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Zooplankton Distribution Across the Shelf Break on the Southeast Shoal of the Newfoundland Grand Banks in May 1981

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OF THE NEWFOUNDLAND GRAND BANKS IN MAY 1981

by

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ABSTRACT

Gardner, G. T., and E. T. Howell. 1983. Zooplankton distribution across the shelf break on the Southeast Shoal of the Newfoundland Grand Banks in May 1981. Can. MS Rep. Fish. Aquat. Sci. 1724: iv + 61 p.

In May 1981, a series of zooplankton samples was collected at twenty-seven stations positioned on a grid arrayed across the Southeast Shoal of the Newfoundland Grand Banks. The shelf zooplankton community was neritic in nature, and characterized by a high (almost 100% in some samples) proportion of gelatinous zooplankters, particularly Pleurobrachia pileus. The slope stations were distinct and dominated by non-gelatinous forms, particularly copepods. The primary influence on community composition of net zooplankton is thus station position with respect to the shelf break and its associated front. The zooplankton distribution patterns suggest that changes in zooplankton community composition could be used to infer the extent and nature of intrusions of slope water onto the shelf. Such intrusions may be important to the maintenance of high levels of primary and secondary productivity on the continental shelf.

Key words: zooplankton, distribution, shelf break, Southeast Shoal.

RÉSUMÉ

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En mai 1981, une série d'échantillons de zooplancton ont été recueillis à vingt-sept stations situées sur une grille disposée en travers du haut-fond du sud-est des Grands bancs de Terre-Neuve. La communauté zooplanctonique de la plate-forme était nérétique et caractérisée par une forte proportion (presque 100% dans certains échantillons) d'organismes zooplanctoniques gélatineux, en particulier Pleurobrachia pileus. Les stations au niveau de la pente continentale étaient distinctes et dominées par des formes non gélatineuses, en particulier des copépodes. Par conséquent, la principale influence sur la composition des communautés en microzooplancton est la situation de la station par rapport au rebord de la plate-forme et au front qui lui est associé. Les régimes de distribution du zooplancton donnent à penser que les changements dans la composition zooplanctonique des communautés pourraient être utilisés pour déduire l'étendue et la nature des intrusions d'eau de la pente continentale sur la plate-forme. Ces intrusions peuvent être importantes pour le maintien des niveaux élevés de productivité primaire et secondaire sur la plate-forme continentale.

INTRODUCTION

The continental shelf east of Newfoundland is biologically active and characterized by high levels of primary production (Longhurst 1981). The mechanisms maintaining such high levels of productivity are poorly understood, but may be linked to the physical and biological characteristics of the shelf break, where patches of nutrient rich water can form and intrude onto the shelf. Such intrusions are an important feature of other shelf/slope regimes (e.g. Fournier et al. 1977; Fournier 1978; Denman et al. 1980; Gardner 1982), but have not yet been demonstrated on the Grand Banks. The shelf break at the eastern margin of the Newfoundland Grand Banks is characterized by a frontal zone and by strong southerly flow along the slope due to the offshore branch of the Labrador Current (Mountain 1980; Petrie 1981). This current and associated front have been shown to meander onto the Southeast Shoal of the Grand Banks (Hayes and Robe 1978), but the temporal and spatial extent, and the overall effect, of such meanders is not known. The Southeast Shoal is of particular interest as it is an important breeding area for the yellowtail flounder and for capelin (Pitt 1958, 1970).

Researchers from the Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Center and from Memorial University of Newfoundland are engaged in a cooperative programme to evaluate the role of shelf break dynamics in the productivity of the adjacent shelf, and to test the hypothesis that frontal processes associated with the shelf break determine growth and survival of larval yellowtail flounder. The definition of the biological and physical regime across the shelf break is an important part of this study. Here, we discuss zooplankton distribution patterns within a grid of stations arrayed across the shelf break of the Southeast Shoal. The zooplankton data will later be interfaced with hydrographic and ichthyoplankton data to provide a general picture of the bio-oceanography of the study site in Spring 1981.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

In May 1981, zooplankton samples were collected from 27 sites on a grid stretching across the shelf break of the Southeast Shoal (Table 1; Fig. 1). Paired samples were collected by oblique tows using 61 cm mouth diameter bongo nets equipped with flowmeters and constructed of 333 μm mesh Nitex netting. One sample from each pair was randomly selected for processing and sorted for Ichthyoplankton by Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Center personnel; the ichthyoplankton data will form a separate report. After removal of Ichthyoplankton, the samples were made available for sorting of all other zooplankton.

All samples were treated identically. Zooplankton displacement volumes were measured both with and without the gelatinous zooplankters, and the whole sample was inspected visually to allow removal of large zooplankters and break up aggregations of material that might bias subsampling. The samples were then split into progressively smaller aliquots using a Folsom Plankton Splitter until the smallest aliquot (no smaller than 1/512) contained about 100

Table 1. Station locations, depths and sample times. Final column shows station rankings by bottom depth (for calculation of Spearmann Rank Correlation Coefficient).

| Date | Time (z) | Station | North Latitude | West Longitude | Bottom Depth (m) | Rank by Depth |
|--------|-------------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| May 17 | 1959 | 18 | 45°05' | 50°30' | 62 | 13 |
| | 2305 | 19 | " | 50°16' | 59 | 15.5 |
| May 18 | 0020 | 20 | " | 50°02' | 57 | 18.5 |
| | 0200 | 21 | " | 49°47' | 56 | 20 |
| | 0329 | 22 | " | 49°34' | 59 | 15.5 |
| | 0545 | 23 | " | 49°20' | 66 | 10 |
| | 0738 | 24 | " | 49°06' | 65 | 11 |
| | 1020 | 25 | " | 48°50' | 471 | 5 |
| | 1139 | 26 | " | 48°38' | 1500+ | * |
| | 1424 | 27 | 44°55' | 48°38' | 1700+ | 1 |
| | 1605 | 28 | " | 48°52' | 1380 | 4 |
| | 1915 | 29 | " | 49°06' | 410 | 6 |
| | 2036 | 30 | " | 49°20' | 100 | 8 |
| | 2225 | 31 | " | 49°34' | 70 | 9 |
| | 2328 | 32 | " | 49°48' | 60 | 14 |
| May 19 | 0108 | 33 | " | 50°01' | 55 | 21 |
| | 0240 | 34 | " | 50°16' | 53 | 23 |
| | 0432 | 35 | " | 50°31' | 57 | 18.5 |
| | 0558 | 36 | 44°45' | 50°30' | 54 | 22 |
| | 0754 | 37 | " | 50°16' | 52 | * |
| | 0912 | 38 | " | 50°02' | 50 | 24 |
| | 1050 | 39 | " | 49°48' | 53 | * |
| | 1215 | 40 | " | 49°34' | 58 | 17 |
| | 1437 | 41 | " | 49°20' | 63 | 12 |
| | 1816 | 42AS | " | 49°06' | 224 | 7 |
| | 1935 | 43 | " | 48°50' | 1500+ | 2.5 |
| | 2313 | 44 | " | 48°39' | 1500+ | 2.5 |

*Station not used for Spearmann Rank Correlation

specimens of the dominant taxon. This and other abundant taxa were completely enumerated in the smallest aliquot, whereas less numerous taxa were counted from successively larger subsamples. Taxa were identified as completely as possible using available literature, and some copepod species were also sorted by life history stage. All counts were converted to estimated total number within the sample. The volume of water filtered was then used to calculate the number of organisms per cubic meter and the number of organisms under a square meter of surface down to the deepest depth sampled. All data were transformed ($x' = \ln(x + 1)$) and analysed by sample and by taxa using Detrended Correspondence Analysis (DCA: Hill 1979). Station rankings by depth and by per cent volume of non-gelatinous zooplankton were compared by the Spearman Rank Correlation Coefficient (Snedecor and Cochran 1967).

RESULTS

Some 56 taxa, including 35 species, were identified and enumerated (Table 2). Settled volumes varied from 26 to 582 ml (Table 3). Complete data are reported in Appendix 1. Direct observation of the samples indicated two dominant sample types - a group dominated by gelatinous zooplankters, primarily Pleurobrachia pileus, and a group dominated by crustacean zooplankters, primarily copepods. The latter group was typical of the deeper stations seaward of the shelf break, whereas the former group typified the shallow water stations on the continental shelf.

Detrended Correspondence Analysis of samples confirmed the visual observations, in that most sample variance was associated with a single axis, and along that axis stations fell into groups consistent with their position with respect to the shelf break (Fig. 2). The five stations (26, 27, 28, 43, 44) with the highest ranking on Axis 1 are those stations east of the 1000 m depth contour. Stations 25, 29 and 42, which are also grouped along Axis 1, are on the shelf break between the 200 and 1000 m contours. The stations ranking lowest on Axis 1 are those on the shallower end of the sampling grid (<60 m bottom depth).

The associated DCA of species showed a similar trend, separating deep water from shallow water species along the first axis (Fig. 3). Species grouped at either extremity of Axis 1 tended to be those found in a small proportion of the samples, while those with loadings between +100 and +300 tended to be those species ubiquitous in the study area. The species ranking lowest (-300 to 0) on Axis 1 are rare species which occurred only on the shallower end of the grid. Tomopteris planktonis, for example, was found only at station 36; Staurophora mertensi was found only at station 34; Temora longicornis was most abundant at stations 19, 36, 34 and 35; and Pleurobrachia pileus was most abundant at stations 21, 19, 35, 20, 22, 18 and 36 (listed in order of decreasing abundance). Those species ranking highest on Axis 1 were also rare, but tended to occur in the offshore stations. For example, Nematoscelis megalops was found only at station 44; Metridia lucens was found only at stations 43, 27 and 28; Limacina retroversa was found only at stations 44 and 43; and Euchaeta

Table 2. List of identified taxa and primary identification sources.

| <u>TAXA</u> | <u>IDENTIFICATION SOURCE</u> |
|--|---|
| Hydrozoa | |
| <u>Aglantha digitale</u> (O.F. Muller 1776) | Shih 1977 |
| <u>Euphyxa aurata</u> Forbes 1848 | Shih 1977 |
| <u>E. flammea</u> (Linko 1905) | " " |
| <u>Leuckartiara octona</u> (Fleming 1823) | " " |
| <u>Staurophora mertensi</u> Brandt 1838 | " " |
| Ctenophora | |
| <u>Pleurobrachia pileus</u> (O.F. Muller 1776) | Mayer 1912 |
| Chaetognatha | |
| <u>Sagitta</u> sp. | Fraser 1957 |
| <u>S. elegans</u> Verrill 1873 | " " |
| <u>S. maxima</u> (Conant 1896) | " " |
| <u>Eukrohnia hamata</u> (Mobius 1875) | " " |
| Mollusca | |
| <u>Limacina helicina</u> (Phipps 1774) | van der Spoel 1972 |
| <u>L. retroversa</u> Fleming 1823 | " " " " |
| <u>Clione limacina</u> (Phipps 1774) | Morton 1957 |
| <u>Clione</u> sp. | " " |
| <u>Gonatus fabricii</u> (Lichtenstein) | C. Morris, Memorial University, Pers. Comm. |
| Polychaeta | |
| <u>Tomopteris helgolandica</u> Greef 1879 | Muus 1953 |
| <u>T. planktonis</u> Apsteln 1900 | " " |
| <u>Proceraea</u> sp. | Hamond 1967 |
| Ostracoda | |
| <u>Conchoecia</u> sp. | Poulsen 1969 |
| Copepoda | |
| <u>Calanus</u> sp. | |
| <u>Calanus finmarchicus</u> s. l. * | Harding MS.; Murphy and Cohen MS. |
| <u>C. helgolandicus</u> (Claus 1863) | " " " " " " |
| <u>C. hyperboreus</u> Kroyer 1838 | " " " " " " |
| <u>Pseudocalanus</u> sp. | Farran and Vervoort 1951 |
| <u>Microcalanus pygmaeus</u> (G.O. Sars 1900) | " " " " " |
| <u>Euchaeta</u> sp. | Harding MS. |
| <u>Euchaeta norvegica</u> Boeck 1972 | " " |
| <u>Centropages hamatus</u> (Lilljeborg 1853) | Farran 1948 |
| <u>Temora longicornis</u> (Muller 1785) | Harding MS. |

Metridia sp.

| | |
|---|---|
| <u>Metridia longa</u> (Lubbock 1854) | Farran 1948 |
| <u>M. lucens</u> Boeck 1864 | " " |
| <u>Acartia longiremis</u> (Lilljeborg 1853) | " " |
| <u>Oithona similis</u> Claus 1866 | Murphy and Cohen MS; Gardner and Szabo 1982 |
| <u>Oncaeae</u> sp. | Murphy and Cohen MS; Gardner and Szabo 1982 |
| <u>Monstrilla</u> sp. | Gardner and Szabo 1982 |

Amphipods

| | |
|--|--------------|
| <u>Hyperoche medusarum</u> (Kroyer 1838) | Dunbar 1963 |
| <u>Parathemisto gaudichaudii</u> (Guerin 1825) | " " |
| <u>Parathemisto</u> sp. | " " |
| Eusiriidae | Barnard 1969 |
| Gammaridae | " " |
| Lysianassidae | " " |
| Oedicerotidae | " " |
| Caprellidae | " " |

Euphausiacea

| | |
|---|----------------|
| <u>Meganyctiphanes norvegica</u> (M. Sars 1857) | Mauchline 1971 |
| <u>Thysanoessa inermis</u> (Kroyer 1846) | " " |
| <u>Th. raschii</u> (M. Sars 1864) | " " |
| <u>Th. longicaudata</u> (Kroyer 1846) | " " |
| <u>Nematoscopus megalops</u> G.O. Sars 1883 | " " |

Larvaceans

| | |
|--|--------------|
| <u>Eritillaria borealis</u> Lohmann 1896 | Mahoney 1981 |
| <u>Oikopleura</u> sp. | " " |

* C. finmarchicus s.l. includes both C. finmarchicus (Gunnerus 1765) and C. glacialis Yaschnov 1955, which are not readily separable in batch sample, and may represent slightly different forms of the same species.

Note: some taxa identified only to very broad groups (e.g. Isopods, hirudinea) have not been included in this table.

Table 3. Distribution of total settled volume (TSV) between gelatinous and non-gelatinous fractions, and station rankings by per cent non-gelatinous taxa.

| Station | <u>Non-gelatinous zooplankton*</u> | <u>Gelatinous zooplankton*</u> | <u>Total settled volume (ml)</u> | | | |
|---------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | <u>vol.(ml)</u> | <u>%TSV</u> | <u>rank</u> | <u>vol.(ml)</u> | <u>%TSV</u> | <u>volume (ml)</u> |
| 18 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 24 | 214.0 | 99.1 | 216.0 |
| 19 | 15.0 | 17.9 | 19 | 69.0 | 82.1 | 84.0 |
| 20 | 4.0 | 14.3 | 21 | 24.0 | 85.7 | 28.0 |
| 21 | 7.0 | 14.9 | 20 | 40.0 | 85.1 | 47.0 |
| 22 | 20.0 | 38.5 | 14 | 32.0 | 61.5 | 52.0 |
| 23 | 108.0 | 60.3 | 11 | 71.0 | 39.7 | 179.0 |
| 24 | 118.0 | 93.7 | 9 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 126.0 |
| 25 | 350.0 | 100.0 | 4 | NIL | -0- | 350.0 |
| 26 | | | | | | 223.0 |
| 27 | 582.0 | 100.0 | 4 | NIL | -0- | 582.0 |
| 28 | 223.0 | 100.0 | 4 | NIL | -0- | 223.0 |
| 29 | 380.0 | 98.7 | 8 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 385.0 |
| 30 | 112.0 | 100.0 | 4 | NIL | -0- | 112.0 |
| 31 | 40.0 | 42.6 | 13 | 54.0 | 57.4 | 94.0 |
| 32 | 13.0 | 13.8 | 22 | 81.0 | 86.2 | 94.0 |
| 33 | 7.0 | 12.7 | 23 | 48.0 | 87.3 | 55.0 |
| 34 | 20.0 | 44.4 | 12 | 45.0 | 55.6 | 65.0 |
| 35 | 16.0 | 28.1 | 16 | 41.0 | 71.9 | 57.0 |
| 36 | 10.0 | 21.7 | 18 | 36.0 | 78.3 | 46.0 |
| 37 | 7.0 | | | | | |
| 38 | 9.0 | 34.6 | 15 | 17.0 | 65.4 | 26.0 |
| 39 | 3.0 | | | | | |
| 40 | 7.0 | 25.0 | 17 | 21.0 | 75.0 | 28.0 |
| 41 | 68.0 | 78.2 | 10 | 19.0 | 21.8 | 87.0 |
| 42A | 97.0 | 100.0 | 4 | NIL | -0- | 97.0 |
| 43 | 540.0 | 100.0 | 4 | NIL | -0- | 540.0 |
| 44 | 282.0 | 100.0 | 4 | NIL | -0- | 282.0 |

*a negligible volume of smaller gelatinous zooplankters were likely included in the non-gelatinous fraction.

norvegica was found only at stations 44, 27, 43, 42, 28 and 25 (listed in order of decreasing abundance). In addition, the analysis by species showed increasing variability, manifested by a greater scatter along the second axis, among the shallower stations (Fig. 3). There is no obvious significance to the second axis. The Spearmann Rank Correlation Coefficient between stations ranked by depth (Table 1) and by relative volumetric importance of non-gelatinous zooplankters (Table 3) was 0.78 (significant at $p < 0.01$; d.f. = 22).

DISCUSSION

The Labrador Current and its associated frontal zone act as a natural boundary between the continental shelf and slope regimes along the eastern edge of the Newfoundland Grand Banks. This separation in physical regimes is reflected in the distribution of zooplankton. Stations east of the shelf break are more oceanic in nature, while those west of the shelf break are more neritic. The area immediately over the shelf break also has a zooplankton community which is different from stations at either end of the grid. The observed differences in community composition are not complete, in that many species are ubiquitous in the study area; nevertheless, appropriate community analysis techniques such as Detrended Correspondence Analysis show differences between stations within the sampling grid. The primary determinant of zooplankton community composition is clearly station position with respect to the shelf break; however, differences between onshore and offshore stations are also reflected in the higher variability at stations over the shelf, and in higher settled volumes of non-gelatinous zooplankters over the slope.

The gelatinous zooplankters which dominated the shelf stations in this study represent a metabolic 'dead end'. They are too large to be consumed by Ichthyoplankton, and their high water content suggests that they are not a good source of food for planktivorous nekton. Furthermore, Pleurobrachiā is an important predator which can greatly reduce zooplankton populations, indirectly causing larval fish mortalities (Fraser 1970) and affecting the trophic structure of the local marine ecosystem (e.g. Greve and Reiners 1980). Conversely, the oceanic water has high concentrations of both small and large zooplankters, and might be considered nutritionally more appropriate for Ichthyoplankton and larger planktivores. We hypothesize that advection of this plankton-rich oceanic water onto the shelf would represent an important source of food for planktivorous organisms there. Further, we suggest that such intruding water would bring nutrients onto the shelf and thus enhance primary productivity, as occurs off Nova Scotia on the Scotian Shelf (Fournier et al. 1977).

These hypotheses are not supported by the zooplankton data collected in May 1981; however, the results presented here are only a single snapshot of a dynamic area. The observed differences in the zooplankton community on either side of the shelf break suggest that advection of slope water onto the shelf, in the sense observed by Hayes and Robe (1978), would result in changes in the shelf zooplankton. Such community changes might then be used to indicate the presence and extent of advection (e.g. Gardner 1982).

Further studies of the zooplankton, ichthyoplankton, primary production and synoptic oceanography of the Southeast Shoal will more clearly define the biological oceanographic processes which dominate the area. The dynamics of such processes are important to our understanding of continental shelf productivity, and ultimately to our understanding of the processes controlling recruitment and survival of commercial fish species on the Grand Banks.

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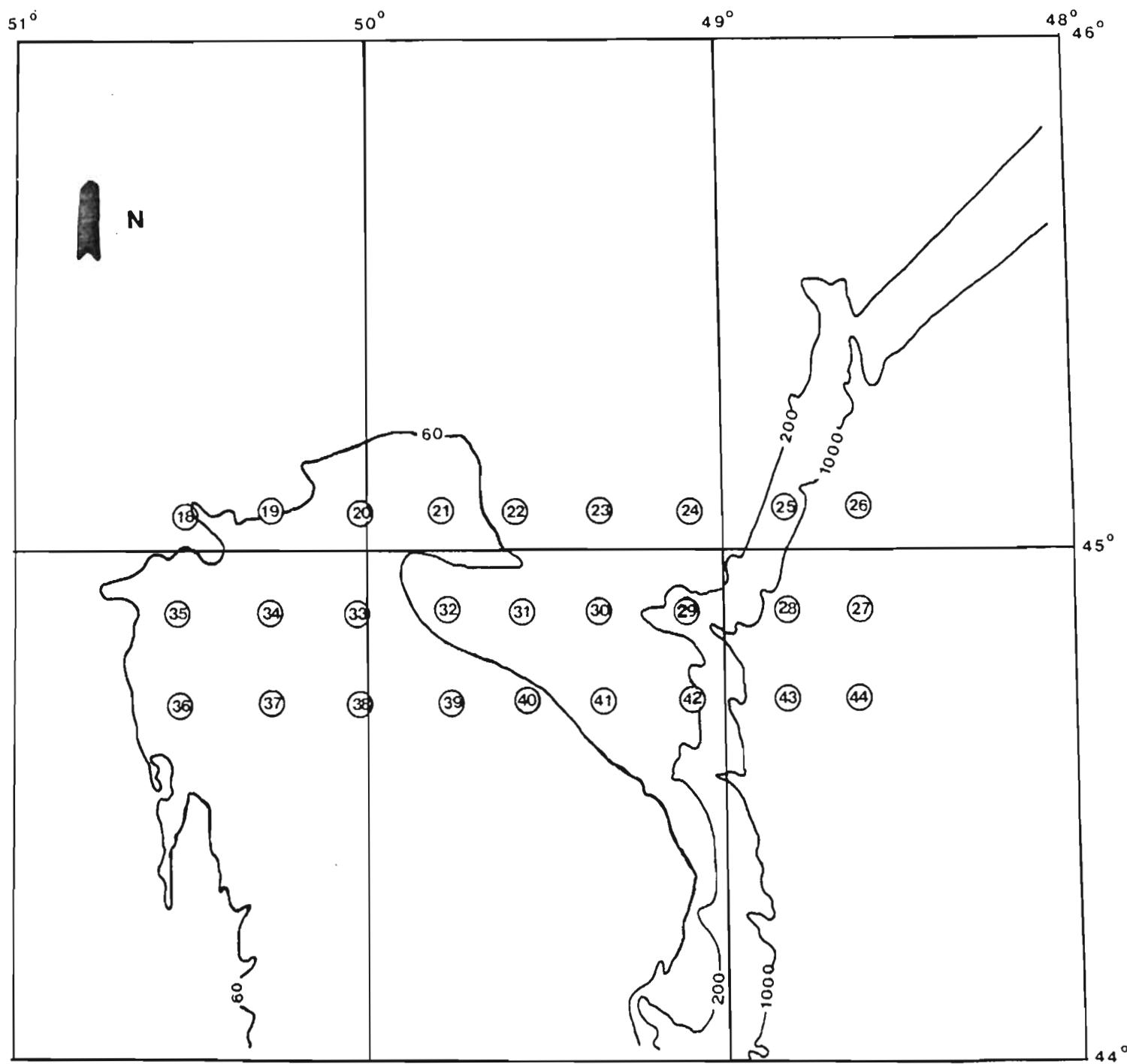


Figure 1. Bathymetry of study area and location of sampling stations.

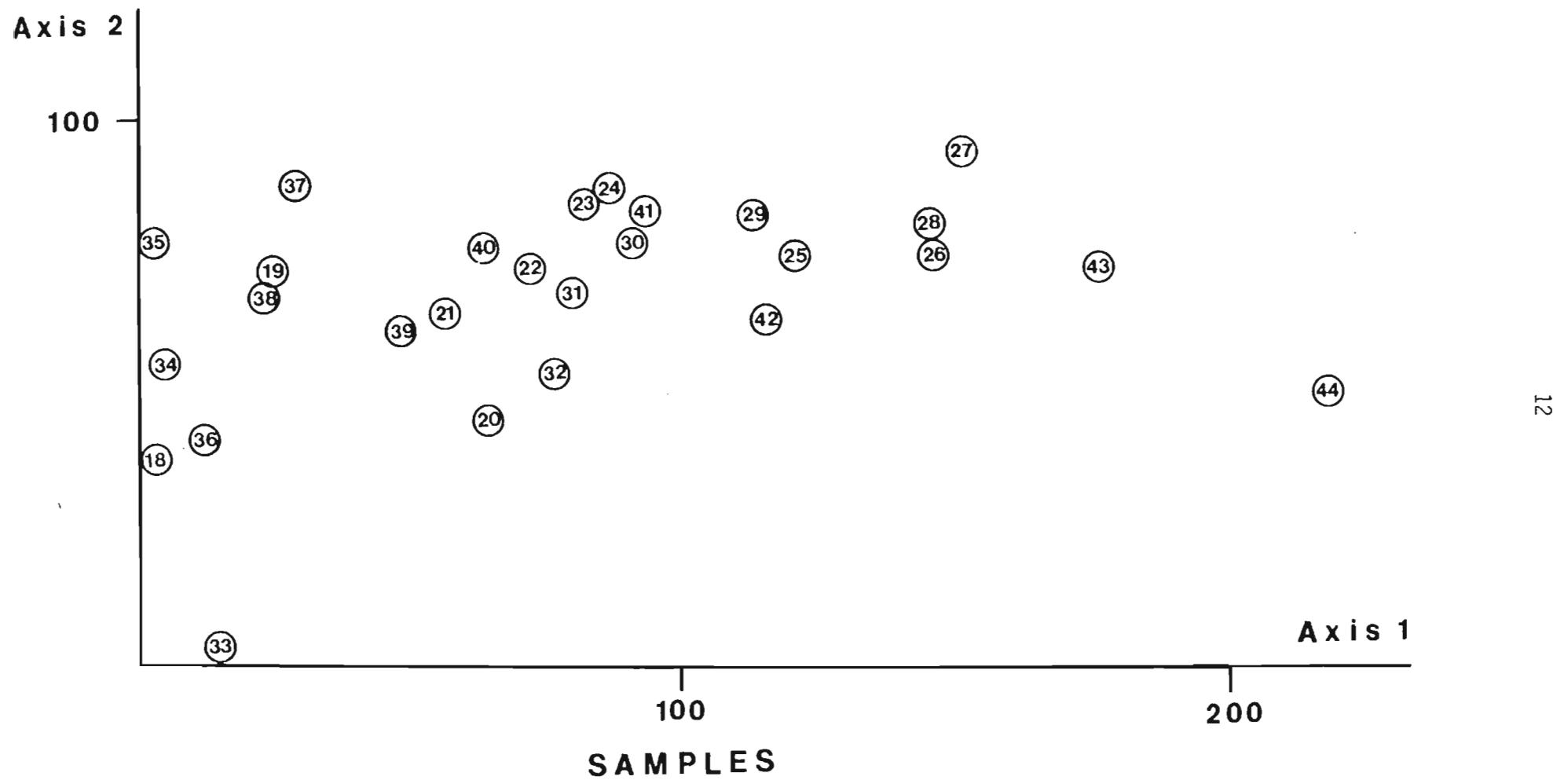
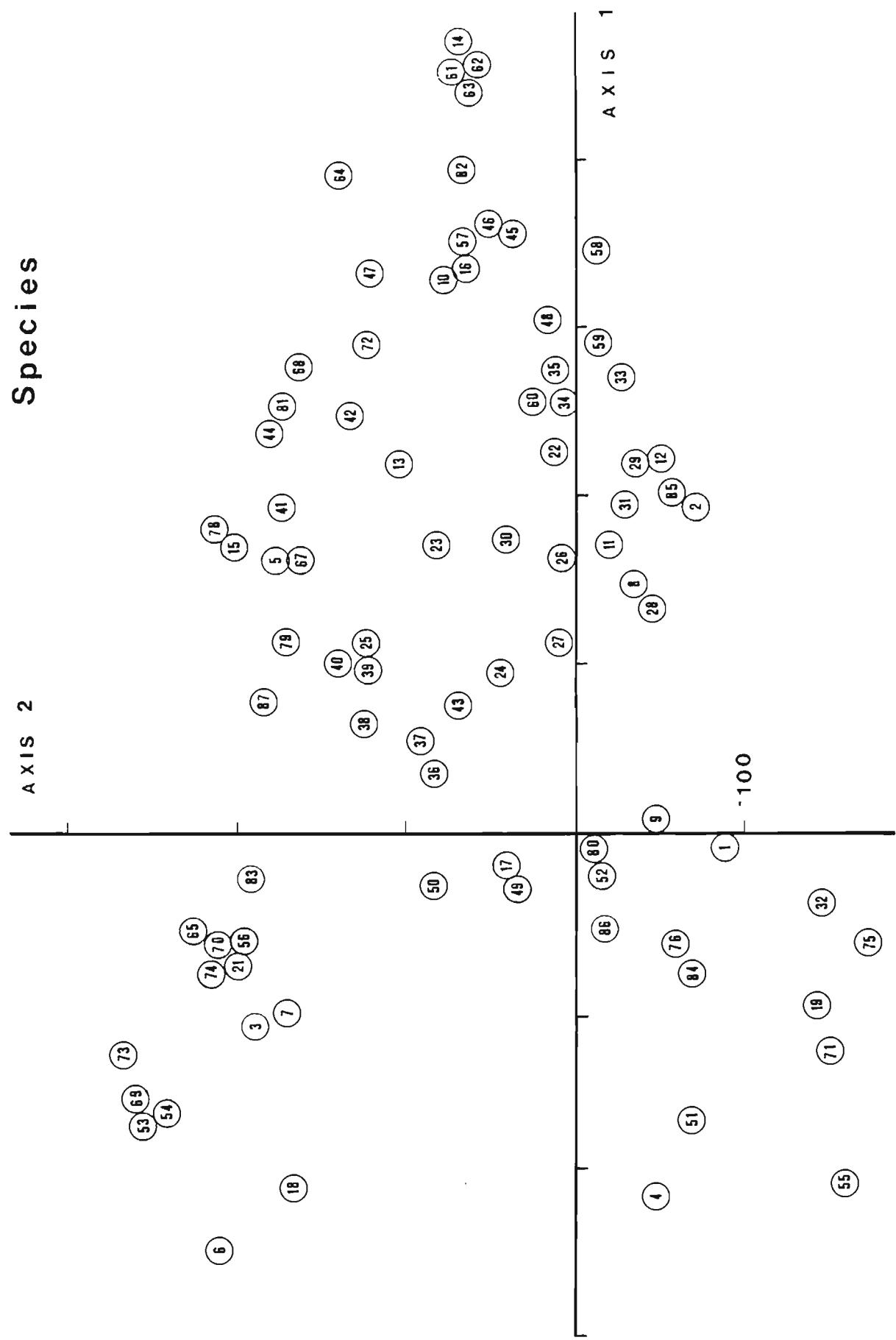


Figure 2. Plot of stations with respect to loadings on Axis 1 and Axis 2 of Detrended Correspondence Analysis.

Figure 3. Plot of all identified taxa with respect to loadings on Axis 1 and Axis 2 of Detrended Correspondence Analysis. Axis gradations are in units of 100; code numbers as indicated below:

1. Euphysa aurata
2. E. flammea
3. Leuckartiara octona
4. Staurophora mertensi
5. Aglantha digitale
6. Unidentified scyphozoan
7. Pleurobranchia pilus
8. Unidentified ctenophore fragments
9. Sagitta elegans
10. S. maxima
11. Eukrohnia hamata
12. Unidentified chaetognath fragments
13. Limacina helicina
14. L. retroversa
15. Cione limacina
16. Gonatus fabricii
17. Tomopteris helgolandica
18. T. planktonis
19. Procerae sp.
20. Benthic sp.
21. Unidentified hirudinean
22. Conchoecia sp.
23. Calanus sp. CIV
24. " " CIII
25. " " CII
26. " " CI
27. " " TOTAL CI-CIV
28. C. finmarchicus CVIm
29. " " CVIf
30. " " CV
31. " " total CV/VI
32. C. hyperboreus CVIm
33. " " CVIf
34. " " CV
35. " " total CV/VI
36. Pseudocalanus sp. CVIm
37. " " CVIf
38. " " CVm
39. " " CVf
40. " " CIV
41. " " CIII
42. " " CI+CII
43. " " TOTAL CI+CVI
44. Microcalanus pygmaeus
45. Euchaeta norvegica CVIm
46. E. norvegica CVIf
47. E. " CI-CV
48. E. " Total CI-CVI
49. Centropages hamatus CVIm
50. C. hamatus CVIf
51. " " copepodites
52. " " Total
53. Temora longicornis CVIm
54. T. longicornis CVIf
55. " " copepodites
56. " " Total
57. Metridia longa CVIm
58. M. longa CVIf
59. " " copepodites
60. " " Total
61. M. lucens CVIm
62. " " CVIf
63. " " copepodites
64. " " Total
65. Acartia longiremis
66. Unidentified harpacticoid
67. Oithona similis
68. Oncaea sp.
69. Monstrilla sp.
70. Unidentified isopod
71. Hyperoche medusarum
72. Parathemisto gaudichaudii
73. Gammaridae
74. Eusiridae
75. Lysianassidae
76. Oedicerotidae
77. Caprellidae
78. Meganyctiphanes norvegica
79. Thysanoessa inermis
80. T. raschii
81. T. longicaudata
82. Nematoscopus megalops
83. Unidentified larval euphausiids
84. Unidentified decapod larvae
85. " ophiuroid
86. Fritillaria borealis
87. Oikopleura sp.



APPENDIX 1

Cruise No.: G51 Sample serial no.: 18L Tow depth: 57m
 Station: 45°05'N 50°30'W Bottom depth: 62m
 Date: 5/16/81 Mesh size: 333 μ m
 Volume filtered: 214.7m³

| | | Estimated total number | No./m ³ | No./m ² |
|--------------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Ctenophora | | | | |
| <u>Pleurobrachia pileus</u> | | 582.0 | 2.7 | 154.5 |
| Polychaeta | | | | |
| <u>Tomopteris helgolandica</u> | | 13.0 | 0.1 | 3.4 |
| Copepoda | | | | |
| <u>Calanus</u> spp. | IV | 6.0 | 0.03 | 1.7 |
| | III | 6.0 | 0.03 | 1.7 |
| | II | <u>8.0</u> | <u>0.03</u> | <u>1.7</u> |
| | Total: | 20.0 | 0.1 | 5.1 |
| <u>Pseudocalanus</u> spp. | VIm | 9.0 | 0.04 | 2.3 |
| | VIIf | 27.0 | 0.1 | 7.4 |
| | Vm | 16.0 | 0.1 | 4.0 |
| | Vf | 18.0 | 0.1 | 4.6 |
| | IV | 13.0 | 0.1 | 3.4 |
| | III | <u>2.0</u> | <u>0.01</u> | <u>0.6</u> |
| | Total: | 85.0 | 0.4 | 22.2 |
| <u>Centropages hamatus</u> | VIm | 10.0 | 0.1 | 2.9 |
| | VIIf | <u>3.0</u> | <u>0.01</u> | <u>0.6</u> |
| | Total: | 13.0 | 0.1 | 3.4 |
| <u>Temora longicornis</u> | VIm | 5.0 | 0.02 | 1.1 |
| | VIIf | <u>1.0</u> | <u>0.004</u> | <u>0.2</u> |
| | Total: | 6.0 | 0.02 | 1.3 |
| <u>Acartia longiremis</u> | | 1.0 | 0.004 | 0.2 |
| <u>Oithona similis</u> | | 13.0 | 0.1 | 3.4 |
| Amphipods | | | | |
| Gammaridea | | 1.0 | 0.004 | 0.2 |
| Oedicerotidae | | 3.0 | 0.01 | 0.6 |
| Caprellidae | | 14.0 | 0.1 | 4.0 |
| Euphausiacea | | | | |
| Unidentified larval stages | | 8.0 | 0.04 | 2.3 |
| Larvaceans | | | | |
| <u>Fritillaria borealis</u> | | 10.0 | 0.1 | 2.9 |
| <u>Oikopleura</u> spp. | | 1.0 | 0.004 | 0.2 |

DISPLACEMENT VOLUMES: without jelly: 2.0ml
 with jelly: 216.0ml

Cruise No.: G51 Sample serial no.: 19R Tow depth: 54m
 Station: 45°05'N 50°15'W Bottom depth: 59m
 Date: 17/5/81 Mesh size: 333µm
 Volume filtered: 46.97m³

| | | Estimated total number | No./m ³ | No./m ² |
|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Hydrozoa | | | | |
| | <u>Aglantha digitale</u> | 1.0 | 0.02 | 1.1 |
| Ctenophora | | | | |
| | <u>Pleurobrachia pileus</u> | 240.0 | 5.11 | 275.9 |
| Chaetognatha | | | | |
| | <u>Sagitta elegans</u> | 21.0 | 0.45 | 24.3 |
| | <u>Eukrohnia hamata</u> | 5.0 | 0.11 | 5.9 |
| Polychaeta | | | | |
| | <u>Tomopteris helgolandica</u> | 21.0 | 0.45 | 24.3 |
| Copepoda | | | | |
| | <u>Calanus</u> spp. | | | |
| | IV | 119.4 | 2.54 | 137.2 |
| | III | 541.3 | 11.52 | 622.1 |
| | II | <u>31.8</u> | <u>0.68</u> | <u>36.7</u> |
| | Total: | 692.5 | 14.74 | 796.0 |
| | <u>Calanus finmarchicus</u> * | Vlm | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| | | Vlf | 26.0 | 30.2 |
| | | V | <u>22.0</u> | <u>25.4</u> |
| | Total: | 50.01 | 1.07 | 57.8 |
| | <u>Pseudocalanus</u> spp. | Vlm | 159.2 | 3.39 |
| | | Vlf | 1568.1 | 33.39 |
| | | Vm | 302.5 | 6.44 |
| | | Vf | 334.3 | 7.12 |
| | | IV | <u>254.7</u> | <u>5.42</u> |
| | Total: | 2618.8 | 55.76 | 3011.2 |
| | <u>Centropages hamatus</u> | Vlm | 557.2 | 11.9 |
| | | Vlf | 405.9 | 8.6 |
| | | V | <u>39.8</u> | <u>0.9</u> |
| | Total: | 1002.9 | 21.4 | 1111.6 |
| | <u>Temora longicornis</u> | Vlm | 175.1 | 3.7 |
| | | Vlf | <u>183.0</u> | <u>3.9</u> |
| | Total: | 358.1 | 7.6 | 412.0 |
| | <u>Oithona similis</u> | | 23.8 | 0.5 |
| Decapoda | | | | 27.5 |
| | larval shrimp | | 4.0 | 0.1 |
| Larvaceans | | | | 4.9 |
| | <u>Fritillaria borealis</u> | | 253.6 | 5.4 |
| | <u>Oikopleura</u> spp. | | 1.0 | 0.02 |
| | | | | 1.1 |

DISPLACEMENT VOLUME: without jelly: 15.0ml

with jelly: 84.0ml

*includes Calanus glacialis

Cruise No.: G51 Sample serial no.: 20R Tow Depth: 52m
 Station: 45°05'N 50°02'W Bottom depth: 57m
 Date: 05/18/81 Mesh size: 333µm
 Volume filtered: 70.59m³

| | | Estimated total number | No./m ³ | No./m ² |
|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Ctenophora | | | | |
| | <u>Pleurobrachia pileus</u> | 249.0 | 3.53 | 183.6 |
| Chaetognatha | | | | |
| | <u>Sagitta elegans</u> | 7.0 | 0.10 | 5.2 |
| | <u>Eukrohnia hamata</u> | 5.0 | 0.07 | 3.6 |
| Gastropoda | | | | |
| | <u>Limacina helicina</u> | 40.2 | 0.57 | 29.6 |
| Polychaeta | | | | |
| | <u>Tomopteris helgolandica</u> | 6.0 | 0.08 | 4.2 |
| | <u>Proceraea</u> sp. | 4.0 | 0.06 | 3.12 |
| Copepoda | | | | |
| | <u>Calanus</u> spp. | IV | 348.7 | 256.9 |
| | | III | 871.8 | 642.2 |
| | | II | <u>95.1</u> | <u>70.2</u> |
| | Total: | | 1315.6 | 969.3 |
| | <u>Calanus finmarchicus</u> | VIM | 10.1 | 7.3 |
| | | VI f | 34.2 | 25.0 |
| | | V | <u>144.7</u> | <u>106.6</u> |
| | Total: | | 189.0 | 138.8 |
| | <u>Calanus hyperboreus</u> | VIM | 2.01 | 1.6 |
| | | V | <u>2.01</u> | <u>1.6</u> |
| | Total: | | 4.02 | 3.1 |
| | <u>Pseudocalanus</u> spp. | VIM | 95.5 | 70.2 |
| | | VI f | 453.7 | 334.4 |
| | | VM | 254.7 | 187.7 |
| | | Vf | 262.7 | 193.4 |
| | | IV | 246.7 | 182.0 |
| | | III | <u>15.92</u> | <u>12.0</u> |
| | Total: | | 1329.22 | 979.7 |
| | <u>Centropages hamatus</u> | VIM | 254.7 | 187.7 |
| | | VI f | <u>111.4</u> | <u>82.2</u> |
| | Total: | | 366.1 | 269.9 |
| | <u>Temora longicornis</u> | | 8.04 | 5.7 |
| | <u>Oithona similis</u> | | 36.18 | 26.5 |
| Decapod | | | | |
| | Larval Shrimp | | 6.0 | 4.2 |
| Amphipoda | | | | |
| | <u>Lysianassidae</u> | | 12.0 | 8.8 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|------|-------|
| Oedicerotidae | 8.0 | 0.11 | 5.7 |
| Larvacea | | | |
| <u>Fritillaria borealis</u> | 507.2 | 7.19 | 373.9 |
| <u>Oikopleura</u> spp. | 31.7 | 0.45 | 23.4 |

DISPLACEMENT VOLUME: without jelly: 4.0ml
with jelly: 28.0ml

Cruise No.: G51 Sample serial no.: 21R Tow depth: 51m
 Station: 45°05'N 49°47'W Bottom depth: 56m
 Date: 18/5/81 Mesh size: 333µm
 Volume filtered: 45.83m³

| | | Estimated Total number | No./m ³ | No./m ² |
|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Hydrozoa | | | | |
| | <u>Aglantha digitale</u> | 2.0 | 0.04 | 2.1 |
| Ctenophora | | | | |
| | <u>Pleurobrachia pileus</u> | 375.0 | 8.18 | 417.2 |
| Chaetognatha | | | | |
| | <u>Sagitta elegans</u> | 11.0 | 0.24 | 12.2 |
| Gastropoda | | | | |
| | <u>Limacina helicina</u> | 2.0 | 0.04 | 2.0 |
| Polychaeta | | | | |
| | <u>Tomopteris helgolandica</u> | 6.0 | 0.13 | 6.6 |
| Hirudinea | | | | |
| | unidentified | 1.0 | 0.02 | 1.0 |
| Copepoda | | | | |
| | Calanus spp. | | | |
| | IV | 364.0 | 7.94 | 404.9 |
| | III | 484.0 | 10.56 | 538.6 |
| | II | <u>36.0</u> | <u>0.79</u> | <u>40.3</u> |
| | Total: | 884.0 | 19.29 | 983.8 |
| | Calanus finmarchicus | | | |
| | VIm | 4.0 | 0.09 | 4.6 |
| | VIIf | 32.0 | 0.7 | 35.7 |
| | Vm | <u>128.0</u> | <u>2.79</u> | <u>142.3</u> |
| | Total: | 164.0 | 3.58 | 182.6 |
| | Pseudocalanus spp. | | | |
| | VIm | 8.0 | 0.17 | 8.7 |
| | VIIf | 148.0 | 3.23 | 164.7 |
| | Vm | 164.0 | 3.58 | 182.6 |
| | Vf | 200.0 | 4.36 | 222.4 |
| | IV | 57.0 | 1.24 | 63.3 |
| | III | <u>64.0</u> | <u>1.40</u> | <u>71.4</u> |
| | Total: | 641.0 | 13.98 | 713.0 |
| | Centropages hamatus | | | |
| | VIm | 59.0 | 1.29 | 65.8 |
| | VIIf | <u>24.0</u> | <u>0.52</u> | <u>26.5</u> |
| | Total: | 83.0 | 1.81 | 92.3 |
| | Temora longicornis | 8.0 | 0.17 | 8.7 |
| | Metridia longa | 2.0 | 0.04 | 2.0 |
| | Oithona similis | 11.0 | 0.24 | 12.2 |
| Amphipoda | | | | |
| | Gammaridea | 2.0 | 0.04 | 2.0 |
| | Eurisiridae | 7.0 | 0.15 | 7.7 |
| | Lysianassidae | 5.0 | 0.11 | 5.6 |
| | Oedicerotidae | 5.0 | 0.11 | 5.6 |

| | | | |
|--|-------|------|-------|
| Decapoda larval shrimp | 5.0 | 0.11 | 5.6 |
| Euphausiacea <u>Thysanoessa raschii</u> | 1.0 | 0.02 | 1.0 |
| Laryacea <u>Fritillaria borealis</u> | 380.4 | 8.3 | 423.3 |

DISPLACEMENT VOLUME: without jelly: 7.0ml
with Jelly: 47.0ml

Cruise No.: G51 Sample serial no.: 22L Tow depth: 54m
 Station: 45°05'N 49°34'W Bottom depth: 59m
 Date: 18/5/81 Mesh size: 333µm
 Volume filtered: 106.7m³

| | | Estimated total number | No./m ³ | No./m ² |
|-----------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Ctenophora | | | | |
| <u>Pleurobrachia pileus</u> | | 331.0 | 3.10 | 167.4 |
| Chaetognatha | | | | |
| <u>Sagitta elegans</u> | | 24.0 | 0.22 | 11.9 |
| Gastropoda | | | | |
| <u>Limacina helicina</u> | | 52.0 | 0.49 | 26.5 |
| Ostracoda | | | | |
| <u>Conchoecia</u> sp. | | 4.0 | 0.04 | 2.2 |
| Copepoda | | | | |
| <u>Calanus</u> spp. | IV | 2397.8 | 22.47 | 1213.4 |
| | III | 2744.0 | 25.72 | 1388.9 |
| | II | <u>978.0</u> | <u>9.17</u> | <u>495.2</u> |
| | Total: | 6119.8 | 57.36 | 3097.4 |
| <u>Calanus finmarchicus</u> | Vf | 157.7 | 1.48 | 79.9 |
| | V | <u>1262.0</u> | <u>11.83</u> | <u>638.8</u> |
| | Total: | 1419.7 | 13.31 | 718.7 |
| <u>Calanus hyperboreus</u> | V | 31.5 | 0.3 | 16.2 |
| <u>Pseudocalanus</u> spp. | VIm | 94.65 | 0.89 | 48.1 |
| | VIf | 1072.0 | 10.05 | 542.7 |
| | Vm | 1293.0 | 12.12 | 654.5 |
| | Vf | 1451.3 | 13.6 | 734.4 |
| | IV | <u>1262.0</u> | <u>11.83</u> | <u>638.8</u> |
| | Total: | 5172.95 | 48.49 | 242.5 |
| <u>Centropages hamatus</u> | VIm | 441.7 | 4.14 | 223.6 |
| | VIf | 63.1 | 0.59 | 31.9 |
| | V | <u>94.7</u> | <u>0.89</u> | <u>48.1</u> |
| | Total: | 599.5 | 5.62 | 303.5 |
| <u>Temora longicornis</u> | VIm | 31.5 | 0.3 | 16.2 |
| | VIf | <u>31.5</u> | <u>0.3</u> | <u>16.2</u> |
| | Total: | 63.0 | 0.6 | 32.4 |
| <u>Metridia longa</u> | | 16.0 | 0.15 | 8.1 |
| <u>Acartia longiremis</u> | | 16.0 | 0.15 | 8.1 |
| <u>Oithona similis</u> | | 283.9 | 2.66 | 143.6 |
| Amphipoda | | | | |
| Gammaridea | | 6.0 | 0.06 | 3.2 |
| Oedicerotidae | | 3.0 | 0.03 | 1.6 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|------|-------|--|
| Euphausiacea | | | | |
| unidentified larvae | 8.0 | 0.07 | 3.8 | |
| Decapoda | | | | |
| Larval shrimp | 4.0 | 0.04 | 2.2 | |
| Larvacea | | | | |
| <u>Fritillaria borealis</u> | 713.2 | 6.68 | 360.7 | |
| <u>Oikopleura</u> spp. | 760.8 | 7.13 | 385.0 | |

DISPLACEMENT VOLUME: without jelly: 20.0ml
with Jelly: 52.0ml

Cruise No.: G51 Sample serial no.: 23L Tow depth: 60m
 Station: 45°05'N 49°20'W Bottom depth: 66m
 Date: 18/5/81 Mesh size: 333µm
 Volume filtered: 161.22m³

| | | Estimated total number | No./m ³ | No./m ² | |
|--------------|---------------------------------|---|--|---|---|
| Hydrozoa | | | | | |
| | <u>Aglantha digitale</u> | 46.0 | 0.29 | 17.4 | |
| Ctenophora | | | | | |
| | <u>Pleurobrachia pileus</u> | 258.0 | 1.60 | 96.0 | |
| Chaetognatha | | | | | |
| | <u>Sagitta elegans</u> | 20.0 | 0.12 | 7.2 | |
| | <u>Eukrohnia hamata</u> | 1.0 | 0.01 | 0.6 | |
| Gastropoda | | | | | |
| | <u>Limacina helicina</u> | 1758.0 | 10.90 | 654.0 | |
| Polychaeta | | | | | |
| | <u>Tomopteris helgolandica</u> | 10.0 | 0.06 | 3.6 | |
| Copepoda | | | | | |
| | <u>Calanus</u> spp. | IV III II I | 1500.0 4000.0 11375.0 <u>6375.0</u> | 9.3 24.81 70.56 <u>39.54</u> | 558.0 1488.6 4233.6 <u>2372.4</u> |
| | | Total: | 23250.0 | 144.21 | 8652.6 |
| | <u>Calanus finmarchicus</u> | Vlf V Total: | 95.5 <u>429.8</u> 525.3 | 0.59 <u>2.67</u> 3.26 | 35.4 <u>160.2</u> 195.6 |
| | <u>Pseudocalanus</u> spp. | Vlm Vlf Vm Vf IV III II | 2500.0 2875.0 1750.0 4625.0 7375.0 2000.0 <u>375.0</u> | 15.51 17.83 10.85 28.69 45.74 12.41 <u>2.33</u> | 930.6 1069.8 651.0 1721.4 2744.4 744.6 <u>139.8</u> |
| | | Total: | 21,500.0 | 133.36 | 8001.6 |
| | <u>Microcalanus pygmaeus</u> | | 62.8 | 0.39 | 23.4 |
| | <u>Centropages hamatus</u> | Vlm Vlf Total: | 3125.0 <u>1125.0</u> 4250.0 | 19.38 <u>6.98</u> 26.36 | 1162.8 <u>418.8</u> 1581.6 |
| | <u>Temora longicornis</u> | | 188.4 | 1.17 | 70.2 |
| | <u>Metridia longa</u> | | 55.7 | 0.35 | 21.0 |
| | <u>Acartia longiremis</u> | | 314.0 | 1.95 | 117.0 |
| | <u>Oithona similis</u> | | 14625.0 | 90.71 | 5442.6 |
| Amphipoda | | | | | |
| | <u>Parathemisto gaudichaudi</u> | | 1.0 | 0.01 | 0.6 |
| | Gammaridea | | 2.0 | 0.01 | 0.6 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|-------|--------|--|
| Euphausiacea | | | | |
| Euphausiid larvae | 879.2 | 5.45 | 327.0 | |
| <u>Thysanoessa raschii</u> | 32.0 | 0.20 | 12.0 | |
| <u>Thysanoessa inermis</u> | 1.0 | 0.01 | 0.6 | |
| Decapoda | | | | |
| Larval shrimp | 2.0 | 0.01 | 0.6 | |
| Larvacea | | | | |
| <u>Eritillaria borealis</u> | 6625.0 | 41.09 | 2465.4 | |
| <u>Oikopleura</u> spp. | 4750.0 | 29.46 | 1767.6 | |

DISPLACEMENT VOLUME: without jelly: 108.0ml
 with jelly: 179.0ml

Cruise No.: G51 Sample serial no.: 24L
 Station: 45°05'N 49°06'W
 Date: 18/5/81

Tow depth: 60m*
 Bottom depth: 65m
 Mesh size: 333µm
 Volume filtered: 139.96m³

| | | Estimated total number | No./m³ | No./m² |
|---------------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| Hydrozoa | | | | |
| <u>Euphysa aurata</u> | | 1.0 | 0.01 | 0.6 |
| <u>Leuckartiara octona</u> | | 1.0 | 0.01 | 0.6 |
| <u>Aglantha digitale</u> | | 9.0 | 0.06 | 3.6 |
| Ctenophora | | | | |
| <u>Pleurobrachia pileus</u> | | 9.0 | 0.06 | 3.6 |
| Chaetognatha | | | | |
| <u>Sagitta elegans</u> | | 6.0 | 0.04 | 2.4 |
| Gastropoda | | | | |
| <u>Limacina helicina</u> | | 262.3 | 1.87 | 112.2 |
| Polychaeta | | | | |
| <u>Tomopteris helgolandica</u> | | 6.0 | 0.04 | 2.4 |
| <u>Proceraea</u> sp. | | 255.6 | 1.83 | 109.8 |
| Ostracoda | | | | |
| <u>Conchoecia</u> sp. | | 7.96 | 0.06 | 3.6 |
| Copepoda | | | | |
| <u>Calanus</u> spp. | IV | 1884.0 | 13.46 | 807.6 |
| | III | 4898.4 | 35.0 | 2100.0 |
| | II | 6782.4 | 48.46 | 2907.6 |
| | I | <u>3454.0</u> | <u>24.68</u> | <u>1480.8</u> |
| | Total: | 17018.8 | 121.6 | 7296.0 |
| <u>Calanus finmarchicus</u> | Vf | 23.9 | 0.2 | 10.2 |
| | V | <u>72.0</u> | <u>0.5</u> | <u>30.0</u> |
| | Total: | 95.9 | 0.7 | 40.2 |
| <u>Pseudocalanus</u> spp. | Vlm | 1004.8 | 7.2 | 430.8 |
| | Vlf | 2574.8 | 18.4 | 1104.0 |
| | Vm | 2637.6 | 18.9 | 1134.0 |
| | Vf | 1256.0 | 9.00 | 538.2 |
| | IV | 11115.0 | 79.4 | 4765.2 |
| | III | 5589.0 | 39.9 | 2394.0 |
| | II | <u>565.2</u> | <u>4.0</u> | <u>242.4</u> |
| | Total: | 24742.4 | 176.8 | 10608.6 |
| <u>Centropages hamatus</u> | | 538.9 | 3.9 | 231.0 |
| <u>Temora longicornis</u> | | 15.9 | 0.1 | 6.6 |
| <u>Metridia longa</u> | | 95.5 | 0.7 | 40.8 |
| <u>Acartia longiremis</u> | | 697.4 | 5.0 | 298.8 |
| <u>Oithona similis</u> | | 10738.0 | 76.7 | 4603.2 |
| Amphipoda | | | | |
| <u>Parathemisto gaudichaudi</u> | | 5.0 | 0.04 | 2.4 |

* estimated, not recorded

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--|
| Euphausiacea | | | | |
| Euphasiid larvae | 612.9 | 4.38 | 262.8 | |
| Decapods | | | | |
| Larval shrimp | 2.0 | 0.01 | 0.6 | |
| Larvacea | | | | |
| <u>Fritillaria borealis</u> | 16390.8 | 117.11 | 7026.6 | |
| <u>Oikopleura</u> spp. | 5777.6 | 41.28 | 2476.8 | |

DISPLACEMENT VOLUME: without jelly: 118.0ml
with jelly: 126.0ml

Cruise No.: G51 Sample serial no.: 25L Tow depth: 200m
 Station: 45°05'N 48°50'W Bottom depth: 471m
 Date: 18/5/81 Mesh size: 333µm
 Volume filtered: 357.05m³

| | | Estimated total number | No./m ³ | No./m ² |
|--------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Hydrozoa | | | | |
| | <u>Aglantha digitale</u> | 109.6 | 0.31 | 62.0 |
| Ctenophora | | | | |
| | Fragments (estimated no. individuals) | 2.0 | 0.01 | 2.0 |
| Chaetognatha | | | | |
| | <u>Sagitta elegans</u> | 312.0 | 0.87 | 174.0 |
| | <u>Eukrohnia hamata</u> | 71.0 | 0.20 | 40.0 |
| Gastropoda | | | | |
| | <u>Limacina helicina</u> | 6500.0 | 18.2 | 3640.0 |
| Polychaeta | | | | |
| | <u>Tomopteris helgolandica</u> | 2.0 | 0.01 | 2.0 |
| Ostracoda | | | | |
| | <u>Conchoecia</u> sp. | 125.0 | 0.35 | 70.0 |
| Copepoda | | | | |
| | <u>Calanus</u> spp. | IV | 7923.0 | 4438.0 |
| | | III | 13866.0 | 7768.0 |
| | | II | 24266.0 | 13592.0 |
| | | I | <u>30704.0</u> | <u>17198.0</u> |
| | Total: | 76759.0 | 214.98 | 42996.0 |
| | <u>Calanus finmarchicus</u> | VIm | 315.0 | 176.0 |
| | | VI _f | 6152.0 | 3446.0 |
| | | V | <u>1798.0</u> | <u>1008.0</u> |
| | Total: | 8265.0 | 23.15 | 4630.0 |
| | <u>Calanus hyperboreus</u> | V | 820.3 | 460.0 |
| | <u>Pseudocalanus</u> spp. | VIm | 5942.0 | 3328.0 |
| | | VI _f | 17828.0 | 9986.0 |
| | | Vm | 11885.0 | 6658.0 |
| | | Vf | 22285.0 | 12482.0 |
| | | IV | 22780.0 | 12760.0 |
| | | III | 10895.0 | 6102.0 |
| | | II & I | <u>4952.0</u> | <u>2774.0</u> |
| | Total: | 97387.3 | 272.75 | 54550.0 |
| | <u>Centropages hamatus</u> | VIm | 7713.0 | 4320.0 |
| | | VI _f | <u>9703.0</u> | <u>5436.0</u> |
| | Total: | 17416.0 | 48.8 | 9756.0 |
| | <u>Microcalanus pygmaeus</u> | VIm | 690.0 | 386.0 |
| | | VI _f | <u>1130.0</u> | <u>634.0</u> |
| | Total: | 1820.0 | 5.1 | 1020.0 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| <u>Temora longicornis</u> | 125.0 | 0.35 | 70.0 |
| <u>Acartia longiremis</u> | 62.8 | 0.18 | 36.0 |
| <u>Euchaeta norvegica</u> | 11.0 | 0.03 | 6.0 |
| | | | |
| <u>Metridia longa</u> Vim | 62.8 | 0.2 | 36.0 |
| Vif | 1004.8 | 2.8 | 562.0 |
| V-l | <u>251.0</u> | <u>0.7</u> | <u>140.0</u> |
| Total: | 1318.6 | 3.7 | 738.0 |
| | | | |
| <u>Oithona similis</u> | 82703.0 | 231.63 | 46326.0 |
| <u>Oncaea</u> sp. | 990.0 | 2.77 | 554.0 |
| | | | |
| Amphipoda | | | |
| <u>Parathemisto gaudichaudi</u> | 3533.0 | 9.89 | 1978.0 |
| | | | |
| Euphausiacea | | | |
| <u>Thysanoessa raschii</u> | 1.0 | 0.003 | 0.6 |
| <u>Thysanoessa longicaudata</u> | 1.0 | 0.003 | 0.6 |
| | | | |
| Decapoda | | | |
| Larval shrimp | 2.0 | 0.01 | 2.0 |
| | | | |
| Larvacea | | | |
| <u>Fritillaria borealis</u> | 6375.0 | 17.85 | 3570.0 |
| <u>Oikopleura</u> spp. | 6750.0 | 18.90 | 3780.0 |

DISPLACEMENT VOLUME: with jelly: 350.0ml

NOTE: so little jelly that volume without was not determined.

Cruise No.: G51 Sample serial no.: 26R Tow depth: 200m
 Station: 45°05'N 48°38'W Bottom depth: > 1500m
 Date: 18/5/81 Mesh size: 333µm
 Volume filtered: 367.68m³

| | | Estimated total number | No./m ³ | No./m ² |
|--------------|--|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Hydrozoa | | | | |
| | <u>Aglantha digitale</u> | 2.0 | 0.01 | 2.0 |
| Chaetognatha | | | | |
| | <u>Sagitta elegans</u> | 467.9 | 1.27 | 254.0 |
| | <u>Sagitta maxima</u> | 4.0 | 0.01 | 2.0 |
| | <u>Eukrohnia hamata</u> | 192.0 | 0.52 | 104.0 |
| | Unidentified fragments | 38.0 | 0.10 | 20.0 |
| Gastropoda | | | | |
| | <u>Limacina helicina</u> | 1090.0 | 2.96 | 5.9 |
| Ostracoda | | | | |
| | <u>Conchoecia</u> sp. | 125.6 | 0.34 | 68.0 |
| Copepoda | | | | |
| | <u>Calanus</u> spp. | | | |
| | IV | 9205.0 | 25.04 | 5008.0 |
| | III | 17914.0 | 48.72 | 9744.0 |
| | II | 6220.0 | 16.92 | 3384.0 |
| | I | 4727.0 | 12.86 | 2572.0 |
| | Decomposing (IV-I) | <u>16919.0</u> | <u>46.02</u> | <u>9204.0</u> |
| | Total: | 54985.0 | 149.56 | 29912.0 |
| | <u>Calanus finmarchicus</u> | Vf | 2260.0 | 6.15 |
| | | V | <u>1256.0</u> | <u>3.42</u> |
| | | Total: | 3516.0 | 9.57 |
| | <u>Calanus hyperboreus</u> | Vf | 62.8 | 0.17 |
| | | V | <u>2449.0</u> | <u>6.66</u> |
| | | Total: | 2511.8 | 6.83 |
| | Decomposed <u>C. finmarchicus</u> (IV-V) | | 2488.0 | 6.77 |
| | + <u>C. hyperboreus</u> (IV-V) | | | 1354.0 |
| | <u>Pseudocalanus</u> spp. | VIm | 1741.0 | 4.74 |
| | | VIf | 2736.0 | 7.44 |
| | | Vm | 1990.0 | 5.41 |
| | | Vf | 6469.0 | 17.59 |
| | | IV | 14928.0 | 40.6 |
| | | III | 4727.0 | 12.86 |
| | | II | 1244.0 | 3.38 |
| | Decomposed (V-VI) | | 19158.0 | 52.11 |
| | Decomposed (IV-V) | | <u>6469.0</u> | <u>17.59</u> |
| | Total: | 59462.0 | 161.72 | 32344.0 |
| | <u>Centropages hamatus</u> | | 125.6 | 0.34 |
| | <u>Oithona similis</u> | | 18660.0 | 50.75 |
| | Decomposing II | | <u>3980.0</u> | <u>10.83</u> |
| | Total: | 22640.0 | 61.58 | 12316.0 |

| | | | |
|--------------|----------------------------------|--------|--------|
| Amphipoda | | | |
| | <u>Parathemisto gaudichaudii</u> | 7975.0 | 21.69 |
| Euphausiacea | | | 4338.0 |
| | Larval forms | 125.6 | 0.34 |
| Larvacea | | | 68.0 |
| | <u>Oikopleura</u> spp. | 690.0 | 1.88 |
| | | | 376.0 |

DISPLACEMENT VOLUME: with jelly: 223.0ml

NOTE: Sample incompletely preserved and partially decomposed.

Cruise No.: G51 Sample serial no. 27L
 Station; 44°55'N 48°38'W
 Date: 18/5/81

Tow depth: 200m
 Bottom depth: > 1700m
 Mesh size: 333µm
 Volume filtered: 519.98m³

| | | Estimated total number | No./m ³ | No./m ² |
|----------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Hydrozoa | | | | |
| <i>Aglantha digitale</i> | | 48.0 | 0.09 | 18.0 |
| Chaetognatha | | | | |
| <i>Sagitta elegans</i> | | 287.5 | 0.55 | 110.0 |
| <i>Sagitta maxima</i> | | 17.0 | 0.03 | 6.0 |
| <i>Eukrohnia hamata</i> | | 593.0 | 1.14 | 228.0 |
| Gastropoda | | | | |
| <i>Limacina helicina</i> | | 1990.0 | 3.83 | 766.0 |
| Polychaeta | | | | |
| <i>Tomopteris helgolandica</i> | | 1.0 | 0.002 | 0.4 |
| Ostracoda | | | | |
| <i>Conchoecia</i> sp. | | 126.2 | 0.24 | 48.0 |
| Copepoda | | | | |
| <i>Calanus</i> spp. | IV | 9409.0 | 18.1 | 3620.0 |
| | III | 26742.0 | 51.4 | 10280.0 |
| | II | 29713.0 | 57.14 | 11428.0 |
| | I | 26247.0 | 50.48 | 10096.0 |
| | Total: | 92111.0 | 177.12 | 35424.0 |
| <i>Calanus finmarchicus</i> | VIm | 64.0 | 0.12 | 24.0 |
| | VIf | 2135.0 | 4.11 | 822.0 |
| | V | 1695.0 | 3.26 | 652.0 |
| | Total: | 3894.0 | 7.49 | 1498.0 |
| <i>Calanus hyperboreus</i> | V | 628.0 | 1.21 | 242.0 |
| <i>Pseudocalanus</i> spp. | VIm | 1485.7 | 2.86 | 572.0 |
| | VIf | 12875.0 | 24.76 | 4952.0 |
| | Vm | 9409.0 | 18.1 | 3620.0 |
| | Vf | 15352.0 | 29.52 | 5904.0 |
| | IV | 48037.0 | 92.38 | 18476.0 |
| | III | 51999.0 | 100.0 | 20000.0 |
| | I & II | 41104.0 | 79.05 | 15810.0 |
| | Total: | 180261.7 | 346.67 | 69334.0 |
| <i>Euchaeta norvegica</i> (IV-V) | | 157.7 | 0.30 | 60.0 |
| <i>Centropages hamatus</i> | | 879.0 | 1.69 | 338.0 |
| <i>Metridia longa</i> | | 188.4 | 0.36 | 72.0 |
| <i>Metridia lucens</i> | | 1632.8 | 3.14 | 628.0 |
| <i>Oithona similis</i> | | 154511.0 | 298.1 | 59420.0 |
| <i>Oncaea</i> sp. | | 12875.0 | 24.76 | 4952.0 |
| Amphipoda | | | | |
| <i>Parathemisto gaudichaudi</i> | | 8500.0 | 16.35 | 3270.0 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|--|
| Euphausiaceae | | | | |
| juveniles | 753.6 | 1.45 | 290.0 | |
| <u>Thysanoessa longicaudata</u> | 12.0 | 0.02 | 4.0 | |
| Larvacea | | | | |
| <u>Oikopleura</u> spp. | 25378.6 | 48.81 | 9762.0 | |

DISPLACEMENT VOLUME: with jelly: 582.0ml (jelly volume insignificant)

Cruise No.: G51 Sample serial no.: 28L Tow depth: 200m
 Station: 44°55'N 48°52'W Bottom depth: 1380m
 Date: 18/5/81 Mesh size: 333µm
 Volume filtered: 311.48m³

| | | Estimated total number | No./m ³ | No./m ² |
|--------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Hydrozoa | | | | |
| | <u>Aglantha digitale</u> | 15.0 | 0.05 | 10.0 |
| Chaetognatha | | | | |
| | <u>Sagitta elegans</u> | 138.0 | 0.44 | 88.0 |
| | <u>Eukrohnia hamata</u> | 95.0 | 0.30 | 60.0 |
| Gastropoda | | | | |
| | <u>Limacina helicina</u> | 4000.0 | 12.84 | 2568.0 |
| Polychaeta | | | | |
| | <u>Tomopteris helgolandica</u> | 1.0 | 0.003 | 0.6 |
| Ostracoda | | | | |
| | <u>Conchoecia</u> sp. | 690.8 | 2.22 | 444.0 |
| Copepoda | | | | |
| | <u>Calanus</u> spp. | | | |
| | IV | 6933.0 | 22.26 | 4452.0 |
| | III | 23275.0 | 74.72 | 14944.0 |
| | II | 26742.0 | 85.85 | 17170.0 |
| | I | <u>31199.0</u> | <u>100.16</u> | <u>20032.0</u> |
| | Total: | 87681.0 | 283.00 | 56600.0 |
| | <u>Calanus finmarchicus</u> | | | |
| | VIM | 946.5 | 3.04 | 608.0 |
| | VIF | 94.6 | 0.30 | 60.0 |
| | V | <u>504.8</u> | <u>1.62</u> | <u>324.0</u> |
| | Total: | 1545.9 | 4.96 | 992.0 |
| | <u>Calanus hyperboreus</u> | | | |
| | VIF | 63.1 | 0.20 | 40.0 |
| | V | <u>315.5</u> | <u>1.01</u> | <u>202.0</u> |
| | Total: | 378.6 | 1.22 | 244.0 |
| | <u>Pseudocalanus</u> spp. | | | |
| | VIM | 4457.0 | 14.31 | 2862.0 |
| | VIF | 9904.0 | 31.80 | 6360.0 |
| | Vm | 4457.0 | 14.31 | 2862.0 |
| | Vf | 9904.0 | 31.80 | 6360.0 |
| | IV | 28228.0 | 90.63 | 18126.0 |
| | III | 20799.0 | 66.78 | 13356.0 |
| | II | 10895.0 | 34.98 | 6996.0 |
| | I | <u>1485.0</u> | <u>4.77</u> | <u>954.0</u> |
| | Total: | 90129.0 | 289.38 | 57876.0 |
| | <u>Microcalanus pygmaeus</u> | 62.8 | 0.2 | 40.0 |
| | <u>Euchaeta norvegica</u> | | | |
| | VIM | 4.02 | 0.01 | 2.0 |
| | VIF | 4.02 | 0.01 | 2.0 |
| | Vf | <u>4.02</u> | <u>0.01</u> | <u>2.0</u> |
| | Total: | 12.06 | 0.04 | 8.0 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------|---------------|-------------|---------------|
| <u>Centropages hamatus</u> | Vlm | 2125.0 | 6.82 | 1364.0 |
| | Vlf | <u>2875.0</u> | <u>9.23</u> | <u>1846.0</u> |
| | Total: | 5000.0 | 16.05 | 3210.0 |
| <u>Temora longicornis</u> | | 62.8 | 0.2 | 40.0 |
| <u>Metridia longa</u> | Vlm | 875.0 | 2.81 | 562.0 |
| | Vlf | 1250.0 | 4.01 | 802.0 |
| | V | 2125.0 | 6.82 | 1364.0 |
| | IV | <u>2476.0</u> | <u>7.95</u> | <u>1590.0</u> |
| | Total: | 6726.0 | 21.59 | 4318.0 |
| <u>Metridia lucens</u> | | 31.6 | 0.1 | 20.0 |
| Harpacticidae | | 31.6 | 0.1 | 20.0 |
| <u>Oithona similis</u> | | 42094.0 | 135.1 | 27028.0 |
| <u>Oncaea</u> sp. | | 1485.0 | 4.8 | 954.0 |
| Amphipoda | | | | |
| <u>Parathemisto gaudichaudi</u> | | 2574.8 | 8.27 | 1654.0 |
| Euphausiacea | | | | |
| <u>Thysanoessa raschii</u> | | 1.0 | 0.003 | 0.6 |
| Larvacea | | | | |
| <u>Oikopleura</u> spp. | | 6625.0 | 21.3 | 4254.0 |

DISPLACEMENT VOLUME: with jelly: 223.0ml (vol. of jelly insignificant)

Cruise No.: G51 Sample serial no.: 29L Tow depth: 200m
 Station: 44°55'N 49°06'W Bottom depth: 410m
 Date: 18/5/81 Mesh size: 333µm
 Volume filtered: 376.42m³

| | | Estimated total total | No./m ³ | No./m ² |
|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Hydrozoa | | | | |
| | <u>Aglantha digitale</u> | 35.0 | 0.09 | 18.0 |
| Chaetognatha | | | | |
| | <u>Sagitta elegans</u> | 98.0 | 0.26 | 52.0 |
| | <u>Eukrohnia hamata</u> | 22.0 | 0.06 | 12.0 |
| Gastropoda | | | | |
| | <u>Limacina helicina</u> | 4961.0 | 13.18 | 2636.0 |
| | <u>Clione limacina</u> | 1.0 | 0.003 | 0.6 |
| Polychaeta | | | | |
| | <u>Tomopteris helgolandica</u> | 1.0 | 0.003 | 0.6 |
| Ostracoda | | | | |
| | <u>Conchoecia</u> sp. | 188.4 | 0.5 | 10.0 |
| Copepoda | | | | |
| | <u>Calanus</u> spp. | | | |
| | IV | 22285.0 | 59.2 | 11840.0 |
| | III | 35656.0 | 94.73 | 18946.0 |
| | II | 21294.0 | 56.57 | 11314.0 |
| | I | 9904.0 | 26.31 | 5226.0 |
| | Total: | 89139.0 | 236.81 | 47362.0 |
| | <u>Calanus finmarchicus</u> | Vf | 3250.0 | 8.63 |
| | | V | 4875.0 | 12.95 |
| | | Total: | 8125.0 | 21.58 |
| | <u>Calanus hyperboreus</u> | V | 875.0 | 2.32 |
| | <u>Pseudocalanus</u> spp. | VIm | 1980.0 | 5.26 |
| | | VIIf | 20799.0 | 55.25 |
| | | Vm | 46056.0 | 122.35 |
| | | Vf | 51503.0 | 136.8 |
| | | IV | 27732.0 | 73.67 |
| | | III | 2476.0 | 6.58 |
| | | I & II | 495.2 | 1.32 |
| | | Total: | 151041.2 | 401.26 |
| | <u>Microcalanus pygmaeus</u> | | 3454.0 | 9.18 |
| | <u>Centropages hamatus</u> | VIm | 3642.0 | 9.68 |
| | | VIIf | 3077.0 | 8.17 |
| | | Total: | 6719.0 | 17.85 |
| | <u>Temora longicornis</u> | | 62.8 | 0.17 |
| | <u>Metridia longa</u> | | 2386.0 | 6.34 |
| | <u>Acartia longiremis</u> | | 188.4 | 0.50 |
| | <u>Oithona similis</u> | | 100036.0 | 265.76 |
| Amphipoda | | | | |
| | <u>Parathemisto gaudichaudi</u> | | 5111.0 | 13.58 |
| | <u>Oedicerotidae</u> | | 1.0 | 0.003 |
| | | | | 0.6 |

Euphausiacea

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|------|------|
| <u>Meganyctiphantes norvegica</u> | 3.0 | 0.01 | 2.0 |
| <u>Thysanoessa lherminis</u> | 44.0 | 0.12 | 24.0 |
| <u>Thysanoessa raschii</u> | 141.0 | 0.37 | 74.0 |

Larvacea

Fritillaria borealis 2637.0 7.01 1402.0
Oikopleura sp. 7033.0 18.68 3736.0

DISPLACEMENT VOLUME: without jelly: 380.0ml
with jelly: 385.0ml

Cruise No.: G51 Sample serial no.: 30L Tow depth: 90m
 Station: 44°55'N 49°20'W Bottom depth: 100m
 Date: 18/5/81 Mesh size: 333µm
 Volume filtered: 140.75 m³

| | | Estimated total number | No./m ³ | No./m ² |
|--------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Hydrozoa | | | | |
| | <u>Aglantha digitale</u> | 27.0 | 0.19 | 17.1 |
| Ctenophora | | | | |
| | Fragment (estimated no. individuals) | 29.0 | 0.21 | 18.9 |
| Chaetognatha | | | | |
| | <u>Sagitta elegans</u> | 11.0 | 0.08 | 7.2 |
| | <u>Eukrohnia hamata</u> | 1.0 | 0.01 | 0.9 |
| Gastropoda | | | | |
| | <u>Limacina helicina</u> | 1125.0 | 7.99 | 719.1 |
| Ostracoda | | | | |
| | <u>Conchoecia</u> sp. | 750.0 | 5.33 | 479.7 |
| Copepoda | | | | |
| | <u>Calanus</u> spp. | | | |
| | IV | 1000.0 | 7.10 | 639.0 |
| | III | 11000.0 | 78.15 | 7033.5 |
| | II | 16125.0 | 114.56 | 10310.4 |
| | I | <u>12625.0</u> | <u>89.7</u> | <u>8073.0</u> |
| | Total: | 40750.0 | 289.51 | 26055.9 |
| | <u>Calanus finmarchicus</u> | | | |
| | Vf | 94.7 | 0.67 | 60.3 |
| | V | <u>504.8</u> | <u>3.59</u> | <u>323.1</u> |
| | Total: | 599.5 | 4.26 | 383.4 |
| | <u>Pseudocalanus</u> spp. | | | |
| | VIm | 3000.0 | 21.31 | 1917.9 |
| | VIf | 3250.0 | 23.09 | 2078.1 |
| | Vm | 6375.0 | 45.29 | 4076.1 |
| | Vf | 9625.0 | 68.38 | 5704.2 |
| | IV | 27125.0 | 192.72 | 17344.8 |
| | III | 3125.0 | 22.2 | 1998.0 |
| | II | <u>1250.0</u> | <u>8.88</u> | <u>799.2</u> |
| | Total: | 53750.0 | 381.87 | 34368.3 |
| | <u>Centropages hamatus</u> | | | |
| | VIm | 4125.0 | 29.31 | 2637.9 |
| | VIf | <u>1875.0</u> | <u>13.32</u> | <u>1198.8</u> |
| | Total: | 6000.0 | 42.63 | 3836.7 |
| | <u>Temora longicornis</u> | 63.1 | 0.45 | 40.5 |
| | <u>Metridia longa</u> | 63.1 | 0.45 | 40.5 |
| | <u>Acartia longiremis</u> | 94.7 | 0.67 | 60.3 |
| | <u>Oithona similis</u> | 19000.0 | 134.99 | 12149.1 |
| Amphipoda | | | | |
| | <u>Hyperoche medusarum</u> | 2.0 | 0.01 | 0.9 |
| Euphausiacea | | | | |
| | Larvae (assorted) | 500.0 | 3.55 | 319.5 |
| | <u>Thysanoessa raschii</u> | 2.0 | 0.01 | 0.9 |
| Larvacea | | | | |
| | <u>Fritillaria borealis</u> | 5875.0 | 41.74 | 3756.6 |
| | <u>Oikopleura</u> spp. | 2750.0 | 19.54 | 1758.6 |

DISPLACEMENT VOLUME: without jelly: 112.0ml (jelly volume negligible)

Cruise No.: G51 Sample serial no.: 31L Tow depth: 65m
 Station: 44°55'N 49°34'W Bottom depth: 70m
 Date: 18/5/81 Mesh size: 333µm
 Volume filtered: 130.30m³

| | | Estimated total number | No./m ³ | No./m ² |
|--------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Hydrozoa | | | | |
| | <u>Aglantha digitale</u> | 11.0 | 0.08 | 5.2 |
| Ctenophora | | | | |
| | <u>Pleurobrachia pileus</u> | 263.0 | 2.02 | 131.3 |
| Chaetognatha | | | | |
| | <u>Sagitta elegans</u> | 6.0 | 0.05 | 3.3 |
| Gastropoda | | | | |
| | <u>Limacina helicina</u> | 694.1 | 5.33 | 346.5 |
| Ostracoda | | | | |
| | <u>Conchoecia</u> sp. | 8.0 | 0.06 | 3.9 |
| Copepoda | | | | |
| | <u>Calanus</u> spp. | IV | 788.7 | 393.3 |
| | | III | 3533.6 | 1762.8 |
| | | II | 6814.8 | 3399.5 |
| | | I | <u>1987.6</u> | <u>991.3</u> |
| | Total: | | 13124.7 | 6546.8 |
| | <u>Calanus finmarchicus</u> | V | 52.0 | 26.0 |
| | <u>Pseudocalanus</u> spp. | VI _m | 788.0 | 393.3 |
| | | VI _f | 1388.0 | 692.3 |
| | | Vm | 978.0 | 488.2 |
| | | Vf | 1672.0 | 833.9 |
| | | IV | 2397.8 | 1196.0 |
| | | III | <u>788.7</u> | <u>393.3</u> |
| | Total: | | 8012.5 | 3996.9 |
| | <u>Centropages hamatus</u> | VI _m | 820.3 | 409.5 |
| | | VI _f | <u>283.9</u> | <u>141.7</u> |
| | Total: | | 1104.2 | 551.2 |
| | <u>Temora longicornis</u> | | 8.0 | 3.9 |
| | <u>Metridia longa</u> | | 52.0 | 26.0 |
| | <u>Acartia longiremis</u> | | 28.0 | 13.7 |
| | <u>Oithona similis</u> | | 3344.0 | 1667.9 |
| Amphipoda | | | | |
| | <u>Hyperoche medusarum</u> | | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Euphausiacea | | | | |
| | assorted larvae | | 108.0 | 54.0 |
| Decapoda | | | | |
| | Larval shrimp | | 1.0 | 0.7 |

Larvacea

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| <u>Fritillaria borealis</u> | 3817.0 | 29.3 | 1904.5 |
| <u>Oikopleura</u> spp. | 2271.0 | 17.43 | 1132.9 |

DISPLACEMENT VOLUME: without jelly: 40.0ml
with jelly: 94.0ml

Cruise No.: G51 Sample serial no.: 32R Tow depth: 55m
 Station: 44°55'N 49°48'W Bottom depth: 60m
 Date: 18/5/81 Mesh size: 333µm
 Volume filtered: 154.76m³

| | | Estimated Total number | No./m ³ | No./m ² |
|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Hydrozoa | | | | |
| | <u>Euphypha aurata</u> | 1.0 | 0.01 | 0.6 |
| Ctenophora | | | | |
| | <u>Pleurobrachia pileus</u> | 303.0 | 1.96 | 107.8 |
| Chaetognatha | | | | |
| | <u>Sagitta elegans</u> | 3.0 | 0.02 | 1.1 |
| | <u>Eukrohnia hamata</u> | 2.0 | 0.01 | 0.6 |
| Gastropoda | | | | |
| | <u>Limacina helicina</u> | 12.0 | 0.08 | 4.4 |
| Polychaeta | | | | |
| | <u>Tomopteris helgolandica</u> | 7.0 | 0.05 | 2.8 |
| | <u>Proceraea</u> sp. | 12.0 | 0.08 | 4.4 |
| Ostracoda | | | | |
| | <u>Conchoecia</u> sp. | 4.0 | 0.03 | 1.7 |
| Copepoda | | | | |
| | <u>Calanus</u> spp. | IV | 725.6 | 257.9 |
| | | III | 536.4 | 190.8 |
| | | II | 694.1 | 246.9 |
| | | I | <u>31.6</u> | <u>11.0</u> |
| | Total: | | 1987.7 | 12.84 |
| | | | | 706.2 |
| | <u>Calanus finmarchicus</u> | Vf | 220.8 | 78.6 |
| | | V | <u>725.6</u> | <u>258.0</u> |
| | Total: | | 946.4 | 6.12 |
| | | | | 336.6 |
| | <u>Pseudocalanus</u> spp. | VIm | 315.5 | 112.2 |
| | | VIIf | 1104.0 | 392.7 |
| | | Vm | 599.5 | 212.9 |
| | | Vf | 820.3 | 291.5 |
| | | IV | 252.4 | 89.7 |
| | | III | <u>31.6</u> | <u>11.0</u> |
| | Total: | | 3123.2 | 20.18 |
| | | | | 1109.9 |
| | <u>Centropages hamatus</u> | VIm | 136.0 | 48.4 |
| | | VIIf | <u>80.0</u> | <u>28.6</u> |
| | Total: | | 216.0 | 1.40 |
| | | | | 77.0 |
| | <u>Temora longicornis</u> | | 16.0 | 0.1 |
| | <u>Metridia longa</u> | | 4.0 | 0.03 |
| | <u>Acartia longiremis</u> | | 8.0 | 0.05 |
| | <u>Oithona similis</u> | | 84.0 | 0.54 |
| Amphipoda | | | | 29.7 |
| | Lysianassidae | | 26.0 | 0.17 |
| | Oedicerotidae | | 16.0 | 0.10 |
| | | | | 5.5 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|------|------|
| Euphausiacea | | | |
| assorted larvae | 16.0 | 0.1 | 5.5 |
| Decapoda | | | |
| larval shrimp | 18.0 | 0.12 | 6.6 |
| shrimp | 2.0 | 0.01 | 0.6 |
| Larvacea | | | |
| <u>Fritillaria borealis</u> | 268.0 | 1.73 | 95.2 |
| <u>Oikopleura</u> spp. | 152.0 | 0.98 | 53.9 |

DISPLACEMENT VOLUME: without jelly: 13.0ml
with jelly: 94.0ml

Cruise No.: G51 Sample serial no.: 33R Tow depth: 50m
 Station: 44°55'N 50°01'W Bottom depth: 55m
 Date: 19/5/81 Mesh size: 333µm
 Volume filtered: 159.57m³

| | | Estimated total number | No./m ³ | No./m ² |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Ctenophora | | | | |
| <u>Pleurobrachia pileus</u> | | 282.0 | 1.77 | 88.5 |
| Chaetognatha | | | | |
| <u>Sagitta elegans</u> | | 8.0 | 0.05 | 2.5 |
| Polychaeta | | | | |
| <u>Tomopteris helgolandica</u> | | 31.0 | 0.19 | 9.5 |
| <u>Proceraea</u> sp. | | 19.0 | 0.12 | 6.0 |
| Unident. Benthic Form | | 1.0 | 0.01 | 0.5 |
| Copepoda | | | | |
| <u>Calanus</u> spp. | IV | 214.9 | 1.35 | 67.5 |
| | III | 581.0 | 3.64 | 182.0 |
| | II | 111.4 | 0.7 | 35.0 |
| | I | <u>39.8</u> | <u>0.25</u> | <u>12.5</u> |
| | Total: | 947.1 | 5.94 | 297.0 |
| | <u>Calanus finmarchicus</u> | Vf | 0.05 | 2.5 |
| | <u>Pseudocalanus</u> spp. | VIm | 0.15 | 7.7 |
| | | VI f | 0.4 | 20.0 |
| | | Vm | 0.7 | 35.0 |
| | | Vf | 0.9 | 45.0 |
| | | IV | <u>0.95</u> | <u>47.5</u> |
| | Total: | 493.4 | 3.10 | 155.0 |
| | <u>Centropages hamatus</u> | VIm | 3.39 | 169.5 |
| | | VI f | 2.74 | 137.0 |
| | | V | <u>0.15</u> | <u>7.5</u> |
| | Total: | 1002.9 | 6.28 | 314.0 |
| Amphipoda | | | | |
| <u>Hyperoche medusarum</u> | | 2.0 | 0.01 | 0.5 |
| Lysianassidae | | 8.0 | 0.05 | 2.5 |
| Oedicerotidae | | 15.0 | 0.09 | 4.5 |
| Decapoda | | | | |
| Larval shrimp | | 20.0 | 0.13 | 6.5 |
| Larvacea | | | | |
| <u>Fritillaria borealis</u> | | 887.6 | 5.56 | 278.0 |

DISPLACEMENT VOLUME: without jelly: 7.0ml
 with jelly: 55.0ml

Cruise No.: G51 Sample serial no.: 34L Tow depth: 46.5m
 Station: 44°55'N 50°16'W Bottom depth: 53m
 Date: 19/5/81 Mesh size: 333 m
 Volume filtered: 107.98m³

| | | Estimated total number | No./m ³ | No./m ² |
|--------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Hydrozoa | | | | |
| | <u>Staurophora mertensi</u> | 1.0 | 0.01 | 0.5 |
| Ctenophora | | | | |
| | <u>Pleurobrachia pileus</u> | 204.0 | 1.89 | 87.9 |
| Chaetognatha | | | | |
| | <u>Sagitta elegans</u> | 23.0 | 0.21 | 9.8 |
| Polychaeta | | | | |
| | <u>Tomopteris helgolandica</u> | 22.0 | 0.20 | 9.3 |
| | <u>Proceraea</u> sp. | 3.0 | 0.03 | 1.4 |
| Copepoda | | | | |
| | <u>Calanus</u> spp. | | | |
| | IV | 95.5 | 0.88 | 40.9 |
| | III | 565.2 | 5.23 | 243.2 |
| | II | 167.2 | 1.55 | 72.1 |
| | I | <u>7.96</u> | <u>0.07</u> | <u>3.3</u> |
| | Total: | 835.86 | 7.73 | 359.4 |
| | <u>Calanus finmarchicus</u> | | | |
| | VI | 4.0 | 0.04 | 1.9 |
| | V | <u>9.0</u> | <u>0.08</u> | <u>3.7</u> |
| | Total: | 13.0 | 0.12 | 5.6 |
| | <u>Pseudocalanus</u> | | | |
| | VIm | 95.5 | 0.88 | 41.0 |
| | VIIf | 636.8 | 5.9 | 274.4 |
| | Vm | 254.7 | 2.36 | 109.7 |
| | Vf | 159.2 | 1.47 | 68.4 |
| | IV | <u>143.3</u> | <u>1.33</u> | <u>61.8</u> |
| | Total: | 1289.5 | 11.94 | 555.2 |
| | <u>Centropages hamatus</u> | | | |
| | VIm | 756.2 | 7.0 | 325.5 |
| | VIIf | 748.0 | 6.93 | 322.2 |
| | V | 39.8 | 0.37 | 17.2 |
| | IV | <u>15.9</u> | <u>0.15</u> | <u>7.0</u> |
| | Total: | 1559.9 | 14.45 | 671.9 |
| | <u>Temora longicornis</u> | | | |
| | VIm | 119.4 | 1.11 | 51.6 |
| | VIIf | <u>230.8</u> | <u>2.14</u> | <u>99.5</u> |
| | Total: | 350.2 | 3.25 | 151.1 |
| | <u>Acartia longiremis</u> | 8.0 | 0.07 | 3.3 |
| | <u>Oithona similis</u> | 4.0 | 0.04 | 1.9 |
| Amphipoda | | | | |
| | Gammaridea | 7.0 | 0.06 | 2.8 |
| Euphausiacea | | | | |
| | assorted larvae | 88.0 | 0.81 | 37.7 |
| | <u>Thysanoessa raschii</u> | 6.0 | 0.06 | 2.8 |

Decapoda

| | | | |
|---------------|-----|------|-----|
| Larval shrimp | 3.0 | 0.03 | 1.4 |
|---------------|-----|------|-----|

Larvacea

| | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| <u>Ectillaria borealis</u> | 26500.0 | 245.4 | 11411.1 |
|----------------------------|---------|-------|---------|

| | | | |
|------------------------|------|------|-----|
| <u>Oikopleura</u> spp. | 20.0 | 0.19 | 8.8 |
|------------------------|------|------|-----|

DISPLACEMENT VOLUME: without jelly: 20.0ml

with jelly: 65.0ml

Cruise No.: G51 Sample serial no.: 35R Tow depth: 47.0m
 Station: 44°55'N 50°31'W Bottom depth: 57m
 Date: 19/5/81 Mesh size: 333µm
 Volume filtered: 116.58m³

| | | Estimated total number | No./m ³ | No./m ² |
|--------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Hydrozoa | | | | |
| | <u>Leuckartiara octona</u> | 1.0 | 0.01 | 0.5 |
| Scyphozoa | | | | |
| | unidentified | 2.0 | 0.02 | 0.9 |
| Ctenophora | | | | |
| | <u>Pleurobrachia pileus</u> | 418.0 | 3.59 | 168.7 |
| Chaetognatha | | | | |
| | <u>Sagitta elegans</u> | 32.0 | 0.27 | 12.7 |
| | <u>Eukrohnia hamata</u> | 1.0 | 0.01 | 0.5 |
| Polychaeta | | | | |
| | <u>Tomopteris helgolandica</u> | 17.0 | 0.15 | 7.1 |
| Copepoda | | | | |
| | <u>Calanus</u> spp. | | | |
| | IV | 32.0 | 0.27 | 12.7 |
| | III | 52.0 | 0.45 | 21.2 |
| | II | <u>44.0</u> | <u>0.38</u> | <u>17.9</u> |
| | Total: | 128.0 | 1.10 | 51.7 |
| | <u>Calanus finmarchicus</u> | Vf | 4.0 | 0.03 |
| | | V | <u>16.0</u> | <u>0.14</u> |
| | | Total: | 20.0 | 0.17 |
| | <u>Pseudocalanus</u> spp. | Vlm | 4.0 | 0.03 |
| | | Vlf | 284.0 | 2.44 |
| | | Vm | 36.0 | 0.31 |
| | | Vf | 36.0 | 0.31 |
| | | IV | <u>16.0</u> | <u>0.14</u> |
| | | Total: | 376.0 | 3.23 |
| | <u>Centropages hamatus</u> | Vlm | 192.0 | 1.65 |
| | | Vlf | 108.0 | 0.93 |
| | copepodites | | <u>12.0</u> | <u>0.1</u> |
| | | Total: | 312.0 | 2.68 |
| | <u>Temora longicornis</u> | Vlm | 44.0 | 0.38 |
| | | Vlf | <u>100.0</u> | <u>0.86</u> |
| | | Total: | 144.0 | 1.24 |
| | <u>Acartia longiremis</u> | | 4.0 | 0.03 |
| | <u>Oithona similis</u> | | 4.0 | 0.03 |
| Amphipoda | | | | |
| | <u>Hyperoche medusarum</u> | | 2.0 | 0.02 |
| | Gammaridea | | 1.0 | 0.01 |
| Euphausiacea | | | | |
| | Assorted larvae | | 24.0 | 0.21 |
| | <u>Thysanoessa raschill</u> | | 47.0 | 0.40 |
| | | | | 9.9 |
| | | | | 18.8 |

Decapoda

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|-------|-------|
| Larval shrimp | 20.0 | 0.17 | 8.0 |
| Larvacea | | | |
| <u>Fritillaria borealis</u> | 1585.0 | 13.60 | 639.2 |
| <u>Oikopleura</u> spp. | 31.7 | 0.27 | 12.7 |

DISPLACEMENT VOLUME: without jelly: 16.0ml
with jelly: 57.0ml

Cruise No.: G51 Sample serial no.: 36R Tow depth: 47m
 Station: 44°45'N 50°30'W Bottom depth: 54m
 Date: 19/5/81 Mesh size: 333µm
 Volume filtered: 124.58m³

| | | Estimated total number | No./m ³ | No./m ² |
|--------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Ctenophora | | | | |
| | <u>Pleurobrachia pileus</u> | 271.0 | 2.18 | 102.5 |
| Chaetognatha | | | | |
| | <u>Sagitta elegans</u> | 33.0 | 0.26 | 12.2 |
| | unidentified fragments | 16.0 | 0.13 | 6.1 |
| Polychaeta | | | | |
| | <u>Tomopteris helgolandica</u> | 10.0 | 0.08 | 3.8 |
| | <u>I. planktonis</u> | 2.0 | 0.02 | 0.9 |
| Copepoda | | | | |
| | <u>Calanus</u> spp. | | | |
| | IV | 44.0 | 0.35 | 16.5 |
| | III | 76.0 | 0.61 | 28.7 |
| | II | 132.0 | 1.06 | 49.8 |
| | I | <u>28.0</u> | <u>0.22</u> | <u>10.3</u> |
| | Total: | 280.0 | 2.24 | 105.3 |
| | <u>Calanus finmarchicus</u> | | | |
| | VIm | 1.0 | 0.01 | 0.5 |
| | VIIf | 3.0 | 0.02 | 0.9 |
| | V | <u>8.0</u> | <u>0.06</u> | <u>2.8</u> |
| | Total: | 12.0 | 0.09 | 4.2 |
| | <u>Pseudocalanus</u> spp. | | | |
| | VIm | 12.06 | 0.1 | 4.7 |
| | VIIf | 376.0 | 3.02 | 141.9 |
| | Vm | 20.0 | 0.16 | 7.5 |
| | Vf | 44.0 | 0.35 | 16.4 |
| | IV | <u>16.0</u> | <u>0.13</u> | <u>6.1</u> |
| | Total: | 468.1 | 3.76 | 176.7 |
| | <u>Centropages hamatus</u> | | | |
| | VIm | 264.0 | 2.12 | 99.6 |
| | VIIf | 208.0 | 1.67 | 78.5 |
| | copepodites | <u>12.0</u> | <u>0.1</u> | <u>4.7</u> |
| | Total: | 484.0 | 3.89 | 182.8 |
| | <u>Temora longicornis</u> | | | |
| | VIm | 184.0 | 1.48 | 69.6 |
| | VIIf | 236.0 | 1.89 | 88.8 |
| | copepodites | <u>28.0</u> | <u>0.22</u> | <u>10.3</u> |
| | Total: | 448.0 | 3.59 | 168.7 |
| | <u>Metridia longa</u> | 2.0 | 0.02 | 0.9 |
| | <u>Acartia longiremis</u> | 1.0 | 0.01 | 0.5 |
| | <u>Oithona similis</u> | 12.0 | 0.1 | 4.7 |
| Amphipoda | | | | |
| | <u>Hyperoche medusarum</u> | 1.0 | 0.01 | 0.5 |
| | Lysianassidae | 3.0 | 0.02 | 0.9 |
| | Oedicerotidae | 2.0 | 0.02 | 0.9 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| Euphausiacea | | | |
| assorted larvae | 428.0 | 3.44 | 161.6 |
| <u>Thysanoessa raschii</u> | 21.0 | 0.17 | 8.0 |
| Decapoda | | | |
| larval shrimp | 37.0 | 0.3 | 14.1 |
| Larvacea | | | |
| <u>Fritillaria borealis</u> | 2805.4 | 22.52 | 1058.5 |
| <u>Oikopleura</u> sp. | 158.5 | 1.27 | 59.7 |

DISPLACEMENT VOLUME: without jelly: 10.0ml
 with jelly: 46.0ml

Cruise No.: G51 Sample serial no.: 37R Tow depth: 47m
 Station: 44°45'N 50°16'W Bottom depth: 52m
 Date: 19/5/81 Mesh size: 333µm
 Volume filtered: 150.91m³

| | | Estimated total number | No./m ³ | No./m ² |
|--------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Ctenophora | | | | |
| | <u>Pleurobrachia pileus</u> | 148.0 | 0.98 | 46.1 |
| Chaetognatha | | | | |
| | <u>Sagitta elegans</u> | 4.0 | 0.03 | 1.4 |
| Polychaeta | | | | |
| | <u>Tomopteris helgolandica</u> | 34.0 | 0.23 | 10.8 |
| Copepoda | | | | |
| | <u>Calanus</u> spp. | | | |
| | IV | 16.0 | 0.11 | 5.2 |
| | III | 104.0 | 0.69 | 32.4 |
| | II | 68.0 | 0.45 | 23.5 |
| | I | <u>4.0</u> | <u>0.03</u> | <u>1.4</u> |
| | Total: | 192.0 | 1.28 | 60.2 |
| | <u>Calanus finmarchicus</u> | | | |
| | V If | 2.0 | 0.01 | 0.5 |
| | V | <u>3.0</u> | <u>0.02</u> | <u>0.9</u> |
| | Total: | 5.0 | 0.03 | 1.4 |
| | <u>Pseudocalanus</u> spp. | | | |
| | VI m | 88.0 | 0.58 | 27.3 |
| | VI f | 320.0 | 2.12 | 99.6 |
| | V m | 84.0 | 0.56 | 26.3 |
| | V f | 92.0 | 0.61 | 28.7 |
| | IV | <u>64.0</u> | <u>0.42</u> | <u>19.7</u> |
| | Total: | 648.0 | 4.29 | 201.6 |
| | <u>Centropages hamatus</u> | | | |
| | V Im | 220.0 | 1.46 | 68.6 |
| | V If | <u>284.0</u> | <u>1.88</u> | <u>88.4</u> |
| | Total: | 504.0 | 3.34 | 156.9 |
| | <u>Temora longicornis</u> | | | |
| | V Im | 20.0 | 0.13 | 6.1 |
| | V If | <u>88.0</u> | <u>0.58</u> | <u>27.3</u> |
| | Total: | 108.0 | 0.71 | 33.4 |
| | <u>Acartia longiremis</u> | 8.0 | 0.05 | 2.4 |
| | <u>Oithona similis</u> | 2.0 | 0.01 | 0.5 |
| | <u>Monstrilla</u> sp. | 2.0 | 0.01 | 0.5 |
| Euphausiacea | | | | |
| | associated larvae | 92.5 | 0.61 | 28.7 |
| Decapoda | | | | |
| | larval shrimp | 3.0 | 0.02 | 0.9 |
| Larvacea | | | | |
| | <u>Fritillaria borealis</u> | 432.0 | 2.86 | 134.4 |
| | <u>Oikopleura</u> spp. | 16.0 | 0.11 | 5.2 |

DISPLACEMENT VOLUME: without jelly: 7.0ml

Cruise No.: G51 Sample serial no.: 38L Tow depth: 45m
 Station: 44°45'N 50°02'W Bottom depth: 50m
 Date: 19/5/81 Mesh size: 333µm
 Volume filtered: 136.16m³

| | | Estimated total number | No./m ³ | No./m ² |
|--------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Hydrozoa | | | | |
| | <u>Aglantha digitale</u> | 1.0 | 0.01 | 0.5 |
| Ctenophora | | | | |
| | <u>Pleurobrachia pileus</u> | 64.0 | 0.47 | 21.1 |
| Chaetognatha | | | | |
| | <u>Sagitta elegans</u> | 4.0 | 0.03 | 1.4 |
| | unidentified forms | 16.0 | 0.12 | 5.4 |
| Polychaeta | | | | |
| | <u>Tomopteris helgolandica</u> | 18.0 | 0.13 | 5.9 |
| | <u>Proceraea</u> sp. | 12.0 | 0.09 | 4.1 |
| Copepoda | | | | |
| | <u>Calanus</u> spp. IV | 396.3 | 2.91 | 130.9 |
| | III | 2266.5 | 16.65 | 749.3 |
| | II | <u>491.3</u> | <u>3.61</u> | <u>162.5</u> |
| | Total: | 3154.1 | 23.17 | 1042.7 |
| | <u>Calanus finmarchicus</u> V | 5.0 | 0.04 | 1.8 |
| | <u>Centropages hamatus</u> Vim | 1474.0 | 10.83 | 487.4 |
| | VIf | 1188.7 | 8.73 | 392.8 |
| | V | <u>79.2</u> | <u>0.58</u> | <u>26.1</u> |
| | Total: | 2741.9 | 20.14 | 906.3 |
| | <u>Temora longicornis</u> Vim | 15.85 | 0.12 | 5.4 |
| | VIf | <u>79.2</u> | <u>0.58</u> | <u>26.1</u> |
| | Total: | 95.1 | 0.70 | 31.5 |
| | <u>Acartia longiremis</u> | 47.5 | 0.35 | 15.8 |
| | <u>Pseudocalanus</u> spp. Vim | 317.0 | 2.33 | 104.9 |
| | VIf | 570.6 | 4.19 | 188.6 |
| | Vm | 523.0 | 3.84 | 172.8 |
| | Vf | 760.0 | 5.59 | 251.6 |
| | IV | <u>776.6</u> | <u>5.70</u> | <u>256.5</u> |
| | Total: | 2947.2 | 21.65 | 974.3 |
| | <u>Oithona similis</u> | 4.0 | 0.03 | 1.4 |
| | <u>Monstrilla</u> sp. | 4.0 | 0.03 | 1.4 |
| Isopoda | | | | |
| | undet. species | 16.0 | 0.12 | 5.4 |
| Euphausiacea | | | | |
| | assorted larvae | 56.0 | 0.41 | 18.5 |
| Larvacea | | | | |
| | <u>Fritillaria borealis</u> | 17226.0 | 126.5 | 5692.5 |

DISPLACEMENT VOLUME: without jelly: 9.0ml
 with jelly: 26.0ml

Cruise No.: G51 Sample serial no.: 39R Tow depth: 47m
 Station: 44°45'N 49°48'W Bottom depth: 53m
 Date: 19/5/81 Mesh size: 333µm
 Volume filtered: 84.06m³

| | | Estimated total number | No./m ³ | No./m ² |
|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Ctenophora | | | | |
| | <u>Pleurobrachia pileus</u> | 72.0 | 0.86 | 40.4 |
| Polychaeta | | | | |
| | <u>Tomopteris helgolandica</u> | 3.0 | 0.04 | 1.9 |
| | <u>Proceraea</u> sp. | 1.0 | 0.01 | 0.5 |
| Copepoda | | | | |
| | <u>Calanus</u> spp. | IV | 9.0 | 0.11 |
| | | III | 25.0 | 0.30 |
| | | II | <u>4.0</u> | <u>0.05</u> |
| | Total: | | 38.0 | 0.46 |
| | <u>Calanus finmarchicus</u> | V | 1.0 | 0.01 |
| | <u>Pseudocalanus</u> sp. | VI _m | 2.0 | 0.02 |
| | | VI _f | 2.0 | 0.02 |
| | | VM | 4.0 | 0.05 |
| | | Vf | 7.0 | 0.08 |
| | | IV | <u>4.0</u> | <u>0.05</u> |
| | Total: | | 19.0 | 0.22 |
| | <u>Centropages hamatus</u> | VI _m | 14.0 | 0.17 |
| | | VI _f | <u>9.0</u> | <u>0.11</u> |
| | Total: | | 23.0 | 0.28 |
| Euphausiacea | | | | |
| | assorted larvae | | 8.0 | 0.10 |
| Decapoda | | | | |
| | larval shrimp | | 5.0 | 0.06 |
| Larvacea | | | | |
| | <u>Fritillaria borealis</u> | | 48.0 | 0.57 |
| | <u>Oikopleura</u> spp. | | 2.0 | 0.02 |
| | | | | 0.9 |

DISPLACEMENT VOLUMES: without jelly: 3.0ml

Cruise No.: G51 Sample serial no.: 40R Tow depth: 51m
 Station: 44°45'N 49°34'W Bottom depth: 58m
 Date: 19/5/81 Mesh size: 333µm
 Volume filtered: 110.88m³

| | | Estimated total number | No./m ³ | No./m ² |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Ctenophora | | | | |
| <u>Pleurobrachia pileus</u> | | 190.0 | 1.71 | 87.2 |
| Gastropoda | | | | |
| <u>Limacina helicina</u> | | 4.0 | 0.04 | 2.0 |
| Chaetognatha | | | | |
| <u>Sagitta elegans</u> | | 2.0 | 0.02 | 1.0 |
| Polychaeta | | | | |
| <u>Tomopteris helgolandica</u> | | 1.0 | 0.01 | 0.5 |
| Copepoda | | | | |
| <u>Calanus</u> spp. | IV | 38.19 | 0.34 | 17.4 |
| | III | 106.53 | 0.96 | 49.0 |
| | II | <u>50.25</u> | <u>0.45</u> | <u>23.0</u> |
| | Total: | 194.97 | 1.75 | 89.2 |
| | <u>Calanus finmarchicus</u> | 18.09 | 0.16 | 8.2 |
| | <u>Pseudocalanus</u> sp. | Vm | 8.04 | 0.07 |
| | | Vf | 22.11 | 0.20 |
| | | Vm | 26.13 | 0.24 |
| | | Vf | 26.13 | 0.24 |
| | | IV | 54.27 | 0.49 |
| | | III | <u>4.02</u> | <u>0.04</u> |
| | Total: | 140.7 | 1.28 | 65.3 |
| | <u>Centropages hamatus</u> | Vm | 28.1 | 0.25 |
| | | Vf | <u>12.06</u> | <u>0.11</u> |
| | Total: | 40.2 | 0.36 | 18.4 |
| | <u>Temora longicornis</u> | | 1.0 | 0.01 |
| | <u>Metridia longa</u> | | 3.0 | 0.03 |
| | <u>Oithona similis</u> | | 16.08 | 0.15 |
| Decapoda | | | | |
| Larval shrimp | | 4.0 | 0.04 | 2.1 |
| Larvacea | | | | |
| <u>Eritillaria borealis</u> | | 102.5 | 0.92 | 46.9 |
| <u>Oikopleura</u> spp. | | 8.04 | 0.07 | 3.6 |

DISPLACEMENT VOLUME: without jelly: 7.0ml
 with jelly: 28.0ml

Cruise No.: G51 Sample serial no.: 41L Tow depth: 60m
 Station: 44°45'N 49°20'W Bottom depth: 63m
 Date: 19/5/81 Mesh size: 333µm
 Volume filtered: 161.9m³

| | | Estimated total number | No./m ³ | No./m ² |
|--------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Hydrozoa | | | | |
| | <u>Aglantha digitale</u> | 5.0 | 0.03 | 1.8 |
| Ctenophora | | | | |
| | <u>Pleurobrachia pileus</u> | 230.0 | 1.42 | 85.2 |
| Chaetognatha | | | | |
| | <u>Sagitta elegans</u> | 7.0 | 0.04 | 2.4 |
| Gastropoda | | | | |
| | <u>Limacina helicina</u> | 111.4 | 0.69 | 41.4 |
| Polychaeta | | | | |
| | <u>Tomopteris helgolandica</u> | 3.0 | 0.02 | 1.2 |
| Ostracoda | | | | |
| | <u>Conchoecia</u> sp. | 31.8 | 0.2 | 12.0 |
| Copepoda | | | | |
| | <u>Calanus</u> spp. | | | |
| | IV | 439.6 | 2.72 | 163.2 |
| | III | 1193.2 | 7.37 | 442.2 |
| | II | 5714.8 | 35.30 | 2118.0 |
| | I | <u>4458.0</u> | <u>27.54</u> | <u>1652.4</u> |
| | Total: | 11805.6 | 72.93 | 4375.8 |
| | <u>Calanus finmarchicus</u> | Vf | 55.7 | 0.34 |
| | | V | <u>127.4</u> | <u>0.79</u> |
| | | Total: | 183.1 | 1.13 |
| | <u>Calanus hyperboreus</u> | V | 15.9 | 0.1 |
| | <u>Pseudocalanus minutus</u> | VIm | 502.4 | 3.1 |
| | | VIf | 1130.0 | 6.98 |
| | | Vm | 1067.6 | 6.59 |
| | | Vf | 1758.4 | 10.86 |
| | | IV | 4835.6 | 29.87 |
| | | III | 1067.6 | 6.59 |
| | | II | <u>188.4</u> | <u>1.16</u> |
| | | Total: | 10550.0 | 65.15 |
| | <u>Centropages hamatus</u> | VIm | 199.0 | 1.23 |
| | | VIf | <u>87.6</u> | <u>0.54</u> |
| | | Total: | 286.6 | 1.77 |
| | <u>Temora longicornis</u> | | 7.96 | 0.05 |
| | <u>Metridia longa</u> | | 79.6 | 0.49 |
| | <u>Acartia longiremis</u> | | 7.96 | 0.05 |
| | <u>Oithona similis</u> | | 3077.0 | 19.01 |
| Isopoda | | | | |
| | undetermined | | 7.96 | 0.05 |
| | | | | 3.0 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|-------|---------|
| Euphausiacea | | | |
| assorted larvae | 382.08 | 2.36 | 14160.0 |
| Larvacea | | | |
| <u>Fritillaria borealis</u> | 5463.0 | 33.75 | 2025.0 |
| <u>Oikopleura</u> spp. | 1758.4 | 10.86 | 651.6 |

DISPLACEMENT VOLUME: without jelly: 68.0ml
with jelly: 87.0ml

Cruise No.: G51 Sample serial no.: 42AL Tow depth: 200m
 Station: 44°45'N 49°06'W Bottom depth: 224m
 Date: 19/5/81 Mesh size: 333µm
 Volume filtered: 308.69m³

| | | Estimated total number | No./m ³ | No./m ² |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Hydrozoa | | | | |
| <u>Euphysa flammea</u> | | 4.0 | 0.01 | 2.0 |
| <u>Aglantha digitale</u> | | 17.0 | 0.06 | 12.0 |
| Ctenophora | | | | |
| fragments (est. number of indiv.) | | 7.0 | 0.02 | 4.0 |
| Chaetognatha | | | | |
| <u>Sagitta elegans</u> | | 92.0 | 0.30 | 60.0 |
| <u>Eukrohnia hamata</u> | | 42.0 | 0.14 | 28.0 |
| Gastropoda | | | | |
| <u>Limacina helicina</u> | | 942.0 | 3.05 | 610.0 |
| Ostracoda | | | | |
| <u>Conchoecia</u> sp. | | 283.9 | 0.92 | 184.0 |
| Copepoda | | | | |
| <u>Calanus</u> spp. | IV | 4750.0 | 15.39 | 3078.0 |
| | III | 8500.0 | 27.54 | 5508.0 |
| | II | 11500.0 | 37.25 | 7450.0 |
| | I | <u>4625.0</u> | <u>14.98</u> | <u>2996.0</u> |
| | Total: | 29375.0 | 95.16 | 19032.0 |
| <u>Calanus finmarchicus</u> | VIf | 2625.0 | 8.50 | 1700.0 |
| | V | <u>2500.0</u> | <u>8.10</u> | <u>1620.0</u> |
| | Total: | 5125.0 | 16.60 | 3320.0 |
| <u>C. hyperboreus</u> | V | 375.0 | 1.21 | 242.0 |
| <u>Pseudocalanus</u> spp. | VIm | 4125.0 | 13.36 | 2672.0 |
| | VIf | 4750.0 | 15.39 | 3078.0 |
| | Vm | 5750.0 | 18.63 | 3726.0 |
| | Vf | 13500.0 | 43.73 | 8746.0 |
| | IV | 10625.0 | 34.42 | 6884.0 |
| | III | 1250.0 | 4.05 | 810.0 |
| | II | <u>250.0</u> | <u>0.81</u> | <u>162.0</u> |
| | Total: | 40250.0 | 130.39 | 26078.0 |
| <u>Euchaeta norvegica</u> | | 31.55 | 0.1 | 20.0 |
| <u>Centropages hamatus</u> | VIm | 1381.6 | 4.48 | 896.0 |
| | VIf | <u>1067.0</u> | <u>3.46</u> | <u>692.0</u> |
| | Total: | 2448.6 | 7.94 | 1588.0 |
| <u>Temora longicornis</u> | | 125.0 | 0.4 | 80.0 |
| <u>Metridia longa</u> | VI | 1570.0 | 5.09 | 1018.0 |
| | copepodites | <u>502.4</u> | <u>1.63</u> | <u>326.0</u> |
| | Total: | 2072.4 | 6.72 | 1344.0 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|
| <u>Oithona similis</u> | 12375.0 | 40.09 | 8018.0 |
| Amphipoda | | | |
| <u>Parathemisto gaudichaudi</u> | 24.0 | 0.08 | 16.0 |
| Lysianassidae | 1.0 | 0.003 | 0.6 |
| Oedicerotidae | 1.0 | 0.003 | 0.6 |
| Euphausiacea | | | |
| <u>Thysanoessa inermis</u> | 3.0 | 0.01 | 2.0 |
| <u>Thysanoessa raschii</u> | 18.0 | 0.06 | 12.0 |
| assorted larvae | 694.1 | 2.25 | 450.0 |
| Ophiuroidea | | | |
| undetermined sp. | 3.0 | 0.01 | 2.0 |
| Larvacea | | | |
| <u>Fritillaria borealis</u> | 4250.0 | 13.77 | 2754.0 |
| <u>Oikopleura</u> spp. | 2375.0 | 7.69 | 1538.0 |

DISPLACEMENT VOLUME: with jelly: 97.0ml (negligible jelly volume)

Cruise No.: G51 Sample serial no.: 43R Tow depth: 200m
 Station: 44°45'N 48°52'W Bottom depth: > 1500
 Date: 19/5/81 Mesh size: 333µm
 Volume filtered: 644.26m³

| | | Estimated total number | No./m ³ | No./m ² | |
|--------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Hydrozoa | | | | | |
| | <u>Aglantha digitale</u> | 40.0 | 0.06 | 12.0 | |
| Chaetognatha | | | | | |
| | <u>Sagitta elegans</u> | 180.0 | 0.28 | 56.0 | |
| | <u>Sagitta maxima</u> | 14.0 | 0.02 | 4.0 | |
| | <u>Eukrohnia hamata</u> | 120.0 | 0.19 | 38.0 | |
| | undet. parts | 208.0 | 0.32 | 64.0 | |
| Polychaeta | | | | | |
| | <u>Tomopteris helgolandica</u> | 2.0 | 0.003 | 0.6 | |
| Ostracoda | | | | | |
| | <u>Conchoecia</u> sp. | 1198.9 | 1.86 | 372.0 | |
| Gastropoda | | | | | |
| | <u>Limacina helicina</u> | 3060.4 | 4.75 | 950.0 | |
| | <u>Gonatus fabricii</u> | 1.0 | 0.001 | 0.2 | |
| Copeoda | | | | | |
| | <u>Calanus</u> spp. | IV | 20304.0 | 31.52 | 6304.0 |
| | | III | 13371.0 | 20.75 | 4150.0 |
| | | II | 9409.0 | 14.6 | 2920.0 |
| | | I | <u>9904.0</u> | <u>15.37</u> | <u>3074.0</u> |
| | Total: | | 52988.0 | 82.24 | 16448.0 |
| | <u>Calanus finmarchicus</u> | VIf | 16837.0 | 26.14 | 5228.0 |
| | | V | <u>7428.0</u> | <u>11.53</u> | <u>2306.0</u> |
| | Total: | | 24265.0 | 37.67 | 7534.0 |
| | <u>C. hyperboreus</u> | | 7923.0 | 12.3 | 2460.0 |
| | <u>Pseudocalanus</u> spp. | VIm | 495.2 | 0.77 | 154.0 |
| | | VIf | 14361.0 | 22.29 | 4458.0 |
| | | Vm | 9409.0 | 14.6 | 2920.0 |
| | | Vf | 19313.0 | 29.98 | 5996.0 |
| | | IV | 26742.0 | 41.51 | 8302.0 |
| | | III | 14856.0 | 23.06 | 4612.0 |
| | | II & I | <u>12875.0</u> | <u>19.99</u> | <u>3998.0</u> |
| | Total: | | 98051.2 | 152.2 | 30440.0 |
| | <u>Microcalanus pygmaeus</u> | | 1980.0 | 3.07 | 614.0 |
| | <u>Euchaeta norvegica</u> | VIf | 32.0 | 0.05 | 10.0 |
| | | Vm | 8.0 | 0.01 | 2.0 |
| | | V | <u>4.0</u> | <u>0.01</u> | <u>2.0</u> |
| | Total: | | 44.0 | 0.07 | 14.0 |
| | <u>Centropages hamatus</u> | | 94.7 | 0.15 | 30.0 |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| <u>Metridia longa</u> | VI | 28115.0 | 43.64 | 8728.0 |
| | VI | 3732.0 | 5.79 | 1158.0 |
| | V | <u>248.8</u> | <u>0.39</u> | <u>78.0</u> |
| | Total : | 32095.0 | 49.82 | 9964.0 |
| <u>Oithona similis</u> | | 65370.0 | 101.47 | 20294.0 |
| <u>Oncaea</u> sp. | | 1980.9 | 3.07 | 614.0 |
| Amphipoda | | | | |
| <u>Parathemisto gaudichaudi</u> | | 12936.0 | 20.08 | 4016.0 |
| Euphausiacea | | | | |
| <u>Nematoscilla megalops</u> adults | | 8.0 | 0.01 | 2.0 |
| undet. fragments & juveniles | | 32.0 | 0.05 | 10.0 |
| Larvacea | | | | |
| <u>Fritillaria borealis</u> | | 63.10 | 0.1 | 20.0 |
| <u>Oikopleura</u> spp. | | 283.9 | 0.44 | 88.0 |

DISPLACEMENT VOLUME: without jelly: 540.0ml (jelly volume negligible)

Cruise No.: G51 Sample serial no.: 44R Tow depth: 200m
 Station: 44°45'N 48°39'W Bottom depth: > 1500
 Date: 19/5/81 Mesh size: 333µm
 Volume filtered: 328.01m³

| | | Estimated total number | No./m ³ | No./m ² |
|--------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Hydrozoa | | | | |
| | <u>Aglantha digitale</u> | 16.0 | 0.05 | 10.0 |
| Chaetognatha | | | | |
| | <u>Sagitta elegans</u> | 16.0 | 0.05 | 10.0 |
| | <u>S. maxima</u> | 10.0 | 0.03 | 6.0 |
| | <u>Eukrohnia hamata</u> | 176.0 | 0.54 | 108.0 |
| | undetermined sp. | 80.0 | 0.24 | 48.0 |
| Gastropoda | | | | |
| | <u>Limacina helicina</u> | 1632.8 | 4.98 | 996.0 |
| | <u>L. retroversa</u> | 2512.0 | 7.66 | 1532.0 |
| Polychaeta | | | | |
| | <u>Tomopteris helgolandica</u> | 6.0 | 0.02 | 4.0 |
| Ostracoda | | | | |
| | <u>Conchoecia</u> sp. | 1041.1 | 3.17 | 634.0 |
| Copepoda | | | | |
| | <u>Calanus</u> spp. | IV | 38565.0 | 23514.0 |
| | | III | 13435.0 | 8192.0 |
| | | II | <u>1741.7</u> | <u>1062.0</u> |
| | Total: | | 53741.7 | 32768.0 |
| | <u>Calanus finmarchicus</u> | VIm | 125.0 | 76.0 |
| | | VIf | 10947.6 | 6676.0 |
| | | V | <u>12938.0</u> | <u>7888.0</u> |
| | Total: | | 24010.6 | 14640.0 |
| | <u>C. hyperboreus</u> | V | 1492.8 | 9.1 |
| | <u>Pseudocalanus</u> spp. | VIm | 500.0 | 3.0 |
| | | VIf | 1375.0 | 838.0 |
| | | Vm | 500.0 | 304.0 |
| | | Vf | 2000.0 | 1220.0 |
| | | IV | <u>375.0</u> | <u>228.0</u> |
| | Total: | | 4750.0 | 2894.0 |
| | <u>Euchaeta norvegica</u> | VIm | 315.5 | 192.0 |
| | | VIf | 63.1 | 38.0 |
| | | V - I | <u>599.5</u> | <u>366.0</u> |
| | Total: | | 978.1 | 596.0 |
| | <u>Metridia longa</u> | VIm | 2375.0 | 1448.0 |
| | | VIf | 10000.0 | 6098.0 |
| | | V - I | <u>625.0</u> | <u>382.0</u> |
| | Total: | | 13000.0 | 7920.0 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------|---------------|------------|--------------|
| <u>Metridia lucens</u> | Vlm | 125.0 | 0.4 | 76.0 |
| | Vlf | <u>1375.0</u> | <u>4.2</u> | <u>838.0</u> |
| | Total: | 1500.0 | 4.6 | 914.0 |
| <u>Oithona similis</u> | | 816.4 | 2.49 | 498.0 |
| Amphipoda | | | | |
| <u>Parathemisto gaudichaudi</u> | | 8352.0 | 25.46 | 5092.0 |
| Euphausiacea | | | | |
| <u>Nematoscyllis megalops</u> | | 224.0 | 0.68 | 136.0 |
| Larvacea | | | | |
| <u>Oikopleura</u> spp. | | 63.4 | 0.19 | 38.0 |

DISPLACEMENT VOLUME: with jelly: 282.0ml (jelly volume negligible)

