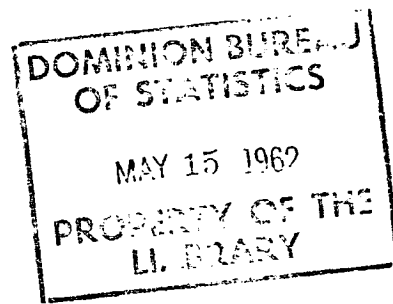


CATALOGUE No.

91-205

ANNUAL - ANNUEL



CANADIAN CITIZENSHIP STATISTICS

STATISTIQUE CONCERNANT LA CITOYENNETÉ CANADIENNE

1961

Published by Authority of
The Honourable George Hees
Minister of Trade and Commerce

Publication autorisée par
l'honorable George Hees
ministre du Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Census Division
Census Analysis Section

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
Division du recensement
Section de l'analyse du recensement

May - 1962 - Mai
6003-503

Price—Prix: 50 cents

ROGER DUHAMEL, F.R.S.C.
Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery
Ottawa, 1962

ROGER DUHAMEL, m.s.t.c.
Imprimeur de la Reine et Contrôleur de la Papeterie
Ottawa, 1962



CANADIAN CITIZENSHIP STATISTICS

STATISTIQUE CONCERNANT LA CITOYENNETÉ CANADIENNE

1961

In 1961, certificates of Canadian citizenship were granted to 56,476¹ persons. This was 9 p.c. less than the 62,378 certificates granted in 1960 and 21 p.c. less than the 71,280 granted in 1959. In 1958, certificates were obtained by 84,183 persons. In 1957, the peak year, 95,462 certificates were granted. The year 1957 also witnessed by far the heaviest immigration to Canada since the war. It is expected that as these arrivals become eligible to apply for citizenship, beginning in 1962, there will likely be a rise in the number of certificates of citizenship granted over the next few years. Fifty-five p.c. of the persons naturalized in 1961 resided in Ontario, while 57 p.c. of those naturalized in 1960 resided in that province. Quebec's representation remained at 16 p.c., the same as in 1960. In 1961, 12 p.c. resided in British Columbia; in 1960, 10 p.c. The Prairies had 15 p.c. in 1961 and 1960. The Atlantic Provinces increased to 2 p.c. after remaining at one per cent for several years.

Only 15.7 p.c. of the persons granted Canadian citizenship in 1961 lived in rural areas, whereas around one third of the Canadian population reside in rural areas according to the latest figures available from the 1956 Census. Of the 47,481, or 84.3 p.c. who were urban residents, 36,375 (64.6 p.c.) lived in metropolitan centres of 100,000 and over, 3,594 in centres of 30,000 to 99,999 population, and 7,512 in centres of 1,000 to 29,999. These figures indicate the urban character of post-war immigration to Canada.

Males accounted for 56 p.c. of all persons granted certificates of citizenship during 1961. The total population of Canada is more evenly divided as between the sexes, 50.7 p.c. being males. However, the 1951 Census showed that 57 p.c. of the 441,490 persons owing allegiance to a country other than Canada were males, and of the million immigrants coming to Canada in the period 1950-1956, about 55 p.c. were males.

The age group 25-64 accounted for 38,803 or 69 p.c. of the persons granted Canadian citizenship during 1961. Only 44 p.c. of the estimated population of Canada in 1960 was in this age group. Among the new citizens, the age group under 15 accounted for 12 p.c. of the males and 14 p.c. of the females; the age group 15-24 for 16 p.c. of males and 17 p.c. of females; the age group 25-44 for 55 p.c. of males and 50 p.c. of the females; the age group 45-64 for 15 p.c. of males and 17 p.c. of females; and the group 65 years and over for 2 p.c. of both males and females. This distribution is fairly similar to the age distribution of recent immigrants in Canada.

En 1961, 56,476¹ personnes ont obtenu un certificat de citoyenneté canadienne, soit 9 p. 100 de moins qu'en 1960 (62,378) et 21 p. 100 de moins qu'en 1959 (71,280). Leur nombre avait été de 84,183 en 1958 et avait atteint le sommet de 95,462 en 1957. L'année 1957 a aussi été l'année de l'immigration la plus intense au Canada depuis la guerre. Il est donc probable qu'à mesure que ces immigrants acquerront leur droit de demander la citoyenneté, le nombre des certificats de citoyenneté accordés augmentera à partir de 1962 et durant quelques années. L'Ontario était la province de résidence de 55 p. 100 des naturalisés de 1961, contre 57 p. 100 de ceux de 1960. Le Québec en comptait 16 p. 100, comme en 1960; la Colombie-Britannique, 12 p. 100 en 1961 et 10 p. 100 en 1960; les Prairies, 15 p. 100 en 1961 et 1960; les provinces de l'Atlantique ont porté leur pourcentage à 2, après plusieurs années à 1 p. 100.

Seulement 15.7 p. 100 des personnes admises à la citoyenneté canadienne en 1961 demeuraient dans des régions rurales, alors qu'environ le tiers de la population du Canada était rurale d'après le recensement de 1956. Sur les 47,481 naturalisés (84.3 p. 100) des régions urbaines, 36,375 (64.6 p. 100) demeuraient dans des centres métropolitains de 100,000 habitants et plus, 3,594 dans des centres de 30,000 à 99,999 habitants, et 7,512 dans des centres de 1,000 à 29,999 habitants. Ces chiffres indiquent le caractère urbain de l'immigration d'après-guerre au Canada.

Le sexe masculin représentait 56 p. 100 de toutes les personnes naturalisées en 1961, alors que la population totale du Canada est plus également répartie, soit 50.7 p. 100 du sexe masculin. Toutefois, le recensement de 1951 révèle que 57 p. 100 des 441,490 ressortissants de pays étrangers étaient du sexe masculin; et sur le million d'immigrants venus au Canada de 1950 à 1956, 55 p. 100 étaient du sexe masculin.

Le groupe d'âge 25-64 ans réunissait 69 p. 100 (38,803) des personnes naturalisées canadiennes en 1961, alors qu'il ne réunissait que 44 p. 100 de la population évaluée du Canada en 1960. Les nouveaux citoyens du groupe d'âge de moins de 15 ans représentaient 12 p. 100 de l'ensemble masculin et 14 p. 100 du féminin; ceux du groupe d'âge 15-24 ans réunissaient 16 p. 100 des hommes et 17 p. 100 des femmes; ceux du groupe d'âge 25-44 ans, 55 p. 100 des hommes et 50 p. 100 des femmes; ceux du groupe d'âge 45-64 ans, 15 p. 100 des hommes et 17 p. 100 des femmes; et ceux du groupe de 65 ans et plus, 2 p. 100 des hommes et des femmes. Cette répartition par groupe d'âge ressemble de près à

¹ Not including Canadian citizens applying for a certificate.

¹ Ne comprend pas les citoyens canadiens qui demandent un certificat.

Among over a million immigrants who had arrived in Canada in the last eight years 22 p.c. were in the age group under 15 for both males and females; 27 p.c. in the age group 15-24 for both sexes; 43 p.c. of males and 38 p.c. of females between 25-44; 7 p.c. of males and 10 p.c. of females in the age group 45-64; and 1 p.c. of males and 2 p.c. of females were 65 and over. Detailed data on ages of the persons naturalized in 1961 are shown in Table 4.

Of the 31,872 males naturalized in 1961, 18,525 or 58 p.c. were married. The wives of 2,556 or 14 p.c. were Canadian citizens by birth, and the wives of 955 or 5 p.c. had been naturalized previously. In the case of 8,230 married males, or 44 p.c., both husband and wife were naturalized at the same time, while 6,784 or 37 p.c. had wives who owed allegiance to a country other than Canada. There were 16,342 married women among the persons naturalized in 1961. As already stated, 8,230 or 50 p.c. of the wives were naturalized at the same time as their husbands. The husbands of 1,540, or 9 p.c., were Canadian citizens by birth; the husbands of 5,268, or 32 p.c., had been naturalized previously; while the husbands of 1,304, or 8 p.c., still owed allegiance to other countries. The higher percentage (37 p.c.) of married men with spouses not owing allegiance to Canada as compared to the 8 p.c. of married women whose husbands were not Canadian citizens, is due to the fact that a considerable number of wives immigrated to Canada after their husbands,—while some were not residents in Canada at the date of the husband's application for citizenship,—and thus had not established residence requirements for citizenship. For example, among the former citizens of Portugal granted Canadian citizenship in 1961, 89 p.c. had wives who were not Canadian citizens, as had 83 p.c. of former citizens of China, 67 p.c. of the former citizens of Italy and Greece.

Eighteen per cent or 10,427 of the 56,476 persons granted Canadian citizenship in 1961 had formerly been citizens of Germany, and 9,818 or 17 p.c. had been citizens of Italy. This was slightly less than the 12,320 citizens of Germany and 10,723 citizens of Italy naturalized in 1960. The greater number of former citizens of these two countries becoming Canadian citizens in the last few years reflects the resumption of immigration from these countries around 1951. The number of citizenship certificates granted to former citizens of British Commonwealth countries rose to 9,853 in 1961 from 9,411 in 1960. Slightly over 12 p.c. of persons naturalized in 1961, or 6,906 were former citizens of the Netherlands—in 1960 the figure had been 8,920. Canadian citizenship was granted to 2,963 citizens of Poland, compared with 3,528 in 1960. Naturalization of citizens of U.S.S.R. fell to 1,778 from 2,305 in 1960, and for citizens of the former Baltic countries—Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania—to 1,233 from 1,711 in 1960. More former citizens of China were naturalized in 1961,—755 as compared to 347 in 1960. (For this report the country of birth data has been

celle des immigrants récemment arrivés au Canada. Sur plus d'un million d'immigrants venus au Canada depuis huit ans, 22 p. 100 chez les deux sexes avaient moins de 15 ans; 27 p. 100 chez les deux sexes avaient de 15 à 24 ans; 43 p. 100 des hommes et 38 p. 100 des femmes avaient de 25 à 44 ans; 7 p. 100 des hommes et 10 p. 100 des femmes avaient de 45 à 64 ans; et 1 p. 100 des hommes et 2 p. 100 des femmes avaient 65 ans ou plus. Le tableau 4 donne le détail de l'âge des naturalisés de 1961.

Sur les 31,872 hommes naturalisés en 1961, 18,525 (58 p. 100) étaient mariés, dont 2,556 (14 p. 100) avaient une épouse canadienne de naissance et 955 (5 p. 100) une épouse naturalisée auparavant. Dans le cas de 8,230 hommes mariés (44 p. 100), l'époux et l'épouse ont été naturalisés en même temps; 6,784 autres (37 p. 100) avaient une épouse ressortissante d'un pays étranger. Les personnes naturalisées en 1961 comprenaient 16,342 femmes mariées. On l'a déjà signalé, 8,230 (50 p. 100) des épouses ont été naturalisées en même temps que leur époux; 1,540 (9 p. 100) avaient un époux canadien de naissance, 5,268 (32 p. 100) avaient un époux naturalisé auparavant et 1,304 (8 p. 100) avaient un époux ressortissant d'un pays étranger. Le pourcentage élevé (37 p. 100) des hommes mariés dont l'épouse n'était pas canadienne au regard de celui (8 p. 100) des femmes mariées dont l'époux n'était pas citoyen canadien tient sans doute à ce que bon nombre des épouses avaient immigré au Canada après leur époux (certaines ne résidaient même pas encore au Canada lors de la demande de citoyenneté de leur époux) et n'avaient pas rempli les conditions de résidence. Ainsi, 89 p. 100 des Portugais, 83 p. 100 des Chinois, 67 p. 100 des Italiens et des Grecs admis à la citoyenneté canadienne en 1961 avaient une épouse qui n'était pas canadienne.

Sur les 56,476 personnes admises à la citoyenneté canadienne en 1961, 10,427 (18 p. 100) étaient auparavant des Allemands et 9,818 (17 p. 100) des Italiens; c'était une légère diminution au regard de 12,320 Allemands et 10,723 Italiens naturalisés en 1960. L'augmentation numérique de personnes de ces deux pays admises à la citoyenneté canadienne ces dernières années indique la reprise de l'immigration en provenance de ces pays vers 1951. Le nombre de certificats de citoyenneté accordés à d'anciens ressortissants des pays du Commonwealth britannique s'est élevé à 9,853 en 1961, contre 9,411 en 1960. Les personnes naturalisées canadiennes en 1961 comprenaient en outre 6,906 (12 p. 100) personnes venues des Pays-Bas (8,920 en 1960); 2,963 Polonais (3,528 en 1960), 1,778 anciens citoyens de l'U.R.S.S. (2,305 en 1960), 1,233 citoyens des pays baltes d'Estonie, de Lettonie et de Lituanie (1,711 en 1960), et 755 Chinois (347 en 1960). (Pour les besoins du présent rapport, le pays de naissance a servi à déterminer l'ancienne nationalité de 2,357 personnes qui se sont déclarées apatrides lors de leur demande de naturalisation canadienne, car il est probable que dans la plupart

used in assigning the former citizenship of 2,357 persons who declared themselves stateless at the time of applying for Canadian citizenship, since it is likely that in a large majority of cases country of birth and former country of allegiance would correspond.)

In 1961, 54,243 or 96 p.c. of the 56,476 persons naturalized had immigrated to Canada since 1946, - 11 p.c. in the period 1946-1950, 61 p.c. in the period 1951-1955, and 23 p.c. in the period 1956-1961. The period of arrival varied considerably according to what country of former allegiance was reported. While less than 1 p.c. of all persons naturalized in 1961 immigrated before 1921, 20 p.c. of the former citizens of China and 16 p.c. of the former citizens of United States had arrived in Canada before that year. Although under 2 p.c. of the persons becoming Canadian citizens in 1961 had arrived in Canada in the period 1921-1930, 25 p.c. of the former citizens of Sweden, and around 14 p.c. of former citizens of United States, Czechoslovakia and Finland had arrived during that period. While less than 1 p.c. of the persons naturalized in 1961 had immigrated to Canada in the period 1931 to 1945, around 13 p.c. of the former citizens of United States, and 11 p.c. of former citizens of Czechoslovakia had arrived in Canada during that period. While 11 p.c. of all persons becoming Canadian citizens in 1961 had arrived in the years 1946-1950, the percentage was as high as 44 p.c. for former citizens of Lithuania, and 30 p.c. for former citizens of Poland and U.S.S.R. Slightly over 61 p.c. of all those naturalized in 1961 had arrived in the period 1951-1955, whereas about 78 p.c. of the former citizens of the Netherlands, 73 p.c. of Germany, 71 p.c. of Austria, and 68 p.c. of Italy had arrived in that period. Persons coming to Canada in 1956-1961 contributed about 23 p.c. of all naturalizations in 1961 but 60 p.c. of the former citizens of Israel, 49 p.c. of former citizens of Lebanon, 45 p.c. of Greece, and 38 p.c. of Yugoslavia had immigrated during this recent period.

About 81 p.c. of males granted certificates of Canadian citizenship in 1961 (25,691 out of 31,872) were in the Canadian labour force; 10 p.c. were children under working age; while others with "not stated" classification were probably students, although not so reported. Among males in the labour force naturalized in 1961, manufacturing and mechanical occupations were reported by 27 p.c. or 7,037; 14 p.c., or 3,613 were employed in construction occupations; 11 p.c., or 2,911 were labourers (not in primary industries); 11 p.c. in professional occupations, and 10 p.c. in service occupations. Proprietary and managerial occupations accounted for 6 p.c. Agricultural and clerical occupations accounted for 5 p.c. each, and transportation and communication occupations accounted for 4 p.c. Among females naturalized in 1961, 50 p.c. were homemakers, while 12 p.c. were children under 14 years of age. Only 30 p.c. (7,484) were in the Canadian labour force, mainly in clerical (2,131), service (1,949), and manufacturing and mechanical (1,937) occupations. There were 767 professional workers among the women who received Canadian citizenship in 1961.

des cas le pays de naissance et l'ancien pays d'allégeance soient les mêmes.)

En 1961, 54,243 (96 p. 100) des 56,476 personnes naturalisées avaient immigré au Canada après 1946, soit 11 p. 100 de 1946 à 1950, 61 p. 100 de 1951 à 1955, et 23 p. 100 de 1956 à 1961. La période d'arrivée variait beaucoup suivant le pays d'ancienne allégeance. Moins de 1 p. 100 des personnes naturalisées en 1961 avaient immigré avant 1921, et pourtant, 20 p. 100 des Chinois et 16 p. 100 des Américains étaient arrivés au Canada avant cette année-là. Moins de 2 p. 100 des personnes naturalisées canadiennes en 1961 étaient arrivées au Canada durant la période 1921-1930, toutefois, 25 p. 100 des Suédois et environ 14 p. 100 des Américains, des Tchécoslovaques et des Finlandais sont arrivés durant cette période. Moins de 1 p. 100 des personnes naturalisées en 1961 avaient immigré au Canada de 1931 à 1945, et pourtant environ 13 p. 100 des Américains et 11 p. 100 des Tchécoslovaques sont arrivés au Canada durant cette période. Onze p. 100 des nouveaux citoyens canadiens de 1961 étaient arrivés durant les années 1946-1950, soit 44 p. 100 des Lithuaniens et 30 p. 100 des Polonais et des ressortissants de l'U.R.S.S. Un peu plus de 61 p. 100 des naturalisés de 1961 étaient arrivés durant la période 1951-1955, soit 78 p. 100 des Néerlandais, 73 p. 100 des Allemands, 71 p. 100 des Autrichiens, et 68 p. 100 des Italiens. Les personnes venues au Canada en 1956-1961 ont fourni environ 23 p. 100 des naturalisés de 1961, soit 60 p. 100 des Israéliens, 49 p. 100 des Libanais, 45 p. 100 des Grecs, et 38 p. 100 des Yougoslaves.

Environ 81 p. 100 des hommes admis à la citoyenneté canadienne en 1961 (25,691 sur 31,872) faisaient partie de la population active; 10 p. 100 étaient des enfants n'ayant pas atteint l'âge de travailler; les autres dont l'état n'était pas déclaré étaient probablement des étudiants, sans toutefois s'inscrire comme tels. La main-d'oeuvre masculine chez les naturalisés de 1961 était employée en bonne partie dans des professions de fabrication et de mécanique, soit 27 p. 100 ou 7,037; mais 14 p. 100 ou 3,613 travaillaient dans les métiers de la construction, 11 p. 100 ou 2,911 étaient manoeuvres (sauf dans les industries primaires), 11 p. 100 avaient une profession libérale, 10 p. 100 travaillaient dans les services, 6 p. 100 étaient propriétaires ou occupaient des postes d'administration, 5 p. 100 s'adonnaient à l'agriculture, 5 p. 100 travaillaient dans des bureaux et 4 p. 100 travaillaient dans les transports et communications. Chez les femmes naturalisées en 1961, 50 p. 100 étaient des maîtresses de maison et 12 p. 100 étaient des enfants de moins de 14 ans. Seulement 30 p. 100 (7,484) faisaient partie de la population active, principalement dans les emplois de bureau (2,131), dans les services (1,949) ou dans les professions de fabrication et de mécanique (1,937); et 767 des femmes admises à la citoyenneté canadienne en 1961 avaient une profession libérale.

**TABLE 1. Persons Granted Certificates of Canadian Citizenship During 1960 and 1961,
by Province of Residence, Rural and Urban**

**TABLEAU 1. Personnes ayant acquis la citoyenneté canadienne en 1960 et 1961,
par province de résidence, régions rurales et régions urbaines**

| Province of residence Province de résidence | Total | | Rural - Rurales | | Urban - Urbaines | |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------|------------------|--------|
| | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 |
| Canada..... | 62,249 ¹ | 56,345 ¹ | 10,769 | 8,864 | 51,480 | 47,481 |
| Newfoundland..... | 98 | 126 | 41 | 34 | 57 | 92 |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 36 | 43 | 25 | 25 | 11 | 18 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 411 | 364 | 158 | 112 | 253 | 252 |
| New Brunswick..... | 188 | 341 | 100 | 186 | 88 | 155 |
| Québec..... | 9,936 | 9,245 | 805 | 672 | 9,131 | 8,573 |
| Ontario..... | 35,753 | 31,037 | 6,130 | 4,857 | 29,623 | 26,180 |
| Manitoba..... | 2,486 | 2,631 | 338 | 288 | 2,148 | 2,343 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 1,316 | 1,018 | 456 | 335 | 860 | 683 |
| Alberta..... | 5,365 | 4,735 | 1,026 | 794 | 4,339 | 3,941 |
| British Columbia..... | 6,504 | 6,647 | 1,608 | 1,480 | 4,896 | 5,167 |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories..... | 156 | 158 | 82 | 81 | 74 | 77 |

¹ In addition, in 1960, 129 persons and in 1961, 131 persons who were resident outside of Canada were granted certificates of Canadian citizenship. — De plus 129 et 131 personnes demeurant à l'étranger ont aussi acquis la citoyenneté canadienne en 1960 et 1961, respectivement.

**TABLE 2. Number and Percentage of Persons Granted Certificates of Canadian Citizenship During 1961,
Rural and Urban by Size Groups, by Province of Residence**

**TABLEAU 2. Nombre et pourcentage de personnes ayant acquis la citoyenneté canadienne en 1961,
régions rurales, régions urbaines, par groupe d'importance numérique et province de résidence**

| Province of residence Province de résidence | Total | | Rural — Rurales | | Urban — Urbaines | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|-------|-----------------------|------|------------------|------|---|------|---------------|------|--------------|------|
| | | | | | Total | | 100,000 and over ¹ — et plus ¹ | | 30,000-99,999 | | 1,000-29,999 | |
| | No. | P.c. | No. | P.c. | No. | P.c. | No. | P.c. | No. | P.c. | No. | P.c. |
| Canada..... | 56,345 ¹ | 100.0 | 8,864 | 15.7 | 47,481 | 84.3 | 36,375 | 64.6 | 3,594 | 6.4 | 7,512 | 13.3 |
| Newfoundland..... | 126 | 100.0 | 34 | 27.0 | 92 | 73.0 | — | — | 42 | 33.3 | 50 | 39.7 |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 43 | 100.0 | 25 | 58.1 | 18 | 41.9 | — | — | — | — | 18 | 41.9 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 364 | 100.0 | 112 | 30.8 | 252 | 69.2 | 161 | 44.2 | 16 | 4.4 | 75 | 20.6 |
| New Brunswick..... | 341 | 100.0 | 186 | 54.6 | 155 | 45.4 | — | — | 39 | 11.4 | 116 | 34.0 |
| Québec..... | 9,245 | 100.0 | 672 | 7.3 | 8,573 | 92.7 | 7,780 | 84.1 | 42 | 0.5 | 751 | 8.1 |
| Ontario..... | 31,037 | 100.0 | 4,857 | 15.7 | 26,180 | 84.3 | 18,942 | 61.0 | 2,980 | 9.6 | 4,258 | 13.7 |
| Manitoba..... | 2,631 | 100.0 | 288 | 10.9 | 2,343 | 89.1 | 2,171 | 82.5 | — | — | 172 | 6.6 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 1,018 | 100.0 | 335 | 32.9 | 683 | 67.1 | — | — | 475 | 46.7 | 208 | 20.4 |
| Alberta..... | 4,735 | 100.0 | 794 | 16.8 | 3,941 | 83.2 | 3,205 | 67.7 | — | — | 736 | 15.5 |
| British Columbia..... | 6,647 | 100.0 | 1,480 | 22.3 | 5,167 | 77.7 | 4,116 | 61.9 | — | — | 1,051 | 15.8 |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories..... | 158 | 100.0 | 81 | 51.3 | 77 | 48.7 | — | — | — | — | 77 | 48.7 |

¹ These are metropolitan areas of 100,000 population and over. — Ce sont les zones métropolitaines de 100,000 habitants et plus.

² In addition, in 1961, 131 persons who were resident outside of Canada were granted certificates of Canadian citizenship — En outre, en 1961, 131 personnes ayant acquis la citoyenneté canadienne demeuraient à l'étranger.

TABLE 3. Persons Granted Certificates of Canadian Citizenship During 1961, by Period of Immigration and Province of Residence, Rural and Urban

TABLEAU 3. Personnes ayant acquis la citoyenneté canadienne en 1961, par période d'immigration et province de résidence, régions rurales et régions urbaines

| Province of residence — Province de résidence | Total | Period of immigration — Période d'immigration | | | | | | | Born in Canada ¹ Nées au Canada ¹ |
|---|---------------------|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| | | Before — Avant 1921 | 1921- 1930 | 1931- 1940 | 1941- 1945 | 1946- 1950 | 1951- 1955 | 1956- 1961 | |
| Canada | 56,345 ² | 567 | 1,049 | 395 | 117 | 6,465 | 34,492 | 13,170 | 90 |
| Rural — Rurales | 8,864 | 101 | 314 | 123 | 27 | 1,425 | 5,614 | 1,240 | 20 |
| Urban — Urbaines | 47,481 | 466 | 735 | 272 | 90 | 5,040 | 28,878 | 11,930 | 70 |
| Newfoundland | 126 | — | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 80 | 37 | — |
| Rural — Rurales | 34 | — | — | — | — | 3 | 17 | 14 | — |
| Urban — Urbaines | 92 | — | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 63 | 23 | — |
| Prince Edward Island | 43 | 1 | — | — | 1 | 3 | 28 | 10 | — |
| Rural — Rurales | 25 | — | — | — | — | 2 | 18 | 5 | — |
| Urban — Urbaines | 18 | 1 | — | — | 1 | 1 | 10 | 5 | — |
| Nova Scotia | 364 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 60 | 204 | 76 | 1 |
| Rural — Rurales | 112 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 29 | 59 | 15 | 1 |
| Urban — Urbaines | 252 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 31 | 145 | 61 | — |
| New Brunswick | 341 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 39 | 201 | 89 | — |
| Rural — Rurales | 186 | — | — | — | 3 | 15 | 129 | 39 | — |
| Urban — Urbaines | 155 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 24 | 72 | 50 | — |
| Québec | 9,245 | 84 | 144 | 53 | 27 | 722 | 5,416 | 2,781 | 18 |
| Rural — Rurales | 672 | 8 | 15 | 3 | 3 | 67 | 416 | 158 | 2 |
| Urban — Urbaines | 8,573 | 76 | 129 | 50 | 24 | 655 | 5,000 | 2,623 | 16 |
| Ontario | 31,037 | 142 | 346 | 146 | 40 | 3,478 | 19,315 | 7,551 | 19 |
| Rural — Rurales | 4,857 | 15 | 79 | 33 | 13 | 835 | 3,298 | 582 | 2 |
| Urban — Urbaines | 26,180 | 127 | 267 | 113 | 27 | 2,643 | 16,017 | 6,969 | 17 |
| Manitoba | 2,631 | 49 | 99 | 37 | 4 | 402 | 1,592 | 441 | 7 |
| Rural — Rurales | 288 | 9 | 29 | 16 | — | 55 | 125 | 54 | — |
| Urban — Urbaines | 2,343 | 40 | 70 | 21 | 4 | 347 | 1,467 | 387 | 7 |
| Saskatchewan | 1,018 | 39 | 96 | 39 | 4 | 169 | 506 | 157 | 8 |
| Rural — Rurales | 335 | 20 | 58 | 24 | 4 | 67 | 123 | 34 | 5 |
| Urban — Urbaines | 683 | 19 | 38 | 15 | — | 102 | 383 | 123 | 3 |
| Alberta | 4,735 | 94 | 191 | 75 | 12 | 682 | 3,068 | 599 | 14 |
| Rural — Rurales | 794 | 25 | 79 | 30 | 2 | 146 | 444 | 64 | 4 |
| Urban — Urbaines | 3,941 | 69 | 112 | 45 | 10 | 536 | 2,624 | 535 | 10 |
| British Columbia | 6,647 | 146 | 160 | 35 | 21 | 895 | 3,992 | 1,375 | 23 |
| Rural — Rurales | 1,480 | 22 | 53 | 13 | 1 | 202 | 929 | 254 | 6 |
| Urban — Urbaines | 5,167 | 124 | 107 | 22 | 20 | 693 | 3,063 | 1,121 | 17 |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories | 158 | 2 | 2 | — | — | 10 | 90 | 54 | — |
| Rural — Rurales | 81 | — | — | — | — | 4 | 56 | 21 | — |
| Urban — Urbaines | 77 | 2 | 2 | — | — | 6 | 34 | 33 | — |

¹ Females who had lost Canadian citizenship through marriage are shown in this column. — Les femmes qui avaient perdu la citoyenneté canadienne par suite de leur mariage figurent dans cette colonne.

² See footnote 2, Table 2. — Voir renvoi 2, tableau 2.

TABLE 4. Persons Granted Certificates of Canadian Citizenship During 1961, by Age, Sex and Period of Immigration

TABLEAU 4. Personnes ayant acquis la citoyenneté canadienne en 1961, selon l'âge, le sexe et la période d'immigration

| Sex and age — Sexe et âge | Total | Period of immigration — Période d'immigration | | | | | | | Born in Canada ¹ — Nées au Canada ¹ |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|
| | | Before — Avant 1921 | 1921- 1930 | 1931- 1940 | 1941- 1945 | 1946- 1950 | 1951- 1955 | 1956- 1961 | |
| Both sexes — Total | 56,476 | 568 | 1,050 | 396 | 117 | 6,483 | 34,546 | 13,214 | 102 |
| Males — Hommes | 31,872 | 390 | 628 | 179 | 77 | 3,468 | 19,817 | 7,311 | 2 |
| 0-4 | 47 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 47 | — |
| 5-9 | 1,078 | — | — | — | — | — | 677 | 401 | — |
| 10-14 | 2,667 | — | — | — | — | 254 | 1,908 | 505 | — |
| 15-19 | 2,156 | — | — | — | 8 | 414 | 1,422 | 312 | — |
| 20-24 | 3,054 | — | — | 6 | 12 | 398 | 1,881 | 756 | 1 |
| 25-29 | 4,791 | — | — | 18 | 6 | 218 | 2,936 | 1,613 | — |
| 30-34 | 5,464 | — | 21 | 35 | 6 | 277 | 3,686 | 1,439 | — |
| 35-39 | 4,527 | — | 45 | 29 | 9 | 559 | 2,897 | 988 | — |
| 40-44 | 2,610 | 8 | 28 | 19 | 9 | 417 | 1,608 | 520 | 1 |
| 45-49 | 2,070 | 24 | 38 | 11 | 7 | 384 | 1,285 | 321 | — |
| 50-54 | 1,388 | 35 | 90 | 20 | 9 | 242 | 798 | 194 | — |
| 55-59 | 914 | 43 | 178 | 23 | 2 | 144 | 424 | 100 | — |
| 60-64 | 563 | 68 | 138 | 9 | 5 | 99 | 187 | 57 | — |
| 65-69 | 302 | 88 | 70 | 7 | 3 | 41 | 65 | 28 | — |
| 70-74 | 164 | 81 | 13 | — | 1 | 14 | 32 | 23 | — |
| 75+ | 77 | 43 | 7 | 2 | — | 7 | 11 | 7 | — |
| Females — Femmes | 24,604 | 178 | 422 | 217 | 40 | 3,015 | 14,729 | 5,903 | 100 |
| 0-4 | 45 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 45 | — |
| 5-9 | 969 | — | — | — | — | — | 600 | 369 | — |
| 10-14 | 2,406 | — | — | — | — | 205 | 1,742 | 458 | 1 |
| 15-19 | 1,925 | — | — | — | 7 | 383 | 1,197 | 338 | — |
| 20-24 | 2,224 | — | — | 15 | 12 | 314 | 1,143 | 739 | 1 |
| 25-29 | 3,294 | — | — | 23 | 3 | 172 | 1,921 | 1,173 | 2 |
| 30-34 | 3,670 | — | 18 | 23 | 2 | 296 | 2,461 | 868 | 2 |
| 35-39 | 3,352 | — | 27 | 23 | 3 | 497 | 2,093 | 703 | 6 |
| 40-44 | 1,981 | 1 | 18 | 12 | 4 | 300 | 1,217 | 416 | 13 |
| 45-49 | 1,512 | 8 | 28 | 18 | 1 | 261 | 901 | 270 | 25 |
| 50-54 | 1,221 | 33 | 77 | 32 | 3 | 226 | 641 | 197 | 12 |
| 55-59 | 883 | 30 | 129 | 45 | 1 | 161 | 384 | 116 | 15 |
| 60-64 | 563 | 39 | 83 | 18 | 3 | 115 | 220 | 75 | 10 |
| 65-69 | 363 | 39 | 29 | 7 | 1 | 58 | 141 | 80 | 8 |
| 70-74 | 131 | 14 | 7 | 1 | — | 21 | 48 | 37 | 3 |
| 75+ | 65 | 14 | 6 | — | — | 6 | 20 | 17 | 2 |

¹ See footnote 1, Table 3. — Voir renvoi 1, tableau 3.

TABLE 5. Persons Granted Certificates of Canadian Citizenship During 1961, by Marital Status, Sex and Period of Immigration

TABLEAU 5. Personnes ayant acquis la citoyenneté canadienne en 1961, selon l'état matrimonial, le sexe et la période d'immigration

| Sex and marital status — Sexe et état matrimonial | Total | Period of immigration — Période d'immigration | | | | | | | Born in Canada ¹ — Nées au Canada ¹ |
|---|---------------|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|
| | | Before — Avant 1921 | 1921- 1930 | 1931- 1940 | 1941- 1945 | 1946- 1950 | 1951- 1955 | 1956- 1961 | |
| Males — Hommes | 31,872 | 390 | 628 | 179 | 77 | 3,468 | 19,817 | 7,311 | 2 |
| Single — Célibataires | 12,874 | 61 | 125 | 32 | 28 | 1,316 | 7,934 | 3,378 | — |
| Under 15 — Moins de 15 ans | 3,792 | — | — | — | — | 254 | 2,585 | 953 | — |
| 15 years and over — 15 ans et plus | 9,082 | 61 | 125 | 32 | 28 | 1,062 | 5,349 | 2,425 | — |
| Married — Mariés | 18,525 | 262 | 452 | 140 | 48 | 2,094 | 11,681 | 3,846 | 2 |
| Widowed — Veufs | 272 | 63 | 43 | 4 | 1 | 38 | 86 | 37 | — |
| Divorced — Divorcés | 201 | 4 | 8 | 3 | — | 20 | 116 | 50 | — |
| Females — Femmes | 24,604 | 178 | 422 | 217 | 40 | 3,015 | 14,729 | 5,903 | 100 |
| Single — Célibataires | 7,117 | 22 | 27 | 20 | 13 | 868 | 4,586 | 1,577 | 4 |
| Under 15 — Moins de 15 ans | 3,420 | — | — | — | — | 205 | 2,342 | 872 | 1 |
| 15 years and over — 15 ans et plus | 3,697 | 22 | 27 | 20 | 13 | 663 | 2,244 | 705 | 3 |
| Married — Mariées | 16,342 | 97 | 314 | 178 | 25 | 1,985 | 9,574 | 4,089 | 80 |
| Widowed — Veuves | 875 | 57 | 77 | 18 | 1 | 136 | 410 | 163 | 13 |
| Divorced — Divorcées | 270 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 26 | 159 | 74 | 3 |

¹ See footnote 1, Table 3. — Voir renvoi 1, tableau 3.

TABLE 6. Persons Granted Certificates of Canadian Citizenship During 1961, by Country of Former Allegiance and Period of Immigration

TABLEAU 6. Personnes ayant acquis la citoyenneté canadienne en 1961, selon la nationalité antérieure et la période d'immigration

| Country of former allegiance Pays de la nationalité antérieure | Total | Period of immigration — Période d'immigration | | | | | | | Born in Canada ¹ Nées au Canada ¹ |
|--|--------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| | | Before — Avant 1921 | 1921 - 1930 | 1931 - 1940 | 1941 - 1945 | 1946 - 1950 | 1951 - 1955 | 1956 - 1961 | |
| All countries ² — Tous pays ² | 56,476 | 568 | 1,050 | 396 | 117 | 6,483 | 34,546 | 13,214 | 102 |
| British Commonwealth countries — Pays du Commonwealth britannique | 9,853 | 20 | 32 | 29 | 57 | 2,139 | 5,294 | 2,282 | — |
| European countries — Pays d'Europe | 43,923 | 227 | 839 | 280 | 13 | 4,157 | 28,372 | 9,964 | 71 |
| Albania — Albanie | 11 | 1 | — | — | — | — | 9 | 1 | — |
| Austria — Autriche | 1,389 | 21 | 23 | — | — | 35 | 981 | 327 | 2 |
| Belgium — Belgique | 793 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 75 | 480 | 207 | 2 |
| Bulgaria — Bulgarie | 30 | — | 2 | 1 | — | — | 18 | 9 | — |
| Czechoslovakia — Tchécoslovaquie | 407 | 1 | 54 | 45 | — | 64 | 187 | 73 | 3 |
| Denmark — Danemark | 686 | 4 | 30 | 4 | 1 | 54 | 385 | 205 | 3 |
| Estonia — Estonie | 435 | — | — | — | — | 154 | 250 | 31 | — |
| Finland — Finlande | 550 | 9 | 69 | 3 | — | 26 | 374 | 66 | 3 |
| France | 1,047 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 80 | 670 | 277 | — |
| Germany — Allemagne | 10,427 | 12 | 61 | 16 | 1 | 499 | 7,587 | 2,241 | 10 |
| Greece — Grèce | 1,964 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 56 | 1,016 | 876 | 3 |
| Hungary — Hongrie | 727 | 3 | 56 | 28 | — | 77 | 293 | 269 | 1 |
| Iceland — Islande | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | 4 | — |
| Italy — Italie | 9,818 | 21 | 14 | 11 | — | 403 | 6,647 | 2,717 | 5 |
| Latvia — Lettonie | 488 | 1 | — | — | — | 162 | 258 | 67 | — |
| Lithuania — Lituanie | 310 | 4 | 15 | 2 | — | 136 | 124 | 27 | 2 |
| Luxembourg | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | 10 | — |
| Netherlands — Pays-Bas | 6,906 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 715 | 5,391 | 780 | — |
| Norway — Norvège | 259 | 7 | 22 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 157 | 50 | 5 |
| Poland — Pologne | 2,963 | 33 | 190 | 75 | 1 | 897 | 1,170 | 584 | 13 |
| Portugal | 415 | — | — | — | 1 | — | 247 | 167 | — |
| Roumania — Roumanie | 320 | 9 | 35 | 2 | — | 49 | 172 | 51 | 2 |
| Spain — Espagne | 159 | 1 | — | 2 | — | 4 | 75 | 77 | — |
| Sweden — Suède | 132 | 9 | 33 | — | — | 7 | 72 | 7 | 4 |
| Switzerland — Suisse | 409 | 3 | 11 | 6 | — | 35 | 221 | 126 | 7 |
| U.S.S.R. — U.R.S.S. | 1,778 | 62 | 172 | 52 | 1 | 525 | 799 | 162 | 5 |
| Yugoslavia — Yougoslavie | 1,457 | 2 | 22 | 10 | — | 89 | 783 | 550 | 1 |
| Other — Autres | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 3 | — |
| United States — États-Unis | 959 | 158 | 134 | 81 | 44 | 131 | 208 | 176 | 27 |
| Asiatic countries — Pays d'Asie | 1,437 | 162 | 44 | 5 | 2 | 38 | 547 | 635 | 4 |
| China — Chine | 755 | 148 | 20 | — | 1 | 31 | 281 | 272 | 2 |
| Iraq — Irak | 12 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 3 | 8 | — |
| Israel — Israël | 293 | — | — | — | 1 | 2 | 114 | 176 | — |
| Japan — Japon | 55 | 11 | 21 | 3 | — | 1 | 6 | 11 | 2 |
| Jordan — Jordanie | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 13 | — |
| Lebanon — Liban | 227 | — | 1 | 2 | — | 2 | 111 | 111 | — |
| Syria — Syrie | 15 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | 6 | 7 | — |
| Turkey — Turquie | 50 | 2 | 1 | — | — | — | 20 | 27 | — |
| Other — Autres | 16 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 5 | 10 | — |
| South American countries — Pays d'Amérique du Sud | 157 | — | — | — | — | 12 | 83 | 62 | — |
| Argentina — Argentine | 42 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 23 | 18 | — |
| Brazil — Brésil | 33 | — | — | — | — | 9 | 12 | 12 | — |
| Colombia — Colombie | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 5 | — |
| Paraguay | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | 20 | 2 | — |
| Venezuela | 28 | — | — | — | — | — | 18 | 10 | — |
| Other — Autres | 22 | — | — | — | — | 2 | 5 | 15 | — |
| Other countries — Autres pays | 147 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 42 | 95 | — |
| Cuba | 13 | 1 | 1 | — | — | 1 | 7 | 3 | — |
| Egypt — Égypte | 78 | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | 61 | — |
| Mexico — Mexique | 22 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 9 | 12 | — |
| Morocco — Maroc | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | — |
| Other — Autres | 20 | — | — | 1 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 5 | — |

¹ See footnote 1, Table 3. — Voir renvoi 1, tableau 3.

² Only countries for which 10 or more former citizens were granted certificates of Canadian citizenship during 1961 are listed above. — Ne sont indiqués que les pays dont 10 ressortissants ou plus ont acquis la citoyenneté canadienne en 1961.

TABLE 7. Persons Granted Certificates of Canadian Citizenship During 1961, by Country of Former Allegiance and Sex, Showing for Married Persons the Citizenship Status of Spouse

TABLEAU 7. Personnes ayant acquis la citoyenneté canadienne en 1961, selon la nationalité antérieure et le sexe et selon la nationalité du conjoint dans le cas de personnes mariées

| Country of former allegiance Pays de la nationalité antérieure | Males - Hommes | | | | | | Females - Femmes | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|-------------------|---|---|--|--|------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---|--|--|
| | Total | Married Mariés | Citizenship status of wife Citoyenneté de l'épouse | | | | Total | Married Mariées | Citizenship status of husband Citoyenneté de l'époux | | | | |
| | | | Canadian citizen Citoyenne canadienne | | | | | | Non-Canadian ³ Non canadienne ³ | Canadian citizen Citoyen canadien | | | |
| | | | By birth De naissance | By naturalization or residence Par naturalisation ou résidence | | Non-Canadian ³ Non canadienne ³ | | | | By birth De naissance | By naturalization or residence Par naturalisation ou résidence | | Non-Canadian ³ Non canadien ³ |
| | | | | Previous ¹ Antérieurement ¹ | Same time ² En même temps ² | | | | | | Previous ¹ Antérieurement ¹ | Same time ² En même temps ² | |
| All countries⁴ - Tous pays⁴ | 31,872 | 18,525 | 2,556 | 955 | 8,230 | 6,784 | 24,604 | 16,342 | 1,540 | 5,268 | 8,230 | 1,304 | |
| British Commonwealth countries - Pays du Commonwealth britannique | 5,310 | 3,361 | 922 | 112 | 1,479 | 868 | 4,543 | 2,980 | 671 | 528 | 1,477 | 304 | |
| European countries - Pays d'Europe | 25,073 | 14,294 | 1,362 | 784 | 6,567 | 5,581 | 18,850 | 12,522 | 715 | 4,296 | 6,572 | 939 | |
| Albania - Albanie | 8 | 5 | - | - | - | 5 | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | |
| Austria - Autriche | 699 | 397 | 49 | 14 | 220 | 114 | 690 | 456 | 22 | 135 | 269 | 30 | |
| Belgium - Belgique | 443 | 234 | 34 | 6 | 135 | 59 | 350 | 226 | 30 | 44 | 136 | 16 | |
| Bulgaria - Bulgarie | 22 | 16 | 3 | - | 4 | 9 | 8 | 5 | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | |
| Czechoslovakia - Tchécoslovaquie | 235 | 144 | 25 | 12 | 58 | 49 | 172 | 124 | 5 | 68 | 44 | 7 | |
| Denmark - Danemark | 430 | 231 | 65 | 11 | 94 | 61 | 256 | 172 | 17 | 47 | 94 | 14 | |
| Estonia - Estonie | 218 | 135 | 3 | 8 | 105 | 19 | 217 | 141 | 7 | 20 | 99 | 15 | |
| Finland - Finlande | 260 | 133 | 17 | 11 | 69 | 36 | 290 | 179 | 23 | 46 | 84 | 26 | |
| France | 682 | 378 | 98 | 20 | 83 | 177 | 365 | 191 | 28 | 55 | 91 | 17 | |
| Germany - Allemagne | 5,473 | 3,158 | 341 | 154 | 1,849 | 814 | 4,954 | 3,414 | 302 | 888 | 1,962 | 242 | |
| Greece - Grèce | 1,285 | 639 | 33 | 61 | 114 | 431 | 679 | 459 | 14 | 228 | 119 | 96 | |
| Hungary - Hongrie | 379 | 245 | 24 | 15 | 144 | 62 | 348 | 241 | 13 | 93 | 121 | 14 | |
| Iceland - Islande | 8 | 3 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 7 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | - | |
| Italy - Italie | 6,212 | 3,441 | 204 | 154 | 780 | 2,303 | 3,606 | 2,313 | 45 | 1,276 | 787 | 205 | |
| Latvia - Lettonie | 272 | 181 | 5 | 18 | 114 | 44 | 216 | 140 | 4 | 21 | 101 | 14 | |
| Lithuania - Lituanie | 172 | 104 | 8 | 11 | 55 | 30 | 138 | 96 | 1 | 33 | 50 | 12 | |
| Luxembourg | 15 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | |
| Netherlands - Pays-Bas | 3,795 | 1,939 | 193 | 95 | 1,371 | 280 | 3,111 | 1,863 | 98 | 338 | 1,387 | 40 | |
| Norway - Norvège | 164 | 90 | 18 | 6 | 25 | 41 | 95 | 59 | 11 | 17 | 27 | 4 | |
| Poland - Pologne | 1,582 | 1,093 | 80 | 93 | 597 | 323 | 1,381 | 1,057 | 36 | 444 | 495 | 82 | |
| Portugal | 349 | 209 | 6 | - | 17 | 186 | 66 | 41 | 1 | 21 | 16 | 3 | |
| Roumania - Roumanie | 174 | 127 | 14 | 6 | 72 | 35 | 146 | 105 | 6 | 22 | 62 | 15 | |
| Spain - Espagne | 91 | 53 | 7 | 3 | 20 | 23 | 68 | 45 | 1 | 19 | 23 | 2 | |
| Sweden - Suède | 72 | 31 | 9 | 2 | 13 | 7 | 60 | 40 | 7 | 17 | 14 | 2 | |
| Switzerland - Suisse | 248 | 157 | 34 | 5 | 59 | 59 | 161 | 120 | 6 | 40 | 64 | 10 | |
| U.S.S.R. - U.R.S.S. | 951 | 636 | 52 | 50 | 352 | 182 | 827 | 581 | 23 | 200 | 312 | 46 | |
| Yugoslavia - Yougoslavie | 829 | 505 | 33 | 29 | 215 | 228 | 628 | 443 | 12 | 217 | 191 | 23 | |
| Other - Autres | 5 | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | |
| United States - États-Unis | 561 | 413 | 220 | 31 | 64 | 98 | 398 | 246 | 82 | 70 | 62 | 32 | |
| Asiatic countries - Pays d'Asie | 766 | 360 | 37 | 20 | 88 | 215 | 671 | 518 | 51 | 356 | 87 | 24 | |
| China - Chine | 397 | 163 | 12 | 9 | 7 | 135 | 358 | 310 | 23 | 272 | 8 | 7 | |
| Iraq - Irak | 9 | 6 | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | - | - | 2 | 1 | |
| Israel - Israël | 142 | 83 | 10 | 6 | 46 | 21 | 151 | 101 | 9 | 42 | 45 | 5 | |
| Japan - Japon | 25 | 15 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 30 | 24 | 10 | 11 | 2 | 1 | |
| Jordan - Jordanie | 11 | 6 | 1 | - | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | - | |
| Lebanon - Liban | 140 | 60 | 5 | 1 | 17 | 37 | 87 | 52 | 8 | 21 | 17 | 6 | |
| Syria - Syrie | 9 | 5 | 1 | - | 2 | 2 | 6 | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | - | |
| Turkey - Turquie | 25 | 18 | - | - | 8 | 10 | 25 | 17 | - | 6 | 8 | 3 | |
| Other - Autres | 8 | 4 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| South American countries - Pays d'Amérique du Sud | 81 | 35 | 6 | 4 | 13 | 12 | 76 | 39 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 1 | |
| Argentina - Argentine | 22 | 12 | - | 2 | 3 | 7 | 20 | 7 | - | 3 | 4 | - | |
| Brazil - Brésil | 18 | 5 | - | - | 3 | 2 | 15 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 5 | - | |
| Colombia - Colombie | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 7 | 5 | 3 | 2 | - | - | |
| Paraguay | 13 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 9 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | |
| Venezuela | 14 | 7 | 1 | - | 4 | 2 | 14 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | |
| Other - Autres | 11 | 7 | 4 | - | 2 | 1 | 11 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | - | |
| Other countries - Autres pays | 81 | 42 | 9 | 4 | 19 | 10 | 66 | 37 | 10 | 5 | 18 | 4 | |
| Cuba | 6 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 7 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | |
| Egypt - Égypte | 44 | 22 | - | 1 | 13 | 8 | 34 | 18 | 3 | 1 | 10 | 4 | |
| Mexico - Mexique | 7 | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | 15 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 2 | - | |
| Morocco - Maroc | 8 | 4 | 1 | - | 3 | - | 6 | 3 | - | - | 3 | - | |
| Other - Autres | 16 | 10 | 6 | 2 | - | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | |

¹ Previous to date of spouse's naturalization. - Antérieurement au conjoint.

² Same date as spouse's naturalization. - En même temps que le conjoint.

³ Includes British subjects. - Comprend les sujets britanniques.

⁴ See footnote 2, Table 6. - Voir renvoi 2, tableau 6.

TABLE 8. Persons Granted Certificates of Canadian Citizenship During 1961, by Country of Birth and Sex
TABLEAU 8. Personnes ayant acquis la citoyenneté canadienne en 1961, selon le pays de naissance et le sexe

| Country of birth Pays de naissance | Total | Males Hommes | Females Femmes | Country of birth Pays de naissance | Total | Males Hommes | Females Femmes |
|---|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|--|-------|-----------------|-------------------|
| All countries¹ - Tous pays¹ | 56,476 | 31,872 | 24,604 | Spain - Espagne | 140 | 81 | 59 |
| British Commonwealth countries - Pays du Commonwealth britannique | 8,822 | 4,707 | 4,115 | Sweden - Suède | 147 | 89 | 58 |
| Australia - Australie | 113 | 63 | 50 | Switzerland - Suisse | 401 | 258 | 143 |
| Bermuda - Bermudes | 19 | 13 | 6 | U.S.S.R. - U.R.S.S. | 3,176 | 1,699 | 1,477 |
| British Guiana - Guyane britannique | 124 | 66 | 58 | Yugoslavia - Yougoslavie | 1,785 | 999 | 786 |
| Canada | 244 | 63 | 181 | Other - Autres | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Ceylon - Ceylan | 27 | 18 | 9 | United States - États-Unis | 769 | 483 | 286 |
| Channel Islands - Îles Anglo-Normandes | 20 | 12 | 8 | Other Asiatic countries - Autres pays d'Asie | 1,531 | 841 | 690 |
| Cyprus - Chypre | 20 | 9 | 11 | Burma - Birmanie | 11 | 8 | 3 |
| Hong Kong - Hong-Kong | 48 | 16 | 32 | China - Chine | 811 | 425 | 386 |
| India - Inde | 269 | 167 | 102 | Indonesia - Indonésie | 107 | 58 | 49 |
| Malta - Malte | 105 | 72 | 33 | Iraq - Irak | 18 | 11 | 7 |
| New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande | 25 | 16 | 9 | Israel - Israël | 136 | 83 | 53 |
| Pakistan | 25 | 17 | 8 | Japan - Japon | 60 | 28 | 32 |
| Rhodesia - Rhodésie | 11 | 7 | 4 | Lebanon - Liban | 214 | 133 | 81 |
| United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni | 7,092 | 3,859 | 3,233 | Netherlands East Indies - Indes orientales néerlandaises | 25 | 14 | 11 |
| Union of South Africa - Union Sud-Africaine | 188 | 99 | 89 | Philippines | 10 | 4 | 6 |
| West Indies - Antilles | 435 | 183 | 252 | Syria - Syrie | 15 | 9 | 6 |
| Other - Autres | 57 | 27 | 30 | Turkey - Turquie | 103 | 57 | 46 |
| Other European countries - Autres pays d'Europe | 44,785 | 25,520 | 19,265 | Other - Autres | 21 | 11 | 10 |
| Albania - Albanie | 10 | 8 | 2 | South American countries - Pays d'Amérique du Sud | 191 | 96 | 95 |
| Austria - Autriche | 1,436 | 728 | 708 | Argentina - Argentine | 42 | 19 | 23 |
| Belgium - Belgique | 902 | 496 | 406 | Brazil - Brésil | 42 | 20 | 22 |
| Bulgaria - Bulgarie | 29 | 22 | 7 | Chile - Chili | 15 | 9 | 6 |
| Czechoslovakia - Tchécoslovaquie | 683 | 373 | 310 | Colombia - Colombie | 13 | 6 | 7 |
| Denmark - Danemark | 689 | 430 | 259 | Paraguay | 32 | 17 | 15 |
| Finland - Finlande | 550 | 258 | 292 | Peru - Pérou | 12 | 4 | 8 |
| France | 1,054 | 657 | 397 | Venezuela | 20 | 13 | 7 |
| Germany - Allemagne | 8,664 | 4,549 | 4,115 | Other - Autres | 15 | 8 | 7 |
| Greece - Grèce | 1,893 | 1,250 | 643 | Algeria - Algérie | 27 | 23 | 4 |
| Hungary - Hongrie | 949 | 494 | 455 | Cuba | 11 | 7 | 4 |
| Iceland - Islande | 16 | 9 | 7 | Egypt - Égypte | 184 | 107 | 77 |
| Ireland - Irlande | 692 | 398 | 294 | Mexico - Mexique | 29 | 10 | 19 |
| Italy - Italie | 9,718 | 6,156 | 3,562 | Morocco - Maroc | 34 | 22 | 12 |
| Luxembourg | 20 | 17 | 3 | Netherlands West Indies - Antilles néerlandaises | 24 | 11 | 13 |
| Netherlands - Pays-Bas | 6,724 | 3,697 | 3,027 | St. Pierre and Miquelon - Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon | 12 | 8 | 4 |
| Norway - Norvège | 263 | 165 | 98 | Tunisia - Tunisie | 11 | 5 | 6 |
| Poland - Pologne | 3,704 | 1,942 | 1,762 | Other - Autres | 46 | 32 | 14 |
| Portugal | 413 | 349 | 64 | | | | |
| Roumania - Roumanie | 723 | 393 | 330 | | | | |

¹ See footnote 2, Table 6. - Voir renvoi 2, tableau 6.

TABLE 9. Persons Granted Certificates of Canadian Citizenship During 1961, by Occupation Group, Sex, and Period of Immigration
TABLEAU 9. Personnes ayant acquis la citoyenneté canadienne en 1961, selon le groupe professionnel, le sexe et la période d'immigration

| Sex and occupation group Sexe et groupe professionnel | Total | Period of immigration - Période d'immigration | | | | | | | Born in Canada ¹ Nées au Canada ¹ |
|--|---------------|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| | | Before Avant 1921 | 1921- 1930 | 1931- 1940 | 1941- 1945 | 1946- 1950 | 1951- 1955 | 1956- 1961 | |
| Both sexes - Total | 56,476 | 568 | 1,050 | 396 | 117 | 6,483 | 34,546 | 13,214 | 102 |
| Labour force - Population active | 33,175 | 326 | 703 | 216 | 73 | 3,646 | 20,186 | 7,998 | 27 |
| Proprietary and managerial - Patronat et administration | 1,571 | 39 | 47 | 25 | 12 | 192 | 871 | 385 | - |
| Professional - Professions libérales | 3,500 | 11 | 20 | 21 | 28 | 345 | 1,894 | 1,175 | 6 |
| Clerical - Bureaux | 3,367 | 10 | 30 | 24 | 7 | 453 | 1,863 | 971 | 9 |
| Transportation and communication - Transports et communications | 1,080 | 8 | 19 | 5 | 5 | 141 | 653 | 249 | - |
| Commercial and financial - Commerce et finance | 1,391 | 16 | 14 | 8 | 3 | 154 | 848 | 346 | 2 |
| Service - Services | 4,502 | 84 | 116 | 28 | 5 | 467 | 2,551 | 1,243 | 8 |
| Agricultural - Agriculture | 1,439 | 36 | 116 | 49 | 1 | 253 | 817 | 167 | - |
| Fishing, trapping and logging - Pêche, trappage et abattage | 220 | 8 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 32 | 118 | 44 | - |
| Mining - Mines | 408 | 6 | 24 | 3 | - | 61 | 247 | 67 | - |
| Manufacturing and mechanical - Fabrication et mécanique | 8,974 | 50 | 148 | 30 | 7 | 825 | 5,815 | 2,097 | 2 |
| Construction | 3,626 | 20 | 75 | 12 | 3 | 349 | 2,424 | 743 | - |
| Labourers, not in primary industries - Manœuvres, sauf dans les industries primaires | 2,929 | 31 | 66 | 7 | 1 | 341 | 1,996 | 487 | - |
| Not stated - Non déclaré | 168 | 7 | 12 | 3 | - | 33 | 89 | 24 | - |
| Not in labour force - Population non active | 23,301 | 242 | 347 | 180 | 44 | 2,837 | 14,360 | 5,216 | 75 |
| Homemakers - Maitresses de maison | 12,256 | 127 | 303 | 168 | 21 | 1,602 | 7,149 | 2,815 | 71 |
| No occupation ² - Sans emploi ² | 4,462 | 115 | 44 | 12 | 15 | 845 | 2,733 | 695 | 3 |
| Children under 14 - Enfants de moins de 14 ans | 6,068 | - | - | - | - | 268 | 4,150 | 1,649 | 1 |
| Not stated ³ - Non déclaré ³ | 515 | - | - | - | 8 | 122 | 328 | 57 | - |

See footnotes page 12. - Voir renvois, page 12.



1010490135

TABLE 9. Persons Granted Certificates of Canadian Citizenship During 1961, by Occupation Group, Sex, and Period of Immigration - Concluded

TABLEAU 9. Personnes ayant acquis la citoyenneté canadienne en 1961, selon le groupe professionnel, le sexe et la période d'immigration - fin

| Sex and occupation group Sexe et groupe professionnel | Total | Period of immigration - Période d'immigration | | | | | | Born in Canada ¹ Nées au Canada ¹ | |
|---|---------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|----------------|
| | | Before - Avant 1921 | 1921 - 1930 | 1931 - 1940 | 1941 - 1945 | 1946 - 1950 | 1951 - 1955 | | 1956 - 1961 |
| Males - Hommes | 31,872 | 390 | 628 | 179 | 77 | 3,468 | 19,817 | 7,311 | 2 |
| Labour force - Population active | 25,691 | 283 | 588 | 168 | 61 | 2,766 | 15,814 | 6,009 | 2 |
| Proprietary and managerial - Patronat et administration | 1,431 | 36 | 42 | 25 | 12 | 171 | 793 | 352 | - |
| Professional - Professions libérales | 2,733 | 7 | 18 | 16 | 20 | 257 | 1,476 | 938 | 1 |
| Clerical - Bureaux | 1,236 | 5 | 17 | 7 | 6 | 153 | 672 | 376 | - |
| Transportation and communication - Transports et communi- cations | 1,020 | 8 | 18 | 5 | 5 | 128 | 620 | 236 | - |
| Commercial and financial - Commerce et finance | 1,038 | 13 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 124 | 604 | 279 | 1 |
| Service - Services | 2,553 | 71 | 68 | 11 | 5 | 230 | 1,417 | 751 | - |
| Agricultural - Agriculture | 1,397 | 36 | 111 | 49 | 1 | 247 | 793 | 160 | - |
| Fishing, trapping and logging - Pêche, trappage et abattage | 220 | 8 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 32 | 118 | 44 | - |
| Mining - Mines | 408 | 6 | 24 | 3 | - | 61 | 247 | 67 | - |
| Manufacturing and mechanical - Fabrication et mécanique | 7,037 | 40 | 120 | 25 | 5 | 656 | 4,621 | 1,570 | - |
| Construction | 3,613 | 20 | 75 | 12 | 3 | 347 | 2,416 | 740 | - |
| Labourers, not in primary industries - Manœuvres, sauf dans les industries primaires | 2,911 | 31 | 66 | 7 | 1 | 340 | 1,985 | 481 | - |
| Not stated - Non déclaré | 94 | 2 | 4 | 1 | - | 20 | 52 | 15 | - |
| Not in labour force - Population non active | 6,181 | 107 | 40 | 11 | 16 | 702 | 4,003 | 1,302 | - |
| No occupation ² - Sans emploi ² | 2,707 | 107 | 40 | 11 | 12 | 490 | 1,636 | 411 | - |
| Children under 14 - Enfants de moins de 14 ans | 3,211 | - | - | - | - | 142 | 2,202 | 867 | - |
| Not stated ³ - Non déclaré ³ | 263 | - | - | - | 4 | 70 | 165 | 24 | - |
| Females - Femmes | 24,604 | 178 | 422 | 217 | 40 | 3,015 | 14,729 | 5,903 | 100 |
| Labour force - Population active | 7,484 | 43 | 115 | 48 | 12 | 880 | 4,372 | 1,989 | 25 |
| Proprietary and managerial - Patronat et administration | 140 | 3 | 5 | - | - | 21 | 78 | 33 | - |
| Professional - Professions libérales | 767 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 88 | 418 | 237 | 5 |
| Clerical - Bureaux | 2,131 | 5 | 13 | 17 | 1 | 300 | 1,191 | 595 | 9 |
| Transportation and communication - Transports et communi- cations | 60 | - | 1 | - | - | 13 | 33 | 13 | - |
| Commercial and financial - Commerce et finance | 353 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 30 | 244 | 67 | 1 |
| Service - Services | 1,949 | 13 | 48 | 17 | - | 237 | 1,134 | 492 | 8 |
| Agricultural - Agriculture | 42 | - | 5 | - | - | 6 | 24 | 7 | - |
| Fishing, trapping and logging - Pêche, trappage et abattage | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mining - Mines | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Manufacturing and mechanical - Fabrication et mécanique | 1,937 | 10 | 28 | 5 | 2 | 169 | 1,194 | 527 | 2 |
| Construction | 13 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 8 | 3 | - |
| Labourers, not in primary industries - Manœuvres, sauf dans les industries primaires | 18 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 11 | 6 | - |
| Not stated - Non déclaré | 74 | 5 | 8 | 2 | - | 13 | 37 | 9 | - |
| Not in labour force - Population non active | 17,120 | 135 | 307 | 169 | 28 | 2,135 | 10,357 | 3,914 | 75 |
| Homemakers - Maitresses de maison | 12,256 | 127 | 303 | 168 | 21 | 1,602 | 7,149 | 2,815 | 71 |
| No occupation ² - Sans emploi ² | 1,755 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 355 | 1,097 | 284 | 3 |
| Children under 14 - Enfants de moins de 14 ans | 2,857 | - | - | - | - | 126 | 1,948 | 782 | 1 |
| Not stated ³ - Non déclaré ³ | 252 | - | - | - | 4 | 52 | 163 | 33 | - |

¹ See footnote 1, Table 3. - Voir renvoi 1, tableau 3.

² Includes students, retired, etc. - Comprend les étudiants, les retraités, etc.

³ Mainly children over 14. - Principalement des enfants de plus de 14 ans.