

Index

The Legacy

Page numbers in italics refer to graphs, illustrations, or tables.

Residential schools are indexed under their geographic location, as listed in the Truth and Reconciliation Report, volume 4, Canada's Residential Schools: Missing Children and Unmarked Burials, Appendix 1.1 and 1.2, 141-151.

Variations on similar names of people have in some cases been grouped together under one heading. When this has been done, all variations are represented in the heading.

- AANDC. *See* Aboriginal Affairs and Northern Development Canada
- Aboriginal Affairs and Northern Development Canada (now Department of Indigenous and Northern Affairs): early childhood education, 84; educational goals, 78; educational reform, 91. *See also* federal government; Indian Affairs
- Aboriginal Children's Survey (Statistics Canada), 167
- Aboriginal Corrections Unit of Corrections Canada, 222-223
- Aboriginal Custom Adoption Recognition Act* (Nvt.), 44-45
- Aboriginal Custom Adoption Recognition Act* (NWT), 44
- Aboriginal Education Research Centre (Sask.), 98-99
- Aboriginal Head Start (federal), 84
- Aboriginal Healing and Wellness Strategy (Ont.), 171, 180
- Aboriginal Healing Foundation: CEC payments, 163; cuts to funding, 159-160; funding from settlement, 214; healing centres, 171-172; Indian Residential Schools Resolution Health Support Program, 159-162; reports, 148, 155, 172, 173, 222
- Aboriginal healing practices. *See* traditional healing practices; traditional practices
- Aboriginal Health and Wellness Centres (Ont.), 171
- Aboriginal Health Human Resources Initiative (federal), 178
- Aboriginal Justice Inquiry (Man.), 19, 259, 273
- Aboriginal Languages Act (proposed)*, 118
- Aboriginal Languages Initiative (ALI): funding, Inuktitut language, 131; funding compared to Official Languages Program, 117; funding decrease/inflation, 116, 319n72; goals, 115-116
- Aboriginal Languages Recognition Act* (Man.), 119
- Aboriginal Learning Knowledge Centre, 98
- Aboriginal Legal Service (Toronto), 58
- Aboriginal Operational and Practice Standards manual, 20
- Aboriginal people in prison, 218-256; Aboriginal healing lodges, 249-250; barriers to reduction, 240-242; overrepresentation, 218-222; programming, 244, 245-246, 247-249, 340n264; reasons for, family life, 226-227, 229-230, 232-234; reasons for, FASD, substance abuse, mental health issues, 222-225, 231-232; reasons for, loss of culture, 227-229; reintegration after prison/parole, 250-252; sentencing and sanctions, 234-240; treatment, 243-252; youth, 252-256
- Aboriginal peoples: alcohol consumption, 222; child poverty rate, 71; crime, overrepresentation as victims of, 257-276; deaths, preventable, 155; distrust of child welfare system, 38, 45; distrust of education, 66, 95; distrust of police investigations, 190; Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder, 154; gender differences, 219, 222, 246-247, 339n252; as health-care providers, 177-178; history of, 62, 100; identification for data collection, 265-266; infant health issues, 150; life expectancy, 150-151; Métis rights, 88; negative portrayal, 12, 14, 17, 62-63, 65, 76, 103-104, 107; poverty, 71, 312n71; recidivism

- rates, 248; rights, 41, 112; self-governance, 18-19. *See also* Aboriginal people in prison; assimilation of Aboriginal children; children in care; comparison of Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal peoples; First Nations; intergenerational effects; Inuit; language and culture; Métis; on-reserve vs off-reserve; parenting; Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples; substance abuse; suicide; traditional practices; victims of crime; women as victims of crime
- Aboriginal Peoples' Program (federal), 117
- Aboriginal Peoples Survey (Statistics Canada), 69, 136
- Aboriginal traditional practices. *See* traditional healing practices; traditional practices
- abuse: civil suit by parent (1913), 188; domestic, 227; effects of, 7, 15, 32; food associated with, 144, 145; by foster/adoptive parents, 16-17; legacy of, 66-67; prosecutions, 188; at residential schools, 32, 33, 42, 145-148, 189; verbal or emotional abuse, 145, 213. *See also* Common Experience Payments (CEC); Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement; personal experiences; physical abuse; sexual abuse; *The History, Part 2, 1939 to 2000*; TRC Reports, *The History, Part 1, Origins to 1939*
- Adams, Kay (student), 11
- addiction. *See* substance abuse
- adoptions: Inuit custom adoption, 41, 45-47; into non-Aboriginal homes, 4, 14, 15, 232, 247, 260, 262. *See also* Sixties Scoop
- agreements: control over education, 99-100; control over health care services, 176, 329n187; *Education Jurisdiction Framework Agreement* (BC), 99; health services for First Nations, 168-170; *Indian Welfare Agreement* (Ont.), 18; James Bay and Northern Quebec Agreement, 80, 97; *Nunavut Land Claims Agreement*, 71; Tlicho Land Claims and Self-Government Agreement, 43; tripartite agreements, child welfare systems, 19-20, 22; tripartite agreements, education, 74-75, 99, 100; *Tripartite Framework Agreement on First Nation Health Governance* (BC), 169; weaknesses, 168-170. *See also* Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement
- Ahkwesahsne Mohawk Board of Education (Ont.), 100
- Ahousat, BC, Ahousat residential school (Presbyterian/United), 147
- Aklavik, NWT, Aklavik Anglican/All Saints residential school, (Anglican), 127, 130
- Aklavik, NWT, Aklavik/Immaculate Conception (Catholic), 130, 220
- Alberta: Aboriginal children as percent of total child population and children in care, 29; Centre for Child, Family and Community Research, 37; claims against, 203; claims of loss of language and culture, 206; deaths of Aboriginal children in care, 36; Edmonton Institution, 219; First Nations child and family services agencies, 27; Métis Calgary Family Services Society, 52; Métis Child and Family Services Society, 52; Métis Nation of Alberta, 48; Poundmaker's Lodge, 247; tripartite agreement on educational reform, 100
- alcohol-related birth effects (ARBE), 154
- ALI. *See* Aboriginal Languages Initiative
- Allan, Billie and Janet Smylie: *First Peoples, Second Class Treatment*, 149
- Allooloo, Jayko (student), 215
- All Saints residential school, NWT. *See* Aklavik, NWT, Aklavik Anglican/All Saints residential school, (Anglican)
- All Saints residential school, Sask. *See* Prince Albert, Sask., Prince Albert/St. Alban's/All Saints/St. Barnabas residential school, Lac La Ronge (Anglican)
- Alternate Dispute Resolution Projects (ADR), 210-213
- America's Eskimos* (Jenness), 113, 319n61
- Amnesty International, 267
- Amos, Que., Amos Student Residence, St-Marc Residence, St-Marc-de-Figuery (Catholic), 145
- Anaya, James (UN), 94
- Anderson, Jordan River (First Nation), 25-26
- Andre, Daniel (student), 219
- Anglican Church, 207
- Anglican Healing Fund, 179
- apologies: Stephen Harper, 103; Missionary Oblates of Mary Immaculate, 121; Presbyterian Church, 121; Bishop Rouleau, 193; United Church, 121
- apprehension. *See* child apprehension
- Armitage, Jessie (grandchild of student), 236-237
- Assembly of First Nations (AFN): Canadian Human Rights Commission, 24; emergency

- declared, languages, 111; Rinelle Harper, 258; reports/studies, 83, 91, 111, 211; YCJA (Bill C-10), 255. *See also* Aboriginal Languages Initiative
- Assembly of Manitoba Chiefs, 19
- assimilation of Aboriginal children: as aid, 4, 14, 104; case for reparations, 124; government policies, 12, 13, 76; R. C. Gagné, argued against, 115, 319n62; residential schools, 6, 12, 13, 115, 144, 319n62
- Assiniboia residential school, Man. *See* Winnipeg, Man., Assiniboia residential school (Catholic)
- Association of Montreal Inuit, 47
- Atleo, Chief Shawn A-in-chut, 95
- attendance, compulsory: Aboriginal *versus* non-Aboriginal children, 13; after voluntary enrolment, 188; Inuit children, 42
- Audette, Judge L. A., 187
- Auditor General of Canada, 119
- Australia: Close the Gap, 73-74; health-related targets, 166-167; Signs of Safety, 59
- Baird Ellan, Justice C., 229
- Balcarres, Sask., File Hills residential school (Presbyterian/United Church), 142, 144
- Barney, Frederick Lee (student), 122
- Battiste, Marie (scholar), 98-99
- Battleford residential school, Sask. (Anglican), 64, 112, 143
- Baudin, R. (principal), 61
- Baxter, Charlies, Sr. (student), 207
- Baxter, Elijah (student), 207
- BC Representative for Children and Youth, 27
- Beardy's and Okemasis First Nation (Sask.), 251
- Bear Nicholas, Andrea (scholar), 77-78
- Beauval, Sask., Beauval/Lac la Plonge/Île-à-la-Crosse residential school (Catholic), 143, 217
- Bellemare, Jean Pierre (student), 145
- Benedict XVI, Pope, 121
- Benson, Martin, 142-143
- Berens River Roman Catholic Mission School (Our Lady Of The Snows), 108
- Berger, Justice Thomas: *Nunavut Land Claims Agreement*, 71
- Beverley (daughter of student), 227
- Big George, Daniel (student), 12
- Bill C-10 (federal): changes to YCJA, 254-256; mandatory minimum sentences, 240-242, 330n232, 339n230
- Binnie, Justice Ian, 223
- Binnie Jury, 223
- Bird, Leona (student), 155, 216, 324n35
- Bird, Marlene (student), 261
- Bishop Horden Hall, Ont. *See* Moose Factory Island, Ont., Moose Factory Island/Moose Fort residential school, Bishop Horden Hall (Anglican)
- Blackstock, Cindy: *Reconciliation in Child Welfare*, 56
- Blackwater v. Plint*, 320n102
- Blake-Nelson, Raymond (student), 220
- Blood Reservation, Alta., 187
- Blueprint. See* *Developing a First Nation Education Act: A Blueprint for Legislation*
- Blue Quills residential school, Alta. *See* Saddle Lake (later St. Paul), Alta., Blue Quills/Sacred Heart residential school (Catholic)
- Bob, Geraldine (student), 216
- Brandon residential school, Man. (Methodist/United Church/Catholic), 63, 227
- Brantford, Ont., Mohawk Institute residential school (Anglican), 188, 207
- Brass, Eleanor (student): *I Walk in Two Worlds*, 144
- British Columbia (BC): Aboriginal children as percent of total child population and children in care, 29; Aboriginal justice strategies, 243; Chehalis First Nation, 251; claims of loss of language and culture, 206; deaths of Aboriginal children in care, 37; *First Nations Jurisdiction over Education in British Columbia Act*, 99; First People's Heritage, Language and Cultures Council, 110, 119; Kwikwèxwelhp Healing Village, 251; land issues, 200; Language Nests, 135; languages spoken, 129; Métis Commission for Children and Families, 52; Métis-specific child welfare agencies, 52; Ministry of Children and Family Development, 50; RCMP task force, 190; Spallumcheen First Nation, 19; statute of limitations, 203; Sto:lo First Nation, 129; suicide rates, 153; *Tripartite Framework Agreement on First Nation Health Governance*, 169; Vowell, A. W. (Indian Superintendent), 64
- Brooks, Patricia (student), 66
- Brown, Jason, 252
- Brown, Mabel (student), 156, 217
- Brown, Marie (student), 217
- Brown v. Attorney General of Canada*, 123

- Bryce, P. H., Dr. (Indian Affairs): *Report on the Indian Schools*, 141-142
- Burns, Conrad (son of student), 6
- Calder v. The Queen*, 200
- Calls to Action, 277-295
- Cameron, William (parent), 188
- Camperville residential school, Man. *See* Pine Creek, Man., Pine Creek/Camperville residential school (Catholic)
- Canada, Deborah (researcher), 50
- Canada Health Act*, 179
- Canada-Territorial Language Accords, 116
- Canada v. Mohawks of the Bay of Quinte First Nation*, 79
- Canadian Association of Social Workers, 14
- Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (CBC), 131
- Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms*, 62, 112, 275
- Canadian Council on Social Development, 16
- Canadian Human Rights Act*, 24
- Canadian Human Rights Commission, 12, 24, 85, 245
- Canadian Incidence Study of Reported Child Abuse and Neglect, First Nations Component, 28, 33, 34, 44, 50
- Canadian Welfare Council, 14, 15-16
- Canadien, Albert (student), 104
- Cardinal, Charles (student), 148
- Cardinal, Richard (Métis), 49
- Cardston, Alta. (was NWT), St. Mary's Mission Boarding School, Blood/Immaculate Conception residential school (Catholic), 63
- Cariboo residential school, BC. *See* Williams Lake, BC, Cariboo/Williams Lake residential school, Williams Lake Industrial School, St. Joseph's Mission (Catholic)
- Carpenter, Willy (student), 130, 220
- Carter, Sarah (historian), 199
- CBC (Canadian Broadcasting Corporation), 131
- CEC. *See* Common Experience Payments (CEC)
- Cecilia Jeffrey residential school, Ont. *See* Kenora/Shoal Lake, Ont., Cecilia Jeffrey residential school (Presbyterian/United Church)
- Centre for Child, Family and Community Research (Alta.), 37
- Chandler, Michael, 174
- Chansonneuve, Deborah, 172
- Chapman, Ruth (student), 221
- Charles Camsell Hospital, Edmonton, Alta., 156
- Charles Garnier school, Ont. *See* Spanish, Ont. Spanish Girl's/Boy's School, St. Joseph's/St. Peter's/St. Anne's residential school, Charles Garnier, formerly Wikwemikong Industrial School (Catholic)
- Charleson, David (student), 144, 219
- Charlie, Franklin (child of student), 225
- Chartrand, Larry (scholar), 254
- Chase, Thomas (academic), 87
- Chatlain, Bishop Murray, 121
- Chehalis First Nation (BC), 251
- Chesterfield Inlet, NWT (now Nvt.), Chesterfield Inlet residential school, Turquetil Hall (Catholic), 65, 152, 192-193, 232
- Child and Family All Nations Coordinated Response Network (Man.), 19
- Child and Family Services Act* (Ont.), 20, 52
- child apprehension: children of Ms. Jimmie, 225; linked to poverty, 35; multigenerational impacts, 16; poor parenting, 142; *versus* preventive measures, 12, 14, 21-22, 35, 53; provincial governments, 35. *See also* children in care; child welfare system
- child-first principle, 26
- child labour, 48, 63
- children in care: Aboriginal children *versus* non-Aboriginal children, 29, 33; Aboriginal-specific services, 20; child apprehension *versus* preventive measures, 12, 14, 21-22, 35, 53; criticism of, by United Nations, 30-31; current research, 28-30; deaths, 36-37, 38, 39; links to residential schools, 31-32; neglect, 33-34, 35, 44, 304n134; overrepresentation, 28-33; proportion of provincial child populations, 29; rights, 46; types of placements, 28. *See also* Canadian Incidence Study of Reported Child Abuse and Neglect; child apprehension; child welfare system; Hughes, Ted; Inuit peoples; Métis peoples
- children taken from families. *See* child apprehension
- child welfare system: Aboriginal *versus* non-Aboriginal children, 29, 33; child apprehension *versus* preventive measures, 12, 14, 21-22, 35, 53; conflict with First Nation's communities, 37; culturally appropriate, 19, 20, 27; data collection problems, 28; distrust of by Aboriginal peoples, 38, 45; extension of residential school system, 4, 11; First Nations-specific, 27; funding, 14, 21-24; governance

- models, 18-20; Inuit-specific, 43; juvenile delinquency, 233-234; Métis-specific, 49, 51; neglect investigations, NWT, 44; policies (standard practices manuals), 20; provincial responsibility for, 14; Touchstones of Hope, 56. *See also* child apprehension; children in care
- Chilliwack/Sardis, BC, Coqualeetza Institute (Methodist/United Church), 63
- Chippewas of Nawash First Nation (Ont.): Ekiwaamijigaadeg Inwewin Language Nest, 179
- Chrétien, Right Honourable Jean (Indian Affairs), 77
- Christie Residential School. *See* Meares Island/Christie/Tofino, BC Christie/Clayoquot/Kakawis school (Catholic)
- churches: claims against church officials, 193; failure to maintain buildings, 143; funding for health care of residential school students, 179; sexual assault in the confessional, 146
- Churchill Vocational Centre (Man.), 109
- Citizen Participation Branch (federal), 117
- claims: Canadian Human Rights Commission, 12, 24-25, 85; civil suits, 188; class actions, 18, 207; data from Independent Assessment Process, 32, 145; against First Nations by federal government, 204; Jordan's Principle, 26; for loss of language and culture, 122, 320n102; from Métis and "non-status Indians," 51. *See also* Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement
- Clarke, Mary Anne (spouse of Survivor), 53
- Clarke, Reverend T. (principal), 112
- Clink, D. L. (Indian Agent), 66
- C.L.K. (child in care), 223-224
- Close the Gap (Australia), 73-74
- Cloud, Marlene (student), 207
- C.O., Ms., 233
- Commission des droits de la personne et des droits de la jeunesse (Que.), 46
- Committee for the Elimination of Discrimination against Women (UN), 267
- Committee on the Rights of the Child, *Commentary 11*(UN), 30
- Common Curriculum Framework for Aboriginal Language and Culture Program (western prov.), 82
- Common Experience Payments (CEC), 68, 86, 122, 124, 160, 163, 213
- comparison of Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal peoples: alcohol consumption, 222; arrests, prosecutions, sentences, 219, 263; children in care, 29, 33, 36-37, 253-254; compulsory school attendance, 13; employment rate, 73; food security, 157-158; gender differences, 71; health care, 139, 157; homicides, 257, 263; income levels, 68, 70-71; injury rates, 151; jail time, previous, 246; life expectancy, 150-151; poverty issues, 5, 232-233; risk assessment of offenders, 250-251; school level completed, 67, 69; security classification (prison), 245; social assistance, 35; suicide rates, 151; women as victims of homicide, 265; women experiencing violence, 258
- Congress of Aboriginal Peoples, 167
- Consolidation of Inuit Languages Protection Act* (Nvt.), 98
- Constitution Act, 1867*, 51, 88, 170
- Constitution Act, 1982*, 113, 114
- Convention on Genocide* (UN), 125
- Convention on the Rights of the Child* (UN), 21, 30, 72-73, 252
- convictions: after abuse claims, 7, 193; after civil suits, 201; FASD involvement, 8, 222; National Parole Board, 250
- Copenace, Katherine (student), 151
- Coqualeetza Institute, BC. *See* Chilliwack/Sardis, BC, Coqualeetza Institute (Methodist/United Church)
- Correctional Services Act*, 249
- Corrections and Conditional Release Act* (federal), 243, 245
- Courchene, Mary (student), 108
- Cowessess residential school, Sask. *See* Grayson, Sask., Marieval/Cowessess residential school, Crooked Lake (Catholic)
- Cranberry Portage school, Man., 49
- Cranbrook, BC, Cranbrook/St. Eugene's/Kootenay residential school (Catholic), 144
- Cree peoples, 80, 104, 228. *See also under* languages spoken
- Crey, Dawn (intergenerational Survivor), 261
- crime. *See* victims of crime; women as victims of crime
- Criminal Code*, Section 718.2(e), 234-235
- Crooked Lake residential school, Sask. *See* Grayson, Sask., Marieval/Cowessess residential school, Crooked Lake (Catholic)
- Cross Lake, Man., Cross Lake/St. Joseph's residential school, Norway House Roman

- Catholic residential school, Notre Dame/Jack River Hostel (Catholic), 143, 145
- “crumbling skull” argument, 204
- cultural genocide, 6, 16, 125-126, 202
- cultural knowledge: language as necessary for, 6; social workers lack of, 14
- Cunday, Joann May (child of student), 240-241
- current issues for Aboriginal peoples: child welfare, 11-60; education, 61-102; health, 139-184; justice, 185-276; language and culture, 103-138
- Custer, John B. (student), 324n34
- custom adoption, 41, 47
- Dalmyn, Joyce, 274
- Daniels, Isaac (student), 324n33
- Daniels v. Canada*, 51, 88, 170
- Davin, Nicholas Flood (politician): *Report on Industrial Schools for Indians and Half-Breeds*, 12
- Davis, Wade (social anthropologist), 106
- day schools, 75, 143
- deaths: Aboriginal children in care, 36-39; First Nations students (Ont.), 77; infant mortality, 150, 167; residential students, 189. *See also* missing and murdered Aboriginal women; personal experiences; suicide
- Declaration of Basic Principles of Justice for Victims of Crime and Abuse of Power. See under* United Nations
- Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples. See under* United Nations
- Delmas, Sask., Thunderchild/Delmas residential school, St. Henri (Catholic), 106
- Department of Aboriginal Affairs and Northern Development Canada. *See* Aboriginal Affairs; federal government; Indian Affairs
- Department of Canadian Heritage, 116-117
- Department of Indigenous and Northern Affairs. *See* Aboriginal Affairs; federal government; Indian Affairs
- Developing a First Nation Education Act: A Blueprint for Legislation*, 84, 92-94, 96
- Dewdney, Edgar (Indian Affairs), 12
- Diamond, Billy (Chief), 104
- Dilworth, W. J. (agent), 187
- Dion Stout, Madeleine Keteskew (scholar, student), 174-175
- discipline, harsh: excessive use of in schools, 66, 103, 143; replicated as parents, 4, 12, 42, 155
- discrimination: Aboriginal youth in justice system, 254; Canadian Human Rights complaint, 24-25; funding of school boards/special education, 79, 85; *Indian Act*, 259; jail sentences for Aboriginal peoples, 239; as policy, 13. *See also* racism
- Distant Early Warning (DEW), 41
- distrust by Aboriginal peoples: of child welfare system, 38, 45; of education system, 66, 95; of police investigations, 190, 262, 268
- distrust by federal government: of Survivors, 205
- D. M. G. (child of student), 228
- document access obstructed by federal government, 192, 203
- Doucette, Robert (Métis), 50
- Doyle, Helen (child of Survivor), 161
- Duck Lake, Sask., St. Michael's/Duck Lake residential school (Catholic), 122
- Durocher, Elaine (student), 324n34
- Dyck, Deborah (Métis Elder), 49
- Eagles, Rhonda, 17
- Edmonton Institution (Alta.), 219
- education, after residential schools: Aboriginal languages and Native studies programs (Ont.), 100; culturally relevant curriculum (Nvt.), 98; early childhood education, 83-84; educating First Nations children on reserves, 77-79, 80; First Nations children attending provincial schools, 80-81, 81; funding differences, 76, 79, 81; integration of Aboriginal children into provincial schools, 75-77; Inuit education, 88-89, 97-98; language and culture, 82; Métis education, 87-88; negotiated agreements, 97-98, 99-100; off-reserve children, 84; post-secondary education, 85-87; special education, 85; tuition fees for Timiskaming First Nation students *vs.* federal funding, 81t. *See also* education, residential schools; education, reform/recommendations
- education, reform/recommendations, 73-74, 90-99, 101. *See also* education, residential schools; education, after residential schools
- education, residential schools: abuse, 66; child labour, 48, 63; grade level achievement,

- 5, 48, 63, 65, 66-67, 69-70; income level, subsequent, 68, 70; intergenerational impact, 69-71; negative portrayal of Aboriginal peoples/culture, 63-65; religious training *versus* academic, 63; teacher qualifications/Christian requirement, 64, 310n20. *See also* abuse; discipline; education, after residential schools; education, reform/recommendations; personal experiences; residential schools
- education, rights, 62, 72-73
- Education Act* (Nvt.), 98, 132
- Edward, Justice Gethin, 180
- Ekiwaamijigaadeg Inwewin Language Nest, 179
- electric chair, 194-195
- Elkhorn, Man., Elkhorn/Washakada Indian residential school (Anglican), 109, 146, 189
- enrolment, 13
- “Eskimos,” 41
- Fafard, Judge Claude, 274
- families. *See* child apprehension; preventive measures
- Family Allowance (federal), 42
- Family Law Reform Act*, 206
- family separated from children. *See* child apprehension
- FASD (Fetal alcohol spectrum disorder). *See* Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder
- federal government: apology to Aboriginal peoples, 9; Auditor General of Canada report, 119; Bill C-10, 240-242, 254-255, 339n230; *Blueprint for Legislation*, 84, 92-94, 96; Canada-Territorial Language Accords, 116; *Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms*, 62, 112; Canadian Human Rights, 24, 25; Citizen Participation Branch, 117; claim against First Nations, 204; conflict with churches, 75; *Constitution Act, 1867*, 51, 88, 170; *Constitution Act, 1982*, 113, 114; Department of Canadian Heritage, 116; document access obstructed by, 192, 203; failure to act, 158-170; Family Allowance program, 42; *First Nations Control of First Nations Education Act* (proposed/rejected), 95-96, 97; *First Nations Education Act* (proposed), 84, 92-96; funding cuts to Aboriginal health organizations, 159-162; funding of child apprehension *versus* preventive measures, 12, 14, 21-22, 35, 53; *Gathering Strength*, 115; Health Canada, 84; Human Resources and Skills Development Canada, 84; Indian Studies Support Program, 87; missing and murdered Aboriginal women, 262-269; nation-to-nation approach *versus* subsidies, 116; Official Food Rules (now Canada Food Guide), 144; Official Languages Program, 117; prison, Aboriginal people in, 243-252; privacy of former students, 196; Public Health Agency of Canada, 28, 84; RCMP demands for information refused, 192; response to AFN call for recognition of languages, 111; response to RCAP’s language recommendations, 115; response to recommendations on child welfare reform, 34; response to recommendations on educational reform, 92-93; response to recommendations on health funding, 159; response to UN criticism, 31; responsibilities (child welfare), 21; *Safe Drinking Water for First Nations Act*, 164-165; Standing Committee on Aboriginal Affairs (1990), 110; Statistics Canada, 157-158; Supreme Court of Canada, 113; Task Force on Aboriginal Languages, 111; Truth and Reconciliation Commission, 161; *Youth Criminal Justice Act*, 252-253, 254-255. *See also* agreements; claims; Indian Affairs; Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement; residential schools; Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples (RCAP), report recommendations on; Treaties/treaty rights
- Federation of Saskatchewan Indian Nations, 20, 76, 91
- Ferrier, T. (principal), 63
- fetal alcohol spectrum disorder (FASD), 8, 154, 222-226
- File Hills residential school, Sask. *See* Balcarres, Sask., File Hills residential school (Presbyterian/United Church)
- fires at residential schools, 143
- First Nations and Inuit Health Human Resources (federal), 178
- First Nations Centre: *First Nations Regional Longitudinal Health Survey* (RHS), 32, 110, 145, 153, 222
- First Nations Child & Family Caring Society of Canada, 24, 298n5, 302n76
- First Nations Child and Family Services Program (federal), 18
- First Nations Component of the Canadian Incidence Study. *See* Canadian Incidence

- Study of Reported Child Abuse and Neglect, First Nations Component
- First Nations Control of First Nations Education Act* (proposed), 95-96, 97
- First Nations Education Act* (proposed), 84, 92-96
- First Nations Education Authority (BC), 100
- First Nations Education Council, Que. (FNEC), 76, 86, 91
- First Nations Education Policy* (Paquette and Fallon), 77, 313n109
- First Nations Jurisdiction over Education in British Columbia Act* (BC), 99
- First Nations Market Housing Fund (federal), 165
- First Nations of Northern Manitoba Authority, 19
- First Nations of Southern Manitoba Authority, 19
- First Nations peoples: conflict with child welfare agencies, 37; infant mortality rate, 150; languages spoken, 129; Métis, different experiences from, 47; student test scores, 83. *See also* Aboriginal peoples
- First Nations Regional Longitudinal Health Survey* (RHS), 32, 110, 145, 153, 222
- First Nations Statistical Institute, 162
- First Nations University of Canada, 87
- First Peoples, Second Class Treatment* (Allan and Smylie), 149
- First People's Heritage, Language and Cultures Council (BC): description, 321n119; reports, 110, 129
- Firth, Ruth (student), 140
- Fletcher, Jackie (student, child of student), 161
- FNEC (First Nations Education Council). *See* First Nations Education Council, Que. (FNEC)
- Fontaine, Lorena Sekwan (academic, child and grandchild of students), 109
- Fontaine, Phil (Chief), 214
- Fontaine, Tina (Sagkeeng First Nation), 261
- forced separation of families. *See* child apprehension
- Fort Albany, Ont., St. Anne's residential school (Catholic), 217
- Fort Albany First Nation, 195
- Fort Alexander residential school, Man. *See* Pine Falls, Man., Fort Alexander residential school (Catholic)
- Fort Chipewyan, Alta., 50
- Fort George, Que., Fort George/St. Phillips residential school (Anglican), 104, 130
- Fort Providence, NWT, Fort Providence Boarding Home, Providence Mission residential school, Sacred Heart (Catholic), 104, 153
- Fort Resolution school, NWT (Anglican), 181
- Francis, Bernie (linguistic consultant), 111
- Fraser Lake, BC, Lejac residential school (Catholic), 144
- French, Alice. *See* Masak (student)
- FSIN (Federation of Saskatchewan Indian Nations). *See* Federation of Saskatchewan Indian Nations
- funding: child apprehension *versus* preventive measures, 12, 14, 15, 21-22, 53; cuts to Sisters in Spirit project, 263; educational reform, 95-96; First Nations school buildings, 79; formulas for, 21-25; jurisdictional disputes, 51; meals at residential schools, 144; on-reserve vs off-reserve, 51; residential schools *versus* preventive measures, 15; tripartite agreements, 22
- Gagné, R. C. (author), 319n62
- Gargan, Chris, 248
- Gathering Strength* (Indian Affairs), 115
- Gearheard, Jacob (Ilisaqusivik Society, Nvt.), 161
- gender differences: alcohol consumption, 222; grade level achievement, 70; participation in healing initiatives, 148; prison, 219; security classification (prison), 246-247, 339n252
- gender discrimination, 41, 147-148
- General Authority (Manitoba), 19
- George, Jessie (child of student), 224
- Ghostkeeper, Elmer (Métis Elder), 49
- Giiwedini Anang Council (Toronto), 58
- Gladue, Jamie Tanis, 235
- Gladue reports/ruling, 235-238
- Gordon/Gordon's Reserve residential school, Sask. *See* Punnichy, Sask., Gordon/Gordon's Reserve residential school (Anglican)
- government. *See* federal government; Indian Affairs; *individual provinces*
- Graburn, Nelson (anthropologist), 42
- grade level achievement: intergenerational Survivors, 69; residential schools, 5, 48, 63, 65, 66-67
- Graham, Lorie M. (professor), 54

- Grand Council of the Crees (Que.), 104
 Grayson, Sask., Marieval/Cowessess residential school, Crooked Lake (Catholic), 63
 Green, Ross Gordon (judge), 274
 Guno, Rebecca (student), 260-261
 Guy Hill residential school, Sask. *See* The Pas, Man., Guy Hill residential school, Clearwater Lake, formerly Sturgeon Landing, Sask. (Catholic)
- Haines, Justice Roland J., 207
 hair cutting as punishment, 187, 188, 194
 halfway houses, 251
 Hall, Chief Theresa, 217
 Harper, Rinelle, 258
 Harper, Stephen, 103
 Haudenosaunee peoples, 180
 Havioyak, Angus, 156
 Health Canada, 84
 Health Council of Canada, 175
 health/health care: Aboriginal peoples as health-care providers, 177-178; alcohol-related birth effects (ARBE), 153, 154; community wellness approach, 173-174; culturally appropriate, 175; disparities in health outcomes, 165-166; food security, 157-158; funding from churches, 179; funding models, 168-170; HIV/AIDS, 150, 155; injury rates, 151; jurisdictional disputes, 139; language and culture, 110; medical transfers, separation of families, 156-157; mental health, 155-156; mortality rates, 150-151; preventable deaths, 155; residential schools, 141-148, 158; self-harm, 7; statistical needed for monitoring, 166-167; treaties and agreements, 176; tuberculosis, 7. *See also* fetal alcohol spectrum disorder (FASD); suicide; traditional healing practices; tuberculosis
 Health Transfer Policy (federal), 168-170
 Heron, R. B. (principal), 63
 Highway of Tears, 262-263, 267-268
 HIV/AIDS, 150, 155
 Hobbema, Alta., Ermineskin residential school (Catholic), 148
 Hoey, R. A. (Indian Affairs), 14, 143
 homicides, 36, 39, 189
Honouring the Truth, Reconciling for the Future (TRC), 9
 Horassi, Florence (student), 153
 Horden Hall, Ont. *See* Moose Factory Island, Ont., Moose Factory Island/Moose Fort residential school, Bishop Horden Hall (Anglican)
 housing, 52, 165
 Hudson Bay, Nunavik (Que.), 45
 Hughes, Ted (Judge): *The Legacy of Phoenix Sinclair*, 11, 38-39
 Human Resources and Skills Development Canada, 84
 Human Rights Watch, 267-268
 Hunter, Sabina (Inuk), 109
 Hyacinthe, Archie (student), 108
- Iacobucci, Justice Frank, 213
 IAP (Independent Assessment Process). *See* Independent Assessment Process
 Île-à-la-Crosse residential school, Sask. *See* Beauval, Sask., Beauval/Lac la Plonge/Île-à-la-Crosse residential school (Catholic)
 Iliasaqviik Society, Nvt., 161
 "I Lost My Talk" (Joe), 106
 Immaculate Conception residential school, Cardston, Alta. *See* Cardston, Alta. (was NWT), St. Mary's Mission Boarding School, Blood/Immaculate Conception residential school (Catholic)
 income level, 68-71, 232-233, 254
 Independent Assessment Process (IAP): description/explanation, 32, 213, 303n122; number of claims, 145; sampled for research data, 67; Survivor perspectives on, 217-218
Indian Act, 188, 191, 199, 259
Indian Act amendments of 1894, 13
Indian Act amendments of 1951, 14, 41, 75
 Indian Affairs (now Department of Indigenous and Northern Affairs): child welfare agencies on reserves, 27; discharge policy (residential school), 188; document access obstructed by, 192; official language policy, 103; residential school policies, 66. *See also* federal government
Indian Child Welfare and Family Support Act (Sask.), 20
 Indian Residential School Crisis Line, 160
 Indian Residential Schools, list of residential schools and residences included in the Settlement Agreement (IRSSA). *See* Volume 4 of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission's Final Report: *Canada's*

- Residential Schools: Missing Children and Unmarked Burials, Appendix 1.1*
- Indian Residential Schools, list of residential schools not included in the Settlement Agreement (IRSSA). *See* Volume 4 of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission's Final Report: *Canada's Residential Schools: Missing Children and Unmarked Burials, Appendix 1.2*
- Indian Residential Schools Adjudication Secretariat, 32, 303n122
- Indian Residential Schools Resolution Canada: Alternative Dispute Resolution Projects (ADR), 211
- Indian Residential Schools Resolution Health Support Program: Aboriginal Healing Foundation, 159-162
- Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement (IRSSA): church involvement, 179; claims, 145, 213-217; compensation without trial, 186; exclusions, 215-216; Independent Assessment Process, 145; lawyer's fees, 208. *See also* Common Experience Payments (CEC); Independent Assessment Process (IAP); TRC Report, *Missing Children and Unmarked Burials, Appendix 1*
- Indian Residential Schools: The Nuu-chah-nulth Experience*: Nuu-chah-nulth Tribal Council, 190
- Indian Studies Support Program (federal), 87
- Indian Welfare Agreement* (Ont.), 18
- infant mortality, 150, 167
- inquiries: Audette, L. A. (into Shubenacadie Residential School mass beatings), 187; British Columbia Missing Women's Inquiry (Oppal Inquiry), 263-265; Hughes, Justice Ted (Phoenix Sinclair), 11, 38; Kimelman, Associate Chief Judge Edwin (Aboriginal child adoptions and placements), 16; Manitoba Aboriginal Justice Inquiry, 19, 235, 243, 259, 273; Missing and Murdered Aboriginal Women Inquiry, calls for, 266-268; Special Joint Committee of the Senate and House of Commons into the *Indian Act*, 64
- intergenerational effects: children in care, 31; healing practices, 159; Inuit experiences, 42-43; language and culture loss, 106, 122-123, 140; Métis experiences, 49; on parenting, 33; prison/committing of crimes, 220-222, 251; residential schools, 69-71
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights* (UN), 72
- Inuit Children's Centre (Ottawa), 47
- Inuit Child Welfare and Family Support* (Rae), 47
- Inuit Language Protection Act* (2008), 119, 131
- Inuit peoples: children in care, 39-47; custom adoption, 41; education, 69, 88-89; geographical regions, 39-40; income levels, 70; infant, children, and teen mortality rates, 150; injury rates, 151; *Inuit Qaujimaqatuqangit* (traditional knowledge), 40; language and culture, 42, 98, 112, 130-133; mortality rates, 150; Nunangat, 40, 42; parenting, 40-41; post-secondary education, 86; residential schools, 41-42; student test scores, 83; traditional practices, 40, 47; urban associations for, 47. *See also* Aboriginal peoples
- Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami (ITK), 88-89, 116, 167, 176
- Inuvialuit (NWT), 40, 113, 131
- Inuvik, NWT, Stringer Hall, Inuvik Anglican residential school (Anglican), 140
- Ipalee ruling, 237-238
- Ironstand, Raphael (student), 104
- IRSSA. *See* Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement
- Jack River Hostel, Man. *See* Cross Lake, Man., Cross Lake/St. Joseph's residential school, Norway House Roman Catholic residential school, Notre Dame/Jack River Hostel (Catholic)
- Jackson, Dennis, 239
- Jackson, Velma (student), 86
- James Bay and Northern Quebec Agreement, 80, 97, 168
- James Bay Cree, 228
- Jenness, Diamond (anthropologist): *America's Eskimos*, 113, 319n61
- Jeremy's case, 26-27
- Jimmie, Ms. (Survivor), 225
- Joe, Rita (Survivor): "I Lost My Talk," 106
- John, Edward (Chief), 155
- John, Mary (student), 144
- John Howard Society, 251
- Johnson, Patrick, 15, 299n23
- Jones, Howard Stacy (student), 61
- Jones, Walter Russell (student), 65

- Jordan's Principle, 25-27
- Joseph Bernier Day School, Chesterfield Inlet, NWT (now Nvt.), 193
- Journal of Aboriginal Health* (NAHO), 162
- jurisdiction disputes: child welfare services, 20-21, 25-26; health care, 139; Métis children, 51-52
- justice system: Aboriginal-specific halfway houses, 251; alternate forms, 273-274; barriers to parole, 250-252; community sanctions, 239-240, 243; *Criminal Code*, Section 718.2(e), 234-235; culturally appropriate programming, 243; Gladue reports/ruling, 235-238, 338n221; Ipalee ruling, 237-238; prison programming, 247-248; reintegration of Aboriginal offenders, 250-252; sentencing and sanctions, 234-240. *See also* Aboriginal people in prison; Bill C-10; justice system, civil justice; justice system, failure of
- justice system, civil justice, 199-218; alternate dispute resolution, 210-213; breach of duty, 205; claims, 201, 204, 205, 334n80-81; class actions, 207-208; denial of rights, 206; lawyer fees, 208; statute of limitations, 202-203. *See also* federal government; Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement (IRSSA); justice system; justice system, failure of
- justice system, failure of, 186-198; alternate models, 198; denial of rights, 187-188; documentation retrieval, 197; Bishop Hubert O'Connor, 196-198; police involvement, 189, 190, 192; prosecutions/convictions, 189, 191, 195, 197, 331n17; St. Anne's residential school, Ont., 194-195; Survivors, revictimization, 195; Turquetil Hall. Chesterfield Inlet Investigations, 192-193. *See also* justice system; justice system, civil justice; physical abuse; RCMP; sexual abuse
- Kaiyogana, Richard Sr. (student), 108
- Kaludjau, Paul (student), 65, 146
- Kaminawaish, Myrna (student), 65, 324n33
- Kamloops residential school, BC (Catholic), 73, 216
- Kaska Nation, 225
- Kassi, Norma (Chief), 12
- Kativik Regional Government, (Que.), 45
- Kativik School Board, 97
- Kayseas, Marlene (student), 324n34
- Keesick, Robert (student), 187
- Keewatinook Ininew Okimowin (Man.), 19
- Kennedy, Daniel. *See* Ochankuga'he (Path Maker, also known as Daniel Kennedy)
- Kenora, Ont., St. Mary's (formerly St. Anthony's) residential school (Catholic), 108, 151
- Kenora/Shoal Lake, Ont., Cecilia Jeffrey residential school (Presbyterian/United Church), 63
- Kētēskwew. *See* Dion Stout, Madeleine
- Kētēskwew (scholar, student)
- Kimelman, Edwin (Judge): *No Quiet Place*, 16
- King, David (researcher), 42
- King, Trudy (child of student), 181
- kinship relationships, 20, 28-29, 40, 47, 51, 55
- Kirkness, Verna, 78
- Kiskisik Awasisak: Remember the Children* (Sinha), 31-32, 33
- Kluskus community, 225
- Knockwood, Isabelle (student), 104, 105, 128
- Kootenay residential school, BC. *See* Cranbrook, BC, Cranbrook/St. Eugene's/Kootenay residential school (Catholic)
- Kuper Island school, BC (Catholic), 13, 61, 86, 192
- Kuujuuaq (Fort Chimo) in Northern Québec, 130
- Kwikwèxwelhp Healing Village (BC), 251
- Laberge, Leanne (Métis Elder), 52
- Labrador-Grenfell Regional Health Authority (NL), 45
- Lachinette-Diabo, Esther (student), 67, 128
- Lac la Plonge residential school, Sask. *See* Beauval, Sask., Beauval/Lac la Plonge/Île-à-la-Crosse residential school (Catholic)
- Lac La Ronge school, Sask. *See* Prince Albert, Sask., Prince Albert/St. Alban's/All Saints/St. Barnabas residential school, Lac La Ronge (Anglican)
- Laird, David (Indian commissioner), 142-143
- Lalonde, Christopher, 174
- Lampe, Matilda (Inuk), 128
- Land Claim Agreement (Inuit peoples) (Nvt.), 71
- Langlois, Kathy (Health Canada), 160-161
- language and culture, 103-138; destruction of, by residential schools, 6; and health, 110-111; importance of, 6, 105, 111, 126; language nests, 130, 134, 179; loss of, 49, 105-110, 121-124, 191, 228; preservation, 6, 114-120, 134,

- 135; rights, 112, 117, 126, 318n55. *See also* languages spoken; language usage
- languages spoken: Algonquin, 111; Anishinaabe, 108, 126; Cree, 47, 106, 109, 111, 119-120, 270; Dakota, 119-120; Dene, 119-120; Dogrib, 107; Gitksan, 129; Gwich'in, 108; Haida, 129; Halq'eméylem, 130; Inuktitut, 111, 119-120, 128, 131, 270; Kutenai, 129; Michif, 47, 50, 111, 119-120; Mi'kmaq, 104, 105, 109; Mohawk, 111; Nuxalk, 179; Odawa, 126; Ojibway, 111, 119-120, 126, 270; Oji-Cree, 119-120; Plains Cree, 111; Salish, 129; Sauteaux, 111; Secwepemc, 111; Shuswap, 129; Slavey (Dene), 104; Swampy Cree, 111; Tlingit, 129; Tsimshian, 129; Wakashan, 129. *See also* language and culture; language usage
- language usage: Aboriginal languages as second language, 136; British Columbia, 119, 129; percentages of speakers, 111-112; plan for restoration, RCAP, 133; punishment for, 104, 105, 106. *See also* language and culture; languages spoken
- La Prairie, Carol, 228
- Large, Louise (student), 324n34
- Lariviere, Diana (student), 221
- Larocque, Joseph Martin (student), 217
- law societies, 209-210
- LeBret, Sask., Lebret/Qu'Appelle residential school, St. Paul's, Whitecalf (Catholic), 63, 106, 127, 143
- The Legacy of Phoenix Sinclair* (Hughes), 11, 38-39
- legislation. *See* federal government; *individual acts*; *individual provinces/territories*
- Lenoir, Anita (student), 146
- Leon, Shirley (student), 76
- Lepage, Eva (student), 109
- Les services parajudiciaires autochtones du Québec, 157
- L'Heureux-Dubé, Justice, 197
- Lilles, Judge Heino, 225, 248
- Limitations of Actions Act* (Man.), 203
- Limitations of Actions Act* (Sask.), 203
- Little Bear, Leroy (scholar), 82, 99
- living conditions, 163-166, 164-165
- Logan, Tricia (researcher), 48
- Mac. *See also* Mc
- Mackey, J. P. (principal), 187
- Maligarnit Qimirrujiit* (Nunavut Law Review Commission), 47
- Ma Mawi Wi Chi Itata (Man.), 248
- Manitoba: Aboriginal children as percent of total child population and children in care, 29; Aboriginal Justice Inquiry, 19, 243, 259, 273; *Aboriginal Languages Recognition Act* (2010), 119; agreement on educational reform, 100; Assembly of Manitoba Chiefs, 19; child welfare, 19, 38-39; C. L. K. (child in care), 223-224; First Nations child and family services agencies, 27; Keewatinook Ininew Okimowin, 19; *Limitations of Actions Act*, 203; Meenoostahtan Minisiwin First Nations Family Justice Program, 58; Métis, Sixties Scoop of, 49; Métis Authority, 19; Métis children in care, 51; Office of the Children's Advocate, 39; Phoenix Sinclair, 38-39; Sixties Scoop, 49-50; Stony Mountain Institution, 219. *See also* Hughes, Ted (Judge); languages spoken
- Manitoba Aboriginal Justice Inquiry, 243
- Manitoba Métis Federation, 19, 51
- Manitoba Urban Inuit Association, 47
- Marceau, Maurice (student), 152
- Marieval residential school, Sask. *See* Grayson, Sask., Marieval/Cowessess residential school, Crooked Lake (Catholic)
- Masak (student), 127
- McCallum, Tom (Métis, student), 49
- McDonald, Laurie (student), 325n49
- McGurk, Sister, 63
- McHugh, Ron (intergenerational Survivor), 273
- McIntosh residential school, Ont. (Catholic), 151
- McLachlin, Chief Justice Beverley, 112
- McLeod, Gerald (student), 239-240
- McLeod, Sarah (student), 107
- McNeil, Tim (student), 11
- McVitty, S. R. (principal), 61
- Meares Island/Christie/Tofino, BC, Christie/Clayoquot/Kakawis school (Catholic), 17, 144, 219
- medical care. *See* health/health care
- Meenoostahtan Minisiwin First Nations Family Justice Program (Man.), 58
- mental health issues, 155-156, 231-232
- Merchant Law Group, 208-209
- Merrick, Flora (student), 212
- Metatawabin, Edmund (Chief), 195
- Métis Authority (Man.), 19

- Métis Commission for Children and Families, BC, 52
- Métis National Council: administration of ALI, 116; funding cuts, 167; identification as Métis, 47; recommendations for education, 88
- Métis Nation of Alberta, 48
- Métis Nation of Ontario, 52
- Métis peoples: attendance/enrolment, residential schools, 48; Canadian Incidence Study, 28; children in care, 39, 47-52, 51, 52; comparison to First Nations or Inuit peoples, 47, 88; education, 69, 76, 86; geographical regions, 47; health-care funding, 169-170; income levels, 70; "Indian" appearance of, 48; intergenerational effects, 49; invisibility of, 48; language and culture, 47, 49; life expectancy, 150-151; records of, 50; residential schools, 48; self-identification, 47, 50; Sixties Scoop, 50; speakers of an Aboriginal language, 111; student test scores, 83; traditional practices of, 48
- Métis spirit. *See* traditional practices
- Michif. *See under* languages spoken
- Michif Child and Family Services Agency, 51
- MicMac and Maliseet First Nations Services Standards Manual* (NB), 20
- Middlechurch, Man., St. Paul's residential school, Rupert's Land (Anglican), 188
- Mi'kmaq First Nation: agreement for control of education, 99-100, 316n211; language forbidden at residential school, 104-105
- Mi'kmaq Kina'matnewey (NS), 100
- Miller, Bruce, 275
- Mills, Agnes (student), 108
- Milward, David (professor, First Nations), 275
- Ministry of Children and Family Development (BC), 50
- missing and murdered Aboriginal women, 262-269; Missing Women's Inquiry (BC), 263; Oppal inquiry, 264; RCMP report (2014), 8, 265; sister of Ms. Jimmie, 225; Sisters in Spirit report, 262-263. *See also* women as victims of crime
- Missing and Murdered Aboriginal Women: A National Operational Overview* (RCMP), 8, 265
- Missing Women's Inquiry (BC), 263
- Mission, BC, St. Mary's/Mission residential school (Catholic), 68
- Mission residential school, BC. *See* Mission, BC, St. Mary's/Mission residential school (Catholic)
- Mississaugas of the New Credit First Nation, 85
- Mohawk Institute residential school, Ont. *See* Brantford, Ont., Mohawk Institute residential school (Anglican)
- Montréal Jewish Family Service, 17
- Moore, Andrew (inspector), 64
- Moose Factory Island, Ont., Moose Factory Island/Moose Fort residential school, Bishop Horden Hall (Anglican), 104, 106
- Moose Fort residential school, Ont. *See* Moose Factory Island, Ont., Moose Factory Island/Moose Fort residential school, Bishop Horden Hall (Anglican)
- Morris, Shirley (Survivor), 53
- Mount Cashel Orphanage, NL, 152
- NAHO (National Aboriginal Health Organization). *See* National Aboriginal Health Organization (NAHO)
- Nakatsuru, Judge, 236-237
- Nakogee-Davis, Mary Anne (student), 333n45
- NAN (Nishnawbe Aski Nation). *See* Nishnawbe Aski Nation (NAN)
- Nanacowop, Hubert (student), 108
- National Aboriginal Health Organization (NAHO), 162; *Inuit Child Welfare and Family Support*, 47. *See also* *First Nations Regional Longitudinal Health Survey (RHS)*
- National Association of Principals and Administrators of Indian Residences, 143
- National Centre for First Nations Governance, 162
- "national class action," 207
- National Committee on Inuit Education, 88, 89, 98
- National Household Survey (2011), 68, 69, 136
- National Indian and Inuit Community Health Representatives Organization, 167
- National Panel on First Nation Elementary and Secondary Education for Students on Reserve, 91, 96
- National Parole Board, 250-251
- National Summit on Inuit Education, 89
- nation-to-nation approach: recommended by RCAP, 137; recommended by Truth and Reconciliation Commission, 126; *versus* subsidies, 116

- Native Child and Family Services of Toronto, 58, 171
- Native Council on Justice, 228
- Native Women's Association of Canada:
Aboriginal women in prison, 245; funding cuts, 167; Sisters in Spirit report, 262-263
- Neel, David (Kwakiutl Nation), 196-197
- New Brunswick (NB): *MicMac and Maliseet First Nations Services Standards Manual*, 20; tripartite agreement on educational reform, 100
- New England Company (missionary society), 207
- Newfoundland and Labrador (NL): child welfare services, 45; educational reform, 98; Labrador-Grenfell Regional Health Authority, 45; Nunatsiavut, 40
- New Zealand: *Māori Languages Act*, 118-119
- Nicholas, Martin (student), 107
- Nimik, Joanne (child of Survivor), 17-18, 247
- Nisga'a First Nation, 19-20, 99
- Nishnawbe-Aski Legal Services (Ont.), 57
- Nishnawbe Aski Nation (NAN), 76, 91, 152
"non-status Indians," 51
- North Caribou Lake school, Northern Ontario, 79
- Northwest Territories (NWT): *Aboriginal Custom Adoption Recognition Act*, 44; child welfare services, 43-44; Department of Health and Social Services, 43; health-care funding agreements, 170; Inuvialuit, 40; Language Nests, 135; neglect investigations, rate of, 44; official languages, 119; Yellowknife Correctional Centre, 248
- Northwest Territories Health and Social Services Authority, 43
- Norway House First Nation, Man., 25-26, 260
- Norway House Roman Catholic residential school, Man. See Cross Lake, Man., Cross Lake/St. Joseph's residential school, Norway House Roman Catholic residential school, Notre Dame/Jack River Hostel (Catholic)
- Notre Dame hostel, Man. See Cross Lake, Man., Cross Lake/St. Joseph's residential school, Norway House Roman Catholic residential school, Notre Dame/Jack River Hostel (Catholic)
- Nova Scotia (NS): Aboriginal children as percent of total child population and children in care, 29; education agreements, 100; First Nations child and family services agencies, 27; Shubenacadie Residential School, 66, 104, 147, 187; tripartite agreement for funding preventive measures, 22
- Nunatsiavut (NL): educational reform, 98; Inuit language usage, 131; region of Inuit Nunangat, 40
- Nunavik (Que.): child welfare services, 45-46; housing shortages, 165; Inuit language usage, 131; Nunavik Regional Board of Health and Social Services, 45; *Youth Criminal Justice Act* (Que.), 45
- Nunavut Arctic College (Nvt.), 132
Nunavut Land Claims Agreement (Berger), 71
Nunavut Law Review Commission (*Maligarnit Qimirrujiit*), 47
- Nunavut Territory (Nvt.): *Aboriginal Custom Adoption Recognition Act*, 44-45; Bathurst Mandate, 132; child welfare services, 44-45, 46-47; *Consolidation of Inuit Languages Protection Act*, 98; Department of Health and Social Services, 44-45; education (curriculum), 98; *Education Act*, 98, 132; hiring policies, 71; housing shortages, 165; *Inuit Language Protection Act (2008)*, 119, 131; language, 119, 131; Nunavut Arctic College, 132; *Nunavut Land Claims Agreement* (Berger), 71; Nunavut Law Review Commission (*Maligarnit Qimirrujiit*), 47; region of Inuit Nunavik, 40
- nutrition in residential schools, 144-145
- Nuu-chah-nulth Tribal Council: *Indian Residential Schools: The Nuu-chah-nulth Experience*, 190
- Ochankuga'he (Path Maker, also known as Daniel Kennedy), 127
- O'Connor, Bishop Hubert, 195-198
Official Languages Act, 118
- Official Languages Program (federal), 117
- Ogwehoweh Skills and Trades Training Centre (Ont.), 87
- Olson, Betsy (student), 108
- Ominayak, Mr (grandchild of students), 225
- Onion Lake, Sask., Onion Lake/St. Barnabas residential school (Anglican), 61
- on-reserve vs off-reserve, comparison: crime rates, 220; education levels, 69, 76; funding, 25, 51, 76; health-care providers, 178; income levels, 70-71

- Ontario (Ont.): Aboriginal children as percent of total child population and children in care, 29; *Child and Family Services Act*, 20, 52; child welfare system, 18, 21, 37, 301n60; claims against, 123, 207; control of Aboriginal land/timber permits, 200; culturally appropriate curriculum developed, 82-83; deaths, 37, 77; Ekiwaamijigaadeg Inwewin Language Nest, 179; *Indian Welfare Agreement*, 18; language and culture, 206; Nishnawbe-Aski Legal Services, 57; police investigation, 195; school funding, 79; tuition fees for Imiskaming First Nations students *versus* federal funding, 81
- Oppal, Justice Wally T., 264-265
- Osborne, Helen Betty (student), 259
- Ottawa Inuit Children's Centre, 47
- Our Lady Of The Snows school, Man. *See* Berens River Roman Catholic Mission School (Our Lady Of The Snows)
- Padlayat, Sala (Inuk), 110
- Paget, F. H. (Indian Affairs), 64
- Pahpasay Skead, Barbara Ann (student), 324n35
- Palmater, Pamela (scholar/activist), 266
- Papin, Georgina (student), 261
- Paquette, Jerry and Gérald Fallon: *First Nations Education Policy*, 77, 313n109
- parental resistance, 42, 156, 187, 188
- parenting: children's delinquency, 225; custom adoption, 41; dysfunctional family history, 33, 223, 226; family violence, 227; Inuit family relationships, 40; lack/loss of skills/role models, 32, 33, 49, 194; negative portrayal, 12, 14, 54. *See also* kinship relationships
- parents separated from children. *See* child apprehension; preventive measures
- Path Maker. *See* Ochankuga'he (Path Maker, also known as Daniel Kennedy)
- Pauktuutit Inuit Women of Canada, 40, 162
- Paul, Rosemary (student), 109
- Pearce, Maryanne (scholar), 264
- Pelican Lake/Pelican Falls residential school, Ont. *See* Sioux Lookout, Ont., Pelican Lake/Pelican Falls residential school (Anglican)
- People for Education (Ont.), 82
- personal experiences: being sick, 140, 146, 147, 154, 156; culture, loss of, 49, 107, 109, 216-217; culture: disparaged, not taught, 17, 65, 73, 76, 78; education, 65, 67-68, 73, 75-76, 86; emotional abuse or humiliation, 217, 220; family life, 11-12, 33, 49, 53, 59, 163, 221; food forced, 144, 145; healing/no healing, 160, 161, 181, 239, 259; language usage, 104, 105, 106, 109-110, 127, 128, 130-131; not belonging, 106, 108, 109, 153, 156; payment/bureaucratic issues, 122, 212, 215, 217, 218; physical abuse/violence, 76, 140, 152, 189; racism, 50, 108; sexual abuse, 17, 33, 67, 145-146, 152, 155, 185, 216; substance abuse, 17-18, 33, 149, 151, 260; suicide attempts, 149, 152; in trouble with the law, 185, 216, 219, 220, 221, 240, 247
- physical abuse: compensation for, 145; excessive punishment, 66; reports of, 190-191, 193, 194, 267-268. *See also* under personal experience
- Picard, Tara. *See* Eagles, Rhonda
- Pickton, Robert, 260-261
- Pictou Landing, NS, 26
- Pine Creek, Man., Pine Creek/Camperville residential school (Catholic), 104
- Pine Falls, Man., Fort Alexander residential school (Catholic), 65, 214
- police: distrust by Aboriginal peoples, 190. *See also* RCMP
- policies: assimilation of Aboriginal children, 12, 13, 191; child welfare extending from residential school, 4, 11; continued harm, 9; day schools, 143; "Directive 20-1," 21; discharge of students, 188; Enhanced Prevention Focused Approach, 22; integration of Aboriginal children into provincially run schools, 75-76; language, 6, 103-104; Métis children into residential schools, 48; school attendance, 13; trilingualism, 112
- Portage la Prairie residential school, Man. (Presbyterian/United Church), 212
- Port Alberni, BC, Alberni residential school (Presbyterian/United), 63, 65
- Post Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD), 140
- Poundmakers Lodge, Alta., 247
- poverty: connection with child apprehensions, 34-35; income level of Aboriginal peoples, 232-233; rates of, 5
- Prairie Region of the Correctional Service of Canada, 218
- Pratt, Ben (student), 324n34
- Presbyterian Fund for Healing and Reconciliation, 179
- Preston, Judge Timothy, 175
- preventive measures: funding of child apprehension *versus* preventive measures, 12, 14, 21-22, 35, 53; funding of residential

- schools instead of, 15; Talking Together Program, 58
- Prince Albert, Sask., Prince Albert/St. Alban's/All Saints/St. Barnabas residential school, Lac La Ronge (Anglican), 6, 50, 104, 149, 155, 216
- Prince Edward Island (PEI): tripartite agreement on child welfare funding, 22; tripartite agreement on educational reform, 100
- prison: equivalence to residential schools, 219, 235. *See also* Aboriginal people in prison
- privacy, invasion of, 196, 197
- Prosper, Rose Marie (student), 147
- Providence Mission residential school, NWT. *See* Fort Providence, NWT, Fort Providence Boarding Home, Providence Mission residential school, Sacred Heart (Catholic)
- provincial governments. *See also individual provinces*
- Public Health Agency of Canada, 28, 84, 167
- punishment: electric chair, 194-195; language usage, 6, 103, 114, 122, 130; learned then replicated, 42; mass whipping at Shubenacadie, 187; into physical abuse, 66; runaways, 185; tooth pulled, 146. *See also* discipline; personal experiences
- Punnichy, Sask., Gordon/Gordon's Reserve residential school (Anglican), 200-202
- Qallunaat* (white people), 42
- Qu'Appelle residential school, Sask. *See* LeBret, Sask., LeBret/Qu'Appelle residential school, St. Paul's, Whitecalf (Catholic)
- Québec (Que.): Aboriginal children as percent of total child population and children in care, 29; *Charter of the French Language*, 120; Commission des droits de la personne et des droits de la jeunesse, 46; Cree School Board, 120; crime rate/investment in social services, 254; Grand Council of the Crees, 104; Kativik School Board, 120; Nunavik, 40
- Quigley, Tim (professor), 239
- racism: *First Peoples, Second Class Treatment*, 158; systemic, 24, 64-65, 139, 149, 174-175, 219, 227, 264. *See also* discrimination; personal experiences
- Rainville, Greg (student), 106
- Ralph, Ida (student), 151
- Rassier, Victor, 147
- RCMP: document retrieval from federal government, 192; investigations, 193; Kuper Island residential school Survivors, 192; *Missing and Murdered Aboriginal Women: A National Operational Overview*, 265; Native Indian Residential School Task Force, 190; truant officers, 186-187
- Reconciliation in Child Welfare* (Blackstock), 56
- Red Deer Industrial school, Alta. (Methodist), 66
- Reed, Hayter (Indian Affairs), 143
- Regina residential school, Sask. (Presbyterian), 63
- Regulations Relating to the Education of Indian Children* (federal), 13
- Report of the Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples*. *See* Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples (RCAP), report recommendations on *Report on Priority Actions in View of Improving First Nations Education* (FNEC, NAN, AND FSIN), 91
- residential schools: assimilation, 12-13, 124, 144; building condition, 75, 79, 142, 143; children in care arising from, 31; child welfare system as extension of, 4, 11; deaths, 141, 189; failure of, as educational system, 5, 61-102; fires at, 143; funding of, instead of preventive measures, 15; health, current, arising from, 158; health care, 146-147; Inuit peoples, 41-42; living conditions, 163-166; Métis peoples, 48; nutrition, 144-145; on-reserve residents, percentage, 65; policy changes recommended, 15-16; prison as extension of, 219; separation of children from communities, 13, 299n11; students who died compared to total enrolled, 142; traditional practices/foods, 139. *See also* abuse; Indian Residential Schools; intergenerational effects; parental resistance; personal experiences; Survivors; *individual schools*; *individual staff*; *individual students*
- Richards, Justice (Man.), 188
- R., Mr. (child of students), 233-234
- Roberts, James (student/administrator), 104
- Rock, Allan (Justice), 235
- Roman Catholic Church: opposition to integration education policy, 75
- Ross, Dorothy (student), 76
- Ross River, YT, 225

- Rouleau, Bishop Reynald, 193
- Royal Canadian Mounted Police. *See* RCMP
- Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples (RCAP), report recommendations on: child apprehension/lack of parenting skills, 32; education, 76, 83-84; health-care system, 177-178; language and culture, 111, 115, 133
- Ruck, Henry "Curly" (child of student), 109
- Ruddy, Judge, 230-231
- runaways, 188
- Rupert's Land school, Man. *See* Middlechurch, Man., St. Paul's residential school, Rupert's Land (Anglican)
- Rupp, Violet (student), 67
- R. v. C. G. O.*, 233
- R. v. Charlie*, 225
- R. v. Craft*, 230-231
- R. v. D. M. G.*, 228
- R. v. Gladue*, 235-237
- R. v. Ipeelee*, 237-238
- R. v. J. E. R.*, 233
- R. v. Jesse Armitage*, 236
- R. v. Jessie George*, 224
- R. v. Jimmie*, 226
- R. v. J. O.*, 229
- R. v. Mitchell*, 113
- R. v. M. L. W.*, 231
- R. v. Rossi*, 227
- R. v. Snake*, 227
- R. v. W. R. G.*, 229
- Sacred Heart residential school, Alta. *See* Saddle Lake (later St. Paul), Alta., Blue Quills/Sacred Heart residential school (Catholic)
- Saddle Lake (later St. Paul), Alta., Blue Quills/Sacred Heart residential school (Catholic), 48, 86, 149
- Safe Drinking Water for First Nations Act* (federal), 164-165
- St. Alban's school, Prince Albert, Sask. *See* Prince Albert, Sask., Prince Albert/St. Alban's/All Saints/St. Barnabas residential school, Lac La Ronge (Anglican)
- St. Anne's residential school, Fort Albany, Ont. *See* Fort Albany, Ont., St. Anne's residential school (Catholic)
- St. Anne's residential school, NS. *See* Shubenacadie, NS, Shubenacadie/St. Anne's residential school (Catholic)
- St. Anne's residential school, Spanish, Ont. *See* Spanish, Ont. Spanish Girl's/Boy's School, St. Joseph's/St. Peter's/St. Anne's, Charles Garnier, formerly Wikwemikong Industrial School (Catholic)
- St. Barnabas residential school, Onion Lake, Sask. *See* Onion Lake, Sask., Onion Lake/St. Barnabas residential school (Anglican)
- St. Barnabas residential school, Prince Albert, Sask. *See* Prince Albert, Sask., Prince Albert/St. Alban's/All Saints/St. Barnabas residential school, Lac La Ronge (Anglican)
- St. Catharine's Milling v. The Queen*, 200
- St. Eugene's residential school, BC. *See* Cranbrook, BC, Cranbrook/St. Eugene's/Kootenay residential school (Catholic)
- St. Henri of Thunderchild school, Sask. *See* Delmas, Sask., Thunderchild/Delmas residential school, St. Henri (Catholic)
- St. Joseph's Mission, Williams Lake, BC. *See* Williams Lake, BC, Cariboo/Williams Lake residential school, Williams Lake Industrial School, St. Joseph's Mission (Catholic)
- St. Joseph's residential school, Man. *See* Cross Lake, Man., Cross Lake/St. Joseph's residential school, Norway House Roman Catholic residential school, Notre Dame/Jack River Hostel (Catholic)
- St. Joseph's residential school, Spanish, Ont. *See* Spanish, Ont. Spanish Girl's/Boy's School, St. Joseph's/St. Peter's/St. Anne's, Charles Garnier, formerly Wikwemikong Industrial School (Catholic)
- St-Marc Residence, St-Marc-de-Figuery school, Que. *See* Amos, Que., Amos Student Residence, St-Marc Residence, St-Marc-de-Figuery (Catholic)
- St. Mary's Mission Boarding School, Cardston, Alta. *See* Cardston, Alta. (was NWT), St. Mary's Mission Boarding School, Blood/Immaculate Conception residential school (Catholic)
- St. Mary's residential school, Mission, BC. *See* Mission, BC, St. Mary's/Mission residential school (Catholic)
- St. Michael's residential school, Duck Lake, Sask. *See* Duck Lake, Sask., St. Michael's/Duck Lake residential school (Catholic)
- St. Paul de Métis school, Alta. *See* Saddle Lake (later St. Paul), Alta., Blue Quills/Sacred Heart residential school (Catholic)

- St. Paul's residential school, Middlechurch, Man. *See* Middlechurch, Man., St. Paul's residential school, Rupert's Land (Anglican)
- St. Peter's residential school, Spanish, Ont. *See* Spanish, Ont. Spanish Girl's/Boy's School, St. Joseph's/St. Peter's/St. Anne's, Charles Garnier, formerly Wikwemikong Industrial School (Catholic)
- St. Phillips residential school, Que. *See* Fort George, Que., Fort George/St. Phillips residential school (Anglican)
- Sandy Bay residential school, Man. (Catholic), 113
- Sapers, Howard (correctional investigator), 249
- Saskatchewan (Sask.): Aboriginal children as percent of total child population and children in care, 29; Aboriginal Education Research Centre, 98-99; Athabasca Health Authority, 168; Beardy's and Okemasis First Nation, 251; claims against provincial government, 122; Commission on First Nations and Métis Peoples and Justice Reform, 249; Federation of Saskatchewan Indian Nations, 20, 76, 91; First Nations school boards, 80; funding for education, 79; *Indian Child Welfare and Family Support Act*, 20; Indian Cultural College, 87; Indian Institute of Technologies, 87; language usage, 136; *Limitations of Actions Act*, 203; penitentiary, 219; Willow Cree Healing Lodge, 251
- Saskatchewan Commission on First Nations and Métis Peoples and Justice Reform, 249
- Saskatchewan Indian Cultural College, 87
- Saskatchewan Indian Institute of Technologies, 87
- Saskatchewan Penitentiary, 219
- Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., Shingwauk residential school, Wawanosh Home (Anglican), 109, 160
- Saunders, Dr. Peter, 231
- Scott, Alma (student), 33
- Scott, Duncan Campbell (Indian Affairs), 188
- Sechelt First Nation, 99
- Sechelt residential school, BC (Catholic), 217
- self-determination, 57, 73, 176, 183
- self-governance, 19-20, 40, 132, 169, 272
- separation Aboriginal women/communities, 259
- separation of families for children to go to hospital, 156
- separation of families for children to go to school. *See* child apprehension
- Settlement Agreement. *See* Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement (IRSSA)
- sexual abuse: abusers history of abuse, 229-230; by foster/adoptive parents, 17, 234; Bishop Hubert O'Connor, 195-199; RCMP task force in British Columbia, 190-192; St. Anne's residential school, 194-195; William Starr, 200-202; statute of limitations, 202-203; Turquetil Hall, Chesterfield Inlet, 192-193. *See also under* personal experiences; women as victims of crime
- Shapiro, Marci (child of Survivor), 17
- Shingwauk residential school, Ont. *See* Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., Shingwauk residential school, Wawanosh Home (Anglican)
- Shubenacadie, NS, Shubenacadie/St. Anne's residential school (Catholic): hair cutting as punishment, 187; Rita Joe, "I Lost My Talk," 106; J. P. Mackey, principal, 187; mass beatings, 187; student experiences, 66, 104, 147, 187
- Siah, Darryl (student), 68
- Siemens, Mary (student), 107
- Signs of Safety (Australia), 59
- Sillett, Michael (student), 272
- Simon, Mary (Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami), 88
- Sinclair, Brian Lloyd, 174
- Sinclair, Phoenix (child in care), 38-39
- Sinha, Vandna: *Kiskisik Awasisak*, 31-32; "Substantiating Neglect of First Nations and Non-Aboriginal Children," 34
- Sioux Lookout, Ont., Pelican Lake/Pelican Falls residential school (Anglican), 76
- Six Nations, 180, 188
- Sixties Scoop, 14-15, 16, 18, 50, 263, 299n23
- Skead, Barbara Ann Pahpasay (student), 324n35
- Smylie, Dr. Janet (researcher), 167
- Society of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists of Canada, 175
- South Island Justice Education Project (BC), 275
- Spallumcheen First Nation, 19
- Spanish, Ont. Spanish Girl's/Boy's School, St. Joseph's/St. Peter's/St. Anne's, Charles Garnier, formerly Wikwemikong Industrial School (Catholic), 61, 67, 152
- Stan Daniels Centre (Edmonton), 251
- Standing Buffalo, Adélar, 127
- Standing Committee: on Aboriginal Affairs and Northern Development, 159-161, 165, 212; on Aboriginal Peoples, 81, 90, 100, 164; *First Nations Education Policy*, 77; on Legal

- and Constitutional Affairs, 249; on Status of Women, 264; *"You Took My Talk": Aboriginal Literacy and Empowerment*, 96, 110. *See also* federal government
- Stanley, Paul (student), 128, 144
- Starr, William (school administrator), 200-202, 203, 204
- Statistics Canada: data on Aboriginal children in care, 29; General Social Survey (GSS), 258; missing data, 257
- Sto:lo Nation, 129
- Stoney Medicine Lodge, Calgary, 239
- Stony Mountain Institution (Man.), 219, 248
- Stringer Hall, NWT. *See* Inuvik, NWT, Stringer Hall, Inuvik Anglican residential school (Anglican)
- Stuart, Justice Barry, 239-240
- Sturgeon Landing residential school, Sask. (Catholic), 217
- substance abuse: alcohol-related birth effects (ARBE), 154; criminal activity, 230-231; fetal alcohol spectrum disorder, 8, 154, 222-226; linked with findings of neglect, 33; links with suicide, 152
- "Substantiating Neglect of First Nations and Non-Aboriginal Children" (Sinha, Ellenbogen, and Trocmé), 34
- suicide: of Aboriginal children in care, 36, 39; Charles Cardinal's brother, 148; experiences of attempt, 152; prevention, 173-174; rates of, 7, 111, 151-152. *See also under* personal experiences
- Sulsila Lelum Healing Centre Society (Vancouver), 171
- Supreme Court of Canada, 113
- Surrey Aboriginal Cultural Society (BC), 171
- Survivors: abuse, 32, 145; addictions, 153; children of, 17, 32, 70; Christianity, 110; class-action lawsuit, 207; crimes, 220; healing, 171; HIV/AIDS, 155; income levels, 70; intergenerational effects, 32; language and culture, 104-105, 121-124, 229; lawyers, 209; Métis Survivors, 48; as parents, 11-12, 33, 42; privacy, 189, 196; RCMP, 192; re-victimization, 7, 195, 200, 205; statute of limitations, 203. *See also* Aboriginal peoples; Common Experience Payments (CEC); health/health care; Independent Assessment Process (IAP); Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement (IRSSA); personal experiences; residential schools; suicide; *individual names*
- Sutherland, Josephine (student), 324n36
- Tait, Caroline (researcher), 154
- Takawgak, Tabitha (spouse of Survivor), 259
- taking children from families. *See* child apprehension; preventive measures
- talking circle, 58
- Talking Together Program (TTP), 57
- Task Force of Federally Sentenced Women, 245
- Task Force on Aboriginal Languages (federal), 112, 123
- Taylor, Eli (Elder), 103
- The Pas, Man., Guy Hill residential school, Clearwater Lake, formerly Sturgeon Landing, Sask. (Catholic), 259
- Thomas, Amelia (student), 217
- Thomas, Anne (child and grandchild of survivor), 156
- Thomas, Darlene (student), 217
- Thomas, Jennie (student), 86
- Thunder, Roy (student), 109
- Thunderchild/Delmas residential school, Sask. *See* Delmas, Sask., Thunderchild/Delmas residential school, St. Henri (Catholic)
- timber permits (Ont.), 200
- Timiskaming First Nation, 81
- Timleck, Rene (parent, Auntie), 58
- Tlicho Community Services Agency (NWT), 43
- Tlicho First Nation, 99
- Tootoosis, John (Survivor), 61, 106
- Topolniski, Justice J. E., 225
- Touchstones of Hope, 56-57
- traditional healing practices: Aboriginal Healing Foundation, 159; accessibility/availability, 157; examples, 171-172; healing centres, 177, 179; "insured services," 179-180
- traditional practices: Aboriginal healing lodges, 249-250; addiction, 172; food/diet, 42, 109, 139, 144; Inuit parenting, 40, 47; Inuit peoples, 40, 47; *Inuit Qaujimagatuqangit* (Inuit traditional knowledge), 40; Métis, 48, 51, 52; Native Way, Sacred Circle, 128; peacemaking, 58; for prisoners, 244, 247; sweat lodge, 109; talking/healing circle, 58, 194, 198; teaching, 78, 135; totem pole, 107; two-spirited people, 148. *See also* Aboriginal

- Healing Foundation; kinship relationships; traditional healing practices
 Trapper, Nellie (student), 106
 Treaties/treaty rights: education, 62, 72, 77, 93, 95; health care, 176, 182; individual rights eroded, 206; land title, 200; languages, 113-114; Nisga'a Lisims First Nation, 20; water, 164
 Tripartite Framework Agreement on First Nation Health Governance (BC), 169
 Truth and Reconciliation Commission (TRC): document access obstructed, 202; funding for, from Settlement Agreement, 214; *Interim Report*, 159, 161; Inuit Sub-Commission, 215; police investigations, 189
 TTP (Talking Together Program). *See* Talking Together Program (TTP)
 tuberculosis, 166, 328n138
 Tuesday, Percy (student), 324n33
 tuition fees for Timiskaming First Nation students *vs.* federal funding, 81t
 Tully, J. R. (superintendent), 15
 Tungasuvvingat Inuit (Ottawa), 47
 Tungilik, Marius (Survivor), 152, 192-193
 Tungilik, Tanya (child of Survivor), 152
 Turquetil Hall, NWT (now Nvt.). *See* Chesterfield Inlet, NWT (now Nvt.), Chesterfield Inlet residential school, Turquetil Hall (Catholic)
 Twawwassen First Nation, 99
 two-spirited people, 148
- unemployment, 52
 UNESCO (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization), 6
 Ungava Bay, Nunavik (Que.), 45
 United Church, 122, 179, 310n20, 320n102
 United Nations: Committee for the Elimination of Discrimination against Women, 267; Committee on the Rights of the Child, *Commentary 11*, 30; *Convention on Genocide*, 125-126, 206; *Convention on the Rights of the Child*, 30, 72-73, 252; criticism of Canadian government, 30-31, 267; *Declaration of Basic Principles of Justice for Victims of Crime and Abuse of Power*, 270-271; *Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples*, 30, 62, 72, 124-126, 175, 272; housing for First Nations and Inuit communities, 165; *International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights*, 72; UNESCO, 6
- United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 6
 United States: *Indian Child Welfare Act*, 54-55; *Native American Languages Act*, 1990, 118; studies on child welfare involvement and juvenile delinquency, 233
- Valcourt, Bernard (Aboriginal Affairs), 266
 Vancouver Native Health Society, 177
 victims of crime, 257-276; culturally appropriate services, 270; women, 8, 258-269. *See also* women as victims of crime
 Victor, Laverne (student), 73
 Vowell, A. W. (superintendent), 64
- Wadsworth, T. P. (inspector), 143
 Ward, Ken (student), 149-150
 Ward, Myrtle (student), 216
 Waseskun House (Montréal), 251
 Washakada Indian residential school, Man. *See* Elkhorn, Man., Elkhorn/Washakada Indian residential school (Anglican)
 Waskewitch, Shirley (student), 146
 water infrastructure on reserves, 164-165
 Wawanosh Home, Ont. *See* Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., Shingwauk residential school, Wawanosh Home (Anglican)
 Webber, Rosalie (Survivor), 215
 Wellesley Institute, 158
 Wernick, Michael (Indian Affairs), 21
 Wesley, Annie (student), 75-76
 white people (*Qallunaat*), 42
 Wikwemikong Industrial school, Ont. *See* Spanish, Ont. Spanish Girl's/Boy's School, St. Joseph's/St. Peter's/St. Anne's, Charles Garnier, formerly Wikwemikong Industrial School (Catholic)
 Williams, Sabrina (Survivor), 138
 Williams, Shirley (Elder), 105
 Williams Lake, BC, Cariboo/Williams Lake residential school, Williams Lake Industrial School, St. Joseph's Mission (Catholic), 195
 Williams Lake Industrial School, BC. *See* Williams Lake, BC, Cariboo/Williams Lake residential school, Williams Lake Industrial School, St. Joseph's Mission (Catholic)
 Williams Lake residential school, BC. *See* Williams Lake, BC, Cariboo/Williams Lake

- residential school, Williams Lake Industrial School, St. Joseph's Mission (Catholic)
- Willis, Jane (student), 104
- Willow Cree Healing Lodge (Sask.), 251
- Winnipeg, Man., Assiniboia residential school (Catholic), 67
- Winnipeg Child and Family Services, 38
- women as victims of crime, 258-269; Marlene Bird, 261; Tina Fontaine, 261; Rinelle Harper, 258; inquiries, 264-266; international human rights organizations, 266-268; missing and murdered Aboriginal women and girls, 262-269; Helen Betty Osborne, 259-260; Robert Pickton's victims, 260-261; treated as offenders, 264; Truth and Reconciliation recommendations, 268-269
- Yale First Nation, 99
- Yellowback, Andrew (student), 145
- Yellowknife Correctional Centre (NWT), 248
- Yellowquill College (Man.), 87
- Young, Doris (student), 107, 146, 189
- Youth Criminal Justice Act* (federal), 252-256
- Youth Criminal Justice Act* (Ont.), 238
- Youth Criminal Justice Act* (Que.), 45
- "*You Took My Talk*" (Standing Committee on Aboriginal Affairs), 110
- Yukon Health Act* (YT), 179
- Yukon Territorial Court, 230-231, 248
- Yukon Territory (YT): health funding agreements, 168; languages and culture, 119; language usage, 136; Yukon First Nations, 116-117; *Yukon Health Act*, 179

