

Canadian Data Report of
Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences 880

1993

LAKE VARIATION AND CLIMATE CHANGE STUDY:
VII. CRUSTACEAN PLANKTON OF A LAKE FLUSHING
RATE SERIES IN THE EXPERIMENTAL LAKES
AREA, NORTHWESTERN ONTARIO, 1987-1990

by

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This is the 75th Data Report
from the Central and Arctic Region, Winnipeg

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Cat. no. 97-13/880E

ISSN 0706-6465

Correct citation for this publication is:

Salki, A.G. 1993. Lake variation and climate change study: VII. Crustacean plankton of a lake flushing rate series in the Experimental Lakes Area, Northwestern Ontario, 1987-1990. Can. Data Rep. Fish. Aquat. Sci. 880: v + 74 p.

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ABSTRACT

Salki, A.G. 1993. Lake variation and climate change study: VII. Crustacean plankton of a lake flushing rate series in the Experimental Lakes Area, Northwest Ontario, 1987-1990. Can. Data Rep. Fish. Aquat. Sci. 880: v + 74 p.

The abundance of zooplankton species in seven lakes in the Experimental Lakes Area of Northwest Ontario, measured biweekly during the open water period of 1988, 1989 and 1990 are presented. The lakes differ in water renewal time (from 0.04 to 45 yrs) and morphoedaphic features (3 deep-stratified and 4 shallow-mixed lakes with variable watershed size and type). Average zooplankton abundance in the littoral and pelagic regions are derived from composite samples collected at 5 to 10 stations within each zone. Zooplankton concentrations per litre in lake inflows and outflows are also reported. Results of a pilot study in 1987 to determine the spatial variation of zooplankton among 9 to 12 stations in each lake are presented. Comparison of zooplankton samples collected by two samplers, a twin Wisconsin net and a flexible plastic hose is included. Field and laboratory methods are given and sampling sites on the seven lakes are indicated.

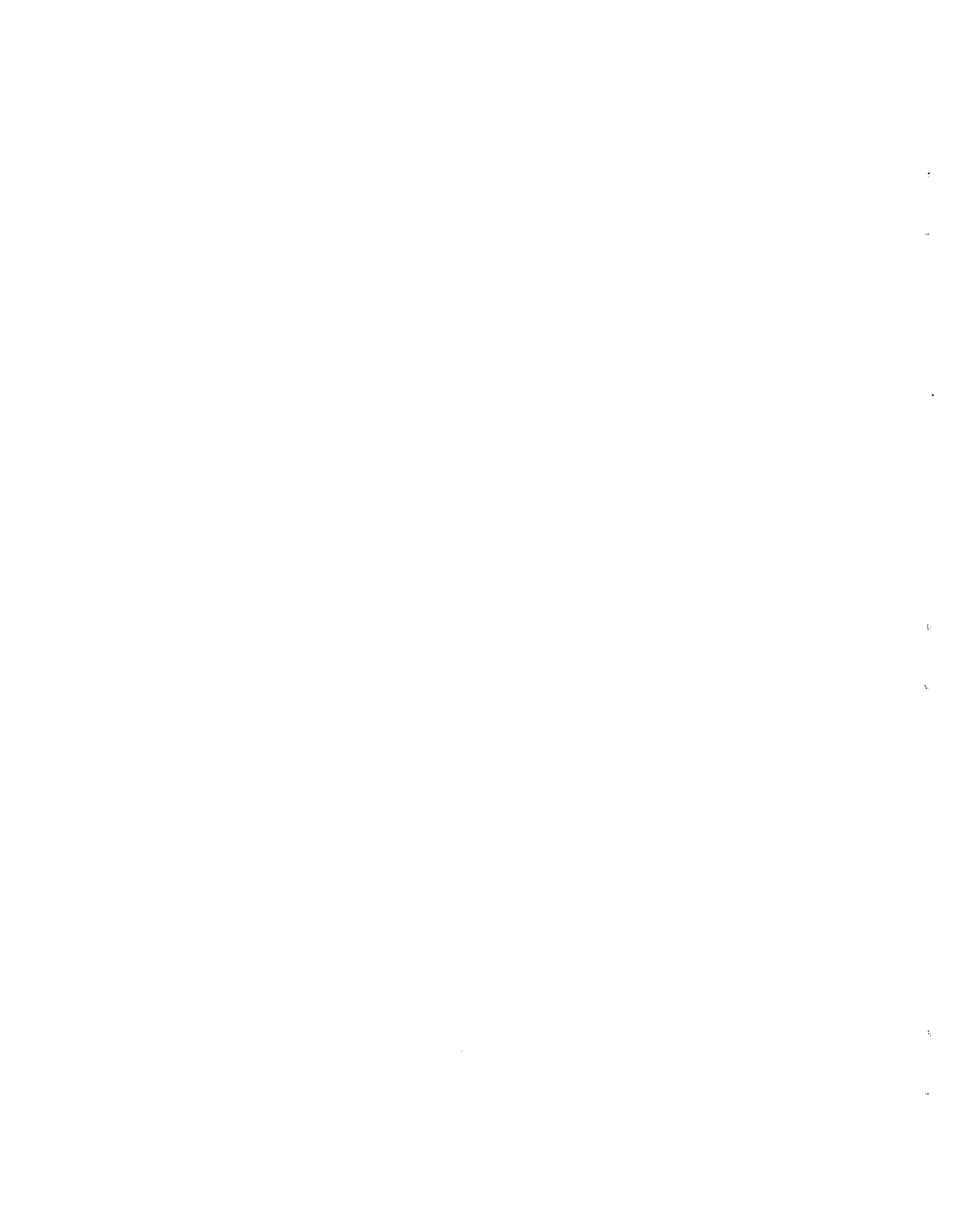
Key words: climatic changes; horizontal variation; limnology; long-term monitoring; methodology; natural variability; zooplankton abundance; zooplankton species composition.

RÉSUMÉ

Salki, A.G. 1993. Lake variation and climate change study: VII. Crustacean plankton of a lake flushing rate series in the Experimental Lakes Area, Northwest Ontario, 1987-1990. Can. Data Rep. Fish. Aquat. Sci. 880: v + 74 p.

L'abondance des espèces de zooplancton dans sept lacs de la Région des Lacs Expérimentaux du nord-ouest de l'Ontario a été mesurée deux fois par semaine pendant la saison d'eau libre en 1988, 1989 et 1990, et les résultats sont présentés. Les lacs présentent des temps de renouvellement de l'eau (de 0, 04 à 45 ans) et des caractéristiques morphoédaphiques différents (3 lacs profonds aux eaux stratifiées et 4 lacs peu profonds aux mélangées avec bassins versants de type et de dimensions variables). L'abondance moyenne du zooplancton dans les régions littorales et pélagiques est dérivée d'échantillons composites recueillis dans 5 à 10 stations à l'intérieur de chaque zone. Les concentrations de zooplancton par litre dans les écoulement entrant et sortant des lacs sont également signalées. Les résultats d'une étude pilote effectuée en 1987 afin de déterminer la variation spatiale du zooplancton en 9 à 12 stations de chaque lac sont présentés. Une comparaison des échantillons de zooplancton recueillis au moyen de deux échantillonneurs, un filet Wisconsin double et un tuyau flexible en plastique, est fournie. Les méthodes utilisées sur le terrain et au laboratoire sont indiquées, comme les emplacements d'échantillonnage dans chacun des sept lacs.

Mots-clés: changements climatiques; variation horizontale; limnologie; surveillance à long terme; méthodologie; variabilité naturelle; abondance du zooplancton; composition en espèces du zooplancton.



INTRODUCTION

This report archives initial information on the abundance and distribution of crustacean plankton species in seven lakes (149, 164, 165, 373, 377, 442, 938) in the Experimental Lakes Area (ELA) of Northwest Ontario. Sampling was conducted bi-weekly during the open water periods of 1988, 1989 and 1990. Results of a pilot survey in July, 1987 to examine the spatial variation of zooplankton within each lake is also included. Finally, a comparison of zooplankton samples collected with two samplers, a twin Wisconsin net and a flexible plastic tube in Lakes 377, 442 and 938 in July, 1988 is presented.

Zooplankton samples were collected as part of the "Lake Variation and Climate Change Study" of the Freshwater Institute designed to determine the functional relationship between lake flushing rate and limnological variability (Campbell 1992). Flushing times for the study lakes ranged between approximately 0.04 and 45 years for the period 1987-1990 (Table 1). All lakes are about the same size, surface areas ranging from 16.0 to 27.3 ha. Concurrently, a second study in the Red Lake District of Northwest Ontario is examining the influence of lake size on limnological variability (Fee et al. 1989). Surface areas of the Northwest Ontario Lake Size Series (NOLSS) lakes range between 0.89 and 346.9 km² while water renewal times are all longer than five years. The zooplankton species composition, abundance and biomass found in the NOLSS lakes, as well as in Lake Nipigon, are presented in Salki (1992). Overall, this joint study, with a planned duration of 10 years, will provide a better understanding of the effect that lake size and water renewal time have on natural variability in unperturbed lakes. This information is required to assess the impact of a variety of environmental effects on aquatic ecosystems.

METHODS

During the pilot surveys in July, 1987, zooplankton were sampled with twin Wisconsin nets (mesh size 72 μ m, mouth opening total = 904 cm², length 1 m) attached to a metal crossframe to ensure that the retrieval line did not disturb the water column passing through each net. Nets were towed vertically from 0.25 m above the bottom to the surface at a rate of 0.5 m·sec⁻¹. The 1987 zooplankton sampling sites are shown in Figs. 1(a)-7(a).

Beginning in May, 1988, zooplankton were collected biweekly from 6 to 10 near-shore stations and from 5 to 7 open-water stations in each lake. The sampling sites, indicated in Figs. 1(b)-7(b), were

permanently fixed with all-season marker buoys (Campbell and Salki 1992). Littoral stations were usually situated within the 2.0 to 4.0 m contour to ensure that the entire sample represented warmer epilimnetic waters. The zooplankton sampler used at all sampling sites consisted of a flexible PVC hose marked at meter intervals and fitted at one end with a 30 cm length of 7.6 cm diameter clear plexiglass pipe to which a retrieval cord was attached. At each littoral station, the plexiglass mouth-end (opening area = 50 cm²) was lowered to within 0.25 m of the bottom. The water column captured as the hose descended was collected by retrieving the mouth from the bottom to the surface with the attached cord. During retrieval of the hose, the tail end was held steady to avoid sample loss from the mouth. Following withdrawal from the water, the mouth was placed into a 72 μ m mesh net attached to the gunwale and the contents of the hose were filtered by retrieving the tail into the boat. One net served to composite all littoral stations in a lake. Using the same procedure and a second net, composite samples were collected from the open-water stations in each shallow lake (149, 164, 165, and 938). At the open-water stations of deeper Lakes 373, 377 and 442, the column of water collected with the flexible hose was divided into two, a lower (5 m-bottom) and an upper (0-5 m) layer. The sample was divided by placing the hose mouth into a net for the lower layer, retrieving the tail end to the five metre mark, transferring the mouth into an upper layer net and filtering the remaining volume of water by completely retrieving the hose. This sampling technique permits the subdivision of deeper water columns into as many layers as necessary.

A comparison of the twin net and hose samplers was conducted on Lakes 377, 442 and 938 in July, 1988. In Lake 377, total water column samples were collected with both samplers at six pelagic stations (nos. 9-14, Fig. 5b) varying in depth from 7.5-17.9 m. Since evaluation of sampler efficiency required similar volumes of water from each sampler, five hose samples were taken for each net haul collected.

Samples were also obtained with the net and hose from eight littoral stations in Lake 377 (Fig. 5b). The eight net samples were retained separately for information on zooplankton spatial variation, but the hose hauls were pooled into two groups - littoral stations 1 to 4 combined as one group and stations 5 to 8 another. Each littoral composite sample (4 x 5 = 20 hose hauls) was compared with the mean of the group of corresponding net samples. Pooling of samples was used in the pilot survey since it reflected the actual sampling protocol employed to

assess seasonal zooplankton dynamics in the study lakes. In addition, pooling reduced the number of samples for counting to a manageable level.

In Lake 442, net hauls were collected at littoral stations 1 to 8 and pelagic stations 9 to 14 to determine crustacean distribution (Fig. 6b). For a comparison of sampler efficiency, five hose hauls were also taken at each station and pooled into three samples: the first representing littoral stations 1 to 4 (total 20 hose hauls), the second littoral stations 5 to 8 (20 hose hauls) and the third pelagic stations 9 to 14 (30 hose hauls). A similar approach was used in Lake 938 where 10 littoral and five pelagic stations were sampled separately with twin nets. The five hose hauls taken at each station were pooled into three samples: littoral stations 1 to 4 (20 hose hauls), littoral stations 5 to 10 (30 hose hauls) and pelagic stations 11 to 15 (25 hose hauls). The pooled hose samples were compared with the means of respective groups of net samples.

Zooplankton retained by the 72 μm filtering nets were placed in glass jars and preserved in a 5% formalin solution. After settling, samples were decanted and transferred to 45-mL glass vials. Additional formalin solution (5%) was added to standardize sample volumes to 40-mL. One-mL subsamples were withdrawn using a calibrated 4 mm I.D. glass tube and transferred into a 1-mL Sedgwick-Rafter counting chamber. Zooplankton were identified with a 63 X compound microscope and enumerated using a voice recognition system. All specimens except cyclopoid and diaptomid nauplii were identified to species using keys of Yeatman (1959), Wilson (1959), and Brooks (1957). Generally, at least 200 individuals of the most common species were identified per sample which provided total abundance estimates with counting errors not exceeding 7% (Cassie 1971). Larger, less abundant animals (*Leptodora*, *Senecella*, *Mysis*, *Gammarus*) were enumerated under a 12x dissecting microscope. The entire 40-mL sample was examined to eliminate counting errors for the rarer species.

DATA SUMMARY

The limnological characteristics of the seven study lakes are given in Table 1. The littoral and pelagic (upper and lower in the deep lakes) volumes used to calculate lake weighted means for Fig. 8a are also included.

The mean abundance of each zooplankton species found in the study lakes during the open

water periods of 1988, 1989 and 1990 is reported in Table 2. In total, 50 crustacean species, eight cyclopoids, six calanoids and 36 cladocerans were identified in the seven lakes. Lake 377 contained the highest number of species, 34, and Lake 373 the lowest, 22. The high number of cladoceran taxa reflected numerous littoral species.

Mean annual total zooplankton abundances per litre and per square centimeter for each study lake are indicated in Fig. 8. Highest concentrations of zooplankton were found in shallow Lake 149 (Fig. 8a). Despite the much deeper water columns in Lakes 373, 377 and 442, plankton concentrations were higher than in shallow lakes, 164, 165 and 938. Total abundances of plankton per square centimeter were highest in deep Lakes 377 and 442 and comparable in Lakes 373 and 149 (Fig. 8b).

Cyclopoids were the most abundant crustaceans in all lakes, calanoids were more common in deeper Lakes 373 and 442 while cladocerans favoured shallow lakes, particularly Lake 149. Even though essentially the same group of calanoid species occurred in all three deep lakes (Table 2), their abundance in Lake 377 was very low, due mainly to the relative scarcity of *Diaptomus sicilis*.

Biweekly changes in the abundance of Cyclopoida, Calanoida, Cladocera and total zooplankton during 1988, 1989 and 1990 are summarized in Figs. 9-17. Results from the littoral, pelagic (upper and lower in deeper Lakes 373, 377 and 442), inflow (Lakes 165, 377, and 938) and outflow (Lakes 164, 377 and 938) of the study lakes are included. The abundances of all zooplankton species life stages on the same sampling dates and lake locations are given in Tables 3-40, Appendix 1.

Although a variety of seasonal patterns was observed among the study lakes (Figs. 9-17), considerable similarity was noted between years within particular lakes and to some extent between lakes. In all lakes, the seasonal cycles of 1989 and 1990 were most similar and differed from those in 1988. In deep Lakes 373, 377 and 442, each zone exhibited remarkable consistency over the two year period (compare Figs. 12, 13, 14 and 15). For example, crustacean abundances in the lower pelagic zone of Lake 377 during 1989 and 1990 were almost identical. In 1988, during September and October, all deep lakes simultaneously experienced a severe depletion of plankton in the lower pelagic zone with a coincidental increase in upper pelagic waters. This translocation of zooplankton which signified vertical migration was also clearly visible in Lakes 373 and 442 during July 1989. In Lake 377, indication of a

plankton migration into the upper pelagic zone in summer was only visible in 1988. Of the shallow lakes, Lake 149 demonstrated the least variation in seasonal crustacean cycles with 1989 and 1990 patterns most similar (Fig. 9). The remaining shallow lakes, 164, 165 and 938 generally exhibited more variation than the other lakes (Figs. 10, 11, 16 and 17). However, crustacean dynamics in the two interconnected Lakes 165 and 164 displayed substantial synchrony in each study year. Further analysis and interpretation of the crustacean plankton dynamics in the seven study lakes will be presented in Salki and Patalas (1994).

Results of the 1987 pilot survey indicated that zooplankton were not distributed uniformly throughout each lake (Tables 41-47). On average, the widest ranges of abundances occurred in the shallower lakes. A comprehensive analysis of the spatial variation in zooplankton species within each ELA and NOLSS study lake will be presented in Patalas and Salki (1993a and b).

The analyses of the zooplankton samples collected in Lakes 377, 442 and 938 with the twin Wisconsin net and flexible hose samplers are presented in Tables 48 to 53. At all pelagic stations sampled, the hose collected, on average, 20% (range 6 to 38%) more zooplankton than the nets whereas at littoral stations quantities collected with the net were 25% higher than those with the hose (range 13 to 44%). These results indicated that net samples from the pelagic zone were reduced by clogging of the filtering net. In the littoral zone, the hose produced underestimates of plankton abundance because it had not been lowered close enough to the lake bottom. Subsequent littoral samples were collected from within 0.25 m rather than 0.5 m of the bottom.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The interest, care and hard work extended by the ELA field staff, particularly Dana Cruikshank, Scott Herron, John Embury and Paul Campbell to collect many of the biweekly samples deserves recognition and a sincere thanks.

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Table 1. Some limnological characteristics of the study lakes in the Experimental Lakes Area. Data for the seven lakes are from McCullough and Campbell (1993).

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Units	A_o ha	Z_m m	V	V_L	$V_{P(u)}$ $m^3 \cdot 10^5$	V_{PL}	t	A_d ha	A_d/V m^{-1}
149	26.9	4.1	5.38	2.19	3.19		6.2	93.6	17.4
164	20.3	7.1	10.02	0.73	9.29		0.21	4947	493.7
165	18.4	4.6	6.19	0.76	5.43		0.13	4802	775.8
373	27.6	21.0	30.09	1.64	9.85	18.6	45	80.5	2.7
377	26.9	17.9	24.66	1.79	9.80	13.07	1.2	2123	86.1
442	16.0	17.8	14.40	0.76	6.15	7.49	8.4	161	11.2
938	19.2	6.0	5.17	2.51	2.66		0.04	12021	2325

1. A_o = Lake surface area (net water area).
2. Z_m = Maximum depth.
3. V = Total lake volume.
4. V_L = Littoral zone volume.
5. $V_{P(u)}$ = Volume of pelagic shallow lakes or (u) upper pelagic (0-5 m) deep lakes.
6. V_{PL} = Lower (5 m - bottom) pelagic deep lakes.
7. t = Nominal water renewal time, calculated from lake volume, basin area, measured precipitation and evaporation, and a watershed yield extrapolated from the Lake 240 watershed.
8. A_d = Terrestrial drainage area (including lake surface, A_o).
9. A_d/V = Unit area of watershed (m^2) per unit lake volume (m^3).

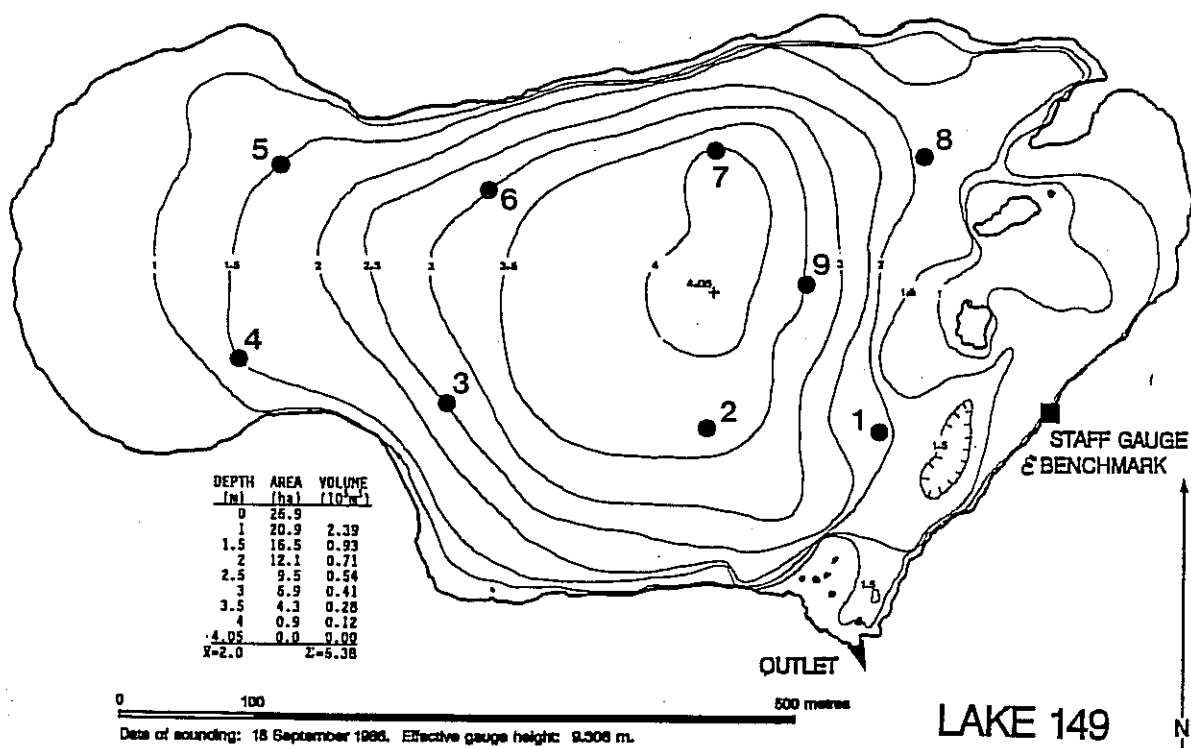


Fig. 1a. Zooplankton sampling stations Lake 149, July 1987.

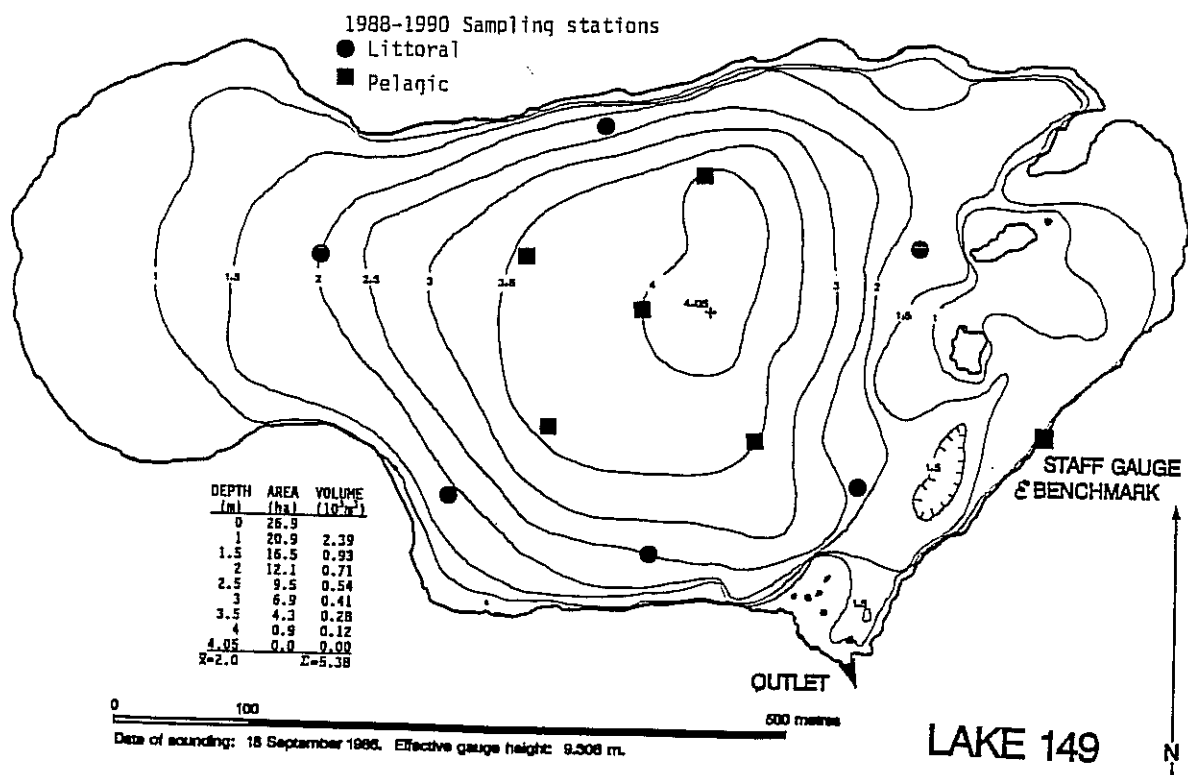


Fig. 1b. Zooplankton sampling stations Lake 149, 1988 - 1990.

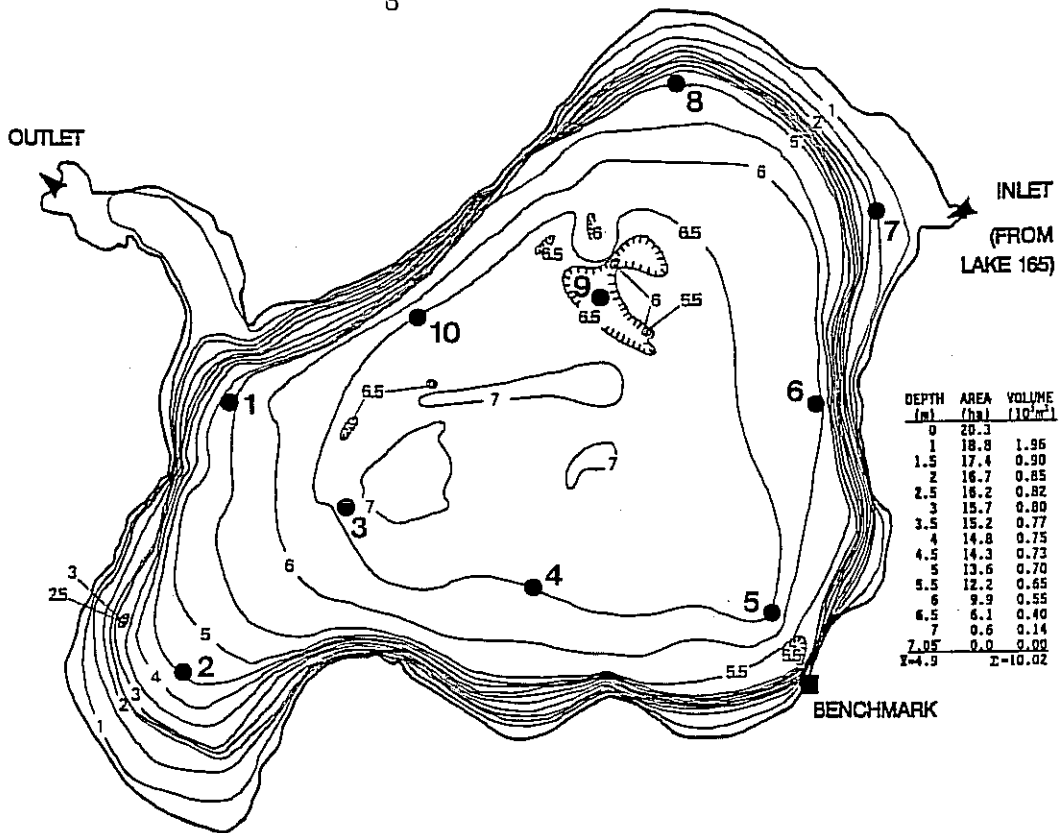


Fig. 2a. Zooplankton sampling stations Lake 164, July 1987.

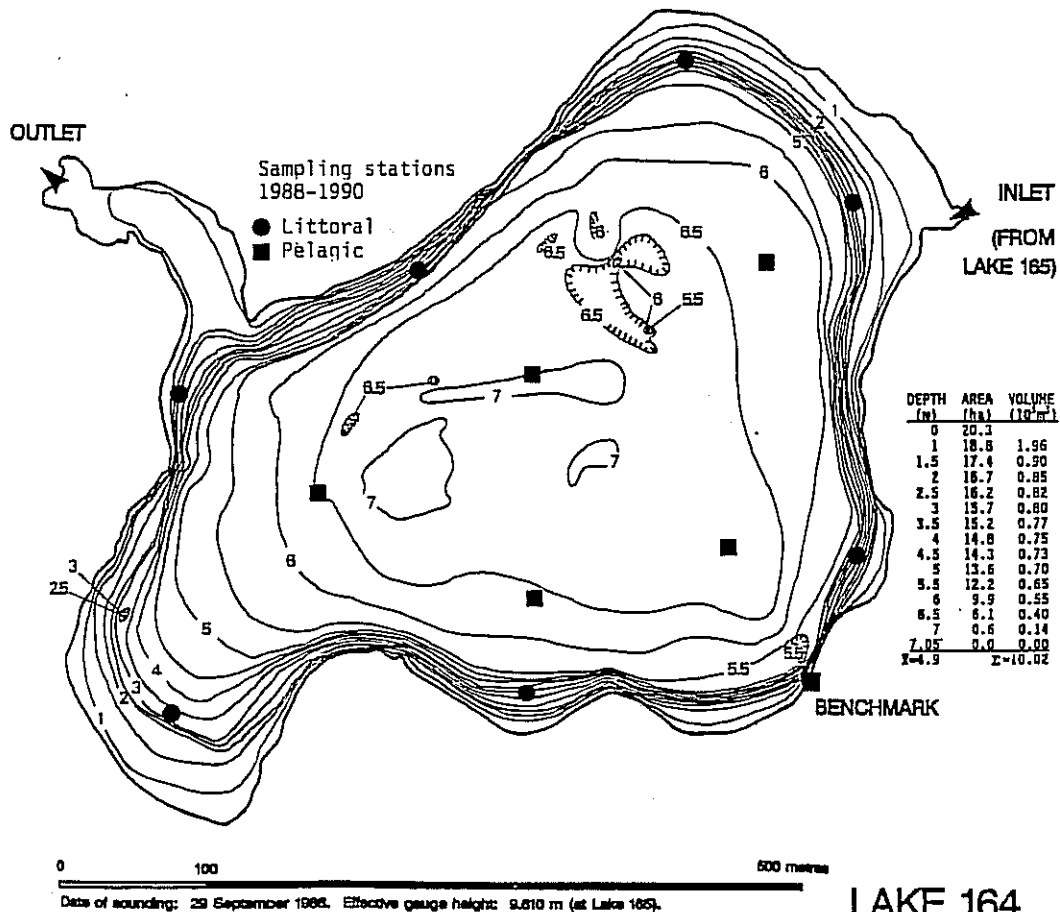


Fig. 2b. Zooplankton sampling stations Lake 164, 1988-1990.

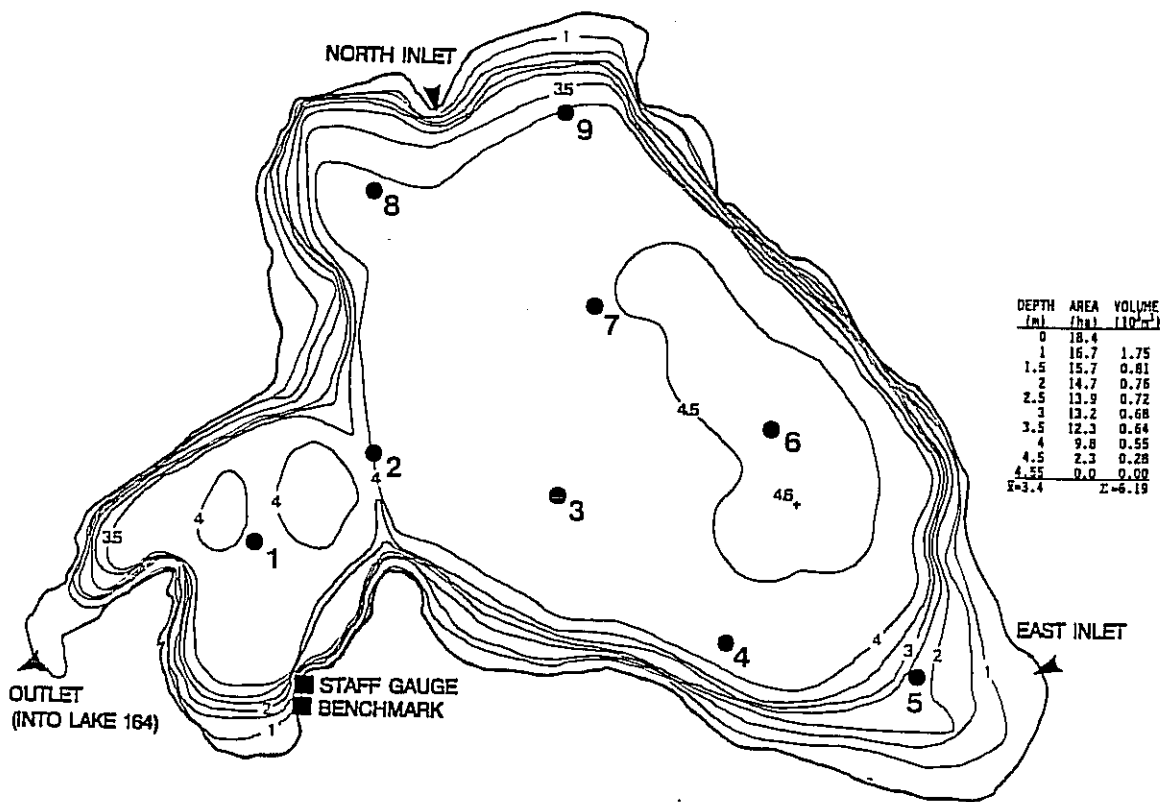


Fig. 3a. Zooplankton sampling stations Lake 165, July 1987.

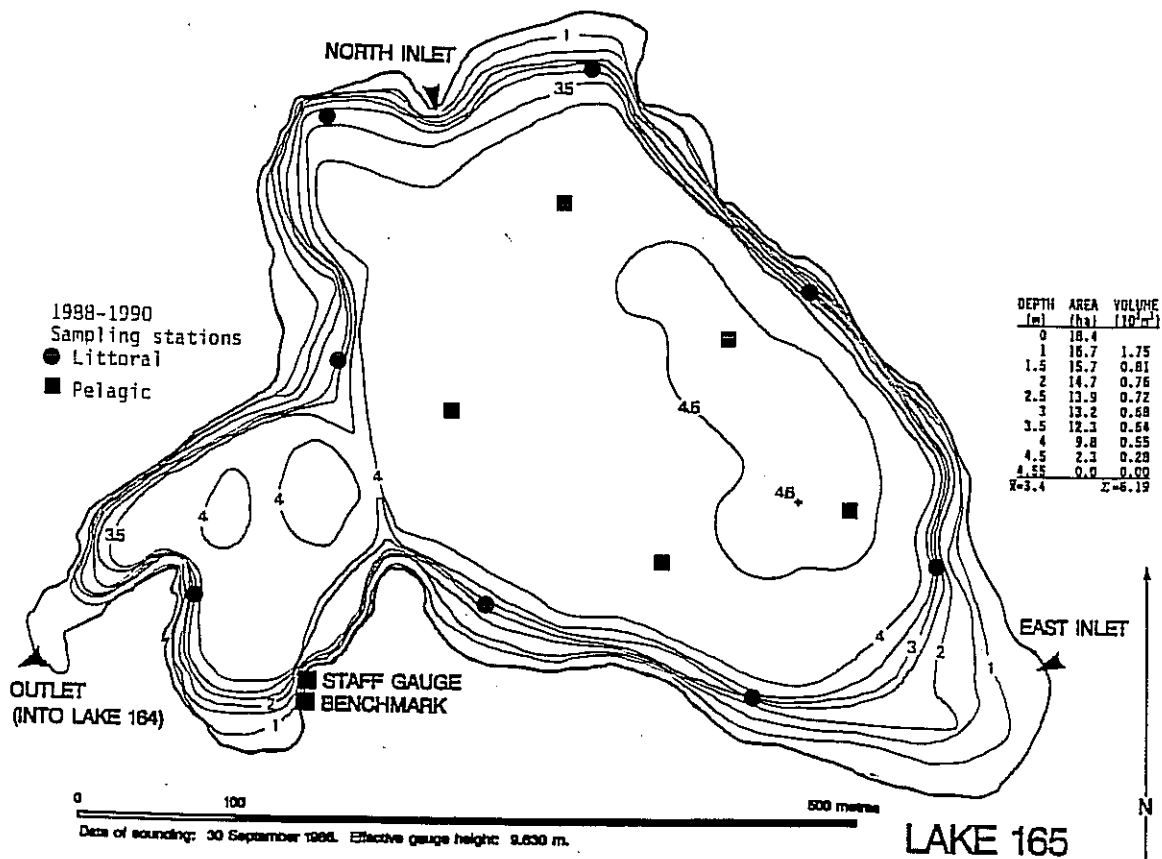


Fig. 3b. Zooplankton sampling stations Lake 165, 1988-1990.

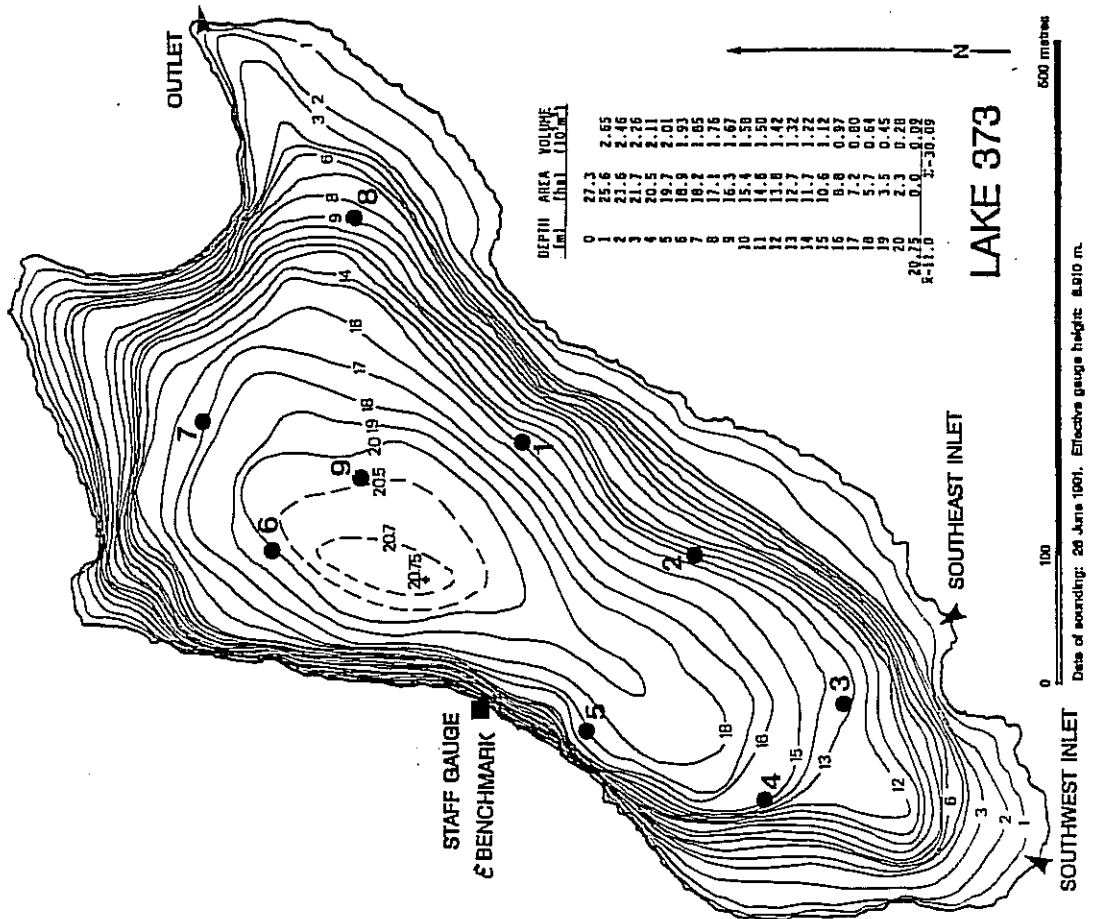
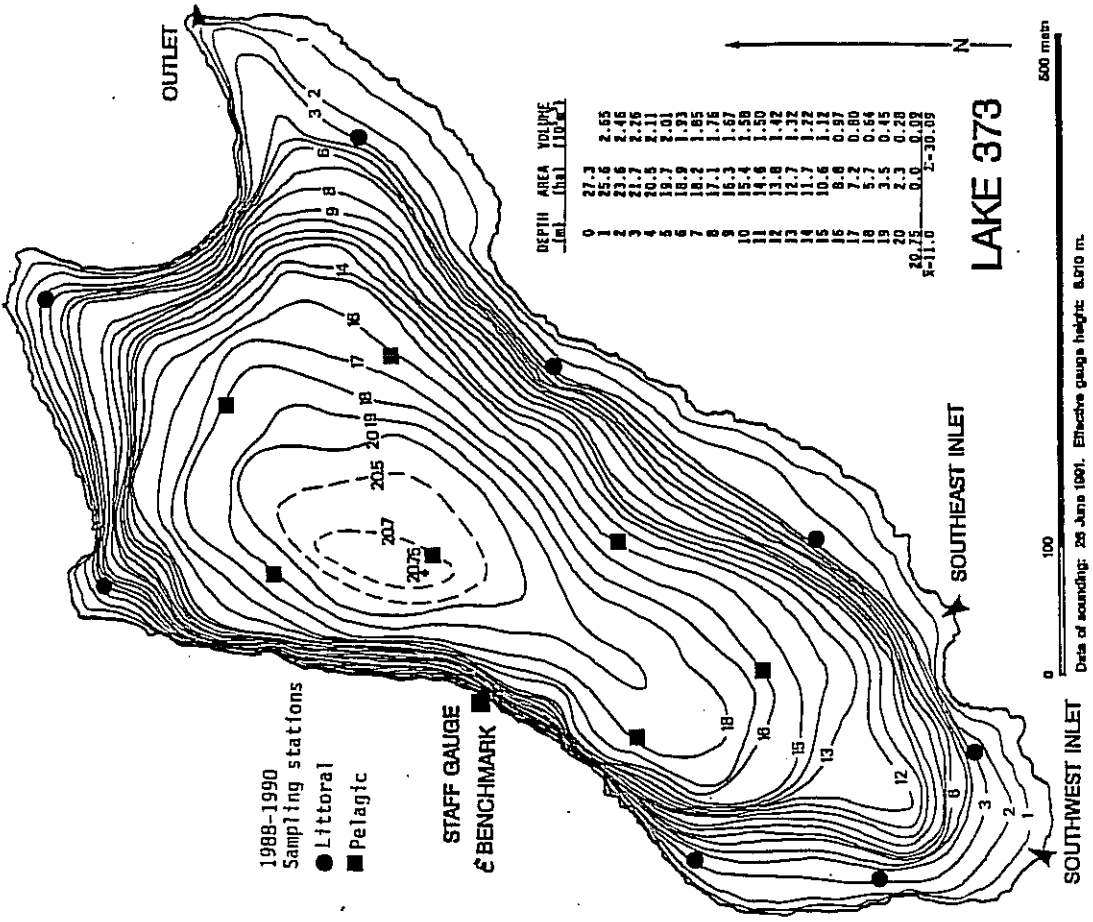


Fig. 4a. Zooplankton sampling stations Lake 373, July 1987. Fig. 4b. Zooplankton sampling stations Lake 373, 1988-1990.

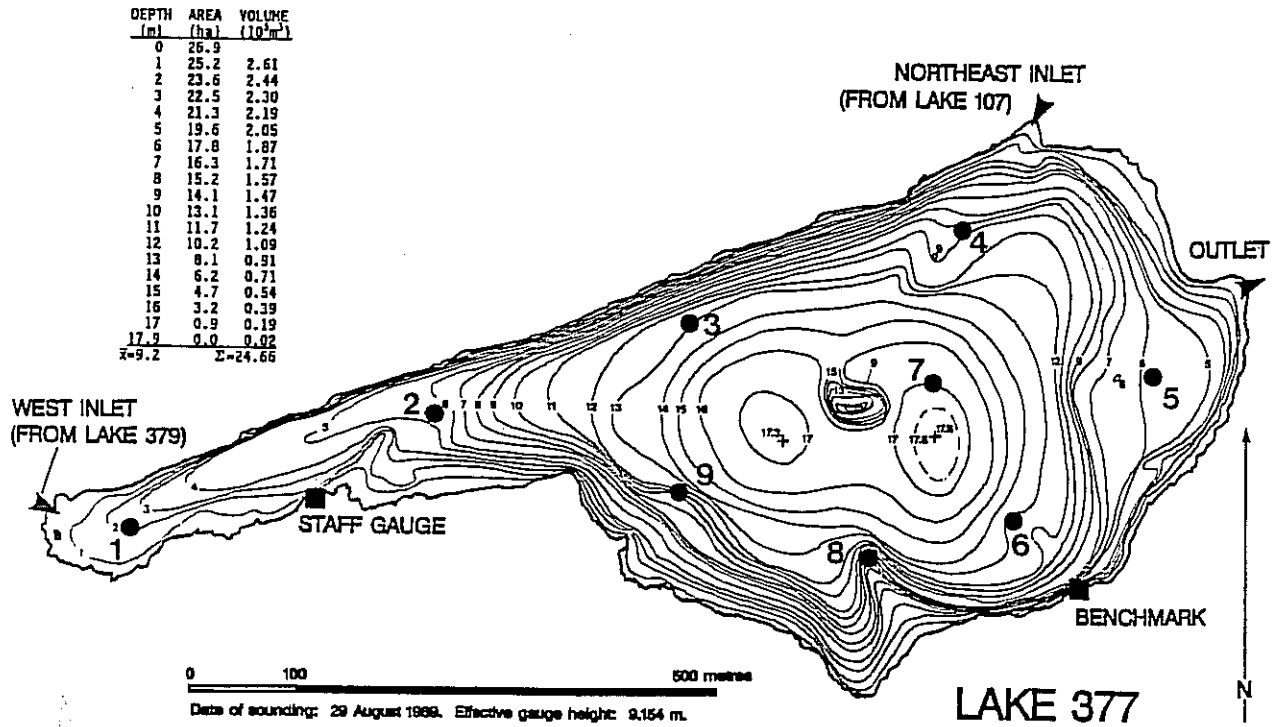


Fig. 5a. Zooplankton sampling stations Lake 377, July 1987.

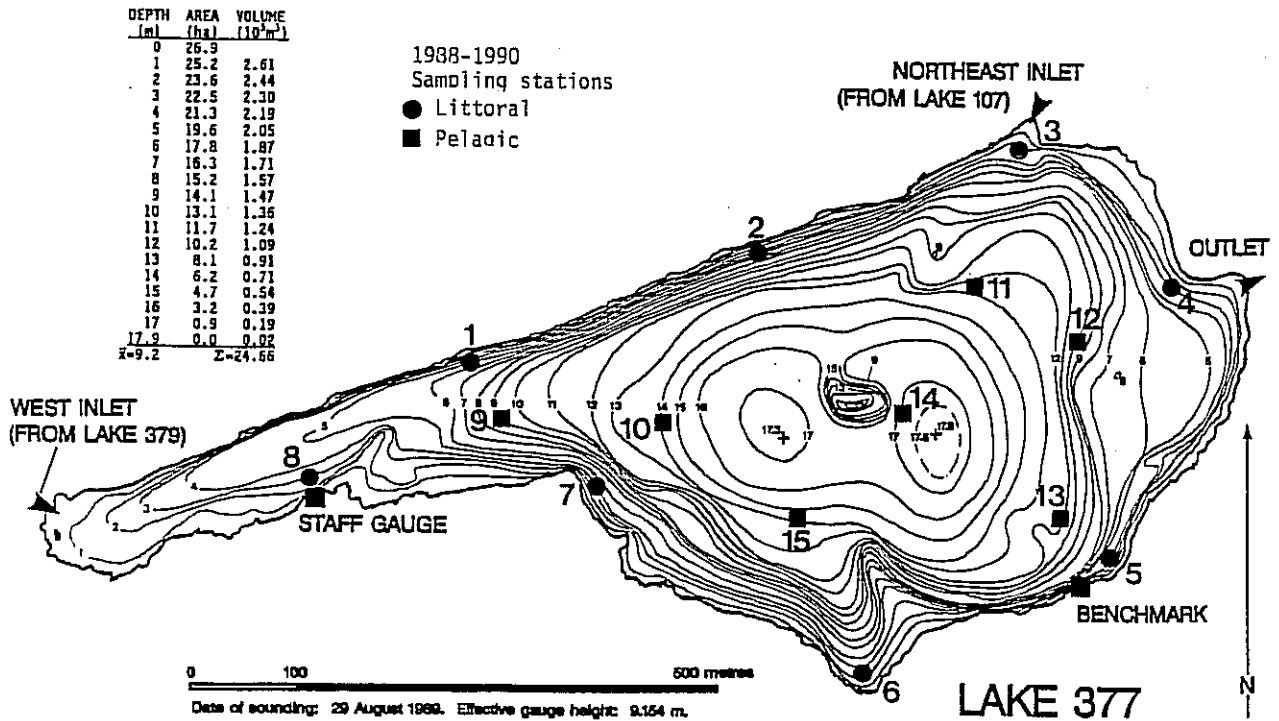


Fig. 5b. Zooplankton sampling stations Lake 377, 1988-1990.

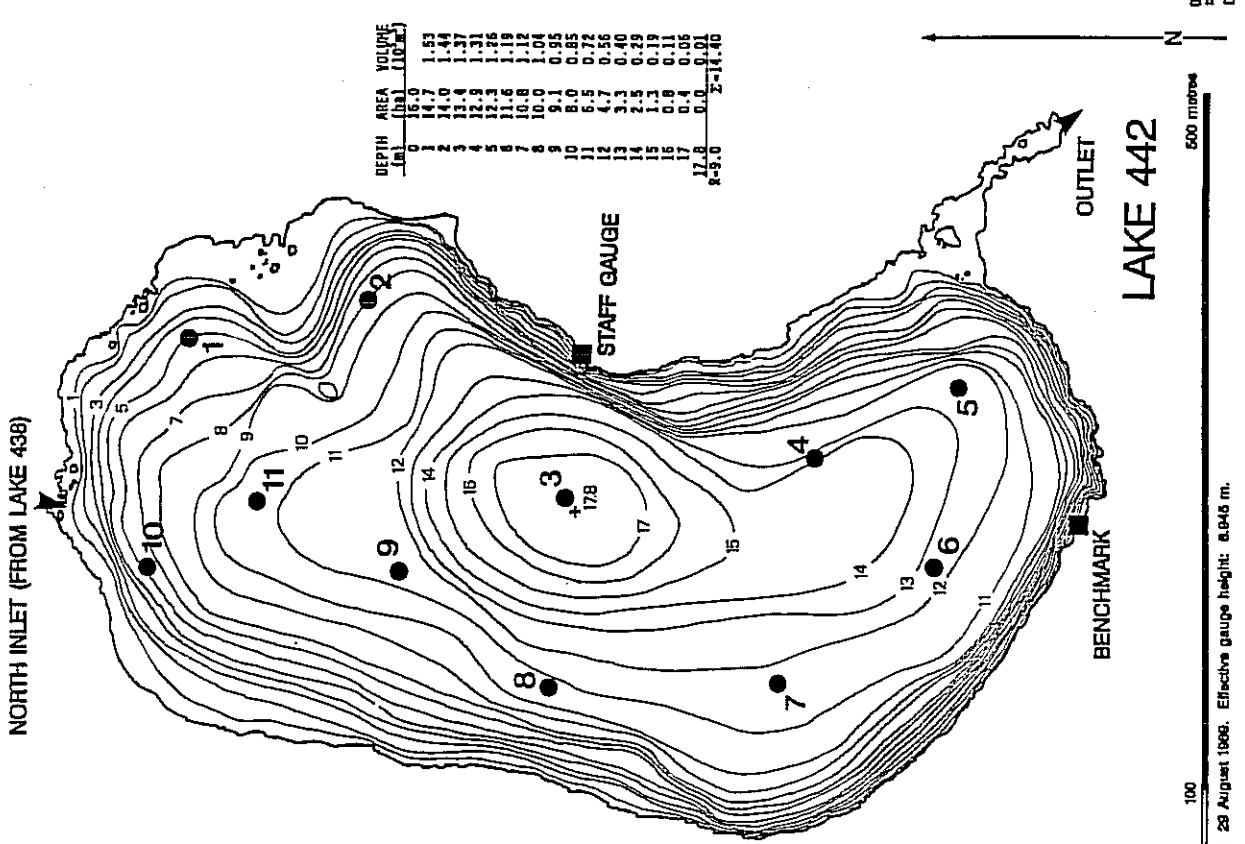
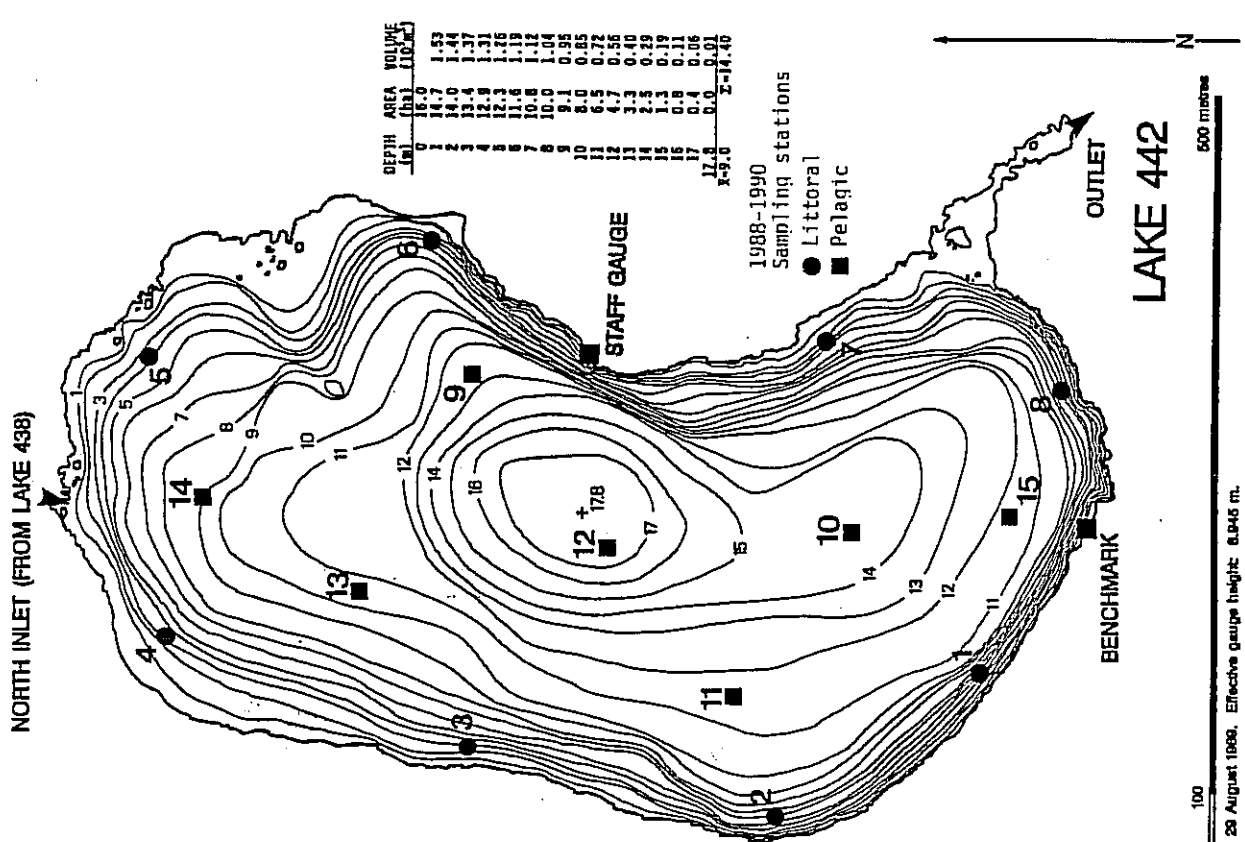


Fig. 6a. Zooplankton sampling stations Lake 442, July 1987. Fig. 6b. Zooplankton sampling stations Lake 442, 1988-1990.

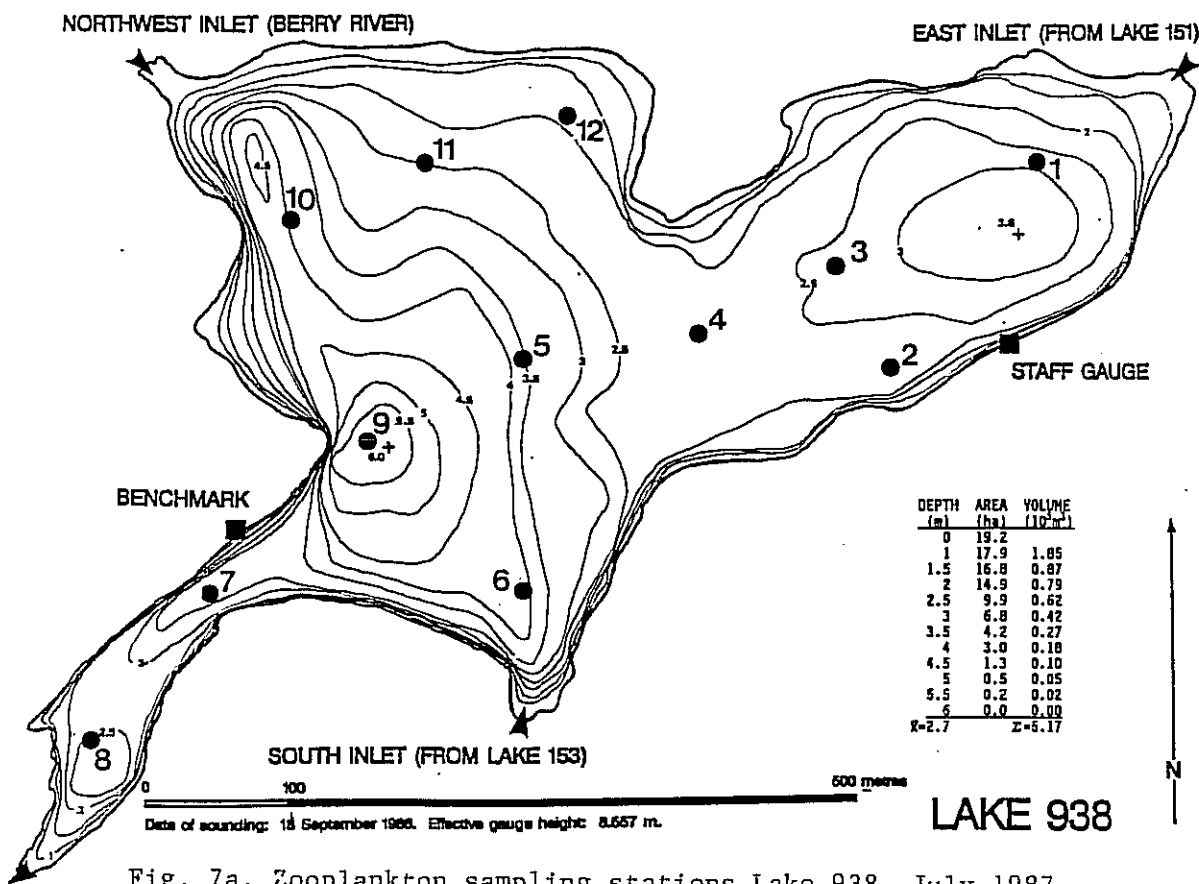


Fig. 7a. Zooplankton sampling stations Lake 938, July 1987.

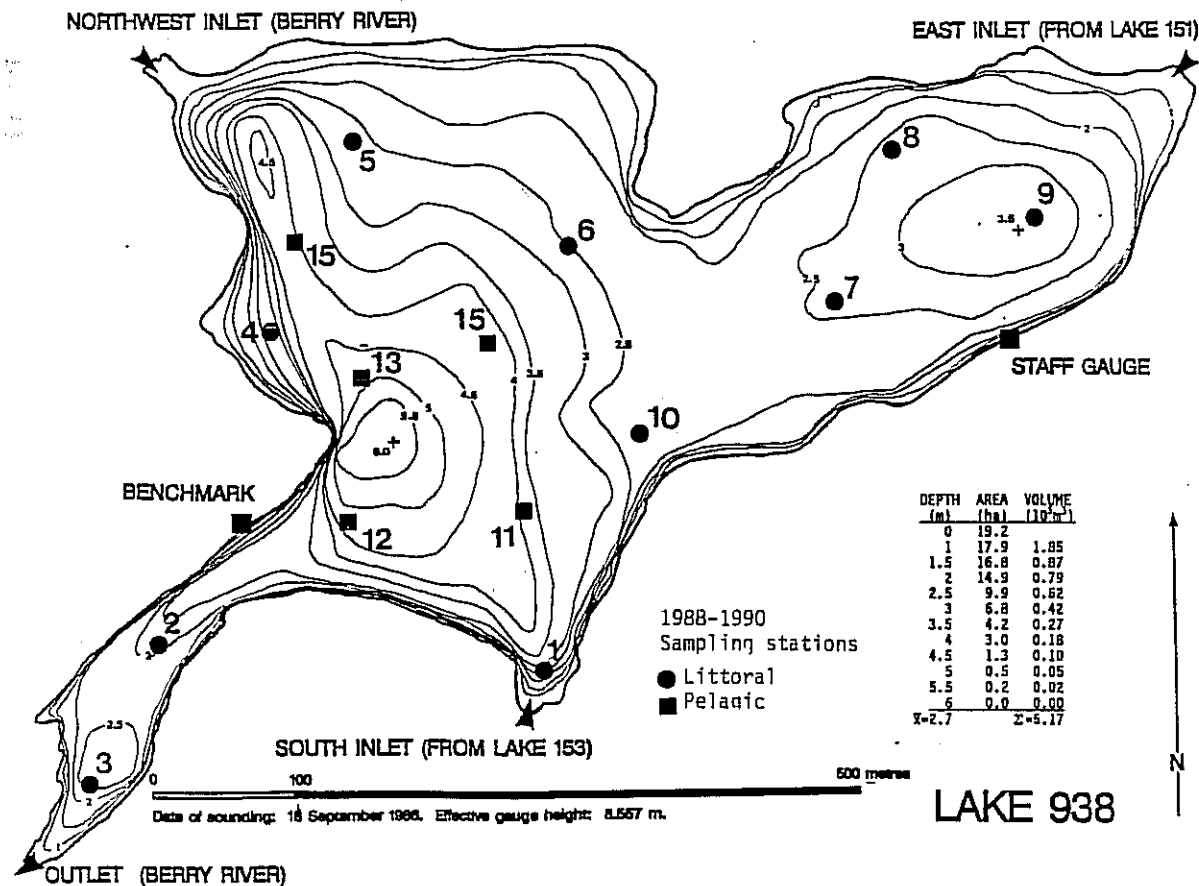


Fig. 7b. Zooplankton sampling stations Lake 938, 1988-1990.

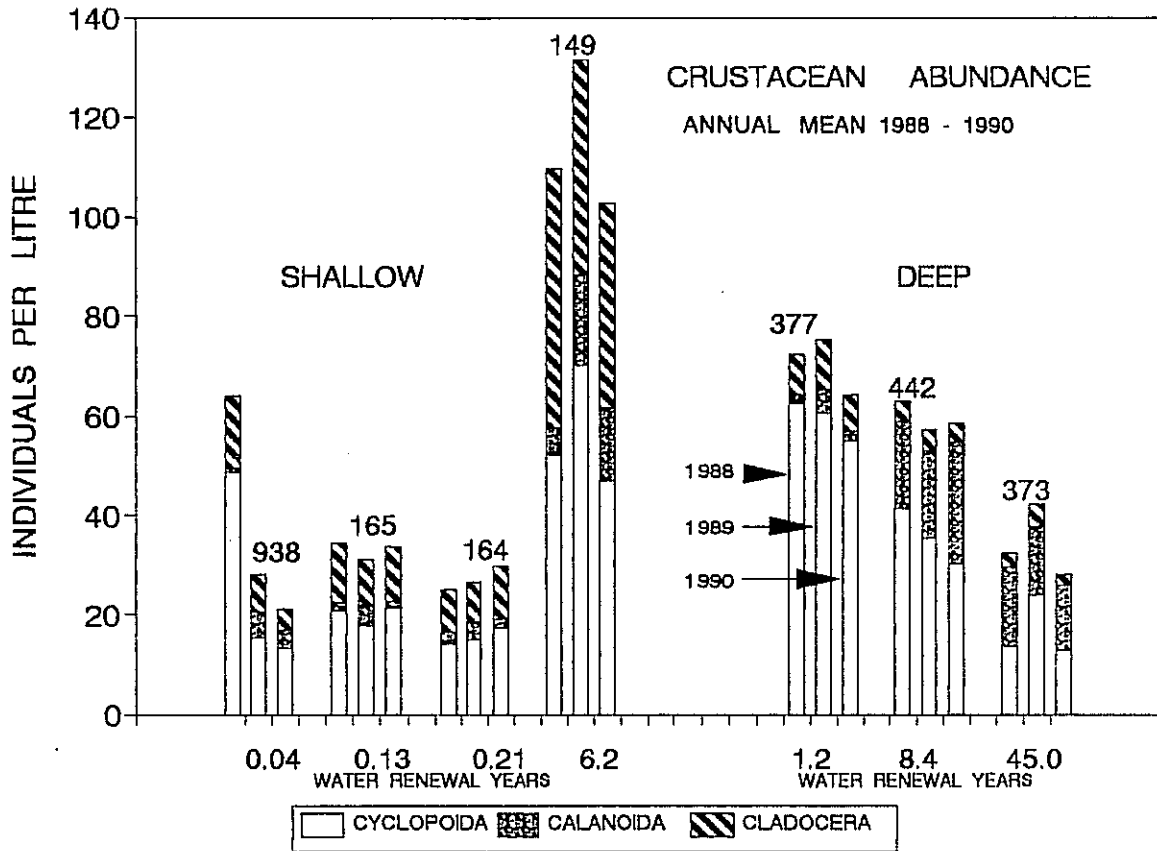


Fig. 8a. Annual mean crustacean abundance per litre in the seven study lakes during the open water periods of 1988, 1989 and 1990.

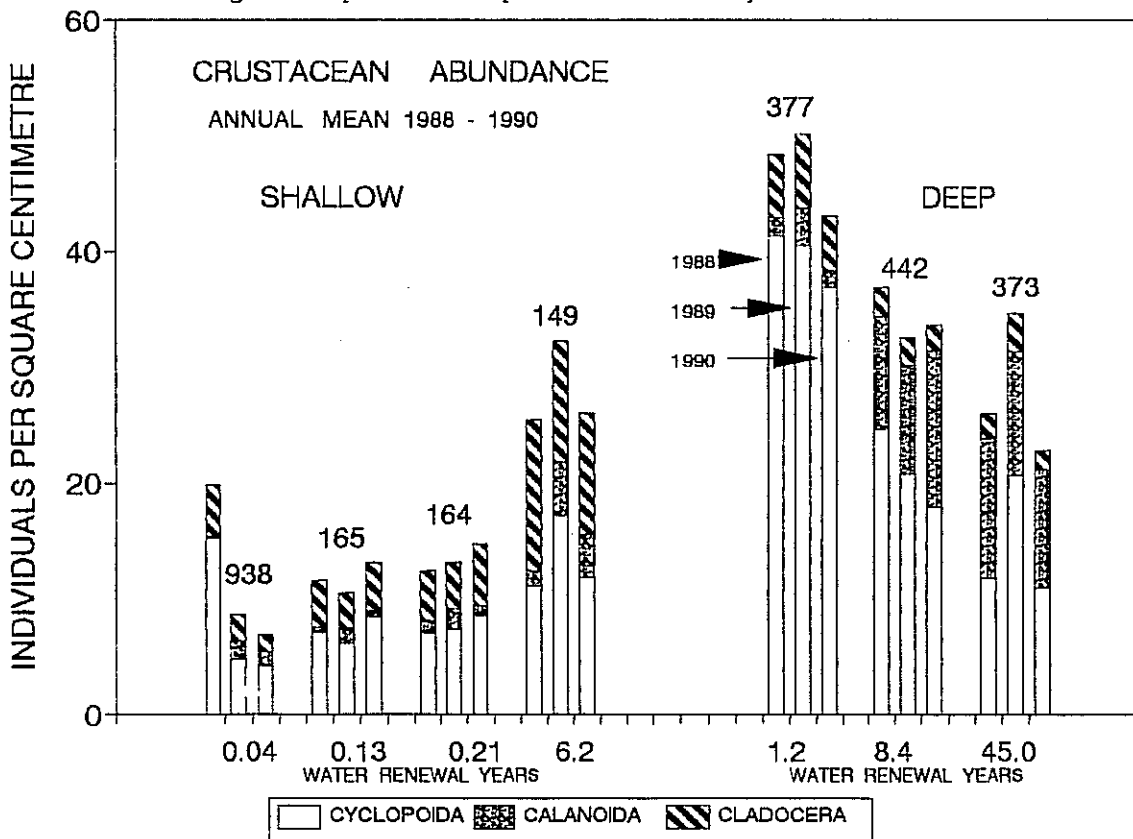


Fig. 8b. Annual mean crustacean abundance per square centimetre in the study lakes during the open water periods of 1988, 1989 and 1990.

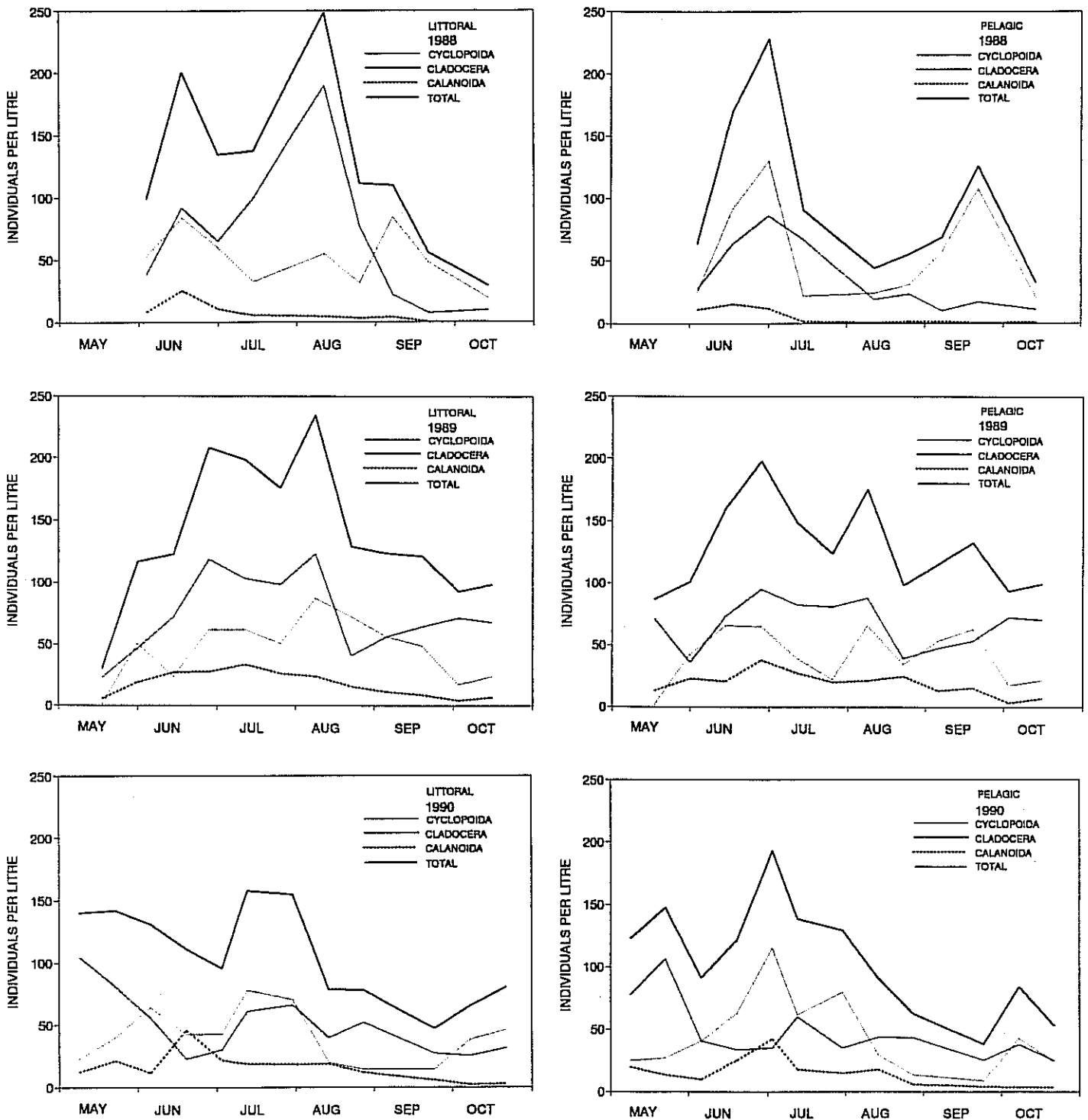


Fig. 9. Changes in the abundance of Cyclopoida, Calanoida and Cladocera during the open water seasons of 1988, 1989 and 1990 in the littoral and pelagic regions of Lake 149.

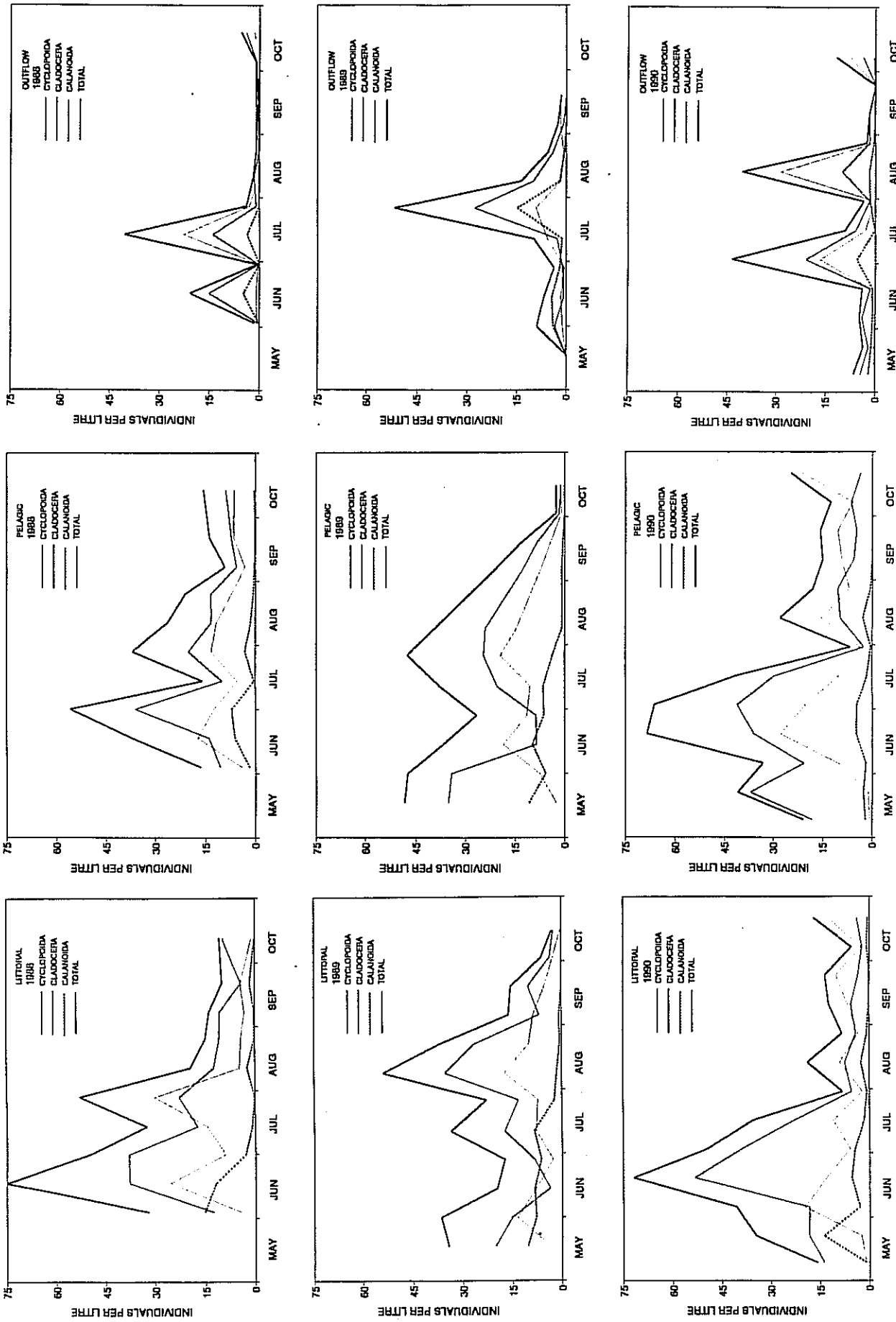


Fig. 10. Changes in the abundance of Cyclopoida, Calanoida and Cladocera during the open water seasons of 1988, 1989 and 1990 in the littoral, pelagic regions and the outflow of Lake 164.

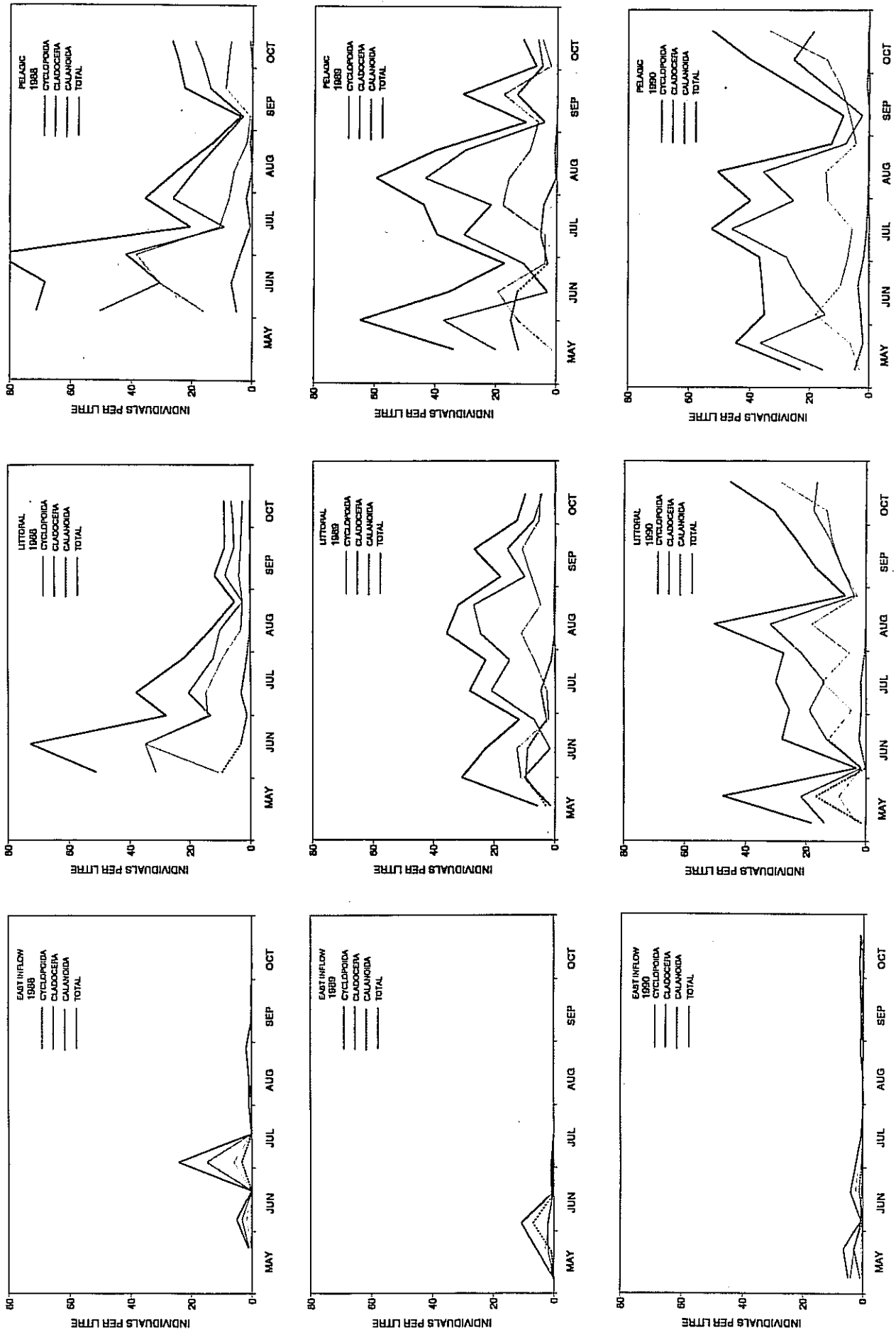


Fig. 11. Changes in the abundance of Cyclopoida, Cladocera and Calanoida during the open water seasons of 1988, 1989 and 1990 in the East inflow, littoral and pelagic regions of Lake 165.

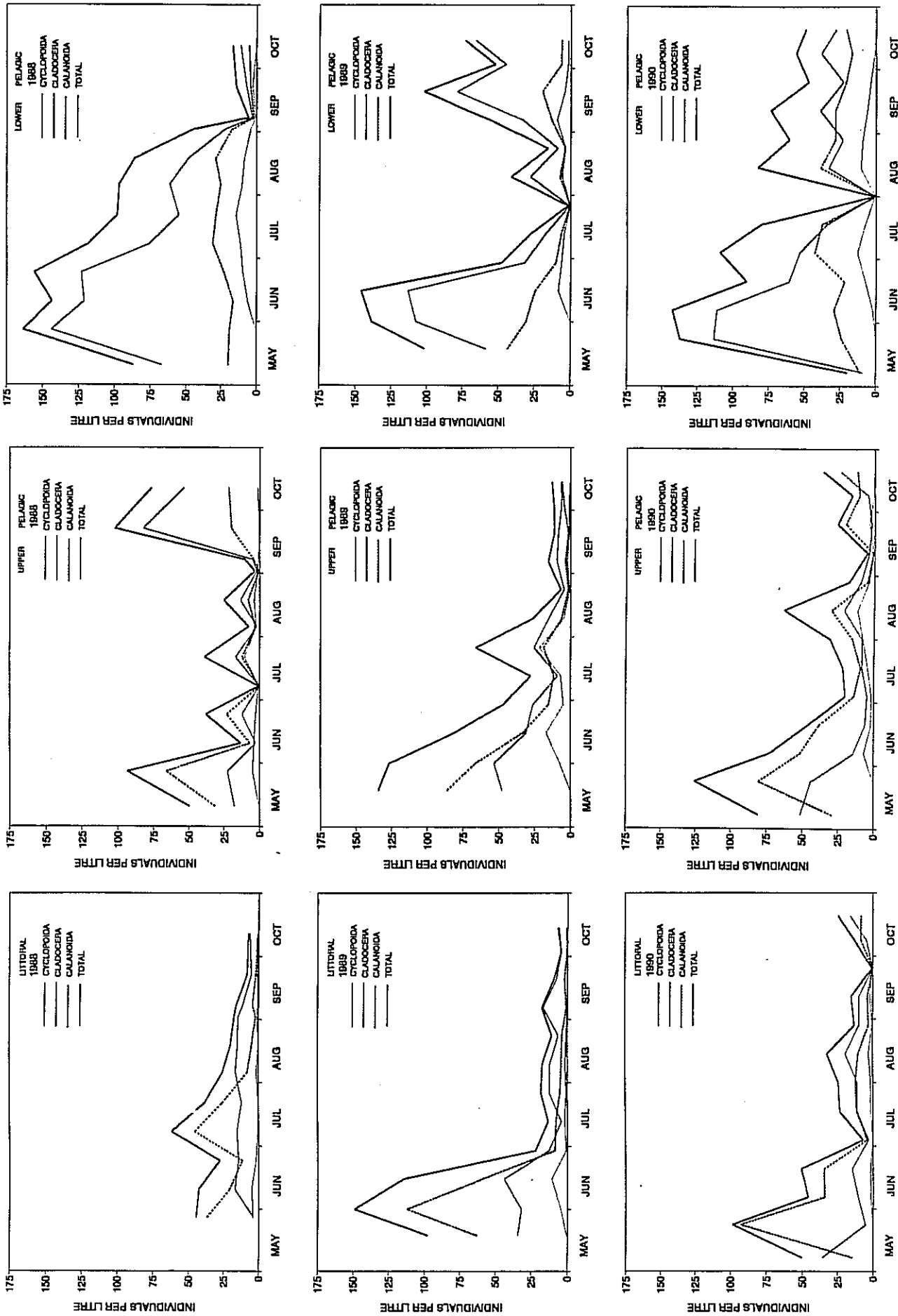


Fig. 12. Changes in the abundance of Cyclopoida, Calanoida and Cladocera during the open water seasons of 1988, 1989 and 1990 in the littoral, upper pelagic and lower pelagic regions of Lake 373.

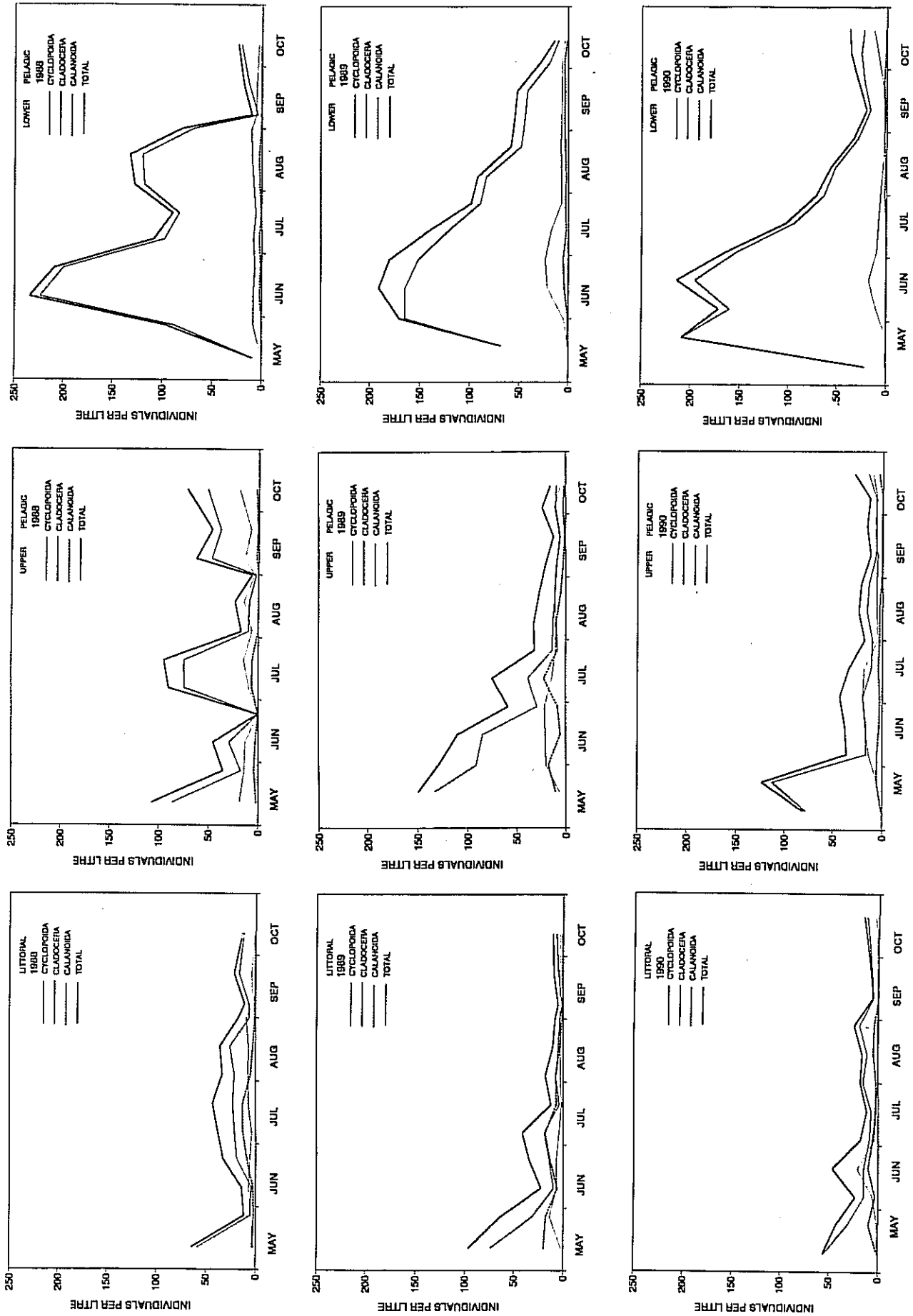


Fig. 13. Changes in the abundance of Cyclopoida, Calanoida and Cladocera during the open water seasons of 1988, 1989 and 1990 in the littoral, upper pelagic and lower pelagic regions of Lake 377.

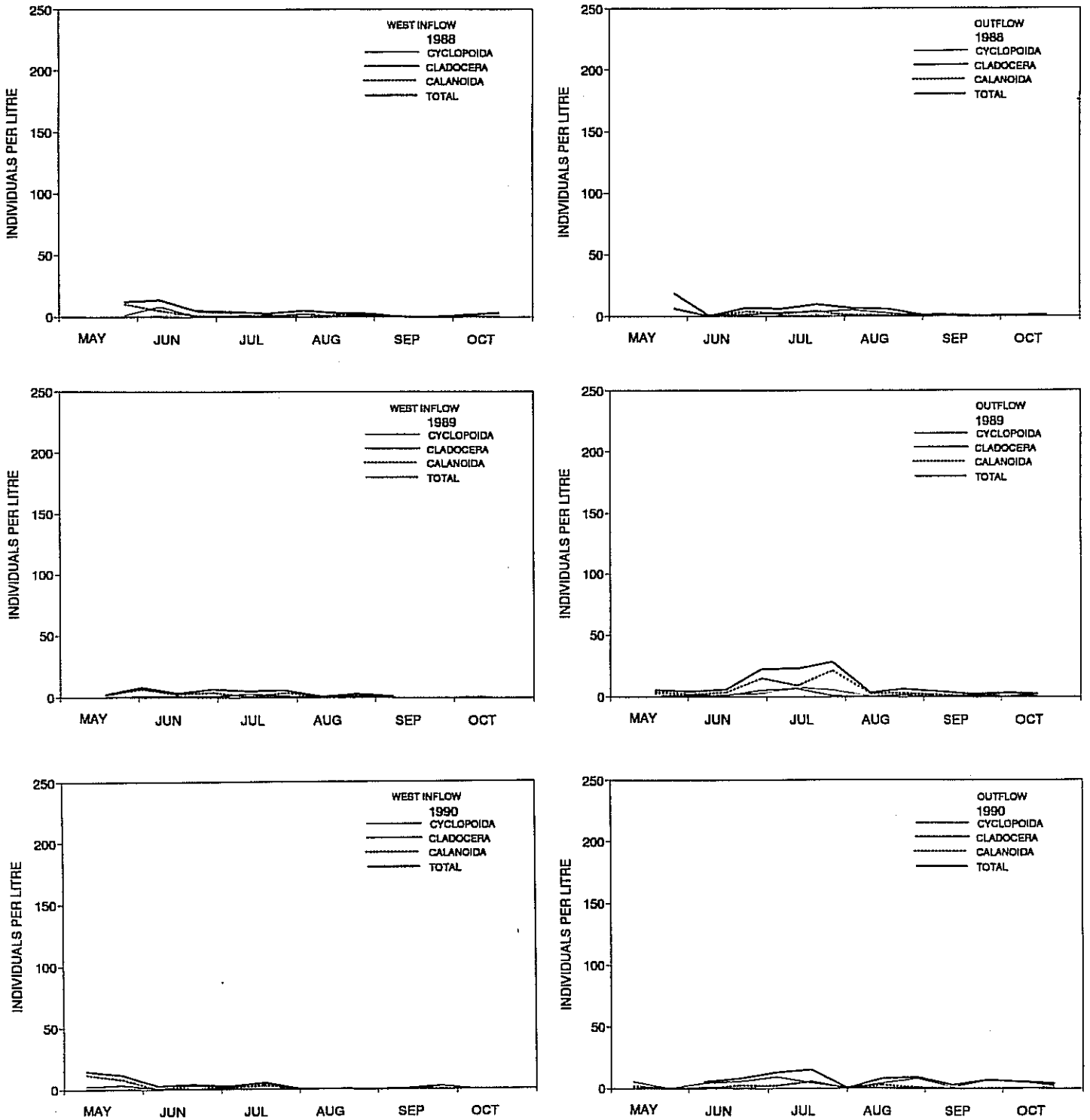


Fig. 14. Changes in the abundance of Cyclopoida, Calanoida and Cladocera during the open water seasons of 1988, 1989 and 1990 in the West inflow and outflow of Lake 377.

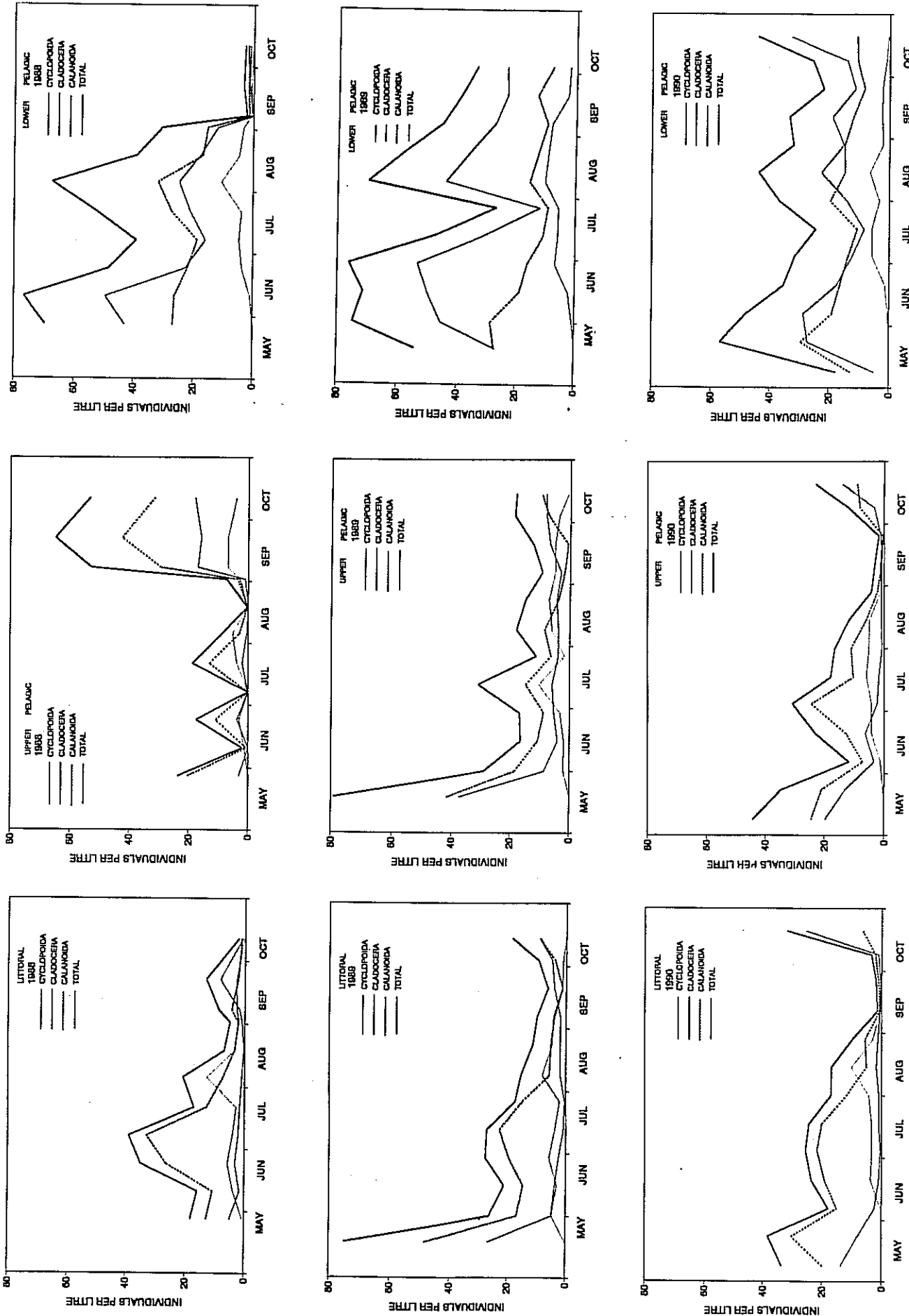


Fig. 15. Changes in the abundance of Cyclopoida, Calanoida and Cladocera during the open water seasons of 1988, 1989 and 1990 in the littoral, upper pelagic and lower pelagic regions of Lake 442.

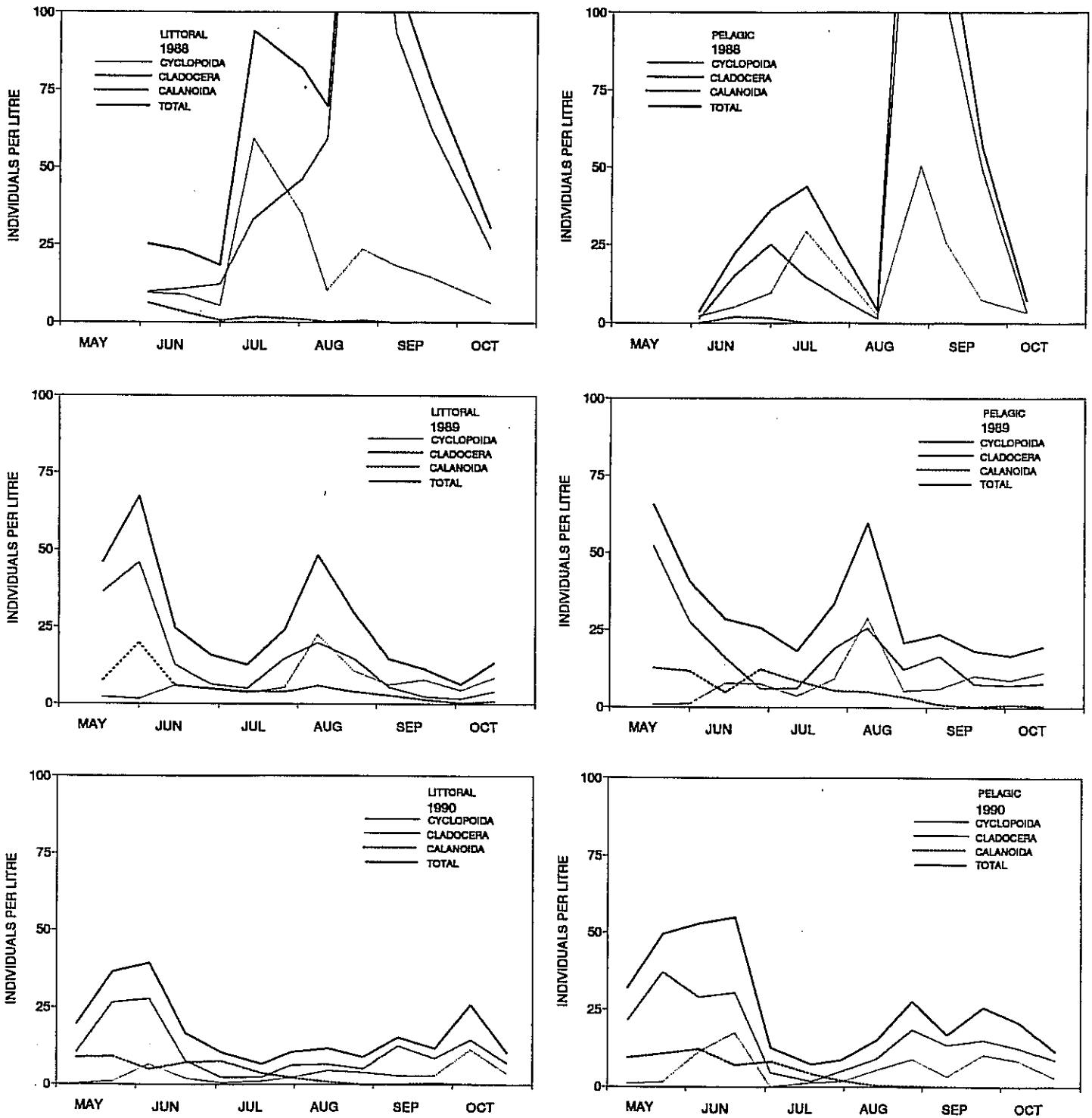


Fig. 16. Changes in the abundance of Cyclopoida, Calanoida and Cladocera during the open water seasons of 1988, 1989 and 1990 in the littoral and pelagic regions of Lake 938.

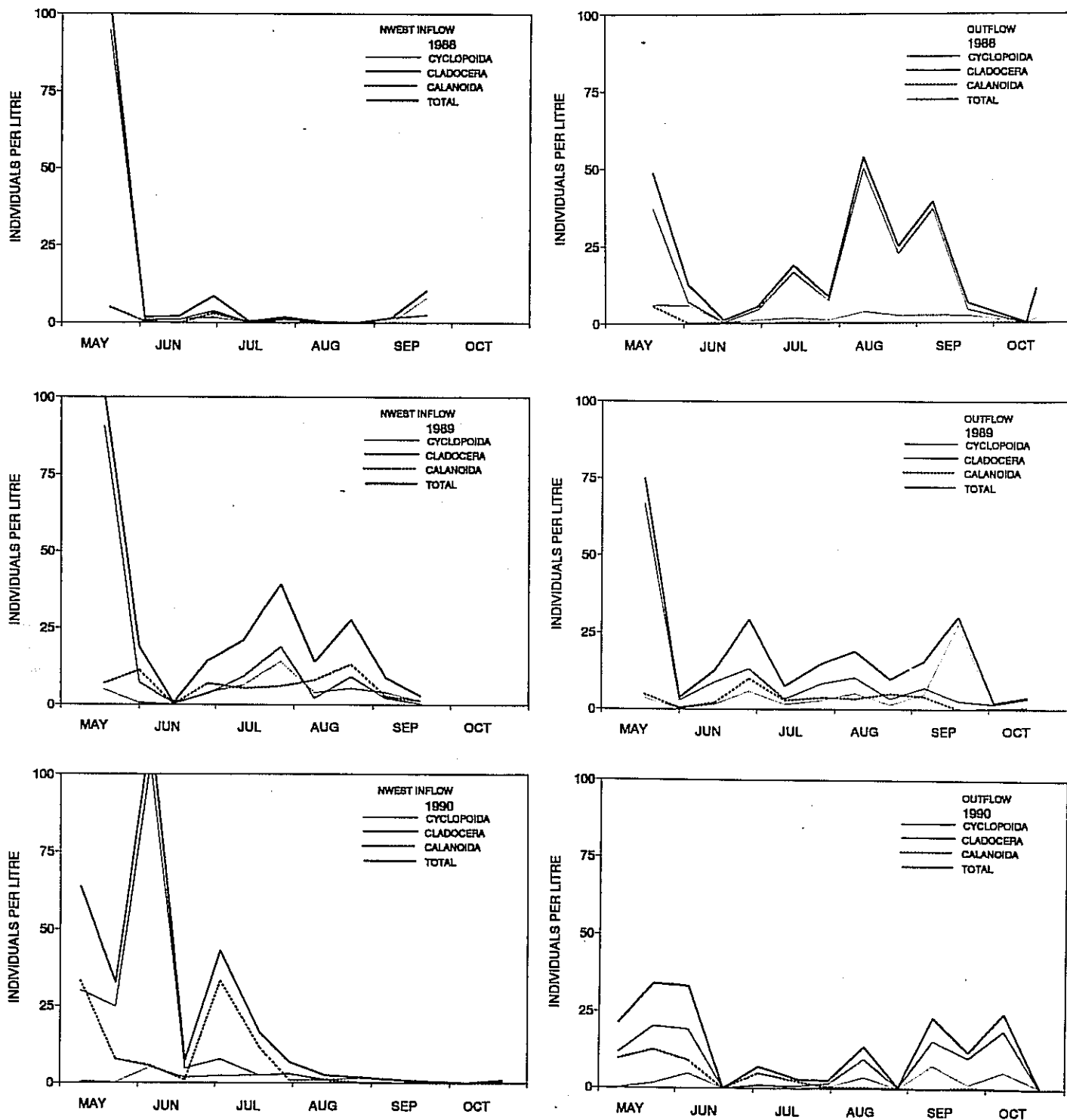


Fig. 17. Changes in the abundance of Cyclopoida, Calanoida and Cladocera during the open water seasons of 1988, 1989 and 1990 in the Northwest inflow and the outflow of Lake 938.

Appendix 1.1b. Mean abundance (individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in the pelagic and littoral regions of Lake 149, 1989.

SPECIES	REGION	MAY		JUNE		JULY		AUG		SEPT		OCT		SEASON MEAN
		DATE	DEPTH (m)	DATE	DEPTH (m)	DATE	DEPTH (m)	DATE	DEPTH (m)	DATE	DEPTH (m)	DATE	DEPTH (m)	
C. b. thomasi	PELAGIC	17	31	14	20	12	26	9	23	6	20	4	17	17
	LITTORAL	17	31	14	20	12	26	9	23	6	20	4	17	17
A. vernalis	PELAGIC	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
	LITTORAL	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
M. edax	PELAGIC	17	193	169	179	183	207	221	235	248	263	277	290	230
	LITTORAL	17	193	169	179	183	207	221	235	248	263	277	290	230
T. p. mexicanus	PELAGIC	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
	LITTORAL	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
M. albidus	PELAGIC	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
	LITTORAL	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
D. scyllis	PELAGIC	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
	LITTORAL	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
E. lacustris	PELAGIC	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
	LITTORAL	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
C. cyclopoid nauplii	PELAGIC	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
	LITTORAL	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
D. g. mendotze	PELAGIC	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
	LITTORAL	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
C. lacustris	PELAGIC	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
	LITTORAL	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
C. vernalis	PELAGIC	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
	LITTORAL	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
C. sp. sphaericus	PELAGIC	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
	LITTORAL	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
C. b. thomasi	PELAGIC	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
	LITTORAL	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
A. affinis	PELAGIC	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
	LITTORAL	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
H. gibberum	PELAGIC	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
	LITTORAL	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
P. pedicellus	PELAGIC	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
	LITTORAL	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
S. kingi	PELAGIC	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
	LITTORAL	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
L. sordidus	PELAGIC	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
	LITTORAL	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
D. dentifolius	PELAGIC	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
	LITTORAL	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
E. lamellatus	PELAGIC	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
	LITTORAL	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
A. hampei	PELAGIC	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
	LITTORAL	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
M. laticornis	PELAGIC	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
	LITTORAL	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
Chaoborus sp.	PELAGIC	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
	LITTORAL	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	PELAGIC	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
	LITTORAL	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
CALANOIDA TOTAL	PELAGIC	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
	LITTORAL	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
CLADOCERA TOTAL	PELAGIC	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
	LITTORAL	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
TOTAL	PELAGIC	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
	LITTORAL	17	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9

Appendix 1.2a. Mean abundance (individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in the pelagic and littoral regions of Lake 164,

SPECIES	MONTH	DATE	LITTORAL												SEASON MEAN
			JUNE	JUNE	JUNE	JULY	JULY	JULY	AUG	AUG	SEPT	SEPT	OCT	SEASON	
			JUN	JUN	JUN	JUL	JUL	JUL	AUG	AUG	SEPT	SEPT	OCT	MEAN	
C. b. thomasi	TOTAL OPENING	JUNE 2	16	30	14	210	11	224	25	238	261	265	14	154	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	JUNE 154	182	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.5	0.07	
A. vernalis	TOTAL	JUNE 2	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.16	0.16	0.05	0.03	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	JUNE 218	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	
M. edax	TOTAL	JUNE 2	1.63	2.99	1.36	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.01	0.01	1.63	0.03	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	JUNE 154	1.15	2.99	1.36	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.01	0.01	1.63	0.03	
T. p. mexicanus	TOTAL	JUNE 2	0.24	1.98	0.54	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	JUNE 218	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	
M. shilobus	TOTAL	JUNE 2	0.05	5.71	16.86	12.76	8.74	11.71	11.71	11.71	4.41	4.08	0.01	0.01	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	JUNE 218	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
D. oregonensis	TOTAL	JUNE 2	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	JUNE 218	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	
D. sibirica	TOTAL	JUNE 2	0.27	1.98	2.56	2.13	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.29	0.01	0.01	0.01	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	JUNE 218	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
E. fasciatus	TOTAL	JUNE 2	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	JUNE 218	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
D. g. mendocina	TOTAL	JUNE 2	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.54	1.36	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.30	0.29	0.04	0.04	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	JUNE 218	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
D. longiramus	TOTAL	JUNE 2	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	JUNE 218	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
D. parvula	TOTAL	JUNE 2	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.54	1.36	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.30	0.29	0.04	0.04	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	JUNE 218	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
D. rosea	TOTAL	JUNE 2	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.54	1.36	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.30	0.29	0.04	0.04	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	JUNE 218	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
B. longirostris	TOTAL	JUNE 2	10.34	5.17	2.99	1.90	2.99	2.99	5.17	2.45	3.81	4.35	4.13	4.13	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	JUNE 218	10.34	5.17	2.99	1.90	2.99	2.99	5.17	2.45	3.81	4.35	4.13	4.13	
D. leuckertbergianum	TOTAL	JUNE 2	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.54	1.36	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.30	0.29	0.04	0.04	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	JUNE 218	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
C. spinaereticus	TOTAL	JUNE 2	5.98	5.17	1.36	5.44	3.54	3.54	0.54	0.54	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	JUNE 218	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	
C. fasciatus	TOTAL	JUNE 2	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	JUNE 218	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
C. crystallinus	TOTAL	JUNE 2	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	JUNE 218	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
E. lamellatus	TOTAL	JUNE 2	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	JUNE 218	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
A. curvispinis	TOTAL	JUNE 2	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	JUNE 218	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
P. f. poeplii	TOTAL	JUNE 2	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	JUNE 218	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
S. serrulatus	TOTAL	JUNE 2	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	JUNE 218	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
L. scudiger	TOTAL	JUNE 2	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	JUNE 218	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
L. kingi	TOTAL	JUNE 2	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	JUNE 218	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
Chydorus sp.	TOTAL	JUNE 2	0.16	0.05	0.05	0.49	0.05	0.05	0.01	5.71	7.39	8.17	0.08	0.08	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	JUNE 218	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
CALANOIDA TOTAL	TOTAL	JUNE 2	10.63	13.93	10.06	20.07	13.18	13.34	0.01	5.71	7.39	8.17	0.08	0.08	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	JUNE 218	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
GLAUCOCERA TOTAL	TOTAL	JUNE 2	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	JUNE 218	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	

Appendix 1.3a. Mean abundance (individuals per liter) of zooplankton species life stages in the outflow from Lake 164 during the open water seasons of 1988 and 1989.

SPECIES	REGION MONTH DATE	1988		1989		SEASON MEAN	MAY		JUNE		JULY		AUG		SEPT		SEASON MEAN	
		JUNE 1	JUNE 15	JUNE 29	JULY 13		JULY 27	AUG 10	AUG 24	OCT 5	OCT 19	MAY 17	MAY 31	JUNE 14	JUNE 28	JULY 12		JULY 27
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE																	
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>A. vernalis</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE																	
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.04	0.88	0.80	2.40	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
	FEMALE	0.16	0.80	0.28	2.40	0.02	0.10	0.18	0.42	0.40	0.40	1.20	1.20	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.23	0.23
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>T. p. medianus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG			7.20	0.16													
	FEMALE			0.30	0.30	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>M. albidus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE	0.16	1.60	2.40	3.60	0.16	0.80	0.80	0.40	0.80	0.80	5.60	3.60	1.60	0.80	0.00	1.06	1.06
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>E. aquile</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.20	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.32	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>D. sicilis</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE		0.64	0.64	0.96													
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>A. dentilanicis</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE																	
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>E. lacustris</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE		0.48	0.48	0.96													
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
CYCLOPOID NAUPLII																		
<i>GALANDINUS</i>	TOTAL		0.48	0.48	0.96													
	ADULT																	
	JUVENILE																	
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE		0.28	0.28	0.56													
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE																	
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>D. longiremis</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE																	
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>D. parvula</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE																	
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>D. rosea</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE																	
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>B. longirostris</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE		0.80	0.80	1.60													
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>D. leuherbergianum</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE		0.80	0.80	1.60													
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>H. gibberum</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE		0.04	0.04	0.08													
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>L. kindtii</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE		0.04	0.04	0.08													
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>A. affinis</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE		0.04	0.04	0.08													
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>P. pediculus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE		0.02	0.02	0.04													
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>S. cyclops</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE		0.02	0.02	0.04													
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>A. quadrangulus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE		0.02	0.02	0.04													
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>E. hammondi</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE		0.02	0.02	0.04													
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>A. harpae</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE		0.02	0.02	0.04													
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>O. curvirostris</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04													
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>A. gracilis</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE		0.02	0.02	0.04													
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>S. kroyeri</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE		0.02	0.02	0.04													
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>L. sordidus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE		0.02	0.02	0.04													
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>S. kingi</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE		0.02	0.02	0.04													
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>L. salina</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE		0.02	0.02	0.04													
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
<i>Chaoborus</i> sp	FEMALE WITH EGG																	
	FEMALE		0.40	0.40	0.80													
	COREPIDIUM 1-Y																	
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL		0.40	15.20	0.18	14.08</													

Appendix 1.3b. Mean abundance (Individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in the outflow from Lake 164 during the open water season of 1990.

SPECIES	REGION MONTH DATE DAY	MAY	MAY	JUNE	JUNE	JULY	JULY	OUTFLOW					OCT	SEASON MEAN	
		8 129	22 142	5 158	19 170	3 184	17 188	JULY 31 212	AUG 14 228	AUG 28 240	SEPT 11 254	SEPT 25 288			OCT 9 282
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE FEMALE WITH EGG													0.02 0.02	0.00 0.13
	MALE COPEPODID 1-V TOTAL	2.00 2.00	0.40 0.40	0.40 0.40										0.04 0.04	0.12 0.12
<i>A. vernalis</i>	FEMALE FEMALE WITH EGG					0.10									0.01 0.29
	MALE COPEPODID 1-V TOTAL		1.20 1.20	0.04 0.04	0.40 0.40	0.10 0.10		1.80 1.80	0.40 0.40		0.04 0.04		0.40 0.40		0.00 0.28
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE FEMALE WITH EGG														0.00 0.01
	MALE COPEPODID 1-V TOTAL			0.02		0.20 0.80	0.40 0.40	0.04 0.04	1.20 1.20	0.08 0.08					0.13 0.12
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE FEMALE WITH EGG	0.02			0.80	0.40	1.20	0.02	0.40	0.02			0.80		0.18 0.02
	MALE COPEPODID 1-V TOTAL	0.02		0.02	0.80	4.80	2.00	0.04	0.80	0.40	0.40		0.40	1.80	0.18 0.84
<i>M. albidus</i>	TOTAL														0.00
<i>E. agilis</i>	TOTAL														0.01
<i>D. minutus</i>	FEMALE FEMALE WITH EGG							0.04		0.02					0.01
	MALE COPEPODID 1-V TOTAL				0.02 0.20	0.04 0.20	0.02 0.10	0.02 0.10	0.02 0.04	0.02 0.04	0.02 0.02		0.02 0.02		0.04 0.15
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	FEMALE FEMALE WITH EGG														0.18
	MALE COPEPODID 1-V TOTAL				0.22	0.04	0.08	0.12	0.14	0.04	0.02				0.18
<i>D. sicilis</i>	FEMALE FEMALE WITH EGG														0.00
	MALE COPEPODID 1-V TOTAL					0.80 0.80	0.02 0.08	0.14 0.12	0.12 0.12	0.02 0.02					0.21 0.19
<i>A. denticornis</i>	FEMALE FEMALE WITH EGG												0.40		0.02
	MALE COPEPODID 1-V TOTAL							0.02					0.40		0.02
<i>E. lacustris</i>	FEMALE FEMALE WITH EGG														0.00
	MALE COPEPODID 1-V TOTAL														0.00
<i>E. lacustris</i>	ADULT JUVENILE TOTAL		0.04 0.04	0.08 0.08	0.22 0.22			0.02 0.02							0.02 0.08
CYCLOPOID NAUPLII	NI-NVI	2.40	0.40	3.60	0.40	15.20	2.40		6.80	1.20	1.20		1.80		0.07
CALANOID NAUPLII	NI-NVI	2.00	1.20	0.80	0.40	4.80		1.20	1.80	0.40					3.16
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	FEMALE FEMALE WITH EGG														1.49
	MALE JUVENILE TOTAL						0.04 0.04	0.02 0.02							0.00 0.00
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>	FEMALE FEMALE WITH EGG														0.00
	MALE JUVENILE TOTAL														0.00
<i>D. longiremis</i>	FEMALE FEMALE WITH EGG														0.00
	MALE JUVENILE TOTAL														0.00
<i>D. parvula</i>	FEMALE FEMALE WITH EGG														0.00
	MALE JUVENILE TOTAL														0.00
<i>D. rosea</i>	FEMALE FEMALE WITH EGG														0.00
	MALE JUVENILE TOTAL														0.00
<i>B. longirostris</i>	AD-JUV FEMALE WITH EGG	0.02 0.04			1.20	15.60	2.40		28.00	0.40				5.60	0.00 3.07
	TOTAL	0.06			1.20	16.00	2.80	0.02	27.60	0.40				7.20	0.19
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL					0.10	0.02	0.02	0.02			0.02			2.87
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	TOTAL					0.40									0.07
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL	0.10			0.08	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.02	0.02					0.13
<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL							0.02	0.02						0.00
<i>C. lacustris</i>	TOTAL				0.02	0.10	0.04	0.04	0.30						0.08
<i>A. affinis</i>	TOTAL						0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02					0.04
<i>P. pediculus</i>	TOTAL						0.04					0.06		0.40	0.01
<i>S. crystallina</i>	TOTAL											0.02			0.03
<i>A. quadrangularis</i>	TOTAL				0.30		0.02								0.01
<i>P. denticulatus</i>	TOTAL														0.00
<i>E. lamellatus</i>	TOTAL														0.00
<i>A. harpae</i>	TOTAL											0.02			0.00
<i>A. curvirostris</i>	TOTAL														0.00
<i>C. gracilis</i>	TOTAL		0.02											0.02	0.02
<i>P. f. poppei</i>	TOTAL													0.02	0.02
<i>S. serrulatus</i>	TOTAL													0.02	0.02
<i>I. sordidus</i>	TOTAL		0.40												0.14
<i>S. kingi</i>	TOTAL			0.02											0.02
<i>L. setifera</i>	TOTAL		0.02												0.02
<i>Chaoborus sp</i>	TOTAL					0.10									0.00
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	4.42	2.00	4.06	1.60	21.10	6.02	1.70	10.02	1.68	1.64		3.64		4.35
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	2.00	1.24	0.85	0.84	5.64	0.14	1.50	1.88	0.46	0.02		0.40		1.77
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	0.16	0.44	0.02	1.58	16.70	3.08	0.22	28.48	0.44	0.12		7.66		3.34
TOTAL	Ind.L-1	6.58	3.68	4.94	4.02	43.54	9.24	3.42	40.38	2.56	1.78		11.70		10.75

Appendix 1.4a. Mean abundance (individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in the pelagic and littoral regions of Lake 165, 1988.

SPECIES	REGION MONTH DATE	PELAGIC						LITTORAL					
		JUNE		JULY		AUG		JUNE		JULY		AUG	
		15	30	14	28	11	25	15	30	14	28	15	30
C. b. thomasi	TOTAL DEPTH (m)	0.01											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
A. varialis	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
M. edax	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
T. p. mexicanus	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
M. albidus	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
E. agilis	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
C. y. rubellus	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
P. l. poppei	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
D. ovalis	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
D. longicornis	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
D. g. mendocinae	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
D. longicornis	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
D. parvula	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
C. lacustris	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
C. sphaeroculus	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
B. kneriensis	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
A. salinis	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
D. leuckertbergianum	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
H. gibberum	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
S. crystallina	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
S. quadrangulata	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
A. rectirostris	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
A. denticulatus	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
M. laevis	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
S. serrulatus	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
L. scoticus	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
S. elongatus	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
Alonella sp.	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
Chaoborus sp.	COPEPOD 1-V	0.00											
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00											
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	IND. L-1	0.13											
	IND. M-1	0.11											
GALANOIDA TOTAL	IND. L-1	0.26											
	IND. M-1	0.24											
CLADOCERA TOTAL	IND. L-1	0.26											
	IND. M-1	0.26											
TOTAL	IND. L-1	0.53											
	IND. M-1	0.53											

*Interpolated values

Appendix 1.4b. Mean abundance (individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in the pelagic and littoral regions of Lake 165, 1989.

SPECIES	REGION	MONTH	DATE	TOTAL DEPTH (m)	PELAGIC												MEAN	LITTORAL											
					MAY		JUNE		JULY		AUG		SEPT		OCT			MAY		JUNE		JULY		AUG		SEPT		OCT	
					IND./L	AD./L	IND./L	AD./L	IND./L	AD./L	IND./L	AD./L	IND./L	AD./L	IND./L	AD./L		IND./L	AD./L	IND./L	AD./L	IND./L	AD./L	IND./L	AD./L	IND./L	AD./L	IND./L	AD./L
<i>C. b. inornatus</i>		MAY	17	15.55	0.09	0.02	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
<i>A. vernalis</i>		MAY	17	15.55	0.51	0.02	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
<i>M. edax</i>		MAY	17	15.55	1.72	0.02	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.72	0.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
<i>I. p. macrurus</i>		MAY	17	15.55	0.69	0.02	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
<i>M. abditus</i>		MAY	17	15.55	0.69	0.02	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
<i>E. lacustris</i>		MAY	17	15.55	0.08	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
<i>D. oregonensis</i>		MAY	17	15.55	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
<i>D. sticilis</i>		MAY	17	15.55	0.34	0.02	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
<i>D. g. mendicida</i>		MAY	17	15.55	0.43	0.02	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
<i>D. longiemis</i>		MAY	17	15.55	0.08	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
<i>D. parvula</i>		MAY	17	15.55	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
<i>C. glaucostriatus</i>		MAY	17	15.55	4.80	0.34	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
<i>B. longirostris</i>		MAY	17	15.55	0.16	0.02	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
<i>A. affinis</i>		MAY	17	15.55	0.34	0.02	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
<i>D. leuckertii</i>		MAY	17	15.55	0.08	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
<i>D. gibberum</i>		MAY	17	15.55	0.08	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
<i>D. bini</i>		MAY	17	15.55	0.08	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
<i>S. parvulus</i>		MAY	17	15.55	0.08	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
<i>A. quadrangularis</i>		MAY	17	15.55	0.08	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
<i>P. dentatus</i>		MAY	17	15.55	0.08	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
<i>M. hapae</i>		MAY	17	15.55	0.08	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
<i>S. serratus</i>		MAY	17	15.55	0.08	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
<i>L. scudinus</i>		MAY	17	15.55	0.08	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
<i>S. grimaldi</i>		MAY	17	15.55	0.08	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
<i>Nonhle</i> sp.		MAY	17	15.55	0.08	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
<i>CycloPOIDA</i> TOTAL		MAY	17	15.55	20.01	0.07	20.01	20.01	20.01	20.01	20.01	20.01	20.01	20.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
<i>GALANOIDA</i> TOTAL		MAY	17	15.55	8.23	16.31	8.23	8.23	8.23	8.23	8.23	8.23	8.23	8.23	1.40	10.08	1.50	6.88	20.08	14.93	24.42	28.86	10.00	15.00	7.14	4.46			
<i>CLADOCERA</i> TOTAL		MAY	17	15.55	5.10	6.17	5.10	5.10	5.10	5.10	5.10	5.10	5.10	5.10	2.08	8.42	0.82	2.76	4.54	1.12	0.22	0.49	0.22	2.31	1.04	0.65			
TOTAL		MAY	17	15.55	33.79	20.60	33.79	33.79	33.79	33.79	33.79	33.79	33.79	33.79	0.03	4.48	3.34	1.71	4.12	3.52	5.22	4.88	2.03	3.91	1.83	1.44			

Appendix 1.5b. Mean abundance (individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages
in the East inflow to Lake 165, 1990.

SPECIES	MONTH DATE	MAY	MAY	JUNE	JUNE	JULY	JULY	AUG	AUG	SEPT	SEPT	OCT	OCT	SEASON MEAN
		8 128	22 142	5 168	19 170	17 198	31 212	14 228	28 240	11 254	25 268	9 282	23 298	
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
	MALE		0.08											0.01
	COPEPODID 1-V		0.80	0.02										0.07
	TOTAL		0.88	0.02										0.07
<i>A. vernalis</i>	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
	MALE		0.02											0.00
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.40	0.80	0.08		0.04				0.02		0.02	0.02	0.12
	TOTAL	0.40	0.82	0.08		0.04				0.02		0.02	0.02	0.11
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
	MALE													
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.02		0.02										0.00
	TOTAL	0.02		0.02										0.00
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE		0.40									0.02	0.40	0.07
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
	MALE													
	COPEPODID 1-V			0.02	0.40						0.25			0.08
	TOTAL		0.40	0.02	0.40					0.25	0.02	0.40	0.11	
<i>M. albidus</i>	TOTAL													0.00
<i>E. agilis</i>	TOTAL						0.02							0.00
<i>C. v. rubellus</i>	TOTAL													
<i>P. f. poppei</i>	TOTAL													
<i>D. minutus</i>	FEMALE		0.02		0.08									0.01
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
	MALE	0.02		0.04	0.04									0.01
	COPEPODID 1-V		0.50		0.40									0.08
	TOTAL	0.02	0.52	0.04	0.50									0.08
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
	MALE													
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.02	0.20											0.02
	TOTAL	0.02	0.20											0.02
<i>D. sicilia</i>	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
	MALE													
	COPEPODID 1-V													
<i>E. lacustris</i>	ADULT													
	JUVENILE		0.30		0.02									0.03
	TOTAL		0.30		0.02									0.02
	CYCLOPOID NAUPLII	NI-NVI	3.60	0.80	0.40				0.80		0.25		0.40	0.52
CALANOID NAUPLII	NI-NVI	0.80	2.00	0.02	0.80								0.30	
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
	MALE													
	JUVENILE													
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
	MALE													
	JUVENILE													
<i>D. longiremis</i>	FEMALE	0.04												0.00
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
	MALE													
	JUVENILE													
<i>D. parvula</i>	FEMALE	0.04												0.00
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
	MALE													
	JUVENILE													
<i>C. lacustris</i>	TOTAL		0.10											0.01
	TOTAL		0.08		0.40			0.02			0.02			0.04
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	AD-JUV	0.04		0.04	1.60	0.40				0.40	0.50	0.02	0.02	0.25
	FEMALE WITH EGG				0.40							0.08	0.02	0.04
	TOTAL	0.04		0.04	2.00	0.40				0.40	0.50	0.08	0.04	0.27
	TOTAL		0.02	0.02		0.08				0.02		0.04	0.02	0.02
<i>A. affinis</i>	TOTAL													
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL													
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL		0.40			0.02								0.04
<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL													
<i>P. pediculus</i>	TOTAL										0.88	0.04		0.08
<i>S. crystallina</i>	TOTAL							0.02	0.04		0.04			0.01
<i>A. quadrangularis</i>	TOTAL							0.02						0.00
<i>C. rectirostris</i>	TOTAL		0.02											0.00
<i>P. denticulatus</i>	TOTAL													
<i>A. harpae</i>	TOTAL										0.08			0.01
<i>M. laticornis</i>	TOTAL													
<i>S. serrulatus</i>	TOTAL							0.02	0.10					0.08
<i>L. setifera</i>	TOTAL													
<i>I. sordidus</i>	TOTAL							0.02			0.16	0.02		0.07
<i>O. gracilis</i>	TOTAL		0.02											0.02
<i>S. kingii</i>	TOTAL													
<i>Alonella sp.</i>	TOTAL													
<i>Chaoborus sp</i>	TOTAL													
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L ⁻¹	4.02	2.88	0.54	0.40	0.04		0.02	0.80	0.02	0.50	0.04	0.82	0.78
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L ⁻¹	0.84	3.02	0.08	1.32									0.40
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.L ⁻¹	0.08	0.84	0.08	2.40	0.50		0.10	0.58	0.50	1.28	0.12	0.48	
TOTAL	Ind.L ⁻¹	4.94	6.54	0.66	4.12	0.54		0.02	0.90	0.58	1.01	1.32	0.94	1.80

Appendix 1.6b. Mean abundance (individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in the upper (0 - 5 m) and lower (5 - 20 m) pelagic regions of Lake 373, 1989.

SPECIES	TOTAL DEPTH (m)	UPPER PELAGIC REGION												LOWER PELAGIC REGION																												
		MAY DATE	MAY	JUNE DATE	JUNE	JULY DATE	JULY	AUG DATE	AUG	SEPT DATE	SEPT	OCT DATE	OCT	SEASON MEAN	MAY DATE	MAY	JUNE DATE	JUNE	JULY DATE	JULY	AUG DATE	AUG*	SEPT DATE	SEPT	OCT DATE	OCT	SEASON MEAN															
SPECIES C. b. thomasi	30.0	18	31	15	29	13	194	206	221	226	250	264	264	278	289	35.0	7	27	15	166	180	194	194	206	221	226	250	264	264	278	289	35.0										
		30.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0									
A. vernalis	12.10		3.95	3.04	0.04	3.34	2.43	2.43	3.19	1.52	5.93	6.84	6.69	4.59	0.36	0.08	0.04	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.51	0.51	0.51	1.29	1.41	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02							
			0.30	0.04	0.04	3.34	2.43	2.43	3.19	1.52	5.93	6.84	6.69	4.59	0.36	0.08	0.04	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.51	0.51	0.51	1.29	1.41	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02				
M. edax					0.30	0.91	0.61	0.91	0.15			0.15	0.25					0.13						0.26	0.13																	
					0.30	0.91	0.61	0.91	0.15			0.15	0.25					0.13						0.26	0.13																	
T. r. mexicanus					0.15								0.01											0.26	0.13																	
					0.15									0.01										0.26	0.13																	
M. albidus			0.30	0.61	1.22	3.34	1.52	2.43	0.91	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.30	0.59	0.01									0.26	0.13																	
			0.30	0.61	1.22	3.34	1.52	2.43	0.91	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.30	0.59	0.01									0.26	0.13																	
D. m. thomasi	30.0		13.68	6.89	4.37	10.34	5.19	5.70	2.58	0.92	0.19	0.31	0.46	0.00	1.28	5.25	2.43	2.30	2.30	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26				
			13.68	6.89	4.37	10.34	5.19	5.70	2.58	0.92	0.19	0.31	0.46	0.00	1.28	5.25	2.43	2.30	2.30	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26		
D. d. dubia			0.08	0.19	0.04	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30			
			0.08	0.19	0.04	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	
E. lacustris			0.19	0.08	0.04	0.14	0.02	1.07	0.30	0.04	0.04	0.11	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30		
			0.19	0.08	0.04	0.14	0.02	1.07	0.30	0.04	0.04	0.11	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30
CYCLOPOID NAUPLII	25.28		4.92	0.81	1.37	3.04	1.52	1.52	0.76	0.65	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37				
			4.92	0.81	1.37	3.04	1.52	1.52	0.76	0.65	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	
D. g. mendocinus			0.04	0.19	0.04	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30		
			0.04	0.19	0.04	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30
C. sphaericus			1.22	1.22	0.91	1.52	0.46	3.80	3.04	1.98	0.91	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30		
			1.22	1.22	0.91	1.52	0.46	3.80	3.04	1.98	0.91	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30
A. affinis			0.03	0.04	1.67	7.50	0.42	0.68	2.58	1.52	0.91	0.34	0.11	0.00	0.01									0.02	0.02																	
			0.03	0.04	1.67	7.50	0.42	0.68	2.58	1.52	0.91	0.34	0.11	0.00	0.01									0.02	0.02																	
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	37.28		8.51	3.95	5.21	5.78	3.65	3.65	4.28	2.89	6.69	7.80	8.06	4.16	26.64	45.44	50.18	53.25	39.98	12.03	44.04	35.72	27.41	23.34	23.55	31.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
			8.51	3.95	5.21	5.78	3.65	3.65	4.28	2.89	6.69	7.80	8.06	4.16	26.64	45.44	50.18	53.25	39.98	12.03	44.04	35.72	27.41	23.34	23.55	31.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CALANOIDA TOTAL	41.85		10.78	10.78	14.74	8.25	6.46	8.40	3.04	1.98	0.91	0.30	0.30	0.30	24.71	41.07	46.31	48.83	28.41	11.03	40.34	32.72	21.13	21.60	21.60	27.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
			10.78	10.78	14.74	8.25	6.46	8.40	3.04	1.98	0.91	0.30	0.30	0.30	24.71	41.07	46.31	48.83	28.41	11.03	40.34	32.72	21.13	21.60	21.60	27.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
GLANOCERA TOTAL	20.78		0.89	0.89	3.05	1.78	1.78	1.78	0.49	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.39	1.89	48.64	74.20	71.31	70.02	47.55	24.82	69.71	57.44	45.17	32.15	30.88	44.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
			0.89	0.89	3.05	1.78	1.78	1.78	0.49	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.39	1.89	48.64	74.20	71.31	70.02	47.55	24.82	69.71	57.44	45.17	32.15	30.88	44.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL	79.02		26.95	18.53	18.44	15.41	11.39	18.00	7.40	9.39	12.35	18.55	18.28	22.93	54.13	88.61	85.38	88.02	47.55	24.82	69.71	57.44	45.17	32.15	30.88	44.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
			26.95	18.53	18.44	15.41	11.39	18.00	7.40	9.39	12.35	18.55	18.28	22.93	54.13	88.61	85.38	88.02	47.55	24.82	69.71	57.44	45.17	32.15	30.88	44.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

* Values interpolated

Appendix 1.7b. Mean abundance (Individuals per litre) of zooplankton life stages in the littoral region of Lake 373 during 1990.

SPECIES	MONTH	MAY	MAY	JUNE	JUNE	JUNE	JULY	JULY	AUG	AUG	AUG	AUG	SEPT	SEPT	OCT	OCT	OCT	SEASON	MEAN		
																				DAY	DEPTH (m)
<i>G. b. thomasi</i>	TOTAL	8	23	6	20	5	18	1	15	29	12	26	10	22							
		128	143	157	171	186	199	213	227	241	255	269	283	295						0.18	
<i>A. vernalis</i>	TOTAL	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0						0.14	
		1.14	0.83	1.66	0.42															0.26	
<i>M. edax</i>	TOTAL	2.50	4.58	7.07	10.76																1.91
		0.05	0.05																		0.06
<i>F. p. mexicanus</i>	TOTAL	0.05																			0.10
		0.05																			0.03
<i>M. albidus</i> <i>G. v. rubellus</i> <i>D. minutus</i>	TOTAL	0.05																			0.13
		0.42	0.31	3.74	1.25	0.03	0.83	0.83	0.42	1.66	0.42	0.36	0.21	0.05	1.66	0.07	1.25	0.07	0.85	0.65	
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	TOTAL	2.08	7.49	8.57	6.60	7.96	9.31	6.34	1.30	4.68	0.58	0.99	0.52	0.47							4.45
		0.42	0.73	1.68	0.42	0.42	0.16	0.15	0.42	0.01	0.10	0.16	0.82	0.98	0.21	0.10	0.42	0.05	0.05	0.14	
<i>D. sicilis</i>	TOTAL	2.08	2.34	3.74	1.25	0.03	0.83	0.83	0.42	1.66	0.42	0.36	0.21	0.05	1.66	0.07	1.25	0.07	0.85	0.65	
		0.42	0.21	0.42	0.42	0.03	0.83	0.83	0.42	1.66	0.42	0.36	0.21	0.05	1.66	0.07	1.25	0.07	0.85	0.65	
<i>E. fasciatus</i>	TOTAL	3.22	2.34	3.74	1.25	0.03	0.83	0.83	0.42	1.66	0.42	0.36	0.21	0.05	1.66	0.07	1.25	0.07	0.85	0.65	
		0.42	0.21	0.42	0.42	0.03	0.83	0.83	0.42	1.66	0.42	0.36	0.21	0.05	1.66	0.07	1.25	0.07	0.85	0.65	
CYCLOPOID NAUPLII	TOTAL	2.91	0.42	0.83	1.23	0.03	0.83	5.41	2.91	0.42	0.83	1.23	0.03	0.83	5.41	2.91	0.42	0.83	1.23	0.03	0.83
		14.59	18.97	0.83	11.23	13.73	10.82	6.41	2.91	0.42	0.83	1.23	0.03	0.83	5.41	2.91	0.42	0.83	1.23	0.03	0.83
<i>D. dubia</i>	TOTAL	0.05		0.05			0.01		0.01		0.01		0.01		0.01		0.01		0.01	0.02	
		0.05		0.05			0.01		0.01		0.01		0.01		0.01		0.01		0.01	0.02	
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	TOTAL	0.01		0.16	3.33	3.33	2.91	2.91	7.90	2.91	0.42	0.18	0.18	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
		0.01		0.16	3.33	3.33	2.91	2.91	7.90	2.91	0.42	0.18	0.18	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
<i>B. longirostris</i>	TOTAL	0.02		0.10	3.54	3.33	3.02	3.74	8.32	3.02	0.42	0.18	0.18	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
		0.02		0.10	3.54	3.33	3.02	3.74	8.32	3.02	0.42	0.18	0.18	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
<i>A. affinis</i>	TOTAL	0.01		0.05			0.39	0.42	0.83				0.01		0.01		0.01		0.01	0.01	
		0.01		0.05			0.39	0.42	0.83				0.01		0.01		0.01		0.01	0.01	
<i>D. giesbreckerianum</i>	TOTAL	0.01		0.05			0.39	0.42	0.83				0.01		0.01		0.01		0.01	0.01	
		0.01		0.05			0.39	0.42	0.83				0.01		0.01		0.01		0.01	0.01	
<i>F. globosum</i>	TOTAL	0.01		0.05			0.39	0.42	0.83				0.01		0.01		0.01		0.01	0.01	
		0.01		0.05			0.39	0.42	0.83				0.01		0.01		0.01		0.01	0.01	
<i>S. trochilina</i>	TOTAL	0.01		0.05			0.39	0.42	0.83				0.01		0.01		0.01		0.01	0.01	
		0.01		0.05			0.39	0.42	0.83				0.01		0.01		0.01		0.01	0.01	
<i>A. fuscus</i>	TOTAL	0.01		0.05			0.39	0.42	0.83				0.01		0.01		0.01		0.01	0.01	
		0.01		0.05			0.39	0.42	0.83				0.01		0.01		0.01		0.01	0.01	
<i>M. talpensis</i>	TOTAL	0.01		0.05			0.39	0.42	0.83				0.01		0.01		0.01		0.01	0.01	
		0.01		0.05			0.39	0.42	0.83				0.01		0.01		0.01		0.01	0.01	
<i>A. curvirostris</i>	TOTAL	0.01		0.05			0.39	0.42	0.83				0.01		0.01		0.01		0.01	0.01	
		0.01		0.05			0.39	0.42	0.83				0.01		0.01		0.01		0.01	0.01	
<i>M. ralfsi</i> <i>Chaoborus sp</i>	TOTAL	0.01		0.05			0.39	0.42	0.83				0.01		0.01		0.01		0.01	0.01	
		0.01		0.05			0.39	0.42	0.83				0.01		0.01		0.01		0.01	0.01	
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	TOTAL	13.98	7.86	2.50	0.83	0.42	0.83	0.83	1.66	0.42	0.36	0.21	0.05	1.66	0.07	1.25	0.07	0.85	0.65		
		2.78	1.62	0.17	0.17	0.08	0.17	0.17	1.17	0.34	0.25	0.08	0.11	0.21	2.91	0.02	0.18	0.02	0.14	0.90	
CALANOIDATA TOTAL	TOTAL	18.86	30.21	14.89	3.06	21.72	4.08	11.75	5.10	5.51	0.58	1.05	2.22	1.30	6.40	1.30	6.40	1.30	2.48	1.20	
		4.04	6.16	3.06	3.06	4.42	4.08	11.75	5.10	5.51	0.58	1.05	2.22	1.30	6.40	1.30	6.40	1.30	2.48	1.20	
CLADOCERA TOTAL	TOTAL	0.07		0.31	0.31	3.59	3.41	4.32	9.98	3.04	0.43	0.19	0.21	0.12	0.33	0.12	0.33	0.12	0.33	0.12	
		0.01		0.08	0.73	0.68	0.60	0.86	2.03	0.62	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	
TOTAL	TOTAL	33.61	38.17	17.79	23.50	25.46	24.37	18.91	16.74	9.80	1.42	1.79	3.48	31.80	18.84	6.49	18.84	6.49	18.84	6.49	
		6.84	7.76	0.82	4.76	5.18	4.98	3.44	3.41	1.99	0.29	0.36	0.70	6.49	18.84	6.49	18.84	6.49	18.84	6.49	

Appendix 1.8c. Mean abundance (Individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in the upper (0 - 5 m) and lower (5 - 18 m) pelagic regions of Lake 377, 1990.

SPECIES	REGION	MONTH	UPPER PELAGIC												LOWER PELAGIC												
			MAY 9	MAY 23	JUNE 6	JUNE 20	JULY 4	JULY 18	AUG 1	AUG 15	SEPT 12	SEPT 26	OCT 10	OCT 22	MEAN	MAY 9	MAY 23	JUNE 6	JUNE 20	JULY 4	JULY 18	AUG 1	AUG 15	SEPT 12	SEPT 26	OCT 10	OCT 22
S. mendotae	FEMALE WITH EGGS	TOTAL	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		MEAN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
S. mendotae	CORPOPOD	TOTAL	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		MEAN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
S. mendotae	FEMALE WITH EGGS	TOTAL	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		MEAN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
S. mendotae	CORPOPOD	TOTAL	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		MEAN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
S. mendotae	CORPOPOD	TOTAL	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		MEAN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
S. mendotae	CORPOPOD	TOTAL	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		MEAN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
S. mendotae	CORPOPOD	TOTAL	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		MEAN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Appendix 1.9a. Mean abundance (individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in the littoral region of Lake 377, 1988 and 1989.

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SPECIES	MAY 1988		JUNE 1988		JULY 1988		AUG 1988		SEPT 1988		OCT 1988		MAY 1989		JUNE 1989		JULY 1989		AUG 1989		SEPT 1989		OCT 1989	
	DATE	DEPTH (m)	DATE	DEPTH (m)	DATE	DEPTH (m)	DATE	DEPTH (m)	DATE	DEPTH (m)	DATE	DEPTH (m)	DATE	DEPTH (m)	DATE	DEPTH (m)	DATE	DEPTH (m)	DATE	DEPTH (m)	DATE	DEPTH (m)	DATE	DEPTH (m)
	10	24.0	23	24.0	20	24.0	17	24.0	15	24.0	12	24.0	10	24.0	15	25.2	13	25.2	9	25.2	24	25.2	21	25.2
A. verticis	0.44	0.02	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.81	0.44	0.44	0.11	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
M. coker	0.44	0.06	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
T. p. menckensii	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
M. abstrus	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
C. v. jacobus	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
D. oropivora	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
D. stultus	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
D. aelandi	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
C. gabriellae	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
CYCLOROID NAUPLIU D. retrocurva	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
D. s. menckensii	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
D. longica	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
D. parvula	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
D. ambigua	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
C. maculata	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
E. longicauda	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
F. longicauda	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
G. quadrangula	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
H. longicauda	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
I. longicauda	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
J. longicauda	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
K. longicauda	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
L. longicauda	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
M. longicauda	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
N. longicauda	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
O. longicauda	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
P. longicauda	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
Q. longicauda	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
R. longicauda	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
S. longicauda	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
T. longicauda	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
U. longicauda	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
V. longicauda	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
W. longicauda	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
X. longicauda	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
Y. longicauda	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
Z. longicauda	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.44	0.06	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.42	0.42	0.02	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.51	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.01
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	150.88	15.41	149.22	16.34	147.56	17.26	145.90	18.18	144.24	19.10	142.58	20.02	140.92	20.94	139.26	21.86	137.60	22.78	135.94	23.70	134.28	24.62	132.62	25.46
CALANOIDA TOTAL	150.88	15.41	149.22	16.34	147.56	17.26	145.90	18.18	144.24	19.10	142.58	20.02	140.92	20.94	139.26	21.86	137.60	22.78	135.94	23.70	134.28	24.62	132.62	25.46
CLADOCERA TOTAL	150.88	15.41	149.22	16.34	147.56	17.26	145.90	18.18	144.24	19.10	142.58	20.02	140.92	20.94	139.26	21.86	137.60	22.78	135.94	23.70	134.28	24.62	132.62	25.46
TOTAL	150.88	15.41	149.22	16.34	147.56	17.26	145.90	18.18	144.24	19.10	142.58	20.02	140.92	20.94	139.26	21.86	137.60	22.78	135.94	23.70	134.28	24.62	132.62	25.46

Appendix 1.9b. Mean abundance (Individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in the littoral region of Lake 377, 1990.

SPECIES	MONTH DATE DAY TOTAL DEPTH (m)	MAY	MAY	JUNE	JUNE	JULY	JULY	AUG	AUG	AUG	SEPT	SEPT	OCT	OCT	SEASON
		9	23	8	20	4	18	1	15	29	12	28	10	22	MEAN
		129	143	167	171	185	199	213	227	241	255	269	283	295	
		24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE	4.58	2.08	1.88									0.42	2.08	0.83
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.03	0.05	0.01											0.01
	MALE	3.74	0.21	0.83	0.05							0.05	0.42	1.68	0.54
	COPEPODID 1-V	11.23	1.68	4.99	1.68	1.25	0.42					2.50	4.99	2.08	2.37
	TOTAL	19.58	4.00	7.50	1.72	1.25	0.42					2.55	5.82	5.82	3.74
<i>A. vernalis</i>	FEMALE				0.01										0.00
	FEMALE WITH EGG														
	MALE														
	COPEPODID 1-V			0.42	0.42	0.42									0.10
	TOTAL			0.42	0.43	0.42									0.10
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE					0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01		0.01				0.01
	FEMALE WITH EGG				0.01				0.01						0.00
	MALE				0.01					0.01					0.00
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.01	0.42	0.02		0.42		0.42	2.08	4.16	1.88	2.91	1.68		1.06
	TOTAL	0.01	0.42	0.02		0.46	0.01	0.47	2.10	4.17	1.67	2.91	1.68		1.07
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE		1.68	0.18	1.68	0.83	0.42	2.50	1.68		0.42	0.42			0.75
	FEMALE WITH EGG		0.05		0.08			0.01	0.01			0.01			0.01
	MALE				0.08	1.25	0.05	0.42			1.68	0.42	0.05	0.42	0.33
	COPEPODID 1-V			4.18	3.74	2.50	2.08			2.08	1.88	0.42	0.42	0.42	1.34
	TOTAL		1.72	0.18	5.97	5.82	2.99	5.00	1.67	3.74	2.51	0.88	0.83	0.42	2.44
<i>M. albidus</i>	TOTAL														
<i>E. agilis</i>	TOTAL														
<i>C. v. rubellus</i>	TOTAL												0.05	0.01	0.08
<i>D. minutus</i>	FEMALE		0.02				0.42	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.10				0.00
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.01													0.00
	MALE		0.01		0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.18				0.10	0.01	0.03
	COPEPODID 1-V		1.68	1.25	0.02	0.42		0.83	0.83			0.42	0.42	0.42	0.48
	TOTAL	0.01	1.70	1.25	0.02	0.87	0.10	0.94	1.04	0.10		0.42	0.57	0.44	0.57
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	FEMALE	0.01													0.00
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.05											0.01		0.00
	MALE		0.01						0.05					0.01	0.01
	COPEPODID 1-V								0.42	0.42					0.08
	TOTAL	0.05	0.01						0.47	0.42			0.01	0.01	0.07
<i>D. sicilis</i>	FEMALE					0.42									0.03
	FEMALE WITH EGG														
	MALE														
	COPEPODID 1-V														
	TOTAL														
<i>D. ashlandi</i>	FEMALE					0.42									0.03
	FEMALE WITH EGG														
	MALE														
	COPEPODID 1-V														
	TOTAL														
<i>S. calanoides</i>	TOTAL														
<i>E. lacustris</i>	ADULT			0.18			0.05	0.01							0.02
	JUVENILE		1.68	0.83	0.83		0.05			0.83				0.01	0.32
	TOTAL		1.68	0.89	0.83		0.10	0.01		0.83				0.01	0.34
CYCLOPOID NAUPLII	NI-NVI	35.36	25.38	8.66	8.66	0.83	3.74	9.98	7.49	11.23	0.42	0.83	1.25	5.82	8.90
CALANOID NAUPLII	NI-NVI	0.83	8.66	0.83	9.57	3.74	2.50	1.25	3.33	2.91					2.43
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	FEMALE														
	FEMALE WITH EGG														
	MALE														
	JUVENILE											0.05			0.00
	TOTAL											0.05			0.00
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>	FEMALE	0.01	0.05		0.01	0.01			0.05		0.42		0.10		0.05
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.02	0.01	0.01											0.00
	MALE														0.00
	JUVENILE	0.42	0.08	0.02	0.03	0.10		0.05	0.01				0.05		0.05
	TOTAL	0.45	0.08	0.03	0.04	0.10		0.10	0.01	0.42			0.16		0.11
<i>D. longiremis</i>	FEMALE														0.00
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.05													0.00
	MALE														
	JUVENILE												0.10		0.01
	TOTAL		0.05										0.10	0.05	0.02
<i>D. parvula</i>	FEMALE														
	FEMALE WITH EGG														
	MALE														
	JUVENILE	0.01													0.00
	TOTAL	0.01													0.00
<i>D. ambigua</i>	FEMALE														
	FEMALE WITH EGG														
	MALE														
	JUVENILE														
	TOTAL														
<i>C. lacustris</i>	TOTAL		0.42												0.03
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	TOTAL						0.01								0.00
<i>B. longirostris</i>	AD-JUV	0.42	2.91	19.14	2.91	0.83	0.02					0.42			2.05
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.10	0.42			0.42									0.07
	TOTAL	0.52	3.33	19.14	2.91	1.25	0.02					0.42			2.12
<i>E. longispina</i>	TOTAL			0.42											0.34
<i>A. affinis</i>	TOTAL												0.05	2.08	0.04
<i>A. quadrangula</i>	TOTAL											0.01			0.00
<i>D. luechtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL				0.83	0.18	0.42	0.42	0.16	0.42	0.05	0.10		0.83	0.20
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL	0.42		1.68	2.08				0.42	0.42	0.05	0.10	0.83		0.43
<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL			0.02			0.01								0.00
<i>P. pediculus</i>	TOTAL		0.01		0.12	0.21	0.28	0.38	0.10	0.03		0.05			0.09
<i>S. crystallina</i>	TOTAL					0.01	0.05		0.02	0.01	0.05				0.01
<i>E. lamellatus</i>	TOTAL														
<i>A. harpae</i>	TOTAL				0.01										0.00
<i>I. sordidus</i>	TOTAL														
<i>O. gracilis</i>	TOTAL														
<i>E. longispina</i>	TOTAL														
<i>D. ambigua</i>	TOTAL														
<i>L. setifera</i>	TOTAL														
<i>M. relicta</i>	TOTAL														
<i>Chaoborus sp</i>	TOTAL														
<i>Gammarus sp</i>	TOTAL														
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	ind.L-1	54.95	31.51	14.75	14.77	8.77	7.13	15.45	11.26	19.15	4.60	7.18	9.57	12.06	16.24
	ind.cm-2	131.89	75.83	35.39	35.44	21.04	17.12	37.09	27.03	45.95	11.03	17.22	22.96	28.95	38.95
CALANOIDA TOTAL	ind.L-1	0.89	10.03	3.07	10.42	5.03	2.70	2.19	4.84	4.28		0.42	0.58	0.46	3.45
	ind.cm-2	2.16	24.08	7.38	25.01	12.08	6.49	5.27	11.61	10.23		1.00	1.40	1.10	8.29
CLADOCERA TOTAL	ind.L-1	0.43	1.45	5.49	21.38	4.00									

Appendix 1.10b. Mean abundance (individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in the West Inflow and outflow of Lake 377, 1989.

SPECIES	MONTH DATE	Inflow										Outflow										SEASON MEAN						
		MAY 18	JUNE 1	JUNE 15	JUNE 29	JULY 13	JULY 27	AUG 11	AUG 24	SEPT 7	OCT 5	OCT 19	SEASON MEAN	MAY 18	JUNE 1	JUNE 15	JUNE 29	JULY 13	JULY 27	AUG 11	AUG 24		SEPT 7	SEPT 21	OCT 5	OCT 19	SEASON MEAN	
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG			0.02																								
	COPEPOD 1-Y			0.04																								
<i>A. vernalis</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG			0.08																								
	COPEPOD 1-Y			0.14																								
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																											
	COPEPOD 1-Y																											
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																											
	COPEPOD 1-Y																											
<i>M. albidus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																											
	COPEPOD 1-Y																											
<i>C. v. triplex</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																											
	COPEPOD 1-Y																											
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																											
	COPEPOD 1-Y																											
<i>D. schilli</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																											
	COPEPOD 1-Y																											
<i>L. macrochus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																											
	COPEPOD 1-Y																											
<i>CYCLOPOID NAUPLII</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																											
	COPEPOD 1-Y																											
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																											
	COPEPOD 1-Y																											
<i>D. g. meridiana</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																											
	COPEPOD 1-Y																											
<i>D. longiremis</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																											
	COPEPOD 1-Y																											
<i>D. parvula</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																											
	COPEPOD 1-Y																											
<i>C. lacustris</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																											
	COPEPOD 1-Y																											
<i>A. affinis</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																											
	COPEPOD 1-Y																											
<i>A. quadrangularis</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																											
	COPEPOD 1-Y																											
<i>A. fuscicornis</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																											
	COPEPOD 1-Y																											
<i>O. gracilis</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																											
	COPEPOD 1-Y																											
<i>C. foveolatus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																											
	COPEPOD 1-Y																											
<i>F. spinulosus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																											
	COPEPOD 1-Y																											
<i>L. setiferus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																											
	COPEPOD 1-Y																											
<i>M. relicta</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																											
	COPEPOD 1-Y																											
<i>G. haedoborus</i> sp	FEMALE WITH EGG																											
	COPEPOD 1-Y																											
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.40	0.46	0.96	1.24	2.90	1.32	0.02	0.84	0.50	0.04	0.02	0.79	0.20	1.64	1.00	5.20	6.46	1.20	0.02	0.40	1.60	0.82	0.02	2.00	1.83		
	COPEPOD 1-Y	1.72	6.80	2.12	4.44	8.80	4.00	0.66	1.64	0.50	0.04	0.02	2.06	3.40	2.08	3.34	14.86	8.80	2.20	0.02	0.80	2.24	1.60	0.82	2.00	4.15		
CLANCOBERA TOTAL	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.06	0.80	0.44	1.20	1.34	0.58	0.02	0.44	0.80	0.04	0.54	1.74	0.48	0.48	1.28	2.62	7.02	5.78	0.44	0.04	1.70	2.50	0.80	0.40	2.33		
	COPEPOD 1-Y	2.18	8.26	3.62	6.68	5.04	5.90	0.84	2.92	1.80	0.04	0.02	3.38	5.34	4.18	6.62	22.58	23.88	20.18	3.32	6.50	4.38	2.40	3.62	2.46	9.31		

Appendix 1.11b. Mean abundance (individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in the upper (0 - 5 m) and lower (5 - 17.8 m) pelagic regions of Lake 442, 1989.

SPECIES	REGION	MONTH	DATE	TOTAL DEPTH (m)	UPPER PELAGIC												SEASON MEAN	LOWER PELAGIC												SEASON MEAN
					MAY	MAY	JUNE	JUNE	JULY	JULY	AUG	AUG	SEPT	SEPT	OCT	OCT		MAY	MAY	JUNE	JUNE	JULY	JULY	AUG	AUG	SEPT	SEPT	OCT	OCT	
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>		MAY	18	34													0.52													0.52
					15	15	23	23	19	19	24	24	25	25	21	21		20	20	15	15	16	16	13	13	10	10	24	24	
<i>A. varialis</i>		MAY	31	35													0.00													0.00
					15	15	16	16	18	18	23	23	25	25	26	26		21	21	20	20	15	15	16	16	13	13	10	10	
<i>M. edax</i>		MAY	15	35													0.19													0.19
					15	15	23	23	19	19	24	24	25	25	21	21		20	20	15	15	16	16	13	13	10	10	24	24	
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>		MAY	15	35													0.00													0.00
					15	15	23	23	19	19	24	24	25	25	21	21		20	20	15	15	16	16	13	13	10	10	24	24	
<i>E. agilis</i>		MAY	15	35													0.39													0.39
					15	15	23	23	19	19	24	24	25	25	21	21		20	20	15	15	16	16	13	13	10	10	24	24	
<i>E. y. rubellus</i>		MAY	15	35													0.19													0.19
					15	15	23	23	19	19	24	24	25	25	21	21		20	20	15	15	16	16	13	13	10	10	24	24	
<i>D. ashlandi</i>		MAY	15	35													0.02													0.02
					15	15	23	23	19	19	24	24	25	25	21	21		20	20	15	15	16	16	13	13	10	10	24	24	
<i>D. oregonensis</i>		MAY	15	35													0.02													0.02
					15	15	23	23	19	19	24	24	25	25	21	21		20	20	15	15	16	16	13	13	10	10	24	24	
<i>D. sticilis</i>		MAY	15	35													0.02													0.02
					15	15	23	23	19	19	24	24	25	25	21	21		20	20	15	15	16	16	13	13	10	10	24	24	
<i>E. jacuritis</i>		MAY	15	35													0.02													0.02
					15	15	23	23	19	19	24	24	25	25	21	21		20	20	15	15	16	16	13	13	10	10	24	24	
<i>CYCLOPOID NAUPLII</i>		MAY	15	35													0.02													0.02
					15	15	23	23	19	19	24	24	25	25	21	21		20	20	15	15	16	16	13	13	10	10	24	24	
<i>D. g. mendocina</i>		MAY	15	35													0.08													0.08
					15	15	23	23	19	19	24	24	25	25	21	21		20	20	15	15	16	16	13	13	10	10	24	24	
<i>D. longiremis</i>		MAY	15	35													0.04													0.04
					15	15	23	23	19	19	24	24	25	25	21	21		20	20	15	15	16	16	13	13	10	10	24	24	
<i>D. dubbia</i>		MAY	15	35													0.04													0.04
					15	15	23	23	19	19	24	24	25	25	21	21		20	20	15	15	16	16	13	13	10	10	24	24	
<i>G. gpharcticus</i>		MAY	15	35													0.04													0.04
					15	15	23	23	19	19	24	24	25	25	21	21		20	20	15	15	16	16	13	13	10	10	24	24	
<i>B. longicaudus</i>		MAY	15	35													0.04													0.04
					15	15	23	23	19	19	24	24	25	25	21	21		20	20	15	15	16	16	13	13	10	10	24	24	
<i>A. affinis</i>		MAY	15	35													0.08													0.08
					15	15	23	23	19	19	24	24	25	25	21	21		20	20	15	15	16	16	13	13	10	10	24	24	
<i>D. tenebrosus</i>		MAY	15	35													0.04													0.04
					15	15	23	23	19	19	24	24	25	25	21	21		20	20	15	15	16	16	13	13	10	10	24	24	
<i>L. gibberum</i>		MAY	15	35													0.04													0.04
					15	15	23	23	19	19	24	24	25	25	21	21		20	20	15	15	16	16	13	13	10	10	24	24	
<i>S. cristallina</i>		MAY	15	35													0.04													0.04
					15	15	23	23	19	19	24	24	25	25	21	21		20	20	15	15	16	16	13	13	10	10	24	24	
<i>C. quadricornis</i>		MAY	15	35													0.04													0.04
					15	15	23	23	19	19	24	24	25	25	21	21		20	20	15	15	16	16	13	13	10	10	24	24	
<i>CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL</i>		MAY	15	35													0.04													0.04
					15	15	23	23	19	19	24	24	25	25	21	21		20	20	15	15	16	16	13	13	10	10	24	24	
<i>CALANOIDA TOTAL</i>		MAY	15	35													0.04													0.04
					15	15	23	23	19	19	24	24	25	25	21	21		20	20	15	15	16	16	13	13	10	10	24	24	
<i>CLADOCERA TOTAL</i>		MAY	15	35													0.04													0.04
					15	15	23	23	19	19	24	24	25	25	21	21		20	20	15	15	16	16	13	13	10	10	24	24	
<i>TOTAL</i>		MAY	15	35													0.04													0.04
					15	15	23	23	19	19	24	24	25	25	21	21		20	20	15	15	16	16	13	13	10	10	24	24	

Appendix 1.11c. Mean abundance (individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in the upper (0 - 5 m) and lower (5 - 17.8 m) pelagic regions of Lake 442, 1990.

SPECIES	REGION MONTH DATE	TOTAL DEPTH (m)	UPPER PELAGIC												LOWER PELAGIC											
			MAY			JUNE			JULY			AUG			SEPT			OCT			NOV			DEC		
			MEAN	SEASON	MEAN	MEAN	SEASON	MEAN	SEASON	MEAN	SEASON	MEAN	SEASON	MEAN	SEASON	MEAN	SEASON	MEAN	SEASON	MEAN	SEASON	MEAN	SEASON	MEAN	SEASON	
<i>B. thomasi</i>			0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02		
<i>A. vernalis</i>			0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02		
<i>M. edax</i>			0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01		
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>			0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14		
<i>E. agilis</i>			0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57		
<i>P. l. pompi</i>			0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57		
<i>D. oregonensis</i>			6.39	6.39	6.39	6.39	6.39	6.39	6.39	6.39	6.39	6.39	6.39	6.39	6.39	6.39	6.39	6.39	6.39	6.39	6.39	6.39	6.39	6.39		
<i>D. sidis</i>			1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85		
<i>D. ashlandi</i>			4.54	4.54	4.54	4.54	4.54	4.54	4.54	4.54	4.54	4.54	4.54	4.54	4.54	4.54	4.54	4.54	4.54	4.54	4.54	4.54	4.54	4.54		
<i>E. lacustris</i>			0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85		
<i>CYCLOPOID NAUPLII</i>			18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50		
<i>D. s. mendocina</i>			0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01		
<i>D. longiremis</i>			0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04		
<i>D. dubia</i>			0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02		
<i>G. sphaericus</i>			0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28		
<i>G. longirostris</i>			0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28		
<i>A. affinis</i>			0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03		
<i>D. longispina</i>			0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04		
<i>CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL</i>			51.30	51.30	51.30	51.30	51.30	51.30	51.30	51.30	51.30	51.30	51.30	51.30	51.30	51.30	51.30	51.30	51.30	51.30	51.30	51.30	51.30	51.30		
<i>GLAUCOCERA TOTAL</i>			14.77	14.77	14.77	14.77	14.77	14.77	14.77	14.77	14.77	14.77	14.77	14.77	14.77	14.77	14.77	14.77	14.77	14.77	14.77	14.77	14.77	14.77		
<i>TOTAL</i>			66.07	66.07	66.07	66.07	66.07	66.07	66.07	66.07	66.07	66.07	66.07	66.07	66.07	66.07	66.07	66.07	66.07	66.07	66.07	66.07	66.07	66.07		

Appendix 1.12a. Mean abundance (Individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in the littoral region of Lake 442, 1988.

SPECIES	MONTH DATE	MAY	MAY	JUNE	JUNE	JULY	JULY	AUG	AUG	SEPT	SEPT	SEPT	OCT	SEASON
		DAY	28	9	23	7	21	5	18	1	7	22	12	MEAN
	TOTAL DEPTH (m)	NS	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE												0.22	0.02
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
<i>A. vernalis</i>	MALE			0.38										0.03
	COPEPODID 1-V		1.78	1.92	0.38		0.77				0.44		4.00	0.84
	TOTAL		1.78	2.30	0.38		0.77				0.44		4.22	0.82
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
	COPEPODID 1-V			0.77		0.77	0.77				0.22	0.22	0.22	0.27
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	TOTAL			0.77		0.77	0.77				0.22	0.22	0.22	0.25
	FEMALE							0.01						0.00
	FEMALE WITH EGG		0.01											0.00
<i>E. agilis</i>	MALE			0.02		0.02								0.00
	COPEPODID 1-V			1.15	1.15	0.38		0.44	0.22		0.44	0.22	0.22	0.39
	TOTAL		0.01	1.15	1.17	0.42		0.48	0.22		0.44	0.22	0.22	0.38
<i>C. v. rubellus</i>	FEMALE			0.38	0.38	0.77	0.38	1.78	1.33	1.11	0.22	0.44	0.67	0.68
	FEMALE WITH EGG						0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01				
	COPEPODID 1-V			1.54	2.69	4.61	1.15	5.55	8.88	8.22	8.88	1.55	3.37	
<i>P. l. poppei</i>	TOTAL			1.92	3.84	5.78	1.65	7.79	8.88	7.58	7.58	3.11	0.89	4.08
	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
<i>D. minutus</i>	MALE													0.03
	COPEPODID 1-V			0.11	0.19	0.77	0.38	0.19		0.04	0.22	0.07	0.06	0.21
	TOTAL			0.03	0.02	0.77	0.38	0.19		0.01	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.01
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	MALE			0.44	0.19	0.29	0.04	0.38	0.01	0.03			0.58	0.18
	COPEPODID 1-V			4.22	5.38	1.15		0.38	0.22	0.22	0.89	1.78	1.29	
	TOTAL			4.81	5.78	2.21	0.42	0.98	0.22	0.07	0.47	1.00	1.83	0.78
<i>D. sicilis</i>	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
	COPEPODID 1-V							0.02					0.06	0.01
<i>D. ashlandi</i>	TOTAL							0.02					0.06	0.01
	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
<i>E. lacustris</i>	MALE													
	COPEPODID 1-V													
	TOTAL													
<i>CYCLOPOID NAUPLII</i>	ADULT		0.01		0.02									0.00
	JUVENILE		1.55	0.38		0.38		0.22						0.23
	TOTAL		1.57	0.38	0.02	0.38		0.22						0.21
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>	NI-NVI		1.78	10.75	8.83	8.06	8.83	7.99	5.77	7.10	3.11	1.33	0.67	5.84
	NI-NVI		30.84	14.59	9.60	44.93	24.98	7.55	5.11	1.55	3.33			12.93
	TOTAL				0.02									0.00
<i>D. longiremis</i>	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
	COPEPODID 1-V													
<i>D. dubia</i>	MALE													
	JUVENILE							0.08					0.22	0.04
	TOTAL							0.08					0.22	0.05
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
	COPEPODID 1-V													
<i>B. longirostris</i>	AD-JUV		3.55	4.89	1.54	0.38	0.38	1.11	0.22	0.89	0.44	0.44		0.02
	TOTAL		3.55	4.89	1.54	0.38	0.38	1.11	0.22	0.89	0.44	0.44		1.16
	FEMALE WITH EGG													0.03
<i>A. affinis</i>	TOTAL													0.03
	FEMALE													0.02
	FEMALE WITH EGG													0.02
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL		0.22		0.02	0.02				0.02				0.02
	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL													
	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL													
	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
<i>S. crystallina</i>	TOTAL							0.08						0.01
	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
<i>C. quadrangula</i>	TOTAL													
	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
<i>E. longispina</i>	TOTAL													
	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	ind.L-1		3.56	18.90	14.23	15.40	12.02	18.24	14.87	14.88	11.33	5.33	6.22	11.89
	ind.cm-2		0.54	2.58	2.15	2.33	1.82	2.46	2.25	2.22	1.72	0.81	0.94	1.80
CALANOIDA TOTAL	ind.L-1		37.01	20.78	11.83	45.73	25.94	7.99	5.17	2.02	4.33	1.83	0.83	14.86
	ind.cm-2		5.80	3.14	1.79	8.92	3.93	1.21	0.78	0.31	0.68	0.28	0.13	2.25
CLADOCERA TOTAL	ind.L-1		3.77	4.89	1.57	0.79	0.52	1.33	0.22	0.91	0.44	1.13	0.22	1.45
	ind.cm-2		0.57	0.76	0.24	0.12	0.08	0.20	0.03	0.14	0.07	0.17	0.03	0.22
TOTAL	ind.L-1		44.34	42.64	27.83	61.92	38.48	25.58	20.27	17.59	16.11	8.29	7.27	28.19
	ind.cm-2		6.71	8.45	4.18	9.37	5.82	3.87	3.07	2.66	2.44	1.25	1.10	4.27

Appendix 1.12b. Mean abundance (Individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in the littoral region of Lake 442, 1989.

SPECIES	MONTH DATE	MAY	MAY	JUNE	JUNE	JULY	JULY	AUG	AUG	SEPT	SEPT	OCT	OCT	SEASON MEAN
		18	31	15	29	13	27	10	24	7	21	4	18	
	TOTAL DEPTH (m)	138	151	188	180	194	208	222	238	250	264	277	289	
		28.9	23.9	23.9	23.9	23.9	23.9	23.9	23.9	23.9	23.9	23.9	23.9	
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE	1.38				0.08	0.23				0.01		0.01	0.14
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.01												0.00
	MALE	0.40			0.11	0.08	0.46		0.23					0.11
	COPEPODID 1-V	10.48	9.82	5.80	1.34	2.09	2.09	0.23			0.93		2.09	2.73
	TOTAL	12.27	9.82	5.80	1.46	0.12	2.78	0.23	0.23		0.01	0.93	2.10	2.98
<i>A. vernalis</i>	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
	MALE			0.01								0.48	0.23	0.08
	COPEPODID 1-V			0.01							0.48	0.23	0.23	0.08
	TOTAL			0.01							0.48	0.23	0.23	0.08
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE			0.01	0.02	0.23				0.01				0.02
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
	MALE	0.10		0.11										0.02
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.40		0.89	1.79	1.82	0.46	0.23	0.23	1.18	0.70	0.23		0.84
	TOTAL	0.49		1.02	1.81	1.88	0.46	0.23	0.23	1.17	0.70	0.23		0.88
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE						0.46	0.70	0.46	0.70	1.39	0.70	0.93	0.44
	FEMALE WITH EGG						0.01	0.08	0.08					0.01
	MALE						0.08	0.48	0.48	1.88	0.70	2.09	0.48	0.47
	COPEPODID 1-V					0.23	1.88	3.25	2.32	10.21	3.25	0.70	2.09	1.82
	TOTAL					0.23	2.33	4.06	3.31	12.78	5.34	2.78	2.09	2.74
<i>E. agilis</i>	TOTAL							0.01						0.00
<i>C. v. rubellus</i>	FEMALE	2.37	0.45	3.57	0.89		0.23				0.01	0.03	0.17	0.64
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.20	0.02	0.89	0.11		0.02							0.10
<i>D. minutus</i>	MALE	1.88	0.89	2.23								0.02		0.44
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.59	18.88	18.75	1.79		0.46	0.46	0.23					3.29
	TOTAL	5.14	18.32	25.44	2.79		0.72	0.46	0.23		0.01	0.08	0.53	4.48
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													0.02
	MALE								0.23					
	COPEPODID 1-V								0.23					0.02
	TOTAL								0.23					0.02
<i>D. sicilis</i>	FEMALE	0.59												0.05
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.20												0.02
	MALE	0.20									0.46			0.06
	COPEPODID 1-V						0.93				0.01		0.08	0.08
	TOTAL	0.99					0.93				0.46		0.08	0.20
<i>D. ashlandi</i>	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
	MALE													
	COPEPODID 1-V													
	TOTAL													
<i>E. lacustris</i>	ADULT			0.01		0.02	0.01							0.60
	JUVENILE		0.45	0.46			0.23		0.70					0.15
	TOTAL		0.45	0.46			0.23		0.70					0.16
CYCLOPOID NAUPLII	NI-NVI	21.78	22.32	37.50	9.37	1.82	6.73	7.42	2.55	2.78	1.18		1.62	9.57
CALANOID NAUPLII	NI-NVI	59.77	93.74	33.48	5.80	6.73	3.94	3.71	2.55	0.93	1.92	0.23		17.48
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>	FEMALE					0.23							0.01	0.02
	FEMALE WITH EGG			0.01										0.00
	MALE													0.00
	JUVENILE		0.01	0.02	0.02		0.23				0.01		0.01	0.00
	TOTAL		0.01	0.03	0.02		0.23				0.01		0.02	0.02
<i>D. longiramis</i>	FEMALE													0.05
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
	MALE													
	JUVENILE													
	TOTAL													
<i>D. dubia</i>	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
	MALE			0.01										0.00
	JUVENILE													
	TOTAL			0.01										0.00
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	TOTAL			0.01										0.00
<i>B. longirostris</i>	AD-JUV	0.59	4.48	10.71	0.89	1.39	0.46	1.18	0.93	0.23				1.74
	FEMALE WITH EGG		0.07								0.08			0.01
	TOTAL	0.59	4.53	10.71	0.89	1.39	0.46	1.18	0.93	0.23	0.08			1.75
<i>A. affinis</i>	TOTAL													
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL			0.06		0.08	0.29		0.01	0.01				0.04
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL								0.06	0.01				0.01
<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL			0.04										0.00
<i>S. crystallina</i>	TOTAL													
<i>C. quadrangula</i>	TOTAL													
<i>E. longispina</i>	TOTAL													
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	ind.L-1	34.53	32.14	44.33	12.83	3.83	12.31	11.99	6.32	16.72	7.67	4.18	8.04	15.05
	ind.cm-2	5.23	4.86	6.71	1.91	0.58	1.88	1.81	0.98	2.53	1.15	0.63	0.91	2.43
CALANOIDA TOTAL	ind.L-1	62.80	112.52	59.38	8.59	7.68	5.14	4.18	3.48	0.93	2.11	0.29	0.59	22.32
	ind.cm-2	9.52	17.03	8.99	1.30	1.18	0.78	0.63	0.53	0.14	0.32	0.04	0.09	3.38
CLADOCERA TOTAL	ind.L-1	0.59	4.54	10.88	0.92	1.88	0.99	1.16	1.00	0.28	0.07		0.02	1.64
	ind.cm-2	0.09	0.89	1.64	0.14	0.25	0.15	0.18	0.15	0.04	0.01		0.00	0.28
TOTAL	ind.L-1	98.02	149.20	114.57	22.14	13.19	18.43	17.30	10.80	17.90	9.85	4.47	6.66	40.21
	ind.cm-2	14.64	22.58	17.34	3.35	2.00	2.79	2.62	1.63	2.71	1.49	0.66	1.01	6.09

Appendix 1.12c. Mean abundance (Individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in the littoral region of Lake 442, 1990.

SPECIES	MONTH DATE DAY	MAY	MAY	JUNE	JUNE	JULY	JULY	AUG	AUG	AUG	SEPT	SEPT	OCT	OCT	SEASON MEAN
		7	23	8	20	4	18	1	15	29	12	28	10	22	
	TOTAL DEPTH (m)	127	143	157	171	185	198	213	227	241	255	269	283	295	
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE	0.24													0.48
	FEMALE WITH EGG														0.07
	MALE	0.83								0.05					0.19
	COPEPODID 1-V	9.78	1.66	5.82	1.88				0.42	0.05	0.42		2.50	4.99	2.10
<i>A. vernalis</i>	TOTAL	18.85	1.66	5.82	1.88				0.42	0.05	0.42		2.50	4.99	2.84
	FEMALE														
	FEMALE WITH EGG														
	MALE														
<i>M. edax</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.42		0.42	0.42		0.42	0.42			0.42				0.19
	TOTAL	0.42		0.42	0.42		0.42	0.42			0.42				0.19
	FEMALE							0.05	0.05						0.01
	FEMALE WITH EGG														
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	MALE					0.02	0.02	0.01							0.00
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.42	0.42				0.42	0.42	0.83	0.83	3.74	0.01	0.83		0.61
	TOTAL	0.42	0.42				0.42	0.44	0.48	0.83	3.74	0.01	0.83		0.82
	FEMALE	0.62	0.42				0.42	0.42	0.83	0.42					0.24
<i>E. agilis</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG							0.10			0.42				0.04
	MALE							0.42	0.42		0.42				0.10
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.21			2.08	0.83	5.82	1.25	4.89	2.08	0.42		0.05		1.36
	TOTAL	0.83	0.42		2.08	1.25	8.24	2.18	5.82	2.50	1.25	0.05			1.74
<i>C. v. rubellus</i>	TOTAL														
	FEMALE														
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.83		0.83	1.25	0.08	0.01			0.42			0.83	2.50	0.52
	MALE	0.82		0.05	0.42					0.01			0.05		0.09
<i>D. minutus</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	1.25	1.88	2.08	1.25	0.03	0.01	0.01					1.25	1.66	0.71
	TOTAL	2.91	5.32	9.57	0.42	0.42	0.83	2.08	0.83	3.33	0.14	4.58	2.50	2.76	
	FEMALE	2.70	4.58	11.28	12.48	0.51	0.44	0.84	2.08	1.28	3.33	0.14	6.71	6.66	4.08
	FEMALE WITH EGG														
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	MALE														
	COPEPODID 1-V														
	TOTAL														
	FEMALE	0.42												0.16	0.04
<i>D. sicilis</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.82													0.05
	MALE	2.50													0.20
	COPEPODID 1-V														0.23
	TOTAL	3.64						0.05	0.05				1.66	1.25	0.52
<i>D. ashlandi</i>	FEMALE														
	FEMALE WITH EGG														
	MALE														
	COPEPODID 1-V														
<i>E. lacustris</i>	TOTAL														
	ADULT				0.01	0.05					0.02	0.01		0.01	0.01
	JUVENILE		2.50	0.03	0.42	0.01	0.01		0.01						0.23
	TOTAL		2.50	0.03	0.43	0.01	0.06		0.01		0.02	0.01		0.01	0.24
CYCLOPOID NAUPLII	NI-NVI	17.47	2.81	4.18	10.40	1.68	3.74	7.80	12.08	8.24	3.74		1.25	11.23	8.57
	NI-NVI	8.32	85.70	22.88	21.83	3.33	10.82	11.23	7.90	1.88	0.42				13.38
	TOTAL				0.02			0.01			0.42				0.03
	FEMALE WITH EGG				0.01						0.10				0.01
<i>D. longiramis</i>	MALE								0.05		0.05				0.01
	JUVENILE										0.83		0.01		0.08
	TOTAL				0.03				0.01	0.05	1.40		0.01	0.01	0.12
	FEMALE WITH EGG														
<i>D. dubia</i>	MALE														
	JUVENILE														
	TOTAL														
	FEMALE														
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG														
	MALE														
	JUVENILE														
	TOTAL														
<i>B. longirostris</i>	AD+JUV			1.25	1.88		1.25	0.83	2.91			0.42	0.02		0.64
	FEMALE WITH EGG														
	TOTAL			1.25	1.88		1.25	0.83	2.91			0.42	0.02		0.64
	TOTAL						0.01	0.01	0.42						0.03
<i>A. affinis</i>	TOTAL		0.42								0.42	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.07
	TOTAL				0.01	0.02	0.01		0.01		0.42	0.10			0.08
	TOTAL														0.00
	TOTAL							0.01		0.05					0.00
<i>S. crystallina</i>	TOTAL														0.00
	TOTAL														0.00
	TOTAL														0.00
	TOTAL														0.00
<i>E. longispina</i>	TOTAL														0.00
	TOTAL														0.00
	TOTAL														0.00
	TOTAL														0.00
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	ind.L-J	35.88	6.41	10.40	14.58	2.93	10.84	10.98	19.19	9.82	9.57	0.06	4.58	16.22	11.58
	ind.cm-J	5.45	0.82	1.57	2.20	0.44	1.84	1.66	2.90	1.45	1.45	0.01	0.69	2.46	1.75
CALANOIDA TOTAL	ind.L-J	14.68	92.77	34.20	34.54	3.85	11.32	12.13	9.99	2.82	3.78	0.15	8.37	8.23	18.21
	ind.cm-J	2.20	14.04	5.18	5.23	0.58	1.71	1.84	1.51	0.44	0.57	0.02	1.27	1.25	2.76
CLADOCERA TOTAL	ind.L-J		0.42	1.26	1.73	0.02	1.27	1.27	3.02	0.42	1.92	0.43	0.04	0.44	0.94
	ind.cm-J		0.06	0.19	0.28	0.00	0.19	0.19	0.46	0.06	0.29	0.06	0.01	0.07	0.14
TOTAL	ind.L-J	50.54	98.59	45.85	50.82	6.80	23.42	24.38	32.20	12.98	15.28	0.63	12.99	24.89	30.72
	ind.cm-J	7.65	14.82	6.94	7.69	1.03	3.54	3.69	4.87	1.96	2.31	0.10	1.97	3.77	4.65

Appendix 2.1. Abundance (Individuals per litre) of zooplankton life stages at nine stations in Lake 149, July 22, 1987, collected with a twin Wisconsin net.

SPECIES	STATION	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	MEAN
	DEPTH	2.2	3.1	2.7	1.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.9	3.3	
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE										
	FEMALE WITH EGG										
	MALE										
<i>A. vernalis</i>	COPEPODID 1 - V									0.27	0.03
	TOTAL									0.27	0.03
	FEMALE										
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG										
	MALE										
	COPEPODID 1 - V	3.02	0.88	0.82	8.51	1.54	2.41	1.81	2.25	1.63	2.54
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	TOTAL	3.02	0.88	0.82	8.51	1.54	2.41	1.81	2.25	1.63	2.54
	FEMALE										
	FEMALE WITH EGG										
<i>E. agilis</i>	MALE										
	COPEPODID 1 - V	0.80	1.00	0.82	3.40	0.38	1.01	0.20	0.15	0.88	0.94
	TOTAL	0.80	1.00	0.88	3.40	0.38	1.01	0.20	0.15	0.88	0.98
<i>D. minutus</i>	FEMALE										
	FEMALE WITH EGG										
	MALE										
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	COPEPODID 1 - V	0.40	0.14	0.18	0.34						0.12
	TOTAL	0.40	0.14	0.33	0.34						0.13
	FEMALE								0.20		0.14
<i>E. lacustris</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG								0.08		0.01
	MALE								0.40		0.10
	COPEPODID 1 - V	0.40	0.43	0.18	1.70	0.08	0.40	0.40	0.30	0.41	0.47
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	TOTAL	0.40	0.71	0.18	2.04	0.08	0.40	1.07	0.30	0.57	0.64
	ADULT										
	COPEPODID 1 - V					0.00	0.20				0.02
<i>C. lacustris</i>	TOTAL					0.00	0.20				0.02
	NI - NVI	24.75	45.98	32.84	87.82	18.93	38.82	69.01	48.35	43.68	44.88
	CALANOID NAUPLII										
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>	NI - NVI	0.40	1.29	1.97	1.02	1.35	1.61	2.41	1.85	0.27	1.33
	FEMALE										
	FEMALE WITH EGG										
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	MALE										
	JUVENILE			0.33							0.04
	TOTAL			2.95							0.33
<i>B. longirostris</i>	FEMALE					0.00					0.00
	FEMALE WITH EGG										
	MALE										
<i>A. quadrangularis</i>	JUVENILE	0.80	0.43								0.11
	TOTAL	0.80	0.43			0.00					0.12
	TOTAL				0.34	0.09	0.40	0.20	0.45	0.82	0.29
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL	0.20	0.14	0.33	2.04	0.19	0.20	0.40	0.15		0.41
	AD + JUV	5.93	9.28	8.23	40.17	5.19	17.30	12.88	11.40	16.05	13.77
	FEMALE WITH EGG	1.41	1.00	0.68	8.13	1.73	0.80	0.40	0.80	2.18	1.89
<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL	7.04	10.28	8.89	48.29	8.93	18.11	13.08	12.30	18.22	15.48
	TOTAL										
	TOTAL		0.14	0.33	0.88						0.15
<i>Chaoborus sp.</i>	TOTAL	0.85	0.67	0.90	4.20	0.38	2.01	2.70	1.43	0.87	1.55
	TOTAL	0.157	0.112	0.179	0.745	0.016	0.283	0.409	0.047	0.003	0.22
	TOTAL								0.15		0.02
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	37.83	50.98	40.34	131.73	22.13	51.10	80.88	54.00	53.58	58.04
	Ind.cm-2	8.32	15.80	10.89	17.13	5.09	11.24	17.75	15.88	17.88	13.29
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	1.21	2.14	2.48	3.40	1.41	2.21	3.48	1.95	0.84	2.12
	Ind.cm-2	0.27	0.88	0.68	0.44	0.92	0.49	0.77	0.67	0.28	0.50
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	8.86	12.08	9.00	54.30	7.82	21.21	17.20	14.38	20.05	18.30
	Ind.cm-2	1.85	3.74	2.43	7.08	1.75	4.87	3.78	4.17	8.62	4.02
TOTAL	Ind.L-1	47.89	85.18	51.80	189.44	31.18	74.53	101.38	70.48	74.47	78.48
	Ind.cm-2	10.53	20.21	13.89	24.83	7.17	16.40	22.30	20.44	24.58	17.50
NUMBER OF SPECIES		11	12	12	10	11	12	9	10	9	10.7

Appendix 2.2. Abundance (individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at 10 stations in Lake 164, July 22, 1987, collected with a twin Wisconsin net.

SPECIES	STATION	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	MEAN
	DEPTH	5.6	4.8	8.5	8.4	8.3	6.9	2.0	5.0	6.8	8.2	5.62
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE	0.18				0.07	0.15			0.13	0.07	0.08
	FEMALE WITH EGG									0.01		0.09
	MALE						0.15			0.07	0.14	0.04
	COPEPODID 1 - V	0.08	0.18	0.14	0.07	0.28	0.45			0.13		0.13
TOTAL	0.24	0.18	0.14	0.07	0.35	0.75			0.35	0.21	0.23	
<i>A. vernalis</i>	FEMALE											
	FEMALE WITH EGG											
	MALE											
	COPEPODID 1 - V	0.88	0.48	0.81	0.42	1.08	0.80	0.68	0.44	0.20	0.38	0.57
TOTAL	0.88	0.48	0.81	0.42	1.08	0.80	0.68	0.44	0.20	0.38	0.57	
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE						0.07					0.01
	FEMALE WITH EGG											
	MALE			0.34	0.42	0.28	0.07					0.11
	COPEPODID 1 - V	1.77	1.10	2.04	1.38	1.89	4.19	1.33	0.35	1.14	0.84	1.58
TOTAL	1.77	1.10	2.38	1.80	1.97	4.34	1.33	0.35	1.14	0.84	1.88	
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE	2.41	1.38	1.50	1.04	2.98	6.51		1.94	3.43	1.42	2.28
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.08	0.18		0.21	0.07	0.15		0.27	0.27	0.50	0.17
	MALE	1.81	1.38	0.75	0.48	0.83	1.20		1.77	0.87	1.84	1.01
	COPEPODID 1 - V	3.54	4.97	2.18	2.42	3.73	4.19	0.88	4.33	2.28	3.08	3.16
TOTAL	7.84	7.91	4.42	4.15	7.39	12.04	0.88	8.31	6.65	6.62	6.80	
<i>E. agilis</i>	FEMALE	0.08										0.01
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.08	0.09	0.20	0.07	0.42	0.16					0.10
	MALE		0.09	0.14		0.35	0.15		0.00	0.02		0.04
	COPEPODID 1 - V	0.08	0.18	0.34	0.07	0.35	0.22		0.09	0.13	0.07	0.15
TOTAL	0.16	0.37	0.68	0.14	1.48	0.52		0.09	0.18	0.07	0.37	
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	FEMALE			0.07	0.14	0.58				0.07		0.08
	FEMALE WITH EGG				0.35	0.35				0.02		0.07
	MALE			0.20	0.21	0.49				0.27	0.07	0.12
	COPEPODID 1 - V	0.80	0.18	0.14	0.21	0.92	0.97		0.44	0.67	0.14	0.46
TOTAL	0.80	0.18	0.41	0.60	2.32	0.97		0.44	1.03	0.21	0.73	
<i>E. lacustris</i>	ADULT		0.00	0.02								0.00
	COPEPODID 1 - V					0.00						0.00
	TOTAL		0.00	0.02		0.00						0.00
	CYCLOPOID NAUPLII	NI - NVI	11.82	10.78	8.84	8.78	12.18	10.85	1.11	14.78	9.81	8.12
CALANOID NAUPLII	NI - NVI	0.32	0.83	0.88	0.89	1.08	1.35	0.22	0.82	0.74	0.57	0.73
	FEMALE	0.80	0.09	0.81	0.42	0.70	0.87		0.27	2.69	0.71	0.70
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.08		0.27	0.07	0.35	0.22		0.01	0.81	0.71	0.25
	MALE											
	JUVENILE	1.45	1.20	1.29	0.48	2.04	3.52	0.44	2.03	2.89	0.85	1.80
	TOTAL	2.33	1.29	2.18	0.97	3.10	4.41	0.44	2.31	6.18	2.28	2.55
<i>C. lacustris</i>	TOTAL	0.24			0.07	0.07			0.09			0.05
	AD + JUV	7.84	18.12	8.23	4.15	8.62	8.88	11.08	4.07	3.29	3.77	7.38
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.72	1.38	0.88	0.28	0.35	0.67	0.44	0.27	0.20	0.21	0.54
	TOTAL	8.38	19.50	9.11	4.43	8.97	7.55	11.50	4.33	3.49	3.99	7.92
<i>A. quadrangularis</i>	TOTAL							0.22				0.02
	TOTAL	0.32	0.74	0.20	0.35	0.07	0.45		0.82	0.20	0.28	0.32
	TOTAL	0.48	0.92	2.45	0.89	1.89	3.07	0.44	3.27	2.69	1.14	1.68
	TOTAL	0.013	0.005	0.002	0.022	0.005	0.002		0.014	0.021	0.004	0.01
<i>S. crystallina</i>	TOTAL							0.03				0.00
	TOTAL											
<i>Chaoborus sp.</i>	TOTAL	0.18	0.09	0.74	0.08	0.15	0.29		0.03	0.47	1.27	0.33
	TOTAL											
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L ⁻¹	22.43	20.42	18.18	13.22	22.95	28.57	3.88	23.87	17.95	15.95	18.55
	Ind.cm ⁻²	12.34	9.80	10.52	8.48	14.48	18.88	0.80	11.93	11.85	9.89	10.89
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L ⁻¹	1.29	1.38	1.99	1.73	4.88	2.84	0.22	1.15	1.92	0.85	1.82
	Ind.cm ⁻²	0.71	0.68	1.30	1.11	3.08	1.88	0.04	0.58	1.27	0.53	1.09
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.L ⁻¹	11.75	22.45	13.94	8.53	11.83	15.68	12.84	10.84	12.59	7.89	12.58
	Ind.cm ⁻²	8.48	10.78	9.08	4.18	7.45	9.18	2.53	5.32	8.31	4.77	8.80
TOTAL	Ind.L ⁻¹	35.84	44.35	32.88	21.55	39.80	47.27	18.85	35.88	32.94	25.78	33.27
	Ind.cm ⁻²	19.60	21.29	21.38	13.79	25.07	27.89	3.37	17.84	21.74	15.97	18.79
NUMBER OF SPECIES (16 TOTAL)		18	11	12	12	11	12	8	11	11	11	11.20

Appendix 2.3. Abundance (Individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at nine stations in Lake 165, July 22, 1987, collected with a twin Wisconsin net.

	STATION	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	MEAN
	DEPTH	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.1	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.7	
SPECIES											
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE		0.02								0.00
	FEMALE WITH EGG										
	MALE										
	COPEPODID 1 - V										
	TOTAL		0.02								0.00
<i>A. vernalis</i>	FEMALE										
	FEMALE WITH EGG										
	MALE										
	COPEPODID 1 - V	0.78	0.68	0.45	1.18	1.14	0.42	0.55	0.65	0.72	0.73
	TOTAL	0.78	0.68	0.45	1.18	1.14	0.42	0.55	0.65	0.72	0.73
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE										
	FEMALE WITH EGG										
	MALE						0.10	0.11			0.02
	COPEPODID 1 - V	1.44	4.20	2.84	1.53	1.88	5.93	3.99	5.59	3.11	3.39
	TOTAL	1.44	4.20	2.84	1.53	1.88	6.03	4.10	5.59	3.11	3.41
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE	0.22	0.23	0.45		0.29	0.10	0.89	0.13	0.12	0.27
	FEMALE WITH EGG						0.10	0.22	0.13		0.05
	MALE	0.11	0.34	0.57	0.24	0.29	0.42	0.55	0.78	0.98	0.47
	COPEPODID 1 - V	1.11	2.27	1.93	3.07	3.00	2.50	1.99	2.86	2.63	2.37
	TOTAL	1.44	2.84	2.95	3.30	3.57	3.12	3.66	3.90	3.71	3.17
<i>D. minutus</i>	FEMALE										
	FEMALE WITH EGG										
	MALE	0.11									0.01
	COPEPODID 1 - V	0.22	0.23	0.11	0.12		0.10				0.09
	TOTAL	0.33	0.23	0.11	0.12		0.10				0.10
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	FEMALE							0.11			0.05
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.01	0.05			0.00	0.13	0.05		0.12	0.03
	MALE						0.10	0.22			0.04
	COPEPODID 1 - V	0.33	0.57	0.23	0.24	0.14	0.73	0.55	0.78	0.24	0.42
	TOTAL	0.34	0.62	0.23	0.24	0.15	1.17	0.94	0.78	0.36	0.54
<i>E. lacustris</i>	ADULT		0.02								0.00
	COPEPODID 1 - V										
	TOTAL		0.02								0.00
CYCLOPOID NAUPLII	NI - NVI	13.30	23.88	18.18	38.35	32.84	24.85	22.27	17.81	19.14	23.38
CALANOID NAUPLII	NI - NVI	0.22	0.57	0.34	0.35	0.88	1.04	1.77	0.28	0.48	0.65
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	FEMALE		0.11			0.14		0.33	0.65		0.14
	FEMALE WITH EGG		0.11				0.10	0.44			0.07
	MALE										
	JUVENILE	0.50	0.45	0.80	0.71	0.43	2.39	0.68	0.78	0.60	0.81
	TOTAL	0.50	0.88	0.80	0.71	0.57	2.50	1.44	1.43	0.60	1.02
<i>C. lacustris</i>	TOTAL									0.12	0.01
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	TOTAL						0.10				0.01
<i>B. longirostris</i>	AD + JUV	19.08	24.85	10.56	8.81	12.14	12.08	13.41	17.18	8.97	13.85
	FEMALE WITH EGG	1.88	2.04	0.23	0.35	0.29	0.62	1.33	0.91	0.60	0.92
	TOTAL	20.94	28.70	10.79	8.98	12.42	12.69	14.74	18.07	9.57	14.76
<i>A. quadrangularis</i>	TOTAL	0.11									0.01
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL	0.11	0.57			0.29	0.21	0.13	0.28	0.09	0.18
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL	0.78	1.38	3.18	0.59	1.14	3.95	1.11	1.58	1.32	1.87
<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.01		0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01
<i>S. crystallina</i>	TOTAL		0.00					0.00			0.00
<i>Chaoborus sp.</i>	TOTAL	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.02
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	16.95	31.60	24.42	44.37	39.41	34.22	30.58	27.95	26.67	30.69
	Ind.cm-2	6.78	12.32	8.53	18.88	12.22	14.71	12.23	9.50	9.87	11.56
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	0.89	1.43	0.88	0.71	1.00	2.31	2.71	1.04	0.84	1.29
	Ind.cm-2	0.38	0.58	0.27	0.27	0.31	1.00	1.08	0.35	0.31	0.50
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	22.47	29.35	14.78	8.27	14.42	19.48	17.43	21.32	11.70	17.69
	Ind.cm-2	8.99	11.45	5.78	3.14	4.47	8.37	6.97	7.25	4.33	8.75
TOTAL	Ind.L-1	40.33	62.40	39.89	53.34	54.87	58.02	50.75	50.32	39.21	49.88
	Ind.cm-2	16.10	24.34	15.58	20.27	17.01	24.09	20.30	17.11	14.51	18.81
NUMBER OF SPECIES (16 TOTAL)		11	12	9	9	8	11	9	9	10	9.5

Appendix 2.4. Abundance (Individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at nine stations in Lake 373, July 21, 1987, collected with twin Wisconsin net.

SPECIES	STATION DEPTH	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	MEAN
		14.7	13.0	13.0	13.1	17.0	20.0	16.8	8.7	20.4	15.19
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE	0.12	0.14		0.07	0.28	1.67	0.37		1.34	0.44
	FEMALE WITH EGG					0.01	0.09			0.17	0.03
	MALE	0.60	0.20	0.41	0.40	0.38	0.97	0.28		0.58	0.42
	COPEPODID 1 - V	14.34	8.50	10.08	9.81	8.18	16.38	9.77	5.38	12.27	10.41
	TOTAL	15.08	8.84	10.47	10.28	8.80	18.08	10.40	5.38	14.34	11.30
<i>A. vernalis</i>	FEMALE										
	FEMALE WITH EGG										
	MALE										
	COPEPODID 1 - V	0.08	0.07		0.07		0.13		0.10	0.09	0.08
	TOTAL	0.08	0.07		0.07		0.13		0.10	0.09	0.08
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE										
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.12									0.01
	MALE										
	COPEPODID 1 - V	0.08		0.20			0.18	0.05			0.05
	TOTAL	0.18		0.20			0.18	0.05			0.07
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE										
	FEMALE WITH EGG										
	MALE				0.20						0.02
	COPEPODID 1 - V			0.07			0.09	0.05			0.02
	TOTAL			0.07	0.20		0.09	0.05			0.05
<i>M. albidus</i>	FEMALE	0.80	0.14	0.54	0.27	0.21	0.13	0.32	0.81	0.30	0.37
<i>D. minutus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.12	0.14	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.48	0.28	0.91	0.13	0.25
	MALE	0.48	0.48	0.41	0.20	0.38	0.70	0.79	1.22	0.35	0.55
	COPEPODID 1 - V	1.32	0.75	1.29	0.80	0.42	0.70	0.90	1.42	0.52	0.88
	TOTAL	2.52	1.50	2.31	1.14	1.09	2.02	2.27	4.37	1.30	2.08
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	FEMALE						0.04				0.00
	FEMALE WITH EGG										
	MALE										
	COPEPODID 1 - V						0.04				0.00
<i>D. sicilis</i>	FEMALE					0.05				0.09	0.02
	FEMALE WITH EGG										
	MALE										
	COPEPODID 1 - V	8.64	5.71	8.50	8.25	8.97	10.38	10.30	1.42	9.42	7.51
	TOTAL	8.64	5.71	8.50	8.25	7.02	10.38	10.30	1.42	9.50	7.53
<i>E. lacustris</i>	ADULT	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.02
	COPEPODID 1 - V	0.18	0.34	0.07	0.13	0.18	0.31	0.05	0.20	0.13	0.17
	TOTAL	0.22	0.38	0.08	0.18	0.18	0.31	0.08	0.25	0.14	0.20
CYCLOPOID NAUPLII	NI - RVI	0.80	0.54	1.09	0.81	0.62	0.84	0.74	0.81	0.60	0.77
CALANOID NAUPLII	NI - RVI	0.18	0.20	1.29	0.54	0.21	0.13	0.05	0.30	0.17	0.34
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	FEMALE										
	FEMALE WITH EGG										
	MALE										
	JUVENILE	0.08			0.07		0.04				0.02
	TOTAL	0.08			0.07		0.04				0.02
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>	FEMALE	0.00	0.41	0.14	0.20	0.28	0.82	1.00		0.28	0.35
	FEMALE WITH EGG		0.07		0.01	0.12	0.18	0.18		0.35	0.10
	MALE										
	JUVENILE	1.32	0.88	0.95	0.27	0.47	1.08	1.53	0.10	0.69	0.81
	TOTAL	1.62	1.38	1.09	0.48	0.85	1.85	2.69	0.10	1.30	1.28
<i>D. longiremis</i>	FEMALE										
	FEMALE WITH EGG										
	MALE										
	JUVENILE		0.14								0.02
	TOTAL		0.14								0.02
<i>C. lacustris</i>	TOTAL		0.20			0.31					0.08
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	TOTAL		0.07								0.01
<i>B. longirostris</i>	AD + JUV	0.68	0.41	0.82	2.35	0.68	0.88	0.48	0.61	0.58	0.83
	FEMALE WITH EGG										
<i>D. lauchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL	0.68	0.41	0.82	2.35	0.68	0.88	0.48	0.61	0.58	0.83
<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL	0.60	0.20	0.48	0.54	0.10	0.40	0.42	1.63	0.43	0.53
<i>M. laticornis</i>	TOTAL	0.009	0.005	0.001			0.003		0.004	0.001	0.00
	TOTAL	0.08									0.01
<i>Chaoborus sp.</i>	TOTAL			0.01							0.00
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	16.20	9.45	11.84	11.38	9.42	19.32	11.25	6.30	15.03	12.24
	Ind.cm-2	23.81	12.29	15.99	14.88	16.02	38.63	18.89	5.48	30.67	19.56
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	11.55	7.79	12.19	8.09	8.48	12.90	12.70	6.35	11.11	10.13
	Ind.cm-2	16.99	10.13	15.84	10.59	14.42	25.80	21.34	5.52	22.86	15.92
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	3.01	2.39	2.38	3.44	1.94	3.17	3.89	2.34	2.29	2.73
	Ind.cm-2	4.42	3.10	3.10	4.50	3.30	8.34	6.03	2.04	4.67	4.17
TOTAL	Ind.L-1	30.77	19.83	28.41	22.88	19.85	35.39	27.54	14.99	28.43	25.10
	Ind.cm-2	45.23	25.51	34.33	29.97	33.74	70.77	46.28	13.04	58.00	39.65
NUMBER OF SPECIES (18 TOTAL)		12	12	11	10	8	13	9	9	9	

Appendix 2.5. Abundance (individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at nine stations in Lake 377, July 21, 1987, collected with twin Wisconsin net.

SPECIES	STATION	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	MEAN
	DEPTH	3.0	6.2	13.1	13.0	7.0	12.9	17.9	11.6	10.6	10.60
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE			0.40	0.14		0.14				0.08
	FEMALE WITH EGG			0.02	0.01	0.00	0.21	0.02	0.01		0.03
	MALE				0.07	0.11	0.07			0.08	0.04
	COPEPODID 1 - V	0.59	18.68	14.92	14.69	9.32	15.82	20.58	14.52	15.75	13.98
	TOTAL	0.59	18.68	15.34	14.90	9.43	16.24	20.60	14.53	15.83	14.12
<i>A. vernalis</i>	FEMALE										
	FEMALE WITH EGG										
	MALE										
	COPEPODID 1 - V	0.15									0.02
	TOTAL	0.15									0.02
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE	0.02	0.14	0.07	0.07	0.11		0.05		0.08	0.08
	FEMALE WITH EGG		0.14	0.03	0.01	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.08	0.04	0.05
	MALE	0.15	0.29	0.07	0.07	0.23	0.07		0.23	0.08	0.13
	COPEPODID 1 - V	5.31	0.38				0.07		0.16	0.08	0.68
	TOTAL	5.48	0.94	0.16	0.15	0.43	0.16	0.07	0.46	0.29	0.90
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE	7.97	0.38		0.14	0.11			0.08	0.08	0.97
	FEMALE WITH EGG	2.07	0.22				0.07	0.05			0.27
	MALE	3.89	0.50	0.07	0.20	0.11	0.07		0.08	0.24	0.55
	COPEPODID 1 - V	14.81	1.22	0.40	0.20	0.34	0.07	0.10	0.48	0.16	1.95
	TOTAL	28.34	2.30	0.47	0.54	0.57	0.21	0.15	0.81	0.49	3.74
<i>D. minutus</i>	FEMALE		0.22	0.13	0.48	0.34			0.30	0.08	0.17
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.02	0.29		0.07	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.16	0.09
	MALE	0.15	0.38	0.07	0.07	0.11	0.07	0.35	0.15	0.49	0.20
	COPEPODID 1 - V	0.59	0.88	0.67	1.02	0.34	0.48	0.30	0.61	0.73	0.82
	TOTAL	0.78	1.73	0.87	1.83	0.95	0.60	0.69	1.08	1.47	1.09
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	FEMALE										
	FEMALE WITH EGG										
	MALE					0.11					0.01
	COPEPODID 1 - V										
	TOTAL					0.11					0.01
<i>D. sicilis</i>	FEMALE										
	FEMALE WITH EGG										
	MALE										
	COPEPODID 1 - V	0.07				0.11					0.02
	TOTAL	0.07				0.11					0.02
<i>E. lacustris</i>	ADULT		0.01	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.08	0.11	0.03
	COPEPODID 1 - V	0.30	0.07			0.11	0.07				0.06
	TOTAL	0.30	0.08	0.02	0.01	0.17	0.10	0.02	0.08	0.11	0.10
CYCLOPOID NAUPLII	NI - NVI	51.98	19.01	21.77	22.78	12.72	24.42	22.12	28.98	24.48	25.14
CALANOID NAUPLII	NI - NVI	12.55	4.39	0.87	1.22	1.83	0.89	0.25	0.61	0.98	2.81
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	FEMALE			0.27	0.54		0.21	0.55	0.38	0.08	0.23
	FEMALE WITH EGG				0.07		0.01				0.01
	MALE									0.08	0.01
	JUVENILE		0.14	1.08	0.92	0.45	0.98	0.84	1.44	1.47	0.80
	TOTAL		0.14	1.34	1.43	0.45	1.17	1.39	1.82	1.63	1.04
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>	FEMALE		0.07	0.07		0.34		0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08
	FEMALE WITH EGG		0.07				0.01	0.01	0.02		0.01
	MALE										
	JUVENILE	0.02	0.58	0.40	0.07	0.57	0.07	0.05	0.53	0.49	0.31
	TOTAL	0.02	0.72	0.47	0.07	0.91	0.07	0.18	0.63	0.57	0.40
<i>D. longiremis</i>	FEMALE			0.13	0.34		0.21	1.34		0.08	0.23
	FEMALE WITH EGG			0.07				0.15			0.02
	MALE										
	JUVENILE			1.55	1.02		1.86	1.74	1.52	1.08	0.97
	TOTAL			1.75	1.36		2.08	3.22	1.52	1.14	1.23
<i>C. lacustris</i>	TOTAL	0.44									0.05
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	TOTAL	1.18	2.52	0.94	0.48	1.25	0.34	0.30	0.53	1.31	0.98
<i>B. longirostris</i>	AD + JUV	4.28	1.22	0.20	0.75	0.91	0.78	0.40	0.68	0.65	1.09
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.15					0.07	0.05		0.24	0.08
	TOTAL	4.43	1.22	0.20	0.75	0.91	0.83	0.45	0.68	0.90	1.15
<i>A. quadrangularis</i>	TOTAL			0.07							0.01
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL	22.88	7.83	1.14	1.50	2.73	0.55	0.40	0.61	0.82	4.25
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL		0.07	0.18	0.13	0.21	0.13	0.07	0.15	0.11	0.12
<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL	0.023	0.023	0.003	0.002	0.004		0.001	0.00	0.001	0.01
<i>P. pediculus</i>	TOTAL	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01		0.00	0.02	0.01
<i>S. crystallina</i>	TOTAL	0.02	0.02	0.01		0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
<i>Chaoborus sp.</i>	TOTAL	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.03
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	88.52	41.90	37.75	38.37	23.15	41.03	42.94	42.57	41.09	43.92
	Ind.cm-2	25.95	25.77	49.45	49.89	18.21	52.72	76.87	49.38	44.38	43.40
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	13.67	6.20	1.57	2.86	3.23	1.59	0.97	1.75	2.58	3.83
	Ind.cm-2	4.10	3.81	2.05	3.72	2.30	2.05	1.73	2.03	2.78	2.73
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	29.04	12.38	8.09	5.73	6.47	5.18	5.99	5.95	6.51	9.26
	Ind.cm-2	8.71	7.81	7.98	7.45	4.53	6.68	10.72	8.90	7.03	7.51
TOTAL	Ind.L-1	129.27	60.49	45.42	48.99	32.66	47.82	49.94	50.28	50.19	57.04
	Ind.cm-2	38.78	37.20	59.51	61.08	23.07	61.45	89.39	58.33	54.21	53.67
NUMBER OF SPECIES (20 TOTAL)		15	14	16	14	15	14	13	12	15	14.2

Appendix 2.6. Abundance (individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at 11 stations in Lake 442, July 21, 1987, collected with a twin Wisconsin net.

SPECIES	STATION	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	MEAN	
	DEPTH	6.8	6.8	17.8	13.1	11.5	11.5	11.0	10.1	11.7	10.0	10.0	10.93	
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE			0.67	0.34	0.84	1.38	1.37	0.09	0.81		0.09	0.49	
	FEMALE WITH EGG			0.02		0.08	0.01					0.09	0.02	
	MALE			0.27	0.30	0.61	0.38	0.40	0.09	0.63	0.27	0.27	0.28	
	COPEPODID 1 - V	2.02	3.86	16.54	11.83	39.24	29.03	13.82	12.60	28.65	9.15	10.74	16.12	
	TOTAL	2.02	3.86	17.51	12.47	40.78	30.80	15.69	12.67	29.79	9.41	11.19	16.92	
<i>A. vernalis</i>	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
	MALE													
	COPEPODID 1 - V	0.20	0.39	0.12	0.07	0.15	0.08	0.18			0.18	0.09	0.13	
	TOTAL	0.20	0.39	0.12	0.07	0.15	0.08	0.18			0.18	0.09	0.13	
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE	0.07		0.02	0.03			0.24	0.28	0.15	0.09		0.08	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.07		0.07	0.03	0.15		0.08	0.09			0.09	0.05	
	MALE	0.20	0.28	0.10	0.13	0.23	0.15	0.40	0.09	0.15	0.27		0.18	
	COPEPODID 1 - V	0.20	0.33	0.15	0.17	0.23	0.16	0.18	0.09	0.08		0.09	0.19	
	TOTAL	0.52	0.69	0.35	0.37	0.61	0.16	0.69	0.53	0.39	0.38	0.18	0.50	
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE	0.33	0.20	0.05						0.15	0.18	0.27	0.11	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.07				0.08		0.08					0.02	
	MALE	0.72	0.33	0.07	0.03	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.18	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.17	
	COPEPODID 1 - V	1.63	2.09	0.30	0.07	0.38	0.69	0.24	0.09	0.38	0.89	0.53	0.68	
	TOTAL	2.74	2.61	0.42	0.10	0.54	0.77	0.40	0.28	0.61	1.15	0.89	0.95	
<i>D. minutus</i>	FEMALE	0.33	0.39	0.07	0.17	0.08	0.08	0.32	0.35	0.15	0.53	0.27	0.25	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.65	0.20	0.07	0.03	0.08	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.48	0.38	0.44	0.25	
	MALE	0.72	0.59	0.07	0.03	0.15	0.23	0.08	0.28	0.53	0.18	0.53	0.31	
	COPEPODID 1 - V	4.69	2.54	2.23	1.71	3.00	3.63	6.33	7.39	4.84	5.77	5.95	4.25	
	TOTAL	6.39	3.72	2.48	1.95	3.30	3.99	6.90	8.18	6.78	6.84	7.19	6.08	
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG											0.09	0.01	
	MALE													
	COPEPODID 1 - V													
	TOTAL												0.09	0.01
<i>D. sicilis</i>	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
	MALE										0.09		0.01	
	COPEPODID 1 - V	0.20		1.69	1.24	4.68	1.84	5.01	1.94	2.28	0.38	0.71	1.81	
	TOTAL	0.20		1.69	1.24	4.68	1.84	5.01	1.94	2.28	0.44	0.71	1.82	
<i>E. lacustris</i>	ADULT	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.16	0.14	0.21	0.12	0.07	0.15	0.14	0.10	
	COPEPODID 1 - V	0.20		0.02	0.03				0.09	0.08	0.18	0.27	0.08	
	TOTAL	0.20	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.16	0.14	0.21	0.20	0.15	0.33	0.41	0.18	
	CYCLOPOID NAUPLII	NI - NVI	7.24	5.48	0.55	0.40	0.77	1.77	0.81	1.23	1.67	2.22	3.46	2.33
	CALANOID NAUPLII	NI - NVI	5.28	3.19	1.07	0.91	1.23	3.84	0.97	1.41	2.95	2.31	3.11	2.39
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG											0.09	0.01	
	MALE													
	JUVENILE													
	TOTAL												0.09	0.01
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>	FEMALE	0.07		0.45	0.24	0.61	0.77	0.32	0.28	0.68	0.18	0.38	0.38	
	FEMALE WITH EGG			0.32	0.30	0.38	0.15	0.48		0.15		0.18	0.18	
	MALE													
	JUVENILE	0.59		1.04	1.14	4.61	2.53	2.28	1.58	3.12	2.75	9.86	2.68	
	TOTAL	0.66		1.81	1.68	5.61	3.46	3.07	1.85	3.95	2.93	10.39	3.22	
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	TOTAL		0.13										0.01	
	AD + JUV	0.46	0.33	0.02	0.10	0.31	0.08	0.24	0.35	0.15	0.27	0.27	0.23	
	FEMALE WITH EGG						0.08					0.09	0.02	
	TOTAL	0.91	0.33	0.02	0.10	0.31	0.15	0.24	0.35	0.15	0.27	0.36	0.29	
	TOTAL		0.07										0.01	
<i>A. quadrangularis</i>	TOTAL	2.15	0.85	0.80	0.37	1.23	0.77	0.24	1.32	0.68	1.42	0.71	0.94	
	<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.11	0.04	0.04
	<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL												
	<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL		0.005	0.001			0.001			0.005		0.008	0.00
	<i>Chaoborus sp.</i>	TOTAL												
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	12.71	12.91	18.95	13.41	42.86	33.57	17.88	14.70	33.08	13.32	15.81	20.83	
	Ind.cm-2	8.65	8.78	33.73	17.58	49.28	38.60	19.84	14.84	38.68	13.25	15.73	23.52	
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	12.07	8.98	5.28	4.19	9.37	9.82	12.09	11.73	11.17	9.92	11.51	9.46	
	Ind.cm-2	8.21	4.73	9.39	5.49	10.78	11.29	13.30	11.85	13.07	9.87	11.45	9.85	
GLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	3.33	1.39	2.47	2.18	7.20	4.38	3.56	3.54	4.85	4.73	11.59	4.48	
	Ind.cm-2	2.27	0.95	4.40	2.88	8.28	5.04	3.92	3.58	5.67	4.70	11.54	4.84	
TOTAL	Ind.L-1	28.11	21.48	28.69	19.78	59.42	47.77	33.51	29.97	49.07	27.97	38.90	34.79	
	Ind.cm-2	19.12	14.59	47.51	25.91	68.34	54.94	36.88	30.27	57.42	27.83	38.71	38.32	
NUMBER OF SPECIES (17 TOTAL)		11	12	12	11	11	11	11	10	11	11	14	11.4	

Appendix 2.7. Abundance (Individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at 12 stations in Lake 938, July 22, 1987, collected with a twin Wisconsin net.

SPECIES	STATION	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	MEAN
	DEPTH	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.8	3.8	3.8	2.1	4.7	3.9	2.8	1.8	2.92
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
	MALE													
	COPEPODID 1 - V			0.55				0.08				0.08		0.08
	TOTAL			0.55				0.08				0.08		0.08
<i>A. vernalis</i>	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
	MALE													
	COPEPODID 1 - V	1.55	0.98	1.47	1.10	0.28	0.99	0.08	0.32	0.48	0.34		1.22	0.73
	TOTAL	1.55	0.98	1.47	1.10	0.28	0.99	0.08	0.32	0.48	0.34		1.22	0.73
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG			0.18										0.02
	MALE													
	COPEPODID 1 - V	0.13	0.08	0.18		0.17	0.23	0.19		0.05	0.17	0.08	0.49	0.15
	TOTAL	0.13	0.08	0.37		0.17	0.23	0.19		0.05	0.17	0.08	0.49	0.18
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG													
	MALE			0.18										0.02
	COPEPODID 1 - V						0.08		0.11	0.05		0.08		0.02
	TOTAL			0.18			0.08		0.11	0.05		0.08		0.04
<i>E. agilis</i>	FEMALE													
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.17	0.18								0.02		0.01	0.03
	MALE												0.12	0.01
	COPEPODID 1 - V								0.01	0.00		0.01	0.01	0.00
	TOTAL	0.17	0.18						0.01	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.13	0.05
<i>E. lacustris</i>	ADULT	0.00												0.00
	COPEPODID 1 - V				0.22						0.00		0.12	0.03
	TOTAL	0.00			0.22						0.00		0.12	0.03
CYCLOPOID NAUPLII	NI - NVI	11.52	8.07	9.02	9.48	5.68	8.08	1.88	0.85	9.52	4.14	3.60	8.83	8.39
CALANOID NAUPLII	NI - NVI	0.17	0.18				0.12	0.12				0.08		0.05
<i>C. lacustris</i>	TOTAL	0.17		0.18		0.09		0.08		0.01	0.08	0.01		0.05
<i>B. longirostris</i>	AD + JUV	4.47	2.13	4.23	6.80	1.48	1.88	2.23	2.01	1.52	2.30	3.92	4.03	3.08
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.68	0.09	0.23	0.12		0.05	0.08	0.48	0.24	0.20
	TOTAL	4.64	2.30	4.42	7.28	1.55	2.09	2.38	2.01	1.58	2.35	4.40	4.27	3.27
<i>A. quadrangularis</i>	TOTAL											0.03		0.00
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL					0.09								0.01
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL	0.13	0.10	0.20	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.18	0.17	0.12	0.28	0.15	0.27	0.15
<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL		0.028	0.029		0.009			0.005	0.014	0.035	0.050		0.01
<i>S. crystallina</i>	TOTAL		0.03				0.01							0.00
<i>Chaoborus sp.</i>	TOTAL								0.01	0.03	0.04			0.01
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	13.21	7.13	11.59	10.58	8.11	9.34	2.38	1.27	10.07	4.85	3.84	8.54	7.39
	Ind.cm-2	3.43	1.92	2.78	2.11	1.69	3.55	0.85	0.27	4.73	1.81	1.08	1.54	2.14
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	0.35	0.33		0.22		0.12	0.12	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.09	0.28	0.13
	Ind.cm-2	0.09	0.09		0.04		0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.03
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	4.85	2.45	4.83	7.38	1.81	2.18	2.57	2.19	1.71	2.71	4.63	4.54	3.49
	Ind.cm-2	1.29	0.68	1.18	1.47	0.47	0.82	0.93	0.48	0.80	1.08	1.30	0.82	0.94
TOTAL	Ind.L-1	18.51	9.91	18.42	18.14	7.92	11.81	5.05	3.48	11.82	7.48	8.58	13.33	11.02
	Ind.cm-2	4.81	2.88	3.94	3.63	2.08	4.41	1.82	0.73	5.55	2.91	2.40	2.40	3.11
NUMBER OF SPECIES (14 TOTAL)		8	7	8	4	7	8	7	8	7	7	9	8	8.7

Appendix 3.1. Abundances (Individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in eight (2 X 4) littoral stations in Lake 377, July 27, 1988 collected with a twin Wisconsin net sampler. The mean abundance of zooplankton collected from the same stations with a flexible hose sampler is also presented for comparison. Each hose average from 4 stations composed of 20 (4 x 5) hose hauls.

SPECIES	GEAR	NET	NET	NET	NET	NET	HOSE	NET	NET	NET	NET	NET	HOSE
	STATION	1	2	3	4	AVG	AVG	5	6	7	8	AVG	AVG
	DEPTH	2.20	3.00	3.00	2.75			3.00	2.00	2.90	2.90		
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE												
	FEMALE WITH EGG												
	MALE												
	COPEPODID 1-V		1.18	0.44	0.84	0.57	1.13	0.15		0.78	0.15	0.27	0.58
	TOTAL		1.18	0.44	0.84	0.57	1.13	0.15		0.78	0.15	0.27	0.58
<i>A. vernalis</i>	FEMALE												
	FEMALE WITH EGG												
	MALE												
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.20			0.32	0.13		0.15				0.04	0.19
	TOTAL	0.20			0.32	0.13		0.15				0.04	0.19
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE			0.00		0.00		0.00			0.02	0.01	0.01
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00		0.00	0.00
	MALE	0.20	0.00	0.15	0.18	0.13	0.00	0.01	0.22	0.00		0.06	0.02
	COPEPODID 1-V	4.43	1.48	0.74	0.84	1.82	1.13	0.89	7.48	0.81		2.24	0.93
	TOTAL	4.63	1.50	0.90	0.81	1.98	1.14	0.90	7.71	0.81	0.02	2.31	0.98
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE	2.41	0.74	0.15	0.18	0.87	0.38	0.69	1.54	0.46	1.22	0.65	1.11
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.40	0.13	0.30		0.21	0.02	0.15	0.22	0.15	0.10	0.15	0.05
	MALE	1.21	0.04		0.80	0.51	0.58	0.74		2.44	0.30	0.87	0.74
	COPEPODID 1-V	6.83	1.33	1.04	1.44	2.41	2.07	1.48	2.88	1.52	2.13	2.00	2.04
	TOTAL	9.88	2.24	1.48	2.40	3.99	3.03	2.88	4.62	4.57	3.75	3.98	3.94
<i>M. albidus</i>	FEMALE	0.01	0.15	0.30	0.80	0.31		0.69				0.15	
<i>D. minutus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG		0.00	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.07	0.08		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
	MALE	0.01	0.02	0.13	0.18	0.08	0.19	0.02	0.22	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.12
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.40		0.89	0.84	0.48	1.32	1.04	0.22	0.15		0.35	0.37
	TOTAL	0.42	0.17	1.32	1.84	0.89	1.67	1.70	0.44	0.32	0.17	0.68	0.50
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	FEMALE				0.00	0.00							
	FEMALE WITH EGG												
	MALE												
	COPEPODID 1-V				0.00	0.00							
<i>E. lacustris</i>	ADULT	0.03	0.00	0.01		0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01		0.00	0.00	0.00
	JUVENILE		0.02		0.32	0.08		0.15			0.02	0.04	0.02
	TOTAL	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.32	0.09	0.01	0.15	0.01		0.02	0.05	0.03
CYCLOPOID NAUPLII	NI-NVI	28.97	8.81	7.70	12.00	13.87	9.59	9.77	28.18	8.88	2.59	11.35	11.30
CALANOID NAUPLII	NI-NVI	7.04	4.74	5.77	5.12	5.67	3.38	4.29	8.16	3.81	3.98	4.56	2.59
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	FEMALE												
	FEMALE WITH EGG												
	MALE												
	JUVENILE												
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>	FEMALE												
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.01		0.00	0.00	0.00							
	MALE												
	JUVENILE	0.05	0.02	0.59	1.44	0.53	0.75	0.15		0.08	0.30	0.13	0.19
	TOTAL	0.06	0.02	0.60	1.44	0.53	0.75	0.15		0.08	0.30	0.13	0.19
<i>D. longiremis</i>	FEMALE												
	FEMALE WITH EGG												
	MALE												
	JUVENILE						0.19						
	TOTAL						0.19						
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	TOTAL	0.01	0.44	0.74	1.12	0.58	0.19	1.63	0.44	0.81	0.15	0.71	0.19
<i>B. longirostris</i>	AD+JUV	8.44	8.66	1.92	3.84	4.72	8.02	4.14	3.52	1.88	2.13	2.87	1.67
	FEMALE WITH EGG						0.38						0.19
	TOTAL	8.44	8.66	1.92	3.84	4.72	8.39	4.14	3.52	1.88	2.13	2.87	1.85
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL	4.83	2.52	3.85	2.72	3.48	2.44	1.48	2.20	1.22	0.30	1.30	1.11
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL	0.02	0.02	0.19	0.14	0.09	0.05	0.02	0.03		0.04	0.02	0.02
<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL		0.04	0.01		0.01	0.02			0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00
<i>P. pediculus</i>	TOTAL		0.00	0.01		0.00	0.02	0.02	0.08	0.10	1.07	0.31	0.37
<i>S. crystallina</i>	TOTAL	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
<i>C. rectirostris</i>	TOTAL		0.00			0.00							
<i>E. lamellatus</i>	TOTAL	0.01				0.00							
<i>M. laticornis</i>	TOTAL				0.18	0.04							
<i>Chaoborus sp</i>	TOTAL												0.00
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	43.87	11.73	10.52	18.17	20.52	15.07	13.93	38.51	12.81	8.52	17.94	16.93
	Ind.cm-2	9.81	3.52	3.15	4.45	5.18		4.18	7.70	3.71	1.89	4.37	
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	7.48	4.93	7.10	7.08	8.05	4.97	8.15	8.81	4.13	4.18	5.28	3.12
	Ind.cm-2	1.85	1.48	2.13	1.95	1.80		1.84	1.32	1.20	1.21	1.39	
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	11.38	9.71	7.35	9.48	9.48	10.08	7.44	8.30	3.70	4.04	5.37	3.78
	Ind.cm-2	2.50	2.91	2.20	2.50	2.58		2.23	1.28	1.07	1.17	1.43	
TOTAL	Ind.L-1	62.53	28.37	24.97	32.72	36.85	30.12	27.52	51.41	20.83	14.71	28.57	23.81
	Ind.cm-2	13.78	7.91	7.49	9.00	9.54		8.28	10.28	5.98	4.27	7.20	

Appendix 3.2. Abundance (individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at six pelagic stations in Lake 377, July 27, 1988, collected with twin Wisconsin net and flexible hose samplers. Each hose sample consists of five hauls.

SPECIES	GEAR	NET	HOSE	NET	HOSE	NET	HOSE	NET	HOSE	NET	HOSE	NET	HOSE	NET	HOSE
	STATION	9	10	10	10	11	12	12	13	13	14	14	14	14	14
	DEPTH	7.50	7.50	13.90	13.90	13.50	13.50	12.75	12.50	13.50	13.50	17.90	17.90	NET	HOSE
		9	10	10	10	11	12	12	13	13	14	14	AVG	AVG	
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE			0.00	0.14	0.28			0.39	0.15	0.10		0.13	0.05	
	FEMALE WITH EGG			0.00	0.02				0.00				0.00	0.00	
	MALE			0.13	0.02					0.15			0.02	0.03	
	COPEPODID 1-V	19.52	11.21	29.70	34.27	27.95	33.45	30.35	31.04	31.88	27.97	24.90	38.49	27.38	29.07
	TOTAL	19.52	11.21	29.83	34.45	28.21	33.45	30.35	31.08	32.28	28.27	25.00	38.49	27.53	29.15
<i>A. vernalis</i>	FEMALE														
	FEMALE WITH EGG														
	MALE														
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.12	0.27		0.14							0.11	0.02	0.09	
	TOTAL	0.12	0.27		0.14							0.11	0.02	0.09	
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE			0.00	0.14	0.13	0.02		0.04	0.28			0.11	0.07	0.08
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00		0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.10	0.02	0.03	0.02
	MALE	0.12	0.03	0.08	0.29			0.14	0.18	0.13	0.15	0.10	0.01	0.09	0.11
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.47	2.67	0.84	0.58	0.28	0.16		0.64		0.30	0.20	0.45	0.28	0.80
	TOTAL	0.59	2.80	0.72	1.03	0.41	0.19	0.17	0.88	0.43	0.50	0.40	0.56	0.45	0.99
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE	0.59	2.67	0.19	0.43	0.13	0.44	0.28	0.18	0.39	0.15	0.10	0.11	0.28	0.68
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.24	0.27										0.04	0.04	
	MALE	0.47	1.87	0.51		0.28		0.28	0.18		0.30		0.25	0.39	
	COPEPODID 1-V	1.18	2.67	0.83	1.58	0.13	0.59	0.14	0.18	0.39	0.44	0.20	0.45	0.48	0.98
	TOTAL	2.47	7.47	1.54	2.02	0.52	1.04	0.70	0.48	0.79	0.89	0.30	0.58	1.05	2.07
<i>M. albidus</i>	FEMALE		0.27				0.16	0.14	0.18			0.15	0.02	0.12	
<i>D. minutus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.02		0.08	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.14	0.02			0.15	0.04	0.04	
	MALE	0.35	0.53		0.14		0.15				0.16		0.22	0.08	0.20
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.94	1.07	0.19	0.29	0.79	1.04	0.28	0.80	0.52	0.30	0.20	0.45	0.49	0.68
	TOTAL	1.31	1.87	0.28	0.50	0.80	1.35	0.58	0.98	0.52	0.74	0.20	0.67	0.81	1.02
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	FEMALE			0.13	0.02								0.02	0.00	
	FEMALE WITH EGG		0.01										0.02	0.00	
	MALE														
	COPEPODID 1-V		0.01	0.13	0.02								0.02	0.00	
<i>E. lacustris</i>	ADULT	0.10	0.10	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.03	0.04	0.30	0.08	0.09	0.08
	JUVENILE	0.02			0.14				0.02		0.02		0.00	0.03	
	TOTAL	0.12	0.10	0.02	0.18	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.10	0.03	0.06	0.30	0.06	0.09	0.09
CYCLOPOID NAUPLII	NI-NVI	41.75	25.61	75.65	81.22	88.38	70.60	78.14	88.84	85.28	71.93	53.98	85.40	88.88	83.90
CALANOID NAUPLII	NI-NVI	0.71	2.93	0.32	1.87	0.28	1.04	0.28	2.08	0.88	1.04	0.20	0.22	0.40	1.53
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	FEMALE			0.28		0.60	0.15	0.14		0.39	0.15	0.40	0.33	0.31	0.11
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.12		0.13					0.13				0.06		
	MALE														
	JUVENILE	0.24	0.53	0.90	0.14	1.71	0.59	1.25	0.32	0.82	0.44	0.60	0.56	0.93	0.43
	TOTAL	0.35	0.53	1.28	0.14	2.38	0.74	1.39	0.32	1.44	0.59	0.99	0.89	1.30	0.54
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>	FEMALE			0.08		1.04	0.84	0.98	0.39	0.15	0.30		0.27	0.38	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.12		0.13	0.29		0.59	0.28	0.64	0.28	0.59		0.13	0.35	
	MALE														
	JUVENILE	0.35	2.13	0.80	2.30	0.79	3.40	2.23	2.24	1.05	1.92	0.50	2.12	0.97	2.35
	TOTAL	0.47	2.13	1.09	2.59	0.79	5.03	3.34	3.84	1.71	2.68	0.79	2.12	1.38	3.08
<i>D. longiremis</i>	FEMALE			0.08	0.29	0.13	0.15		0.32				0.03	0.16	
	FEMALE WITH EGG				0.02					0.13		0.10	0.04	0.00	
	MALE							0.14	0.28				0.07	0.04	
	JUVENILE			0.83	0.29	0.39		0.97	0.48	0.39	0.15	0.99	0.78	0.80	0.28
	TOTAL			0.80	0.59	0.52	0.15	1.11	0.80	0.79	0.15	1.09	1.23	0.74	0.49
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	TOTAL	1.18	1.87	0.84	0.72	0.88	1.33	1.11	1.78	0.13	0.74	0.10	0.89	0.64	1.22
<i>B. longirostris</i>	AD+JUV	0.71	3.47	0.77	1.58	0.28	1.92	1.11	1.78	1.84	1.48	1.39	1.79	1.01	2.00
	FEMALE WITH EGG			0.08					0.18		0.10	0.11	0.03	0.05	
	TOTAL	0.71	3.47	0.83	1.58	0.28	1.92	1.11	1.92	1.84	1.48	1.49	1.90	1.04	2.05
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL	8.35	8.54	2.24	4.75	0.92	2.37	1.53	3.38	1.44	5.03	1.49	3.12	2.33	4.53
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL	0.12	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.68	0.81	0.28	0.84	0.52	0.35	0.10	0.38	0.30	0.40
<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL	0.01	0.01	0.01		0.00	0.01	0.00			0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>P. pediculus</i>	TOTAL	0.04	0.07		0.04	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.08		0.09		0.04	0.01	0.08
<i>S. crystallina</i>	TOTAL	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00		0.01	0.00	0.04
<i>C. rectoris</i>	TOTAL														
<i>E. lamellatus</i>	TOTAL														
<i>M. laticornis</i>	TOTAL														
<i>Chaoborus sp</i>	TOTAL	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02		0.01	0.01	0.03
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	64.46	47.38	107.74	118.85	97.50	105.27	107.35	101.04	118.78	101.58	79.88	103.12	95.91	88.20
	Ind.cm-2	48.34	28.41	149.75	132.17	131.62	113.69	138.87	101.04	160.35	109.71	142.59	147.67	128.25	105.45
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	2.13	4.91	0.72	2.57	1.11	2.44	0.89	3.18	1.21	1.83	0.89	0.95	1.13	2.84
	Ind.cm-2	1.80	2.95	1.01	2.88	1.50	2.84	1.13	3.18	1.64	1.98	1.24	1.38	1.35	2.49
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	9.23	16.75	7.12	10.58	6.19	12.50	9.90	12.74	7.88	11.11	6.05	10.57	7.73	12.38
	Ind.cm-2	8.92	10.05	9.89	11.77	8.38	13.50	12.83	12.74	10.83	12.00	10.83	15.14	9.88	12.53
TOTAL	Ind.L-1	75.84	69.03	115.59	132.05	104.81	120.24	118.14	118.98	127.87	114.54	88.40	114.88	104.78	111.25
	Ind.cm-2	58.88	41.42	160.87	148.84	141.49	129.58	150.83	118.98	172.83	123.70	154.88	164.19	139.49	120.50

Appendix 3.3. Abundance (Individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at eight littoral stations in Lake 442, July 27, 1988 collected with a twin Wisconsin net sampler. Mean abundance (Individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages collected at the same stations with a flexible hose sampler also presented. Hose averages consist of 20 (4 x 5) hauls.

SPECIES	GEAR STATION DEPTH (m)	NET	NET	NET	NET	NET AVG	HOSE AVG	NET	NET	NET	NET	NET AVG	HOSE AVG
		1	2	3	4			5	6	7	8		
		2.00	3.00	3.00	2.60			2.00	3.00	3.00	2.00		
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE		0.02			0.00							
	FEMALE WITH EGG												
	MALE		0.02			0.00							
	COPEPODID 1-V		0.17	0.09	0.02	0.07	0.05						
	TOTAL		0.20	0.09	0.02	0.08	0.05						
<i>A. varialis</i>	FEMALE												
	FEMALE WITH EGG												
	MALE												
	COPEPODID 1-V			0.15	0.18	0.08		0.22		0.15	0.02	0.10	
	TOTAL			0.15	0.18	0.08		0.22		0.15	0.02	0.10	
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE			0.00		0.00			0.00			0.00	
	FEMALE WITH EGG												
	MALE		0.02	0.02		0.01		0.01		0.00		0.00	0.03
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.03	0.15	0.44	0.35	0.24	0.02	0.01	0.30	0.30		0.15	0.20
	TOTAL	0.06	0.17	0.47	0.35	0.25	0.02	0.01	0.30	0.30		0.15	0.23
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE		0.02	0.44	0.35	0.20	0.19	0.22	0.15	0.15		0.13	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.03	0.02	0.15	0.71	0.23	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.30		0.08	0.05
	MALE		0.59	0.35		0.24	0.02	0.22				0.08	
	COPEPODID 1-V	1.54	4.74	5.03	8.01	4.33	3.81	2.88	1.92	2.07	2.84	2.37	2.20
	TOTAL	1.57	5.37	5.62	7.43	5.00	4.09	3.33	2.08	2.52	2.64	2.64	2.25
<i>E. agilis</i>	TOTAL	0.03				0.01	0.02				0.01	0.00	
<i>C. v. rubellus</i>	TOTAL							0.22				0.08	
<i>D. minutus</i>	FEMALE		0.07			0.02		0.03	0.02	0.15	0.03	0.08	0.03
	FEMALE WITH EGG		0.01	0.04		0.01		0.01		0.02		0.01	0.03
	MALE	0.03	0.08		0.01	0.02	0.02	0.11		0.11		0.08	0.03
	COPEPODID 1-V		0.59	1.04	0.35	0.50	0.02	0.14		0.89		0.28	0.05
	TOTAL	0.03	0.73	1.07	0.36	0.55	0.05	0.29	0.02	1.17	0.03	0.38	0.13
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	FEMALE												
	FEMALE WITH EGG												
	MALE												
	COPEPODID 1-V			0.15		0.04							
	TOTAL			0.15		0.04							
<i>D. sicilia</i>	FEMALE							0.22				0.08	
	FEMALE WITH EGG												
	MALE												
	COPEPODID 1-V		0.15	0.00		0.04							
	TOTAL		0.15	0.00		0.04		0.22				0.08	
<i>E. lacustris</i>	ADULT												
	JUVENILE	0.01				0.00	0.00		0.15			0.04	
	TOTAL	0.01				0.00	0.00		0.15			0.04	
CYCLOPOID NAUPLII	NI-NVI	8.80	8.73	15.89	45.97	19.80	19.99	8.80	8.38	12.88	7.04	8.77	9.00
CALANOID NAUPLII	NI-NVI	7.92	11.84	5.03	10.81	8.85	8.85	18.72	11.40	19.32	11.22	13.16	8.00
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>	FEMALE		0.02		0.01	0.01							
	FEMALE WITH EGG												
	MALE												
	JUVENILE		0.04	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.05						
	TOTAL		0.08	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.05						
<i>B. longirostris</i>	AD-JUV		1.78	0.74	0.35	0.72	0.38	1.98	0.59	0.89	0.22	0.92	0.05
	FEMALE WITH EGG												
	TOTAL		1.78	0.74	0.35	0.72	0.38	1.98	0.59	0.89	0.22	0.92	0.05
<i>A. affinis</i>	TOTAL	0.22				0.08						0.11	
<i>D. lauchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL	0.01		0.02		0.01		0.01	0.02	0.02	0.22	0.07	
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL									0.02	0.01	0.01	
<i>S. crystallina</i>	TOTAL		0.00			0.00							
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	10.42	14.47	22.02	53.95	25.21	24.18	12.58	8.74	15.84	9.71	11.72	11.48
	Ind.cm-2	2.08	4.34	6.61	13.49	6.83	5.61	2.52	2.62	4.75	1.94	2.98	2.54
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	7.98	12.72	8.28	10.87	9.48	8.91	17.23	11.58	14.49	11.25	13.63	8.13
	Ind.cm-2	1.59	3.82	1.88	2.74	2.51	1.60	3.45	3.47	4.35	2.25	3.38	1.80
GLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	0.23	1.84	0.80	0.43	0.82	0.43	1.99	0.81	0.93	0.89	1.10	0.05
	Ind.cm-2	0.05	0.55	0.24	0.11	0.24	0.10	0.40	0.18	0.28	0.18	0.26	0.01
TOTAL	Ind.L-1	18.81	29.02	29.07	85.35	35.51	31.52	31.80	20.91	31.25	21.84	28.45	19.65
	Ind.cm-2	3.72	8.71	8.72	18.34	9.37	7.31	8.36	6.27	9.38	4.37	8.59	4.34

Appendix 3.4. Abundance (individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at six pelagic stations in Lake 442, July 27, 1988 collected with a twin Wisconsin net sampler. Mean abundance (individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages collected at the same stations with a flexible hose sampler also presented. Hose average represents 30 (6 x 5) hose hauls.

SPECIES	GEAR	NET	NET	NET	NET	NET	NET	NET	HOSE
	STATION	9	10	11	12	13	14		
	DEPTH (m)	12.0	15.2	12.0	17.0	11.5	10.0	NET	HOSE
		AVG						AVG	AVG
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE	1.55	1.40	1.32	1.25	1.08	0.36	1.18	0.52
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00	0.00					0.00	0.00
	MALE	1.32	0.93	1.32	1.14	1.08	1.42	1.20	1.04
	COPEPODID 1-V	13.40	45.60	62.41	58.14	18.74	22.02	38.77	42.43
	TOTAL	16.27	48.24	65.05	60.53	20.89	23.80	39.13	44.00
<i>A. vernalis</i>	FEMALE								
	FEMALE WITH EGG								
	MALE								
	COPEPODID 1-V		0.23				0.18	0.07	0.10
	TOTAL		0.23				0.18	0.07	0.10
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE	0.07		0.16	0.10	0.15		0.08	0.21
	FEMALE WITH EGG		0.12	0.00	0.05	0.15	0.18	0.08	0.03
	MALE				0.21	0.15		0.08	0.42
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.37	0.12	0.59	0.73	0.15	1.42	0.58	0.62
	TOTAL	0.44	0.23	0.74	1.09	0.61	1.60	0.79	1.28
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE	0.07	0.12		0.10			0.05	0.10
	FEMALE WITH EGG			0.44	0.10			0.09	
	MALE	0.07	0.12	0.29	0.21		0.18	0.15	0.21
	COPEPODID 1-V	1.03	0.70	0.59	0.10	0.82	1.07	0.74	1.14
	TOTAL	1.18	0.93	1.32	0.62	0.82	1.24	1.02	1.46
<i>E. agilis</i>	TOTAL								
<i>C. v. rubellus</i>	TOTAL								
<i>D. minutus</i>	FEMALE		0.12	0.74	0.21	1.08	1.24	0.58	0.83
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.00		0.44	0.02	0.31	0.71	0.25	
	MALE			0.59	0.31	0.31	1.80	0.47	0.62
	COPEPODID 1-V	9.49	10.63	10.16	7.49	13.38	12.25	10.56	11.75
	TOTAL	9.50	10.75	11.92	8.02	15.05	15.81	11.84	13.21
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	FEMALE								
FEMALE WITH EGG									
MALE									
COPEPODID 1-V									
TOTAL									
<i>D. sicilis</i>	FEMALE								
	FEMALE WITH EGG								
	MALE								
	COPEPODID 1-V	12.07	9.11	8.92	6.34	8.14	3.91	7.75	8.22
	TOTAL	12.07	9.11	8.92	6.34	8.14	3.91	7.75	8.22
<i>E. lacustris</i>	ADULT	0.07	0.07	0.12	0.04	0.17	0.30	0.13	0.10
	JUVENILE		0.12	0.15				0.07	0.10
	TOTAL	0.07	0.19	0.27	0.04	0.17	0.48	0.20	0.20
	NI-NVI	3.02	1.99	2.21	2.50	3.53	7.84	3.48	3.74
	NI-NVI	3.61	3.15	2.94	1.88	4.15	4.44	3.33	4.58
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>	FEMALE	3.31	2.10	1.77	0.52	0.81	0.89	1.53	1.87
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.22	0.23	0.44	0.10	0.31	0.36	0.28	0.52
	MALE								
	JUVENILE	10.67	7.24	4.27	2.70	2.48	1.42	4.79	6.97
	TOTAL	14.20	9.58	6.48	3.33	3.38	2.88	8.81	9.36
<i>B. longirostris</i>	AD+JUV	3.48	1.40	5.74	5.20	10.44	5.33	5.28	9.15
	FEMALE WITH EGG			0.15		0.15		0.05	
	TOTAL	3.48	1.40	5.89	5.20	10.60	5.33	5.31	9.15
	TOTAL								
	TOTAL	1.10	0.70	0.44	0.42	1.23	1.24	0.88	1.04
<i>A. affinis</i>	TOTAL								
<i>D. lauchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL								
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL		0.01	0.15	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.00
<i>S. crystallina</i>	TOTAL								
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	20.91	51.63	69.34	84.63	25.98	34.45	44.49	50.58
	Ind.cm-2	25.09	78.48	83.20	109.87	29.85	34.45	60.18	57.66
GALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	25.24	23.20	22.08	18.07	27.51	24.63	23.12	26.20
	Ind.cm-2	30.29	35.28	26.47	27.32	31.84	24.63	29.27	29.87
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	18.77	11.69	12.95	8.95	15.22	9.25	12.80	19.58
	Ind.cm-2	22.52	17.77	15.54	15.21	17.50	9.25	18.30	22.29
TOTAL	Ind.L-1	84.82	86.52	104.35	89.64	68.66	68.33	80.41	98.04
	Ind.cm-2	77.90	131.51	125.22	152.39	78.99	68.33	105.72	109.63

Appendix 3.5. Abundance (Individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at 10 littoral stations in Lake 938, July 28, 1988 collected with a twin Wisconsin net sampler. Mean abundance (Individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages collected at same locations with a flexible hose sampler also provided. Hose averages composed of 20 (4 x 5) and 30 (6 x 5) hose hauls, respectively

SPECIES	GEAR STATION DEPTH	NET	NET	NET	NET	NET AVG	HOSE AVG	NET	NET	NET	NET	NET	NET	NET AVG	HOSE AVG
		1	2	3	4			5	6	7	8	9	10		
		2.00	2.50	2.25	2.75			2.00	2.00	2.50	2.00	2.75	2.00		
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE														
	FEMALE WITH EGG														
	MALE														
	COPEPODID 1 - V														
	TOTAL														
<i>A. vernalis</i>	FEMALE						0.03								
	FEMALE WITH EGG														
	MALE														
	COPEPODID 1 - V	0.88	1.59	0.79	1.13	1.10	1.05	1.76	5.28	6.01	9.90	1.93	3.08	4.65	1.38
	TOTAL	0.88	1.59	0.79	1.13	1.10	1.08	1.76	5.28	6.01	9.90	1.93	3.08	4.65	1.38
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE									0.00	0.08	0.02		0.01	
	FEMALE WITH EGG														
	MALE							0.22	0.02	0.03	0.32			0.10	
	COPEPODID 1 - V				0.48	0.12	0.42	1.78	5.94	8.84	7.28	14.79	0.44	6.51	3.94
	TOTAL				0.48	0.12	0.42	1.78	6.18	8.87	7.34	15.14	0.44	6.62	3.94
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE	0.44	1.08	0.59	0.84	0.88	0.21	2.20	4.84	0.35	5.50	1.29	0.44	2.44	1.67
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.17	0.13	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.03	0.22	0.47		0.68	0.32	0.03	0.28	
	MALE	0.44	0.53	2.25	0.81	1.89		1.32	2.42	1.08	7.04	1.93	0.88	2.41	2.73
	COPEPODID 1 - V	0.88	1.24	0.99	2.73	1.31	0.42	3.08	7.04	3.18	28.62	12.54	1.32	8.98	1.38
	TOTAL	1.93	2.96	0.98	5.69	2.89	2.55	6.82	14.77	4.60	39.82	16.08	2.45	14.09	5.78
<i>M. albidus</i>	TOTAL						0.01								
<i>E. agilis</i>	TOTAL			0.02		0.01									
<i>E. speratus</i>	TOTAL														
<i>P. f. poppei</i>	TOTAL	0.01				0.00									
<i>D. minutus</i>	FEMALE			0.02		0.01	0.01	0.03	0.08			0.32		0.07	0.04
	FEMALE WITH EGG		0.02	0.00		0.01		0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01		0.00	0.00	
	MALE		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02		0.03	0.08	0.02			0.03	0.02	0.02
	COPEPODID 1 - V											0.32		0.05	
	TOTAL		0.04	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.08	0.12	0.03	0.01	0.64	0.03	0.15	0.08
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	FEMALE				0.02	0.01									0.02
	FEMALE WITH EGG														
	MALE														
	COPEPODID 1 - V				0.02	0.01									0.02
	TOTAL				0.02	0.01									0.02
<i>D. sicilla</i>	FEMALE														
	FEMALE WITH EGG														
	MALE														
	COPEPODID 1 - V														
	TOTAL														
<i>E. lacustris</i>	ADULT														
	COPEPODID 1 - V														
	TOTAL														
CYCLOPOID NAUPLII	NI - NVI	8.80	7.78	3.35	10.77	7.67	6.31	15.84	34.78	36.42	100.32	58.21	21.12	44.45	5.31
CALANOID NAUPLII	NI - NVI	0.88		0.98	0.48	0.59	0.42	0.22	0.22	0.35	0.44		0.44	0.28	
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	FEMALE														
	FEMALE WITH EGG														
	MALE														
	JUVENILE														
	TOTAL														
<i>C. lacustris</i>	TOTAL	0.44	0.35	0.79	0.80	0.60		2.20	7.48	9.19	14.52	15.76	1.78	8.49	1.67
<i>S. serrulatus</i>	TOTAL	0.01				0.00									
<i>B. longirostris</i>	AD + JUV	2.88	4.24	0.79	2.25	2.54	0.42	13.88	39.18	8.13	6.82	23.80	5.72	18.25	6.22
	FEMALE WITH EGG		0.18	0.18	0.18	0.08		0.22	2.20	0.71	0.22	1.81	0.88	0.97	0.45
	TOTAL	2.88	4.42	0.79	2.41	2.82	0.42	14.08	41.38	8.84	7.04	25.41	6.80	17.22	6.67
<i>A. affinis</i>	TOTAL										0.22			0.04	
<i>D. lauchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL	1.32	0.18	0.20	0.18	0.48		0.22	1.54	1.41	1.10	11.28	1.98	2.92	0.15
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL	0.44	0.18	0.07	0.02	0.18	0.03	0.08	0.03	0.11	0.22	0.32		0.13	0.08
<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL	0.14			0.01	0.04	0.03	0.03				0.04		0.01	
<i>P. pediculus</i>	TOTAL	0.22	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.02	0.03		0.03			0.01	0.00
<i>S. crystallina</i>	TOTAL	0.03		0.02		0.01	0.03		0.14	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.68	0.15	0.02
<i>P. procurvis</i>	TOTAL						0.03								
<i>M. laticornis</i>	TOTAL		0.00			0.00					0.08			0.01	
<i>P. tubulatus</i>	TOTAL														0.00
<i>Chaoborus sp.</i>	TOTAL				0.00	0.00				0.09		0.08	0.03	0.03	0.02
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	11.61	12.33	5.14	18.07	11.79	10.37	28.18	60.97	65.60	157.38	91.35	27.09	69.81	16.37
	Ind.cm-2	2.32	3.08	1.18	4.97	2.88	2.18	5.24	12.19	13.97	31.48	25.12	5.42	15.57	3.11
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	0.88	0.04	1.04	0.52	0.62	0.43	0.28	0.34	0.38	0.45	0.64	0.47	0.43	0.08
	Ind.cm-2	0.18	0.01	0.23	0.14	0.14	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.18	0.09	0.10	0.01
GLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	5.45	5.14	1.85	3.43	3.97	0.54	18.63	50.57	19.57	23.21	52.84	11.00	28.97	8.59
	Ind.cm-2	1.09	1.29	0.42	0.94	0.93	0.11	3.33	10.11	4.89	4.64	14.63	2.20	6.62	1.63
TOTAL	Ind.L-1	17.94	17.52	8.03	22.03	18.38	11.34	43.09	111.88	75.93	181.04	144.92	98.58	99.24	25.08
	Ind.cm-2	3.59	4.38	1.81	6.08	3.98	2.38	8.62	22.38	18.98	38.21	39.65	7.72	22.29	4.78

Appendix 3.6. Abundance (individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at five pelagic stations in Lake 938, July 28, 1988 collected with a twin Wisconsin net sampler. Mean abundance (individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages collected at same locations with a flexible hose sampler also provided. Hose average consists of 25 (5 x 5) hose hauls.

SPECIES	GEAR STATION DEPTH	NET	NET	NET	NET	NET	NET AVG	HOSE AVG
		11 3.50	12 3.00	13 4.90	14 3.75	15 4.00		
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE FEMALE WITH EGG MALE COPEPODID 1 - V TOTAL			0.18 0.18			0.04 0.04	
<i>A. vernalis</i>	FEMALE FEMALE WITH EGG MALE COPEPODID 1 - V TOTAL	4.55 4.55	2.95 2.95	5.51 5.51	3.54 3.54	1.77 1.77	3.87 3.87	7.31 7.31
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE FEMALE WITH EGG MALE COPEPODID 1 - V TOTAL	0.00 0.00		0.02 0.02		0.01 0.01	0.01 0.01	
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE FEMALE WITH EGG MALE COPEPODID 1 - V TOTAL	3.67 3.67	7.08 7.09	8.05 8.18	3.54 3.54	4.43 4.67	5.35 5.42	7.83 7.83
	FEMALE FEMALE WITH EGG MALE COPEPODID 1 - V TOTAL	1.14 0.25 1.52 3.54	0.44 0.09 3.99 7.82	2.71 0.83 4.25 13.20	2.12 0.44 4.48 11.58	1.11 0.44 3.32 3.77	1.60 0.28 3.51 7.98	5.22 0.07 8.28 12.53
<i>M. albidus</i>	TOTAL	8.45	12.34	20.79	18.17	8.84	13.28	24.08
<i>E. agilis</i>	TOTAL			0.18			0.04	
<i>E. sparatus</i>	TOTAL			0.03			0.01	0.13
<i>P. f. poppel</i>	TOTAL			0.03		0.03	0.00	0.01
<i>D. minutus</i>	FEMALE FEMALE WITH EGG MALE COPEPODID 1 - V TOTAL		0.00	0.18	0.01	0.03	0.00 0.04 0.12	0.01 0.01 0.52
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	TOTAL FEMALE FEMALE WITH EGG MALE COPEPODID 1 - V TOTAL	0.13 0.13	0.30 0.30	0.18 0.40	0.01 0.01	0.03 0.03	0.17 0.00	1.19 0.01
<i>D. sicilis</i>	FEMALE FEMALE WITH EGG MALE COPEPODID 1 - V TOTAL			0.01			0.00	0.01
	FEMALE FEMALE WITH EGG MALE COPEPODID 1 - V TOTAL			0.02			0.00	0.01
<i>E. lacustris</i>	FEMALE FEMALE WITH EGG MALE COPEPODID 1 - V TOTAL ADULT COPEPODID 1 - V TOTAL				0.24	0.24	0.05 0.05	
	COPEPODID 1 - V TOTAL							0.52 0.52
CYCLOPOID NAUPLII	NI - NVI	28.82	40.44	84.27	50.74	38.34	44.52	52.72
CALANOID NAUPLII	NI - NVI	0.63	0.30	0.63	1.18	0.22	0.59	1.04
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	FEMALE FEMALE WITH EGG MALE JUVENILE TOTAL					0.01	0.00 0.04 0.04	
<i>C. lacustris</i>	TOTAL	4.42	7.08	11.75	5.43	9.09	7.55	11.48
<i>S. vetulus</i>	TOTAL							
<i>B. longirostris</i>	AD + JUV FEMALE WITH EGG TOTAL	5.89 0.25 5.94	5.02 0.15 5.17	21.88 1.08 22.86	13.45 1.89 15.34	21.72 1.55 23.27	13.55 0.98 14.54	38.83 3.13 41.78
<i>A. affinis</i>	TOTAL							
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL	2.91	3.25	3.25	2.12	1.77	2.68	2.09
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL	0.14	0.59	1.38	0.94	0.89	0.78	1.57
<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL				0.00		0.00	
<i>P. pediculus</i>	TOTAL							
<i>S. crystallina</i>	TOTAL	0.03	0.00			0.01	0.01	
<i>P. denitcolatus</i>	TOTAL							
<i>M. laticornis</i>	TOTAL							
<i>Chaoborus sp.</i>	TOTAL	0.08		0.01	0.00		0.02	0.07
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1 Ind.cm-2	43.48 15.22	82.83 18.85	99.10 48.58	75.99 28.50	53.42 21.37	88.96 28.50	91.94 31.28
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1 Ind.cm-2	0.78 0.27	0.59 0.18	1.05 0.51	1.43 0.54	0.25 0.10	0.82 0.32	2.77 0.94
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.L-1 Ind.cm-2	13.45 4.71	18.09 4.83	39.50 19.38	23.84 8.94	35.04 14.02	25.58 10.37	58.90 19.35
TOTAL	Ind.L-1 Ind.cm-2	57.76 20.21	79.51 23.85	139.67 88.44	101.28 37.97	88.71 35.48	93.38 37.19	151.87 51.57