,330	85,555	78%	12,275	11%	11,500	11%
Montréalégie	17,020	12,070	71%	3,205	19%	1,745	10%
Laval	10,240	6,560	64%	2,115	21%	1,565	15%
Capitale-Nationale	1,055	330	32%	650	62%	75	7%
Outaouais	5,015	4,565	91%	270	5%	180	4%
Laurentides	2,405	1,430	60%	775	32%	200	8%
Estrie	1,120	610	54%	380	34%	130	12%
Lanaudière	715	315	44%	315	44%	85	12%
Eastern ERs	805	280	36%	480	61%	45	6%
Northern ERs	560	300	53%	260	46%	0	0%
French FOLS Immigrants							
Quebec total	240,640	18,680	8%	198,885	83%	23,075	10%
Montréal	137,545	11,665	8%	110,670	80%	15,210	11%
Montréalégie	31,815	2,295	7%	27,230	86%	2,290	7%
Laval	23,035	1,530	7%	18,605	81%	2,900	13%
Capitale-Nationale	12,255	180	1%	11,625	95%	450	4%
Outaouais	7,270	1,675	23%	4,785	66%	810	11%
Laurentides	8,120	495	6%	7,115	88%	510	6%
Estrie	5,145	270	5%	4,630	90%	245	5%
Lanaudière	6,360	325	5%	5,650	89%	385	6%
Eastern ERs	5,400	120	2%	5,115	95%	165	3%
Northern ERs	3,720	145	4%	3,460	93%	115	3%
English-French FOLS Immigrants							
Quebec total	96,315	26,800	28%	48,155	50%	21,360	22%
Montréal	65,595	19,855	30%	31,215	48%	14,525	22%
Montréalégie	10,955	2,660	24%	6,030	55%	2,265	21%
Laval	12,015	630	22%	6,110	51%	3,270	27%
Capitale-Nationale	1,610	95	6%	1,390	86%	125	8%
Outaouais	2,865	1,045	36%	1,160	40%	660	23%
Laurentides	905	175	19%	510	56%	220	24%
Estrie	845	150	18%	560	66%	135	16%
Lanaudière	685	85	12%	505	74%	95	14%
Eastern ERs	460	25	5%	390	85%	45	10%
Northern ERs	380	75	20%	295	78%	10	3%

	Total	English - most often at work**		French-most often at work***		English and French - most often at work****	
Anglophone FOLS Immigrants							
Quebec total	196,408	125,410	64%	44,808	23%	26,190	13%
Montréal	142,128	95,483	67%	27,883	20%	18,763	54%
Montréal	22,498	13,400	60%	6,220	28%	2,878	58%
Laval	16,248	6,875	42%	5,170	32%	3,200	61%
Capitale-Nationale	1,860	378	20%	1,345	72%	138	50%
Outaouais	6,448	5,088	79%	850	13%	510	58%
Laurentides	2,858	1,518	53%	1,030	36%	310	52%
Estrie	1,543	685	44%	660	43%	198	48%
Lanaudière	1,058	358	34%	568	54%	133	54%
Eastern ERs	1,035	293	28%	675	65%	68	51%
Northern ERs	750	338	45%	408	54%	5	54%
Francophone FOLS Immigrants							
Quebec total	487,108	47,120	10%	129,660	27%	241,645	50%
Montréal	294,250	24,738	8%	84,643	29%	141,768	48%
Montréal	60,443	6,770	11%	13,378	22%	31,515	52%
Laval	44,455	2,898	7%	10,155	23%	25,420	57%
Capitale-Nationale	21,518	3,303	15%	6,088	28%	9,978	46%
Outaouais	13,483	1,658	12%	3,633	27%	7,223	54%
Laurentides	13,925	1,558	11%	2,483	18%	7,633	55%
Estrie	10,070	1,540	15%	2,770	28%	4,505	45%
Lanaudière	10,698	1,125	11%	2,135	20%	5,838	55%
Eastern ERs	10,263	1,883	18%	2,578	25%	4,363	43%
Northern ERs	7,993	1,650	21%	1,795	22%	3,410	43%

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution

\* The total immigrant count for each FOLS category that was used to calculate these percentages, did not include people who reported speaking a "non-official language only" most often at work since in many cases the numbers and percentages were too small for presentation purposes.

\*\*Includes "English only" and "English and a non-official language" spoken most often at work.

\*\*\*Includes "French only" and "French and a non-official language" spoken most often at work.

\*\*\*\*Includes "English and French" and "English, French and a non-official language" spoken most often at work.

**Table 13: Immigrants by FOLS categories showing economic regions they lived in five years ago, for the population five years and older, for Quebec and Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

	Total	Lived in same economic region - 5 years ago		Lived in different economic region in Quebec - 5 years ago		Lived in different economic region outside Quebec - 5 years ago	
<b>English FOLS Immigrants</b>							
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>246,935</b>	198,475	80%	10,505	4%	37,955	15%
Montréal	181,165	148,795	82%	2,450	1%	29,920	17%
Montréal	28,705	21,750	76%	3,865	13%	3,090	11%
Laval	17,180	13,545	79%	2,675	16%	960	6%
Capitale-Nationale	1,735	1,295	75%	95	5%	345	20%
Outaouais	7,395	4,815	65%	165	2%	2,415	33%
Laurentides	4,800	3,685	77%	685	14%	430	9%
Estrie	2,345	1,900	81%	120	5%	325	14%
Lanaudière	1,215	865	71%	270	22%	80	7%
Eastern ERs	1,315	995	76%	85	6%	235	18%
Northern ERs	1,100	845	77%	95	9%	160	15%
<b>French FOLS Immigrants</b>							
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>405,365</b>	300,130	74%	29,205	7%	76,030	19%
Montréal	238,245	183,030	77%	5,235	2%	49,980	21%
Montréal	51,385	36,530	71%	6,780	13%	8,075	16%
Laval	35,715	25,215	71%	7,200	20%	3,300	9%
Capitale-Nationale	19,845	13,930	70%	1,445	7%	4,470	23%
Outaouais	11,240	7,865	70%	835	7%	2,540	23%
Laurentides	12,875	9,100	71%	2,315	18%	1,460	11%
Estrie	9,145	6,295	69%	715	8%	2,135	23%
Lanaudière	10,020	6,235	62%	2,840	28%	945	9%
Eastern ERs	9,540	6,590	69%	1,205	13%	1,745	18%
Northern ERs	7,345	5,345	73%	630	9%	1,370	19%
<b>English-French FOLS Immigrants</b>							
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>149,415</b>	109,435	73%	8,755	6%	31,225	21%
Montréal	105,430	80,855	77%	1,530	1%	23,045	22%
Montréal	15,800	10,255	65%	2,405	15%	3,140	20%
Laval	16,790	11,305	67%	3,500	21%	1,985	12%
Capitale-Nationale	2,280	1,305	57%	90	4%	885	39%
Outaouais	3,960	2,660	67%	255	6%	1,045	26%
Laurentides	1,405	790	56%	430	31%	185	13%
Estrie	1,435	855	60%	75	5%	505	35%
Lanaudière	1,050	615	59%	345	33%	90	9%
Eastern ERs	715	445	62%	75	10%	195	27%
Northern ERs	560	345	62%	55	10%	160	29%

		Lived in same economic region - 5 years ago		Lived in different economic region in Quebec - 5 years ago		Lived in different economic region outside Quebec - 5 years ago	
	Total						
<b>Anglophone FOLS Immigrants</b>							
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>321,643</b>	253,193	79%	14,883	5%	53,568	17%
Montréal	<b>233,880</b>	189,223	81%	3,215	1%	41,443	18%
Montréal	<b>36,605</b>	26,878	73%	5,068	14%	4,660	13%
Laval	<b>25,575</b>	19,198	75%	4,425	17%	1,953	8%
Capitale-Nationale	<b>2,875</b>	1,948	68%	140	5%	788	27%
Outaouais	<b>9,375</b>	6,145	66%	293	3%	2,938	31%
Laurentides	<b>5,503</b>	4,080	74%	900	16%	523	9%
Estrie	<b>3,063</b>	2,328	76%	158	5%	578	19%
Lanaudière	<b>1,740</b>	1,173	67%	443	25%	125	7%
Eastern ERs	<b>1,673</b>	1,218	73%	123	7%	333	20%
Northern ERs	<b>1,380</b>	1,018	74%	123	9%	240	17%
<b>Francophone FOLS Immigrants</b>							
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>480,073</b>	354,848	74%	33,583	7%	91,643	19%
Montréal	<b>290,960</b>	223,458	77%	6,000	2%	61,503	21%
Montréal	<b>59,285</b>	41,658	70%	7,983	13%	9,645	16%
Laval	<b>44,110</b>	30,868	70%	8,950	20%	4,293	10%
Capitale-Nationale	<b>20,985</b>	14,583	69%	1,490	7%	4,913	23%
Outaouais	<b>13,220</b>	9,195	70%	963	7%	3,063	23%
Laurentides	<b>13,578</b>	9,495	70%	2,530	19%	1,553	11%
Estrie	<b>9,863</b>	6,723	68%	753	8%	2,388	24%
Lanaudière	<b>10,545</b>	6,543	62%	3,013	29%	990	9%
Eastern ERs	<b>9,898</b>	6,813	69%	1,243	13%	1,843	19%
Northern ERs	<b>7,625</b>	5,518	72%	658	9%	1,450	19%

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table



Table 14: Immigrants by FOLS categories showing average age and age distribution for Quebec and Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample

		0 to 14		15 to 34		35 to 64				Average
	Total	years		years		years		65 years +		age
Total Immigrants										
Quebec total	851,560	60,610	7%	206,800	24%	435,040	51%	149,110	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210	6%	144,075	26%	280,505	50%	101,605	18%	45
Montréal	560,395	34,210								

		0 to 14		15 to 34		35 to 64		65 years +		Average
	Total	years		years		years			age	
Anglophone FOLS Immigrants										
Quebec total	323,078	10,660	3%	74,065	23%	177,855	55%	60,505	19%	45
Montréal	234,925	7,663	3%	57,208	24%	127,053	54%	43,010	18%	45
Montréal	36,748	1,180	3%	6,748	18%	21,240	58%	7,583	21%	45
Laval	25,640	673	3%	4,510	18%	15,665	61%	4,785	19%	46
Capitale-Nationale	2,913	188	6%	843	29%	1,448	50%	438	15%	38
Outaouais	9,418	343	4%	2,418	26%	5,503	58%	1,150	12%	41
Laurentides	5,555	278	5%	773	14%	2,913	52%	1,593	29%	47
Estrie	3,090	145	5%	640	21%	1,490	48%	820	27%	41
Lanaudière	1,738	65	4%	285	16%	938	54%	448	26%	45
Eastern ERs	1,668	63	4%	428	26%	858	51%	315	19%	39
Northern ERs	1,388	65	5%	215	15%	745	54%	363	26%	41
Francophone FOLS Immigrants										
Quebec total	487,108	47,120	10%	129,660	27%	241,645	50%	68,690	14%	45
Montréal	294,250	24,738	8%	84,643	29%	141,768	48%	43,110	15%	45
Montréal	60,443	6,770	11%	13,378	22%	31,515	52%	8,788	15%	45
Laval	44,455	2,898	7%	10,155	23%	25,420	57%	5,975	13%	46
Capitale-Nationale	21,518	3,303	15%	6,088	28%	9,978	46%	2,153	10%	38
Outaouais	13,483	1,658	12%	3,633	27%	7,223	54%	980	7%	41
Laurentides	13,925	1,558	11%	2,483	18%	7,633	55%	2,248	16%	47
Estrie	10,070	1,540	15%	2,770	28%	4,505	45%	1,255	12%	41
Lanaudière	10,698	1,125	11%	2,135	20%	5,838	55%	1,608	15%	45
Eastern ERs	10,263	1,883	18%	2,578	25%	4,363	43%	1,440	14%	39
Northern ERs	7,993	1,650	21%	1,795	22%	3,410	43%	1,133	14%	41

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with cautions

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

**Table 15: Immigrants by FOLS categories showing gender, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

	Total	Male	% Male	Female	% Female
<b>Total Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>851,560</b>	417,925	49%	433,635	51%
Montréal	560,395	272,365	49%	288,030	51%
Montréal	100,785	50,090	50%	50,700	50%
Laval	73,565	36,855	50%	36,715	50%
Capitale-Nationale	25,165	12,600	50%	12,570	50%
Outaouais	23,635	11,645	49%	11,990	51%
Laurentides	19,825	10,320	52%	9,500	48%
Estrie	13,530	6,745	50%	6,790	50%
Lanaudière	12,675	6,455	51%	6,225	49%
Eastern ERs	12,405	6,205	50%	6,205	50%
Northern ERs	9,575	4,665	49%	4,915	51%
<b>English FOLS Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>248,165</b>	121,455	49%	126,710	51%
Montréal	182,065	88,970	49%	93,095	51%
Montréal	28,820	13,875	48%	14,940	52%
Laval	17,225	8,780	51%	8,445	49%
Capitale-Nationale	1,770	800	45%	975	55%
Outaouais	7,435	3,825	51%	3,605	48%
Laurentides	4,850	2,445	50%	2,405	50%
Estrie	2,370	1,045	44%	1,330	56%
Lanaudière	1,215	580	48%	635	52%
Eastern ERs	1,310	615	47%	695	53%
Northern ERs	1,105	515	47%	595	54%
<b>French FOLS Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>412,195</b>	201,635	49%	210,560	51%
Montréal	241,390	116,260	48%	125,130	52%
Montréal	52,515	26,460	50%	26,060	50%
Laval	36,040	17,635	49%	18,405	51%
Capitale-Nationale	20,375	10,265	50%	10,115	50%
Outaouais	11,500	5,440	47%	6,070	53%
Laurentides	13,220	6,935	52%	6,285	48%
Estrie	9,350	4,775	51%	4,580	49%
Lanaudière	10,175	5,165	51%	5,005	49%
Eastern ERs	9,905	4,975	50%	4,930	50%
Northern ERs	7,710	3,720	48%	3,995	52%
<b>English-French FOLS Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>149,825</b>	81,715	55%	68,115	45%
Montréal	105,720	57,410	54%	48,305	46%
Montréal	15,855	8,530	54%	7,330	46%
Laval	16,830	9,410	56%	7,420	44%
Capitale-Nationale	2,285	1,255	55%	1,030	45%
Outaouais	3,965	2,165	55%	1,800	45%
Laurentides	1,410	805	57%	605	43%
Estrie	1,440	775	54%	665	46%
Lanaudière	1,045	630	60%	420	40%
Eastern ERs	715	380	53%	335	47%
Northern ERs	565	365	65%	200	35%

	Total	Male	% Male	Female	% Female
<b>Anglophone FOLS Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>323,078</b>	162,313	50%	160,768	50%
Montréal	234,925	117,675	50%	117,248	50%
Montréal	36,748	18,140	49%	18,605	51%
Laval	25,640	13,485	53%	12,155	47%
Capitale-Nationale	2,913	1,428	49%	1,490	51%
Outaouais	9,418	4,908	52%	4,505	48%
Laurentides	5,555	2,848	51%	2,708	49%
Estrie	3,090	1,433	46%	1,663	54%
Lanaudière	1,738	895	52%	845	49%
Eastern ERs	1,668	805	48%	863	52%
Northern ERs	1,388	698	50%	695	50%
<b>Francophone FOLS Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>487,108</b>	242,493	50%	244,618	50%
Montréal	294,250	144,965	49%	149,283	51%
Montréal	60,443	30,725	51%	29,725	49%
Laval	44,455	22,340	50%	22,115	50%
Capitale-Nationale	21,518	10,893	51%	10,630	49%
Outaouais	13,483	6,523	48%	6,970	52%
Laurentides	13,925	7,338	53%	6,588	47%
Estrie	10,070	5,163	51%	4,913	49%
Lanaudière	10,698	5,480	51%	5,215	49%
Eastern ERs	10,263	5,165	50%	5,098	50%
Northern ERs	7,993	3,903	49%	4,095	51%

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

**Table 16: Immigrants in private households by FOLS categories showing census family status, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

	Total	# and % of Census family persons		# and % Husbands or wives in Census families		# and % of Common-law partners in Census families		# and % of Lone parents in Census families		# and % of Children in Census families		# and % of persons not in census families	
		Total Immigrants											
Quebec total	848,925	699,345	82%	442,250	63%	54,840	8%	57,215	8%	145,035	21%	149,580	18%
Montréal	559,125	447,325	80%	286,645	64%	28,705	6%	41,240	9%	90,735	20%	111,805	20%
Montréal	100,455	87,685	87%	55,390	63%	8,575	10%	5,495	6%	18,225	21%	12,770	13%
Laval	73,470	65,670	89%	45,610	69%	3,890	6%	4,550	7%	11,620	18%	7,800	11%
Capitale-Nationale	24,890	20,910	84%	10,570	51%	3,015	14%	1,285	6%	6,035	29%	3,975	16%
Outaouais	23,565	20,215	86%	12,330	61%	1,915	9%	1,485	7%	4,480	22%	3,345	14%
Laurentides	19,630	16,800	86%	10,445	62%	2,470	15%	880	5%	3,005	18%	2,830	14%
Estrie	13,445	11,180	83%	5,900	53%	1,540	14%	710	6%	3,030	27%	2,265	17%
Lanaudière	12,620	10,910	86%	6,440	59%	1,660	15%	675	6%	2,140	20%	1,705	14%
Eastern ERs	12,240	10,620	87%	4,940	47%	1,965	19%	480	5%	3,235	30%	1,615	13%
Northern ERs	9,490	8,025	85%	3,970	49%	1,110	14%	410	5%	2,530	32%	1,470	15%
English FOLS Immigrants													
Quebec total	247,485	198,625	80%	147,180	74%	12,785	6%	15,795	8%	22,860	12%	48,860	20%
Montréal	181,750	142,345	78%	104,745	74%	8,195	6%	12,145	9%	17,255	12%	39,405	22%
Montréal	28,710	24,810	86%	18,730	75%	1,820	7%	1,670	7%	2,585	10%	3,900	14%
Laval	17,210	15,315	89%	12,210	80%	750	5%	1,020	7%	1,340	9%	1,900	11%
Capitale-Nationale	1,750	1,490	85%	935	63%	200	13%	100	7%	255	17%	260	15%
Outaouais	7,400	6,105	83%	4,510	74%	650	11%	390	6%	560	9%	1,295	18%
Laurentides	4,760	3,855	81%	2,785	72%	465	12%	165	4%	430	11%	905	19%
Estrie	2,340	1,795	77%	1,285	72%	230	13%	145	8%	140	8%	540	23%
Lanaudière	1,210	1,010	83%	710	70%	145	14%	35	3%	120	12%	205	17%
Eastern ERs	1,260	1,070	85%	660	62%	235	22%	75	7%	100	9%	190	15%
Northern ERs	1,095	840	77%	620	74%	100	12%	50	6%	75	9%	260	24%
French FOLS Immigrants													
Quebec total	410,510	336,120	82%	188,120	56%	36,765	11%	30,205	9%	81,025	24%	74,385	18%
Montréal	240,595	189,275	79%	107,425	57%	17,110	9%	20,505	11%	44,240	23%	51,325	21%
Montréal	52,330	45,165	86%	25,225	56%	6,140	14%	2,900	6%	10,895	24%	7,165	14%
Laval	35,965	31,975	89%	20,235	63%	2,600	8%	2,580	8%	6,565	21%	3,985	11%
Capitale-Nationale	20,165	16,735	83%	8,005	48%	2,705	16%	985	6%	5,040	30%	3,430	17%
Outaouais	11,470	9,990	87%	5,290	53%	1,120	11%	825	8%	2,755	28%	1,485	13%
Laurentides	13,125	11,365	87%	6,560	58%	1,880	17%	640	6%	2,280	20%	1,765	13%
Estrie	9,300	7,810	84%	3,790	49%	1,185	15%	490	6%	2,340	30%	1,490	16%
Lanaudière	10,125	8,795	87%	4,940	56%	1,415	16%	605	7%	1,845	21%	1,325	13%
Eastern ERs	9,790	8,450	86%	3,690	44%	1,635	19%	355	4%	2,770	33%	1,335	14%
Northern ERs	7,645	6,560	86%	2,970	45%	975	15%	325	5%	2,300	35%	1,080	14%

		# and % of Census family persons		# and % Husbands or wives in Census families		# and % of Common-law partners in Census families		# and % of Lone parents in Census families		# and % of Children in Census families		# and % of persons not in census families	
	Total												
English-French FOLS Immigrants													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>149,620</b>	133,115	89%	84,445	63%	4,745	4%	6,520	5%	37,410	28%	16,505	11%
Montréal	<b>105,605</b>	92,095	87%	57,245	62%	3,085	3%	4,925	5%	26,840	29%	13,505	13%
Montréal	<b>15,830</b>	14,895	94%	9,435	63%	590	4%	555	4%	4,315	29%	930	6%
Laval	<b>16,825</b>	15,825	94%	11,180	71%	515	3%	585	4%	3,545	22%	995	6%
Capitale-Nationale	<b>2,245</b>	2,045	91%	1,305	64%	100	5%	115	6%	520	25%	205	9%
Outaouais	<b>3,960</b>	3,595	91%	2,260	63%	135	4%	145	4%	1,055	29%	365	9%
Laurentides	<b>1,405</b>	1,325	94%	940	71%	115	9%	35	3%	225	17%	85	6%
Estrie	<b>1,435</b>	1,265	88%	705	56%	45	4%	65	5%	450	36%	170	12%
Lanaudière	<b>1,045</b>	930	89%	665	72%	80	9%	25	3%	160	17%	115	11%
Eastern ERs	<b>715</b>	670	94%	415	62%	45	7%	35	5%	175	26%	40	6%
Northern ERs	<b>560</b>	460	82%	295	64%	30	7%	25	5%	120	26%	95	17%
Anglophone FOLS Immigrants													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>322,295</b>	265,183	82%	189,403	71%	15,158	6%	19,055	7%	41,565	16%	57,113	18%
Montréal	<b>234,553</b>	188,393	80%	133,368	71%	9,738	5%	14,608	8%	30,675	16%	46,158	20%
Montréal	<b>36,625</b>	32,258	88%	23,448	73%	2,115	7%	1,948	6%	4,743	15%	4,365	12%
Laval	<b>25,623</b>	23,228	91%	17,800	77%	1,008	4%	1,313	6%	3,113	13%	2,398	9%
Capitale-Nationale	<b>2,873</b>	2,513	87%	1,588	63%	250	10%	158	6%	515	20%	363	13%
Outaouais	<b>9,380</b>	7,903	84%	5,640	71%	718	9%	463	6%	1,088	14%	1,478	16%
Laurentides	<b>5,463</b>	4,518	83%	3,255	72%	523	12%	183	4%	543	12%	948	17%
Estrie	<b>3,058</b>	2,428	79%	1,638	67%	253	10%	178	7%	365	15%	625	20%
Lanaudière	<b>1,733</b>	1,475	85%	1,043	71%	185	13%	48	3%	200	14%	263	15%
Eastern ERs	<b>1,618</b>	1,405	87%	868	62%	258	18%	93	7%	188	13%	210	13%
Northern ERs	<b>1,375</b>	1,070	78%	768	72%	115	11%	63	6%	135	13%	308	22%
Francophone FOLS Immigrants													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>485,320</b>	402,678	83%	230,343	57%	39,138	10%	33,465	8%	99,730	25%	82,638	17%
Montréal	<b>293,398</b>	235,323	80%	136,048	58%	18,653	8%	22,968	10%	57,660	25%	58,078	20%
Montréal	<b>60,245</b>	52,613	87%	29,943	57%	6,435	12%	3,178	6%	13,053	25%	7,630	13%
Laval	<b>44,378</b>	39,888	90%	25,825	65%	2,858	7%	2,873	7%	8,338	21%	4,483	10%
Capitale-Nationale	<b>21,288</b>	17,758	83%	8,658	49%	2,755	16%	1,043	6%	5,300	30%	3,533	17%
Outaouais	<b>13,450</b>	11,788	88%	6,420	54%	1,188	10%	898	8%	3,283	28%	1,668	12%
Laurentides	<b>13,828</b>	12,028	87%	7,030	58%	1,938	16%	658	5%	2,393	20%	1,808	13%
Estrie	<b>10,018</b>	8,443	84%	4,143	49%	1,208	14%	523	6%	2,565	30%	1,575	16%
Lanaudière	<b>10,648</b>	9,260	87%	5,273	57%	1,455	16%	618	7%	1,925	21%	1,383	13%
Eastern ERs	<b>10,148</b>	8,785	87%	3,898	44%	1,658	19%	373	4%	2,858	33%	1,355	13%
Northern ERs	<b>7,925</b>	6,790	86%	3,118	46%	990	15%	338	5%	2,360	35%	1,128	14%

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

Table 17: Immigrants by FOLS categories showing period of immigration for Quebec and Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample

	Immigrants		Before 1991		1991 to 2000		2001 to 2006	
	Total Immigrants							
Quebec total	851,560	100%	438,940	52%	218,715	26%	193,905	23%
Montréal	560,395	100%	277,995	50%	145,725	26%	136,675	24%
Montréal	100,785	100%	57,455	57%	24,250	24%	19,080	19%
Laval	73,565	100%	46,270	63%	18,360	25%	8,935	12%
Capitale-Nationale	25,165	100%	9,515	38%	7,370	29%	8,285	33%
Outaouais	23,635	100%	11,025	47%	7,185	30%	5,430	23%
Laurentides	19,825	100%	12,565	63%	4,055	20%	3,200	16%
Estrie	13,530	100%	6,065	45%	3,330	25%	4,135	31%
Lanaudière	12,675	100%	7,605	60%	3,205	25%	1,870	15%
Eastern ERs	12,405	100%	5,755	46%	3,075	25%	3,575	29%
Northern ERs	9,575	100%	4,695	49%	2,165	23%	2,720	28%
English FOLS Immigrants								
Quebec total	248,165	100%	150,045	60%	55,965	23%	42,155	17%
Montréal	182,065	100%	103,455	57%	43,720	24%	34,885	19%
Montréal	28,820	100%	20,140	70%	5,630	20%	3,050	11%
Laval	17,225	100%	13,000	75%	2,895	17%	1,330	8%
Capitale-Nationale	1,770	100%	1,005	57%	395	22%	365	21%
Outaouais	7,435	100%	4,370	59%	1,675	23%	1,395	19%
Laurentides	4,850	100%	3,645	75%	755	16%	445	9%
Estrie	2,370	100%	1,760	74%	290	12%	315	13%
Lanaudière	1,215	100%	1,000	82%	150	12%	70	6%
Eastern ERs	1,310	100%	920	70%	215	16%	180	14%
Northern ERs	1,105	100%	755	68%	235	21%	120	11%
French FOLS Immigrants								
Quebec total	412,195	100%	198,515	48%	108,515	26%	105,160	26%
Montréal	241,390	100%	109,920	46%	63,785	26%	67,685	28%
Montréal	52,515	100%	28,845	55%	12,440	24%	11,230	21%
Laval	36,040	100%	21,285	59%	10,020	28%	4,740	13%
Capitale-Nationale	20,375	100%	7,815	38%	6,140	30%	6,425	32%
Outaouais	11,500	100%	4,990	43%	3,660	32%	2,855	25%
Laurentides	13,220	100%	7,845	59%	2,970	22%	2,400	18%
Estrie	9,350	100%	3,895	42%	2,440	26%	3,025	32%
Lanaudière	10,175	100%	5,870	58%	2,745	27%	1,565	15%
Eastern ERs	9,905	100%	4,465	45%	2,590	26%	2,845	29%
Northern ERs	7,710	100%	3,590	47%	1,725	22%	2,400	31%
English-French FOLS Immigrants								
Quebec total	149,825	100%	68,940	46%	44,750	30%	36,140	24%
Montréal	105,720	100%	47,720	45%	31,105	29%	26,890	25%
Montréal	15,855	100%	7,005	44%	5,155	33%	3,695	23%
Laval	16,830	100%	9,860	59%	4,695	28%	2,275	14%
Capitale-Nationale	2,285	100%	550	24%	720	32%	1,020	45%
Outaouais	3,965	100%	1,370	35%	1,695	43%	900	23%
Laurentides	1,410	100%	850	60%	290	21%	260	18%
Estrie	1,440	100%	380	26%	485	34%	570	40%
Lanaudière	1,045	100%	655	63%	220	21%	170	16%
Eastern ERs	715	100%	270	38%	245	34%	200	28%
Northern ERs	565	100%	270	48%	145	26%	150	27%



	Immigrants		Before 1991		1991 to 2000		2001 to 2006	
	Anglophone FOLS Immigrants							
Quebec total	323,078	100%	184,515	57%	78,340	24%	60,225	19%
Montréal	234,925	100%	127,315	54%	59,273	25%	48,330	21%
Montréal	36,748	100%	23,643	64%	8,208	22%	4,898	13%
Laval	25,640	100%	17,930	70%	5,243	20%	2,468	10%
Capitale-Nationale	2,913	100%	1,280	44%	755	26%	875	30%
Outaouais	9,418	100%	5,055	54%	2,523	27%	1,845	20%
Laurentides	5,555	100%	4,070	73%	900	16%	575	10%
Estrie	3,090	100%	1,950	63%	533	17%	600	19%
Lanaudière	1,738	100%	1,328	76%	260	15%	155	9%
Eastern ERs	1,668	100%	1,055	63%	338	20%	280	17%
Northern ERs	1,388	100%	890	64%	308	22%	195	14%
	Francophone FOLS Immigrants							
Quebec total	487,108	100%	232,985	48%	130,890	32%	123,230	30%
Montréal	294,250	100%	133,780	45%	79,338	27%	81,130	28%
Montréal	60,443	100%	32,348	54%	15,018	25%	13,078	22%
Laval	44,455	100%	26,215	59%	12,368	28%	5,878	13%
Capitale-Nationale	21,518	100%	8,090	38%	6,500	30%	6,935	32%
Outaouais	13,483	100%	5,675	42%	4,508	33%	3,305	25%
Laurentides	13,925	100%	8,270	59%	3,115	22%	2,530	18%
Estrie	10,070	100%	4,085	41%	2,683	27%	3,310	33%
Lanaudière	10,698	100%	6,198	58%	2,855	27%	1,650	15%
Eastern ERs	10,263	100%	4,600	45%	2,713	26%	2,945	29%
Northern ERs	7,993	100%	3,725	47%	1,798	22%	2,475	31%

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

**Table 18: Immigrants by FOLS categories showing place of birth for Quebec and Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

	Quebec		Montréal		Montréal		Laval		Capitale- Nationale		Outaouais		Laurentides		Estrie		Lanaudière		Eastern ERs		Northern ERs	
English FOLS Immigrants																						
Total	248,160	100%	182,065	100%	28,820	100%	17,225	100%	1,770	100%	7,435	100%	4,850	100%	2,370	100%	1,215	100%	1,310	100%	1,105	100%
United States of America	16,520	7%	8,910	5%	2,525	9%	535	3%	560	32%	835	11%	955	20%	1,045	44%	175	14%	640	49%	335	30%
Central America	3,250	1%	2,290	1%	270	1%	250	1%	40	2%	255	3%	55	1%	15	1%	60	5%	10	1%	10	1%
Caribbean and Bermuda	18,090	7%	14,555	8%	2,135	7%	775	4%	65	4%	215	3%	165	3%	75	3%	45	4%	55	4%	15	1%
South America	7,760	3%	5,925	3%	870	3%	370	2%	65	4%	320	4%	115	2%	25	1%	25	2%	35	3%	10	1%
Europe	91,885	37%	61,570	34%	11,755	41%	9,725	56%	545	31%	2,960	40%	2,820	58%	925	39%	750	62%	360	27%	485	44%
Western Europe	12,595	5%	6,855	4%	2,610	9%	795	5%	130	7%	720	10%	820	17%	280	12%	130	11%	95	7%	150	14%
Eastern Europe	24,195	10%	19,170	11%	2,110	7%	1,260	7%	70	4%	720	10%	445	9%	75	3%	185	15%	40	3%	105	10%
Southern Europe	37,765	15%	25,585	14%	3,040	11%	7,255	42%	60	3%	630	8%	655	14%	120	5%	350	29%	40	3%	40	4%
Northern Europe	17,335	7%	9,960	5%	3,990	14%	405	2%	285	16%	890	12%	890	18%	450	19%	80	7%	185	14%	190	17%
Africa	12,025	5%	8,915	5%	1,495	5%	720	4%	95	5%	590	8%	110	2%	25	1%	10	1%	25	2%	40	4%
Northern Africa	5,235	2%	3,870	2%	630	2%	475	3%	10	1%	175	2%	55	1%	10	0%	10	1%	0	0%	10	1%
Subtotal - Saharan Africa	6,785	3%	5,040	3%	865	3%	250	1%	85	5%	415	6%	55	1%	10	0%	0	0%	20	2%	35	3%
Middle East	15,400	6%	11,875	7%	845	3%	1,655	10%	45	3%	745	10%	120	2%	15	1%	55	5%	25	2%	35	3%
Asia	82,025	33%	67,350	37%	8,805	31%	3,100	18%	330	19%	1,385	19%	455	9%	215	9%	80	7%	135	10%	180	16%
West Central Asia	7,155	3%	5,475	3%	690	2%	710	4%	20	1%	205	3%	15	0%	20	1%	0	0%	10	1%	10	1%
Eastern Asia	24,345	10%	18,835	10%	3,815	13%	410	2%	175	10%	625	8%	160	3%	130	5%	65	5%	55	4%	80	7%
Southeast Asia	20,330	8%	16,970	9%	1,865	6%	655	4%	70	4%	400	5%	205	4%	35	1%	10	1%	30	2%	90	8%
Southern Asia	30,200	12%	26,070	14%	2,435	8%	1,330	8%	60	3%	150	2%	75	2%	25	1%	0	0%	40	3%	10	1%
Oceania and other	930	0%	505	0%	95	0%	55	0%	25	1%	115	2%	60	1%	30	1%	15	1%	25	2%	10	1%
French FOLS Immigrants																						
Total	412,195	100%	241,390	100%	52,520	100%	36,040	100%	20,380	100%	11,500	100%	13,220	100%	9,350	100%	10,175	100%	9,905	100%	7,710	100%
United States of America	9,155	2%	2,320	1%	1,925	4%	480	1%	640	3%	265	2%	375	3%	1,065	11%	425	4%	1,230	12%	435	6%
Central America	16,765	4%	11,110	5%	1,650	3%	1,135	3%	650	3%	405	4%	330	2%	590	6%	370	4%	280	3%	245	3%
Caribbean and Bermuda	56,745	14%	39,475	16%	4,935	9%	6,980	19%	915	4%	980	9%	750	6%	360	4%	1,460	14%	415	4%	470	6%
South America	27,300	7%	13,955	6%	4,500	9%	1,805	5%	1,650	8%	795	7%	850	6%	815	9%	825	8%	1,395	14%	700	9%
Europe	144,160	35%	72,810	30%	22,275	42%	10,295	29%	9,735	48%	4,675	41%	7,845	59%	3,745	40%	4,935	49%	4,480	45%	3,355	44%
Western Europe	75,125	18%	30,580	13%	14,930	28%	3,715	10%	6,530	32%	2,370	21%	5,380	41%	2,595	28%	3,105	31%	3,545	36%	2,365	31%
Eastern Europe	20,620	5%	12,590	5%	2,770	5%	1,720	5%	1,030	5%	515	4%	445	3%	310	3%	420	4%	470	5%	350	5%
Southern Europe	47,675	12%	29,300	12%	4,455	8%	4,825	13%	2,100	10%	1,710	15%	1,980	15%	830	9%	1,400	14%	460	5%	625	8%
Northern Europe	740	0%	345	0%	125	0%	40	0%	70	0%	85	1%	45	0%	15	0%	0	0%	0	0%	15	0%
Africa	95,145	23%	65,040	27%	9,730	19%	6,925	19%	4,290	21%	2,720	24%	1,285	10%	1,835	20%	1,280	13%	845	9%	1,200	16%
Northern Africa	67,720	16%	48,285	20%	6,240	12%	5,945	16%	2,180	11%	1,155	10%	870	7%	920	10%	880	9%	500	5%	740	10%
Subtotal - Saharan Africa	27,425	7%	16,755	7%	3,485	7%	985	3%	2,110	10%	1,560	14%	410	3%	915	10%	400	4%	340	3%	455	6%
Middle East	22,870	6%	14,300	6%	1,575	3%	4,985	14%	355	2%	835	7%	455	3%	70	1%	145	1%	55	1%	85	1%
Asia	38,900	9%	21,795	9%	5,810	11%	3,345	9%	2,060	10%	800	7%	1,240	9%	830	9%	690	7%	1,130	11%	1,200	16%
West Central Asia	6,895	2%	4,240	2%	1,215	2%	640	2%	290	1%	50	0%	65	0%	270	3%	50	0%	40	0%	40	1%
Eastern Asia	11,065	3%	4,595	2%	2,000	4%	380	1%	995	5%	380	3%	520	4%	315	3%	350	3%	765	8%	765	10%
Southeast Asia	18,940	5%	11,520	5%	2,320	4%	2,185	6%	740	4%	365	3%	630	5%	230	2%	280	3%	305	3%	365	5%
Southern Asia	2,000	0%	1,440	1%	275	1%	140	0%	30	0%	10	0%	25	0%	15	0%	15	0%	25	0%	30	0%
Oceania and other	455	0%	200	0%	40	0%	30	0%	20	0%	0	0%	55	0%	0	0%	25	0%	55	1%	10	0%

									Capitale-												Northern			
	Quebec		Montréal		Montréal		Laval		Nationale		Outaouais		Laurentides		Estrie		Lanaudière		Eastern ERs		ERs			
	English-French FOLS Immigrants																							
Total	149,830	100%	105,720	100%	15,855	100%	16,830	100%	2,285	100%	3,965	100%	1,410	100%	1,435	100%	1,045	100%	715	100%	565	100%		
United States of America	785	1%	470	0%	130	1%	60	0%	10	0%	10	0%	40	3%	50	3%	10	1%	15	2%	10	2%		
Central America	7,945	5%	5,860	6%	650	4%	725	4%	110	5%	260	7%	90	6%	110	8%	70	7%	40	6%	25	4%		
Caribbean and Bermuda	4,265	3%	3,380	3%	280	2%	420	2%	50	2%	65	2%	0	0%	10	1%	50	5%	0	0%	0	0%		
South America	11,095	7%	6,935	7%	1,945	12%	940	6%	295	13%	285	7%	90	6%	305	21%	115	11%	135	19%	55	10%		
Europe	56,170	37%	39,880	38%	5,370	34%	6,220	37%	885	39%	1,510	38%	740	52%	530	37%	520	50%	300	42%	225	40%		
Western Europe	2,300	2%	1,005	1%	520	3%	135	1%	105	5%	100	3%	160	11%	80	6%	40	4%	85	12%	65	12%		
Eastern Europe	25,710	17%	18,545	18%	3,155	20%	2,220	13%	490	21%	540	14%	290	21%	160	11%	165	16%	40	6%	95	17%		
Southern Europe	27,865	19%	20,125	19%	1,655	10%	3,865	23%	290	13%	860	22%	245	17%	285	20%	305	29%	165	23%	60	11%		
Northern Europe	295	0%	205	0%	45	0%	0	0%	0	0%	10	0%	35	2%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%		
Africa	15,450	10%	11,390	11%	1,455	9%	1,260	7%	390	17%	515	13%	70	5%	110	8%	100	10%	80	11%	85	15%		
Northern Africa	11,875	8%	9,120	9%	920	6%	1,015	6%	175	8%	305	8%	65	5%	95	7%	70	7%	50	7%	55	10%		
Subtotal - Saharan Africa	3,575	2%	2,280	2%	535	3%	245	1%	210	9%	210	5%	10	1%	15	1%	25	2%	30	4%	30	5%		
Middle East	17,105	11%	10,700	10%	695	4%	4,575	27%	35	2%	870	22%	120	9%	15	1%	70	7%	20	3%	10	2%		
Asia	36,770	25%	26,950	25%	5,300	33%	2,620	16%	515	23%	460	12%	245	17%	310	22%	105	10%	115	16%	145	26%		
West Central Asia	7,545	5%	5,005	5%	975	6%	1,030	6%	190	8%	105	3%	45	3%	150	10%	0	0%	20	3%	30	5%		
Eastern Asia	9,785	7%	7,095	7%	2,100	13%	125	1%	95	4%	130	3%	55	4%	50	3%	35	3%	50	7%	50	9%		
Southeast Asia	12,095	8%	8,840	8%	1,500	9%	1,035	6%	180	8%	195	5%	115	8%	60	4%	65	6%	40	6%	65	12%		
Southern Asia	7,340	5%	6,005	6%	730	5%	430	3%	45	2%	35	1%	25	2%	60	4%	0	0%	10	1%	0	0%		
Oceania and other	40	0%	10	0%	20	0%	0	0%	10	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%		
Anglophone FOLS Immigrants																								
Total	323,075	100%	234,925	100%	36,748	100%	25,640	100%	2,913	100%	9,418	100%	5,555	100%	3,088	100%	1,738	100%	1,668	100%	1,388	100%		
United States of America	16,913	5%	9,145	4%	2,590	7%	565	2%	565	19%	840	9%	975	18%	1,070	35%	180	10%	648	39%	340	25%		
Central America	7,223	2%	5,220	2%	595	2%	613	2%	95	3%	385	4%	100	2%	70	2%	95	5%	30	2%	23	2%		
Caribbean and Bermuda	20,223	6%	16,245	7%	2,275	6%	985	4%	90	3%	248	3%	165	3%	80	3%	70	4%	55	3%	15	1%		
South America	13,308	4%	9,393	4%	1,843	5%	840	3%	213	7%	463	5%	160	3%	178	6%	83	5%	103	6%	38	3%		
Europe	119,970	37%	81,510	35%	14,440	39%	12,835	50%	988	34%	3,715	39%	3,190	57%	1,190	39%	1,010	58%	510	31%	598	43%		
Western Europe	13,745	4%	7,358	3%	2,870	8%	863	3%	183	6%	770	8%	900	16%	320	10%	150	9%	138	8%	183	13%		
Eastern Europe	37,050	11%	28,443	12%	3,688	10%	2,370	9%	315	11%	990	11%	590	11%	155	5%	268	15%	60	4%	153	11%		
Southern Europe	51,698	16%	35,648	15%	3,868	11%	9,188	36%	205	7%	1,060	11%	778	14%	263	9%	503	29%	123	7%	70	5%		
Northern Europe	17,483	5%	10,063	4%	4,013	11%	405	2%	285	10%	895	10%	908	16%	450	15%	80	5%	185	11%	190	14%		
Africa	19,750	6%	14,610	6%	2,223	6%	1,350	5%	290	10%	848	9%	145	3%	80	3%	60	3%	65	4%	83	6%		
Northern Africa	11,173	3%	8,430	4%	1,090	3%	983	4%	98	3%	328	3%	88	2%	58	2%	45	3%	25	1%	38	3%		
Subtotal - Saharan Africa	8,573	3%	6,180	3%	1,133	3%	373	1%	190	7%	520	6%	60	1%	18	1%	13	1%	35	2%	50	4%		
Middle East	23,953	7%	17,225	7%	1,193	3%	3,943	15%	63	2%	1,180	13%	180	3%	23	1%	90	5%	35	2%	40	3%		
Asia	100,410	31%	80,825	34%	11,455	31%	4,410	17%	588	20%	1,615	17%	578	10%	370	12%	133	8%	193	12%	253	18%		
West Central Asia	10,928	3%	7,978	3%	1,178	3%	1,225	5%	115	4%	258	3%	38	1%	95	3%	0	0%	20	1%	25	2%		
Eastern Asia	29,238	9%	22,383	10%	4,865	13%	473	2%	223	8%	690	7%	188	3%	155	5%	83	5%	80	5%	105	8%		
Southeast Asia	26,378	8%	21,390	9%	2,615	7%	1,173	5%	160	5%	498	5%	263	5%	65	2%	43	2%	50	3%	123	9%		
Southern Asia	33,870	10%	29,073	12%	2,800	8%	1,545	6%	83	3%	168	2%	88	2%	55	2%	0	0%	45	3%	10	1%		
Oceania and other	950	0%	510	0%	105	0%	55	0%	30	1%	115	1%	60	1%	30	1%	15	1%	25	1%	10	1%		

									Capitale-												Northern	
	Quebec		Montréal		Montréal		Laval		Nationale-		Outaouais		Laurentides		Estrie		Lanaudière		Eastern ERs		ERs	
	Francophone FOLS Immigrants																					
Total	487,110	100%	294,250	100%	60,448	100%	44,455	100%	21,523	100%	13,483	100%	13,925	100%	10,068	100%	10,698	100%	10,263	100%	7,993	100%
United States of America	9,548	2%	2,555	1%	1,990	3%	510	1%	645	3%	270	2%	395	3%	1,090	11%	430	4%	1,238	12%	440	6%
Central America	20,738	4%	14,040	5%	1,975	3%	1,498	3%	705	3%	535	4%	375	3%	645	6%	405	4%	300	3%	258	3%
Caribbean and Bermuda	58,878	12%	41,165	14%	5,075	8%	7,190	16%	940	4%	1,013	8%	750	5%	365	4%	1,485	14%	415	4%	470	6%
South America	32,848	7%	17,423	6%	5,473	9%	2,275	5%	1,798	8%	938	7%	895	6%	968	10%	883	8%	1,463	14%	728	9%
Europe	172,245	35%	92,750	32%	24,960	41%	13,405	30%	10,178	47%	5,430	40%	8,215	59%	4,010	40%	5,195	49%	4,630	45%	3,468	43%
Western Europe	76,275	16%	31,083	11%	15,190	25%	3,783	9%	6,583	31%	2,420	18%	5,460	39%	2,635	26%	3,125	29%	3,588	35%	2,398	30%
Eastern Europe	33,475	7%	21,863	7%	4,348	7%	2,830	6%	1,275	6%	785	6%	590	4%	390	4%	503	5%	490	5%	398	5%
Southern Europe	61,608	13%	39,363	13%	5,283	9%	6,758	15%	2,245	10%	2,140	16%	2,103	15%	973	10%	1,553	15%	543	5%	655	8%
Northern Europe	888	0%	448	0%	148	0%	40	0%	70	0%	90	1%	63	0%	15	0%	0	0%	0	0%	15	0%
Africa	102,870	21%	70,735	24%	10,458	17%	7,555	17%	4,485	21%	2,978	22%	1,320	9%	1,890	19%	1,330	12%	885	9%	1,243	16%
Northern Africa	73,658	15%	52,845	18%	6,700	11%	6,453	15%	2,268	11%	1,308	10%	903	6%	968	10%	915	9%	525	5%	768	10%
Subtotal - Saharan Africa	29,213	6%	17,895	6%	3,753	6%	1,108	2%	2,215	10%	1,665	12%	415	3%	923	9%	413	4%	355	3%	470	6%
Middle East	31,423	6%	19,650	7%	1,923	3%	7,273	16%	373	2%	1,270	9%	515	4%	78	1%	180	2%	65	1%	90	1%
Asia	57,285	12%	35,270	12%	8,460	14%	4,655	10%	2,318	11%	1,030	8%	1,363	10%	985	10%	743	7%	1,188	12%	1,273	16%
West Central Asia	10,668	2%	6,743	2%	1,703	3%	1,155	3%	385	2%	103	1%	88	1%	345	3%	50	0%	50	0%	55	1%
Eastern Asia	15,958	3%	8,143	3%	3,050	5%	443	1%	1,043	5%	445	3%	548	4%	340	3%	368	3%	790	8%	790	10%
Southeast Asia	24,988	5%	15,940	5%	3,070	5%	2,703	6%	830	4%	463	3%	688	5%	260	3%	313	3%	325	3%	398	5%
Southern Asia	5,670	1%	4,443	2%	640	1%	355	1%	53	0%	28	0%	38	0%	45	0%	15	0%	30	0%	30	0%
Oceania and other	475	0%	205	0%	50	0%	30	0%	25	0%	0	0%	55	0%	0	0%	25	0%	55	1%	10	0%

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

**Table 19: Immigrants by FOLS categories showing visible minority categories for Quebec and Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

	Total Immigrants	Visible minority		Chinese	South Asian	Black	Filipino	Latin American	Southeast Asian	Arab	West Asian	Korean	Japanese
<b>Total Immigrants</b>													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>851,560</b>	428,145	50%	57,655	47,805	105,020	15,870	65,045	33,245	78,430	12,530	3,570	1,265
Montréal	560,390	301,040	54%	39,735	39,605	74,385	13,820	40,450	22,195	54,290	8,045	2,500	890
Montréal	100,785	48,690	48%	10,440	4,740	9,630	1,380	8,360	3,730	6,380	2,185	560	145
Laval	73,565	32,600	44%	1,610	2,260	8,965	255	4,415	3,460	9,770	1,280	95	10
Capitale-Nationale	25,165	10,610	42%	1,325	270	2,920	60	2,460	860	1,990	290	100	65
Outaouais	23,635	11,045	47%	1,130	275	3,325	100	2,055	820	2,690	295	110	15
Laurentides	19,820	5,275	27%	790	225	980	90	1,340	795	825	40	55	35
Estrie	13,535	5,135	38%	445	235	1,255	20	1,740	285	685	320	30	10
Lanaudière	12,675	4,985	39%	485	60	1,910	30	1,320	320	700	15	15	50
Eastern ERs	12,410	4,630	37%	825	80	725	30	1,980	330	405	40	50	20
Northern ERs	9,580	4,130	43%	870	70	920	90	930	435	695	10	60	15
<b>English FOLS Immigrants</b>													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>248,165</b>	123,940	50%	24,130	32,865	21,405	14,190	5,970	4,750	11,170	4,085	1,425	740
Montréal	182,065	99,765	55%	18,640	27,970	17,180	12,415	4,285	3,555	8,485	3,145	1,190	520
Montréal	28,820	13,440	47%	3,860	2,975	2,275	1,285	550	420	985	375	165	95
Laval	17,225	5,125	30%	445	1,390	865	215	335	370	930	365	30	0
Capitale-Nationale	1,770	565	32%	130	80	115	35	55	50	40	10	0	20
Outaouais	7,435	3,155	42%	625	210	615	100	455	210	615	170	30	20
Laurentides	4,850	790	16%	145	110	115	70	130	95	60	0	10	25
Estrie	2,370	340	14%	125	40	85	10	45	10	10	0	0	0
Lanaudière	1,215	255	21%	35	20	50	0	75	10	20	0	0	30
Eastern ERs	1,310	250	19%	45	55	70	15	30	0	0	0	0	10
Northern ERs	1,105	250	23%	80	20	35	45	10	30	20	0	0	10
<b>French FOLS Immigrants</b>													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>412,195</b>	206,745	50%	13,915	3,375	76,755	355	39,365	16,100	49,155	3,410	950	330
Montréal	241,390	130,865	54%	6,450	2,125	52,145	150	22,945	9,725	33,140	1,755	415	245
Montréal	52,520	23,285	44%	2,780	715	6,850	55	5,355	1,875	4,180	865	170	15
Laval	36,040	19,760	55%	770	205	7,495	15	2,585	1,905	6,230	325	15	15
Capitale-Nationale	20,380	8,525	42%	1,000	125	2,595	20	1,910	620	1,765	185	90	25
Outaouais	11,505	5,480	48%	285	20	2,470	0	1,025	385	1,110	35	60	0
Laurentides	13,220	3,825	29%	560	70	860	20	950	580	645	20	45	0
Estrie	9,350	3,735	40%	265	25	1,135	10	1,210	200	580	185	30	0
Lanaudière	10,175	4,120	40%	395	35	1,735	25	1,065	205	570	15	20	10
Eastern ERs	9,905	3,665	37%	695	10	620	15	1,510	285	330	20	50	0
Northern ERs	7,715	3,480	45%	715	50	840	50	815	305	610	0	55	10

	Total Immigrants	Visible minority		Chinese	South Asian	Black	Filipino	Latin American	Southeast Asian	Arab	West Asian	Korean	Japanese
English-French FOLS Immigrants													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>149,825</b>	73,010	49%	11,125	8,155	5,220	1,165	16,085	8,950	16,245	3,910	1,005	170
Montréal	<b>105,720</b>	52,160	49%	8,080	6,495	3,935	1,100	11,010	6,205	11,335	2,505	750	115
Montréal	<b>15,855</b>	9,085	57%	2,315	910	350	40	2,055	1,245	1,085	660	205	35
Laval	<b>16,830</b>	6,390	38%	215	475	470	25	1,370	900	2,370	475	20	0
Capitale-Nationale	<b>2,285</b>	1,095	48%	115	60	155	10	310	145	155	95	0	20
Outaouais	<b>3,965</b>	2,050	52%	145	40	185	0	505	170	865	85	20	0
Laurentides	<b>1,410</b>	475	34%	50	35	0	0	175	95	105	0	0	0
Estrie	<b>1,440</b>	750	52%	40	135	15	0	330	50	100	65	0	0
Lanaudière	<b>1,050</b>	435	41%	35	10	65	0	165	65	105	0	0	0
Eastern ERs	<b>720</b>	320	44%	65	10	15	0	115	10	65	20	0	0
Northern ERs	<b>565</b>	245	43%	50	0	25	0	50	60	55	0	0	0
Anglophone FOLS Immigrants													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>323,078</b>	160,445	50%	29,693	36,943	24,015	14,773	14,013	9,225	19,293	6,040	1,928	825
Montréal	<b>241,390</b>	125,845	52%	22,680	31,218	19,148	12,965	9,790	6,658	14,153	4,398	1,565	578
Montréal	<b>52,520</b>	17,983	34%	5,018	3,430	2,450	1,305	1,578	1,043	1,528	705	268	113
Laval	<b>36,040</b>	8,320	23%	553	1,628	1,100	228	1,020	820	2,115	603	40	0
Capitale-Nationale	<b>20,380</b>	1,113	5%	188	110	193	40	210	123	118	58	0	30
Outaouais	<b>11,505</b>	4,180	36%	698	230	708	100	708	295	1,048	213	40	20
Laurentides	<b>13,220</b>	1,028	8%	170	128	115	70	218	143	113	0	10	25
Estrie	<b>9,350</b>	715	8%	145	108	93	10	210	35	60	33	0	0
Lanaudière	<b>10,175</b>	473	5%	53	25	83	0	158	43	73	0	0	30
Eastern ERs	<b>9,905</b>	410	4%	78	60	78	15	88	5	33	10	0	10
Northern ERs	<b>7,715</b>	373	5%	105	20	48	45	35	60	48	0	0	10
Francophone FOLS Immigrants													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>487,108</b>	243,250	50%	19,478	7,453	79,365	938	47,408	20,575	57,278	5,365	1,453	415
Montréal	<b>294,250</b>	156,945	53%	10,490	5,373	54,113	700	28,450	12,828	38,808	3,008	790	303
Montréal	<b>60,448</b>	27,828	46%	3,938	1,170	7,025	75	6,383	2,498	4,723	1,195	273	33
Laval	<b>44,455</b>	22,955	52%	878	443	7,730	28	3,270	2,355	7,415	563	25	15
Capitale-Nationale	<b>21,523</b>	9,073	42%	1,058	155	2,673	25	2,065	693	1,843	233	90	35
Outaouais	<b>13,488</b>	6,505	48%	358	40	2,563	0	1,278	470	1,543	78	70	0
Laurentides	<b>13,925</b>	4,063	29%	585	88	860	20	1,038	628	698	20	45	0
Estrie	<b>10,070</b>	4,110	41%	285	93	1,143	10	1,375	225	630	218	30	0
Lanaudière	<b>10,700</b>	4,338	41%	413	40	1,768	25	1,148	238	623	15	20	10
Eastern ERs	<b>10,265</b>	3,825	37%	728	15	628	15	1,568	290	363	30	50	0
Northern ERs	<b>7,998</b>	3,603	45%	740	50	853	50	840	335	638	0	55	10

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

**Table 20: Immigrants by FOLS categories showing highest level of schooling for the population 15 years and older, across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

		College, CEGEP, other non-univ. cert. or dipl. or univ. dipl. below bachelor										University degree at bachelor level or higher
	Total - Pop. 15+	None or less than secondary		Secondary school diploma or certificate		Apprentice-ship or trade certificate or diploma						
Total Immigrants												
Quebec total	790,950	184,360	23%	148,660	19%	86,270	11%	158,375	20%	213,285	27%	
Montréal	526,180	128,125	24%	99,080	19%	51,005	10%	100,770	19%	147,200	28%	
Montréalégie	92,525	17,095	18%	16,830	18%	11,755	13%	21,340	23%	25,505	28%	
Laval	69,900	19,095	27%	14,345	21%	9,870	14%	14,265	20%	12,325	18%	
Capitale-Nationale	21,495	3,605	17%	3,325	15%	2,335	11%	4,535	21%	7,700	36%	
Outaouais	21,520	3,840	18%	3,630	17%	2,225	10%	4,560	21%	7,275	34%	
Laurentides	17,960	3,810	21%	3,580	20%	2,775	15%	4,055	23%	3,740	21%	
Estrie	11,765	2,140	18%	2,120	18%	1,605	14%	2,505	21%	3,390	29%	
Lanaudière	11,470	2,685	23%	2,290	20%	1,875	16%	2,695	23%	1,930	17%	
Eastern ERs	10,300	2,300	22%	2,055	20%	1,625	16%	2,105	20%	2,210	21%	
Northern ERs	7,835	1,665	21%	1,405	18%	1,210	15%	1,550	20%	2,005	26%	
English FOLS Immigrants												
Quebec total	241,545	44,805	19%	55,415	23%	22,915	9%	50,060	21%	68,345	28%	
Montréal	177,255	32,480	18%	41,440	23%	14,790	8%	35,740	20%	52,810	30%	
Montréalégie	28,130	4,280	15%	5,920	21%	3,325	12%	6,755	24%	7,850	28%	
Laval	16,895	5,050	30%	4,180	25%	2,210	13%	3,170	19%	2,290	14%	
Capitale-Nationale	1,640	145	9%	270	16%	140	9%	360	22%	720	44%	
Outaouais	7,215	950	13%	1,245	17%	845	12%	1,735	24%	2,445	34%	
Laurentides	4,620	800	17%	1,105	24%	725	16%	1,035	22%	950	21%	
Estrie	2,285	380	17%	490	21%	360	16%	515	23%	535	23%	
Lanaudière	1,165	320	27%	255	22%	145	12%	260	22%	175	15%	
Eastern ERs	1,275	205	16%	310	24%	200	16%	245	19%	310	24%	
Northern ERs	1,060	195	18%	195	18%	170	16%	245	23%	245	23%	
French FOLS Immigrants												
Quebec total	369,115	83,255	23%	62,095	17%	48,845	13%	77,810	21%	97,105	26%	
Montréal	219,505	53,355	24%	35,525	16%	26,640	12%	43,950	20%	60,045	27%	
Montréalégie	46,245	8,440	18%	7,835	17%	6,935	15%	11,045	24%	11,995	26%	
Laval	33,490	7,625	23%	6,485	19%	5,380	16%	7,595	23%	6,400	19%	
Capitale-Nationale	17,135	2,940	17%	2,625	15%	2,045	12%	3,775	22%	5,745	34%	
Outaouais	9,975	1,910	19%	1,590	16%	1,020	10%	2,045	21%	3,400	34%	
Laurentides	11,700	2,545	22%	2,215	19%	1,835	16%	2,665	23%	2,445	21%	
Estrie	7,875	1,395	18%	1,430	18%	1,150	15%	1,605	20%	2,295	29%	
Lanaudière	9,065	1,955	22%	1,805	20%	1,560	17%	2,195	24%	1,550	17%	
Eastern ERs	8,055	1,820	23%	1,520	19%	1,310	16%	1,705	21%	1,700	21%	
Northern ERs	6,080	1,275	21%	1,075	18%	965	16%	1,230	20%	1,535	25%	



	Total - Pop. 15+			Secondary school diploma or certificate		Apprentice-ship or trade certificate or diploma		College, CEGEP, other non-univ. cert. or dipl. or univ. dipl. below bachelor		University degree at bachelor level or higher	
English-French FOLS Immigrants											
Quebec total	141,745	28,320	20%	25,650	18%	13,230	9%	28,490	20%	46,050	32%
Montréal	100,005	20,735	21%	17,875	18%	8,750	9%	19,575	20%	33,065	33%
Montréalégie	14,865	2,270	15%	2,485	17%	1,330	9%	3,310	22%	5,470	37%
Laval	16,135	3,630	22%	3,380	21%	2,190	14%	3,405	21%	3,530	22%
Capitale-Nationale	2,175	260	12%	325	15%	90	4%	345	16%	1,150	53%
Outaouais	3,705	525	14%	730	20%	290	8%	745	20%	1,415	38%
Laurentides	1,330	255	19%	240	18%	180	14%	315	24%	335	25%
Estrie	1,315	205	16%	175	13%	85	6%	340	26%	505	38%
Lanaudière	1,025	225	22%	215	21%	165	16%	230	22%	190	19%
Eastern ERs	665	120	18%	125	19%	85	13%	150	23%	185	28%
Northern ERs	525	90	17%	105	20%	55	10%	70	13%	210	40%
Anglophone FOLS Immigrants											
Quebec total	312,418	58,965	19%	68,240	22%	29,530	9%	64,305	21%	91,370	29%
Montréal	227,258	42,848	19%	50,378	22%	19,165	8%	45,528	20%	69,343	31%
Montréalégie	35,563	5,415	15%	7,163	20%	3,990	11%	8,410	24%	10,585	30%
Laval	24,963	6,865	28%	5,870	24%	3,305	13%	4,873	20%	4,055	16%
Capitale-Nationale	2,728	275	10%	433	16%	185	7%	533	20%	1,295	47%
Outaouais	9,068	1,213	13%	1,610	18%	990	11%	2,108	23%	3,153	35%
Laurentides	5,285	928	18%	1,225	23%	815	15%	1,193	23%	1,118	21%
Estrie	2,943	483	16%	578	20%	403	14%	685	23%	788	27%
Lanaudière	1,678	433	26%	363	22%	228	14%	375	22%	270	16%
Eastern ERs	1,608	265	16%	373	23%	243	15%	320	20%	403	25%
Northern ERs	1,323	240	18%	248	19%	198	15%	280	21%	350	26%
Francophone FOLS Immigrants											
Quebec total	439,988	97,415	22%	74,920	17%	55,460	13%	92,055	21%	120,130	27%
Montréal	269,508	63,723	24%	44,463	16%	31,015	12%	53,738	20%	76,578	28%
Montréalégie	53,678	9,575	18%	9,078	17%	7,600	14%	12,700	24%	14,730	27%
Laval	41,558	9,440	23%	8,175	20%	6,475	16%	9,298	22%	8,165	20%
Capitale-Nationale	18,223	3,070	17%	2,788	15%	2,090	11%	3,948	22%	6,320	35%
Outaouais	11,828	2,173	18%	1,955	17%	1,165	10%	2,418	20%	4,108	35%
Laurentides	12,365	2,673	22%	2,335	19%	1,925	16%	2,823	23%	2,613	21%
Estrie	8,533	1,498	18%	1,518	18%	1,193	14%	1,775	21%	2,548	30%
Lanaudière	9,578	2,068	22%	1,913	20%	1,643	17%	2,310	24%	1,645	17%
Eastern ERs	8,388	1,880	22%	1,583	19%	1,353	16%	1,780	21%	1,793	21%
Northern ERs	6,343	1,320	21%	1,128	18%	993	16%	1,265	20%	1,640	26%

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

**Table 21: Male immigrants by FOLS categories showing highest level of schooling for the population 15 years and older, for Quebec and Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% Sample**

		College, CEGEP, other non-univ. cert. or dipl. or univ. dipl. below bachelor University degree at bachelor level or higher									
	Total Pop. 15+	None or less than secondary		Secondary school diploma or certificate		Apprentice-ship or trade certificate or diploma					
Total Male Immigrants											
Quebec total	389,235	80,585	21%	69,015	18%	48,645	12%	75,790	19%	115,205	30%
Montréal	255,120	55,245	22%	45,595	18%	27,330	11%	47,800	19%	79,150	31%
Montréalégie	46,255	7,400	16%	7,585	16%	7,080	15%	10,110	22%	14,080	30%
Laval	35,120	8,605	25%	7,170	20%	5,600	16%	7,060	20%	6,675	19%
Capitale-Nationale	11,085	1,720	16%	1,635	15%	1,395	13%	2,150	19%	4,185	38%
Outaouais	10,695	1,850	17%	1,755	16%	1,280	12%	2,085	19%	3,725	35%
Laurentides	9,490	1,820	19%	1,730	18%	1,845	19%	2,075	22%	2,020	21%
Estrie	5,965	885	15%	1,010	17%	975	16%	1,155	19%	1,945	33%
Lanaudière	6,025	1,290	21%	1,015	17%	1,270	21%	1,395	23%	1,055	18%
Eastern ERs	5,420	1,005	19%	955	18%	1,035	19%	1,215	22%	1,210	22%
Northern ERs	4,055	765	19%	570	14%	825	20%	750	18%	1,150	28%
Male English FOLS Immigrants											
Quebec total	118,270	20,640	17%	24,755	21%	13,365	11%	22,990	19%	36,515	31%
Montréal	86,570	15,005	17%	18,730	22%	8,285	10%	16,225	19%	28,325	33%
Montréalégie	13,580	1,855	14%	2,345	17%	2,080	15%	3,040	22%	4,265	31%
Laval	8,610	2,395	28%	1,960	23%	1,385	16%	1,620	19%	1,240	14%
Capitale-Nationale	770	60	8%	115	15%	80	10%	180	23%	335	44%
Outaouais	3,745	475	13%	650	17%	495	13%	880	23%	1,240	33%
Laurentides	2,360	360	15%	490	21%	525	22%	480	20%	505	21%
Estrie	1,005	150	15%	200	20%	175	17%	225	22%	250	25%
Lanaudière	545	155	28%	85	16%	105	19%	110	20%	90	17%
Eastern ERs	595	90	15%	115	19%	150	25%	115	19%	130	22%
Northern ERs	490	95	19%	55	11%	95	19%	120	24%	125	26%
Male French FOLS Immigrants											
Quebec total	181,815	36,220	20%	28,590	16%	26,690	15%	37,670	21%	52,645	29%
Montréal	105,225	22,485	21%	15,985	15%	13,385	13%	21,200	20%	32,170	31%
Montréalégie	23,625	3,800	16%	3,695	16%	4,150	18%	5,310	22%	6,670	28%
Laval	16,540	3,350	20%	3,175	19%	2,885	17%	3,660	22%	3,475	21%
Capitale-Nationale	8,915	1,430	16%	1,275	14%	1,220	14%	1,795	20%	3,195	36%
Outaouais	4,755	940	20%	695	15%	575	12%	830	17%	1,720	36%
Laurentides	6,275	1,255	20%	1,075	17%	1,190	19%	1,400	22%	1,350	22%
Estrie	4,145	600	14%	710	17%	740	18%	720	17%	1,380	33%
Lanaudière	4,795	960	20%	810	17%	1,020	21%	1,175	25%	825	17%
Eastern ERs	4,355	800	18%	755	17%	835	19%	1,000	23%	965	22%
Northern ERs	3,185	605	19%	425	13%	685	22%	570	18%	895	28%

	Total Pop. 15+	None or less than secondary		Secondary school diploma or certificate		Apprentice- ship or trade certificate or diploma		College, CEGEP, other non-univ. cert. or dipl. below bachelor		University degree at bachelor level or higher	
<b>Male English-French FOLS Immigrants</b>											
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>77,465</b>	15,905	21%	13,835	18%	8,080	10%	14,400	19%	25,245	33%
Montréal	54,500	11,650	21%	9,555	18%	5,345	10%	9,880	18%	18,065	33%
Montréal	7,970	1,180	15%	1,300	16%	790	10%	1,650	21%	3,055	38%
Laval	8,990	2,135	24%	1,910	21%	1,300	14%	1,750	19%	1,900	21%
Capitale-Nationale	1,200	150	13%	200	17%	65	5%	150	13%	630	53%
Outaouais	2,030	320	16%	395	19%	175	9%	370	18%	765	38%
Laurentides	755	130	17%	150	20%	120	16%	180	24%	165	22%
Estrie	710	100	14%	95	13%	55	8%	165	23%	290	41%
Lanaudière	630	135	21%	110	17%	145	23%	100	16%	135	21%
Eastern ERs	350	55	16%	45	13%	55	16%	85	24%	115	33%
Northern ERs	330	45	14%	75	23%	35	11%	50	15%	125	38%
<b>Male Anglophone FOLS Immigrants</b>											
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>157,003</b>	28,593	18%	31,673	20%	17,405	11%	30,190	19%	49,138	31%
Montréal	113,820	20,830	18%	23,508	21%	10,958	10%	21,165	19%	37,358	33%
Montréal	17,565	2,445	14%	2,995	17%	2,475	14%	3,865	22%	5,793	33%
Laval	13,105	3,463	26%	2,915	22%	2,035	16%	2,495	19%	2,190	17%
Capitale-Nationale	1,370	135	10%	215	16%	113	8%	255	19%	650	47%
Outaouais	4,760	635	13%	848	18%	583	12%	1,065	22%	1,623	34%
Laurentides	2,738	425	16%	565	21%	585	21%	570	21%	588	21%
Estrie	1,360	200	15%	248	18%	203	15%	308	23%	395	29%
Lanaudière	860	223	26%	140	16%	178	21%	160	19%	158	18%
Eastern ERs	770	118	15%	138	18%	178	23%	158	20%	188	24%
Northern ERs	655	118	18%	93	14%	113	17%	145	22%	188	29%
<b>Male Francophone FOLS Immigrants</b>											
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>220,548</b>	44,173	20%	35,508	16%	30,730	14%	44,870	20%	65,268	30%
Montréal	132,475	28,310	21%	20,763	16%	16,058	12%	26,140	20%	41,203	31%
Montréal	27,610	4,390	16%	4,345	16%	4,545	16%	6,135	22%	8,198	30%
Laval	21,035	4,418	21%	4,130	20%	3,535	17%	4,535	22%	4,425	21%
Capitale-Nationale	9,515	1,505	16%	1,375	14%	1,253	13%	1,870	20%	3,510	37%
Outaouais	5,770	1,100	19%	893	15%	663	11%	1,015	18%	2,103	36%
Laurentides	6,653	1,320	20%	1,150	17%	1,250	19%	1,490	22%	1,433	22%
Estrie	4,500	650	14%	758	17%	768	17%	803	18%	1,525	34%
Lanaudière	5,110	1,028	20%	865	17%	1,093	21%	1,225	24%	893	17%
Eastern ERs	4,530	828	18%	778	17%	863	19%	1,043	23%	1,023	23%
Northern ERs	3,350	628	19%	463	14%	703	21%	595	18%	958	29%

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

**Table 22: Female immigrants by FOLS categories showing highest level of schooling for the population 15 years and older, for Quebec and Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

		Secondary school diploma or certificate						College, CEGEP, other non-univ. cert. or dipl. or univ. dipl. below bachelor		University degree at bachelor level or higher	
	Total Pop. 15+	None or less than secondary									
Total Female Immigrants											
Quebec total	401,715	103,775	26%	79,645	20%	37,625	9%	82,595	21%	98,085	24%
Montréal	271,065	72,885	27%	53,485	20%	23,670	9%	52,970	20%	68,050	25%
Montréal	46,275	9,695	21%	9,245	20%	4,675	10%	11,230	24%	11,425	25%
Laval	34,785	10,485	30%	7,175	21%	4,270	12%	7,205	21%	5,645	16%
Capitale-Nationale	10,405	1,885	18%	1,695	16%	935	9%	2,380	23%	3,515	34%
Outaouais	10,830	1,990	18%	1,875	17%	945	9%	2,475	23%	3,545	33%
Laurentides	8,465	1,990	24%	1,845	22%	930	11%	1,975	23%	1,725	20%
Estrie	5,795	1,255	22%	1,110	19%	630	11%	1,355	23%	1,445	25%
Lanaudière	5,445	1,395	26%	1,280	24%	600	11%	1,300	24%	870	16%
Eastern ERs	4,875	1,290	26%	1,100	23%	585	12%	900	18%	1,000	21%
Northern ERs	3,780	905	24%	830	22%	385	10%	805	21%	855	23%
Female English FOLS Immigrants											
Quebec total	123,280	24,165	20%	30,665	25%	9,550	8%	27,070	22%	31,835	26%
Montréal	90,685	17,475	19%	22,710	25%	6,505	7%	19,515	22%	24,485	27%
Montréal	14,550	2,420	17%	3,575	25%	1,250	9%	3,720	26%	3,585	25%
Laval	8,290	2,655	32%	2,215	27%	820	10%	1,545	19%	1,050	13%
Capitale-Nationale	870	85	10%	150	17%	60	7%	185	21%	390	45%
Outaouais	3,475	470	14%	590	17%	350	10%	855	25%	1,205	35%
Laurentides	2,260	440	19%	615	27%	205	9%	555	25%	450	20%
Estrie	1,280	230	18%	295	23%	185	14%	290	23%	285	22%
Lanaudière	615	170	28%	175	28%	40	7%	150	24%	80	13%
Eastern ERs	675	115	17%	200	30%	55	8%	130	19%	175	26%
Northern ERs	570	100	18%	135	24%	75	13%	130	23%	125	22%
Female French FOLS Immigrants											
Quebec total	187,295	47,035	25%	33,505	18%	22,155	12%	40,145	21%	44,455	24%
Montréal	114,280	30,865	27%	19,545	17%	13,250	12%	22,750	20%	27,875	24%
Montréal	22,615	4,640	21%	4,140	18%	2,785	12%	5,735	25%	5,320	24%
Laval	16,940	4,270	25%	3,310	20%	2,500	15%	3,935	23%	2,925	17%
Capitale-Nationale	8,220	1,510	18%	1,350	16%	825	10%	1,975	24%	2,555	31%
Outaouais	5,215	975	19%	890	17%	445	9%	1,220	23%	1,680	32%
Laurentides	5,430	1,295	24%	1,135	21%	645	12%	1,265	23%	1,090	20%
Estrie	3,725	790	21%	720	19%	410	11%	885	24%	915	25%
Lanaudière	4,270	995	23%	1,000	23%	540	13%	1,020	24%	720	17%
Eastern ERs	3,695	1,020	28%	765	21%	475	13%	705	19%	735	20%
Northern ERs	2,895	675	23%	650	22%	280	10%	655	23%	640	22%

		College, CEGEP, other non-univ. cert. or dipl. or univ. dipl. below bachelor University degree at bachelor level or higher									
	Total Pop. 15+	None or less than secondary		Secondary school diploma or certificate		Apprentice-ship or trade certificate or diploma					
Female English-French FOLS Immigrants											
Quebec total	64,275	12,410	19%	11,815	18%	5,145	8%	14,090	22%	20,810	32%
Montréal	45,500	9,090	20%	8,320	18%	3,405	7%	9,695	21%	14,995	33%
Montréal	6,895	1,090	16%	1,190	17%	540	8%	1,660	24%	2,415	35%
Laval	7,145	1,500	21%	1,470	21%	895	13%	1,655	23%	1,630	23%
Capitale-Nationale	975	110	11%	125	13%	30	3%	195	20%	520	53%
Outaouais	1,675	200	12%	335	20%	115	7%	380	23%	645	39%
Laurentides	575	125	22%	85	15%	60	10%	130	23%	170	30%
Estrie	605	105	17%	85	14%	30	5%	170	28%	215	36%
Lanaudière	395	85	22%	105	27%	25	6%	130	33%	50	13%
Eastern ERs	315	70	22%	80	25%	30	10%	65	21%	70	22%
Northern ERs	190	45	24%	30	16%	20	11%	15	8%	85	45%
Female Anglophone FOLS Immigrants											
Quebec total	155,418	30,370	20%	36,573	24%	12,123	8%	34,115	22%	42,240	27%
Montréal	113,435	22,020	19%	26,870	24%	8,208	7%	24,363	21%	31,983	28%
Montréal	17,998	2,965	16%	4,170	23%	1,520	8%	4,550	25%	4,793	27%
Laval	11,863	3,405	29%	2,950	25%	1,268	11%	2,373	20%	1,865	16%
Capitale-Nationale	1,358	140	10%	213	16%	75	6%	283	21%	650	48%
Outaouais	4,313	570	13%	758	18%	408	9%	1,045	24%	1,528	35%
Laurentides	2,548	503	20%	658	26%	235	9%	620	24%	535	21%
Estrie	1,583	283	18%	338	21%	200	13%	375	24%	393	25%
Lanaudière	813	213	26%	228	28%	53	6%	215	26%	105	13%
Eastern ERs	833	150	18%	240	29%	70	8%	163	20%	210	25%
Northern ERs	665	123	18%	150	23%	85	13%	138	21%	168	25%
Female Francophone FOLS Immigrants											
Quebec total	219,433	53,240	24%	39,413	18%	24,728	11%	47,190	22%	54,860	25%
Montréal	137,030	35,410	26%	23,705	17%	14,953	11%	27,598	20%	35,373	26%
Montréal	26,063	5,185	20%	4,735	18%	3,055	12%	6,565	25%	6,528	25%
Laval	20,513	5,020	24%	4,045	20%	2,948	14%	4,763	23%	3,740	18%
Capitale-Nationale	8,708	1,565	18%	1,413	16%	840	10%	2,073	24%	2,815	32%
Outaouais	6,053	1,075	18%	1,058	17%	503	8%	1,410	23%	2,003	33%
Laurentides	5,718	1,358	24%	1,178	21%	675	12%	1,330	23%	1,175	21%
Estrie	4,028	843	21%	763	19%	425	11%	970	24%	1,023	25%
Lanaudière	4,468	1,038	23%	1,053	24%	553	12%	1,085	24%	745	17%
Eastern ERs	3,853	1,055	27%	805	21%	490	13%	738	19%	770	20%
Northern ERs	2,990	698	23%	665	22%	290	10%	663	22%	683	23%

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

**Table 23: Immigrants (arrived before 1991) by FOLS categories showing highest level of schooling for the population 15 years and older, across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

		College, CEGEP, other non-univ. cert. or dipl. or univ. dipl. below bachelor										University degree at bachelor level or higher
	Total - Pop. 15+	None or less than secondary		Secondary school diploma or certificate		Apprentice-ship or trade certificate or diploma						
Total Immigrants												
Quebec total	438,940	123,790	28%	84,140	19%	56,275	13%	84,400	19%	90,335	21%	
Montréal	277,995	85,595	31%	53,250	19%	31,365	11%	49,945	18%	57,840	21%	
Montréal	57,455	11,270	20%	10,800	19%	8,730	15%	13,500	23%	13,160	23%	
Laval	46,270	14,535	31%	9,355	20%	7,095	15%	8,875	19%	6,410	14%	
Capitale-Nationale	9,510	1,655	17%	1,595	17%	1,235	13%	2,075	22%	2,955	31%	
Outaouais	11,025	2,450	22%	1,770	16%	1,340	12%	2,325	21%	3,140	28%	
Laurentides	12,565	2,990	24%	2,600	21%	2,110	17%	2,675	21%	2,185	17%	
Estrie	6,065	1,065	18%	1,235	20%	1,060	17%	1,245	21%	1,460	24%	
Lanaudière	7,605	1,855	24%	1,610	21%	1,435	19%	1,645	22%	1,065	14%	
Eastern ERs	5,755	1,310	23%	1,090	19%	1,080	19%	1,180	21%	1,105	19%	
Northern ERs	4,690	1,065	23%	840	18%	825	18%	940	20%	1,015	22%	
English FOLS Immigrants												
Quebec total	150,040	32,655	22%	34,655	23%	17,275	12%	31,295	21%	34,165	23%	
Montréal	103,460	22,560	22%	24,355	24%	10,695	10%	20,980	20%	24,870	24%	
Montréal	20,140	3,315	16%	4,320	21%	2,725	14%	5,045	25%	4,730	23%	
Laval	12,995	4,340	33%	3,155	24%	1,870	14%	2,235	17%	1,400	11%	
Capitale-Nationale	1,005	85	8%	185	18%	95	9%	235	23%	405	40%	
Outaouais	4,370	720	16%	755	17%	560	13%	1,065	24%	1,270	29%	
Laurentides	3,645	685	19%	865	24%	640	18%	810	22%	655	18%	
Estrie	1,765	355	20%	385	22%	305	17%	375	21%	350	20%	
Lanaudière	995	305	31%	215	22%	120	12%	205	21%	140	14%	
Eastern ERs	915	145	16%	265	29%	150	16%	165	18%	190	21%	
Northern ERs	750	145	19%	150	20%	120	16%	180	24%	155	21%	
French FOLS Immigrants												
Quebec total	198,515	53,795	27%	34,055	17%	29,930	15%	39,440	20%	41,290	21%	
Montréal	109,915	34,320	31%	18,175	17%	14,785	13%	19,855	18%	22,785	21%	
Montréal	28,845	5,645	20%	4,935	17%	5,050	18%	6,740	23%	6,475	22%	
Laval	21,285	5,440	26%	4,020	19%	3,655	17%	4,680	22%	3,490	16%	
Capitale-Nationale	7,815	1,440	18%	1,275	16%	1,080	14%	1,730	22%	2,290	29%	
Outaouais	4,990	1,215	24%	720	14%	590	12%	1,015	20%	1,445	29%	
Laurentides	7,845	1,940	25%	1,560	20%	1,295	17%	1,695	22%	1,355	17%	
Estrie	3,890	635	16%	780	20%	735	19%	740	19%	995	26%	
Lanaudière	5,865	1,300	22%	1,245	21%	1,200	20%	1,310	22%	810	14%	
Eastern ERs	4,470	1,060	24%	730	16%	880	20%	950	21%	845	19%	
Northern ERs	3,590	795	22%	615	17%	660	18%	720	20%	800	22%	

	Total - Pop. 15+			Secondary school diploma or certificate		Apprentice- ship or trade certificate or diploma		College, CEGEP, other		University degree at bachelor level or higher	
								non-univ. cert. or dipl. or univ. dipl. below bachelor			
English-French FOLS Immigrants											
Quebec total	68,940	19,275	28%	13,395	19%	8,510	12%	13,225	19%	14,530	21%
Montréal	47,725	14,325	30%	9,145	19%	5,515	12%	8,815	18%	9,930	21%
Montréal	7,005	1,195	17%	1,325	19%	910	13%	1,660	24%	1,915	27%
Laval	9,860	2,865	29%	2,070	21%	1,520	15%	1,920	19%	1,485	15%
Capitale-Nationale	550	55	10%	105	19%	45	8%	85	15%	250	45%
Outaouais	1,370	275	20%	280	20%	160	12%	230	17%	425	31%
Laurentides	855	210	25%	160	19%	160	19%	155	18%	170	20%
Estrie	380	45	12%	75	20%	15	4%	130	34%	115	30%
Lanaudière	655	175	27%	130	20%	105	16%	130	20%	115	18%
Eastern ERs	270	60	22%	35	13%	45	17%	60	22%	70	26%
Northern ERs	270	70	26%	60	22%	40	15%	40	15%	55	20%
Anglophone FOLS Immigrants											
Quebec total	184,510	42,293	23%	41,353	22%	21,530	12%	37,908	21%	41,430	22%
Montréal	127,323	29,723	23%	28,928	23%	13,453	11%	25,388	20%	29,835	23%
Montréal	23,643	3,913	17%	4,983	21%	3,180	13%	5,875	25%	5,688	24%
Laval	17,925	5,773	32%	4,190	23%	2,630	15%	3,195	18%	2,143	12%
Capitale-Nationale	1,280	113	9%	238	19%	118	9%	278	22%	530	41%
Outaouais	5,055	858	17%	895	18%	640	13%	1,180	23%	1,483	29%
Laurentides	4,073	790	19%	945	23%	720	18%	888	22%	740	18%
Estrie	1,955	378	19%	423	22%	313	16%	440	23%	408	21%
Lanaudière	1,323	393	30%	280	21%	173	13%	270	20%	198	15%
Eastern ERs	1,050	175	17%	283	27%	173	16%	195	19%	225	21%
Northern ERs	885	180	20%	180	20%	140	16%	200	23%	183	21%
Francophone FOLS Immigrants											
Quebec total	232,985	63,433	27%	40,753	17%	34,185	15%	46,053	20%	48,555	21%
Montréal	133,778	41,483	31%	22,748	17%	17,543	13%	24,263	18%	27,750	21%
Montréal	32,348	6,243	19%	5,598	17%	5,505	17%	7,570	23%	7,433	23%
Laval	26,215	6,873	26%	5,055	19%	4,415	17%	5,640	22%	4,233	16%
Capitale-Nationale	8,090	1,468	18%	1,328	16%	1,103	14%	1,773	22%	2,415	30%
Outaouais	5,675	1,353	24%	860	15%	670	12%	1,130	20%	1,658	29%
Laurentides	8,273	2,045	25%	1,640	20%	1,375	17%	1,773	21%	1,440	17%
Estrie	4,080	658	16%	818	20%	743	18%	805	20%	1,053	26%
Lanaudière	6,193	1,388	22%	1,310	21%	1,253	20%	1,375	22%	868	14%
Eastern ERs	4,605	1,090	24%	748	16%	903	20%	980	21%	880	19%
Northern ERs	3,725	830	22%	645	17%	680	18%	740	20%	828	22%

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table



**Table 24: Immigrants (immigrated between 1991-2000) by FOLS categories showing the highest level of schooling for the population 15 years and older, across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

	Total - Pop. 15+	None or less than secondary		Secondary school diploma or certificate		Apprentice- ship or trade certificate or diploma		College, CEGEP, other non-univ. cert. or dipl. or univ.		University degree at bachelor level or higher	
								dipl. below bachelor			
Total Immigrants											
Quebec total	198,095	39,330	20%	41,360	21%	19,570	10%	42,990	22%	54,840	28%
Montréal	135,620	28,135	21%	29,195	22%	12,785	9%	28,010	21%	37,495	28%
Montréalégie	21,130	3,595	17%	4,030	19%	2,035	10%	5,040	24%	6,435	30%
Laval	16,755	3,375	20%	3,700	22%	2,090	12%	4,070	24%	3,515	21%
Capitale-Nationale	5,915	1,015	17%	900	15%	620	10%	1,340	23%	2,040	34%
Outaouais	6,395	875	14%	1,235	19%	570	9%	1,520	24%	2,195	34%
Laurentides	3,315	435	13%	650	20%	410	12%	875	26%	945	29%
Estrie	2,745	490	18%	510	19%	310	11%	700	26%	735	27%
Lanaudière	2,575	515	20%	520	20%	295	11%	665	26%	565	22%
Eastern ERs	2,180	555	25%	380	17%	295	14%	475	22%	475	22%
Northern ERs	1,460	330	23%	240	16%	165	11%	290	20%	435	30%
English FOLS Immigrants											
Quebec total	53,465	8,150	15%	13,800	26%	3,765	7%	11,335	21%	16,410	31%
Montréal	42,065	6,475	15%	11,195	27%	2,790	7%	8,615	20%	12,990	31%
Montréalégie	5,325	745	14%	1,150	22%	420	8%	1,190	22%	1,820	34%
Laval	2,715	525	19%	755	28%	215	8%	690	25%	530	20%
Capitale-Nationale	360	45	13%	60	17%	20	6%	70	19%	160	44%
Outaouais	1,590	155	10%	310	19%	170	11%	440	28%	515	32%
Laurentides	655	80	12%	175	27%	45	7%	150	23%	205	31%
Estrie	255	10	4%	85	33%	15	6%	70	27%	80	31%
Lanaudière	105	15	14%	25	24%	15	14%	40	38%	15	14%
Eastern ERs	180	50	28%	20	11%	35	19%	45	25%	30	17%
Northern ERs	210	50	24%	25	12%	45	21%	30	14%	60	29%
French FOLS Immigrants											
Quebec total	93,525	19,410	21%	17,215	18%	11,950	13%	21,030	22%	23,920	26%
Montréal	57,435	12,990	23%	10,585	18%	7,315	13%	12,150	21%	14,395	25%
Montréalégie	10,020	1,645	16%	1,830	18%	1,240	12%	2,570	26%	2,735	27%
Laval	8,920	1,670	19%	1,845	21%	1,350	15%	2,235	25%	1,815	20%
Capitale-Nationale	4,755	850	18%	655	14%	570	12%	1,125	24%	1,555	33%
Outaouais	3,095	445	14%	585	19%	290	9%	645	21%	1,130	37%
Laurentides	2,370	315	13%	420	18%	340	14%	625	26%	665	28%
Estrie	1,915	355	19%	355	19%	255	13%	490	26%	460	24%
Lanaudière	2,165	410	19%	440	20%	250	12%	580	27%	490	23%
Eastern ERs	1,765	470	27%	320	18%	220	12%	375	21%	375	21%
Northern ERs	1,090	255	23%	185	17%	115	11%	230	21%	295	27%

	Total - Pop. 15+	None or less than secondary		Secondary school diploma or certificate		Apprentice-ship or trade certificate or diploma		College, CEGEP, other		University degree at bachelor level or higher	
								non-univ. cert. or dipl. or univ. dipl. below bachelor			
English-French FOLS Immigrants											
Quebec total	41,715	5,555	13%	8,545	20%	3,530	8%	10,040	24%	14,055	34%
Montréal	29,050	3,985	14%	6,055	21%	2,450	8%	6,800	23%	9,755	34%
Montréal	4,780	620	13%	820	17%	320	7%	1,200	25%	1,825	38%
Laval	4,375	585	13%	985	23%	515	12%	1,130	26%	1,165	27%
Capitale-Nationale	685	55	8%	150	22%	25	4%	135	20%	320	47%
Outaouais	1,555	160	10%	315	20%	105	7%	430	28%	545	35%
Laurentides	265	15	6%	50	19%	25	9%	100	38%	75	28%
Estrie	455	70	15%	65	14%	35	8%	110	24%	180	40%
Lanaudière	210	25	12%	50	24%	30	14%	50	24%	55	26%
Eastern ERs	220	35	16%	35	16%	30	14%	50	23%	70	32%
Northern ERs	115	0	0%	15	13%	10	9%	30	26%	65	57%
Anglophone FOLS Immigrants											
Quebec total	74,323	10,928	15%	18,073	24%	5,530	7%	16,355	22%	23,438	32%
Montréal	56,590	8,468	15%	14,223	25%	4,015	7%	12,015	21%	17,868	32%
Montréal	7,715	1,055	14%	1,560	20%	580	8%	1,790	23%	2,733	35%
Laval	4,903	818	17%	1,248	25%	473	10%	1,255	26%	1,113	23%
Capitale-Nationale	703	73	10%	135	19%	33	5%	138	20%	320	46%
Outaouais	2,368	235	10%	468	20%	223	9%	655	28%	788	33%
Laurentides	788	88	11%	200	25%	58	7%	200	25%	243	31%
Estrie	483	45	9%	118	24%	33	7%	125	26%	170	35%
Lanaudière	210	28	13%	50	24%	30	14%	65	31%	43	20%
Eastern ERs	290	68	23%	38	13%	50	17%	70	24%	65	22%
Northern ERs	268	50	19%	33	12%	50	19%	45	17%	93	35%
Francophone FOLS Immigrants											
Quebec total	114,383	22,188	19%	21,488	19%	13,715	12%	26,050	23%	30,948	27%
Montréal	71,960	14,983	21%	13,613	19%	8,540	12%	15,550	22%	19,273	27%
Montréal	12,410	1,955	16%	2,240	18%	1,400	11%	3,170	26%	3,648	29%
Laval	11,108	1,963	18%	2,338	21%	1,608	14%	2,800	25%	2,398	22%
Capitale-Nationale	5,098	878	17%	730	14%	583	11%	1,193	23%	1,715	34%
Outaouais	3,873	525	14%	743	19%	343	9%	860	22%	1,403	36%
Laurentides	2,503	323	13%	445	18%	353	14%	675	27%	703	28%
Estrie	2,143	390	18%	388	18%	273	13%	545	25%	550	26%
Lanaudière	2,270	423	19%	465	20%	265	12%	605	27%	518	23%
Eastern ERs	1,875	488	26%	338	18%	235	13%	400	21%	410	22%
Northern ERs	1,148	255	22%	193	17%	120	10%	245	21%	328	29%

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

Table 25: Immigrants (immigrated 2001-2006) by FOLS categories showing the highest level of schooling for the population 15 years and older, across Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample

	Total - Pop. 15+	None or less than secondary		Secondary school diploma or certificate		Apprentice- ship or trade certificate or diploma		College, CEGEP, other non-univ. cert. or dipl. or univ. dipl. below bachelor		University degree at bachelor level or higher	
Total Recent Immigrants											
Quebec total	153,920	21,240	14%	23,160	15%	10,415	7%	30,995	20%	68,110	44%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%	22,820	20%	51,865	46%
Montréal	112,565	14,390	13%	16,635	15%	6,855	6%				

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

**Table 26: Immigrants 35 to 64 years of age by FOLS categories showing labour force activity statistics for Quebec and Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

	Immigrants	In the labour force	Participation rate Total Immigrants	Number Employed	Employment rate
Quebec total	435,040	331,390	76.2	299,200	68.8
Montréal	280,500	210,005	74.9	185,945	66.3
Montérégie	54,315	42,955	79.1	40,285	74.2
Laval	42,330	33,515	79.2	31,390	74.2
Capitale-Nationale	11,660	9,240	79.2	8,520	73.1
Outaouais	12,910	10,220	79.2	9,430	73.0
Laurentides	10,695	8,210	76.8	7,855	73.4
Estrie	6,195	4,505	72.7	3,995	64.5
Lanaudière	6,885	5,460	79.3	5,210	75.7
Eastern ERs	5,345	4,210	78.8	3,850	72.0
Northern ERs	4,205	3,070	73.0	2,725	64.8
English FOLS Immigrants					
Quebec total	141,065	106,495	75.5	97,600	69.2
Montréal	102,165	76,770	75.1	69,720	68.2
Montérégie	17,050	13,080	76.7	12,320	72.3
Laval	10,800	8,460	78.3	7,850	72.7
Capitale-Nationale	905	685	75.7	650	71.8
Outaouais	4,465	3,480	77.9	3,310	74.1
Laurentides	2,565	1,750	68.2	1,630	63.5
Estrie	1,190	785	66.0	750	63.0
Lanaudière	655	555	84.7	550	84.0
Eastern ERs	680	465	68.4	415	61.0
Northern ERs	610	460	75.4	400	65.6
French FOLS Immigrants					
Quebec total	204,855	159,610	77.9	143,065	69.8
Montréal	116,880	89,130	76.3	77,430	66.2
Montérégie	27,325	22,225	81.3	20,845	76.3
Laval	20,550	16,460	80.1	15,395	74.9
Capitale-Nationale	9,435	7,605	80.6	7,015	74.4
Outaouais	6,175	4,975	80.6	4,505	73.0
Laurentides	7,285	5,825	80.0	5,610	77.0
Estrie	4,205	3,220	76.6	2,845	67.7
Lanaudière	5,555	4,420	79.6	4,220	76.0
Eastern ERs	4,180	3,380	80.9	3,105	74.3
Northern ERs	3,270	2,360	72.2	2,095	64.1
English-French FOLS Immigrants					
Quebec total	73,570	58,530	79.6	53,145	72.2
Montréal	49,775	38,955	78.3	34,735	69.8
Montérégie	8,385	6,910	82.4	6,470	77.2
Laval	9,740	8,120	83.4	7,750	79.6
Capitale-Nationale	1,085	865	79.7	785	72.4
Outaouais	2,085	1,705	81.8	1,575	75.5
Laurentides	695	580	83.5	560	80.6
Estrie	595	435	73.1	385	64.7
Lanaudière	565	425	75.2	415	73.5
Eastern ERs	370	310	83.8	280	75.7
Northern ERs	280	225	80.4	200	71.4

	Immigrants	In the labour force	Participation rate	Number Employed	Employment rate
<b>Anglophone FOLS Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>177,850</b>	135,760	76.3	124,173	69.8
Montréal	<b>127,053</b>	96,248	75.8	87,088	68.5
Montréal	<b>21,243</b>	16,535	77.8	15,555	73.2
Laval	<b>15,670</b>	12,520	79.9	11,725	74.8
Capitale-Nationale	<b>1,448</b>	1,118	77.2	1,043	72.0
Outaouais	<b>5,508</b>	4,333	78.7	4,098	74.4
Laurentides	<b>2,913</b>	2,040	70.0	1,910	65.6
Estrie	<b>1,488</b>	1,003	67.4	943	63.4
Lanaudière	<b>938</b>	768	81.9	758	80.8
Eastern ERs	<b>865</b>	620	71.7	555	64.2
Northern ERs	<b>750</b>	573	76.3	500	66.7
<b>Francophone FOLS Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>241,640</b>	188,875	78.2	169,638	70.2
Montréal	<b>141,768</b>	108,608	76.6	94,798	66.9
Montréal	<b>31,518</b>	25,680	81.5	24,080	76.4
Laval	<b>25,420</b>	20,520	80.7	19,270	75.8
Capitale-Nationale	<b>9,978</b>	8,038	80.6	7,408	74.2
Outaouais	<b>7,218</b>	5,828	80.7	5,293	73.3
Laurentides	<b>7,633</b>	6,115	80.1	5,890	77.2
Estrie	<b>4,503</b>	3,438	76.3	3,038	67.5
Lanaudière	<b>5,838</b>	4,633	79.4	4,428	75.8
Eastern ERs	<b>4,365</b>	3,535	81.0	3,245	74.3
Northern ERs	<b>3,410</b>	2,473	72.5	2,195	64.4

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

**Table 27: Male immigrants 35 to 64 years of age by FOLS categories showing labour force activity statistics, for Quebec and Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

	Immigrants	In the labour force	Participation rate	Number Employed	Employment rate
<b>Total Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>219,785</b>	<b>185,595</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>168,550</b>	<b>76.7</b>
Montréal	139,540	116,360	83.4	103,455	74.1
Montréal	27,730	24,135	87.0	22,755	82.1
Laval	21,750	19,215	88.3	18,185	83.6
Capitale-Nationale	6,245	5,290	84.7	4,910	78.6
Outaouais	6,580	5,660	86.0	5,260	79.9
Laurentides	5,790	4,950	85.5	4,725	81.6
Estrie	3,275	2,605	79.5	2,340	71.5
Lanaudière	3,705	3,125	84.3	3,015	81.4
Eastern ERs	2,920	2,450	83.9	2,285	78.3
Northern ERs	2,255	1,795	79.6	1,625	72.1
<b>English FOLS Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>70,780</b>	<b>58,900</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>54,265</b>	<b>76.7</b>
Montréal	51,280	42,205	82.3	38,505	75.1
Montréal	8,445	7,330	86.8	6,925	82.0
Laval	5,600	4,920	87.9	4,630	82.7
Capitale-Nationale	410	325	79.3	310	75.6
Outaouais	2,285	1,945	85.1	1,855	81.2
Laurentides	1,325	1,080	81.5	1,015	76.6
Estrie	525	360	68.6	335	63.8
Lanaudière	325	285	87.7	275	84.6
Eastern ERs	310	230	74.2	205	66.1
Northern ERs	275	220	80.0	205	74.5
<b>French FOLS Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>103,540</b>	<b>88,380</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>79,680</b>	<b>77.0</b>
Montréal	57,490	48,575	84.5	42,325	73.6
Montréal	14,125	12,345	87.4	11,630	82.3
Laval	10,310	9,075	88.0	8,575	83.2
Capitale-Nationale	5,110	4,410	86.3	4,080	79.8
Outaouais	3,035	2,645	87.1	2,430	80.1
Laurentides	3,990	3,465	86.8	3,325	83.3
Estrie	2,345	1,925	82.1	1,730	73.8
Lanaudière	2,990	2,520	84.3	2,440	81.6
Eastern ERs	2,330	1,995	85.6	1,865	80.0
Northern ERs	1,800	1,420	78.9	1,285	71.4

	Immigrants	In the labour force	Participation rate	Number Employed	Employment rate
<b>English-French FOLS Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>40,600</b>	35,280	86.9	32,110	79.1
Montréal	27,170	23,260	85.6	20,730	76.3
Montréal	4,640	4,140	89.2	3,910	84.3
Laval	5,470	4,985	91.1	4,770	87.2
Capitale-Nationale	615	530	86.2	490	79.7
Outaouais	1,200	1,040	86.7	960	80.0
Laurentides	440	385	87.5	375	85.2
Estrie	315	285	90.5	255	81.0
Lanaudière	350	300	85.7	290	82.9
Eastern ERs	230	215	93.5	195	84.8
Northern ERs	170	150	88.2	130	76.5
<b>Anglophone FOLS Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>91,080</b>	76,540	84.0	70,320	77.2
Montréal	64,865	53,835	83.0	48,870	75.3
Montréal	10,765	9,400	87.3	8,880	82.5
Laval	8,335	7,413	88.9	7,015	84.2
Capitale-Nationale	718	590	82.2	555	77.4
Outaouais	2,885	2,465	85.4	2,335	80.9
Laurentides	1,545	1,273	82.4	1,203	77.8
Estrie	683	503	73.6	463	67.8
Lanaudière	500	435	87.0	420	84.0
Eastern ERs	425	338	79.4	303	71.2
Northern ERs	360	295	81.9	270	75.0
<b>Francophone FOLS Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>123,840</b>	106,020	85.6	95,735	77.3
Montréal	71,075	60,205	84.7	52,690	74.1
Montréal	16,445	14,415	87.7	13,585	82.6
Laval	13,045	11,568	88.7	10,960	84.0
Capitale-Nationale	5,418	4,675	86.3	4,325	79.8
Outaouais	3,635	3,165	87.1	2,910	80.1
Laurentides	4,210	3,658	86.9	3,513	83.4
Estrie	2,503	2,068	82.6	1,858	74.2
Lanaudière	3,165	2,670	84.4	2,585	81.7
Eastern ERs	2,445	2,103	86.0	1,963	80.3
Northern ERs	1,885	1,495	79.3	1,350	71.6

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table



**Table 28: Female immigrants 35 to 64 years of age by FOLS categories showing labour force activity statistics for Quebec and Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

	Immigrants	In the labour force	Participation rate	Number Employed	Employment rate
<b>Total Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>215,250</b>	<b>145,800</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>130,650</b>	<b>60.7</b>
Montréal	140,960	93,645	66.4	82,490	58.5
Montréal	26,590	18,820	70.8	17,535	65.9
Laval	20,575	14,295	69.5	13,205	64.2
Capitale-Nationale	5,415	3,950	72.9	3,610	66.7
Outaouais	6,330	4,560	72.0	4,165	65.8
Laurentides	4,910	3,265	66.5	3,130	63.7
Estrie	2,920	1,895	64.9	1,650	56.5
Lanaudière	3,180	2,335	73.4	2,195	69.0
Eastern ERs	2,430	1,755	72.2	1,570	64.6
Northern ERs	1,950	1,275	65.4	1,100	56.4
<b>English FOLS Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>70,285</b>	<b>47,595</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>43,330</b>	<b>61.6</b>
Montréal	50,885	34,565	67.9	31,215	61.3
Montréal	8,605	5,755	66.9	5,390	62.6
Laval	5,195	3,540	68.1	3,220	62.0
Capitale-Nationale	495	355	71.7	340	68.7
Outaouais	2,170	1,535	70.7	1,460	67.3
Laurentides	1,240	670	54.0	620	50.0
Estrie	665	430	64.7	410	61.7
Lanaudière	330	275	83.3	275	83.3
Eastern ERs	370	235	63.5	210	56.8
Northern ERs	335	235	70.1	195	58.2
<b>French FOLS Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>101,320</b>	<b>71,230</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>63,385</b>	<b>62.6</b>
Montréal	59,390	40,560	68.3	35,100	59.1
Montréal	13,195	9,885	74.9	9,220	69.9
Laval	10,240	7,380	72.1	6,825	66.7
Capitale-Nationale	4,330	3,195	73.8	2,935	67.8
Outaouais	3,140	2,325	74.0	2,080	66.2
Laurentides	3,290	2,360	71.7	2,285	69.5
Estrie	1,860	1,295	69.6	1,110	59.7
Lanaudière	2,565	1,900	74.1	1,785	69.6
Eastern ERs	1,850	1,390	75.1	1,240	67.0
Northern ERs	1,470	940	63.9	815	55.4
<b>English-French FOLS Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>32,975</b>	<b>23,255</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>21,030</b>	<b>63.8</b>
Montréal	22,600	15,695	69.4	14,005	62.0
Montréal	3,745	2,770	74.0	2,555	68.2
Laval	4,270	3,135	73.4	2,975	69.7
Capitale-Nationale	465	340	73.1	290	62.4
Outaouais	885	665	75.1	620	70.1
Laurentides	260	195	75.0	190	73.1
Estrie	285	150	52.6	125	43.9
Lanaudière	220	130	59.1	120	54.5
Eastern ERs	140	95	67.9	85	60.7
Northern ERs	110	75	68.2	65	59.1

	Immigrants	In the labour force	Participation rate	Number Employed	Employment rate
<b>Anglophone FOLS Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>86,773</b>	59,223	68.3	53,845	62.1
Montréal	<b>62,185</b>	42,413	68.2	38,218	61.5
Montréal	<b>10,478</b>	7,140	68.1	6,668	63.6
Laval	<b>7,330</b>	5,108	69.7	4,708	64.2
Capitale-Nationale	<b>728</b>	525	72.2	485	66.7
Outaouais	<b>2,613</b>	1,868	71.5	1,770	67.8
Laurentides	<b>1,370</b>	768	56.0	715	52.2
Estrie	<b>808</b>	505	62.5	473	58.5
Lanaudière	<b>440</b>	340	77.3	335	76.1
Eastern ERs	<b>440</b>	283	64.2	253	57.4
Northern ERs	<b>390</b>	273	69.9	228	58.3
<b>Francophone FOLS Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>117,808</b>	82,858	70.3	73,900	62.7
Montréal	<b>70,690</b>	48,408	68.5	42,103	59.6
Montréal	<b>15,068</b>	11,270	74.8	10,498	69.7
Laval	<b>12,375</b>	8,948	72.3	8,313	67.2
Capitale-Nationale	<b>4,563</b>	3,365	73.8	3,080	67.5
Outaouais	<b>3,583</b>	2,658	74.2	2,390	66.7
Laurentides	<b>3,420</b>	2,458	71.9	2,380	69.6
Estrie	<b>2,003</b>	1,370	68.4	1,173	58.6
Lanaudière	<b>2,675</b>	1,965	73.5	1,845	69.0
Eastern ERs	<b>1,920</b>	1,438	74.9	1,283	66.8
Northern ERs	<b>1,525</b>	978	64.1	848	55.6

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

Table 29: Immigrants (arrived before 1991)—35 to 64 years of age by FOLS categories, showing labour force activity statistics for Quebec and Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample

		In the	Participation	Number	Employment
	Immigrants	labour force	rate	Employed	rate
Total Immigrants					
Quebec total	257,860	195,550	75.8	182,205	70.7
Montréal	157,925	117,835	74.6	108,450	68.7
Montréal	157,925	117,835	74.6	108,450	68.7
Montréal	157,925	117,835	74.6	108,450	68.7
Monterégie	35,500	27,870	78.5	26,505	74.7
Laval	29,720	23,350	78.6	22,110	74.4
Capitale-Nationale	5,705	4,505	79.0	4,290	75.2
Outaouais	7,350	5,730	78.0	5,425	73.8
Laurentides	7,650	5,685	74.3	5,475	71.6
Estrie	3,415	2,530	74.1	2,370	69.4
Lanaudière	4,805	3,675	76.5	3,525	73.4
Eastern ERs	3,165	2,460	77.7	2,300	72.7
Northern ERs	2,610	1,915	73.4	1,765	67.6
English FOLS Immigrants					
Quebec total	92,160	70,685	76.7	65,965	71.6
Montréal	63,255	48,400	76.5	44,955	71.1
Montréal	63,255	48,400	76.5	44,955	71.1
Montréal	63,255	48,400	76.5	44,955	71.1
Monterégie	12,390	9,590	77.4	9,080	73.3
Laval	8,545	6,810	79.7	6,355	74.4
Capitale-Nationale	565	435	77.0	425	75.2
Outaouais	2,930	2,295	78.3	2,190	74.7
Laurentides	2,060	1,380	67.0	1,290	62.6
Estrie	930	635	68.3	600	64.5
Lanaudière	565	475	84.1	470	83.2
Eastern ERs	500	345	69.0	310	62.0
Northern ERs	420	325	77.4	290	69.0
French FOLS Immigrants					
Quebec total	118,155	89,830	76.0	83,620	70.8
Montréal	62,710	46,385	74.0	42,235	67.3
Montréal	62,710	46,385	74.0	42,235	67.3
Montréal	62,710	46,385	74.0	42,235	67.3
Monterégie	17,900	14,225	79.5	13,575	75.8
Laval	13,755	10,820	78.7	10,315	75.0
Capitale-Nationale	4,730	3,730	78.9	3,550	75.1
Outaouais	3,440	2,690	78.2	2,535	73.7
Laurentides	5,055	3,905	77.3	3,795	75.1
Estrie	2,225	1,705	76.6	1,610	72.4
Lanaudière	3,815	2,925	76.7	2,790	73.1
Eastern ERs	2,485	1,980	79.7	1,855	74.6
Northern ERs	2,035	1,460	71.7	1,365	67.1
English-French FOLS Immigrants					
Quebec total	41,025	32,015	78.0	30,110	73.4
Montréal	27,090	20,750	76.6	19,340	71.4
Montréal	27,090	20,750	76.6	19,340	71.4
Montréal	27,090	20,750	76.6	19,340	71.4
Monterégie	4,665	3,785	81.1	3,625	77.7
Laval	6,650	5,420	81.5	5,195	78.1
Capitale-Nationale	365	300	82.2	285	78.1
Outaouais	885	715	80.8	675	76.3
Laurentides	445	360	80.9	355	79.8
Estrie	235	165	70.2	155	66.0
Lanaudière	380	270	71.1	260	68.4
Eastern ERs	160	125	78.1	115	71.9
Northern ERs	145	120	82.8	100	69.0

	Immigrants	In the labour force	Participation rate	Number Employed	Employment rate
<b>Anglophone FOLS Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>112,673</b>	86,693	76.9	81,020	71.9
Montréal	<b>76,800</b>	58,775	76.5	54,625	71.1
Montréal	<b>14,723</b>	11,483	78.0	10,893	74.0
Laval	<b>11,870</b>	9,520	80.2	8,953	75.4
Capitale-Nationale	<b>748</b>	585	78.3	568	75.9
Outaouais	<b>3,373</b>	2,653	78.7	2,528	74.9
Laurentides	<b>2,283</b>	1,560	68.3	1,468	64.3
Estrie	<b>1,048</b>	718	68.5	678	64.7
Lanaudière	<b>755</b>	610	80.8	600	79.5
Eastern ERs	<b>580</b>	408	70.3	368	63.4
Northern ERs	<b>493</b>	385	78.2	340	69.0
<b>Francophone FOLS Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>138,668</b>	105,838	76.3	98,675	71.2
Montréal	<b>76,255</b>	56,760	74.4	51,905	68.1
Montréal	<b>20,233</b>	16,118	79.7	15,388	76.1
Laval	<b>17,080</b>	13,530	79.2	12,913	75.6
Capitale-Nationale	<b>4,913</b>	3,880	79.0	3,693	75.2
Outaouais	<b>3,883</b>	3,048	78.5	2,873	74.0
Laurentides	<b>5,278</b>	4,085	77.4	3,973	75.3
Estrie	<b>2,343</b>	1,788	76.3	1,688	72.0
Lanaudière	<b>4,005</b>	3,060	76.4	2,920	72.9
Eastern ERs	<b>2,565</b>	2,043	79.6	1,913	74.6
Northern ERs	<b>2,108</b>	1,520	72.1	1,415	67.1

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

**Table 30: Immigrants (immigrated between 1991-2000)—35 to 64 years of age by FOLS categories showing labour force activity statistics for Quebec and Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

	Immigrants	In the labour force	Participation rate	Number Employed	Employment rate
<b>Total Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>111,255</b>	<b>88,865</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>79,850</b>	<b>71.8</b>
Montréal	75,265	58,685	78.0	51,650	68.6
Montréal	12,185	10,245	84.1	9,675	79.4
Laval	9,545	7,920	83.0	7,385	77.4
Capitale-Nationale	3,555	3,080	86.6	2,815	79.2
Outaouais	3,795	3,195	84.2	2,905	76.5
Laurentides	2,055	1,740	84.7	1,670	81.3
Estrie	1,405	1,075	76.5	975	69.4
Lanaudière	1,440	1,260	87.5	1,230	85.4
Eastern ERs	1,120	990	88.4	930	83.0
Northern ERs	875	675	77.1	610	69.7
<b>English FOLS Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>32,710</b>	<b>24,905</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>22,375</b>	<b>68.4</b>
Montréal	25,490	19,345	75.9	17,220	67.6
Montréal	3,455	2,700	78.1	2,525	73.1
Laval	1,745	1,270	72.8	1,160	66.5
Capitale-Nationale	220	160	72.7	145	65.9
Outaouais	970	800	82.5	765	78.9
Laurentides	375	275	73.3	255	68.0
Estrie	135	95	70.4	95	70.4
Lanaudière	70	65	92.9	65	92.9
Eastern ERs	100	80	80.0	55	55.0
Northern ERs	145	115	79.3	100	69.0
<b>French FOLS Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>53,420</b>	<b>44,635</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>40,100</b>	<b>75.1</b>
Montréal	32,415	26,330	81.2	22,980	70.9
Montréal	5,740	5,125	89.3	4,890	85.2
Laval	5,190	4,450	85.7	4,130	79.6
Capitale-Nationale	2,895	2,570	88.8	2,360	81.5
Outaouais	1,890	1,625	86.0	1,445	76.5
Laurentides	1,510	1,320	87.4	1,285	85.1
Estrie	1,040	855	82.2	765	73.6
Lanaudière	1,210	1,070	88.4	1,040	86.0
Eastern ERs	880	795	90.3	760	86.4
Northern ERs	645	505	78.3	445	69.0
<b>English-French FOLS Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>20,175</b>	<b>17,190</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>15,585</b>	<b>77.2</b>
Montréal	13,500	11,390	84.4	10,135	75.1
Montréal	2,435	2,120	87.1	1,970	80.9
Laval	2,355	2,090	88.7	2,020	85.8
Capitale-Nationale	370	320	86.5	285	77.0
Outaouais	875	750	85.7	685	78.3
Laurentides	160	125	78.1	120	75.0
Estrie	150	120	80.0	115	76.7
Lanaudière	130	110	84.6	110	84.6
Eastern ERs	125	105	84.0	100	80.0
Northern ERs	70	50	71.4	50	71.4

	Immigrants	In the labour force	Participation rate	Number Employed	Employment rate
<b>Anglophone FOLS Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>42,798</b>	33,500	78.3	30,168	70.5
Montréal	32,240	25,040	77.7	22,288	69.1
Montréal	4,673	3,760	80.5	3,510	75.1
Laval	2,923	2,315	79.2	2,170	74.3
Capitale-Nationale	405	320	79.0	288	71.0
Outaouais	1,408	1,175	83.5	1,108	78.7
Laurentides	455	338	74.2	315	69.2
Estrie	210	155	73.8	153	72.6
Lanaudière	135	120	88.9	120	88.9
Eastern ERs	163	133	81.5	105	64.6
Northern ERs	180	140	77.8	125	69.4
<b>Francophone FOLS Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>63,508</b>	53,230	83.8	47,893	75.4
Montréal	39,165	32,025	81.8	28,048	71.6
Montréal	6,958	6,185	88.9	5,875	84.4
Laval	6,368	5,495	86.3	5,140	80.7
Capitale-Nationale	3,080	2,730	88.6	2,503	81.3
Outaouais	2,328	2,000	85.9	1,788	76.8
Laurentides	1,590	1,383	86.9	1,345	84.6
Estrie	1,115	915	82.1	823	73.8
Lanaudière	1,275	1,125	88.2	1,095	85.9
Eastern ERs	943	848	89.9	810	85.9
Northern ERs	680	530	77.9	470	69.1

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

**Table 31: Immigrants (immigrated between 2001-2006)—35 to 64 years of age by FOLS categories showing labour force activity for Quebec and Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

	Immigrants	In the labour force	Participation rate	Number Employed	Employment rate
Total Immigrants					
Quebec total	153,920	101,290	65.8	81,535	53.0
Montréal	112,570	74,050	65.8	58,695	52.1
Montérégie	13,945	9,140	65.5	7,745	55.5
Laval	6,870	4,600	67.0	3,885	56.6
Capitale-Nationale	6,065	3,930	64.8	3,295	54.3
Outaouais	4,105	2,860	69.7	2,375	57.9
Laurentides	2,085	1,460	70.0	1,320	63.3
Estrie	2,955	1,705	57.7	1,280	43.3
Lanaudière	1,295	990	76.4	890	68.7
Eastern ERs	2,355	1,530	65.0	1,275	54.1
Northern ERs	1,685	1,025	60.8	790	46.9
English FOLS Immigrants					
Quebec total	38,045	24,115	63.4	20,490	53.9
Montréal	31,735	20,005	63.0	16,855	53.1
Montérégie	2,670	1,635	61.2	1,480	55.4
Laval	1,185	845	71.3	755	63.7
Capitale-Nationale	275	160	58.2	155	56.4
Outaouais	1,260	880	69.8	745	59.1
Laurentides	325	235	72.3	205	63.1
Estrie	265	125	47.2	110	41.5
Lanaudière	60	40	66.7	35	58.3
Eastern ERs	175	115	65.7	105	60.0
Northern ERs	100	65	65.0	40	40.0
French FOLS Immigrants					
Quebec total	77,075	53,560	69.5	42,280	54.9
Montréal	52,155	36,400	69.8	28,055	53.8
Montérégie	7,375	5,155	69.9	4,280	58.0
Laval	3,280	2,265	69.1	1,870	57.0
Capitale-Nationale	4,560	3,095	67.9	2,565	56.2
Outaouais	1,895	1,405	74.1	1,160	61.2
Laurentides	1,485	1,060	71.4	955	64.3
Estrie	2,070	1,280	61.8	950	45.9
Lanaudière	1,025	805	78.5	740	72.2
Eastern ERs	1,820	1,235	67.9	1,030	56.6
Northern ERs	1,400	850	60.7	680	48.6
English-French FOLS Immigrants					
Quebec total	31,090	21,200	68.2	17,090	55.0
Montréal	23,235	15,730	67.7	12,455	53.6
Montérégie	3,080	2,120	68.8	1,820	59.1
Laval	1,895	1,395	73.6	1,180	62.3
Capitale-Nationale	940	640	68.1	555	59.0
Outaouais	780	555	71.2	455	58.3
Laurentides	205	155	75.6	150	73.2
Estrie	480	270	56.2	210	43.8
Lanaudière	160	110	68.8	110	68.8
Eastern ERs	175	130	74.3	105	60.0
Northern ERs	140	100	71.4	65	46.4



	Immigrants	In the labour force	Participation rate	Number Employed	Employment rate
<b>Anglophone FOLS Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>53,590</b>	34,715	64.8	29,035	54.2
Montréal	<b>43,353</b>	27,870	64.3	23,083	53.2
Montréal	<b>4,210</b>	2,695	64.0	2,390	56.8
Laval	<b>2,133</b>	1,543	72.3	1,345	63.1
Capitale-Nationale	<b>745</b>	480	64.4	433	58.1
Outaouais	<b>1,650</b>	1,158	70.2	973	58.9
Laurentides	<b>428</b>	313	73.1	280	65.5
Estrie	<b>505</b>	260	51.5	215	42.6
Lanaudière	<b>140</b>	95	67.9	90	64.3
Eastern ERs	<b>263</b>	180	68.6	158	60.0
Northern ERs	<b>170</b>	115	67.6	73	42.6
<b>Francophone FOLS Immigrants</b>					
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>92,620</b>	64,160	69.3	50,825	54.9
Montréal	<b>63,773</b>	44,265	69.4	34,283	53.8
Montréal	<b>8,915</b>	6,215	69.7	5,190	58.2
Laval	<b>4,228</b>	2,963	70.1	2,460	58.2
Capitale-Nationale	<b>5,030</b>	3,415	67.9	2,843	56.5
Outaouais	<b>2,285</b>	1,683	73.6	1,388	60.7
Laurentides	<b>1,588</b>	1,138	71.7	1,030	64.9
Estrie	<b>2,310</b>	1,415	61.3	1,055	45.7
Lanaudière	<b>1,105</b>	860	77.8	795	71.9
Eastern ERs	<b>1,908</b>	1,300	68.2	1,083	56.7
Northern ERs	<b>1,470</b>	900	61.2	713	48.5

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table



**Table 32: Immigrants 35 to 64 years of age by FOLS categories showing occupational categories (NOCS 2006) for Quebec and Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

	A*			B		C*	D*	E*	F*	G	H*	I*	J*
	Total - Occupation*	Professional (A+B+C+D+E)		M gmnt	Bus./Fin/ Admin	Nat. App. Sci.	Health	Social Sci., Edu., Gov't serv., Rel.	Art, Culture, Rec., Sport	Sales, Service	Trade, Trans., Equip. oper.	Unique to prim., ind.	Unique to proc., manuf., util.
Total Immigrants													
Quebec total	337,205	171,470	51%	37,890	50,880	28,935	21,670	32,095	9,920	76,790	39,555	3,780	35,680
Montréal	212,210	105,985	50%	22,735	31,885	17,895	13,805	19,665	6,830	48,990	23,730	1,335	25,330
Montréal	44,320	24,260	55%	5,605	7,265	4,500	3,025	3,865	1,010	9,735	4,815	940	3,560
Laval	34,180	16,255	48%	4,055	5,210	2,455	2,210	2,325	535	7,950	5,435	185	3,830
Capitale-Nationale	9,575	5,550	58%	1,240	1,300	1,130	505	1,375	385	2,365	685	175	415
Outaouais	10,455	5,870	56%	1,075	1,645	980	530	1,640	480	2,515	1,345	60	190
Laurentides	8,580	4,670	54%	1,440	1,220	830	375	805	225	1,790	1,095	190	615
Estrie	4,605	2,270	49%	390	610	265	330	675	155	850	505	240	600
Lanaudière	5,735	2,885	50%	570	890	335	445	645	105	1,110	1,010	70	560
Eastern ERs	4,390	2,035	46%	445	515	285	240	550	125	835	570	440	385
Northern ERs	3,150	1,720	55%	335	345	260	215	565	75	645	375	140	185
English FOLS Immigrants													
Quebec total	110,200	57,235	52%	14,180	18,125	9,145	6,315	9,470	3,405	25,000	12,065	705	11,795
Montréal	79,310	40,815	51%	9,620	12,815	6,735	4,715	6,930	2,620	18,020	8,170	380	9,300
Montréal	13,665	7,790	57%	2,080	2,510	1,235	920	1,045	310	2,930	1,395	160	1,085
Laval	8,610	3,825	44%	1,250	1,460	455	310	350	130	2,065	1,465	35	1,090
Capitale-Nationale	705	425	60%	50	85	70	25	195	70	165	25	0	10
Outaouais	3,630	1,875	52%	465	480	370	170	390	165	985	520	15	75
Laurentides	1,880	1,155	61%	430	325	135	60	205	80	325	245	15	65
Estrie	850	470	55%	70	205	35	50	110	25	155	95	40	70
Lanaudière	580	320	55%	70	120	50	25	55	0	130	60	15	45
Eastern ERs	505	280	55%	60	75	25	10	110	10	110	55	20	35
Northern ERs	465	295	63%	90	50	40	25	90	10	115	25	15	15
French FOLS Immigrants													
Quebec total	160,515	81,995	51%	16,535	22,590	12,475	12,070	18,325	5,055	35,585	18,940	2,425	16,520
Montréal	88,350	43,965	50%	8,510	12,355	6,370	6,765	9,965	3,125	20,160	9,995	595	10,520
Montréal	22,710	12,185	54%	2,590	3,420	2,095	1,715	2,365	560	4,845	2,680	610	1,830
Laval	16,700	8,395	50%	1,715	2,360	1,230	1,585	1,505	280	3,625	2,425	110	1,855
Capitale-Nationale	7,855	4,495	57%	1,095	1,075	915	425	985	290	1,930	610	160	370
Outaouais	5,000	3,060	61%	450	845	410	300	1,055	255	1,080	515	25	70
Laurentides	6,030	3,165	52%	890	805	595	300	575	145	1,320	745	165	490
Estrie	3,260	1,520	47%	275	310	205	250	480	120	610	365	185	455
Lanaudière	4,670	2,360	51%	440	715	270	375	560	100	890	850	50	420
Eastern ERs	3,505	1,565	45%	340	425	195	185	420	115	655	450	400	330
Northern ERs	2,440	1,295	53%	235	280	195	170	415	65	460	315	125	180

	A*			B		C*		D*		E*		F*		G		H*		I*		J*	
	Total - Occupation*	Professional (A+B+C+D+E)		M gmnt	Bus./Fin/ Admin	Nat. App. Sci.		Health	Social Sci., Edu., Gov't serv., Rel.	Art, Culture, Rec., Sport		Sales, Service		Trade, Trans., Equip. oper.		Unique to prim., ind.		Unique to proc., manuf., util.			
English-French FOLS Immigrants																					
Quebec total	59,600	31,105	52%	6,825	9,745	7,195		3,185	4,155	1,385		13,685		7,750		520		5,150			
Montréal	39,335	20,350	52%	4,370	6,375	4,700		2,250	2,655	1,030		9,015		4,965		255		3,710			
Montréal	7,165	4,135	58%	880	1,285	1,155		380	435	130		1,595		695		160		445			
Laval	8,360	3,980	48%	1,055	1,380	770		315	460	115		2,055		1,460		20		735			
Capitale-Nationale	910	585	64%	90	120	145		40	190	35		215		35		20		35			
Outaouais	1,765	935	53%	160	315	200		65	195	60		425		280		25		50			
Laurentides	605	340	56%	120	90	100		10	20	0		120		95		10		40			
Estrie	465	285	61%	45	95	30		25	90	15		80		30		0		60			
Lanaudière	455	210	46%	65	55	15		45	30	0		70		95		0		80			
Eastern ERs	320	180	56%	45	20	65		30	20	0		50		60		20		10			
Northern ERs	225	135	60%	10	15	30		25	55	0		45		35		0		0			
Anglophone FOLS Immigrants																					
Quebec total	140,000	72,788	52%	17,593	22,998	12,743		7,908	11,548	4,098		31,843		15,940		965		14,370			
Montréal	98,978	50,990	52%	11,805	16,003	9,085		5,840	8,258	3,135		22,528		10,653		508		11,155			
Montréal	17,248	9,858	57%	2,520	3,153	1,813		1,110	1,263	375		3,728		1,743		240		1,308			
Laval	12,790	5,815	45%	1,778	2,150	840		468	580	188		3,093		2,195		45		1,458			
Capitale-Nationale	1,160	718	62%	95	145	143		45	290	88		273		43		10		28			
Outaouais	4,513	2,343	52%	545	638	470		203	488	195		1,198		660		28		100			
Laurentides	2,183	1,325	61%	490	370	185		65	215	80		385		293		20		85			
Estrie	1,083	613	57%	93	253	50		63	155	33		195		110		40		100			
Lanaudière	808	425	53%	103	148	58		48	70	0		165		108		15		85			
Eastern ERs	665	370	56%	83	85	58		25	120	10		135		85		30		40			
Northern ERs	578	363	63%	95	58	55		38	118	10		138		43		15		15			
Francophone FOLS Immigrants																					
Quebec total	190,315	97,548	51%	19,948	27,463	16,073		13,663	20,403	5,748		42,428		22,815		2,685		19,095			
Montréal	108,018	54,140	50%	10,695	15,543	8,720		7,890	11,293	3,640		24,668		12,478		723		12,375			
Montréal	26,293	14,253	54%	3,030	4,063	2,673		1,905	2,583	625		5,643		3,028		690		2,053			
Laval	20,880	10,385	50%	2,243	3,050	1,615		1,743	1,735	338		4,653		3,155		120		2,223			
Capitale-Nationale	8,310	4,788	58%	1,140	1,135	988		445	1,080	308		2,038		628		170		388			
Outaouais	5,883	3,528	60%	530	1,003	510		333	1,153	285		1,293		655		38		95			
Laurentides	6,333	3,335	53%	950	850	645		305	585	145		1,380		793		170		510			
Estrie	3,493	1,663	48%	298	358	220		263	525	128		650		380		185		485			
Lanaudière	4,898	2,465	50%	473	743	278		398	575	100		925		898		50		460			
Eastern ERs	3,665	1,655	45%	363	435	228		200	430	115		680		480		410		335			
Northern ERs	2,553	1,363	53%	240	288	210		183	443	65		483		333		125		180			

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

**Table 33: Male immigrants 35 to 64 years of age by FOLS categories showing occupational categories (NOCS 2006) for Quebec and Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

	A*			B		C*	D*	E*	F*	G	H*	I*	J*
	Total - Occupation*	Professional (A+B+C+D+E)		Mgmt	Bus./Fin/ Admin	Nat. App. Sci.	Health	Social Sci., Edu., Gov't serv., Rel.	Art, Culture, Rec., Sport	Sales, Service	Trade, Trans., Equip. oper.	Unique to prim., ind.	Unique to proc., manuf., util.
<b>Total Immigrants</b>													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>186,735</b>	85,105	46%	26,420	17,660	23,150	5,745	12,130	4,875	39,600	35,540	2,880	18,740
Montréal	116,115	52,325	45%	15,750	11,475	14,250	3,790	7,060	3,445	25,560	21,080	1,190	12,520
Montréal	24,635	12,140	49%	3,975	2,300	3,550	770	1,545	415	4,925	4,330	635	2,190
Laval	19,410	7,740	40%	2,955	1,720	2,020	375	670	280	4,065	5,045	140	2,145
Capitale-Nationale	5,435	3,075	57%	860	410	915	155	735	165	1,235	580	160	220
Outaouais	5,725	2,930	51%	725	590	830	160	625	195	1,160	1,240	40	160
Laurentides	5,065	2,475	49%	940	430	680	120	305	130	915	1,030	115	405
Estrie	2,660	1,165	44%	235	210	220	105	395	80	435	450	160	375
Lanaudière	3,265	1,290	40%	395	285	250	95	265	60	580	945	40	345
Eastern ERs	2,585	1,060	41%	345	145	220	90	260	100	400	505	285	240
Northern ERs	1,830	895	49%	235	90	215	85	270	15	320	340	105	145
<b>English FOLS Immigrants</b>													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>60,145</b>	28,775	48%	10,070	6,115	7,275	1,540	3,775	1,590	12,210	10,875	535	6,160
Montréal	43,135	20,600	48%	6,825	4,380	5,330	1,175	2,890	1,245	8,870	7,340	335	4,740
Montréal	7,485	3,950	53%	1,535	835	950	200	430	120	1,415	1,225	80	695
Laval	4,970	1,875	38%	900	435	375	95	70	90	1,080	1,360	35	535
Capitale-Nationale	330	210	64%	35	30	60	0	85	25	80	15	0	0
Outaouais	1,990	920	46%	285	185	320	35	95	70	450	475	10	65
Laurentides	1,105	635	57%	275	130	130	15	85	30	155	250	10	30
Estrie	385	195	51%	50	70	30	15	30	10	40	85	20	35
Lanaudière	295	155	53%	60	25	25	10	35	0	50	65	10	20
Eastern ERs	255	100	39%	50	0	20	0	30	10	60	45	20	30
Northern ERs	210	155	74%	60	20	35	10	30	0	20	25	10	0
<b>French FOLS Immigrants</b>													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>88,160</b>	39,380	45%	11,370	8,065	10,100	3,070	6,775	2,545	18,570	16,980	1,820	8,875
Montréal	47,580	20,735	44%	5,740	4,785	5,180	1,810	3,220	1,645	10,585	8,820	545	5,250
Montréal	12,570	5,845	46%	1,840	975	1,690	415	925	235	2,510	2,430	440	1,110
Laval	9,140	3,775	41%	1,220	835	1,015	215	490	145	1,810	2,270	80	1,055
Capitale-Nationale	4,510	2,485	55%	770	325	740	120	530	120	1,045	520	145	195
Outaouais	2,635	1,510	57%	325	310	330	100	445	90	505	460	0	60
Laurentides	3,545	1,645	46%	575	285	465	110	210	95	690	685	95	330
Estrie	1,970	830	42%	175	105	155	80	315	60	345	330	135	280
Lanaudière	2,655	1,035	39%	290	240	215	75	215	60	495	785	30	255
Eastern ERs	2,095	830	40%	260	140	135	70	225	95	325	395	255	195
Northern ERs	1,465	680	46%	170	70	170	70	200	10	260	280	95	135

	A*			B		C*	D*	E*	F*	G	H*	I*	J*
	Total - Occupation*	Professional (A+B+C+D+E)		M gmnt	Bus./Fin/ Admin	Nat. App. Sci.	Health	Social Sci., Edu., Gov't serv., Rel.	Art, Culture, Rec., Sport	Sales, Service	Trade, Trans., Equip. oper.	Unique to prim., ind.	Unique to proc., manuf., util.
English-French FOLS Immigrants													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>35,430</b>	16,540	47%	4,800	3,360	5,740	1,090	1,550	710	7,560	7,105	410	3,115
Montréal	<b>23,150</b>	10,675	46%	3,060	2,215	3,705	780	915	535	5,105	4,520	230	2,085
Montréal	<b>4,255</b>	2,250	53%	550	460	905	145	190	55	870	640	105	330
Laval	<b>5,060</b>	2,080	41%	830	445	635	60	110	50	1,095	1,335	15	485
Capitale-Nationale	<b>555</b>	360	65%	60	45	120	10	125	15	95	35	15	30
Outaouais	<b>1,060</b>	495	47%	110	95	175	30	85	40	200	270	20	35
Laurentides	<b>400</b>	200	50%	90	20	80	0	10	0	65	90	10	40
Estrie	<b>275</b>	150	55%	10	40	30	15	55	15	40	35	10	40
Lanaudière	<b>310</b>	110	35%	45	25	15	10	15	0	35	95	0	65
Eastern ERs	<b>220</b>	120	55%	40	0	60	20	0	0	20	55	10	10
Northern ERs	<b>150</b>	70	47%	0	0	15	10	45	0	30	40	0	0
Anglophone FOLS Immigrants													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>77,860</b>	37,045	48%	12,470	7,795	10,145	2,085	4,550	1,945	15,990	14,428	740	7,718
Montréal	<b>54,710</b>	25,938	47%	8,355	5,488	7,183	1,565	3,348	1,513	11,423	9,600	450	5,783
Montréal	<b>9,613</b>	5,075	53%	1,810	1,065	1,403	273	525	148	1,850	1,545	133	860
Laval	<b>7,500</b>	2,915	39%	1,315	658	693	125	125	115	1,628	2,028	43	778
Capitale-Nationale	<b>608</b>	390	64%	65	53	120	5	148	33	128	33	8	15
Outaouais	<b>2,520</b>	1,168	46%	340	233	408	50	138	90	550	610	20	83
Laurentides	<b>1,305</b>	735	56%	320	140	170	15	90	30	188	295	15	50
Estrie	<b>523</b>	270	52%	55	90	45	23	58	18	60	103	25	55
Lanaudière	<b>450</b>	210	47%	83	38	33	15	43	0	68	113	10	53
Eastern ERs	<b>365</b>	160	44%	70	0	50	10	30	10	70	73	25	35
Northern ERs	<b>285</b>	190	67%	60	20	43	15	53	0	35	45	10	0
Francophone FOLS Immigrants													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>105,875</b>	47,650	45%	13,770	9,745	12,970	3,615	7,550	2,900	22,350	20,533	2,025	10,433
Montréal	<b>59,155</b>	26,073	44%	7,270	5,893	7,033	2,200	3,678	1,913	13,138	11,080	660	6,293
Montréal	<b>14,698</b>	6,970	47%	2,115	1,205	2,143	488	1,020	263	2,945	2,750	493	1,275
Laval	<b>11,670</b>	4,815	41%	1,635	1,058	1,333	245	545	170	2,358	2,938	88	1,298
Capitale-Nationale	<b>4,788</b>	2,665	56%	800	348	800	125	593	128	1,093	538	153	210
Outaouais	<b>3,165</b>	1,758	56%	380	358	418	115	488	110	605	595	10	78
Laurentides	<b>3,745</b>	1,745	47%	620	295	505	110	215	95	723	730	100	350
Estrie	<b>2,108</b>	905	43%	180	125	170	88	343	68	365	348	140	300
Lanaudière	<b>2,810</b>	1,090	39%	313	253	223	80	223	60	513	833	30	288
Eastern ERs	<b>2,205</b>	890	40%	280	140	165	80	225	95	335	423	260	200
Northern ERs	<b>1,540</b>	715	46%	170	70	178	75	223	10	275	300	95	135

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

**Table 34: Female immigrants 35 to 64 years of age by FOLS categories showing occupational categories (NOCS 2006) for Quebec and Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

	A*			B		C*	D*	E*	F*	G	H*	I*	J*
	Total - Occupation*	Professional (A+B+C+D+E)		Mgmt	Bus./Fin/Admin	Nat. App. Sci.	Health	Social Sci., Edu., Gov't serv., Rel.	Art, Culture, Rec., Sport	Sales, Service	Trade, Trans., Equip. oper.	Unique to prim., ind.	Unique to proc., manuf., util.
<b>Total Immigrants</b>													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>150,470</b>	86,380	57%	11,475	33,225	5,785	15,925	19,970	5,050	37,190	4,015	900	16,940
Montréal	<b>96,095</b>	53,665	56%	6,990	20,405	3,645	10,020	12,605	3,380	23,430	2,655	145	12,810
Montréal	<b>19,685</b>	12,120	62%	1,630	4,970	955	2,250	2,315	595	4,805	485	305	1,375
Laval	<b>14,770</b>	8,515	58%	1,095	3,490	435	1,845	1,650	250	3,885	385	45	1,690
Capitale-Nationale	<b>4,135</b>	2,475	60%	380	895	215	345	640	225	1,130	105	10	195
Outaouais	<b>4,730</b>	2,920	62%	350	1,045	145	370	1,010	285	1,355	110	20	30
Laurentides	<b>3,510</b>	2,180	62%	500	785	150	250	495	95	875	65	80	205
Estrie	<b>1,945</b>	1,105	57%	155	400	50	220	280	75	415	50	75	230
Lanaudière	<b>2,470</b>	1,590	64%	175	605	80	350	380	45	525	65	30	210
Eastern ERs	<b>1,805</b>	975	54%	100	370	70	145	290	25	435	65	150	145
Northern ERs	<b>1,325</b>	825	62%	105	255	45	130	290	60	330	35	40	45
<b>English FOLS Immigrants</b>													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>50,055</b>	28,460	57%	4,110	12,005	1,880	4,770	5,695	1,820	12,785	1,190	165	5,635
Montréal	<b>36,175</b>	20,210	56%	2,800	8,430	1,405	3,540	4,035	1,375	9,150	830	45	4,565
Montréal	<b>6,185</b>	3,830	62%	545	1,670	285	715	615	195	1,515	170	80	395
Laval	<b>3,640</b>	1,955	54%	350	1,020	85	220	280	35	990	105	0	550
Capitale-Nationale	<b>380</b>	220	58%	15	55	15	20	115	40	90	10	0	10
Outaouais	<b>1,635</b>	945	58%	180	290	50	135	290	95	535	50	0	15
Laurentides	<b>775</b>	525	68%	150	195	10	50	120	45	170	0	0	35
Estrie	<b>465</b>	275	59%	20	135	0	40	80	15	110	10	20	30
Lanaudière	<b>290</b>	160	55%	0	95	20	25	20	10	80	0	10	30
Eastern ERs	<b>255</b>	185	73%	10	75	10	10	80	0	55	10	0	10
Northern ERs	<b>250</b>	140	56%	30	30	0	20	60	10	85	0	10	10
<b>French FOLS Immigrants</b>													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>72,350</b>	42,620	59%	5,165	14,525	2,380	9,000	11,550	2,510	17,010	1,960	600	7,645
Montréal	<b>40,770</b>	23,230	57%	2,770	7,570	1,190	4,955	6,745	1,480	9,570	1,170	55	5,270
Montréal	<b>10,140</b>	6,340	63%	750	2,445	405	1,300	1,440	330	2,335	245	170	720
Laval	<b>7,560</b>	4,620	61%	500	1,525	215	1,370	1,010	145	1,820	155	30	800
Capitale-Nationale	<b>3,345</b>	2,015	60%	330	750	175	305	455	165	890	90	10	180
Outaouais	<b>2,365</b>	1,540	65%	125	540	75	195	605	170	580	50	15	10
Laurentides	<b>2,485</b>	1,530	62%	315	525	130	195	365	50	630	60	70	160
Estrie	<b>1,285</b>	695	54%	100	210	50	170	165	65	265	35	50	175
Lanaudière	<b>2,020</b>	1,330	66%	145	480	60	295	350	45	395	65	20	165
Eastern ERs	<b>1,405</b>	735	52%	80	280	60	120	195	20	325	55	145	135
Northern ERs	<b>975</b>	615	63%	60	215	20	100	220	45	205	35	35	40



	A*			B		C*	D*	E*	F*	G	H*	I*	J*
	Total - Occupation*	Professional (A+B+C+D+E)		M gmnt	Bus./Fin/ Admin	Nat. App. Sci.	Health	Social Sci., Edu., Gov't serv., Rel.	Art, Culture, Rec., Sport	Sales, Service	Trade, Trans., Equip. oper.	Unique to prim., ind.	Unique to proc., manuf., util.
English-French FOLS Immigrants													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>24,170</b>	14,575	60%	2,030	6,390	1,460	2,095	2,600	680	6,125	645	105	2,035
Montréal	<b>16,185</b>	9,680	60%	1,310	4,160	995	1,470	1,745	495	3,910	445	30	1,625
Montréal	<b>2,910</b>	1,880	65%	330	825	245	235	245	75	725	60	55	110
Laval	<b>3,295</b>	1,890	57%	225	930	135	255	345	70	960	125	10	245
Capitale-Nationale	<b>355</b>	205	58%	30	70	20	25	60	15	120	0	0	10
Outaouais	<b>705</b>	440	62%	45	220	25	35	115	20	230	10	0	15
Laurentides	<b>205</b>	140	68%	25	70	15	15	15	0	55	10	0	0
Estrie	<b>190</b>	135	71%	35	55	0	10	35	0	35	0	10	20
Lanaudière	<b>145</b>	95	66%	20	30	0	30	15	0	30	0	0	15
Eastern ERs	<b>105</b>	60	57%	0	20	10	15	15	0	40	0	15	0
Northern ERs	<b>75</b>	55	73%	10	10	15	10	10	0	25	0	0	0
Anglophone FOLS Immigrants													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>62,140</b>	35,748	58%	5,125	15,200	2,610	5,818	6,995	2,160	15,848	1,513	218	6,653
Montréal	<b>44,268</b>	25,050	57%	3,455	10,510	1,903	4,275	4,908	1,623	11,105	1,053	60	5,378
Montréal	<b>7,640</b>	4,770	62%	710	2,083	408	833	738	233	1,878	200	108	450
Laval	<b>5,288</b>	2,900	55%	463	1,485	153	348	453	70	1,470	168	5	673
Capitale-Nationale	<b>558</b>	323	58%	30	90	25	33	145	48	150	10	0	15
Outaouais	<b>1,988</b>	1,165	59%	203	400	63	153	348	105	650	55	0	23
Laurentides	<b>878</b>	595	68%	163	230	18	58	128	45	198	5	0	35
Estrie	<b>560</b>	343	61%	38	163	0	45	98	15	128	10	25	40
Lanaudière	<b>363</b>	208	57%	10	110	20	40	28	10	95	0	10	38
Eastern ERs	<b>308</b>	215	70%	10	85	15	18	88	0	75	10	8	10
Northern ERs	<b>288</b>	168	58%	35	35	8	25	65	10	98	0	10	10
Francophone FOLS Immigrants													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>84,435</b>	49,908	59%	6,180	17,720	3,110	10,048	12,850	2,850	20,073	2,283	653	8,663
Montréal	<b>48,863</b>	28,070	57%	3,425	9,650	1,688	5,690	7,618	1,728	11,525	1,393	70	6,083
Montréal	<b>11,595</b>	7,280	63%	915	2,858	528	1,418	1,563	368	2,698	275	198	775
Laval	<b>9,208</b>	5,565	60%	613	1,990	283	1,498	1,183	180	2,300	218	35	923
Capitale-Nationale	<b>3,523</b>	2,118	60%	345	785	185	318	485	173	950	90	10	185
Outaouais	<b>2,718</b>	1,760	65%	148	650	88	213	663	180	695	55	15	18
Laurentides	<b>2,588</b>	1,600	62%	328	560	138	203	373	50	658	65	70	160
Estrie	<b>1,380</b>	763	55%	118	238	50	175	183	65	283	35	55	185
Lanaudière	<b>2,093</b>	1,378	66%	155	495	60	310	358	45	410	65	20	173
Eastern ERs	<b>1,458</b>	765	52%	80	290	65	128	203	20	345	55	153	135
Northern ERs	<b>1,013</b>	643	63%	65	220	28	105	225	45	218	35	35	40

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

**Table 35: Immigrants (arrived before 1991)—35 to 64 years of age by FOLS categories showing occupational categories (NOCS 2006) for Quebec and Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

	A*			B		C*	D*	E*	F*	G	H*	I*	J*
	Total - Occupation*	Professional (A+B+C+D+E)		Mgmt	Bus./Fin/Admin	Nat. App. Sci.	Health	Social Sci., Edu., Gov't serv., Rel.	Art, Culture, Rec., Sport	Sales, Service	Trade, Trans., Equip. oper.	Unique to prim., ind.	Unique to proc., manuf., util.
<b>Total Immigrants</b>													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>110,270</b>	<b>49,210</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>17,655</b>	<b>10,120</b>	<b>11,020</b>	<b>3,505</b>	<b>6,910</b>	<b>2,890</b>	<b>23,760</b>	<b>22,535</b>	<b>1,855</b>	<b>10,025</b>
Montréal	64,535	28,665	44%	10,165	6,215	6,305	2,225	3,755	1,935	14,430	12,630	690	6,170
Montréal	15,910	7,640	48%	2,755	1,425	1,965	530	965	280	3,210	3,025	490	1,265
Laval	13,540	5,240	39%	2,255	1,190	1,085	285	425	200	3,050	3,510	105	1,435
Capitale-Nationale	2,810	1,585	56%	500	215	415	55	400	100	610	345	75	105
Outaouais	3,285	1,640	50%	525	290	400	85	340	110	645	760	10	110
Laurentides	3,600	1,700	47%	660	295	400	105	240	105	685	740	80	280
Estrie	1,525	625	41%	130	120	100	40	235	35	245	305	130	180
Lanaudière	2,370	960	41%	320	210	150	65	215	55	445	650	20	245
Eastern ERs	1,550	640	41%	210	95	100	70	165	55	260	305	175	115
Northern ERs	1,145	510	45%	140	60	90	45	175	15	185	250	70	110
<b>English FOLS Immigrants</b>													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>39,025</b>	<b>19,285</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>7,335</b>	<b>4,225</b>	<b>4,090</b>	<b>1,155</b>	<b>2,480</b>	<b>1,075</b>	<b>7,800</b>	<b>7,170</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>3,305</b>
Montréal	26,390	13,305	50%	4,850	2,870	2,885	860	1,840	795	5,245	4,540	230	2,270
Montréal	5,365	2,785	52%	1,100	610	605	175	295	100	1,040	905	65	475
Laval	3,935	1,495	38%	755	385	230	85	40	75	890	1,050	30	400
Capitale-Nationale	235	145	62%	25	30	25	0	65	25	50	10	0	0
Outaouais	1,325	650	49%	220	145	195	20	70	45	295	285	0	45
Laurentides	880	495	56%	230	95	90	10	70	30	130	190	10	25
Estrie	310	140	45%	40	60	20	0	20	0	35	80	15	30
Lanaudière	265	140	53%	55	25	15	10	35	0	45	65	10	15
Eastern ERs	175	65	37%	30	0	10	0	25	0	35	35	10	30
Northern ERs	140	70	50%	25	10	15	0	20	10	20	20	10	10
<b>French FOLS Immigrants</b>													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>50,440</b>	<b>21,720</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>7,295</b>	<b>4,235</b>	<b>4,670</b>	<b>1,780</b>	<b>3,740</b>	<b>1,435</b>	<b>10,620</b>	<b>10,745</b>	<b>1,160</b>	<b>4,765</b>
Montréal	24,770	10,310	42%	3,495	2,265	2,045	965	1,540	845	5,575	5,155	270	2,605
Montréal	8,080	3,665	45%	1,285	615	925	270	570	155	1,560	1,720	345	640
Laval	6,015	2,410	40%	875	500	560	150	325	100	1,260	1,515	70	665
Capitale-Nationale	2,390	1,295	54%	450	175	350	45	275	55	545	325	65	100
Outaouais	1,515	815	54%	240	125	150	60	240	65	280	315	0	40
Laurentides	2,455	1,095	45%	365	185	280	100	165	80	490	500	65	220
Estrie	1,115	435	39%	85	60	65	35	190	30	195	200	115	135
Lanaudière	1,880	740	39%	220	170	130	55	165	50	375	540	15	160
Eastern ERs	1,295	525	41%	160	95	80	50	140	50	215	265	160	85
Northern ERs	915	415	45%	115	55	80	40	125	10	130	200	60	105

	A*			B		C*	D*	E*	F*	G	H*	I*	J*
	Total - Occupation*	Professional (A+B+C+D+E)		M gmnt	Bus./Fin/ Admin	Nat. App. Sci.	Health	Social Sci., Edu., Gov't serv., Rel.	Art, Culture, Rec., Sport	Sales, Service	Trade, Trans., Equip. oper.	Unique to prim., ind.	Unique to proc., manuf., util.
English-French FOLS Immigrants													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>19,585</b>	8,120	41%	2,990	1,635	2,260	550	685	370	4,805	4,290	275	1,730
Montréal	<b>12,445</b>	4,985	40%	1,800	1,065	1,365	390	365	295	3,200	2,690	165	1,120
Montréal	<b>2,345</b>	1,165	50%	355	195	435	80	100	25	560	390	75	140
Laval	<b>3,445</b>	1,340	39%	625	310	295	50	60	25	845	885	10	340
Capitale-Nationale	<b>190</b>	130	68%	25	0	45	0	60	15	15	10	10	10
Outaouais	<b>430</b>	185	43%	65	20	60	10	30	0	70	145	0	25
Laurentides	<b>245</b>	115	47%	60	15	30	0	10	0	50	60	0	20
Estrie	<b>100</b>	35	35%	0	0	15	0	20	0	15	20	0	10
Lanaudière	<b>220</b>	90	41%	45	20	10	0	15	0	25	45	0	65
Eastern ERs	<b>70</b>	40	57%	15	0	10	15	0	0	0	10	0	10
Northern ERs	<b>90</b>	25	28%	0	0	0	0	25	0	30	30	0	0
Anglophone FOLS Immigrants													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>48,818</b>	23,345	48%	8,830	5,043	5,220	1,430	2,823	1,260	10,203	9,315	528	4,170
Montréal	<b>32,613</b>	15,798	48%	5,750	3,403	3,568	1,055	2,023	943	6,845	5,885	313	2,830
Montréal	<b>6,538</b>	3,368	52%	1,278	708	823	215	345	113	1,320	1,100	103	545
Laval	<b>5,658</b>	2,165	38%	1,068	540	378	110	70	88	1,313	1,493	35	570
Capitale-Nationale	<b>330</b>	210	64%	38	30	48	0	95	33	58	15	5	5
Outaouais	<b>1,540</b>	743	48%	253	155	225	25	85	45	330	358	0	58
Laurentides	<b>1,003</b>	553	55%	260	103	105	10	75	30	155	220	10	35
Estrie	<b>360</b>	158	44%	40	60	28	0	30	0	43	90	15	35
Lanaudière	<b>375</b>	185	49%	78	35	20	10	43	0	58	88	10	48
Eastern ERs	<b>210</b>	85	40%	38	0	15	8	25	0	35	40	10	35
Northern ERs	<b>185</b>	83	45%	25	10	15	0	33	10	35	35	10	10
Francophone FOLS Immigrants													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>60,233</b>	25,780	43%	8,790	5,053	5,800	2,055	4,083	1,620	13,023	12,890	1,298	5,630
Montréal	<b>30,993</b>	12,803	41%	4,395	2,798	2,728	1,160	1,723	993	7,175	6,500	353	3,165
Montréal	<b>9,253</b>	4,248	46%	1,463	713	1,143	310	620	168	1,840	1,915	383	710
Laval	<b>7,738</b>	3,080	40%	1,188	655	708	175	355	113	1,683	1,958	75	835
Capitale-Nationale	<b>2,485</b>	1,360	55%	463	175	373	45	305	63	553	330	70	105
Outaouais	<b>1,730</b>	908	52%	273	135	180	65	255	65	315	388	0	53
Laurentides	<b>2,578</b>	1,153	45%	395	193	295	100	170	80	515	530	65	230
Estrie	<b>1,165</b>	453	39%	85	60	73	35	200	30	203	210	115	140
Lanaudière	<b>1,990</b>	785	39%	243	180	135	55	173	50	388	563	15	193
Eastern ERs	<b>1,330</b>	545	41%	168	95	85	58	140	50	215	270	160	90
Northern ERs	<b>960</b>	428	45%	115	55	80	40	138	10	145	215	60	105

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

**Table 36: Immigrants (immigrated between 1991-2000)—35 to 64 years of age by FOLS categories showing occupational categories (NOCS 2006) for Quebec and Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

	A*			B		C*	D*	E*	F*	G	H*	I*	J*
	Total - Occupation*	Professional (A+B+C+D+E)		Mgmt	Bus./Fin/Admin	Nat. App. Sci.	Health	Social Sci., Edu., Gov't serv., Rel.	Art, Culture, Rec., Sport	Sales, Service	Trade, Trans., Equip. oper.	Unique to prim., ind.	Unique to proc., manuf., util.
<b>Total Immigrants</b>													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>48,515</b>	22,295	46%	6,010	4,405	7,535	1,255	3,090	1,330	9,995	8,845	535	5,520
Montréal	31,745	13,960	44%	3,765	2,930	4,610	885	1,770	1,000	6,810	5,645	245	4,090
Montréal	5,630	2,960	53%	810	535	1,085	135	395	75	1,165	830	70	525
Laval	4,540	1,935	43%	575	410	725	35	190	55	800	1,220	15	515
Capitale-Nationale	1,680	985	59%	270	95	325	50	245	55	405	140	45	60
Outaouais	1,740	925	53%	150	225	315	45	190	70	285	390	20	45
Laurentides	1,015	575	57%	205	85	220	15	50	15	165	175	20	65
Estrie	595	260	44%	60	35	45	35	85	30	115	80	25	90
Lanaudière	620	225	36%	55	60	60	20	30	10	115	200	15	65
Eastern ERs	600	270	45%	80	25	70	15	80	15	80	110	65	50
Northern ERs	350	220	63%	40	20	80	20	60	0	45	50	20	15
<b>English FOLS Immigrants</b>													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>14,080</b>	6,065	43%	1,940	1,160	1,915	275	775	340	2,945	2,700	70	1,950
Montréal	10,930	4,555	42%	1,375	920	1,440	230	590	285	2,355	2,015	35	1,680
Montréal	1,570	835	53%	340	165	200	15	115	15	310	235	0	170
Laval	765	250	33%	100	25	95	10	20	10	170	255	10	80
Capitale-Nationale	45	25	56%	0	0	10	0	15	0	15	0	0	0
Outaouais	440	185	42%	45	25	95	10	10	15	70	145	0	15
Laurentides	170	105	62%	30	15	35	10	15	0	15	45	0	0
Estrie	45	20	44%	0	0	10	10	0	0	0	0	10	0
Lanaudière	15	0	0%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Eastern ERs	45	20	44%	0	0	10	0	10	0	0	0	10	0
Northern ERs	60	40	67%	25	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>French FOLS Immigrants</b>													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>23,450</b>	11,060	47%	2,795	2,285	3,435	685	1,860	735	4,775	4,020	375	2,485
Montréal	13,550	6,090	45%	1,565	1,395	1,755	445	930	540	2,885	2,245	155	1,630
Montréal	2,730	1,390	51%	330	220	570	60	210	40	580	440	55	225
Laval	2,455	1,100	45%	290	275	380	25	130	20	395	620	0	305
Capitale-Nationale	1,415	805	57%	225	80	250	50	200	55	345	120	35	60
Outaouais	815	535	66%	60	145	155	25	150	25	125	115	0	20
Laurentides	750	400	53%	145	55	150	10	40	20	135	125	20	50
Estrie	465	185	40%	50	10	30	30	65	15	100	75	20	80
Lanaudière	530	200	38%	55	60	50	10	25	10	105	150	10	60
Eastern ERs	465	205	44%	55	25	35	15	75	10	60	80	55	45
Northern ERs	270	140	52%	15	10	60	15	40	0	45	45	20	15

	A*			B	C*	D*	E*	F*	G	H*	I*	J*	
	Total - Occupation*	Professional (A+B+C+D+E)		M gmnt	Bus./Fin/ Admin	Nat. App. Sci.	Health	Social Sci., Edu., Gov't serv., Rel.	Art, Culture, Rec., Sport	Sales, Service	Trade, Trans., Equip. oper.	Unique to prim., ind.	Unique to proc., manuf., util.
English-French FOLS Immigrants													
Quebec total	9,970	5,025	50%	1,205	915	2,165	295	445	235	1,790	1,980	75	860
Montréal	6,475	3,195	49%	780	570	1,400	200	245	155	1,180	1,300	40	600
Montréal	1,205	695	58%	120	140	310	60	65	15	225	140	15	105
Laval	1,270	585	46%	180	110	260	0	35	20	220	325	0	110
Capitale-Nationale	200	135	68%	35	10	60	0	30	0	35	10	10	0
Outaouais	460	195	42%	50	50	65	0	30	30	90	115	10	15
Laurentides	100	50	50%	20	0	30	0	0	0	15	0	0	10
Estrie	80	45	56%	0	25	0	0	20	10	10	0	0	10
Lanaudière	70	35	50%	0	10	10	15	0	0	0	40	0	0
Eastern ERs	90	40	44%	15	0	25	0	0	0	15	30	0	0
Northern ERs	20	25	125%	0	0	0	10	15	0	0	0	0	0
Anglophone FOLS Immigrants													
Quebec total	19,065	8,578	45%	2,543	1,618	2,998	423	998	458	3,840	3,690	108	2,380
Montréal	14,168	6,153	43%	1,765	1,205	2,140	330	713	363	2,945	2,665	55	1,980
Montréal	2,173	1,183	54%	400	235	355	45	148	23	423	305	8	223
Laval	1,400	543	39%	190	80	225	10	38	20	280	418	10	135
Capitale-Nationale	145	93	64%	18	5	40	0	30	0	33	5	5	0
Outaouais	670	283	42%	70	50	128	10	25	30	115	203	5	23
Laurentides	220	130	59%	40	15	50	10	15	0	23	45	0	5
Estrie	85	43	50%	0	13	10	10	10	5	5	0	10	5
Lanaudière	50	18	35%	0	5	5	8	0	0	0	20	0	10
Eastern ERs	90	40	44%	8	0	23	0	10	0	8	15	10	0
Northern ERs	70	53	75%	25	0	15	5	8	0	0	0	0	0
Francophone FOLS Immigrants													
Quebec total	28,435	13,573	48%	3,398	2,743	4,518	833	2,083	853	5,670	5,010	413	2,915
Montréal	16,788	7,688	46%	1,955	1,680	2,455	545	1,053	618	3,475	2,895	175	1,930
Montréal	3,333	1,738	52%	390	290	725	90	243	48	693	510	63	278
Laval	3,090	1,393	45%	380	330	510	25	148	30	505	783	0	360
Capitale-Nationale	1,515	873	58%	243	85	280	50	215	55	363	125	40	60
Outaouais	1,045	633	61%	85	170	188	25	165	40	170	173	5	28
Laurentides	800	425	53%	155	55	165	10	40	20	143	125	20	55
Estrie	505	208	41%	50	23	30	30	75	20	105	75	20	85
Lanaudière	565	218	38%	55	65	55	18	25	10	105	170	10	60
Eastern ERs	510	225	44%	63	25	48	15	75	10	68	95	55	45
Northern ERs	280	153	54%	15	10	60	20	48	0	45	45	20	15

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

**Table 37: Immigrants (immigrated between 2001-2006)—35 to 64 years of age by FOLS categories showing occupational categories (NOCS 2006) for Quebec and Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

				A*	B	C*	D*	E*	F*	G	H*	I*	J*
	Total - Occupation*	Professional (A+B+C+D+E)		Mgmt	Bus./Fin/ Admin	Nat. App. Sci.	Health	Social Sci., Edu., Gov't serv., Rel.	Art, Culture, Rec., Sport	Sales, Service	Trade, Trans., Equip. oper.	Unique to prim., ind.	Unique to proc., manuf., util.
<b>Total Immigrants</b>													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>27,940</b>	13,605	49%	2,750	3,135	4,600	985	2,135	655	5,850	4,160	485	3,190
Montréal	<b>19,840</b>	9,695	49%	1,815	2,330	3,335	680	1,535	510	4,315	2,800	250	2,260
Montréal	<b>3,095</b>	1,550	50%	410	345	500	110	185	55	550	480	75	390
Laval	<b>1,330</b>	580	44%	130	125	215	50	60	15	215	310	15	190
Capitale-Nationale	<b>945</b>	525	56%	90	105	180	55	95	10	220	90	45	50
Outaouais	<b>705</b>	380	54%	50	80	120	30	100	15	225	85	0	0
Laurentides	<b>450</b>	200	44%	75	55	60	0	10	0	70	105	10	70
Estrie	<b>535</b>	275	51%	45	50	75	30	75	15	70	65	10	105
Lanaudière	<b>270</b>	115	43%	30	15	40	10	20	0	25	95	10	35
Eastern ERs	<b>440</b>	140	32%	60	20	50	0	10	30	60	85	50	70
Northern ERs	<b>330</b>	165	50%	50	10	40	20	45	0	90	40	10	20
<b>English FOLS Immigrants</b>													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>7,040</b>	3,420	49%	790	730	1,265	115	520	170	1,465	1,005	75	905
Montréal	<b>5,815</b>	2,750	47%	600	595	1,000	90	465	160	1,265	785	60	790
Montréal	<b>550</b>	335	61%	90	65	140	20	20	0	60	85	10	50
Laval	<b>265</b>	130	49%	45	25	50	10	0	0	15	50	0	55
Capitale-Nationale	<b>45</b>	30	67%	0	0	20	0	10	0	10	0	0	0
Outaouais	<b>225</b>	95	42%	20	15	40	0	20	10	90	45	0	0
Laurentides	<b>55</b>	40	73%	10	20	10	0	0	0	10	20	0	0
Estrie	<b>25</b>	30	120%	10	10	0	0	10	0	0	10	0	0
Lanaudière	<b>15</b>	20	133%	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eastern ERs	<b>25</b>	10	40%	10	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
Northern ERs	<b>10</b>	10	100%	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>French FOLS Immigrants</b>													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>14,275</b>	6,605	46%	1,275	1,550	1,995	610	1,175	380	3,180	2,215	290	1,625
Montréal	<b>9,265</b>	4,320	47%	680	1,120	1,375	395	750	260	2,125	1,420	120	1,010
Montréal	<b>1,760</b>	785	45%	220	145	195	85	140	40	380	270	40	245
Laval	<b>665</b>	270	41%	50	65	80	35	40	15	150	135	0	85
Capitale-Nationale	<b>705</b>	380	54%	90	70	140	25	55	10	160	75	50	35
Outaouais	<b>305</b>	180	59%	30	40	35	15	60	0	95	25	0	0
Laurentides	<b>335</b>	140	42%	55	40	35	0	10	0	65	65	10	60
Estrie	<b>395</b>	215	54%	40	35	60	20	60	15	60	50	0	65
Lanaudière	<b>240</b>	100	42%	25	10	30	10	25	0	10	95	0	35
Eastern ERs	<b>340</b>	90	26%	45	15	20	0	10	30	55	50	40	65
Northern ERs	<b>270</b>	125	46%	40	10	30	15	30	0	85	35	10	20

	A*			B		C*	D*	E*	F*	G	H*	I*	J*
	Total - Occupation*	Professional (A+B+C+D+E)		M gmnt	Bus./Fin/ Admin	Nat. App. Sci.	Health	Social Sci., Edu., Gov't serv., Rel.	Art, Culture, Rec., Sport	Sales, Service	Trade, Trans., Equip. oper.	Unique to prim., ind.	Unique to proc., manuf., util.
<b>English-French FOLS Immigrants</b>													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>5,880</b>	3,390	58%	600	810	1,315	240	425	105	960	840	65	525
Montréal	4,225	2,480	59%	475	580	940	185	300	85	735	530	30	365
Montréal	705	410	58%	85	125	160	10	30	10	90	105	20	80
Laval	350	155	44%	25	30	80	0	20	0	35	120	0	35
Capitale-Nationale	170	100	59%	0	40	15	15	30	0	45	15	0	15
Outaouais	170	115	68%	0	25	50	20	20	10	40	15	0	0
Laurentides	55	15	27%	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	25	10	10
Estrie	100	50	50%	10	15	10	0	15	0	15	10	10	25
Lanaudière	20	0	0%	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10	0	0
Eastern ERs	55	30	55%	0	0	30	0	0	0	0	20	0	0
Northern ERs	35	20	57%	0	0	10	0	10	0	0	10	0	0
<b>Anglophone FOLS Immigrants</b>													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>9,980</b>	5,115	51%	1,090	1,135	1,923	235	733	223	1,945	1,425	108	1,168
Montréal	7,928	3,990	50%	838	885	1,470	183	615	203	1,633	1,050	75	973
Montréal	903	540	60%	133	128	220	25	35	5	105	138	20	90
Laval	440	208	47%	58	40	90	10	10	0	33	110	0	73
Capitale-Nationale	130	80	62%	0	20	28	8	25	0	33	8	0	8
Outaouais	310	153	49%	20	28	65	10	30	15	110	53	0	0
Laurentides	83	48	58%	10	20	18	0	0	0	10	33	5	5
Estrie	75	55	73%	15	18	5	0	18	0	8	15	5	13
Lanaudière	25	20	80%	10	10	0	0	0	0	5	5	0	0
Eastern ERs	53	25	48%	10	0	15	0	0	0	15	10	0	0
Northern ERs	28	20	73%	10	0	5	0	5	0	0	5	0	0
<b>Francoophone FOLS Immigrants</b>													
<b>Quebec total</b>	<b>17,215</b>	8,300	48%	1,575	1,955	2,653	730	1,388	433	3,660	2,635	323	1,888
Montréal	11,378	5,560	49%	918	1,410	1,845	488	900	303	2,493	1,685	135	1,193
Montréal	2,113	990	47%	263	208	275	90	155	45	425	323	50	285
Laval	840	348	41%	63	80	120	35	50	15	168	195	0	103
Capitale-Nationale	790	430	54%	90	90	148	33	70	10	183	83	50	43
Outaouais	390	238	61%	30	53	60	25	70	5	115	33	0	0
Laurentides	363	148	41%	55	40	43	0	10	0	65	78	15	65
Estrie	445	240	54%	45	43	65	20	68	15	68	55	5	78
Lanaudière	250	100	40%	25	10	30	10	25	0	15	100	0	35
Eastern ERs	368	105	29%	45	15	35	0	10	30	55	60	40	65
Northern ERs	288	135	47%	40	10	35	15	35	0	85	40	10	20

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table

**Table 38: Median employment income in 2005 for immigrants between the ages of 35-64 years by gender, showing recent immigrant status, for Quebec and Quebec economic regions, 2006 Census, 20% sample**

<b>Total</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>English FOLS</b>	<b>French FOLS</b>	<b>English-French FOLS</b>	<b>Anglophone</b>	<b>Francophone</b>
Québec	<b>\$25,188</b>	\$25,865	\$25,607	\$25,116	\$25,710	\$25,532
Montréal	<b>\$23,925</b>	\$25,018	\$23,710	\$24,231	\$24,864	\$23,801
Montréal	<b>\$29,455</b>	\$30,029	\$29,834	\$29,424	\$29,910	\$29,779
Laval	<b>\$26,636</b>	\$28,251	\$27,081	\$25,826	\$27,497	\$26,841
Capitale-Nationale	<b>\$26,959</b>	\$34,591	\$26,245	\$32,408	\$33,772	\$26,579
Outaouais	<b>\$30,004</b>	\$28,597	\$32,772	\$26,043	\$28,114	\$31,800
Laurentides	<b>\$30,944</b>	\$30,021	\$30,701	\$36,994	\$30,858	\$30,989
Estrie	<b>\$22,914</b>	\$20,685	\$23,444	\$21,479	\$20,844	\$23,314
Lanaudière	<b>\$29,988</b>	\$29,299	\$30,250	\$27,543	\$28,770	\$30,119
Eastern ERs	<b>\$22,969</b>	\$20,147	\$23,047	\$25,190	\$21,214	\$23,137
Northern ERs	<b>\$24,985</b>	\$22,778	\$24,550	\$26,677	\$23,511	\$24,637
<b>Male immigrants</b>						
Québec	<b>\$29,515</b>	\$30,043	\$29,955	\$28,654	\$29,733	\$29,742
Montréal	<b>\$27,266</b>	\$28,199	\$27,327	\$26,966	\$27,941	\$27,258
Montréal	<b>\$35,011</b>	\$36,518	\$35,289	\$33,897	\$35,953	\$35,093
Laval	<b>\$31,330</b>	\$33,944	\$31,349	\$29,972	\$32,641	\$31,060
Capitale-Nationale	<b>\$31,828</b>	\$53,336	\$29,737	\$39,026	\$47,203	\$30,264
Outaouais	<b>\$35,576</b>	\$33,872	\$40,718	\$26,963	\$32,438	\$38,448
Laurentides	<b>\$36,072</b>	\$35,061	\$35,717	\$43,619	\$36,276	\$36,130
Estrie	<b>\$26,482</b>	\$20,606	\$27,846	\$29,110	\$22,568	\$27,925
Lanaudière	<b>\$34,990</b>	\$39,988	\$34,728	\$33,655	\$37,792	\$34,670
Eastern ERs	<b>\$25,950</b>	\$25,930	\$24,891	\$32,534	\$27,717	\$25,250
Northern ERs	<b>\$34,082</b>	\$62,553	\$30,864	\$27,903	\$54,372	\$30,731
<b>Female immigrants</b>						
Québec	<b>\$20,819</b>	\$21,650	\$20,954	\$21,042	\$21,534	\$20,966
Montréal	<b>\$20,165</b>	\$21,517	\$19,899	\$20,895	\$21,404	\$20,058
Montréal	<b>\$22,875</b>	\$22,510	\$23,873	\$23,321	\$22,655	\$23,804
Laval	<b>\$20,896</b>	\$20,775	\$21,815	\$20,493	\$20,693	\$21,587
Capitale-Nationale	<b>\$22,306</b>	\$25,371	\$22,255	\$21,009	\$23,977	\$22,192
Outaouais	<b>\$25,079</b>	\$24,964	\$25,997	\$25,507	\$25,056	\$25,936
Laurentides	<b>\$22,925</b>	\$21,512	\$23,842	\$23,996	\$21,744	\$23,848
Estrie	<b>\$20,084</b>	\$21,182	\$21,205	\$12,032	\$19,557	\$20,551
Lanaudière	<b>\$21,720</b>	\$23,982	\$22,929	\$17,178	\$22,261	\$22,692
Eastern ERs	<b>\$19,046</b>	\$17,137	\$19,826	\$15,911	\$16,948	\$19,688
Northern ERs	<b>\$17,551</b>	\$16,196	\$17,577	\$21,621	\$16,971	\$17,723
<b>Total Recent immigrants (2001-2006)</b>						
Québec	<b>\$15,902</b>	\$16,173	\$16,206	\$16,950	\$16,388	\$16,323
Montréal	<b>\$15,382</b>	\$15,733	\$15,636	\$15,364	\$15,639	\$15,589
Montréal	<b>\$20,467</b>	\$20,174	\$20,477	\$25,008	\$21,859	\$21,152
Laval	<b>\$20,405</b>	\$21,011	\$18,743	\$23,501	\$22,064	\$19,632
Capitale-Nationale	<b>\$15,433</b>	\$26,907	\$16,055	\$13,770	\$19,337	\$15,859
Outaouais	<b>\$13,971</b>	\$14,885	\$11,641	\$15,183	\$14,951	\$12,197
Laurentides	<b>\$18,477</b>	\$16,298	\$16,485	\$30,460	\$19,984	\$17,350
Estrie	<b>\$14,766</b>	\$15,944	\$15,126	\$15,760	\$15,861	\$15,188
Lanaudière	<b>\$19,332</b>	\$0	\$19,712	\$17,424	\$10,454	\$19,588
Eastern ERs	<b>\$14,967</b>	\$13,828	\$15,395	\$14,723	\$14,126	\$15,364
Northern ERs	<b>\$13,349</b>	\$45,435	\$10,973	\$21,508	\$34,709	\$11,523

Grey shading indicates when numbers are below 200 and should be considered unreliable and used with caution. For instance, in Lanaudière, low counts (less than 20) of recent immigrants have resulted in the median income being \$0.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Department of Canadian Heritage custom table