

Whole Lake Chemical Additions in the Experimental Lakes Area, 1984-1985

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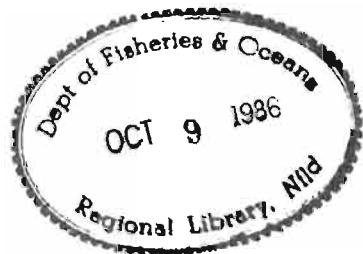
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IN THE EXPERIMENTAL LAKES AREA, 1984-1985

by



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ABSTRACT

Cruikshank, D.R. 1986. Whole lake chemical additions in the Experimental Lakes Area, 1984-1985. Can. Data Rep. Fish. Aquat. Sci. 580: iv + 10 p.

Acidification of four basins in the Experimental Lakes Area continued in 1984 and 1985. Lakes 223, 114 and 302S received sulfuric acid and L302N nitric acid. In addition, aluminum additions were made to L114. Nitrogen and phosphorus were added to L227 in continuation of a 16 year eutrophication experiment.

Key words: acidification; fertilization; lake manipulations.

RÉSUMÉ

Cruikshank, D.R., 1986. Whole lake chemical additions in the Experimental Lakes Area, 1984-1985. Can. Data Rep. Fish. Aquat. Sci. 580: iv + 10 p.

L'acidification de quatre (4) bassins dans la Région des lacs Expérimentaux s'est poursuivie en 1984 et 1985. De l'acide sulfurique a été versé dans les lacs 223, 114 et 302S et de l'acide nitrique dans le lac 302N. On a également ajouté des sels d'aluminium dans le lac 114. Dans le cadre d'un programme expérimental d'eutrophisation de 16 ans, on a ajouté de l'azote et du phosphore dans le lac 227.

Mots-clés: acidification; fertilisation; manipulations dans les lacs.

INTRODUCTION

This report is the second in a series of reports on whole lake chemical additions in the Experimental Lakes Area. Data on additions from 1969-1983 inclusive was presented in the first report (Cruikshank 1984). Equipment and methodology remained unchanged, and were described in the first report.

The acidification of L114 and fertilization of L227 remained unchanged from previous years. However, during 1984, aluminum in the form of aluminum sulfate was added to L114. This study involved the effects of aluminum on aquatic invertebrates and minnow populations (Playle 1985).

The acidification of L223 entered the first two years of its recovery stage in 1984 and 1985. The target pH for L223 was 5.4 in both years up from 5.0 (1981-83).

L302 entered its third and fourth years of acidification with target pH's of 5.5 in L302S in 1984 and 5.3 in 1985.

Tables 1 to 5 summarize quantities of acid and nutrients added to lakes. Appendix 1 indicates corrections to the first report necessary because of misinformation supplied by the chemical suppliers. The nitric acid used has a specific gravity of $1.381 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ not $1.5 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ as previously reported. The sulfuric acid has a specific activity of $1.81 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ and is 93.29% pure, not 99% as first reported.

Appendices 2 to 4 show daily pH measurements and acid additions.

METHODS

Acid additions to L114, L223 and L302 were made using the "Prop-tube mix" method and fertilizer additions to L227 were made using the "barrel method" (Cruikshank 1984).

Aluminum sulfate additions to L114 were made using the "barrel method". Quantities of alum were dissolved in the barrel on a continuous basis between 08:00 and 18:00 h daily. The dissolved solution then drained by gravity through a tube into the inflow of the lake. It then dissipated through the lake according to the surface and internal water movements of L114. Summer Al additions were made to a point 30 m offshore from the dry, lake inflow using a floating plastic pipe (Playle 1985).

SOURCES OF CHEMICALS

All chemicals were purchased from two Winnipeg firms (C.I.L. Ltd. and Harrisons & Crossfield Ltd.). Prices and packaging were similar to the previous report. Aluminum sulfate was obtained in 40 kg bags, in ground powder form, for \$0.38/kg.

SAFETY MEASURES

Dusts or solutions made from aluminum sulfate have acidic properties and cause irritations in the throat, nose and eyes. Use of respirators and protective clothing are recommended.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

I would like to thank Stefan Himmer, Mark Lyng, Geoff Tomlinson, Brian Kotak and Tim Cooper who made most of the acid and fertilizer additions; Rick Playle for his aluminum data and Lillian Wilson who typed this report. Garry Linsey and staff supplied the pH data.

REFERENCES

- CRIUKSHANK, D.R. 1984. Whole lake chemical additions in the Experimental Lakes Area. 1969-1983. Can. Data Rep. Fish. Aquat. Sci. 449: iv + 23 p.
- PLAYLE, R.C. 1985. The effects of aluminum on aquatic organisms: 1) alum additions to a small lake and 2) aluminum-26 and tracer experiments with minnow. M.Sc. thesis, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, MB. 176 p.

Table 1. L114 sulfuric acid and aluminum sulfate additions.

Year	Dates	Sulfuric acid			Time-weighted mean pH	Aluminum sulfate	
		Litres added	kg H ₂ SO ₄ added [*]	kg H ⁺ added		kg alum added	kg Al added
1984	Mar 31 - Sep 27 (5 additions H ₂ SO ₄) (20 additions Al ₂ (SO ₄) _x)	168	283.68	5.84	5.65	630	53.93
1985	May 24 - Oct 10 (6 additions)	201.6	340.41	7.02	5.88		

* Corrected for purity.

† Manufacturer's specifications state that Al₂(SO₄)₃. (H₂O) where x may range between 14 and 18. For these calculations an average of 16 H₂O was used.

Table 2. L223 sulfuric acid additions.

Year	Dates	Litres added	Sulfuric acid		Target epilimnion pH	Time-weighted mean epilimnion pH
			kg H ₂ SO ₄ added	kg H ⁺ added		
1984	May 21 - Oct 8 (14 additions)	680.4	1148.80	23.66	5.40	5.44
1985	May 13 - Nov 6 (34 additions)	3671.1	6198.80	127.67	5.40	5.53

* Corrected for purity.

Table 3. L227 fertilizer additions.

		Sodium nitrate NaNO ₃				Phosphoric acid				kg P wk ⁻¹	kg P
		kgwk ⁻¹	Total kg	kg Nwk ⁻¹	Total kg N	Lwk ⁻¹	Total litres	kgwk ⁻¹	Total kg P		
1984	May 8 - Sep 18 (20 weekly additions)	34.0	680.4	5.61	112.15	2.5	50.0	4.25	85.0	1.14	22.83
1985	May 7 - Sep 24 (20 weekly additions)	34.0	680.4	5.61	112.15	2.5	50.0	4.25	85.0	1.14	22.83

Table 4. L302N nitric acid additions.

Year	Date	Nitric acid			
		Litres added	kg HNO ₃ added*	kg H ⁺ added	Time-weighted mean epilimnion ph
1984	May 9 - Sep 25 (25 additions)	2804.4	2433.72	39.00	6.24
1985	May 14 - Oct 9 (21 additions)	3050.4	2647.20	42.43	6.02

* Corrected for purity.

Table 5. L302S sulfuric acid additions.

Year	Date	Sulfuric acid					Time-weighted mean epilimnion pH
		Litres added	kg H ₂ SO ₄ added	kg H ⁺ added	Target pH		
1984	May 9 - Oct 8 (24 additions)	1152.9	1946.73	40.09	5.50	5.60	
1985	May 14 - Oct 8 (21 additions)	1247.4	2106.30	43.38	5.30	5.31	

* Corrected for purity.

Appendix 1. Corrections for acid additions reported in Cruikshank, D.R. 1984. Whole lake chemical additions in the Experimental Lakes Area, 1969-1983. Can. Data Rep. Fish. Aquat. Sci. 449: iv + 23 p.

1a. Corrections to Table 1 L114 sulfuric acid additions

Year	kg H ₂ SO ₄ added (corrected for purity)	kg H ⁺ added
1979	226.94	4.67
1980	397.15	8.18
1981	340.41	7.02
1982	340.41	7.02
1983	340.41	7.02
Total	1645.32	33.91

1b. Corrections to Table 2 L223 sulfuric acid additions

Year	kg H ₂ SO ₄ added (corrected for purity)	kg H ⁺ added
1976	9350.84	192.58
1977	4914.69	101.22
1978	6378.32	131.36
1979	4755.12	97.93
1980	5233.83	107.79
1981	5999.75	123.57
1982	5840.18	120.28
1983	3765.80	77.56
Total	46238.55	952.29

Also, 1978 should read 31 additions

1c. Corrections to Table 8 L302N nitric acid additions

Year	kg HNO ₃ added (corrected for purity)	kg H ⁺ added
1982	1981.15	31.75
1983	2134.84	34.21
Total	4115.99	65.96

1d. Corrections to Table 9 L302S sulfuric acid additions

Year	kg H ₂ SO ₄ added (corrected for purity)	kg H ⁺ added
1982	2074.38	42.72
1983	1870.41	38.52
Total	3944.79	81.24

1e. Correction to Table 11 L304 fertilizer additions. In 1975 and 1976 total kg N should be 524.0 kg.

1f. No corrections for purity were made in Appendix.

For HNO₃ HNO₃ (L) x 0.6284 x 1.381 = kg HNO₃.
For H₂SO₄ H₂SO₄ (L) x 0.9329 x 1.81 = kg H₂SO₄.

Appendix 2. Daily L223 pH measurements and H₂SO₄ additions.

	1984			1985				1984			1985				1984			1985			
Date	pH	kg H ₂ SO ₄ added	pH	Date	pH	kg H ₂ SO ₄ added	pH	Date	pH	kg H ₂ SO ₄ added	pH	Date	pH	Date	pH	kg H ₂ SO ₄ added	pH	Date	pH	kg H ₂ SO ₄ added	
May 7	5.39							6	5.44					Aug 29	5.35						
9	5.41							8		5.68				Sep 2							5.40
11	5.32							9	5.38					3	5.31						5.35
13			382.96					10	5.42		5.74	127.65		4	5.51						127.65
14	5.41							11	5.38					5	5.52	63.82					
15	5.35		5.59	95.74				13	5.34					6	5.64						127.65
16	5.64							15	5.44			5.57	191.40		9						
21	5.36		5.94	159.57				16		5.59				10	5.55						5.43
23	5.39		5.59	95.74				17	5.56	63.82				11	5.54						5.45
25	5.61							20	5.44					12	5.57	95.74					
27			5.64					22	5.04			5.80	223.40		16						5.49
28	5.30			159.57				23	5.31					17							5.50
29	5.34							24						18	5.66						
30	5.38							25			5.58	159.57		19	6.05	127.65					
31			5.62					26			5.46			20							95.74
Jun 1	5.58							27			5.37			23							255.17
3			5.53	191.48				29			5.48	95.74		24	5.63	127.65					5.61
4	5.72		5.54	191.48				30	5.33		5.43			25	5.54						319.14
5	5.41	95.74	5.35					31	5.53	31.91	5.05			26							5.45
7	5.28		5.41					Aug 1	5.39					30							191.48
10			5.79					2	5.32					Oct 1	5.53						5.55 ^f
11	5.40			255.17				5			5.45			2	5.55	63.65					191.48
12			5.54					6	5.42		5.41			3	5.59						5.55
13	5.40			95.74				7	5.51		5.42			4							5.61
14			5.29					10	5.59	63.82		63.82		8		127.65					255.17
17			5.41					12			5.46			9							5.80
18	5.53		5.63					13	5.37		5.49			10							5.76
19	5.53		5.51	95.74				14	5.37		5.53			15							5.72
20	5.47							15	5.32			159.57		17	5.55						127.65
21	5.55							17	5.58	31.91				22							5.71
22	5.53							19			5.45	95.74		23							5.83
24								20	5.36		5.53			24							5.69
25	5.50		5.41					21			5.55			29							5.72
26	5.50	31.91	5.94					22	5.43					30							247.39
27	5.58		5.67	95.74				23	5.43					31							5.62
Jul 1			5.67	95.74				26			191.48			Nov 6							5.61
2	5.37		5.56					27						7							5.26
3			159.57					28	5.56	31.91	5.30			8							5.37

Appendix 3. Daily L302N pH measurements and HNO₃ additions.

Date	1984			1985			Date	1984			1985			Date	1984			1985		
	pH	kg HNO ₃	pH	kg HNO ₃	pH	kg HNO ₃		pH	kg HNO ₃	pH	kg HNO ₃	pH	kg HNO ₃		pH	kg HNO ₃	pH	kg HNO ₃	pH	kg HNO ₃
May 1	5.87						Jul 9	6.26	85.39	6.46				Sep 2		6.00				
7	6.21						10	6.26						3	6.42		6.16		128.09	
9		170.79	6.22				12		42.70					4		85.39				
10	6.00	384.27	6.05				13	6.20						5	6.32				128.09	
11	5.73						16		42.70	6.68	85.39			9			6.16			
14	6.38			426.97			17	6.30						10	6.34		6.13			
15	6.04						19		85.39					11	6.34					
16		5.68					20	6.30						12					85.39	
17	6.09						22							17	6.21		6.03			
21	6.33						23	6.45						18		85.39				
22	6.28	128.09		170.79			24		128.09					20					128.09	
23		5.38					25	6.30						23			5.97			
25	6.67			159.57			26	6.47						24	6.04		5.92		170.79	
28	6.31	42.70	5.97				27	6.79						25		85.39				
29	6.08			42.70			29							26	6.04					
30	6.24						30	6.49						30			6.02			
31		85.39	5.55				31	6.37						Oct 1	6.08		6.09			
Jun 1	6.27						Aug 1							2	6.10				170.79	
4		85.39	5.89				2	6.71						7			6.04			
5	6.22						6	6.42						8	6.25	170.79	6.11			
6	6.09			5.82			7	6.40	42.70	6.76				9					170.79	
7	6.23						9	6.51						15	6.33					
9		85.39					10		426.97					16	6.26					
11		6.07	42.70				11	6.25						17			6.02			
12	6.10						12							19	5.95					
15	6.45						13	6.30						21			6.10			
17		6.08					15		128.09					22	5.95		6.04			
18		6.06		85.39			16	6.16						28						
19	6.61		6.28				17		85.39					29	6.19		6.10			
20		42.70		128.09			19							30	6.17					
21	6.72						20													
24		5.87					21	6.31												
25	6.96		5.93				22			85.39										
26	6.41						23	6.18												
30		42.70					26							6.27						
Ju1 2		6.35					27	6.22						6.42	170.79					
3		42.70		85.39			28	6.30	85.39											
4	6.43		6.00				29													
6	6.51						30	6.15												

Appendix 4. Daily L302S pH measurements and H₂SO₄ additions.

	1984			1985				1984			1985				1984			1985		
Date	pH	kg H ₂ SO ₄ added	pH	kg H ₂ SO ₄ added	pH	kg H ₂ SO ₄ added	pH	kg H ₂ SO ₄ added	pH	kg H ₂ SO ₄ added	pH	kg H ₂ SO ₄ added	pH	kg H ₂ SO ₄ added	pH	kg H ₂ SO ₄ added	pH	kg H ₂ SO ₄ added		
May 1	5.89							Jul 10	5.62						Sep 4	63.82				
7	6.27							12	5.72	31.91					5	5.59				
9		478.70	5.93					16		31.91	5.56	63.82			9		5.35			
10	5.23			5.69				17	5.60						10	5.59		5.27		
11	5.44							19		63.82					11	5.53				
14	5.53				319.14			20	5.67						12			63.82		
15	5.40							22			5.60	63.82			17	5.58		5.30		
16					5.43			23	5.83		5.53				18		63.82			
17	5.68							14		95.74					20	5.50		95.74		
21	5.74							25	5.45		5.47				23		5.47			
22	5.76	95.74			127.65			26	5.47		5.29				24	5.62		5.52		
23				4.96				27	5.69						25		63.82			
25	5.82							29			5.37				26	5.62				
28	5.66	31.91	5.34					30	5.58		5.37	31.91			30		5.40			
29	5.70					31.91		31	5.60						Oct 1	5.50		5.42		
30	5.74														2	5.57		191.48		
31		63.82	5.31					Aug 1			5.32				3		5.22			
Jun 1	5.47							2	5.62						7		5.27			
4	5.86			5.48				6	5.61		5.38	31.91			8	5.71	127.65	5.47		
5	5.55	63.82						7	5.77	31.91	5.26				10		4.93			
6	5.35			5.36				9	5.91						14		5.10			
7	5.78							10		63.82					15	5.28				
11		63.82	5.45	31.91				12			5.42				16	5.41		5.06		
12	5.38							13	5.78		5.40	63.82			19	5.41				
15	5.44							15		95.74					21		5.16			
17			5.66					16	5.66						22	5.40		5.11		
18			5.66	95.74				17		63.82					28		4.14			
19	5.65		5.59					19			5.54				29	5.56		5.16		
20		31.91		95.74				20			5.54	127.65			31	5.55				
21	5.54							21	5.86											
24			5.26					22		95.74										
25	5.84		5.14					23	5.72											
26	5.69							26			5.43	127.65								
30		31.91						27	5.85		5.47									
Jul 2			5.63	95.74				28	5.78	95.74	5.33									
3	5.70	31.91						29	5.42											
4			4.90					30	5.48											
6	5.88							Sep 2			5.36									
9	5.85	63.82	5.37					3	5.57		5.39	95.74								