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MARCH 1961

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

MARCH 1961

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

(1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
(2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
(3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

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(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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STATISTICS FOR THE ATLANTIC AND PRAIRIE REGIONS

Tables covering employment indexes and average weekly wage and salary figures for the Atlantic and Prairie Regions have been re-introduced into Employment and Payrolls starting with the January 1961 issue (see tables 4A and 4B). Publication of regional data makes possible release of industry detail which cannot be provided for individual provinces within regions, and will facilitate regional analysis. The Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, and the Prairie Region covers Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta. Publication of statistics for individual provinces will be continued.

SEASONALLY - ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT INDEXES

The series of seasonally-adjusted employment indexes for Canada published in Table 2 have been revised, and extended to include data for each industry division covered in the monthly survey. Because Table 2 includes unadjusted as well as seasonally-adjusted data, the table containing the unadjusted figures alone (Table 8 in 1960 issues of Employment and Payrolls) will be discontinued shortly.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, MARCH, 1961

Summary

The industrial composite index number of employment for March was 110.9 (1949=100), virtually unchanged from the figure for February. A large decline in forestry, partly occasioned by seasonal factors, was almost balanced by seasonal increases in other industries, particularly trade, manufacturing and transportation, storage and communication. The seasonally-adjusted composite index declined from 116.3 in February to 116.0 in March, a reduction of 0.3 p.c.

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for March was $77.66, down 14 cents from February. A decline of $2 in construction was the main factor in the decrease. The composite payroll index declined from 202.5 in February to 201.9 in March.

Employment

Manufacturing.- Between February and March 1961 the change in manufacturing employment was small. The index for March was 104.9, up slightly from 104.6 in February. This increase was less than seasonal, and the adjusted index declined by 0.2 p.c. between the two months. Declines were recorded in the seasonally-adjusted indexes for both the durable and the non-durable sectors of manufacturing.

The unadjusted index for durable goods manufacturing rose from 106.3 in February to 106.9 in March. Employment increased seasonally in most industries. There was a gain in electrical apparatus, although seasonal influences tend to reduce employment in this industry between the two months. The situation also strengthened in primary iron and steel. However, there was a 0.4 p.c. decline in the seasonally-adjusted index for durables as a whole, partly because employment in non-metallic mineral products rose less than seasonally, but mainly owing to a contra-seasonal reduction in transportation equipment. Within the transportation equipment group, industrial disputes in Nova Scotia shipyards and layoffs in plants manufacturing motor vehicles and aircraft occasioned most of the decrease. Reports from the aircraft industry received over the previous seven months had indicated strengthening of employment conditions during that period. Employment in motor vehicle parts and accessories and railroad and rolling stock equipment showed increases over February levels, but these gains were less than seasonal.

The employment situation in non-durable goods manufacturing showed little change from February to March. Minor increases occurred in all groups except rubber and tobacco. The increase in employment in food and beverages was less than seasonal. Most of the component industries showed small increases, but a decline was indicated in fish canning although normally considerable expansion takes place between February and March. The decline occurred in Maritime plants, which experienced a scarcity of fish for processing in the survey week.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.- Between February and March, there were small employment increases in all non-manufacturing industries except forestry and mining.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	March, 1961
	1949 = 100						$	$	$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	106.8	114.3	105.4	198.8	218.4	186.7	70.25	72.10	66.90	33,601
Prince Edward Island	108.9	110.2	114.4	199.7	193.8	183.6	59.27	56.86	52.75	4,801
Nova Scotia	84.1	86.1	92.8	140.3	148.0	155.8	62.25	64.07	62.97	74,988
New Brunswick	96.0	95.8	96.3	164.4	164.1	162.2	64.67	64.65	63.51	61,716
Quebec	109.8	110.6	112.3	201.8	203.0	199.4	75.16	75.06	72.77	743,814
Ontario	113.6	113.3	116.9	206.9	206.7	206.1	80.46	80.58	77.99	1,115,517
Manitoba	103.1	102.9	105.0	177.8	178.4	175.8	72.72	73.09	70.78	127,712
Saskatchewan	111.8	110.3	115.6	196.2	193.3	198.1	73.06	73.00	71.39	60,926
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	142.8	142.9	146.0	254.9	256.5	254.4	79.15	79.61	77.42	149,846
British Columbia (including Yukon)	107.2	105.6	113.0	200.5	198.3	203.3	84.98	85.30	81.96	235,378
Canada	110.9	111.0	114.2	202.0	202.5	201.5	77.66	77.80	75.37	2,608,299
Urban Areas										
St. John's	116.0	116.4	114.4	205.6	210.4	196.6	56.82	57.89	55.41	11,363
Sydney	68.5	72.3	91.4	101.6	117.8	149.5	69.03	75.91	76.81	12,572
Halifax	115.1	122.8	118.6	206.4	217.7	206.5	64.32	63.53	62.45	29,647
Moncton	95.7	95.0	91.5	161.2	159.8	150.2	60.96	60.83	59.45	8,162
Saint John	115.8	114.6	110.0	203.7	201.7	192.7	62.58	62.57	62.38	18,206
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	104.2	103.0	109.8	199.2	198.4	196.4	95.19	95.93	83.89	13,320
Quebec	104.4	102.4	106.4	193.9	189.5	191.5	65.29	65.09	63.38	41,171
Sherbrooke	97.7	97.9	98.0	170.2	172.3	170.5	63.16	63.30	62.99	11,169
Shawinigan Falls	101.2	100.4	102.5	187.6	184.6	179.5	85.06	84.31	80.91	8,766
Three Rivers	102.1	101.6	109.0	174.7	176.6	181.7	69.92	71.04	68.32	12,468
Drummondville	74.5	73.7	74.8	126.2	123.8	121.2	63.81	63.26	60.95	6,345
Montreal	118.6	118.1	120.2	217.1	216.3	213.0	76.49	76.56	74.11	421,067
Ottawa - Hull	118.7	118.0	118.7	216.2	215.7	209.0	71.71	71.96	69.45	50,097
Kingston	115.3	114.7	108.0	223.0	217.4	198.2	76.78	75.20	72.91	10,303
Peterborough	87.3	86.7	96.5	166.2	165.2	180.9	84.71	84.74	83.38	10,654
Oshawa	169.2	169.0	184.4	301.6	300.2	318.4	89.24	88.94	86.36	21,523
Toronto	126.9	126.7	127.8	232.9	231.5	226.0	81.22	80.84	78.27	418,167
Hamilton	104.3	103.7	112.1	193.3	192.4	202.6	86.01	86.10	83.94	77,516
St. Catharines	105.4	104.7	109.5	189.6	189.6	191.4	87.79	88.45	85.44	32,248
Niagara Falls	90.0	88.7	93.1	166.8	166.5	165.0	83.07	84.11	79.57	8,155
Brantford	81.3	78.8	83.7	138.4	135.0	136.6	74.43	74.93	71.48	12,913
Guelph	114.9	115.9	122.3	202.9	205.5	211.2	71.26	71.57	69.66	8,404
Galt	105.9	106.6	115.1	189.8	190.3	202.9	69.83	69.60	68.76	10,583
Kitchener	114.6	114.7	120.2	205.1	206.2	209.6	72.68	73.01	70.85	25,436
Sudbury	146.6	146.1	142.4	254.2	255.1	239.9	91.28	91.93	88.82	24,174
Timmins	91.2	90.6	92.6	137.5	134.9	136.4	71.01	70.08	69.49	7,659
London	122.8	121.5	121.5	224.6	220.7	213.6	73.87	73.37	71.09	35,580
Sarnia	121.1	118.2	120.5	259.2	248.9	243.4	102.87	101.24	97.20	11,709
Windsor	72.4	72.3	78.2	125.6	124.0	134.0	87.14	86.09	86.23	31,793
Sault Ste. Marie	128.8	125.4	147.2	249.6	244.2	272.9	98.06	93.62	93.97	11,869
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	95.1	95.2	96.9	164.9	168.0	161.3	77.37	78.72	74.38	11,909
Winnipeg	105.4	104.9	106.4	186.3	185.8	182.7	69.86	69.93	67.91	88,366
Regina	123.3	121.4	123.0	229.4	226.7	218.7	71.61	71.92	68.26	16,377
Saskatoon	127.9	126.7	126.2	236.4	232.7	225.8	69.46	69.00	67.26	11,184
Edmonton	174.3	171.9	175.1	313.6	308.0	309.8	73.40	73.10	72.26	46,628
Calgary	165.3	164.5	162.4	296.7	294.8	278.2	75.14	75.25	72.30	41,220
Vancouver	107.9	106.8	113.8	206.6	204.8	209.5	83.58	83.71	80.71	122,848
Victoria	107.5	104.9	110.6	199.3	195.9	199.5	76.93	77.44	74.85	15,658
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	42.5	66.1	60.9	85.0	130.8	112.2	79.71	78.87	73.41	30,450
Mining	112.9	114.0	121.8	210.2	213.3	223.2	95.87	96.30	94.35	99,489
Manufacturing	104.9	104.6	109.0	194.4	193.5	195.5	80.35	80.24	78.04	1,130,231
Durable goods (u)	106.9	106.3	115.0	196.9	195.6	205.5	86.16	86.10	83.74	525,162
Non-durable goods (u)	103.3	103.2	103.8	191.9	191.5	185.7	75.31	75.19	72.69	605,069
Construction	97.4	96.9	102.1	192.0	195.7	197.2	81.96	83.96	80.40	203,248
Transportation, storage, communication	103.6	102.5	107.4	181.5	179.2	179.4	84.28	84.06	80.40	327,078
Public utility operation	132.2	132.0	132.8	266.2	268.2	253.6	95.33	96.15	90.38	57,703
Trade	133.4	131.4	132.6	236.2	234.4	229.1	66.38	66.87	64.94	460,547
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.8	159.7	154.7	276.6	270.8	253.2	73.94	72.39	69.87	158,175
Service (v)	138.5	137.5	138.1	254.0	252.0	243.3	55.14	55.10	52.73	141,378
Industrial composite	110.9	111.0	114.2	202.0	202.5	201.5	77.66	77.80	75.37	2,608,299

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

The decline in mining was rather more than seasonal, because some coal mines in Nova Scotia became idle. Large declines occurred in forestry, particularly in Quebec, Ontario and Newfoundland. Seasonal influences, including completion of hauling operations in some areas, were the main factor in the drop. However, the seasonally-adjusted index declined by 12.8 p.c., and this decrease was the main reason for the reduction in the seasonally-adjusted industrial composite index. Although unusually poor weather conditions may have contributed to the decline in the adjusted index for forestry, the reduction tends to confirm that the employment situation in the industry deteriorated during the 1960-61 season. The March index number was 42.5, the lowest figure for the month in the post-war period.

In construction, employment increased from February to March, but the gains were less than seasonal, particularly in building and general engineering. A more-than-seasonal increase in employment occurred in railway transportation between February and March, although a downward trend has been in evidence in this industry for some years. Employment in retail trade as usual increased from February to March; the small increase in the seasonally-adjusted figure may reflect the early Easter.

Employment for Men and Women.- In each of the early months of 1961, employment for both men and women was at a lower level than in the corresponding month in 1960. However, employment reductions for women have been smaller than those for men. In consequence the percentage of women in the work force has tended to rise, reaching 24.4 p.c. in March 1961, the highest proportion recorded in the past decade. The figure for March 1960 was 23.8 p.c.

Industries in which women form a large proportion of the work force tend to be more stable, both cyclically and seasonally, than those in which women are greatly outnumbered by men. In consequence, index numbers of employment for women show smaller fluctuations than those for men. The index number of employment for men for March 1961 was 108.4 (as shown in Table 10C), down 3.6 p.c. from that for March 1960. The index for women showed a smaller decline, decreasing from 120.2 in March 1960 to 119.5 in March 1961, a reduction of 0.6 p.c. The decline in this index reflected a 2.0 p.c. drop in the number of women employed in manufacturing over the year. Employment in trade, service and finance, insurance and real estate was higher in March 1961 than in March 1960. The large proportion of females employed in these industries moderated the decline in the composite index of employment for women.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for March was $77.66, down 14 cents from the February level. Some workers were not paid for the Good Friday holiday, and this was a factor in the small decline. The construction industry was especially affected, and weekly earnings in this industry dropped by $2.00. In 1959, when both Good Friday and Easter Monday fell in the last week of March, weekly earnings in construction were $3.27 lower than in the previous month. The month-to-month decline in earnings in retail trade was associated with an increase in employment over the period, some firms taking on additional casual employees for the Easter trade. There was an increase of $3.69 in earnings in the tobacco products industry which was related to the decline of 16.6 p.c. in the number of employees resulting from completion of initial processing of the 1960 tobacco crop. The increase of $3.10 in the earnings of employees in the telephone communication industry was m mainly caused by employees working overtime following the snow storm in the Montreal area.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction	
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-Durable Goods			
	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted
Averages												
1947	149.6		88.6		97.2		98.6		96.7		85.6	
1948	138.4		97.2		100.1		100.2		99.3		95.4	
1949	100.1		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	104.8		106.0		101.4		101.7		101.1		103.1	
1951	140.3		111.0		108.1		113.2		103.5		110.7	
1952	119.5		116.9		109.9		118.0		102.8		123.1	
1953	98.3		110.8		113.0		123.5		103.9		118.1	
1954	96.3		110.4		107.3		114.2		101.4		110.6	
1955	102.9		113.7		109.8		117.4		103.2		115.0	
1956	113.2		122.7		115.8		126.4		106.6		131.8	
1957	99.3		127.2		115.8		125.3		107.6		135.7	
1958	75.9		123.5		109.8		114.8		105.6		126.2	
1959	78.9		123.4		111.1		115.5		107.3		130.3	
1960	84.0		120.1		109.5		112.6		106.8		125.7	
1958												
January	76.3	74.5	126.2	127.6	107.9	110.8	115.2	117.8	101.7	104.8	105.9	129.0
February	71.4	74.2	126.8	127.8	108.2	110.7	115.1	117.3	102.2	105.0	101.7	126.6
March	54.8	76.7	125.5	127.5	108.3	110.3	115.2	116.7	102.3	104.9	102.4	125.4
April	42.1	77.1	121.9	126.1	108.8	110.2	115.5	116.1	103.0	105.2	115.9	127.2
May	65.5	80.1	126.2	126.1	110.4	110.2	117.4	115.9	104.5	105.3	133.3	128.4
June	83.1	77.3	126.8	124.6	112.0	110.7	118.3	115.3	106.6	105.0	140.1	125.9
July	81.3	75.1	127.2	123.9	111.8	110.0	116.5	115.2	107.9	105.6	147.6	126.4
August	76.4	72.9	127.1	123.8	111.5	108.8	113.0	112.8	110.2	105.4	148.8	125.7
September	84.9	73.3	125.1	123.6	112.4	108.9	114.1	112.2	110.9	106.1	144.2	125.1
October	92.1	75.5	118.2	117.3	110.1	107.9	112.4	110.1	108.2	106.0	137.5	123.4
November	93.3	76.8	115.7	116.3	109.6	109.4	113.2	113.0	106.5	106.4	129.5	125.4
December	89.5	77.7	115.4	117.6	106.8	109.9	111.4	114.0	102.8	106.5	108.0	125.8
1959												
January	77.5	76.2	122.4	123.5	107.5	110.8	112.0	114.8	103.7	107.0	105.0	128.6
February	70.1	73.3	118.8	119.6	107.5	110.3	111.6	113.9	104.0	107.0	104.0	130.0
March	52.9	74.8	118.4	120.2	108.4	110.7	113.3	114.7	104.2	107.0	107.1	131.5
April	42.6	80.5	120.6	124.5	109.5	111.0	114.9	115.4	104.8	107.0	120.1	131.6
May	61.9	78.2	123.3	123.3	111.7	111.5	117.8	116.1	106.4	107.2	133.0	128.4
June	87.2	81.4	126.4	124.2	114.2	112.0	120.3	116.9	109.1	107.5	144.0	129.2
July	78.1	71.9	127.8	124.6	112.2	110.5	115.0	113.7	109.8	107.4	150.7	129.2
August	76.0	72.8	127.0	123.9	113.5	110.8	114.1	114.0	112.9	107.7	154.4	130.4
September	97.2	84.1	125.8	124.3	115.3	111.9	119.4	117.1	111.8	107.1	151.7	131.6
October	102.6	84.1	124.9	124.0	113.9	112.2	119.1	117.4	109.6	107.3	146.5	131.6
November	102.7	84.7	123.7	124.4	110.6	110.8	114.4	114.5	107.4	107.3	133.5	131.0
December	97.5	84.7	121.8	124.2	108.4	110.9	114.0	114.6	103.7	107.3	113.3	132.1
1960												
January	87.7	85.0	122.6	123.6	108.6	111.7	114.3	117.2	103.7	107.0	103.9	127.3
February	81.2	85.0	122.1	122.8	108.9	111.6	114.6	117.0	104.0	107.0	101.9	127.3
March	60.9	86.4	121.8	123.2	109.0	111.1	115.0	116.4	103.8	106.6	102.1	125.2
April	41.0	78.8	113.4	116.9	108.9	110.3	114.6	115.0	104.1	106.3	111.0	121.4
May	61.1	79.1	118.0	118.0	110.6	110.0	116.1	113.9	106.0	106.6	130.4	125.3
June	89.1	82.8	122.1	119.9	112.2	109.7	116.9	113.3	108.3	106.7	147.3	131.6
July	93.2	85.0	123.3	120.2	110.2	108.4	111.9	110.7	108.8	106.5	144.5	123.7
August	95.2	90.4	123.9	121.0	111.7	108.7	111.6	111.3	111.7	106.5	146.4	123.4
September	101.3	86.8	123.2	121.7	111.6	108.1	111.6	109.5	111.7	107.0	144.3	123.7
October	107.9	88.2	120.0	119.2	109.6	107.7	110.5	108.8	108.9	106.7	139.1	125.2
November	100.5	82.0	118.2	118.9	108.1	108.1	108.9	109.1	107.4	107.3	129.9	126.9
December	89.4	76.7	113.1	115.3	104.1	107.2	105.7	108.4	102.7	106.2	107.8	125.5
1961												
January	76.3	73.6	113.3	114.2	104.3	107.4	105.9	108.5	103.1	106.4	98.1	119.9
February	66.1	69.4	114.0	114.7	104.6	107.3	106.3	108.6	103.2	106.2	96.7	121.2
March	42.5	60.5	112.9	114.2	104.9	107.1	106.9	108.2	103.3	106.1	97.4	119.9
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada. Specified Industries - Concluded

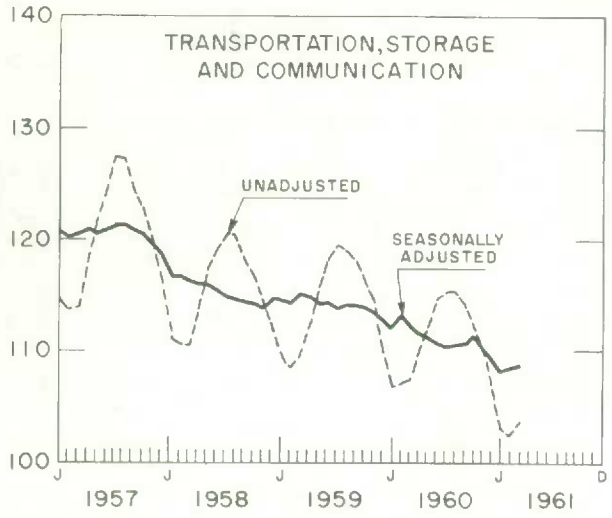
Year and Month	Transportation, Storage & Communication		Public Utility Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service 1/		Industrial Composite	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted
Averages												
1947		95.4		76.7		90.2		91.5		94.6		95.7
1948		99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7
1949		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
1950		100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1
1951		106.8		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1
1952		110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9
1953		111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1
1954		109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9
1955		110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9
1956		118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7
1957		120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6
1958		115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9
1959		114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7
1960		111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7
1958												
January	111.0	116.7	132.3	137.4	127.7	131.4	147.5	148.1	128.3	133.5	113.7	118.7
February	110.7	116.9	131.8	137.7	126.5	131.2	147.0	147.8	128.5	133.9	113.0	118.4
March	110.5	116.4	132.9	138.3	128.4	131.4	147.6	148.2	129.5	134.1	112.9	118.2
April	114.0	116.1	136.3	138.5	129.0	131.4	148.3	148.5	130.6	134.1	114.6	118.3
May	117.5	116.1	139.3	137.9	130.4	131.5	148.1	148.7	136.4	135.5	118.7	118.5
June	119.2	115.6	141.4	138.0	131.5	131.6	148.6	149.1	141.3	135.2	121.3	118.4
July	120.6	115.0	143.5	137.6	130.2	131.6	149.3	149.6	142.7	134.7	122.0	117.9
August	120.4	114.8	142.9	136.6	129.8	131.2	150.5	149.2	144.0	135.7	121.8	117.1
September	118.3	114.7	140.5	137.2	133.0	131.6	150.9	149.5	139.1	135.6	121.9	117.2
October	116.9	114.5	138.5	137.3	134.3	131.8	151.4	150.4	135.6	135.7	120.1	116.5
November	114.5	114.0	137.0	137.6	138.3	132.1	151.5	150.8	133.3	135.9	119.2	117.4
December	112.5	115.0	134.7	137.4	140.7	132.9	151.4	151.1	131.8	136.7	115.8	118.0
1959												
January	109.3	114.8	132.0	137.4	129.6	133.3	151.3	151.8	131.6	136.8	113.7	118.8
February	108.5	114.5	132.5	138.3	129.0	133.7	150.8	151.9	131.7	137.0	113.0	118.5
March	109.7	115.3	133.1	138.2	131.1	134.0	151.0	151.9	132.6	137.3	113.7	119.1
April	112.3	115.1	135.8	137.9	131.5	133.9	151.5	152.0	134.5	138.1	115.7	119.6
May	116.0	114.4	139.8	138.4	133.5	134.6	151.8	152.6	138.7	137.7	119.6	119.4
June	118.3	114.5	142.7	139.1	134.7	135.0	152.4	153.0	144.8	138.6	123.5	120.0
July	119.7	114.1	145.0	139.0	133.8	135.4	152.8	153.3	147.2	139.1	123.1	119.1
August	119.2	114.2	145.6	139.5	135.2	136.7	155.7	154.3	147.5	139.3	124.2	119.6
September	118.0	114.2	142.4	139.2	138.7	137.1	155.5	154.3	144.6	140.8	125.6	120.7
October	116.1	114.1	140.4	139.3	140.0	137.3	155.4	154.5	141.5	141.6	124.4	120.9
November	114.6	113.9	138.4	139.1	143.1	136.8	155.3	154.5	139.7	142.4	121.8	120.1
December	110.1	113.2	136.7	139.5	143.4	135.8	155.0	154.5	137.3	142.4	118.1	120.1
1960												
January	106.8	112.0	132.7	138.2	133.4	137.2	154.8	155.6	137.1	142.4	115.1	120.2
February	107.1	113.4	132.2	137.9	131.5	136.1	155.0	155.8	137.6	143.0	114.6	120.2
March	107.4	112.1	132.8	137.8	132.6	135.4	154.7	155.6	138.1	143.0	114.2	119.6
April	109.8	111.6	133.7	135.6	134.3	136.8	154.8	155.3	140.1	143.8	114.8	118.5
May	112.5	111.1	138.7	137.3	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.0	143.8	142.8	118.9	118.7
June	114.9	110.8	143.3	139.5	137.0	137.3	155.8	156.4	149.5	143.1	123.0	119.5
July	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.6	135.3	136.9	156.1	156.6	150.7	142.4	121.9	118.1
August	115.6	110.6	144.3	138.2	136.4	137.9	156.7	155.1	151.0	142.7	123.1	118.6
September	114.5	110.8	140.8	137.6	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2	147.6	143.6	123.1	118.2
October	112.6	110.5	138.8	137.9	139.6	136.7	159.4	158.4	143.7	143.8	121.5	118.1
November	110.3	109.1	137.2	137.9	142.9	136.6	159.5	158.5	141.2	143.9	119.7	118.2
December	106.3	109.2	134.7	137.4	144.0	136.5	159.3	158.7	138.6	143.8	114.8	117.2
1961												
January	103.0	108.1	131.9	137.4	133.5	137.3	159.6	160.4	137.2	142.5	111.6	116.5
February	102.5	108.3	132.0	137.6	131.4	136.0	159.7	160.5	137.5	142.9	111.0	116.3
March	103.6	108.7	132.2	137.1	133.4	136.3	159.8	160.3	138.5	143.4	110.9	116.0
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

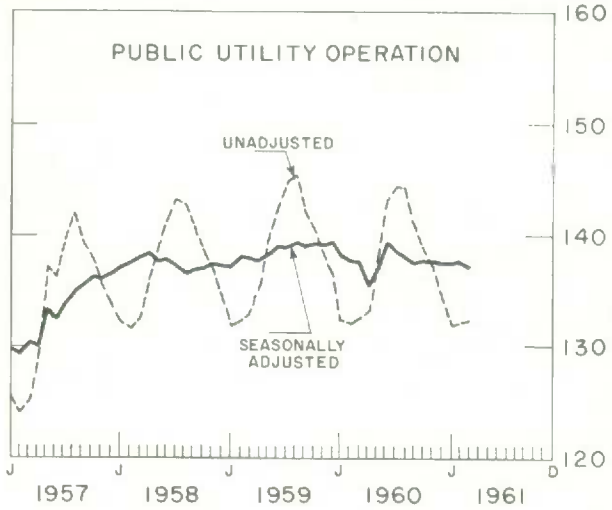
1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

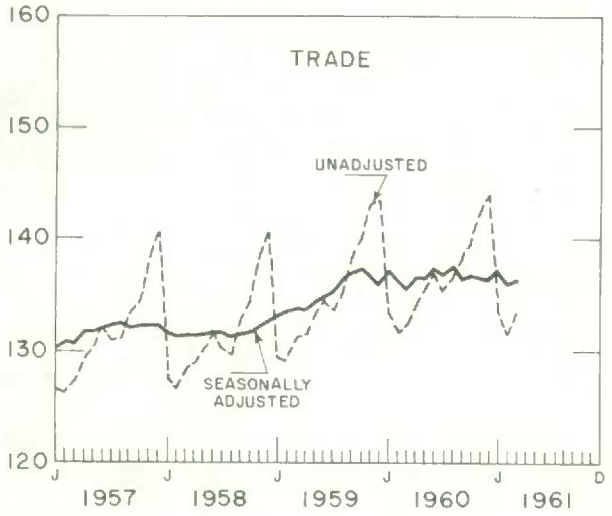
*UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

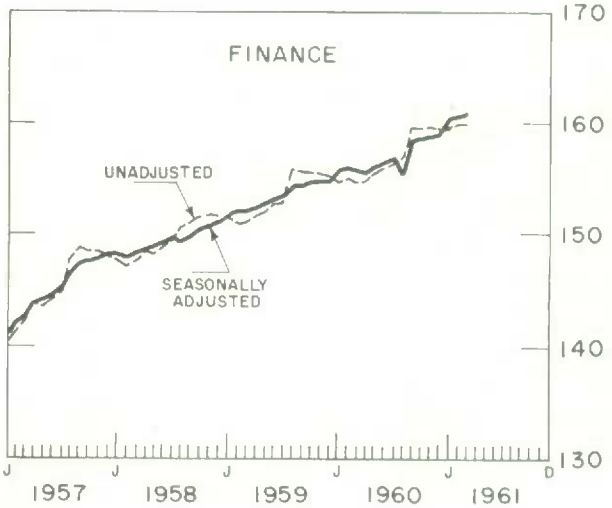
INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

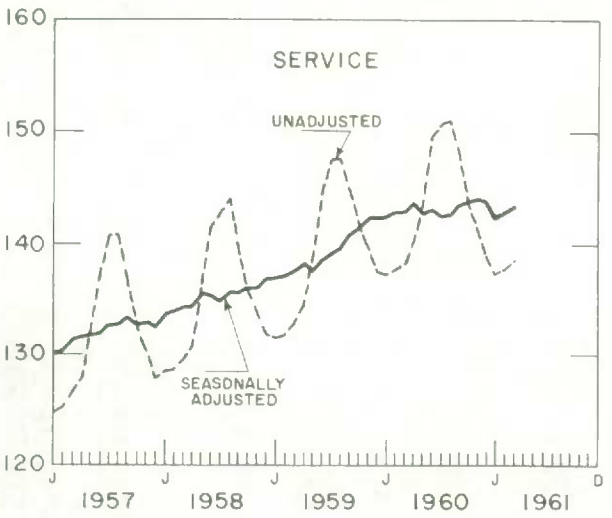
1949=100











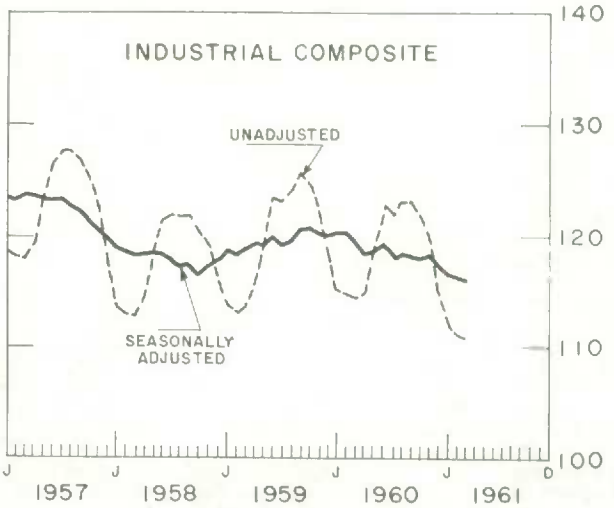


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	March, 1961
	p.c.	1949 = 100				$	$	$	$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	42.5	66.1	60.9	52.9	79.71	73.87	73.41	74.59	30,450
Mining	96	112.9	114.0	121.8	118.4	95.87	96.30	94.35	91.65	99,489
Metal mining		130.1	130.0	138.5	138.4	93.50	97.99	95.32	93.43	61,440
Gold (a)		70.2	70.4	72.6	72.0	79.44	78.40	76.44	73.95	15,976
Other metal (b)		186.0	185.6	199.9	200.4	105.20	104.91	102.39	99.96	45,464
Iron		248.8	252.7	258.9	224.7	111.70	112.65	105.01	100.82	8,120
Uranium		..	..	..	..	119.16	116.16	112.26	107.84	6,119
Fuels		82.5	86.8	97.2	87.6	94.13	97.75	95.39	92.18	25,149
Coal		34.8	38.8	49.6	37.9	62.33	71.92	73.29	63.06	8,595
Oil and natural gas		288.2	293.3	302.1	283.2	110.64	112.48	111.01	107.50	16,554
Non-metal (c)		123.5	121.2	118.3	119.1	86.75	85.06	84.07	81.14	12,900
Asbestos		176.2	177.3	170.5	164.5	98.06	93.91	93.08	89.16	6,631
Manufacturing	92	104.9	104.6	109.0	108.4	80.35	80.24	78.04	75.22	1,130,231
Durable goods (u)		106.9	106.3	115.0	113.3	86.16	86.10	83.74	80.73	525,162
Non-durable goods (u)		103.3	103.2	103.8	104.2	75.31	75.19	72.69	70.11	605,069
Food and beverages		102.9	102.2	103.2	102.8	73.03	72.10	70.46	68.87	142,372
Meat products		127.8	125.6	130.0	129.5	83.12	78.93	78.85	79.53	28,854
Dairy products		117.6	114.0	116.3	117.1	67.09	66.43	63.93	61.68	13,711
Canned and cured fish		76.7	77.3	76.0	83.0	49.58	55.97	50.63	51.11	8,576
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		70.4	69.4	70.3	69.3	67.38	69.05	67.13	63.78	9,744
Grain mill products		98.3	97.9	100.7	102.2	77.62	77.20	74.13	70.82	8,902
Bread and other bakery products		108.2	107.0	108.5	107.9	67.04	65.96	65.71	65.70	21,918
Biscuits and crackers		90.9	91.4	84.0	86.6	59.89	61.19	59.16	54.51	6,717
Distilled and malt liquors		94.7	94.6	97.1	99.3	98.30	96.44	92.05	88.24	13,261
Other beverages (d)		135.5	132.6	132.7	125.9	71.94	70.19	69.10	69.58	9,738
Confectionery		82.3	86.2	85.9	84.9	58.87	58.38	56.55	51.31	7,972
Tobacco and tobacco products		90.3	108.3	89.2	111.9	74.47	70.78	71.76	64.23	9,208
Rubber products		94.0	94.2	105.0	103.5	81.39	81.33	79.71	78.80	18,674
Leather products		87.6	87.1	84.8	89.0	53.94	55.49	52.41	50.32	29,370
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		95.3	95.3	92.2	96.3	51.45	53.20	50.05	47.41	20,366
Other leather products (f)		74.0	72.8	71.8	75.7	59.57	60.76	57.70	57.05	9,004
Textile products (except clothing)		76.3	76.1	78.0	79.2	64.18	63.98	62.28	59.94	57,375
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		69.6	69.5	70.4	76.8	60.58	60.13	59.05	56.21	17,123
Woollen goods		59.1	59.4	62.0	56.4	60.57	60.13	58.18	57.20	9,098
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		81.8	81.4	84.8	81.4	71.35	70.73	68.69	65.87	13,741
Clothing (textile and fur)		91.0	90.9	91.3	94.4	50.40	51.00	49.19	47.31	98,100
Men's clothing		91.3	90.6	91.2	95.0	50.21	50.29	48.19	46.93	32,275
Women's clothing		102.2	102.1	99.0	103.4	51.90	53.10	50.70	49.28	27,922
Knit goods		71.4	72.6	73.3	79.4	48.87	49.60	48.50	45.65	18,007
Fur goods		62.5	61.5	65.4	67.1	74.40	70.15	68.84	65.13	2,936
Wood products		95.8	94.7	102.3	101.8	69.33	69.59	67.25	63.96	88,199
Saw and planing mills (g)		96.6	95.0	103.6	102.9	72.20	72.33	69.71	66.10	55,324
Furniture		104.6	105.0	110.0	109.6	65.39	65.96	64.51	61.47	23,974
Other wood products (h)		75.3	73.4	82.0	81.7	62.05	62.48	59.67	57.61	8,901
Paper products		118.9	118.6	119.8	118.6	94.17	95.15	89.69	86.68	89,259
Pulp and paper mills		119.6	120.0	120.0	118.3	102.05	103.12	96.61	93.05	62,925
Other paper products (i)		117.4	115.4	119.4	118.1	75.32	75.72	72.80	70.53	26,334
Printing, publishing and allied industries		123.4	123.0	123.4	119.9	87.04	86.32	85.39	81.64	60,100
Iron and steel products		100.7	99.6	108.9	106.3	90.78	90.42	88.19	85.03	163,515
Agriculture implements		68.4	67.7	78.8	79.3	92.90	93.23	87.92	87.88	11,905
Boilers and plate work		107.9	104.8	116.1	116.4	87.04	86.40	86.95	81.69	6,635
Fabricated and structural steel		141.7	144.1	148.8	158.3	92.28	91.52	89.30	85.70	10,605
Hardware and tools		97.3	96.9	101.8	96.3	80.65	80.52	79.43	76.81	11,244
Heating and cooking appliances		88.6	89.5	100.3	101.1	78.87	78.19	76.19	72.13	7,761
Iron castings		89.1	88.8	95.2	98.0	84.40	84.92	83.62	80.42	17,479
Machinery (j)		102.2	101.5	107.1	103.6	87.27	86.65	84.83	80.25	32,193
Industrial machinery (r)		111.4	110.8	118.4	111.8	88.00	87.84	85.23	81.21	24,154
Primary iron and steel		112.4	109.0	126.0	112.7	105.07	104.97	100.31	98.72	34,164
Sheet metal products		100.7	99.3	104.3	105.5	88.98	87.93	86.59	83.03	15,780
Wire and wire products		106.7	106.6	119.2	116.9	90.76	89.55	89.51	86.49	8,093

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries – Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported March, 1961
		Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				$	$	$	$	no.
Manufacturing – concluded:										
Transportation equipment		104.8	105.2	113.6	114.7	90.15	90.26	88.07	84.73	117,357
Aircraft and parts		259.5	262.1	240.0	259.7	96.57	95.65	93.80	89.59	29,393
Motor vehicles		103.7	105.1	117.7	112.4	99.44	98.64	95.57	91.56	29,052
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		101.7	100.5	110.6	113.7	88.71	89.30	87.28	83.15	13,174
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		53.7	53.1	63.6	66.2	85.48	85.74	78.93	78.62	19,258
Shipbuilding and repairing		120.4	123.2	140.3	135.4	79.76	80.97	81.40	78.35	18,378
Non-ferrous metal products		122.6	123.0	129.1	122.3	91.87	91.59	88.36	87.05	52,811
Aluminum products		134.0	132.5	140.1	129.3	89.69	87.92	83.93	82.35	8,201
Brass and copper products		99.4	100.3	105.6	111.2	85.31	85.94	84.05	79.26	8,115
Smelting and refining		142.7	142.4	150.8	135.6	99.78	99.76	96.20	97.17	28,571
Electrical apparatus and supplies		126.8	125.4	135.9	132.1	86.95	87.34	84.23	80.27	70,156
Heavy electrical machinery		95.9	96.1	109.4	110.0	93.99	93.42	90.67	87.40	16,267
Telecommunication equipment		208.9	210.6	214.9	204.2	87.56	88.11	81.62	77.63	17,216
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		125.0	124.5	133.9	133.7	83.23	82.21	79.86	78.54	33,124
Clay products		75.3	73.6	91.5	99.6	76.97	75.58	75.35	71.52	4,154
Glass and glass products		145.9	146.5	146.7	140.7	80.33	79.81	76.63	77.57	9,076
Concrete products		199.3	194.4	224.0	247.1	81.57	79.55	78.67	74.22	7,200
Products of petroleum and coal		135.9	135.6	134.7	138.5	117.24	117.23	114.65	112.50	14,918
Petroleum refining		139.0	138.9	136.7	141.0	117.89	117.89	115.59	113.42	14,488
Chemical products		129.5	129.1	131.2	125.2	94.02	93.39	89.74	85.85	53,703
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		116.3	116.1	119.5	119.3	82.73	82.77	79.51	75.69	7,878
Acids, alkalis and salts		151.7	150.9	147.8	140.8	105.50	105.18	100.38	99.33	9,338
Other chemical products (l)		127.9	127.5	130.4	123.3	93.53	92.68	89.26	84.90	36,487
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		130.2	129.6	128.7	123.8	72.51	72.47	69.65	66.15	31,990
Construction	82	97.4	96.9	102.1	107.1	81.96	83.96	80.40	73.11	203,248
Building and general engineering (m)		97.0	96.4	101.9	107.9	88.71	90.66	87.76	78.34	126,007
Building		102.7	102.5	108.6	114.6	86.95	89.45	86.62	77.04	107,541
General engineering		73.2	71.2	73.7	79.3	93.95	97.91	94.70	86.27	18,466
Highways, bridges and streets		98.1	97.6	102.4	106.0	70.94	73.05	68.43	64.53	77,241
Transportation, storage and communication	89	103.6	102.5	107.4	109.7	84.28	84.06	80.40	77.64	327,073
Transportation		93.6	92.2	97.3	99.0	84.83	85.34	81.55	79.21	236,962
Air transport and airports		214.2	212.7	205.6	183.3	108.14	109.21	102.05	99.96	16,891
Steam railways		82.2	80.8	88.3	92.9	83.91	84.64	81.34	78.91	135,010
Maintenance of equipment		75.9	76.5	81.7	90.2	80.24	79.17	73.78	76.42	16,837
Maintenance of ways and structures		71.3	66.0	78.3	83.8	68.46	69.49	65.61	66.29	28,138
Transportation – Steam railways		86.0	85.7	91.5	95.4	90.73	91.44	88.69	85.20	80,994
Telegraphs		108.9	107.4	115.8	116.4	77.75	77.71	70.85	68.99	9,041
Water transportation (n)		72.0	70.3	73.5	73.2	80.34	81.62	74.75	70.55	25,508
Electric and motor transportation (o)		130.0	129.2	129.7	125.3	82.23	81.71	79.48	76.62	59,553
Urban and interurban transportation		80.8	80.6	80.8	81.7	86.68	86.09	83.43	80.71	23,055
Truck transportation		208.8	207.0	211.4	200.9	80.48	79.75	78.02	74.79	28,966
Storage		99.9	99.9	102.6	106.9	72.42	72.81	71.30	66.85	15,198
Grain elevators		91.9	91.7	94.2	95.9	71.33	72.70	70.18	66.23	10,474
Storage and warehouse		123.6	124.4	126.9	139.8	74.85	73.05	73.70	68.12	4,724
Communication		158.9	158.8	163.3	167.6	84.93	82.35	78.57	74.92	74,918
Radio broadcasting		350.3	350.4	336.3	321.2	88.23	87.33	83.26	77.99	13,733
Telephone		138.0	138.0	143.4	149.2	82.21	79.11	74.82	71.79	58,980
Public utility operation	72	132.2	132.0	132.8	133.1	95.33	96.15	90.38	87.38	57,703
Electric light and power		130.5	130.1	129.9	130.8	97.66	98.79	92.72	89.23	45,291
Other public utilities (q)		138.5	139.5	144.2	142.8	86.82	86.62	82.14	79.78	12,412
Trade	57	133.4	131.4	132.6	131.1	66.38	66.87	64.94	62.68	460,547
Wholesale		132.2	132.2	133.8	131.0	82.33	82.90	80.45	76.93	159,813
Retail		134.0	130.9	132.0	131.1	57.64	58.14	56.56	55.25	300,734
Food		189.9	186.3	186.6	174.2	54.82	55.26	52.18	52.28	74,482
Department stores		115.2	112.8	109.9	110.4	56.49	56.38	55.69	54.74	92,179
Variety stores		132.3	118.9	124.6	128.7	37.49	38.29	36.57	34.55	24,747
Automotive products		159.1	158.9	165.2	162.7	74.56	73.84	73.99	71.97	40,594
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	159.8	159.7	154.7	151.0	73.94	72.39	69.87	69.04	153,175
Banking, investment and loan		160.6	161.1	155.1	150.6	69.19	67.88	64.75	63.78	94,074
Insurance		155.4	154.7	150.8	148.7	81.31	79.43	77.66	77.10	61,349
Service (v)	45	138.5	137.5	138.1	132.6	55.14	55.10	52.73	50.01	141,373
Hotels and restaurants		121.5	120.6	124.4	121.1	42.19	42.95	40.98	39.78	66,351
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		113.6	111.2	111.8	112.7	43.01	46.91	45.92	44.41	26,732
Business service		244.6	245.5	238.6	235.6	82.08	81.02	79.66	73.94	39,914
Industrial composite	79	110.9	111.0	114.2	113.7	77.66	77.80	75.37	72.60	2,608,299

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	March, 1961
	p.c.	1949 = 100				$	$	$	$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging	59	66.0	110.4	75.5	60.9	74.15	79.04	64.68	59.21	2,957
Mining	99	89.5	90.8	82.2	98.4	89.86	92.61	81.48	78.20	3,043
Manufacturing	75	101.9	102.7	99.9	98.6	72.86	74.11	70.19	69.85	8,779
Food and beverages		109.4	110.2	100.0	98.8	42.49	46.49	42.59	42.65	3,386
Canned and cured fish		107.8	108.5	94.7	93.2	34.15	40.76	35.29	36.05	2,310
Pulp and paper mills		92.9	93.9	93.8	92.3	112.09	110.95	104.51	103.94	3,110
Construction	33	210.7	245.0	194.7	204.9	84.27	85.15	82.77	60.77	2,343
Building and general engineering (m)		224.8	258.2	215.6	211.8	86.60	87.46	85.95	59.47	1,965
Transportation, storage and communication	71	117.1	114.8	116.7	126.0	75.29	75.32	72.67	73.15	7,122
Trade	55	104.9	105.6	103.1	101.8	50.65	52.42	50.77	49.34	6,645
Retail		119.2	119.1	115.2	114.3	46.19	47.20	45.56	44.15	4,461
Industrial composite	64	106.8	114.3	105.4	106.4	70.25	72.10	66.90	64.65	33,601
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	107.1	106.0	111.4	119.1	56.13	55.03	56.97	53.51	1,036
Transportation, storage, communication	74	114.1	123.5	134.4	111.2	76.09	67.23	56.48	68.65	1,397
Trade	27	108.5	101.5	106.1	105.6	45.04	46.34	42.03	38.82	1,113
Industrial composite	42	108.9	110.2	114.4	104.4	59.27	56.86	52.75	54.88	4,801
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	44.7	50.6	68.4	47.2	56.60	69.96	73.60	63.13	6,355
Coal		41.9	48.4	66.2	42.9	55.77	71.25	74.56	62.01	5,556
Manufacturing	79	95.6	98.6	102.7	101.9	67.56	68.88	67.04	67.07	23,504
Food and beverages		107.9	106.3	108.8	107.6	56.13	58.91	51.51	52.50	5,929
Iron and steel products		73.0	71.5	86.8	79.9	87.83	90.22	86.37	91.91	4,820
Primary iron and steel		68.7	65.4	84.2	75.4	94.08	97.47	91.66	100.14	3,548
Transportation equipment		114.2	138.3	136.2	140.1	71.05	71.05	71.19	71.08	5,172
Shipbuilding and repairing		114.7	147.6	147.7	154..	69.61	69.94	71.21	70.91	3,711
Construction	w	45.2	41.4	56.2	53.7	60.97	65.04	54.21	49.65	8,155
Building and general engineering (m)		82.8	79.6	77.2	76.7	66.41	70.82	63.44	55.43	4,120
Highways, bridges and streets		30.9	26.9	48.4	45.5	55.42	58.54	48.77	46.16	4,035
Transportation, storage, communication	80	100.2	107.9	111.6	108.5	69.49	67.35	68.62	63.93	12,838
Steam railways		87.1	85.9	97.9	93.3	74.27	74.28	76.84	71.79	5,602
Water transportation (n)		97.2	126.7	117.2	114.1	61.13	57.49	58.27	52.13	3,387
Trade	44	129.2	126.3	122.7	124.7	52.74	53.91	53.24	50.75	15,032
Retail		135.7	131.4	128.4	130.9	46.95	47.56	47.00	45.08	11,018
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	138.3	139.1	132.6	131.0	67.21	66.50	64.52	63.99	3,669
Industrial composite	73	84.1	86.1	92.8	87.9	62.25	64.07	62.97	59.75	74,988
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	47.5	71.7	59.7	61.0	61.70	59.30	51.27	57.24	1,707
Manufacturing	73	86.5	88.7	89.2	84.4	67.85	66.91	67.46	62.22	17,246
Food and beverages		81.7	87.0	84.7	90.0	57.53	54.09	56.14	49.77	4,389
Saw and planing mills (g)		71.9	72.0	70.8	70.0	46.77	47.94	43.22	43.99	2,336
Pulp and paper mills		113.2	115.3	120.7	113.5	91.14	91.78	93.01	87.58	3,813
Transportation equipment		95.2	93.9	93.8	73.7	77.53	76.17	77.58	75.82	2,264
Construction	w	55.7	54.6	65.2	65.8	63.35	62.78	63.16	55.50	5,776
Building and general engineering (m)		67.8	64.3	85.3	87.1	63.30	67.68	69.22	56.44	2,611
Highways, bridges and streets		48.5	48.8	53.9	54.1	63.39	58.96	57.82	54.66	3,165
Transportation, storage, communication	91	118.2	111.2	111.2	118.8	73.23	75.35	72.72	72.26	16,491
Steam railways		111.5	100.4	115.4	113.2	79.08	82.83	75.28	78.74	10,022
Water transportation (n)		142.0	143.1	93.3	145.1	62.45	66.19	70.35	62.26	3,583
Trade	45	130.4	128.3	125.8	124.2	54.16	54.29	51.84	49.36	12,533
Wholesale		138.5	139.1	136.6	132.2	65.17	64.64	61.85	58.72	4,874
Retail		125.7	122.1	120.4	120.5	47.16	47.47	46.11	44.44	7,659
Industrial composite	68	96.0	95.8	96.3	96.3	64.67	64.65	63.51	61.14	61,716

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
		Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	March, 1961
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				$	$	$	$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	30.4	68.1	51.0	43.0	61.71	62.60	60.46	61.81	8,866
Mining	96	141.0	141.6	138.5	132.1	93.80	93.05	90.56	87.09	21,522
Gold (a)		63.0	63.0	62.1	63.6	80.28	77.98	77.95	74.61	3,020
Other metal (b)		226.3	228.6	229.3	202.3	99.14	99.20	95.84	93.39	11,046
Non-metal (c)		133.7	133.0	124.1	128.6	91.38	89.95	87.37	83.60	7,453
Manufacturing	90	105.5	105.1	108.9	107.0	74.93	75.14	72.99	69.44	375,055
Food and beverages		118.3	117.7	118.0	116.2	72.73	71.30	70.29	68.45	37,176
Tobacco		78.1	78.1	77.7	84.4	78.93	78.39	76.61	71.98	6,561
Leather products		81.2	81.1	79.3	82.7	50.85	52.20	48.55	45.81	14,882
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		86.4	86.8	84.6	89.1	50.16	51.90	48.21	45.17	11,533
Textile products (except clothing)		81.8	81.5	82.3	80.6	62.41	62.10	60.29	57.40	34,481
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		75.1	75.5	77.3	76.4	61.93	61.04	59.99	56.97	12,232
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		73.2	72.1	73.1	70.1	63.27	62.72	60.07	56.87	8,971
Clothing (textile and fur)		99.8	99.6	99.6	103.2	49.20	49.92	48.33	46.04	60,105
Men's clothing		90.1	89.4	89.6	94.7	49.10	48.97	47.06	45.79	17,938
Women's clothing		109.9	109.8	106.5	108.8	50.39	51.89	49.81	48.09	19,734
Knit goods		88.6	90.8	90.7	99.8	47.50	48.81	48.36	44.25	8,940
Wood products		92.5	92.7	100.2	100.4	58.71	59.28	57.91	53.91	20,251
Saw and planing mills (g)		82.6	83.5	92.3	92.2	56.62	57.07	55.64	51.08	8,902
Furniture		114.6	115.2	120.0	119.9	62.27	62.96	62.27	58.40	8,573
Paper products		112.4	112.4	112.9	113.6	93.97	95.20	88.25	85.76	33,711
Pulp and paper mills		112.1	112.4	112.2	114.9	101.24	102.71	94.61	91.36	25,825
Other paper products (i)		113.3	112.2	115.0	108.9	70.14	70.32	66.93	64.29	7,886
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.2	126.9	126.9	118.7	85.03	84.89	85.35	79.91	15,816
Iron and steel products		94.2	93.8	100.8	99.2	85.25	84.46	83.22	77.78	33,579
Machinery mfg. (j)		91.1	91.1	96.5	96.1	82.22	81.44	81.03	73.60	8,383
Primary iron and steel		67.9	68.4	90.0	77.9	90.14	89.24	89.04	81.40	3,115
Transportation equipment		113.4	113.2	124.6	114.8	89.10	91.14	89.21	83.46	30,235
Aircraft and parts		251.6	257.3	250.7	232.0	102.42	101.13	98.41	91.81	15,259
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		47.8	47.1	61.1	61.5	79.59	80.59	81.20	78.04	7,129
Shipbuilding and repairing		139.8	133.1	163.8	137.4	72.15	82.67	83.98	77.00	6,303
Non-ferrous metal products		123.5	122.7	137.5	116.9	93.93	94.46	90.13	86.99	17,297
Smelting and refining		141.2	140.5	161.0	127.0	100.50	100.94	96.31	93.48	10,437
Electrical apparatus and supplies		152.4	147.9	165.5	155.2	88.59	89.75	85.19	79.77	21,971
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		129.7	128.4	136.1	131.1	81.78	79.67	76.86	77.51	10,781
Chemical products		124.0	124.0	129.5	128.9	94.38	93.96	89.83	85.67	19,525
Construction	74	99.0	100.2	99.3	105.7	80.86	82.05	80.32	72.29	58,554
Building and general engineering (m)		97.3	98.0	99.1	110.9	85.88	86.61	86.29	75.26	38,446
Building		100.9	101.6	101.2	116.0	83.99	85.36	83.90	73.01	32,409
General engineering		81.5	82.3	89.9	88.8	96.02	93.30	98.07	87.89	6,037
Highways, bridges and streets		102.3	104.5	99.5	95.4	71.27	73.44	69.91	65.50	20,108
Transportation, storage, communication	88	105.5	102.3	106.7	108.9	87.25	86.36	82.05	79.38	85,092
Steam railways		83.4	80.6	87.1	93.2	86.22	86.65	82.78	79.03	34,079
Water transportation (n)		51.1	40.5	52.5	48.3	74.87	82.37	72.81	71.37	5,394
Electric and motor transportation (o)		124.8	123.7	122.6	118.7	78.20	78.19	75.22	71.86	16,132
Communication		162.3	161.7	164.4	171.6	91.28	85.19	82.13	79.52	21,567
Public utility operation	68	131.9	131.0	134.2	128.7	87.95	87.38	82.00	79.59	11,474
Electric light and power		119.5	118.3	117.4	116.4	88.89	88.17	83.08	79.55	9,804
Trade	52	137.2	134.3	135.4	134.4	65.56	66.20	64.29	61.82	104,979
Wholesale		137.0	137.1	139.3	138.8	83.37	83.55	80.73	76.68	39,988
Retail		137.4	132.6	133.0	131.8	54.61	55.13	53.86	52.50	64,991
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	158.5	158.6	153.3	150.3	74.99	73.48	71.22	70.20	43,065
Insurance		154.1	153.9	149.6	148.9	80.26	78.20	77.62	76.04	16,787
Service	42	138.3	137.6	140.5	132.2	55.64	55.76	52.46	49.38	35,207
Hotels and restaurants		124.5	125.0	130.7	123.4	42.83	43.49	41.75	39.52	16,685
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		97.6	95.6	97.5	97.6	50.36	48.91	47.96	44.16	6,568
Industrial composite	78	109.8	110.6	112.3	110.9	75.16	75.06	72.77	69.50	743,814

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries – Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	March, 1961
	p.c.	1949 = 100				$	$	$	$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	35.2	48.7	49.2	37.5	86.63	104.20	80.98	85.62	6,444
Mining	93	142.9	144.2	160.6	162.0	97.15	96.43	95.46	93.51	35,599
Gold (a)		79.4	79.9	82.3	80.4	76.57	75.54	74.38	71.94	11,419
Other metal (b)		249.5	252.5	297.0	303.9	109.38	108.88	106.17	104.10	21,569
Uranium		..	..	..	..	118.64	116.09	110.84	107.16	5,016
Manufacturing	97	103.6	103.4	108.0	108.2	84.38	84.09	81.84	79.13	542,985
Food and beverages		102.0	101.2	103.2	102.5	75.51	74.23	72.23	70.63	58,835
Meat products		137.6	136.2	139.6	137.6	82.89	79.08	78.73	79.50	11,144
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		74.0	73.1	73.5	76.1	72.55	74.39	73.05	68.16	6,469
Bread and other bakery products		97.6	97.7	102.0	101.9	67.88	66.48	64.45	65.23	9,389
Rubber products		91.8	91.8	107.2	105.9	85.35	85.39	83.07	82.69	13,099
Leather products		96.5	95.7	91.7	95.3	57.75	59.65	57.17	55.66	13,294
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		114.5	113.7	107.8	108.1	53.42	55.31	52.86	50.72	8,295
Textile products (except clothing)		71.2	71.2	74.6	80.0	67.94	67.92	66.29	64.20	20,602
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		59.4	58.2	57.2	81.9	58.46	59.24	57.64	55.67	4,186
Woollen goods		53.2	53.8	57.1	51.6	59.12	58.61	57.75	57.89	5,235
Clothing (textile and fur)		75.4	75.2	76.8	80.5	54.15	54.58	52.65	50.99	27,851
Men's clothing		86.9	86.2	87.7	91.4	54.59	54.82	52.81	51.58	9,286
Women's clothing		89.6	89.0	88.1	99.2	57.00	57.72	55.32	53.30	5,910
Knit goods		55.5	55.7	56.6	61.8	51.94	52.15	50.20	48.20	7,541
Wood products		91.0	90.8	95.0	94.2	66.01	66.85	64.69	61.82	25,409
Saw and planing mills (g)		85.8	85.6	86.2	85.8	64.39	65.86	63.38	60.24	9,221
Furniture		98.6	98.3	104.2	103.4	67.80	68.36	66.28	63.58	11,885
Paper products		116.1	115.2	118.5	117.3	91.76	92.85	87.62	85.56	33,915
Pulp and paper mills		117.9	118.2	119.8	117.7	101.35	102.84	95.77	94.28	19,831
Other paper products (i)		113.5	111.2	116.7	116.7	78.24	78.47	75.83	72.90	14,084
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.3	124.8	123.9	122.2	90.19	89.25	88.17	84.45	32,277
Iron and steel products		102.7	101.5	110.9	108.1	93.35	93.00	90.54	87.62	109,142
Agricultural implements		66.3	65.6	76.8	78.6	95.10	95.22	89.80	89.71	10,941
Iron castings		83.3	82.7	90.4	97.4	84.54	84.77	84.39	81.04	9,683
Machinery mfg. (j)		114.5	113.3	119.4	115.3	89.49	89.01	86.49	82.86	21,460
Primary iron and steel		131.1	127.6	143.5	128.8	109.08	108.41	103.82	101.49	25,821
Sheet metal products		101.2	100.6	102.6	102.7	89.95	88.85	88.17	83.98	9,253
Transportation equipment		100.4	100.0	107.7	112.7	94.27	94.11	91.36	87.78	62,405
Aircraft and parts		235.2	233.0	183.1	258.6	92.57	92.45	91.86	91.38	10,157
Motor vehicles		102.5	103.6	117.0	111.7	100.62	99.92	96.35	92.29	27,478
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		98.2	97.2	106.5	110.2	89.82	90.26	88.22	83.86	17,022
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		48.6	47.0	58.7	59.6	85.45	89.13	82.74	82.35	3,932
Non-ferrous metal products		115.0	116.5	117.6	116.8	88.45	87.64	84.79	84.84	27,238
Smelting and refining		136.6	137.4	138.2	129.9	97.32	97.19	93.43	98.87	11,355
Electrical apparatus and supplies		114.2	114.0	122.2	121.0	86.49	86.49	83.99	80.95	45,328
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		118.4	118.1	128.3	130.3	84.99	84.85	82.39	80.75	16,518
Chemical products		133.9	133.3	133.1	122.5	94.05	93.55	90.22	86.33	28,601
Construction	84	108.2	105.8	109.1	116.6	84.19	86.55	82.71	74.93	74,584
Building and general engineering (m)		95.8	93.8	98.3	101.9	93.28	95.70	91.08	81.32	47,873
Building		107.0	105.9	111.2	112.4	90.85	94.10	89.58	79.58	42,100
General engineering		54.2	49.4	50.7	59.1	111.04	108.35	103.35	94.82	5,773
Highways, bridges and streets		140.8	137.4	137.2	155.2	67.89	70.07	66.98	63.87	26,711
Transportation, storage, communication	87	102.3	101.9	107.2	109.9	84.84	84.46	81.01	78.41	100,734
Steam railways		79.5	79.7	86.4	91.4	84.79	85.04	82.23	79.03	38,033
Electric and motor transportation (o)		138.3	137.4	139.5	133.8	84.68	84.16	82.26	80.15	26,463
Communication		138.1	138.5	144.4	152.0	83.59	81.92	76.64	73.18	26,688
Public utility operation	72	126.2	126.8	126.4	128.5	101.42	102.96	95.32	92.63	26,188
Electric light and power		121.0	121.6	121.9	125.0	107.24	109.93	100.71	97.69	18,886
Trade	62	140.6	139.0	140.7	137.7	68.47	68.70	66.42	64.38	193,837
Wholesale		148.0	147.9	149.2	142.7	87.34	87.24	84.63	81.20	63,836
Retail		137.2	134.9	136.9	135.6	59.21	59.44	57.49	56.55	130,001
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	162.3	161.2	156.8	152.9	75.82	74.63	71.55	70.68	73,535
Service (v)	50	143.4	143.1	142.2	138.8	58.25	57.96	55.63	52.98	61,611
Hotels and restaurants		117.1	117.1	120.8	122.2	41.01	41.76	39.84	38.78	26,024
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		124.6	122.2	121.5	119.8	47.20	45.98	45.31	44.70	11,402
Business service		257.7	259.7	251.0	245.1	86.48	84.96	84.54	83.03	20,962
Industrial composite	85	113.6	113.3	116.9	116.9	80.46	80.58	77.99	75.39	1,115,517

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries – Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
		Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	March, 1961
	p.c.	1949 = 100				$	$	$	$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	143.4	132.8	104.4	99.9	99.93	101.04	99.33	95.39	4,613
Manufacturing	90	97.0	96.3	100.0	101.3	71.71	71.57	70.17	68.65	36,938
Food and beverages		95.6	96.0	91.3	93.8	76.25	75.43	74.19	74.03	3,239
Meat products		95.7	96.2	101.0	104.3	83.03	80.72	79.25	80.60	3,142
Clothing (textile and fur)		91.3	92.1	88.3	91.6	43.77	43.90	45.79	44.33	5,491
Printing, publishing and allied industries		107.0	105.3	109.1	104.1	73.90	74.37	73.02	68.68	3,257
Iron and steel products		111.7	106.6	121.7	117.0	80.47	80.19	78.36	75.38	4,331
Transportation equipment		76.0	75.6	81.7	91.0	76.57	76.75	75.54	76.17	6,075
Construction	77	94.4	95.6	106.8	116.1	82.05	86.02	82.30	76.31	3,983
Building and general engineering (m)		90.6	92.2	107.5	115.6	86.03	92.19	89.00	82.77	5,949
Transportation, storage, communication	w	91.2	91.7	95.1	98.0	80.33	81.25	77.97	76.34	28,968
Steam railways		73.5	74.6	79.4	85.4	85.23	85.17	82.73	81.91	14,783
Storage		92.3	92.6	96.4	98.5	69.69	69.71	66.68	64.13	3,121
Public utility operation	73	138.5	139.0	131.8	128.4	88.04	88.11	82.42	75.71	3,196
Trade	62	107.0	105.9	107.8	106.9	65.71	66.39	64.86	62.13	29,172
Wholesale		105.0	105.3	112.3	109.0	73.53	74.02	72.16	68.64	11,158
Retail		108.2	106.3	104.9	105.6	60.37	61.56	59.98	58.07	13,014
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	131.8	133.7	130.2	129.3	70.35	68.25	66.46	66.47	8,303
Service (v)	49	136.3	134.6	130.1	121.2	45.09	45.06	42.52	40.36	8,293
Hotels and restaurants		137.9	136.0	130.4	119.1	40.77	41.57	38.32	37.71	4,627
Industrial composite	82	103.1	102.9	105.0	105.9	72.72	73.09	70.78	68.92	127,712
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	196.9	191.3	239.1	293.3	107.95	105.30	106.38	102.03	2,901
Manufacturing	75	114.3	111.7	116.3	113.9	78.49	77.39	75.10	73.97	9,779
Food and beverages		98.1	93.3	97.5	99.9	76.42	74.09	73.50	70.33	4,383
Meat products		102.8	95.6	105.6	107.4	87.40	81.73	84.85	83.16	1,566
Dairy products		94.7	91.5	93.1	97.3	61.35	63.16	59.83	55.46	1,436
Products of petroleum and coal		165.3	162.0	158.1	166.3	106.23	105.19	101.87	99.19	987
Construction	86	107.9	106.9	112.9	122.9	78.25	77.25	74.16	66.61	7,094
Building and general engineering (m)		132.1	129.3	132.7	131.1	83.52	81.73	76.60	73.41	4,143
Highways, bridges and streets		85.9	86.4	95.2	115.3	70.35	71.13	71.10	59.47	2,951
Transportation, storage, communication	83	83.6	83.3	92.1	96.2	76.37	76.38	76.27	73.14	14,373
Steam railways		61.8	61.7	77.3	82.9	80.33	81.80	81.31	78.04	6,755
Storage		84.9	84.7	82.5	88.7	65.99	66.60	64.36	60.71	3,181
Public utility operation	62	323.1	322.8	326.8	319.0	89.10	91.02	85.73	83.39	2,914
Trade	46	119.3	117.0	117.3	120.7	63.49	64.15	62.30	60.21	16,119
Wholesale		103.2	104.1	108.6	110.2	75.04	75.29	72.52	69.33	5,627
Retail		130.3	125.8	123.9	127.5	57.29	57.91	56.43	55.09	10,492
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	138.5	139.0	134.3	130.6	65.95	63.80	62.10	60.78	4,378
Service (v)	33	112.8	108.2	112.6	111.4	43.24	44.87	41.42	41.02	3,326
Industrial composite	64	111.8	110.3	115.6	119.5	73.06	73.00	71.39	69.04	60,926
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	121.4	124.2	129.5	126.6	108.08	109.47	108.09	105.12	17,582
Coal		15.4	17.2	17.5	17.1	72.26	70.36	69.60	65.35	1,239
Oil and natural gas		299.1	304.5	304.7	281.1	111.30	113.13	111.32	108.65	15,222
Manufacturing	81	145.2	144.6	148.8	151.4	81.98	81.24	78.38	77.31	31,126
Food and beverages		110.8	109.0	111.8	113.2	80.47	73.14	77.92	76.65	8,534
Meat products		125.1	122.7	128.2	132.8	83.23	85.34	85.75	84.53	4,027
Wood products		99.6	99.4	116.0	117.6	62.41	64.30	61.39	57.77	3,021
Printing, publishing and allied industries		135.6	137.5	140.7	134.4	79.39	77.34	74.79	73.03	1,756
Iron and steel products		181.1	178.1	198.1	204.4	86.52	86.72	82.23	79.59	3,440
Transportation equipment		128.0	127.5	137.9	144.6	78.07	78.58	77.34	76.51	3,690
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		159.0	164.7	152.3	157.7	79.03	78.05	76.75	73.34	2,615
Products of petroleum and coal		196.5	195.3	179.3	193.9	110.20	109.46	110.63	107.54	2,099
Chemical products		335.6	339.7	327.9	299.5	101.65	100.70	95.33	94.03	2,104

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries – Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
		Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	March, 1961
	p.c.	1949 = 100				$	$	$	$	no.
Alberta – concluded										
Construction	90	149.8	152.1	165.0	171.0	81.63	83.72	78.37	76.29	17,375
Building and general engineering (m)		157.2	154.7	177.2	176.8	87.13	88.48	85.34	78.57	10,416
Highways, bridges and streets		139.9	148.6	148.8	163.4	73.40	77.12	68.62	73.03	6,959
Transportation, storage, communication		110.9	109.8	112.4	115.0	86.86	87.21	84.02	78.71	23,280
Steam railways		69.9	68.9	69.8	78.5	85.97	88.25	81.65	77.48	9,382
Electric and motor transportation (o)		167.3	168.2	174.2	167.1	89.24	87.30	87.03	81.78	4,443
Storage		112.1	109.5	112.4	114.2	66.12	67.02	64.49	62.96	2,559
Public utility operation	92	138.7	137.3	139.3	146.2	94.61	94.44	91.01	84.25	4,349
Trade		166.2	162.8	164.6	161.3	65.35	66.43	64.54	62.60	35,895
Wholesale		154.2	152.9	154.9	154.9	78.23	73.53	76.03	73.17	12,563
Retail		173.6	168.3	170.4	164.9	59.15	59.33	58.32	57.05	23,332
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	195.4	196.9	189.0	182.3	69.61	67.04	66.02	65.60	8,738
Service (v)	37	176.3	174.6	169.6	160.5	50.50	50.37	48.19	47.94	11,054
Hotels and restaurants		145.1	141.6	141.5	139.4	44.49	45.19	43.07	43.49	5,987
Industrial composite	73	142.8	142.9	146.0	145.9	79.15	79.61	77.42	75.27	149,846
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	69.0	63.7	88.0	83.3	99.35	100.00	93.42	92.71	9,420
Mining	87	66.4	64.2	69.9	67.5	101.51	99.39	93.63	87.57	6,605
Gold (a)		28.3	28.7	37.9	45.5	95.10	97.60	78.56	77.13	567
Other metal (b)		81.3	78.5	79.9	76.6	107.76	105.37	100.75	99.59	3,358
Coal		32.0	32.3	42.5	46.1	80.72	79.64	75.91	59.55	756
Manufacturing	86	110.9	108.7	117.0	116.9	89.15	89.08	85.21	82.55	33,733
Food and beverages		77.4	76.0	79.7	77.3	76.71	79.43	75.37	74.64	10,411
Canned and cured fish		54.4	52.9	54.5	64.0	64.59	78.98	71.44	68.24	1,965
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		42.6	44.3	51.7	42.3	64.32	66.50	63.34	61.05	937
Wood products		107.0	103.9	116.3	115.6	83.35	82.97	78.72	75.60	31,739
Saw and planing mills (g)		111.5	108.0	120.7	119.9	83.78	83.37	79.33	75.94	29,310
Paper products		165.0	163.9	158.2	151.8	105.06	104.93	101.32	94.05	10,238
Pulp and paper mills		182.2	181.8	170.5	156.2	109.60	109.13	106.41	96.73	8,392
Printing, publishing and allied industries		111.4	110.3	119.2	120.1	96.66	95.93	92.65	92.39	3,655
Iron and steel		97.2	96.2	109.7	110.4	95.24	94.70	92.69	89.11	5,650
Transportation equipment		143.9	140.2	154.3	158.7	96.15	93.35	89.59	89.21	6,341
Shipbuilding and repairing		125.1	120.2	132.7	147.7	96.73	94.16	90.66	89.73	4,747
Non-ferrous metal products		149.3	149.6	150.6	153.7	102.43	102.52	100.86	97.93	6,220
Chemical products		93.5	90.6	94.5	96.3	94.51	90.70	88.07	84.78	2,323
Construction	93	87.3	87.4	99.7	99.2	92.47	95.40	91.00	83.90	19,939
Building and general engineering (m)		72.3	73.5	83.4	90.1	99.96	102.60	98.15	91.51	10,170
Highways, bridges and streets		112.0	109.6	125.9	113.1	84.67	87.66	83.32	74.69	9,769
Transportation, storage, communication	91	112.3	111.5	119.7	119.4	91.93	92.93	86.05	81.35	37,683
Steam railways		103.8	101.8	109.9	110.8	84.13	86.27	83.80	80.42	12,455
Electric and motor transportation (o)		99.7	99.2	101.6	101.3	92.74	92.07	88.01	84.50	5,429
Water transportation (n)		87.9	86.6	96.0	89.7	101.54	102.79	86.68	80.91	7,565
Communication		145.8	143.9	161.6	173.7	87.25	86.12	80.37	75.32	7,447
Public utility operation	w	118.4	116.6	122.4	129.2	106.35	108.43	104.75	100.60	5,272
Trade	61	113.2	112.0	113.0	113.6	71.96	72.50	71.12	68.55	45,222
Wholesale		105.9	106.2	105.3	106.3	83.92	88.15	86.26	82.77	15,409
Retail		117.4	115.3	117.6	117.9	63.19	64.23	63.03	61.02	29,813
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	168.3	170.6	167.5	162.1	72.61	70.71	67.69	67.06	12,351
Service (v)	47	121.2	120.0	122.9	116.2	59.52	59.73	58.94	52.96	15,103
Hotels and restaurants		117.1	116.0	120.7	113.3	48.20	48.71	47.06	45.61	7,807
Industrial composite	78	107.2	105.6	113.0	112.2	84.98	85.30	81.96	78.70	235,378

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Atlantic Region[1]

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,[1] by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	March, 1961
	1949 = 100				$	$	$	$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	56.4	91.2	66.8	58.9	67.14	69.15	57.41	56.36	5,090
Mining	56.5	61.0	73.0	60.1	67.12	75.31	74.16	67.71	10,662
Metal mining	92.9	95.0	87.5	107.1	91.96	94.32	83.03	78.75	2,309
Fuels	45.5	51.4	68.3	47.1	57.20	70.68	73.42	62.76	6,410
Coal	45.7	51.6	68.5	47.1	57.16	70.69	73.43	62.75	6,394
Non-metal (c)	82.7	79.6	85.4	84.1	62.37	60.16	63.21	65.65	1,443
Manufacturing	93.5	95.3	97.5	95.3	68.35	68.33	67.52	65.76	50,565
Food and beverages	98.4	99.3	98.1	99.7	53.48	54.32	51.23	49.55	14,289
Canned and cured fish	85.7	88.2	87.2	91.6	44.33	49.92	43.05	44.72	5,333
Wood products	77.2	76.1	75.3	76.7	47.41	48.35	45.92	43.96	4,786
Saw and planing mills (g)	77.9	77.4	77.3	77.2	47.68	49.25	46.11	44.35	4,134
Paper products	105.2	105.9	108.9	104.6	95.40	95.92	92.99	89.57	8,540
Pulp and paper mills	101.7	102.3	105.9	103.2	99.10	99.09	95.93	92.27	7,357
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.5	115.3	115.5	114.3	70.94	68.28	66.40	64.03	2,317
Iron and steel products	76.0	76.6	87.3	82.1	83.24	84.43	82.15	85.77	6,110
Primary iron and steel	63.7	65.4	84.2	75.4	94.08	97.47	91.66	100.14	3,548
Transportation equipment	106.6	120.2	119.9	115.3	72.95	72.57	72.41	72.44	8,085
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	47.1	47.3	54.4	60.4	80.16	79.31	75.89	80.47	1,421
Shipbuilding and repairing	124.3	147.4	154.6	143.0	71.55	71.40	72.04	70.43	5,306
Construction	55.5	54.2	64.8	63.5	65.15	67.53	60.69	53.27	16,719
Building and general engineering (m)	89.0	89.4	92.8	92.2	69.77	73.72	69.78	56.74	9,010
Building	101.5	101.9	107.0	96.1	72.02	75.40	72.69	59.33	7,343
General engineering	48.6	49.1	49.2	80.7	54.67	62.52	50.31	45.77	1,167
Highways, bridges and streets	38.5	36.4	51.1	49.9	59.76	59.86	52.55	50.23	7,709
Transportation, storage and communication	111.1	111.0	113.2	115.9	72.46	72.09	70.50	69.37	37,848
Transportation	104.3	104.7	107.4	110.1	73.17	73.22	71.36	70.73	31,752
Steam railways	102.6	97.0	110.4	109.1	77.29	77.93	74.43	76.12	19,523
Water transportation (n)	108.5	121.5	101.4	115.4	61.95	62.31	61.31	56.97	8,764
Communication	160.8	159.2	156.6	155.2	68.97	67.04	66.03	63.27	5,865
Telephone	139.3	137.3	139.2	138.2	61.67	58.75	58.97	56.08	4,237
Public utility operation	126.6	126.0	125.3	120.6	74.21	74.06	72.37	68.68	4,310
Electric light and power	132.5	131.8	129.4	125.8	74.62	74.32	72.42	68.76	4,170
Trade	123.5	121.5	118.8	113.7	52.61	53.53	51.95	49.66	35,323
Wholesale	114.4	115.0	111.4	109.2	65.16	66.29	64.35	61.74	11,232
Retail	128.2	124.9	122.5	123.4	46.75	47.39	46.24	44.44	24,091
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.0	149.3	138.3	135.8	65.14	63.56	62.25	61.74	7,305
Service (v)	115.1	111.9	116.5	112.9	40.29	39.80	38.60	36.70	6,784
Hotels and restaurants	103.3	99.0	105.0	102.1	32.38	33.97	31.81	31.68	3,320
Industrial composite	92.5	94.7	96.5	94.2	64.56	65.69	63.60	61.04	175,106

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

[1]Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,[1] by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	March, 1961
	1949 = 100				$	$	$	$	no.
Mining	130.9	130.8	132.8	133.7	106.57	107.62	106.80	103.54	25,101
Metal mining	149.9	140.9	136.6	143.3	105.28	105.46	106.44	103.04	7,152
Fuels	126.0	129.1	132.7	131.7	108.01	109.29	107.93	104.52	17,267
Coal	17.3	19.3	20.0	20.2	75.59	73.79	70.39	66.49	1,445
Oil and natural gas	296.3	301.1	305.8	387.2	110.97	112.35	111.65	108.25	15,322
Manufacturing	114.4	113.4	117.2	113.7	76.67	76.17	74.20	72.71	77,843
Food and beverages	101.7	100.0	100.4	102.3	77.95	76.20	75.55	74.28	21,661
Meat products	108.3	106.7	112.3	116.6	86.21	83.25	83.16	82.87	8,735
Dairy products	105.8	102.6	100.8	104.4	64.10	65.50	62.71	57.93	2,748
Bread and other bakery products	107.1	102.5	109.4	114.7	73.41	72.69	73.12	72.67	2,813
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.3	99.8	97.3	98.7	49.26	49.59	46.17	45.36	6,879
Men's clothing	115.4	115.2	115.9	121.0	47.43	48.06	44.90	43.26	4,005
Wood products	94.7	93.3	101.0	101.1	62.34	63.44	61.26	58.69	5,964
Saw and planing mills (g)	87.6	87.2	95.9	97.3	62.09	63.94	60.59	57.30	3,257
Paper products	187.6	189.7	184.2	185.3	81.98	84.42	81.19	77.35	2,805
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.0	115.6	113.5	113.3	75.83	75.52	73.15	70.22	6,035
Iron and steel products	134.4	130.2	143.8	140.8	82.57	82.77	79.19	77.03	9,034
Transportation equipment	89.9	89.7	97.4	105.9	77.13	77.45	76.19	76.26	9,791
Aircraft and parts	277.8	280.0	313.7	356.1	84.59	83.93	82.89	77.66	2,170
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	69.4	69.4	74.8	81.1	75.84	76.21	74.65	76.83	6,575
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	143.1	145.0	161.0	159.6	78.50	77.39	77.35	73.32	3,642
Products of petroleum and coal	204.3	202.7	190.7	200.8	106.03	105.08	104.33	102.23	3,823
Chemical products	203.5	205.5	202.7	190.0	94.80	93.76	89.14	86.93	2,780
Construction	120.8	121.9	133.0	141.0	81.03	82.99	78.84	74.29	33,452
Building and general engineering (m)	125.6	124.7	141.3	144.0	86.08	88.24	84.84	78.97	20,508
Building	125.4	125.4	147.7	146.6	84.69	86.36	85.01	77.38	16,832
General engineering	126.5	121.4	112.3	132.5	92.47	94.83	83.35	86.64	3,676
Highway, bridges and streets	114.0	118.0	121.3	136.3	73.02	75.02	69.02	67.41	12,944
Transportation, storage and communication	95.3	95.1	99.6	102.7	81.99	82.39	79.66	76.61	65,721
Transportation	80.9	81.1	86.5	91.6	84.64	85.10	82.04	79.46	43,509
Air transport and airports	120.9	120.5	126.5	131.3	101.38	103.54	97.00	95.45	2,797
Steam railways	69.5	69.7	76.0	82.7	84.39	85.36	82.08	79.69	30,920
Electric and motor transportation (o)	147.0	147.3	147.0	141.8	80.21	78.65	77.02	73.21	9,542
Storage	94.1	93.5	94.3	98.4	67.33	67.33	65.24	62.55	8,361
Communication	230.6	228.2	229.7	212.5	83.08	83.17	81.01	75.61	13,351
Telephone	202.0	199.9	198.1	190.8	74.45	74.30	69.61	66.85	10,262
Public utility operation	164.8	164.3	163.6	166.4	91.07	91.54	87.03	81.42	10,459
Electric light and power	188.1	187.1	184.4	178.8	92.06	92.02	87.34	81.63	8,154
Trade	130.2	128.0	129.7	128.5	65.33	65.99	64.21	61.95	81,186
Wholesale	121.1	121.0	125.8	124.2	75.85	76.18	73.36	70.62	29,348
Retail	135.9	132.4	132.1	131.2	59.37	60.07	58.52	57.00	51,838
Finance, insurance and real estate	153.7	155.2	150.0	146.5	69.35	66.35	65.39	64.97	21,419
Insurance	146.6	146.9	143.7	142.0	79.44	76.48	75.30	76.29	7,363
Service (v)	148.2	145.9	142.9	135.3	47.45	47.64	45.11	44.31	22,673
Hotels and restaurants	136.7	133.3	132.5	126.1	42.49	43.40	40.70	40.67	13,015
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	127.0	124.5	120.9	124.3	45.45	44.43	43.65	43.02	4,470
Industrial composite	119.5	119.1	122.2	123.4	75.63	75.97	73.83	71.72	338,484

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

[1]Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	March, 1961
	1949 = 100				$	$	$	$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	87.0	90.8	88.3	88.4	60.96	61.22	58.96	58.87	2,870
Food and beverages	85.6	94.6	86.0	93.0	56.73	56.12	56.36	55.48	1,191
Construction	204.2	202.5	223.6	236.9	65.78	69.66	59.14	52.71	964
Trade	115.8	115.8	113.5	115.1	51.73	54.15	54.03	52.48	4,303
Retail	123.5	123.2	118.4	122.1	47.39	48.58	46.91	46.01	2,302
Industrial composite	116.0	116.4	114.4	118.9	56.82	57.89	55.41	53.22	11,363
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	115.3	131.1	122.3	126.4	72.95	71.03	71.59	69.34	8,311
Food and beverages	92.5	92.6	89.6	94.1	63.00	59.09	54.96	50.73	1,920
Transportation equipment	137.8	176.4	161.0	166.5	72.73	71.73	74.77	74.44	4,125
Construction	68.7	65.4	66.8	65.9	69.30	72.71	67.30	59.45	2,112
Transportation, storage, communication	120.0	142.2	136.1	131.6	63.95	61.43	60.57	55.75	6,117
Trade	117.1	114.6	114.8	117.2	56.46	56.76	55.09	52.21	8,350
Retail	122.2	118.7	118.2	123.0	50.25	49.63	48.30	47.12	6,077
Industrial composite	115.1	122.8	118.6	118.3	64.32	63.53	62.45	59.32	29,647
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	112.1	111.0	104.7	84.3	74.19	72.51	69.54	61.56	5,145
Construction	81.2	79.6	136.4	110.5	64.15	63.81	72.78	58.30	1,273
Transportation, storage, communication	142.6	142.7	111.1	143.9	62.72	63.54	66.40	60.49	5,520
Trade	114.2	111.8	111.7	110.3	52.18	52.15	48.84	45.91	3,954
Industrial composite	115.8	114.6	110.0	110.2	62.58	62.57	62.38	56.51	18,206
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	97.3	96.0	106.4	108.1	67.70	67.44	66.01	62.76	18,751
Leather products	63.8	62.8	69.4	74.6	47.38	47.30	43.17	43.02	2,488
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.0	81.4	82.5	88.0	41.75	41.91	44.09	40.03	2,239
Transportation equipment	138.9	126.7	225.8	220.6	81.26	80.77	77.35	72.25	1,986
Construction	87.7	83.5	76.8	83.9	71.61	71.66	70.02	62.18	4,770
Transportation, storage, communication	111.8	110.2	108.5	100.4	74.03	73.95	68.80	67.62	3,077
Trade	117.1	112.6	114.8	113.6	57.35	57.89	55.53	53.82	8,458
Retail	116.3	110.6	113.2	111.1	49.68	50.25	48.16	45.51	5,717
Service	123.6	124.1	121.4	114.3	45.27	44.36	44.05	39.92	2,756
Industrial composite	104.4	102.4	106.4	106.7	65.29	65.09	63.38	60.30	41,171
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	92.6	93.4	96.1	99.5	64.03	64.63	64.41	58.03	7,493
Textile products (except clothing)	100.2	101.1	105.3	105.1	58.75	58.29	53.87	52.45	2,333
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.7	38.7	38.1	51.2	43.64	45.45	43.66	40.81	876
Iron and steel products	97.3	98.5	107.4	93.8	73.67	74.20	82.31	64.57	1,675
Industrial composite	97.7	97.9	98.0	99.1	63.16	63.80	62.99	57.81	11,169
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	103.1	104.7	113.7	110.5	72.93	73.77	70.76	68.27	9,412
Pulp and paper mills	92.8	94.0	94.6	96.5	100.57	102.60	97.05	93.41	3,190
Industrial composite	102.1	101.6	109.0	108.2	69.92	71.04	68.32	65.86	12,468
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	107.7	107.4	109.9	108.7	78.07	78.26	76.24	72.61	219,222
Food and beverages	112.5	112.0	114.0	113.0	77.31	76.17	74.11	71.53	25,663
Tobacco and tobacco products	88.0	87.8	87.6	91.8	80.39	80.07	78.05	74.12	5,099
Leather products	79.7	79.9	74.9	79.2	53.76	55.41	52.96	49.23	8,218
Textile products (except clothing)	89.8	89.3	87.3	89.5	66.58	66.62	64.91	62.25	9,959
Clothing (textile and fur)	101.2	101.0	101.9	104.8	52.97	53.79	51.81	49.44	41,965
Men's clothing	79.9	79.4	81.6	87.0	55.35	55.34	53.24	52.03	10,331
Women's clothing	101.3	100.8	101.1	105.1	53.75	55.49	52.49	50.42	16,854
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.9	126.7	126.7	119.1	89.72	89.50	89.60	83.83	12,369
Iron and steel products	94.4	93.5	100.3	101.3	90.29	88.99	86.56	82.06	23,087
Transportation equipment	105.2	105.9	112.8	103.7	91.12	93.40	91.66	86.04	25,310
Railway and rolling stock equipment	46.9	46.2	59.9	61.2	79.50	80.48	81.25	77.99	6,997
Electrical apparatus and supplies	131.3	129.1	138.0	134.3	91.97	92.03	89.76	82.71	18,014
Chemical products	128.5	128.2	128.3	123.8	98.23	98.09	94.57	89.37	11,093
Construction	116.8	120.5	123.8	132.4	84.14	85.90	82.84	72.15	30,879
Building and general engineering (m)	109.7	110.5	113.7	126.9	86.14	87.32	86.62	73.08	22,282
Transportation, storage, communication	120.0	116.5	119.7	119.8	88.02	86.09	81.94	78.84	32,938
Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.7	114.5	114.6	114.1	80.06	80.10	76.88	73.59	11,818
Trade	134.1	132.4	134.2	132.3	63.37	68.66	66.81	64.32	74,347
Wholesale	135.8	136.3	139.3	137.6	85.37	85.52	82.29	77.99	30,248
Retail	133.0	129.8	130.8	129.0	56.71	56.77	55.87	55.03	44,099
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.9	155.4	149.8	147.5	77.95	76.68	73.79	72.62	31,806
Insurance	149.4	149.7	145.1	144.8	80.17	77.38	76.67	74.46	12,973
Service (v)	140.8	139.8	141.9	135.3	58.41	58.68	54.94	51.49	26,181
Hotels and restaurants	121.4	121.2	127.2	125.1	43.83	44.68	42.77	40.41	10,389
Industrial composite	118.6	118.1	120.2	119.2	76.49	76.56	74.11	70.48	421,067

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries – Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	March, 1961
	1949 = 100				$	$	$	$	no.
Ottawa – Hull:									
Manufacturing	96.6	97.6	97.5	101.3	81.62	82.28	79.29	76.73	14,666
Pulp and paper mills	101.4	101.5	99.6	109.7	93.85	96.99	90.90	88.11	4,031
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.1	108.9	109.9	109.0	80.29	81.42	82.40	79.31	2,555
Iron and steel products	55.3	56.2	54.6	56.2	81.03	79.31	77.57	73.37	1,078
Construction	108.2	109.3	123.6	122.0	76.30	76.00	76.24	69.24	5,687
Trade	129.9	125.3	126.1	126.1	59.17	60.19	57.52	54.06	12,490
Retail	123.3	117.3	119.0	120.1	51.77	52.73	50.23	47.56	9,202
Finance, insurance and real estate	124.1	124.0	121.2	120.6	77.53	75.48	70.72	68.96	5,514
Service (v)	141.5	140.1	133.8	125.6	51.11	49.75	50.36	49.22	6,020
Industrial composite	118.7	118.0	118.7	118.8	71.71	71.96	69.45	66.56	50,097
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	110.6	110.1	112.0	113.7	83.62	83.32	80.83	78.38	193,389
Food and beverages	109.3	108.2	109.4	108.0	79.99	78.01	75.37	73.74	24,106
Meat products	120.5	120.8	123.3	124.4	91.04	85.92	85.56	84.78	5,595
Rubber products	70.6	68.9	88.5	92.1	91.01	89.63	87.80	84.59	3,913
Textile products (except clothing)	78.6	77.4	82.9	84.8	65.45	66.15	63.13	62.10	4,272
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.1	83.4	83.9	87.2	56.19	56.97	54.71	53.73	16,873
Men's clothing	83.7	82.8	83.1	85.8	57.35	58.06	55.26	55.45	5,572
Women's clothing	88.2	87.1	85.6	94.6	59.51	60.46	58.17	56.63	5,037
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	123.0	119.9	124.8	121.6	79.48	79.31	76.28	73.46	8,566
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.0	125.2	123.5	121.6	96.32	95.01	94.09	89.56	20,810
Iron and steel products	114.2	114.0	120.5	125.2	90.90	90.77	88.31	85.35	30,858
Transportation equipment	130.5	127.6	113.6	130.0	91.71	92.37	89.52	89.02	13,925
Non-ferrous metal products	104.0	106.0	112.8	111.6	81.51	81.06	77.70	77.23	7,946
Electrical apparatus and supplies	107.7	109.9	113.7	112.7	88.18	87.60	84.30	80.69	19,055
Chemical products	120.2	120.7	121.0	120.3	87.22	86.76	84.77	81.83	12,184
Construction	135.6	135.8	143.2	152.5	94.61	97.60	92.16	80.79	20,931
Building and general engineering (m)	125.7	126.2	138.0	142.4	97.72	101.02	94.28	83.53	16,829
Transportation, storage, communication	139.4	138.7	140.1	142.3	86.77	85.64	83.31	79.52	27,596
Electric and motor transportation (o)	135.0	134.6	135.0	130.6	85.96	84.98	83.37	81.79	13,141
Public utility operation	120.5	121.5	120.9	125.5	107.61	106.15	99.81	96.23	11,750
Trade	139.6	140.3	140.2	134.7	75.19	74.59	72.22	70.79	92,937
Wholesale	155.9	156.0	157.2	149.1	89.11	88.82	86.25	82.34	36,129
Retail	130.9	131.9	131.4	127.3	66.34	65.60	63.52	63.84	56,808
Finance, insurance and real estate	172.1	171.1	168.2	164.6	79.32	78.17	75.27	74.71	39,208
Insurance	164.3	161.8	159.2	157.5	82.77	81.37	78.39	77.95	18,048
Service (v)	157.7	158.3	156.0	151.1	62.36	62.09	60.52	56.33	31,811
Hotels and restaurants	119.2	119.7	123.5	124.5	44.24	45.13	43.06	41.64	11,894
Industrial composite	126.9	126.7	127.8	127.7	81.22	80.84	78.27	75.69	418,167
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	91.8	91.0	100.9	97.2	93.74	93.32	90.73	87.53	50,373
Textile products (except clothing)	56.1	55.2	57.0	86.3	60.87	60.27	57.85	54.90	1,551
Clothing (textile and fur)	25.8	26.4	26.4	31.3	51.39	53.20	51.33	48.44	1,189
Iron and steel products	115.2	113.1	128.4	112.9	104.26	103.12	99.97	98.11	25,560
Electrical apparatus and supplies	82.2	81.5	89.9	99.2	99.35	100.24	95.85	90.78	6,291
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	94.5	93.0	101.1	102.1	82.38	83.66	77.96	74.20	2,252
Construction	129.2	134.5	142.6	118.4	93.63	95.25	92.64	80.44	4,700
Transportation, storage, communication	125.2	123.5	127.8	122.0	80.05	81.92	80.68	76.14	3,346
Retail trade	139.9	137.7	145.8	146.1	57.06	57.36	56.85	54.19	7,767
Industrial composite	104.3	103.7	112.1	107.3	86.01	86.10	83.94	80.45	77,516
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	99.6	99.4	106.4	104.4	92.99	93.40	90.08	87.07	26,014
Pulp and paper mills	120.0	116.0	124.8	123.2	99.97	101.59	94.92	96.74	3,136
Iron and steel products	99.5	98.5	105.3	96.0	96.16	97.92	95.03	91.85	8,300
Transportation equipment	114.4	114.9	121.4	127.4	98.78	98.41	95.15	89.65	6,324
Construction	103.4	99.9	79.6	120.8	81.92	83.98	82.52	78.10	1,449
Industrial composite	105.4	104.7	109.5	109.4	87.79	88.45	85.44	82.51	32,248

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries – Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	March, 1961
	1949 = 100				$	$	$	$	no.
Brantford									
Manufacturing	75.3	72.8	77.6	88.7	77.67	78.48	74.81	72.61	9,836
Textile products (except clothing)	75.4	76.4	76.0	69.4	72.29	69.96	68.81	67.83	1,089
Iron and steel products	59.2	55.9	62.9	79.5	88.94	91.12	84.70	81.79	3,940
Industrial composite	81.3	78.8	83.7	92.1	74.43	74.93	71.48	69.72	12,913
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	101.0	101.2	108.2	103.7	73.50	73.41	71.91	70.84	17,406
Food and beverages	125.8	126.1	136.6	124.9	81.60	78.04	76.98	78.80	3,576
Rubber products	80.4	82.1	89.7	84.3	77.90	79.80	77.25	75.46	3,969
Leather products	65.3	65.1	67.2	70.6	61.42	63.31	64.87	64.04	1,153
Wood products	96.0	96.3	100.4	97.6	67.11	66.13	65.20	63.41	1,966
Electrical apparatus and supplies	220.7	216.5	242.0	233.5	69.14	70.00	66.63	65.09	1,620
Construction	167.1	166.8	163.8	175.5	80.89	88.02	83.29	70.54	1,684
Industrial composite	114.6	114.7	120.2	115.9	72.68	73.01	70.85	68.52	25,436
London:									
Manufacturing	111.6	109.5	111.0	113.2	77.79	77.49	75.25	72.29	17,609
Food and beverages	102.2	100.2	103.0	104.9	76.75	75.20	72.90	67.61	3,984
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.9	82.1	78.5	79.6	55.62	54.18	53.40	52.29	1,084
Paper products	93.4	91.4	95.9	87.9	84.33	85.66	81.76	78.90	934
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.7	108.4	107.0	109.6	87.25	86.42	84.61	81.99	1,434
Iron and steel products	84.5	81.1	88.8	92.1	81.04	82.65	78.60	76.40	2,508
Electrical apparatus and supplies	221.1	217.6	167.5	135.9	74.00	74.07	72.36	73.92	2,682
Construction	91.1	88.1	96.3	97.4	81.27	83.80	82.69	72.94	1,888
Transportation, storage, communication	123.9	124.8	127.0	117.8	81.37	80.23	76.29	73.96	2,314
Retail trade	145.7	144.3	129.6	126.1	57.35	56.67	56.68	54.77	5,092
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.3	159.8	153.7	148.0	74.71	72.60	68.14	67.73	3,526
Industrial composite	122.8	121.5	121.5	120.7	73.87	73.37	71.09	68.45	35,580
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	63.3	64.4	71.9	72.1	95.62	93.88	93.93	89.85	21,220
Food and beverages	102.0	104.5	109.0	106.8	85.77	83.52	84.37	80.30	2,254
Iron and steel products	74.3	74.2	79.6	79.4	90.30	88.06	90.74	84.94	3,326
Transportation equipment	58.7	59.5	68.9	68.7	100.52	98.87	97.69	94.43	13,159
Trade	100.0	94.9	97.4	97.4	58.56	59.41	58.88	56.10	4,106
Industrial composite	72.4	72.3	78.2	79.1	87.14	86.09	86.23	82.35	31,793
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	88.1	89.9	91.2	106.2	86.97	88.18	82.38	80.50	4,493
Pulp and paper mills	112.6	119.8	116.7	108.6	95.83	97.37	86.40	89.51	2,336
Transportation equipment	58.2	58.9	58.2	139.6	81.75	78.81	81.84	75.93	742
Transportation, storage, communication	70.4	70.3	78.0	72.0	78.25	80.04	81.42	73.20	1,808
Trade	107.2	105.2	110.3	113.5	61.17	62.99	59.90	58.57	2,479
Industrial composite	95.1	95.2	96.9	104.7	77.37	78.72	74.38	72.31	11,909
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	94.4	94.1	98.6	100.7	72.09	71.79	70.14	68.50	32,629
Food and beverages	88.6	89.1	87.2	89.2	79.95	79.00	77.65	76.55	6,876
Meat products	90.3	90.1	94.5	99.4	88.34	86.67	85.12	82.68	2,740
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.3	90.0	88.4	92.1	50.04	49.96	46.61	45.55	5,138
Printing, publishing and allied industries	105.5	103.8	107.7	102.7	74.46	75.02	72.86	68.83	3,091
Iron and steel products	111.2	108.8	121.6	117.9	79.75	79.35	77.42	74.57	3,891
Transportation equipment	75.9	75.6	81.6	90.9	76.61	76.79	75.60	76.23	6,066
Construction	98.3	98.1	101.7	104.8	80.08	81.72	79.52	72.82	5,193
Building and general engineering (m)	98.3	96.3	102.8	104.0	80.80	83.67	81.06	74.17	4,103
Transportation, storage, communication	124.9	124.2	124.1	120.7	78.71	79.79	74.49	73.47	9,727
Trade	103.8	102.8	102.9	103.7	65.58	66.36	65.10	62.75	24,582
Wholesale	103.1	103.6	109.6	109.1	72.63	73.26	71.31	68.13	8,328
Retail	104.2	102.4	99.1	100.7	61.62	62.40	61.16	59.43	15,754
Finance, insurance and real estate	131.9	134.2	131.3	130.0	73.06	69.90	68.42	68.60	6,756
Service (v)	123.4	126.7	123.3	116.1	45.79	45.32	43.14	41.17	7,074
Industrial composite	105.4	104.9	106.4	106.3	69.36	69.93	67.91	65.99	88,366

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries – Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1959	March, 1961
	1949 = 100				$	$	$	$	no.
Regina:									
Manufacturing	142.3	138.3	145.1	138.6	82.98	84.04	79.10	80.08	3,204
Construction	87.0	86.1	99.6	142.2	78.52	78.64	76.54	69.63	1,398
Wholesale trade	105.1	105.1	107.1	106.2	76.39	77.09	71.86	69.41	2,505
Retail trade	106.2	103.3	103.5	110.2	58.62	58.72	56.50	54.37	3,754
Industrial composite	123.3	121.4	123.0	127.0	71.61	71.92	68.26	66.08	16,377
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	124.9	122.0	127.3	125.1	78.53	75.92	75.54	73.43	2,931
Food and beverages	117.5	111.2	116.9	116.0	79.64	75.96	76.06	74.40	1,345
Construction	111.3	116.2	113.5	114.6	81.38	80.79	77.49	76.38	1,247
Wholesale trade	115.2	116.8	117.0	115.8	73.16	73.67	70.53	66.52	1,792
Retail trade	149.1	143.1	137.5	134.5	58.35	59.03	58.44	56.34	2,334
Industrial composite	127.9	126.7	126.2	125.2	69.46	69.00	67.26	65.15	11,184
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	161.3	160.0	172.6	176.3	82.60	81.54	79.37	78.75	13,208
Food and beverages	119.1	115.8	122.3	127.2	82.27	80.25	80.08	79.72	3,835
Meat products	120.6	117.2	123.7	131.1	88.01	85.87	85.13	84.54	2,477
Construction	134.0	128.3	134.7	159.8	89.20	89.90	87.39	80.92	5,390
Building and general engineering (m)	130.6	123.4	131.6	147.4	91.13	93.38	88.68	81.94	3,779
Wholesale trade	188.1	186.5	182.2	179.2	75.56	75.60	74.79	72.30	5,025
Retail trade	183.8	179.6	177.1	166.5	57.83	58.72	58.90	58.14	10,837
Service (v)	225.2	222.2	221.5	203.5	49.58	48.34	46.82	44.90	4,525
Industrial composite	174.3	171.9	175.1	174.3	73.40	73.10	72.26	70.72	46,628
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	136.7	136.5	134.2	136.1	83.95	83.54	80.96	79.01	10,096
Food and beverages	118.4	116.3	121.4	120.9	84.19	82.02	80.90	78.60	2,961
Transportation equipment	113.5	112.6	123.7	131.4	80.76	82.01	78.92	76.99	2,077
Construction	208.2	209.3	226.7	207.5	83.19	83.76	82.05	76.25	4,621
Wholesale trade	133.5	132.4	138.5	140.2	79.44	79.32	76.68	73.32	4,714
Retail trade	170.9	166.1	165.6	162.8	61.77	61.98	59.33	58.41	8,371
Industrial composite	165.8	164.5	162.4	159.7	75.14	75.25	72.30	69.98	41,220
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	99.6	97.2	108.6	109.3	87.59	86.36	83.60	81.41	41,847
Food and beverages	86.4	84.3	88.3	85.8	82.10	82.23	79.27	78.36	7,242
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.8	107.6	117.9	118.5	101.40	100.53	95.91	96.08	2,722
Wood products	85.0	82.0	96.8	99.0	85.82	83.66	80.98	77.27	13,651
Saw and planing mills (g)	87.1	83.4	98.9	101.2	87.10	84.58	82.55	73.13	11,875
Iron and steel products	97.6	96.7	112.1	112.5	95.97	95.37	93.45	89.49	5,202
Transportation equipment	119.0	113.6	137.7	144.2	95.27	93.56	88.78	90.01	3,379
Construction	78.2	78.6	90.2	97.0	95.65	101.00	95.66	89.26	9,153
Building and general engineering (m)	67.0	68.2	81.2	88.6	101.43	105.05	100.07	93.12	6,232
Transportation, storage, communication	114.5	114.2	119.8	122.2	93.97	93.99	85.36	79.00	17,463
Water transportation (n)	97.9	95.5	100.5	94.3	101.83	103.23	85.39	78.41	4,336
Communication	149.5	152.6	159.0	174.1	87.87	86.59	80.70	74.92	6,862
Public utility operation	129.0	129.4	134.5	135.8	110.26	111.59	108.38	106.01	3,253
Trade	112.7	112.3	114.4	114.6	75.09	75.21	73.85	72.71	31,937
Wholesale	120.1	120.0	118.8	121.0	91.42	90.57	87.73	84.55	12,593
Retail	108.3	107.8	111.6	110.6	64.45	65.16	64.47	64.63	19,344
Service (v)	121.0	119.4	123.4	115.9	63.98	64.41	63.75	55.63	10,766
Industrial composite	107.9	106.8	113.8	114.3	83.58	83.71	80.71	77.71	122,348
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	122.8	122.0	127.4	130.5	90.54	89.32	86.21	83.77	6,019
Wood products	119.0	115.9	107.3	104.9	80.56	84.73	78.47	74.73	1,537
Transportation equipment	189.8	188.7	188.6	191.5	97.26	92.99	90.25	88.12	3,301
Trade	109.3	100.7	100.0	117.3	62.63	66.61	65.57	54.44	4,293
Industrial composite	107.5	104.9	110.6	114.7	76.93	77.44	74.85	70.55	15,658

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	March, 1961.					February, 1961.		March, 1960.	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	33,601	28,668	4,933	85.3	14.7	86.4	13.6	85.7	14.3
Prince Edward Island	4,801	3,586	1,215	74.7	25.3	75.5	24.5	75.9	24.1
Nova Scotia	74,988	60,295	14,693	80.4	19.6	81.2	18.8	82.9	17.1
New Brunswick	61,716	50,213	11,503	81.4	18.6	81.1	18.9	82.3	17.7
Quebec	743,814	551,758	192,056	74.2	25.3	74.6	25.4	74.7	25.3
Ontario	1,115,517	831,385	284,132	74.5	25.5	74.6	25.4	75.0	25.0
Manitoba	127,712	94,349	33,363	73.9	26.1	73.9	26.1	74.5	25.5
Saskatchewan	60,926	47,405	13,521	77.8	22.2	78.2	21.8	78.9	21.1
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	149,346	116,069	33,777	77.5	22.5	77.9	22.1	78.5	21.5
British Columbia (including Yukon)	235,378	187,109	48,269	79.5	20.5	79.4	20.6	80.1	19.9
Canada	2,608,299	1,970,837	637,462	75.6	24.4	75.8	24.2	76.2	23.8
Urban Areas									
St. John's	11,363	8,504	2,859	74.8	25.2	74.9	25.1	74.9	25.1
Sydney	12,572	11,399	1,173	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2	93.5	6.5
Halifax	29,647	21,733	7,914	73.3	26.7	75.4	24.6	74.4	25.6
Moncton	8,162	5,614	2,548	68.8	31.2	69.5	30.5	68.0	32.0
Saint John	18,206	13,812	4,394	75.9	24.1	75.2	24.8	75.0	25.0
Chicoutimi – Jonquiere	13,320	11,988	1,332	90.0	10.0	90.4	9.6	90.9	9.1
Quebec	41,171	29,461	11,710	71.6	28.4	71.5	28.5	72.8	27.2
Sherbrooke	11,169	8,156	3,013	73.0	27.0	73.5	26.5	73.7	26.3
Shawinigan Falls	8,766	7,026	1,740	80.2	19.8	79.5	20.5	80.4	19.6
Three Rivers	12,468	9,163	3,305	73.5	26.5	73.4	26.6	73.3	26.7
Drummondville	6,345	4,700	1,645	74.1	25.9	73.7	26.3	73.5	26.5
Montreal	421,067	292,311	128,756	69.4	30.6	69.5	30.5	69.7	30.3
Ottawa – Hull	50,097	35,355	14,742	70.6	29.4	71.1	28.9	70.7	29.3
Kingston	10,303	7,952	2,351	77.2	22.8	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0
Peterborough	10,654	8,103	2,551	76.1	23.9	76.3	23.7	76.4	23.6
Oshawa	21,523	18,050	3,473	83.9	16.1	84.1	15.9	85.1	14.9
Toronto	418,167	234,159	134,008	68.0	32.0	67.9	32.1	67.8	32.2
Hamilton	77,516	60,134	17,382	77.6	22.4	77.4	22.6	78.0	22.0
St. Catharines	32,248	27,127	5,121	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	84.0	16.0
Niagara Falls	8,155	6,088	2,067	74.7	25.3	73.4	26.6	75.1	24.9
Brantford	12,913	9,563	3,350	74.1	25.9	73.6	26.4	73.9	26.1
Guelph	8,404	5,925	2,479	70.5	29.5	70.8	29.2	71.7	28.3
Galt	10,583	7,514	3,069	71.0	29.0	70.9	29.1	70.4	29.6
Kitchener	25,436	17,532	7,904	68.9	31.1	68.9	31.1	68.6	31.4
Sudbury	24,174	21,730	2,444	89.9	10.1	90.3	9.7	90.0	10.0
Timmins	7,659	7,011	648	91.5	8.5	91.4	8.6	91.4	8.6
London	35,580	23,583	11,997	66.3	33.7	66.0	34.0	68.1	31.9
Sarnia	11,709	9,793	1,916	83.6	16.4	83.6	16.4	83.8	16.2
Windsor	31,793	25,721	6,072	80.9	19.1	81.2	18.8	82.3	17.7
Sault Ste. Marie	11,869	10,506	1,363	88.5	11.5	88.2	11.8	89.1	10.9
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur	11,909	9,456	2,453	79.4	20.6	80.0	20.0	79.5	20.5
Winnipeg	88,366	60,465	27,901	68.4	31.6	68.3	31.7	68.8	31.2
Regina	16,377	11,164	5,213	68.2	31.8	68.6	31.4	69.0	31.0
Saskatoon	11,134	8,020	3,164	71.7	28.3	73.0	27.0	73.1	26.9
Edmonton	46,628	33,549	13,079	72.0	28.0	72.3	27.7	73.0	27.0
Calgary	41,220	29,822	11,398	72.3	27.7	72.9	27.1	73.3	26.7
Vancouver	122,848	89,418	33,430	72.8	27.2	72.7	27.3	73.5	26.5
Victoria	15,658	11,645	4,013	74.4	25.6	75.2	24.8	76.2	23.8
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	30,450	29,728	722	97.6	2.4	98.2	1.8	97.8	2.2
Mining	99,489	95,483	4,006	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8
Manufacturing	1,130,231	872,683	257,548	77.2	22.8	77.1	22.9	77.6	22.4
Durable goods (u)	525,162	464,147	61,015	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7	88.5	11.5
Non-durable goods	605,069	408,536	196,533	67.5	32.5	67.5	32.5	67.4	32.6
Construction	203,248	195,819	7,429	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.5	3.5
Transportation, storage, communication	327,078	274,620	52,458	84.0	16.0	83.8	16.2	83.9	16.1
Public utility operation	57,703	49,797	7,906	86.3	13.7	86.1	13.9	86.4	13.6
Trade	460,547	293,575	166,972	63.7	36.3	64.3	35.7	64.2	35.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	158,175	80,051	78,124	50.6	49.4	50.7	49.3	50.2	49.8
Service (v)	141,378	79,081	62,297	55.9	44.1	56.0	44.0	55.6	44.4
Industrial composite	2,608,299	1,970,837	637,462	75.6	24.4	75.8	24.2	76.2	23.8

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	March, 1961					February, 1961		March, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	30,450	29,728	722	97.6	2.4	98.2	1.8	97.8	2.2
Mining	99,489	95,483	4,006	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8
Metal mining	61,440	59,921	1,519	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	15,976	15,709	267	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	45,464	44,212	1,252	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Iron	8,120	7,692	428	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2	95.2	4.8
Uranium	6,119	5,984	135	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2
Fuels	25,149	23,120	2,029	91.9	8.1	92.2	7.8	92.8	7.2
Coal	8,595	8,472	123	98.6	1.4	98.7	1.3	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	16,554	14,648	1,906	88.5	11.5	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5
Non-metal (c)	12,900	12,442	458	96.4	3.6	96.6	3.4	96.9	3.1
Asbestos	6,631	6,460	171	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,130,231	872,683	257,548	77.2	22.8	77.1	22.9	77.6	22.4
Durable goods (u)	525,162	464,147	61,015	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7	88.5	11.5
Non-Durable goods	605,069	408,536	196,533	67.5	32.5	67.5	32.5	67.4	32.6
Food and beverages	142,372	107,669	34,703	75.6	24.4	75.3	24.7	75.7	24.3
Meat products	28,854	22,341	6,513	77.4	22.6	78.1	21.9	78.2	21.8
Dairy products	13,711	11,532	2,179	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	83.1	16.9
Canned and cured fish	8,576	6,299	2,277	73.4	26.6	71.2	28.8	74.6	25.4
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,744	6,374	3,370	65.4	34.6	65.6	34.4	66.2	33.8
Grain mill products	8,902	7,514	1,388	84.4	15.6	84.1	15.9	83.3	16.7
Bread and other bakery products	21,918	17,282	4,636	78.8	21.2	79.1	20.9	80.2	19.8
Biscuits and crackers	6,717	3,274	3,443	48.7	51.3	47.5	52.5	49.5	50.5
Distilled and malt liquors	13,261	11,528	1,733	86.9	13.1	86.1	13.9	86.1	13.9
Other beverages (d)	9,738	8,826	912	90.6	9.4	90.9	9.1	90.7	9.3
Confectionery	7,972	3,895	4,077	48.9	51.1	47.6	52.4	48.5	51.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,208	4,729	4,479	51.4	48.6	54.1	45.9	48.7	51.3
Rubber products	18,674	14,655	4,019	78.5	21.5	78.4	21.6	78.3	21.7
Leather products	29,370	16,041	13,329	54.6	45.4	54.8	45.2	55.5	44.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,366	10,301	10,065	50.6	49.4	50.9	49.1	52.0	48.0
Other leather products (f)	9,004	5,740	3,264	63.7	36.3	63.8	36.2	63.3	36.7
Textile products (except clothing)	57,375	38,912	18,463	67.8	32.2	67.8	32.2	67.1	32.9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,123	11,836	5,287	69.1	30.9	69.1	30.9	68.1	31.9
Woollen goods	9,098	5,891	3,207	64.8	35.2	64.1	35.9	62.4	37.6
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,741	10,668	3,073	77.6	22.4	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	98,100	28,822	69,278	29.4	70.6	29.3	70.7	29.6	70.4
Men's clothing	32,275	10,290	21,985	31.9	68.1	32.1	67.9	32.0	68.0
Women's clothing	27,922	6,398	21,524	22.9	77.1	22.9	77.1	23.3	76.7
Knit goods	13,007	5,791	12,216	32.2	67.8	31.8	68.2	32.0	68.0
Fur goods	2,936	2,080	856	70.8	29.2	70.1	29.9	69.8	30.2
Wood products	83,199	80,426	7,773	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8	91.3	8.7
Saw and planing mills (g)	55,324	52,041	3,283	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9
Furniture	23,974	20,936	3,038	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7
Other wood products (h)	8,901	7,449	1,452	83.7	16.3	83.3	16.7	84.2	15.8
Paper products	89,259	77,365	11,894	86.7	13.3	86.9	13.1	86.8	13.2
Pulp and paper mills	62,925	59,234	3,691	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8
Other paper products (i)	26,334	18,131	8,203	68.9	31.1	69.0	31.0	68.4	31.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	60,100	43,827	16,273	72.9	27.1	73.0	27.0	72.7	27.3
Iron and steel products	163,515	147,903	15,612	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.7	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	11,905	11,141	764	93.6	6.4	93.4	6.6	94.0	6.0
Boilers and plate work	6,635	6,168	467	93.0	7.0	92.6	7.4	92.7	7.3
Fabricated and structural steel	10,605	9,923	682	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3
Hardware and tools	11,244	9,066	2,178	80.6	19.4	80.7	19.3	80.6	19.4
Heating and cooking appliances	7,761	6,890	871	88.8	11.2	88.6	11.4	89.1	10.9
Iron castings	17,479	16,360	1,119	93.6	6.4	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5
Machinery mfg. (j)	32,193	28,097	4,096	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7
Industrial machinery (r)	24,154	21,371	2,783	88.5	11.5	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6
Primary iron and steel	34,164	32,767	1,397	95.9	4.1	95.8	4.2	96.2	3.8
Sheet metal products	15,780	13,515	2,265	85.6	14.4	85.5	14.5	85.2	14.8
Wire and wire products	8,093	7,055	1,038	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8	88.0	12.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada – Concluded

Industries	March, 1961					February, 1961		March, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing – concluded:									
Transportation equipment	117,357	108,331	9,026	92.3	7.7	92.4	7.6	92.6	7.4
Aircraft and parts	29,893	27,125	2,768	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2	90.1	9.9
Motor vehicles	29,052	27,162	1,890	93.5	6.5	93.3	6.7	93.8	6.2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,174	15,086	3,088	83.0	17.0	83.4	16.6	83.7	16.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	19,258	18,968	290	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	18,378	17,720	658	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5	96.7	3.3
Non-ferrous metal products	52,811	47,519	5,292	90.0	10.0	89.6	10.4	89.8	10.2
Aluminum products	8,201	6,921	1,280	84.4	15.6	84.5	15.5	84.7	15.3
Brass and copper products	8,115	7,175	940	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.1	11.9
Smelting and refining	28,571	27,820	751	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.1	2.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies	70,156	50,485	19,671	72.0	28.0	71.7	28.3	71.7	28.3
Heavy electrical machinery	16,267	12,894	3,373	79.3	20.7	79.2	20.8	79.3	20.7
Telecommunication equipment	17,216	11,107	6,109	64.5	35.5	63.9	36.1	63.1	36.9
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	33,124	29,483	3,641	89.0	11.0	89.2	10.8	89.8	10.2
Clay products	4,154	3,742	412	90.1	9.9	89.6	10.4	91.0	9.0
Glass and glass products	9,076	7,308	1,768	80.5	19.5	81.4	18.6	82.1	17.9
Concrete products	7,200	6,890	310	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	96.0	4.0
Products of petroleum and coal	14,918	13,356	1,562	89.5	10.5	90.8	9.2	90.1	9.9
Petroleum refining	14,488	12,960	1,528	89.5	10.5	90.8	9.2	90.0	10.0
Chemical products	53,703	42,114	11,589	78.4	21.6	78.4	21.6	78.2	21.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	7,878	4,362	3,516	55.4	44.6	55.7	44.3	54.9	45.1
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,338	8,713	625	93.3	6.7	93.2	6.8	93.4	6.6
Other chemical products (l)	36,487	29,039	7,448	79.6	20.4	79.6	20.4	79.6	20.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	31,990	21,046	10,944	65.8	34.2	65.8	34.2	65.0	35.0
Construction	203,248	195,819	7,429	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.5	3.5
Building and structures (m)	126,007	121,271	4,736	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.7
Building	107,541	103,474	4,067	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.7
General engineering	18,466	17,797	669	96.4	3.6	96.3	3.7	96.5	3.5
Highways, bridges and streets	77,241	74,548	2,693	96.5	3.5	96.5	3.5	96.8	3.2
Transportation, storage, communication	327,078	274,620	52,458	84.0	16.0	83.8	16.2	83.9	16.1
Transportation	236,962	221,534	15,428	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6	93.7	6.3
Air transport and airports	16,891	13,358	3,533	79.1	20.9	79.0	21.0	79.0	21.0
Steam railways	135,010	127,792	7,218	94.7	5.3	94.6	5.4	94.8	5.2
Maintenance of equipment	16,837	16,640	197	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1
Maintenance of ways and structures	28,138	27,949	189	99.3	0.7	99.3	0.7	99.4	0.6
Transportation – steam railways	80,994	75,805	5,189	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5	93.9	6.1
Telegraphs	9,041	7,398	1,643	81.8	18.2	82.1	17.9	80.3	19.7
Water transportation (n)	25,508	24,232	1,276	95.0	5.0	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9
Electric and motor transportation (o)	59,553	56,152	3,401	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,055	22,081	974	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	95.7	4.3
Truck transportation	28,966	27,299	1,667	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9	94.3	5.7
Storage	15,198	13,604	1,594	89.5	10.5	89.5	10.5	89.5	10.5
Grain elevators	10,474	9,438	1,036	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.8	90.5	9.5
Storage and warehouse	4,724	4,166	558	88.2	11.8	87.9	12.1	87.4	12.6
Communication	74,918	39,482	35,436	52.7	47.3	52.6	47.4	51.4	48.6
Radio broadcasting	13,733	10,138	3,595	73.8	26.2	73.5	26.5	73.3	26.7
Telephone	58,980	27,219	31,761	46.1	53.9	46.2	53.8	44.8	55.2
Public utility operation	57,703	49,797	7,906	86.3	13.7	86.1	13.9	86.4	13.6
Electric light and power	45,291	38,681	6,610	85.4	14.6	85.2	14.8	85.4	14.6
Other public utilities (q)	12,412	11,116	1,296	89.6	10.4	89.6	10.4	89.9	10.1
Trade	460,547	293,575	166,972	63.7	36.3	64.3	35.7	64.2	35.8
Wholesale	159,813	124,597	35,216	78.0	22.0	77.8	22.2	77.6	22.4
Retail	300,734	168,978	131,756	56.2	43.8	56.9	43.1	57.0	43.0
Food	74,482	51,060	23,422	68.6	31.4	68.9	31.1	68.9	31.1
Department stores	92,179	34,124	58,055	37.0	63.0	37.3	62.7	36.5	63.5
Variety stores	24,747	3,991	20,756	16.1	83.9	16.6	83.4	15.6	84.4
Automotive products	40,594	36,723	3,871	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	158,175	80,051	78,124	50.6	49.4	50.7	49.3	50.2	49.8
Banking, investment and loan	94,074	45,222	48,852	48.1	51.9	47.9	52.1	47.5	52.5
Insurance	61,849	33,386	28,463	54.0	46.0	54.6	45.4	53.6	46.4
Service (v)	141,378	79,081	62,297	55.9	44.1	56.0	44.0	55.6	44.4
Hotels and restaurants	66,851	35,493	31,358	53.1	46.9	53.2	46.8	53.0	47.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,782	10,566	16,216	39.5	60.5	39.3	60.7	38.4	61.6
Business service	39,914	28,346	11,568	71.0	29.0	71.0	29.0	71.5	28.5
Industrial composite	2,608,299	1,970,837	637,462	75.6	24.4	75.8	24.2	76.2	23.8

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing				Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service[1]
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Construction					
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0
1951	109.1	140.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5	110.7	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3
1952	111.9	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1	110.9	108.0	110.4	122.1	107.0
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1960	118.7	84.0	120.1	109.5	112.6	106.8	125.7	111.1	137.8	136.7	156.7	143.2
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960												
January	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
February	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
March	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
April	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
May	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8
June	123.0	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5
July	121.9	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7
August	123.1	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7	151.0
September	123.1	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.8	138.3	159.5	147.6
October	121.5	107.9	120.0	109.6	110.5	108.9	139.1	112.6	138.8	139.6	159.4	143.7
November	119.7	100.5	118.2	108.1	108.9	107.4	129.9	110.3	137.2	142.9	159.5	141.2
December	114.8	89.4	113.1	104.1	105.7	102.7	107.8	106.3	134.7	144.0	159.3	138.6
1961												
January	111.6	76.3	113.3	104.3	105.9	103.1	98.1	103.0	131.9	133.5	159.6	137.2
February	111.0	66.1	114.0	104.6	106.3	103.2	96.9	102.5	132.0	131.4	159.7	137.5
March	110.9	42.5	112.9	104.9	106.9	103.3	97.4	103.6	132.2	133.4	159.8	138.5
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
Averages								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1960	118.7	210.9	176.5	75.83	109.5	197.0	177.8	78.19
1958								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
1960								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80
June	123.0	218.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	78.23
July	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.28	110.2	198.4	177.8	78.18
August	123.1	219.0	176.8	75.94	111.7	199.7	176.5	77.62
September	123.1	220.7	178.2	76.55	111.6	201.6	178.2	78.37
October	121.5	218.2	178.3	76.60	109.6	199.4	179.6	78.95
November	119.7	214.5	177.9	76.43	108.1	197.2	180.0	79.16
December	114.8	202.4	175.0	75.18	104.1	187.0	177.2	77.92
1961								
January	111.6	201.5	179.2	76.99	104.3	191.6	181.1	79.65
February	111.0	202.5	181.1	77.30	104.6	193.5	182.5	80.24
March	110.9	202.0	180.8	77.66	104.9	194.4	182.7	80.35
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

Table 10C - Index Numbers of Employment, for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women
	Both Sexes	Men	Women		Both Sexes	Men	Women	
Averages								
1950	102.1	102.4	101.0	22.3	101.4	101.8	100.1	23.4
1951	109.1	110.2	105.3	21.8	108.1	109.7	102.9	22.6
1952	111.9	113.3	107.1	21.6	109.9	112.3	102.2	22.0
1953	113.1	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.0	115.2	107.1	22.4
1954	109.9	109.9	109.9	22.5	107.3	109.7	101.2	22.3
1955	112.9	113.0	112.8	22.5	109.8	111.9	103.0	22.3
1956	120.7	121.0	119.5	22.3	115.8	118.1	108.1	22.2
1957	122.6	122.3	123.7	22.7	115.8	118.1	108.5	22.2
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
1959	119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
1960	118.7	117.4	123.1	23.4	109.5	111.3	103.4	22.6
1958								
January	113.7	112.1	119.1	23.6	107.9	109.9	101.5	22.3
February	113.0	111.6	117.9	23.5	108.2	110.3	101.3	22.2
March	112.9	111.2	118.8	23.7	108.3	110.3	101.6	22.3
April	114.6	113.2	119.2	23.4	108.8	111.0	101.6	22.1
May	118.7	118.1	120.7	22.9	110.4	113.0	102.2	22.0
June	121.3	121.0	122.0	22.6	112.0	114.6	103.6	22.0
July	122.0	121.9	122.2	22.5	111.8	114.2	104.3	22.1
August	121.8	121.0	124.6	23.0	111.5	112.3	108.8	23.2
September	121.9	120.7	125.9	23.2	112.4	113.0	110.3	23.3
October	120.1	118.8	124.5	23.3	110.1	111.0	107.2	23.1
November	119.2	117.4	125.2	23.6	109.6	110.8	105.5	22.9
December	115.8	113.6	123.4	24.0	106.8	108.9	99.9	22.2
1959								
January	113.7	112.1	119.3	23.6	107.5	109.3	101.9	22.5
February	113.0	111.3	119.0	23.7	107.5	109.0	102.5	22.7
March	113.7	111.8	120.3	23.8	108.4	110.0	103.1	22.6
April	115.7	114.2	120.8	23.5	109.5	111.5	103.0	22.4
May	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	11.7	114.2	103.6	22.2
June	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3
July	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4
August	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4
September	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2
October	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
November	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
December	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	110.6	22.3
1960								
January	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6
February	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5
March	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8	109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4
April	114.8	113.1	120.6	23.8	108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3
May	118.9	118.0	121.8	23.2	110.6	113.3	102.0	22.1
June	123.0	122.8	123.7	22.8	112.2	114.9	103.5	22.2
July	121.9	121.7	122.6	22.8	110.2	112.7	102.4	22.3
August	123.1	122.4	125.6	23.1	111.7	112.8	108.0	23.2
September	123.1	122.0	126.8	23.4	111.6	112.4	109.2	23.5
October	121.5	120.2	125.7	23.5	109.6	110.6	106.6	23.3
November	119.7	117.9	126.0	23.9	108.1	109.3	104.3	23.2
December	114.8	112.4	123.2	24.3	104.1	106.0	97.9	22.6
1961								
January	111.6	109.5	118.9	24.2	104.3	105.9	99.4	22.8
February	111.0	108.8	118.5	24.2	104.6	106.2	99.8	22.9
March	110.9	108.4	119.5	24.4	104.9	106.6	99.7	22.8
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

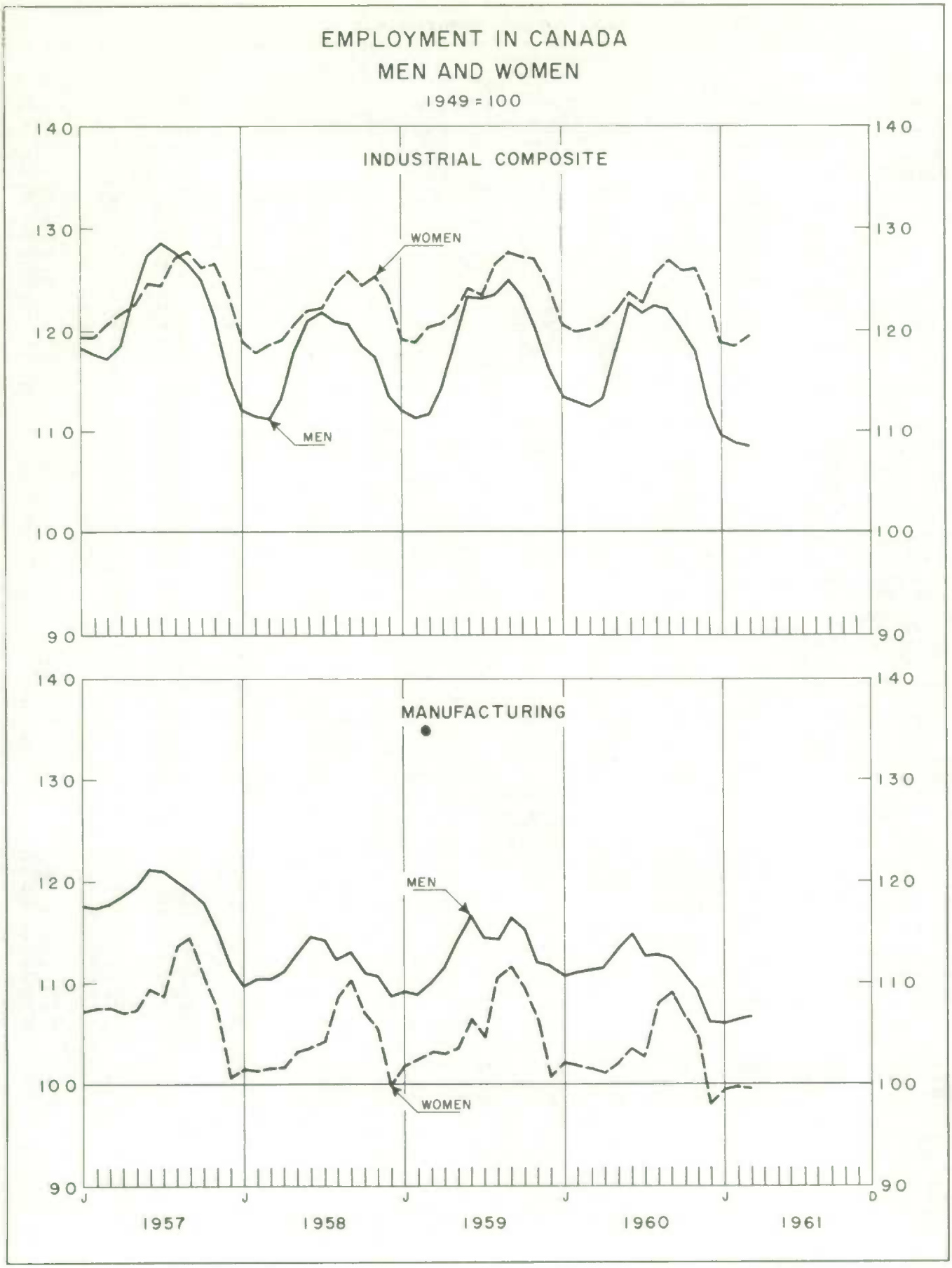

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
MEN AND WOMEN
1949 = 100
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
WOMEN
MEN
MANUFACTURING
MEN
WOMEN
140
130
120
110
100
90
J
D
1957
1958
1959
1960
1961

Table 11C.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage, Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service 1/
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
	$	$	$	$	$	$	$	$	$	$	$	$
Averages												
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	45.08	42.44	54.27	46.49	49.76	43.54	43.42	49.34	51.44	39.02	44.09	29.64
1951	50.04	49.13	60.33	51.68	55.31	48.14	48.79	54.14	56.48	43.08	46.48	31.81
1952	54.41	55.84	65.79	56.36	60.65	52.07	55.82	56.81	62.00	46.08	49.35	34.23
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.83	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.62	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.20
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1960	75.83	74.85	93.80	78.19	84.20	72.86	80.46	82.32	91.52	65.19	70.83	53.08
1958												
January	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	76.53	66.85	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.14
February	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	77.11	67.22	75.09	73.25	83.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
March	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	77.86	67.93	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32
April	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	78.28	67.77	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86
May	70.76	69.16	85.33	73.42	78.84	68.21	75.18	74.60	83.13	60.19	66.55	48.34
June	70.70	70.70	86.08	73.06	78.20	68.18	74.91	74.75	82.95	60.60	66.63	47.96
July	70.76	70.48	84.74	72.62	77.75	67.89	76.36	75.30	83.22	60.85	66.65	47.76
August	70.67	70.31	85.93	72.40	78.05	67.44	76.13	75.44	84.20	60.72	66.65	47.35
September	70.85	71.82	85.79	72.73	78.45	67.70	76.25	75.57	84.72	60.52	66.91	48.04
October	71.13	72.42	87.95	73.36	78.87	68.47	75.20	76.09	85.05	60.43	67.06	48.66
November	71.60	75.40	89.65	74.11	79.45	69.26	74.66	77.26	86.36	60.17	67.12	49.20
December	68.91	70.52	84.13	70.91	75.82	66.35	65.31	76.50	85.54	60.37	67.33	48.68
1959												
January	72.34	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63
February	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
March	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
April	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
May	73.82	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
June	73.71	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.69	70.70	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
July	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
August	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
September	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
October	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32
November	74.23	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
December	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45
1960												
January	75.13	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20
February	75.35	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62
March	75.37	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.87	52.73
April	75.98	84.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58
May	75.36	71.96	93.86	77.80	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96
June	75.74	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.50
July	76.28	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15
August	75.94	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32
September	76.55	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.84	53.29
October	76.60	77.19	93.90	78.95	85.25	73.60	82.86	82.83	92.83	65.01	71.60	53.99
November	76.43	76.98	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.76	54.34
December	75.18	74.74	94.96	77.92	84.03	72.65	73.71	82.95	93.92	65.24	72.02	54.26
1961												
January	76.99	74.25	96.27	79.65	85.44	74.66	81.96	82.71	94.59	66.55	72.29	54.84
February	77.80	78.87	96.30	80.24	86.10	75.19	83.96	84.06	96.15	66.87	72.39	55.10
March	77.66	79.71	95.87	80.35	86.16	75.31	81.96	84.28	95.33	66.38	73.94	55.14
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 12C.- Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and Month	Manufacturing						Mining		Building and General Engineering	
	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods					
	Wages1/	Wages and Salaries	Wages1/	Wages and Salaries	Wages1/	Wages and Salaries	Wages1/	Wages and Salaries	Wages1/	Wages and Salaries
	$	$	$	$	$	$	$	$	$	$
Averages										
1947	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	37.41
1948	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	40.68	41.41
1949	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950	44.03	46.49	47.74	49.76	40.57	43.54	52.46	54.27	45.07	46.56
1951	49.29	51.68	53.38	55.31	45.03	48.14	58.06	60.33	50.67	52.06
1952	53.83	56.36	58.49	60.65	48.65	52.07	63.20	65.79	59.04	60.37
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1959	70.16	75.84	76.66	81.67	63.90	70.52	84.80	90.76	79.59	82.75
1960	71.96	78.19	78.70	84.20	65.67	72.86	87.26	93.80	84.76	87.53
1958										
January	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85	82.93	87.52	80.02	82.25
February	66.12	72.08	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22	83.52	88.26	77.95	80.76
March	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93	82.78	87.62	79.90	82.16
April	67.23	72.92	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77	81.04	86.19	79.17	81.41
May	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21	80.02	85.33	79.91	82.13
June	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18	81.24	86.08	79.22	81.19
July	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89	79.17	84.74	81.86	83.49
August	66.58	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44	80.08	85.93	81.11	82.86
September	66.91	72.73	72.85	78.45	61.46	67.70	79.84	85.79	81.32	83.09
October	67.52	73.36	73.21	78.87	62.12	68.47	82.72	87.95	80.16	82.11
November	68.43	74.11	74.03	79.45	62.95	69.26	84.31	89.65	78.81	81.30
December	63.71	70.91	68.99	75.82	58.57	66.35	76.83	84.13	60.36	68.02
1959										
January	69.28	75.16	75.48	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	81.36
February	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	79.12	82.31
March	69.40	75.22	75.65	80.73	63.25	70.11	85.61	91.65	73.75	78.34
April	70.01	75.69	76.38	81.32	63.63	70.41	84.70	90.70	79.66	82.81
May	70.90	76.20	77.12	81.72	64.63	71.01	83.41	89.37	82.31	84.94
June	70.63	75.96	77.09	81.69	64.19	70.70	83.95	89.64	79.84	82.61
July	69.90	75.56	76.57	81.56	63.69	70.23	84.41	90.08	82.69	84.99
August	69.56	75.27	76.28	81.48	63.65	69.98	83.15	89.19	82.75	84.82
September	71.13	76.43	78.38	82.97	64.27	70.54	85.45	91.27	85.00	86.75
October	71.68	77.07	78.76	83.41	64.86	71.25	86.17	91.89	83.62	85.86
November	71.08	76.86	77.62	82.79	64.95	71.53	87.57	93.24	82.58	84.84
December	68.48	75.13	74.72	80.58	62.39	70.08	82.05	89.07	66.38	73.34
1960										
January	71.89	77.90	78.93	83.98	64.99	72.25	85.86	92.56	84.15	87.11
February	71.49	77.68	78.05	83.38	65.08	72.38	87.90	94.20	83.40	86.56
March	71.94	78.04	78.60	83.74	65.38	72.69	88.02	94.35	84.75	87.76
April	72.37	78.40	79.21	84.27	65.60	72.94	87.37	94.22	84.34	87.54
May	71.69	77.80	78.18	83.47	65.29	72.57	87.41	93.86	80.79	84.28
June	72.19	78.23	78.48	83.79	66.13	73.18	88.06	94.13	82.62	85.57
July	72.01	78.18	77.95	83.72	66.64	73.39	86.05	92.58	87.64	89.40
August	71.46	77.62	78.54	84.18	65.30	72.12	85.90	92.62	89.03	90.56
September	72.37	78.37	79.63	85.09	66.05	72.75	87.35	93.62	91.69	92.06
October	72.66	78.95	79.57	85.25	66.54	73.60	87.53	93.90	88.97	90.70
November	72.82	79.16	79.79	85.50	66.64	73.76	88.14	94.57	88.10	90.04
December	70.60	77.92	77.47	84.03	64.39	72.65	87.52	94.96	72.69	78.79
1961										
January	72.76	79.65	79.20	85.44	66.98	74.66	88.97	96.27	84.93	88.70
February	73.40	80.24	79.86	86.10	67.57	75.19	89.46	96.30	87.61	90.66
March	73.63	80.35	80.14	86.16	67.70	75.31	89.12	95.87	84.97	88.71
April										
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

General. – The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage. – Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above—named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

(a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.

(b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.

(c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.

(d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.

(f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.

(g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.

(h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.

(i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.

(j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.

(k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

(l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.

(m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.

(n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.

(o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.

(p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.

(q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.

(r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.

(s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.

(t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.

(u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

(v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.

(w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

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