

Canada's Farm Income Forecast for 2013 and 2014

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada's (AAFC) Farm Income Forecast projects that Canadian farmers' net income in 2013 and 2014 will remain at the historically high levels seen in recent years. An excellent 2013 harvest in Canada for key grains and oilseeds will be a major contributor to strong sector performance in both years.

In 2013, net incomes are expected to be just shy of the historical peak seen in 2012 despite a reduction in program payments and a decline in crop prices in the fall. Worldwide production has surged in response to reduced stocks and the record high prices caused by the severe U.S. drought in 2012. Net income was supported by a combination of strong crop prices for most of the year, robust hog and cattle prices due to low North American supplies, and a record harvest on the Prairies. Although program payments declined, this was due to favourable production conditions in 2013 and generally healthy profits over the last few years.

Canadian *net cash income* for 2013 is projected to total \$13.2 billion, only 1% lower than in 2012. Farm-level average *net operating income*¹ is forecast to be \$68,498, an all-time high.

Record 2013 crop production and low crop prices at the end of the year have led to the retention of large crop inventories heading into 2014. While these stocks will be marketed and will contribute to farm income in 2014, incomes are forecast to drop modestly as low prices persist into the year and yields from the 2014 harvest are assumed to return to average.

Total livestock receipts will not change significantly in 2014, but cattle and hog farms will continue to see tight markets and higher prices. However, adoption of the latest U.S. Country of Origin Labelling (COOL) standard will add to the cost of handling Canadian animals and further reduce U.S. demand.

Additional indicators in this forecast suggest a positive economic situation for farmers and their families in 2013 and 2014. Average *total income* of farm families, which includes *net operating income* from farming operations and *other family income*², is projected to reach \$128,517 in 2013 and \$132,579 in 2014. With regard to the balance sheet, *average net worth* per farm is expected to reach \$1.9 million in 2013 and \$2.0 million in 2014.

AAFC's Medium Term Outlook suggests that many of the drivers of farm income over the two-year period of the forecast will also be felt over the next 10 years.

1

¹ Net operating income is calculated without including changes in the value of inventories and before deduction for depreciation.

² Other family income includes income from off-farm sources and farm wages paid to family members.

These include a continued tight supply-demand balance for red meats in North America, low inflation, and slow-to-moderate Canadian population growth.

| | Highlights, Canadian Agriculture, 2012 to 2014 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--|------------|------------|----------|-----------|------------|------------------|----------|--|--|--|--|
| | | Average | | * Perce | nt change | | * Percent change | | | | | |
| | 2012 | 2008-12 | 2013 | 13/12 | 13/08-12 | 2014 | 14/13 | 14/08-12 | | | | |
| Aggregate Level | \$ Million | \$ Million | \$ Million | <u>%</u> | <u>%</u> | \$ Million | <u>%</u> | <u>%</u> | | | | |
| Total Market Receipts | 50,746.9 | 44,253.5 | 51,415.6 | 1 | 16 | 50,610.7 | -2 | 14 | | | | |
| Program Payments | 3,442.4 | 3,495.6 | 2,580.4 | -25 | -26 | 2,779.0 | 8 | -20 | | | | |
| Total Cash Receipts | 54,189.3 | 47,749.1 | 53,996.0 | 0 | 13 | 53,389.7 | -1 | 12 | | | | |
| Net Operating Expenses | 40,841.3 | 37,527.6 | 40,764.5 | 0 | 9 | 40,825.3 | 0 | 9 | | | | |
| Net Cash Income | 13,348.0 | 10,221.5 | 13,231.5 | -1 | 29 | 12,564.4 | -5 | 23 | | | | |
| <u>Farm-Level</u> | <u>\$</u> | <u>\$</u> | <u>\$</u> | <u>%</u> | <u>%</u> | <u>\$</u> | <u>%</u> | <u>%</u> | | | | |
| Net Operating Income, Avg | 67,633 | 54,518 | 68,498 | 1 | 26 | 65,243 | -5 | 20 | | | | |
| Total Family Income, Avg | 123,947 | 108,409 | 128,517 | 4 | 19 | 132,579 | 3 | 22 | | | | |
| Net Worth, Avg | 1,779,842 | 1,528,074 | 1,893,211 | 6 | 24 | 1,995,409 | 5 | 31 | | | | |

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM Tables 002-0001 and 002-0009.

Statistics Canada, Whole Farm Data Project: Net Operating Income (preliminary) for 2012.

Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada: forecast figures for 2013 and 2014, except for Total Family Income and Net Worth, with forecast figures for 2012 to 2014.

 $[\]ensuremath{^{*}}$ The percent change calculation may not be exact due to rounding.

SITUATION AND OUTLOOK

2013

Farm income in Canada in 2013 remained close to the record levels seen in 2012. Although prices for major crops were significantly lower in the latter part of the year due to above-average harvests worldwide, and program payments were down, there were several factors mitigating a significant income decline. These included strong crop prices until harvest time, record yields for some commodities, higher livestock receipts, and a slight decline in net operating expenses.

Projections are that aggregate farm cash receipts will total \$54.0 billion in 2013, 0.4% lower than in 2012, but 13% greater than the 2008-2012 average. While crop receipts are expected to remain flat, livestock receipts will increase by 3%. Program payments are expected to decline by 25%, largely as a result of healthy market returns during the last few years.

Net cash income is the most tangible measure of sector-level performance for the year and represents the money that farmers have available for debt repayment, investment or withdrawal for personal expenditures. Net cash income is projected to be \$13.2 billion, which would be 1% shy of the record set in 2012. In inflation-adjusted terms, this level is the second-highest in more than a generation, surpassed only by the previous year and by the period of the commodity boom in the 1970s. The current robust levels of income follow several years of improving profitability, which were, in turn, preceded by a period of declining real prices and declining real incomes.

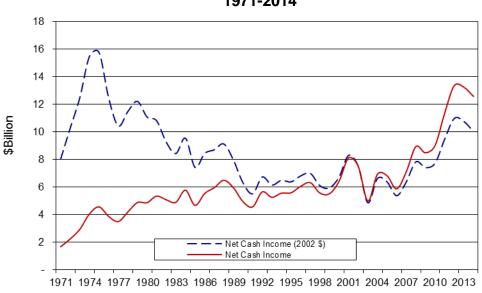


Figure 1: Net Cash Income (Aggregate) 1971-2014

Average *net operating* income is projected to reach \$68,498 in 2013, 26% above the 2008-2012 average of \$54,518. *Net operating income* is a farm-level measure that represents the amount of cash the average Canadian farmer can withdraw from their operation for business use or other purposes. Net operating income, in both nominal and inflation-adjusted terms, has displayed a clear upward trend over an extended period (Figure 2). However, it is important to recognize that the average figure belies the actual diversity of farm incomes, which vary greatly by farm size, farm type, and among individual producers.

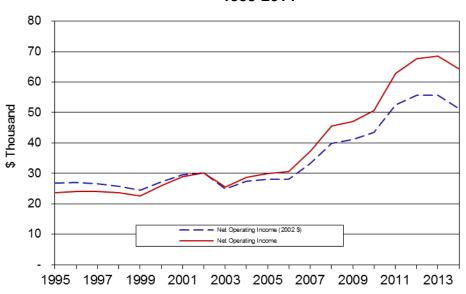


Figure 2: Average Net Operating Income (per Farm) 1995-2014

Net worth is an important consideration in assessing the long-run performance of a farm. It is the difference between the total assets and the total liabilities of the farm, and represents the amount a producer would receive if the farming operation were sold and all business debts were paid. Average *net worth* is projected to increase by 6% to \$1.9 million in 2013. *Total assets* for the average farm are expected to increase 6% to \$2.3 million, driven primarily by continued growth in land values. *Total liabilities* are expected to increase 4% to \$382,345, as producers take advantage of low interest rates to reinvest in their farms.

Total family income includes both the profits from farming and income from all other sources, and is an important indicator of overall farm household well-being. Average total family income will reach \$128,517 in 2013, a 4% increase compared to the previous year and 19% above the 2008-2012 average. Other family income is forecast to increase 5% to \$95,499 largely as a result of wage growth. This is 15% above the 2008-2012 average of \$82,712. Net operating income from agricultural operations is expected to account for 26% of average total family income, the same proportion as in the previous year.

Crops 2013

Aggregate farm cash receipts for crops are expected to remain flat at \$29.8 billion in 2013. Canadian crop producers in 2013 enjoyed excellent harvests for the most part, but had to deal with declining prices due to abundant worldwide supplies of grains and oilseeds starting in the fall. The most significant contributing factor to increased crop supplies was the recovery in the U.S. from its disastrous drought that took place the previous year.

For most major crops, yields were at record or near-record levels in 2013, with ideal summer growing conditions, particularly on the Prairies, after relatively late seeding. Canola and wheat production rose 30% and 38%, respectively. Wheat production rose in part because of increased area. Since the Marketing Freedom for Grain Farmers Act has been in place, wheat area has increased by two million acres in Western Canada.

Despite the large increases in the harvest, marketed quantities for the year are not projected to rise as significantly for two reasons. Firstly, lower prices may lead farmers to hold onto inventories to sell later. Secondly, larger crops are increasing demands on rail capacity. The Government recently announced enhancements to the Grain Monitoring Program to increase information availability regarding hopper car status and railway performance. The Government has also been conducting ongoing consultations with industry to improve the long-term competitiveness of the supply chain.

Although the overall picture reflects higher marketings offsetting lower prices, there are differences among crops. Corn, which was strongly affected by last year's drought in the US, is seeing a significant price drop in 2013, and despite increased production, will experience a 10% decline in receipts. Canola is projected to see slightly lower farm cash receipts (-3%), due to a late-year price decline. Wheat, which was less affected by the 2012 drought, is seeing the smallest price decline of the major field crops.

Among horticultural commodities, blueberries will see a significant decline in receipts (-33%), with high stocks of frozen product contributing to declining prices in some of Canada's main blueberry producing regions. Potato receipts are projected to climb by 9%, as marketings reflect the significant increase in production in 2012.

The average grain and oilseed farm in 2013 is projected to earn a net operating income of \$90,180, comparable to the record levels of 2012, as a moderate decline in program payments will approximately be offset by a small increase in revenues and a slight decline in expenses. Sustained high incomes for grain and oilseed farms nationally are being driven by farms in the Prairies, where record production helped marketed volumes more than offset declining prices. In

Ontario, by contrast, incomes are projected to fall relative to 2012 due to declining crop receipts as producers there took greater advantage of favourable prices in 2012 rather than deferring sales to 2013.

For the average potato farm, net operating income in 2013 is projected to rise significantly, reaching a new high of \$239,747 (+20%). Income growth at a national level is the result of increased market revenue (+9%) for potatoes and from other products sold on these farms (including grains) more than offsetting rising expenses (+7%).

Livestock 2013

Aggregate farm cash receipts for livestock are projected to reach a record \$21.6 billion in 2013, a 3% increase over 2012 and 11% higher than the 2008-2012 average. This increase will be driven mainly by higher receipts for cattle (+6%), hogs (+5%), chicken (+4%), and eggs (+4%) while dairy receipts are projected to rise slightly (+1%).

Both the cattle and hog sectors benefitted from higher prices in 2013. The North American beef cow herd was at historically low levels, and declining calf crops for the past few years helped lead to firm prices. Fed cattle prices reached record highs the previous year due to tight supplies and this increase continued into 2013. Feeder prices increased in the second half of the year, as more abundant, less expensive corn contributed to greater demand for those animals. Canadian cattle marketings increased only modestly due to limited cattle supplies. Expansion of cow herds was not realized in 2013 as improved cattle prices created an incentive for producers to send their cows to market.

Relatively tight hog supplies and firm demand in the U.S. contributed to improved hog prices in 2013. Tight supplies of cattle also supported higher hog prices. In Canada, the level of hog marketings has been limited by herd size. Sales are projected to drop slightly.

Cattle farms in 2013 are expected to earn an average *net operating income* of \$17,159, which is an increase of 10% from 2012. *Market receipts,* driven by higher prices for both feeder and slaughter animals, will increase faster (+5%) than expenses (+3%), and more than offset a drop in program payments (-38%). Cattle farms are heavily represented by cow-calf operations, which helps explain their low *average net operating income* compared to other farm types. Off-farm income as a share of total family income is relatively high on cattle farms, especially for cow-calf operations.

For the *average hog farm*, net operating income is projected to increase by 7% to \$126,790 as rising market receipts (+7%) more than offset higher expenses (+3%) and a significant decline in program payments (-39%). As with cattle farms, hog farms show considerable diversity. They include several different

types of operations such as farrow-to-finish, farrowing, and feeding, which can all vary significantly by size and level of profitability.

Net operating income for the *average dairy farm* is expected to rise by less than 1% to \$140,593 in 2013. Market receipts have generally kept pace with expenses and the average size of operations has increased, leading to slow but steady growth in farm-level profits.

Poultry and egg farms on average will see net operating income increase by 3% to \$192,781, as market receipts, pushed by higher prices, increase slightly faster than expenses. These farms have the highest net operating income in the livestock category.

Operating Expenses 2013

Total farm operating expenses are projected to decline 0.2% in 2013 to \$40.8 billion. A decrease, albeit slight, is an infrequent occurrence, and is generally caused by soft markets for a small number of important inputs. In this case, it is fertilizer.

Expenditures on fertilizer will be down 14% mostly because of lower prices due to oversupply in the global fertilizer markets and weak global fertilizer demand. This abundance is due in part to significant increases in Chinese exports and to the breakup this past summer of the eastern European marketing cartel for potash.

Interest expenses will remain relatively stable as the Bank of Canada keeps lending rates low in response to continued weakness in the international economy that is affecting Canada's growth.

Most operating expenses, however, will increase moderately in 2013.

Commercial seed expenses are projected to rise by 5%, due to price increases, which more than offset a decline in quantities purchased. Tight supplies overall in the North American market and manufacturer price increases for genetically-modified products are the main factors behind this increase.

Fuel expenses will increase more slowly (+2%) in 2013 than in previous years, owing to relatively weak demand and newly developed production capacity, particularly in the US. Farm labour expenses will rise 3%, which is in line with historical trends and wage cost inflation in the overall economy.

Program Payments 2013

Projected *program payments* will total \$2.6 billion in 2013, \$862 million lower (-25%) than in 2012, with smaller payouts for most major programs. Agrilnsurance payments are expected to be down \$204 million, reflecting lower indemnities due to generally higher yields in the 2013 crop year. Calendar year AgriStability payments are projected to be \$229 million lower as a result of favourable levels of farm cash receipts and net income over the last few years.

2014

Aggregate farm cash receipts are forecast to total \$53.4 billion in 2014, 1% lower than in 2013, but 12% greater than the 2008-2012 average. While crop receipts are expected to decline by 3%, livestock receipts will be stable. Program payments are expected to increase by 8% to \$2.8 billion.

Farm incomes will fall modestly in 2014, but will still be at historically high levels. Crop prices are expected to further decline, but quantities marketed will be up and red meat prices will continue to increase. At the same time, there will be zero growth in operating expenses as a number of key external factor prices are forecast to decline.

Aggregate *net cash income* in the sector is forecast to fall by 5% to \$12.6 billion, but will still be 23% above the average for the upwardly trending period of 2008-2012. Modestly lower crop receipts will more than offset higher program payments. Farm-level *average net operating income* will similarly decline by 5% to \$65,243 in 2014.

Total assets are expected to increase 5% to \$2.4 million, slightly outpacing growth in *liabilities* (+4%), which will reach \$397,378 on average. Net worth for the average farm is also projected to increase by 5% to \$2.0 million in 2014.

Total family income for the average farm family is projected to climb by 3% to \$132,579, a level that is 22% higher than the average over 2008-2012. Other family income, on average, is forecast to reach \$101,130, some 6% higher than in 2013 and 22% above the 5-year average. In 2014, the share of total income of a farm family that comes from net operating income of an agricultural operation will decline slightly to 24% because of both a decline in net operating income and growth in other family income.

Crops 2014

Crop receipts are forecast to total \$29.1 billion in 2014, 3% below the projection for 2013, but 17% higher than the 2008-2012 average.

It is expected that there will be higher grain and oilseed marketings, but lower prices. Increased marketings will result from large carry-in stocks that farmers held following the record harvest of 2013, in response to low prices and transportation capacity limits. The 2014 crop, which will affect receipts in the latter part of the year, is assumed to return to normal yields, which are generally lower than those for the 2013 crop.

The average grain and oilseed farm is forecast to earn \$85,124 in net operating income, a moderate drop (-6%) from 2013. This is driven by a 3% fall in market receipts due to declines in grain and oilseed prices, with little change in expenses.

For the *average potato farm*, net operating income is forecast to decrease slightly (-1%) to \$238,489, but will remain well above the 2008-2012 average. This decline is due primarily to lower program payments. Potato farms have the highest average net operating income of any farm type.

Livestock 2014

Aggregate farm cash receipts for livestock are forecast at \$21.5 billion in 2014, just below the record level of 2013. Receipts for cattle and hogs are both expected to increase by 2%, while dairy receipts will not change. Eggs and chicken, however, are expected to see declines of 9% and 8%, respectively, due to lower prices resulting from lower feed costs.

Relatively low supplies of cattle in North America and expectations of increased heifer retention should translate into fewer animals available for slaughter and higher cattle prices in 2014. Lower feed costs and good pasture conditions are expected to act as an incentive toward greater heifer retention. As herd consolidation in Canada continues and more heifers are held back, fewer feeder and slaughter cattle will be available for market.

Hog prices in Canada should increase slightly, as tight U.S. supplies, which may also be affected by the Porcine Epidemic Diarrhea (PED) virus that started spreading there in 2013, are felt in the market. Lower feed costs and higher hog prices that are forecast in 2014 represent an incentive for producers to increase their sow herds, although financing may still limit expansion. Hog sales are forecast to increase slightly in 2014 (+1%), mainly from higher sow productivity.

The new U.S. COOL regulations, in effect as of November 2013, will be challenging for the Canadian cattle and hog sectors as they create a price discount on Canadian animals, thus reducing profitability and limiting expansion.

Cattle farms are expected to see an average *net operating income* of \$16,031, a decrease of some \$1,128 from 2013 (or -7%). Expenses are forecast to grow more than market receipts, and also offset higher program payments.

Hog farms will see an average net operating income of \$74,265, which is a significant drop from the previous year, but 14% higher than the 2008-2012 average. Program payments are expected to be significantly lower as a result of improved performance in the hog sector in the previous few years and because of program changes. Although market receipts will increase, they will be outpaced by the increase in expenses. Costs are expected to rise as increased animal purchases and salaries will more than offset declining outlays on feed.

Dairy farm average net operating income is forecast to fall slightly to \$140,138, as slow but steady growth in market receipts, driven primarily by price, will not be sufficient to offset higher expenses.

Poultry and egg farms are forecast to earn an average net operating income of \$178,742 in 2014, a drop of 7%. This will be driven mainly by a decline in market receipts, which will be greater in magnitude than the decline in expenses.

Program Payments 2014

In 2014, program payments are forecast to be 8% (\$199 million) higher than during the previous year, totalling \$2.8 billion. Part of this increase is based on the assumption that yields will return to normal levels following records set in 2013 and Agrilnsurance payments will increase accordingly. AgriStability payments, which have shown a general decline, mostly as a result of the trend towards higher farm income and margins, are forecast to increase slightly in 2014. Nonetheless, they will be 24% below the 2008-2012 average. Changes resulting from Growing Forward 2 will first begin to impact AgriStability payments in 2014.

Operating Expenses 2014

Farm operating expenses are forecast to remain at \$40.8 billion in 2014. Although a large number of expenditures will increase slightly, in line with volume changes and Canada's overall modest inflation, this will be offset by declines in a number of key external prices that affect producer costs.

Commercial feed expenses are expected to decline by 6% due to falling world feed grain prices, which will be more strongly felt in 2014 than in 2013. Also, expenditures on machinery fuel will be down by 4%. This reflects a decline in the price of crude oil from \$98 (USD) per barrel to \$95, as forecast by the US Energy Information Administration, and is based on new production capacity coming on line.

Fertilizer expenses, however, after falling significantly the previous year, are expected to remain stable in 2014, as a small increase in usage should offset a slight price decline. Downward cost pressure as a result of new North American nitrogen fertilizer production capacity will not be felt significantly in 2014, as timelines for some new plant openings are being extended because of lower fertilizer prices and perceived financial risks.

Interest expenses will be about 5% higher, as the average prime business rate is forecast to rise modestly and reach 3.25%. Nonetheless, it will remain a historically low interest rate environment, providing farmers a good opportunity to make productivity-enhancing investments.

Table A.1: Financial Situation, Canada, 2012 to 2014

| | | Average | | * Percent change | | | * Percent change | | |
|------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------------|-----------|-----------------|------------------|----------|--|
| | 2012 | 2008-12 | 2013 | 13/12 | 13/08-12 | 2014 | 14/13 | 14/08-12 | |
| Aggregate Farm Ca | ısh Receipt | s, Expense | s and Inco | me | | | | | |
| | | \$ million | | % | % | - \$ million - | % | % | |
| Crop Receipts | 29,878.4 | 24,849.6 | 29,832.3 | 0 | 20 | 29,076.0 | -3 | 17 | |
| Livestock Receipts | 20,868.5 | 19,403.9 | 21,583.2 | 3 | 11 | 21,534.7 | 0 | 11 | |
| Total Market Receipts | 50,746.9 | 44,253.5 | 51,415.6 | 1 | 16 | 50,610.7 | -2 | 14 | |
| Program Payments | 3,442.4 | 3,495.6 | 2,580.4 | -25 | -26 | 2,779.0 | 8 | -20 | |
| Total Cash Receipts | 54,189.3 | 47,749.1 | 53,996.0 | 0 | 13 | 53,389.7 | -1 | 12 | |
| Net Operating Expenses | 40,841.3 | 37,527.6 | 40,764.5 | 0 | 9 | 40,825.3 | 0 | 9 | |
| Net Cash Income | 13,348.0 | 10,221.5 | 13,231.5 | -1 | 29 | 12,564.4 | -5 | 23 | |
| Realized Net Income | 7,272.7 | 4,620.5 | 6,968.0 | -4 | 51 | 6,131.4 | -12 | 33 | |
| Total Net Income | 7,122.6 | 5,087.1 | 12,039.3 | 69 | 137 | 4,836.4 | -60 | -5 | |
| Average Net Opera | ting Income | | | % | % | - \$ per farm - | % | % | |
| Farm Market Receipts | 357,095 | 310,559 | 366,921 | 3 | 18 | 367,518 | 0 | 18 | |
| Program Payments | 18,346 | 18,831 | 14,215 | -23 | -25 | 15,352 | 8 | -18 | |
| Farm Expenses | 307,808 | 274,871 | 312,638 | -23 2 | -25 14 | 317,627 | 2 | 16 | |
| Net Operating Income | 67,633 | 54,518 | 68,498 | 1 | 26 | 65,243 | -5 | 20 | |
| Average Balance S | heet | | | | | | | | |
| Total Assets (TA) | 2,146,396 | 1,866,718 | 2,275,556 | 6 | 22 | 2,392,787 | 5 | 28 | |
| Total Liabilities (TL) | 366,554 | 338,645 | 382,345 | 4 | 13 | 397,378 | 4 | 17 | |
| Net Worth (NW) | 1,779,842 | 1,528,074 | 1,893,211 | 6 | 24 | 1,995,409 | 5 | 31 | |
| Average Total Fam | ily Income | | | | | | | | |
| | 9 | per family | | % | % | \$ per family | % | % | |
| Net Operating Income | 32,601 | 25,698 | 33,018 | 1 | 28 | 31,449 | -5 | 22 | |
| Other Family Income | 91,346 | 82,712 | 95,499 | 5 | 15 | 101,130 | 6 | 22 | |
| Total Family Income | 123,947 | 108,409 | 128,517 | 4 | 19 | 132,579 | 3 | 22 | |

 $Statistics\ Canada,\ Whole\ Farm\ Data\ Project:\ \ Net\ Operating\ Income\ (preliminary)\ for\ 2012.$

Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada: forecast figures for 2013 and 2014, except for Total Family Income and Net Worth, with forecast figures for 2012 to 2014.

^{*} The percent change calculation may not be exact due to rounding.

Table A.2: Net Operating Income per Farm by Farm Type, Canada, 2012 to 2014

| | Farm Market | Program | | Net Operating |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|
| Farm Type | Receipts | Payments | Farm Expenses | Income |
| | | Average per | farm 2008-2012 (\$) | |
| Grains and Oilseeds | 263,195 | 20,889 | 210,953 | 73,131 |
| Potato | 1,063,918 | 84,853 | 951,717 | 197,055 |
| Vegetable | 405,333 | 23,453 | 372,867 | 55,919 |
| Fruit | 220,652 | 17,786 | 206,802 | 31,636 |
| Greenhouse | 1,005,711 | 29,784 | 934,458 | 101,036 |
| Cattle | 221,874 | 12,821 | 222,125 | 12,570 |
| Dairy | 519,838 | 10,819 | 407,309 | 123,348 |
| Hogs | 1,295,197 | 148,923 | 1,379,034 | 65,086 |
| Poultry & Eggs | 1,096,042 | 11,075 | 949,255 | 157,861 |
| All Farms | 310,559 | 18,831 | 274,871 | 54,518 |
| | | Average pe | r farm in 2012 (\$) | |
| Grains and Oilseeds | 304,267 | 23,925 | 238,759 | 89,433 |
| Potato | 1,230,602 | 82,756 | 1,114,210 | 199,147 |
| Vegetable | 418,519 | 23,366 | 383,814 | 58,070 |
| Fruit | 253,899 | 18,274 | 222,808 | 49,365 |
| Greenhouse | 1,132,364 | 22,434 | 1,054,675 | 100,123 |
| Cattle | 276,815 | 9,986 | 271,271 | 15,530 |
| Dairy | 587,490 | 9,799 | 457,903 | 139,386 |
| Hogs | 1,743,870 | 126,891 | 1,751,978 | 118,783 |
| Poultry & Eggs | 1,174,384 | 8,925 | 996,850 | 186,459 |
| All Farms | 357,095 | 18,346 | 307,808 | 67,633 |
| | | Average pe | r farm in 2013 (\$) | |
| Grains and Oilseeds | 307,627 | 20,362 | 237,809 | 90,180 |
| Potato | 1,344,055 | 88,941 | 1,193,249 | 239,747 |
| Vegetable | 417,682 | 17,022 | 381,733 | 52,971 |
| Fruit | 228,388 | 13,154 | 219,547 | 21,995 |
| Greenhouse | 1,166,962 | 15,202 | 1,092,448 | 89,716 |
| Cattle | 290,654 | 6,165 | 279,661 | 17,159 |
| Dairy | 598,826 | 4,153 | 462,386 | 140,593 |
| Hogs | 1,862,098 | 76,899 | 1,812,207 | 126,790 |
| Poultry & Eggs | 1,231,571 | 3,713 | 1,042,503 | 192,781 |
| All Farms | 366,921 | 14,215 | 312,638 | 68,498 |
| | | Average pe | r farm in 2014 (\$) | |
| Grains and Oilseeds | 299,497 | 23,000 | 237,372 | 85,124 |
| Potato | 1,390,322 | 77,398 | 1,229,231 | 238,489 |
| Vegetable | 423,710 | 19,222 | 388,359 | 54,573 |
| Fruit | 257,536 | 16,428 | 235,915 | 38,048 |
| Greenhouse | 1,211,755 | 19,089 | 1,148,331 | 82,513 |
| Cattle | 301,660 | 7,312 | 292,941 | 16,031 |
| Dairy | 607,136 | 4,677 | 471,676 | 140,138 |
| Hogs | 1,906,242 | 39,510 | 1,871,487 | 74,265 |
| Poultry & Eggs | 1,156,695 | 4,079 | 982,032 | 178,742 |
| All Farms | 367,518 | 15,352 | 317,627 | 65,243 |

 $Statistics\ Canada,\ Whole\ Farm\ Data\ Project:\ \ Net\ Operating\ Income\ (preliminary)\ for\ 2012.$

Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada: forecast figures for 2013 and 2014.

Table A.3: Total Family Income per Family by Farm Type, Canada, 2012 to 2014

| Farm Type | Net Operating Income | Other Family Income | Total Family Income |
|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| Tailli Type | Net Operating income | · | Total Lanning Income |
| Crains and Oileands | 44.700 | Average per family 2008-2012 (\$) | 420.027 |
| Grains and Oilseeds | 41,736 | 87,201 | 128,937 |
| Potato | 40,609 | 57,410 | 98,019 |
| Vegetable | 23,414 | 59,612 | 83,026 |
| Fruit | 10,045 | 84,740 | 94,784 |
| Greenhouse | 19,621 | 74,905 | 94,526 |
| Cattle | 5,335 | 84,763 | 90,098 |
| Dairy | 84,722 | 39,384 | 124,107 |
| Hogs | 53,582 | 56,870 | 110,452 |
| Poultry & Eggs | 65,064 | 69,943 | 135,007 |
| All Farms | 25,698 | 82,712 | 108,409 |
| | | Average per family in 2012 (\$) | |
| Grains and Oilseeds | 50,964 | 96,477 | 147,441 |
| Potato | 38,159 | 63,050 | 101,210 |
| Vegetable | 23,245 | 66,753 | 89,998 |
| Fruit | 17,141 | 94,968 | 112,109 |
| Greenhouse | 18,579 | 83,069 | 101,649 |
| Cattle | 7,972 | 93,996 | 101,968 |
| Dairy | 96,223 | 43,267 | 139,490 |
| Hogs | 94,682 | 63,024 | 157,706 |
| Poultry & Eggs | 74,859 | 77,535 | 152,394 |
| All Farms | 32,601 | 91,346 | 123,947 |
| | | A | |
| 0 | 54.000 | Average per family in 2013 (\$) | 450.044 |
| Grains and Oilseeds | 51,389 | 100,822 | 152,211 |
| Potato | 45,939 | 66,334 | 112,273 |
| Vegetable Fruit | 21,204 | 69,859 | 91,063 |
| | 7,637 | 99,286 | 106,923 |
| Greenhouse | 16,648 | 86,787 | 103,436 |
| Cattle | 8,807 | 98,309 | 107,117 |
| Dairy | 97,056 | 45,277 | 142,333 |
| Hogs | 101,064 | 66,044 | 167,108 |
| Poultry & Eggs | 77,398 | 81,200 | 158,597 |
| All Farms | 33,018 | 95,499 | 128,517 |
| | | Average per family in 2014 (\$) | |
| Grains and Oilseeds | 48,508 | 106,803 | 155,312 |
| Potato | 45,698 | 70,081 | 115,779 |
| Vegetable | 21,846 | 74,003 | 95,849 |
| Fruit | 13,211 | 105,119 | 118,331 |
| Greenhouse | 15,312 | 92,016 | 107,328 |
| Cattle | 8,229 | 104,091 | 112,319 |
| Dairy | 96,742 | 47,916 | 144,658 |
| Hogs | 59,196 | 69,817 | 129,013 |
| Poultry & Eggs | 71,761 | 85,877 | 157,638 |
| All Farms | 31,449 | 101,130 | 132,579 |

Source: Statistics Canada, Whole Farm Data Project; AAFC 2012-2014 forecasts.

 $\label{thm:local_problem} \textbf{Note: Due to differences in concepts, the trends in the aggregate and farm level performance indicators may differ.}$

Table B.1: Financial Situation, Newfoundland and Labrador, 2012 to 2014

| | | Average | | * Percer | nt change | | * Percent change | | |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|------------------|----------|--|
| | 2012 | 2008-12 | 2013 | 13/12 | 13/08-12 | 2014 | 14/13 | 14/08-12 | |
| Aggregate Farm Cas | sh Receipt | ts, Expense | s and Inco | me | | | | | |
| | | \$ million | | % | % | - \$ million - | % | % | |
| Crop Receipts | 17.1 | 17.1 | 19.0 | 11 | 11 | 19.0 | 0 | 11 | |
| Livestock Receipts | 112.0 | 98.7 | 123.3 | 10 | 25 | 114.1 | -7 | 16 | |
| Total Market Receipts | 129.1 | 115.9 | 142.3 | 10 | 23 | 133.2 | -6 | 15 | |
| Program Payments | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | -60 | -43 | 0.3 | -30 | -60 | |
| Total Cash Receipts | 130.3 | 116.7 | 142.8 | 10 | 22 | 133.5 | -6 | 14 | |
| Net Operating Expenses | 115.1 | 106.6 | 117.1 | 2 | 10 | 113.8 | -3 | 7 | |
| Net Cash Income | 15.2 | 10.1 | 25.6 | 69 | 154 | 19.7 | -23 | 95 | |
| Realized Net Income | 6.7 | 2.0 | 17.0 | 155 | 747 | 11.0 | -36 | 445 | |
| Total Net Income | 5.2 | 1.4 | 17.2 | 228 | 1,141 | 10.8 | -37 | 684 | |
| Average Net Operati | ing Incom | e | | | | | | | |
| | | - \$ per farm | | % | % | - \$ per farm - | % | % | |
| Farm Market Receipts | 524,017 | 569,536 | 608,632 | 16 | 7 | 609,984 | 0 | 7 | |
| Program Payments | 14,355 | 13,639 | 5,802 | -60 | -57 | 4,108 | -29 | -70 | |
| Farm Expenses | 456,222 | 507,107 | 498,033 | 9 | -2 | 519,159 | 4 | 2 | |
| Net Operating Income | 82,150 | 76,068 | 116,401 | 42 | 53 | 94,933 | -18 | 25 | |
| Average Total Famil | ly Income | | | | | | | | |
| | \$ per family | | | % | % | \$ per family | % | % | |
| Net Operating Income | 35,503 | 34,200 | 50,305 | 42 | 47 | 41,028 | -18 | 20 | |
| Other Family Income | х | x | Х | X | Х | х | X | x | |
| Total Family Income | х | Х | х | х | х | х | х | Х | |

 $Statistics \ Canada, \ Whole \ Farm \ Data \ Project: \ \ Net \ Operating \ Income \ (preliminary) \ for \ 2012.$

Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada: forecast figures for 2013 and 2014, except for Total Family Income and Net Worth, with forecast figures for 2012 to 2014.

^{*} The percent change calculation may not be exact due to rounding.

x Suppressed to meet confidentiality requirements.

Table B.2: Financial Situation, Prince Edward Island, 2012 to 2014

| | | Average | | * Percer | nt change | | * Percent change | | |
|------------------------|------------|---------------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|------------------|----------|--|
| | 2012 | 2008-12 | 2013 | 13/12 | 13/08-12 | 2014 | 14/13 | 14/08-12 | |
| Aggregate Farm Cas | sh Receipt | ts, Expense | s and Inco | me | | | | | |
| | | \$ million | | % | % | - \$ million - | % | % | |
| Crop Receipts | 317.7 | 277.1 | 306.5 | -4 | 11 | 309.6 | 1 | 12 | |
| Livestock Receipts | 142.5 | 128.0 | 142.5 | 0 | 11 | 142.2 | 0 | 11 | |
| Total Market Receipts | 460.1 | 405.1 | 449.0 | -2 | 11 | 451.8 | 1 | 12 | |
| Program Payments | 20.8 | 31.1 | 32.0 | 54 | 3 | 19.9 | -38 | -36 | |
| Total Cash Receipts | 481.0 | 436.2 | 481.0 | 0 | 10 | 471.8 | -2 | 8 | |
| Net Operating Expenses | 382.2 | 361.3 | 380.1 | -1 | 5 | 381.0 | 0 | 5 | |
| Net Cash Income | 98.8 | 74.8 | 100.9 | 2 | 35 | 90.8 | -10 | 21 | |
| Realized Net Income | 54.6 | 33.1 | 55.6 | 2 | 68 | 44.4 | -20 | 34 | |
| Total Net Income | 70.0 | 31.2 | 61.7 | -12 | 98 | 43.9 | -29 | 41 | |
| Average Net Operat | ing Incom | e | | | | | | | |
| | | - \$ per farm | | % | % | - \$ per farm - | % | % | |
| Farm Market Receipts | 481,812 | 414,630 | 480,904 | 0 | 16 | 495,126 | 3 | 19 | |
| Program Payments | 22,329 | 29,884 | 34,718 | 55 | 16 | 21,921 | -37 | -27 | |
| Farm Expenses | 430,274 | 382,884 | 436,870 | 2 | 14 | 448,777 | 3 | 17 | |
| Net Operating Income | 73,868 | 61,630 | 78,752 | 7 | 28 | 68,270 | -13 | 11 | |
| Average Total Fami | ly Income | | | | | | | | |
| | | \$ per family | | % | % | \$ per family | % | % | |
| Net Operating Income | 27,421 | 21,499 | 29,234 | 7 | 36 | 25,343 | -13 | 18 | |
| Other Family Income | 72,377 | 66,079 | 74,501 | 3 | 13 | 77,434 | 4 | 17 | |
| Total Family Income | 99,798 | 87,579 | 103,735 | 4 | 18 | 102,777 | -1 | 17 | |

 $Statistics\ Canada,\ Whole\ Farm\ Data\ Project:\ \ Net\ Operating\ Income\ (preliminary)\ for\ 2012.$

Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada: forecast figures for 2013 and 2014, except for Total Family Income and Net Worth, with forecast figures for 2012 to 2014.

^{*} The percent change calculation may not be exact due to rounding.

Table B.3: Financial Situation, Nova Scotia, 2012 to 2014

| | | Average | | * Percer | nt change | | * Percent change | | |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|------------------|----------|--|
| | 2012 | 2008-12 | 2013 | 13/12 | 13/08-12 | 2014 | 14/13 | 14/08-12 | |
| Aggregate Farm Ca | sh Receip | ts, Expense | s and Inco | me | | | | | |
| | | \$ million | | % | % | - \$ million - | % | % | |
| Crop Receipts | 153.3 | 133.9 | 149.3 | -3 | 12 | 145.8 | -2 | 9 | |
| Livestock Receipts | 419.3 | 363.9 | 429.3 | 2 | 18 | 419.8 | -2 | 15 | |
| Total Market Receipts | 572.6 | 497.8 | 578.6 | 1 | 16 | 565.6 | -2 | 14 | |
| Program Payments | 9.6 | 13.7 | 9.9 | 3 | -28 | 8.8 | -11 | -36 | |
| Total Cash Receipts | 582.2 | 511.5 | 588.5 | 1 | 15 | 574.5 | -2 | 12 | |
| Net Operating Expenses | 469.1 | 436.8 | 474.9 | 1 | 9 | 467.8 | -1 | 7 | |
| Net Cash Income | 113.1 | 74.7 | 113.6 | 0 | 52 | 106.7 | -6 | 43 | |
| Realized Net Income | 51.7 | 15.8 | 51.0 | -1 | 222 | 42.7 | -16 | 170 | |
| Total Net Income | 52.4 | 13.8 | 46.4 | -11 | 235 | 39.0 | -16 | 182 | |
| Average Net Operat | • | e - \$ per farm | | % | % | - \$ per farm - | % | % | |
| Farm Market Receipts | 326,543 | 311,715 | 319,640 | -2 | 3 | 322,679 | 1 | 4 | |
| Program Payments | 6,169 | 9,967 | 6,455 | 5 | -35 | 5,803 | -10 | -42 | |
| Farm Expenses | 286,544 | 277,644 | 278,425 | -3 | 0 | 283,818 | 2 | 2 | |
| Net Operating Income | 46,168 | 44,038 | 47,669 | 3 | 8 | 44,664 | -6 | 1 | |
| Average Total Fami | ly Income | | | | | | | | |
| | \$ per family | | | % | % | \$ per family | % | % | |
| Net Operating Income | 19,480 | 19,669 | 20,113 | 3 | 2 | 18,845 | -6 | -4 | |
| Other Family Income | 71,910 | 67,034 | 74,199 | 3 | 11 | 77,696 | 5 | 16 | |
| Total Family Income | 91,389 | 86,704 | 94,312 | 3 | 9 | 96,541 | 2 | 11 | |

Statistics Canada, Whole Farm Data Project: Net Operating Income (preliminary) for 2012.

Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada: forecast figures for 2013 and 2014, except for Total Family Income and Net Worth, with forecast figures for 2012 to 2014.

^{*} The percent change calculation may not be exact due to rounding.

Table B.4: Financial Situation, New Brunswick, 2012 to 2014

| | | Average | | * Percer | nt change | | * Percent change | | |
|------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|------------------|----------|--|
| | 2012 | 2008-12 | 2013 | 13/12 | 13/08-12 | 2014 | 14/13 | 14/08-12 | |
| Aggregate Farm Ca | sh Receip | ts, Expense | s and Inco | me | | | | | |
| | | \$ million | | % | % | - \$ million - | % | % | |
| Crop Receipts | 252.5 | 245.7 | 296.4 | 17 | 21 | 290.9 | -2 | 18 | |
| Livestock Receipts | 252.4 | 232.4 | 262.9 | 4 | 13 | 244.7 | -7 | 5 | |
| Total Market Receipts | 505.0 | 478.1 | 559.3 | 11 | 17 | 535.6 | -4 | 12 | |
| Program Payments | 32.5 | 28.5 | 17.0 | -48 | -41 | 13.6 | -20 | -52 | |
| Total Cash Receipts | 537.4 | 506.6 | 576.3 | 7 | 14 | 549.2 | -5 | 8 | |
| Net Operating Expenses | 439.2 | 420.5 | 434.1 | -1 | 3 | 426.7 | -2 | 1 | |
| Net Cash Income | 98.2 | 86.1 | 142.1 | 45 | 65 | 122.6 | -14 | 42 | |
| Realized Net Income | 44.7 | 33.5 | 87.8 | 97 | 162 | 66.9 | -24 | 99 | |
| Total Net Income | 73.4 | 27.6 | 85.7 | 17 | 210 | 56.5 | -34 | 105 | |
| Average Net Operat | J | e - \$ per farm | | % | % | - \$ per farm - | % | % | |
| Farm Market Receipts | 389,069 | 384,001 | 441,618 | 14 | 15 | 432,493 | -2 | 13 | |
| Program Payments | 26,409 | 23,299 | 13,970 | -47 | -40 | 11,367 | -19 | -51 | |
| Farm Expenses | 356,712 | 348,805 | 365,742 | 3 | 5 | 367,606 | 1 | 5 | |
| Net Operating Income | 58,767 | 58,495 | 89,845 | 53 | 54 | 76,254 | -15 | 30 | |
| Average Total Fami | ly Income | | | | | | | | |
| | | \$ per family | | % | % | \$ per family | % | % | |
| Net Operating Income | 18,845 | 17,914 | 28,811 | 53 | 61 | 24,453 | -15 | 37 | |
| Other Family Income | 67,849 | 62,852 | 70,347 | 4 | 12 | 74,302 | 6 | 18 | |
| | | 80,765 | 99,158 | 14 | 23 | 98,755 | | | |

Statistics Canada, Whole Farm Data Project: Net Operating Income (preliminary) for 2012.

Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada: forecast figures for 2013 and 2014, except for Total Family Income and Net Worth, with forecast figures for 2012 to 2014.

^{*} The percent change calculation may not be exact due to rounding.

Table B.5: Financial Situation, Quebec, 2012 to 2014

| | | Average | | * Percer | nt change | | * Percent change | | |
|------------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|------------------|----------|--|
| | 2012 | 2008-12 | 2013 | 13/12 | 13/08-12 | 2014 | 14/13 | 14/08-12 | |
| Aggregate Farm Ca | sh Receip | ts, Expense | s and Inco | me | | | | | |
| | | \$ million | | % | % | - \$ million - | % | % | |
| Crop Receipts | 2,648.8 | 2,296.2 | 2,638.7 | 0 | 15 | 2,452.7 | -7 | 7 | |
| Livestock Receipts | 4,930.8 | 4,574.0 | 5,090.1 | 3 | 11 | 5,067.2 | 0 | 11 | |
| Total Market Receipts | 7,579.6 | 6,870.2 | 7,728.8 | 2 | 12 | 7,520.0 | -3 | 9 | |
| Program Payments | 769.3 | 838.9 | 487.8 | -37 | -42 | 495.0 | 1 | -41 | |
| Total Cash Receipts | 8,348.9 | 7,709.0 | 8,216.6 | -2 | 7 | 8,015.0 | -2 | 4 | |
| Net Operating Expenses | 6,220.4 | 5,900.0 | 6,177.1 | -1 | 5 | 6,066.1 | -2 | 3 | |
| Net Cash Income | 2,128.5 | 1,809.0 | 2,039.5 | -4 | 13 | 1,948.9 | -4 | 8 | |
| Realized Net Income | 1,307.4 | 1,042.2 | 1,191.9 | -9 | 14 | 1,075.0 | -10 | 3 | |
| Total Net Income | 1,312.7 | 996.4 | 1,254.7 | -4 | 26 | 996.4 | -21 | 0 | |
| Average Net Operat | ting Incom | e | | | | | | | |
| | | - \$ per farm - | | % | % | - \$ per farm - | % | % | |
| Farm Market Receipts | 408,945 | 353,375 | 419,753 | 3 | 19 | 418,661 | 0 | 18 | |
| Program Payments | 27,190 | 32,977 | 17,475 | -36 | -47 | 18,034 | 3 | -45 | |
| Farm Expenses | 361,799 | 326,085 | 363,508 | 0 | 11 | 366,027 | 1 | 12 | |
| Net Operating Income | 74,336 | 60,267 | 73,721 | -1 | 22 | 70,668 | -4 | 17 | |
| Average Total Fami | ily Income | | | | | | | | |
| | | \$ per family | | % | % | \$ per family | % | % | |
| Net Operating Income | 40,159 | 32,207 | 39,826 | -1 | 24 | 38,177 | -4 | 19 | |
| Other Family Income | 63,169 | 57,181 | 65,318 | 3 | 14 | 68,704 | 5 | 20 | |
| Total Family Income | 103,327 | 89,387 | 105,144 | 2 | 18 | 106,881 | 2 | 20 | |

 $Statistics\ Canada,\ Whole\ Farm\ Data\ Project:\ \ Net\ Operating\ Income\ (preliminary)\ for\ 2012.$

Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada: forecast figures for 2013 and 2014, except for Total Family Income and Net Worth, with forecast figures for 2012 to 2014.

^{*} The percent change calculation may not be exact due to rounding.

Table B.6: Financial Situation, Ontario, 2012 to 2014

| | | Average | | * Percer | nt change | | * Percent change | | |
|------------------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|----------|-----------|--|------------------|----------|--|
| | 2012 | 2008-12 | 2013 | 13/12 | 13/08-12 | 2014 | 14/13 | 14/08-12 | |
| Aggregate Farm Ca | sh Receip | ts, Expense | s and Inco | me | | | | | |
| | | \$ million | | % | % | - \$ million - | % | % | |
| Crop Receipts | 6,700.3 | 5,348.3 | 6,226.8 | -7 | 16 | 5,900.6 | -5 | 10 | |
| Livestock Receipts | 5,301.8 | 4,928.9 | 5,475.9 | 3 | 11 | 5,378.0 | -2 | 9 | |
| Total Market Receipts | 12,002.1 | 10,277.3 | 11,702.7 | -2 | 14 | 11,278.6 | -4 | 10 | |
| Program Payments | 308.8 | 379.3 | 328.7 | 6 | -13 | 399.9 | 22 | 5 | |
| Total Cash Receipts | 12,310.9 | 10,656.5 | 12,031.4 | -2 | 13 | 11,678.5 | -3 | 10 | |
| Net Operating Expenses | 9,319.5 | 8,719.9 | 9,406.0 | 1 | 8 | 9,323.6 | -1 | 7 | |
| Net Cash Income | 2,991.4 | 1,936.6 | 2,625.4 | -12 | 36 | 2,354.9 | -10 | 22 | |
| Realized Net Income | 1,652.0 | 697.6 | 1,242.2 | -25 | 78 | 927.9 | -25 | 33 | |
| Total Net Income | 1,471.6 | 723.7 | 1,404.7 | -5 | 94 | 834.1 | -41 | 15 | |
| Average Net Opera | J | | | 0/ | 0/ | (, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | 0/ | 0/ | |
| | | - \$ per farm - | | % | % | - \$ per farm - | % | % | |
| Farm Market Receipts | 340,628 | 309,139 | 341,796 | 0 | 11 | 339,212 | -1 | 10 | |
| Program Payments | 8,255 | 9,903 | 8,902 | 8 | -10 | 11,777 | 32 | 19 | |
| Farm Expenses | 290,449 | 272,179 | 300,062 | 3 | 10 | 305,096 | 2 | 12 | |
| Net Operating Income | 58,434 | 46,863 | 50,636 | -13 | 8 | 45,893 | -9 | -2 | |
| Average Total Fam | ily Income | | | | | | | | |
| | \$ per family | | | % | % | \$ per family | % | % | |
| Net Operating Income | 28,674 | 22,371 | 24,847 | -13 | 11 | 22,520 | -9 | 1 | |
| Other Family Income | 91,491 | 84,239 | 95,043 | 4 | 13 | 100,492 | 6 | 19 | |
| Total Family Income | 120,165 | 106,610 | 119,891 | 0 | 12 | 123,012 | 3 | 15 | |

Statistics Canada, Whole Farm Data Project: Net Operating Income (preliminary) for 2012.

Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada: forecast figures for 2013 and 2014, except for Total Family Income and Net Worth, with forecast figures for 2012 to 2014.

^{*} The percent change calculation may not be exact due to rounding.

Table B.7: Financial Situation, Manitoba, 2012 to 2014

| | | Average | | * Percer | nt change | | * Percent change | | |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|------------------|----------|--|
| | 2012 | 2008-12 | 2013 | 13/12 | 13/08-12 | 2014 | 14/13 | 14/08-12 | |
| Aggregate Farm Ca | sh Receip | ts, Expense | s and Inco | me | | | | | |
| | | \$ million | | % | % | - \$ million - | % | % | |
| Crop Receipts | 2,748.6 | 2,715.0 | 3,184.6 | 16 | 17 | 3,322.1 | 4 | 22 | |
| Livestock Receipts | 1,933.6 | 1,793.8 | 2,026.9 | 5 | 13 | 2,083.5 | 3 | 16 | |
| Total Market Receipts | 4,682.2 | 4,508.7 | 5,211.5 | 11 | 16 | 5,405.7 | 4 | 20 | |
| Program Payments | 495.5 | 416.3 | 350.6 | -29 | -16 | 288.7 | -18 | -31 | |
| Total Cash Receipts | 5,177.7 | 4,925.0 | 5,562.2 | 7 | 13 | 5,694.3 | 2 | 16 | |
| Net Operating Expenses | 4,312.2 | 3,981.2 | 4,306.8 | 0 | 8 | 4,361.9 | 1 | 10 | |
| Net Cash Income | 865.5 | 943.8 | 1,255.4 | 45 | 33 | 1,332.4 | 6 | 41 | |
| Realized Net Income | 283.3 | 408.8 | 652.9 | 130 | 60 | 713.3 | 9 | 74 | |
| Total Net Income | 975.2 | 447.2 | 1,436.2 | 47 | 221 | 399.7 | -72 | -11 | |
| Average Net Opera | J | e - \$ per farm | | % | % | - \$ per farm - | % | % | |
| Farm Market Receipts | 379,352 | 339,631 | 434,722 | 15 | 28 | 445,307 | 2 | 31 | |
| Program Payments | 36,383 | 27,761 | 26,086 | -28 | -6 | 21,754 | - -17 | -22 | |
| Farm Expenses | 351,984 | 306,890 | 369,340 | 5 | 20 | 369,155 | 0 | 20 | |
| Net Operating Income | 63,752 | 60,503 | 91,469 | 43 | 51 | 97,906 | 7 | 62 | |
| Average Total Fam | ily Income | | | | | | | | |
| | \$ per family | | | % | % | \$ per family | % | % | |
| Net Operating Income | 30,840 | 30,607 | 44,248 | 43 | 45 | 47,362 | 7 | 55 | |
| Other Family Income | 74,359 | 67,199 | 77,431 | 4 | 15 | 81,851 | 6 | 22 | |
| Total Family Income | 105,199 | 97,806 | 121,679 | 16 | 24 | 129,213 | 6 | 32 | |

Statistics Canada, Whole Farm Data Project: Net Operating Income (preliminary) for 2012.

Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada: forecast figures for 2013 and 2014, except for Total Family Income and Net Worth, with forecast figures for 2012 to 2014.

^{*} The percent change calculation may not be exact due to rounding.

Table B.8: Financial Situation, Saskatchewan, 2012 to 2014

| | Average | | * Percent change | | | * Percent change | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|------------|------------------|-------|----------|------------------|-------|----------|--|--|
| | 2012 | 2008-12 | 2013 | 13/12 | 13/08-12 | 2014 | 14/13 | 14/08-12 | | |
| Aggregate Farm Cash Receipts, Expenses and Income | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | \$ million | | % | % | - \$ million - | % | % | | |
| Crop Receipts | 9,202.4 | 7,676.3 | 9,249.0 | 1 | 20 | 9,330.4 | 1 | 22 | | |
| Livestock Receipts | 1,687.0 | 1,614.0 | 1,840.5 | 9 | 14 | 1,832.4 | 0 | 14 | | |
| Total Market Receipts | 10,889.5 | 9,290.2 | 11,089.5 | 2 | 19 | 11,162.9 | 1 | 20 | | |
| Program Payments | 948.8 | 844.1 | 679.4 | -28 | -20 | 875.2 | 29 | 4 | | |
| Total Cash Receipts | 11,838.3 | 10,134.3 | 11,768.9 | -1 | 16 | 12,038.1 | 2 | 19 | | |
| Net Operating Expenses | 7,929.1 | 7,014.1 | 7,758.2 | -2 | 11 | 7,815.1 | 1 | 11 | | |
| Net Cash Income | 3,909.1 | 3,120.2 | 4,010.6 | 3 | 29 | 4,222.9 | 5 | 35 | | |
| Realized Net Income | 2,569.9 | 1,931.4 | 2,630.0 | 2 | 36 | 2,805.3 | 7 | 45 | | |
| Total Net Income | 2,326.7 | 2,297.6 | 5,280.2 | 127 | 130 | 2,337.7 | -56 | 2 | | |
| Average Net Opera | verage Net Operating Income | | | % | % | - \$ per farm - | % | % | | |
| Farm Market Receipts | 277,480 | 236,571 | 284,792 | 3 | 20 | 289,797 | 2 | 22 | | |
| Program Payments | 20,491 | 17,928 | 14,866 | -27 | -17 | 19,405 | 31 | 8 | | |
| Farm Expenses | 222,885 | 193,786 | 219,647 | -1 | 13 | 223,351 | 2 | 15 | | |
| Net Operating Income | 75,086 | 60,714 | 80,012 | 7 | 32 | 85,850 | 7 | 41 | | |
| Average Total Fam | ily Income | | | | | | | | | |
| | \$ per family | | | % | % | \$ per family | % | % | | |
| Net Operating Income | 37,850 | 32,062 | 40,333 | 7 | 26 | 43,276 | 7 | 35 | | |
| Other Family Income | 95,397 | 82,394 | 102,027 | 7 | 24 | 109,548 | 7 | 33 | | |
| Total Family Income | 133,247 | 114,456 | 142,360 | 7 | 24 | 152,824 | 7 | 34 | | |

Statistics Canada, Whole Farm Data Project: Net Operating Income (preliminary) for 2012.

Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada: forecast figures for 2013 and 2014, except for Total Family Income and Net Worth, with forecast figures for 2012 to 2014.

^{*} The percent change calculation may not be exact due to rounding.

Table B.9: Financial Situation, Alberta, 2012 to 2014

| | Average | | | * Percent change | | | * Percent change | | | |
|---|---------------------------|------------|----------|------------------|----------|-----------------|------------------|----------|--|--|
| | 2012 | 2008-12 | 2013 | 13/12 | 13/08-12 | 2014 | 14/13 | 14/08-12 | | |
| Aggregate Farm Cash Receipts, Expenses and Income | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | \$ million | | % | % | - \$ million - | % | % | | |
| Crop Receipts | 6,482.9 | 4,922.3 | 6,423.6 | -1 | 31 | 5,934.0 | -8 | 21 | | |
| Livestock Receipts | 4,698.3 | 4,378.9 | 4,818.2 | 3 | 10 | 4,903.2 | 2 | 12 | | |
| Total Market Receipts | 11,181.2 | 9,301.2 | 11,241.8 | 1 | 21 | 10,837.2 | -4 | 17 | | |
| Program Payments | 769.4 | 854.2 | 638.6 | -17 | -25 | 626.0 | -2 | -27 | | |
| Total Cash Receipts | 11,950.6 | 10,155.4 | 11,880.4 | -1 | 17 | 11,463.2 | -4 | 13 | | |
| Net Operating Expenses | 9,220.9 | 8,244.2 | 9,251.1 | 0 | 12 | 9,381.1 | 1 | 14 | | |
| Net Cash Income | 2,729.7 | 1,911.3 | 2,629.4 | -4 | 38 | 2,082.0 | -21 | 9 | | |
| Realized Net Income | 1,279.5 | 560.6 | 1,132.3 | -11 | 102 | 547.3 | -52 | -2 | | |
| Total Net Income | 824.6 | 658.8 | 2,519.4 | 206 | 282 | 225.4 | -91 | -66 | | |
| Average Net Opera | ating Income\$ per farm\$ | | | % | % | - \$ per farm - | % | % | | |
| Farm Market Receipts | 394,588 | 327,705 | 401,851 | 2 | 23 | 396,552 | -1 | 21 | | |
| Program Payments | 18,915 | 19,389 | 15,906 | -16 | -18 | 15,797 | -1 | -19 | | |
| Farm Expenses | 338,606 | 292,327 | 344,371 | 2 | 18 | 351,813 | 2 | 20 | | |
| Net Operating Income | 74,897 | 54,767 | 73,386 | -2 | 34 | 60,537 | -18 | 11 | | |
| Average Total Fami | ily Income | | | | | | | | | |
| | \$ per family | | | % | % | \$ per family | % | % | | |
| Net Operating Income | 33,762 | 25,489 | 33,081 | -2 | 30 | 27,289 | -18 | 7 | | |
| Other Family Income | 120,420 | 104,459 | 129,287 | 7 | 24 | 138,776 | 7 | 33 | | |
| Total Family Income | 154,182 | 129,948 | 162,368 | 5 | 25 | 166,065 | 2 | 28 | | |

Statistics Canada, Whole Farm Data Project: Net Operating Income (preliminary) for 2012.

Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada: forecast figures for 2013 and 2014, except for Total Family Income and Net Worth, with forecast figures for 2012 to 2014.

^{*} The percent change calculation may not be exact due to rounding.

Table B.10: Financial Situation, British Columbia, 2012 to 2014

| | Average | | | * Percer | nt change | | * Percent change | | | |
|---|---------------|------------|-----------------|----------|-----------|----------------|------------------|----------|--|--|
| | 2012 | 2008-12 | 2013 | 13/12 | 13/08-12 | 2014 | 14/13 | 14/08-12 | | |
| Aggregate Farm Cash Receipts, Expenses and Income | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | \$ million | | % | % | - \$ million - | % | % | | |
| Crop Receipts | 1,354.7 | 1,217.8 | 1,338.4 | -1 | 10 | 1,370.7 | 2 | 13 | | |
| Livestock Receipts | 1,390.8 | 1,291.3 | 1,373.6 | -1 | 6 | 1,349.5 | -2 | 5 | | |
| Total Market Receipts | 2,745.6 | 2,509.1 | 2,712.0 | -1 | 8 | 2,720.2 | 0 | 8 | | |
| Program Payments | 86.4 | 88.7 | 35.9 | -58 | -60 | 51.5 | 44 | -42 | | |
| Total Cash Receipts | 2,831.9 | 2,597.8 | 2,747.9 | -3 | 6 | 2,771.7 | 1 | 7 | | |
| Net Operating Expenses | 2,433.4 | 2,343.0 | 2,459.1 | 1 | 5 | 2,488.2 | 1 | 6 | | |
| Net Cash Income | 398.5 | 254.8 | 288.8 | -28 | 13 | 283.5 | -2 | 11 | | |
| Realized Net Income | 23.0 | -104.7 | -92.7 | -503 | ** | -102.5 | ** | ** | | |
| Total Net Income | 10.7 | -110.6 | -66.9 | -728 | ** | -107.2 | ** | ** | | |
| Average Net Operat | % | % | - \$ per farm - | % | % | | | | | |
| Farm Market Receipts | 413,697 | 363,438 | 409,115 | -1 | 13 | 419,641 | 3 | 15 | | |
| Program Payments | 5,632 | 10,128 | 2,370 | -58 | -77 | 3,448 | 45 | -66 | | |
| Farm Expenses | 376,000 | 335,505 | 377,121 | 0 | 12 | 389,432 | 3 | 16 | | |
| Net Operating Income | 43,329 | 38,060 | 34,364 | -21 | -10 | 33,657 | -2 | -12 | | |
| Average Total Fami | ly Income | | | | | | | | | |
| | \$ per family | | | % | % | \$ per family | % | % | | |
| Net Operating Income | 8,993 | 8,508 | 7,132 | -21 | -16 | 6,985 | -2 | -18 | | |
| Other Family Income | 98,502 | 89,228 | 103,000 | 5 | 15 | 108,872 | 6 | 22 | | |
| Total Family Income | 107,495 | 97,736 | 110,132 | 2 | 13 | 115,858 | 5 | 19 | | |

Statistics Canada, Whole Farm Data Project: Net Operating Income (preliminary) for 2012.

Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada: forecast figures for 2013 and 2014, except for Total Family Income and Net Worth, with forecast figures for 2012 to 2014.

^{*} The percent change calculation may not be exact due to rounding.

^{**} The calculation of percent change involving a negative number yields a counter-intuitive, though arithmetically correct result.