Catalogue no. 63-202-XIE

# The control and sale of alcoholic beverages in Canada



Fiscal year ended March 31, 2003



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Statistics Canada Public Institutions Division System of National Accounts Branch

# The control and sale of alcoholic beverages in Canada

Fiscal year ended March 31, 2003

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# **Symbols**

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0<sup>s</sup> value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x confidential to meet secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

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# **Highlights**

- Beer is still by far the most popular alcoholic beverage among Canadian consumers, but their tastes are swinging more and more to imported brands. As of March 31, 2003, imported beer had captured about 12.2% of Canada's total beer market in terms of value, up substantially from only 9.6% the year before.
- In total, Canada's beer and liquor stores and agencies sold nearly \$15.4 billion in beer, wine, and spirits during 2002/03, up 6.0% from the year before and 47.5% from 1992/93.
- Consumers purchased \$959.6 million in imported beer, up 34.7% from the previous year, the ninth annual increase in a row. During the same period, sales of domestic brands increased only 3.1% to \$6.9 billion.
- Gross profits from the control and sale of alcoholic beverages reached almost \$4.7 billion in 2002/03, up 5.8% from the previous year. Of that amount, \$3.4 billion was remitted to the provincial and territorial governments, a 7.8% gain.

### Introduction

This publication contains selected statistics on the control and sale of alcoholic beverages in Canada, namely:

- The value and volume of domestic and imported alcoholic beverages sold by the kind of beverage
- · Imports and exports of alcoholic beverages
- The net income from the sale of alcoholic beverages by provincial and territorial liquor authorities
- The revenue derived by the provincial and territorial governments from the control of alcoholic beverages

The statistical tables are divided into two sections:

- 1. Sales of alcoholic beverages
- 2. Financial statistics

The first set of tables (Tables 1-1 to 1-13) provide detailed provincial and territorial statistics on the value and volume of alcoholic beverages sold in 2001/02 by the type of beverage. Summary statistics are presented for the years 1997/98 to 2001/02 of both total sales and per capita sales (for the population aged 15 years and older). As well, tables are included on the import and export of alcoholic beverages.

The second set of tables (Tables 2-1 to 2-3) provides detailed current and summary historical statistics on the net income of the liquor authorities and the provincial and territorial government revenue from the control and sale of alcoholic beverages. To illustrate the connection between the different data series, reconciliation tables are included that link the net income statistics that are published in the annual reports of the liquor authorities to the data that are published in this report (Table 2-3).

Statistics on sales of alcoholic beverages by volume should not be equated with data on consumption. Sales volumes include only sales by liquor authorities and their agents, and sales by wineries and breweries and outlets that operate under license from the liquor authorities.

Consumption of alcoholic beverages would include all these sales, plus homemade wine and beer, wine and beer manufactured through brew-on-premises operations, all sales in duty-free shops and any unrecorded transactions.

Similarly, statistics on sales of alcoholic beverages by dollar value of sales should not be equated with consumer expenditures on alcoholic beverages. The sales data refer to the revenues received by liquor authorities etc, and these revenues include sales to licensed establishments such as bars and restaurants. The sales data do not, therefore, reflect the total amount spent by consumers on alcoholic beverages since the prices paid in licensed establishments to the liquor authorities.

Per capita data is based on the population aged 15 and over.

### Analysis

Beer is still by far the most popular alcoholic beverage among Canadian consumers, but their tastes are swinging more and more to imported brands, according to new data on sales.

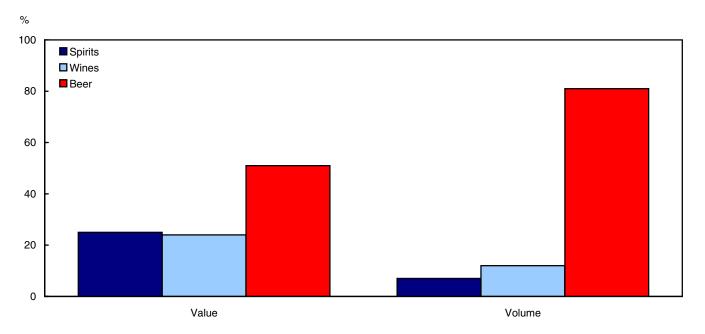
As of March 31, 2003, imported beer had captured about 12.2% of Canada's total beer market in terms of value. This was an increase from the proportion of only 9.6% the year before.

At the same time, consumer passion for spirit-based coolers was surging, while sales of wine coolers fell for the first time in eight years.

In addition, red wine continued to assert its dominance over white wine. However, domestic brands of white wine were wresting a growing chunk of the market from imported brands.

### Chart 1

### Distribution of sales of alcoholic beverages by value and volume - Fiscal year ended March 31, 2003



In total, Canada's beer and liquor stores and agencies sold nearly \$15.4 billion in beer, wine, and spirits during 2002/03, up 6.0% from the year before and 47.5% from 1992/93.

#### Text Table 1

#### Value of sales of alcoholic beverages per capita 15 years and over - Fiscal years ended March 31

Province	2002	2003	Percent change
	dollars		
Newfoundland and Labrador	625.5	669.0	7.0
Prince Edward Island	517.9	549.7	6.1
Nova Scotia	542.6	579.8	6.9
New Brunswick	506.0	525.5	3.9
Quebec	605.8	665.0	9.8
Ontario	556.7	584.2	4.9
Manitoba	494.1	506.3	2.5
Saskatchewan	465.2	495.0	6.4
Alberta	572.3	595.9	4.1
British Columbia	568.3	603.0	6.1
Yukon Territory	973.1	1,003.0	3.1
Northwest Territories 1	837.5	862.0	2.9
Nunavut <sup>1</sup>			
Canada	566.8	602.4	6.3

1. No per capita data available for Nunavut. The per capita sales of the Northwest Territories and Nunavut are combined since the distribution centre in Nunavut is not representative of all sales of the territory.

Beer accounted for 51% of total sales, spirits 25%, and wines 24%, roughly the same proportions as in 2001/02.

On a per capita basis, consumers purchased an average of 85.6 litres of beer, 13.1 litres of wine, and 7.5 litres of spirits in 2002/03. The year before, they bought, on average, 84.7 litres of beer, 12.4 litres of wine, and 7.1 litres of spirits.

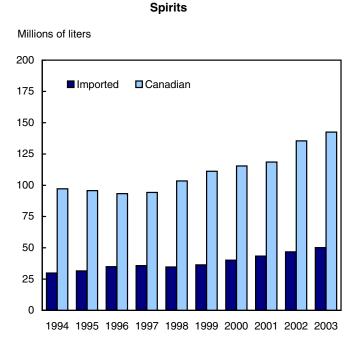
### Beer: Sales of imported brands surging

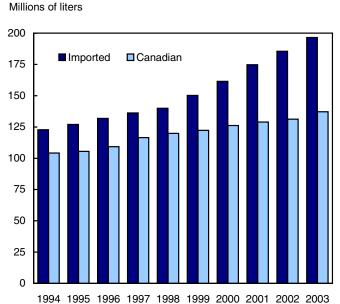
In total, Canada's 3,225 beer and liquor stores and agencies sold nearly \$7.9 billion worth of beer in 2002/03, up 6.1% from the previous year and a 41.5% increase from a decade earlier.

Sales of imported brands increased at more than 10 times the pace of domestic brands during 2002/03

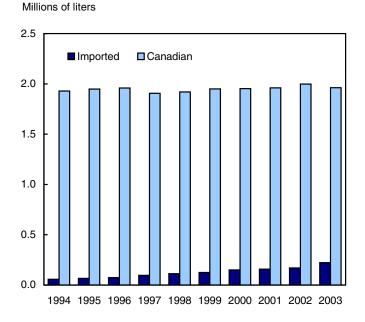
### Chart 2

### Sales of alcoholic beverages by volume - Fiscal years ended March 31





Wine



Consumers purchased \$959.6 million in imported beer, up 34.7% from the previous year, the ninth annual increase in a row. During the same period, sales of domestic brands increased only 3.1% to \$6.9 billion.

#### Beer

### Statistics Canada - Catalogue no. 63-202 9

Sales of beer reached \$308 per person during 2002/03. Provincially, per capita sales were highest in Newfoundland and Labrador and lowest in Manitoba.

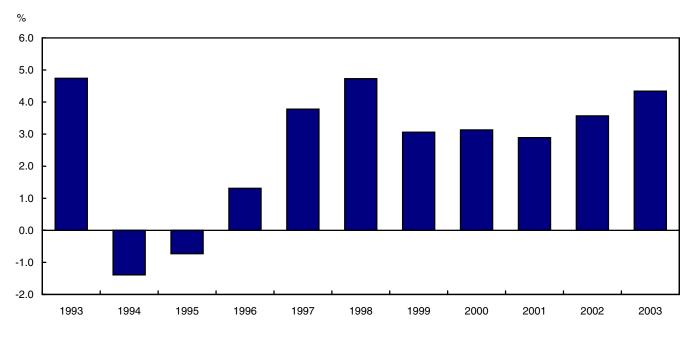
#### Text Table 2

Proportions of the sales of domestic and imported alcoholic beverages by volume to the total - Fiscal years ended March 31

Fiscal	Canadian products				Import products				
year	Spirits	Wines	Beer	Total	Spirits	Wines	Beer	Total	
	percent								
1994	76.5	45.9	97.1	91.0	23.5	54.1	2.9	9.0	
1995	75.2	45.4	96.7	90.5	24.8	54.6	3.3	9.5	
1996	72.8	45.3	96.3	90.0	27.2	54.7	3.7	10.0	
1997	72.4	46.1	95.2	88.7	27.6	53.9	4.8	11.3	
1998	74.9	46.2	94.4	88.2	25.1	53.8	5.6	11.8	
1999	75.4	44.9	94.0	87.5	24.6	55.1	6.0	12.5	
2000	74.2	43.9	92.9	86.2	25.8	56.1	7.1	13.8	
2001	73.2	42.5	92.6	85.5	26.8	57.5	7.4	14.5	
2002	74.3	41.4	92.1	84.9	25.7	58.6	7.9	15.1	
2003	74.0	41.1	89.8	82.7	26.0	58.9	10.2	17.3	

#### Chart 3

Differential between the percentage changes of the value and the volume of sales of alcoholic beverages - Fiscal years ended March 31



### Wine: Popularity of red wine still growing

In total, liquor stores and their agencies sold nearly \$3.7 billion worth of wines in 2002/03, up 9.3% from the previous year and nearly double the level from 1992/93.

Sales of wine reached almost \$145 per person during 2002/03. Provincially, per capita sales were highest by far in Quebec and lowest in Saskatchewan.

In terms of value, imported wines accounted for 70.4% of the total Canadian market in 2002/03, virtually the same share as in the previous year. However, the market share varied slightly for red and white varieties.

The popularity of red wine continued to grow. As of March 31, 2003, red wines had captured 56.9% of the red and white wine market in terms of volume, compared with 43.1% for white wines.

Sales of domestic red wines rose 15.1% in 2002/03, compared with a 12.0% increase among imported red wines. As a result, imported products held 72.9% of the red wine market as of March 31, 2003, compared with 27.1% for domestic brands. Quebec consumers bought 41.5% of all red wine sold in Canada in 2002/03.

In terms of white wines, sales of domestic varieties rose 7.7% in 2002/03, three times the growth rate of 2.4% among imported white wine. Imported white wine held 52.2% of the market share while domestic white wine held 47.8%.

#### Text Table 3

### Sales of alcoholic beverages by value and by volume - Fiscal years ended March 31

Sales		Value			Volume	
	Total	Canadian	Imported	Total	Canadian	Imported
	thous	ands of dollars		thou	sands of litres	
Spirits						
1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003	3,006,395 2,985,372 2,941,808 2,939,773 2,988,762 3,097,913 3,236,044 3,367,329 3,523,617 3,716,100 3,820,693	2,179,614 2,158,904 2,078,913 2,037,394 2,049,343 2,146,286 2,229,032 2,271,056 2,325,421 2,437,980 2,483,540	826,781 826,468 862,895 902,379 939,419 951,627 1,007,012 1,096,272 1,198,197 1,278,121 1,337,152	128,839 127,007 127,252 128,145 130,036 138,251 147,578 155,415 162,007 182,313 192,648	98,624 97,106 95,715 93,251 94,189 103,541 111,201 115,358 118,638 135,537 142,517	30,215 29,901 31,537 34,894 35,847 34,710 36,377 40,057 43,369 46,777 50,131
Wines						
1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2002 2003	$\begin{array}{c} 1,862,959\\ 1,902,079\\ 1,949,953\\ 2,075,644\\ 2,250,592\\ 2,411,376\\ 2,638,270\\ 2,931,337\\ 3,136,467\\ 3,383,031\\ 3,696,056\end{array}$	695,014 686,164 690,414 730,683 796,920 842,319 879,499 926,886 954,844 1,004,209 1,093,938	1,167,945 1,215,915 1,259,539 1,344,961 1,453,671 1,569,057 1,758,771 2,004,451 2,181,623 2,378,822 2,602,118	228,936 226,935 232,535 240,997 252,606 259,894 272,539 287,622 303,712 316,688 333,661	111,470 104,184 105,514 109,200 116,452 119,945 122,316 126,187 128,993 131,212 137,174	117,466 122,751 127,021 131,797 136,154 139,948 150,223 161,435 174,720 185,476 196,486
Beer						
1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003	5,556,066 5,431,852 5,506,941 5,639,698 5,742,539 6,204,357 6,501,073 6,722,910 6,924,528 7,412,651 7,864,437	5,356,417 5,253,154 5,296,652 5,389,098 5,391,159 5,782,851 6,038,690 6,125,365 6,298,640 6,700,307 6,904,827	$\begin{array}{c} 199,649\\ 178,698\\ 210,289\\ 250,600\\ 351,380\\ 421,506\\ 462,383\\ 597,545\\ 625,888\\ 712,344\\ 959,610 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1,973,089\\ 1,985,690\\ 2,014,933\\ 2,033,041\\ 2,002,504\\ 2,033,197\\ 2,074,152\\ 2,103,377\\ 2,117,122\\ 2,167,879\\ 2,184,657 \end{array}$	1,909,501 1,928,834 1,948,991 1,958,780 1,905,824 1,920,139 1,950,048 1,953,192 1,959,595 1,997,645 1,961,878	63,588 56,856 65,942 74,261 96,680 113,058 124,104 150,185 157,527 170,233 222,779
Total						
1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003	$\begin{array}{c} 10,425,420\\ 10,319,303\\ 10,398,702\\ 10,655,115\\ 10,981,893\\ 11,713,647\\ 12,375,387\\ 13,021,576\\ 13,584,612\\ 14,511,782\\ 15,381,186 \end{array}$	8,231,045 8,098,222 8,065,979 8,157,175 8,237,422 8,771,457 9,147,222 9,323,307 9,578,905 10,142,496 10,482,305	2,194,375 2,221,081 2,332,723 2,497,940 2,744,471 2,942,189 3,228,165 3,698,269 4,005,707 4,369,286 4,898,881	2,330,864 2,339,632 2,374,720 2,402,183 2,385,146 2,431,342 2,494,269 2,546,414 2,582,842 2,666,880 2,710,967	2,119,595 2,130,124 2,150,220 2,161,231 2,116,465 2,143,626 2,183,565 2,194,737 2,207,226 2,264,394 2,241,570	211,269 209,508 224,500 240,952 268,681 310,704 351,677 375,616 402,486 469,396

### Wine coolers: the passion cools

Liquor stores sold just over \$3.8 billion worth of spirits in 2002/03, up 2.8% from the previous year and an increase of only 27.1% from 1992/93.

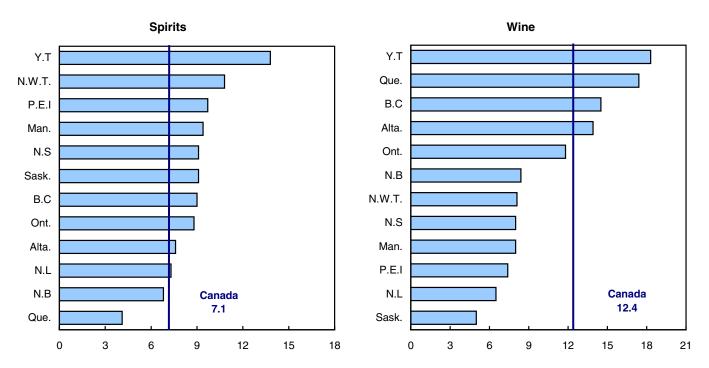
Sales of imported spirits climbed 4.6% to \$1.3 billion, while sales of domestic spirits grew 1.9% to \$2.5 billion. Among Canadian products, rum was the top seller, followed by vodka and whisky. Liqueurs were the leading imported product, at \$365.5 million, outpacing even whisky, at \$324.6 million.

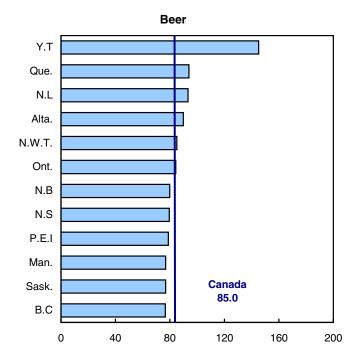
Sales of spirits reached about \$150 per person during 2002/03. Provincially, per capita sales were highest in Newfoundland and Labrador and lowest in Quebec. However, Quebec registered the largest growth in sales of coolers during the year.

After declining during the early 1990s, sales of spirits recovered late in the decade, and have increased for seven years in a row. The recovery was due in part to the introduction of spirit-based coolers, sales of which grew strongly during the late 1990s.

### Chart 4

Per capita sales by volume (aged 15 years and over) of alcoholic beverages by province and territory - Fiscal year ended March 31, 2003





Note: The per capita volume of Northwest Territories and Nunavut are combined since the distribution centre in Nunavut is not representative of all sales of this territory.

However, after several years of gains in both types of coolers, sales of wine-based coolers fell in 2002/03, while sales of spirit-based coolers remained strong.

Consumers purchased just over \$337.0 million in spirit-based coolers, both domestic and imported, up 21.3% from the previous year. At the same time, total sales of wine-based coolers fell 11.7% to just under \$98.4 million.

As a result, spirit-based coolers made up 77.4% of total cooler sales. The vast majority of this market share (90.8%) was held by domestic products.

### Government profits rising

Gross profits from the control and sale of alcoholic beverages reached almost \$4.7 billion in 2002/03, up 5.8% from the previous year. Of that amount, \$3.4 billion was remitted to the provincial and territorial governments, a 7.8% gain.

On a per capita basis, provincially remitted profits were highest in Saskatchewan (\$228) followed by Alberta (\$215). Lowest revenues were in Quebec (\$88), followed by Prince Edward Island (\$90).

#### Text Table 4

### Provincial and territorial government revenue from the control and sale of alcoholic beverages - Fiscal years ended March 31

Fiscal year	Net income from sale authorities <sup>1</sup>		Revenue from the contro sale (licences, perm	Total		
	Millions of dollars	Annual growth rate	Millions of dollars	Annual growth rate	Millions of dollars	Annual growth rate
1994	2,389	-0.2	709	-1.7	3,098	-0.5
1995	2,474	3.6	731	3.0	3,204	3.4
1996	2,526	2.1	736	0.8	3,262	1.8
1997	2,614	3.5	722	-2.0	3,336	2.3
1998	2,726	4.3	719	-0.3	3,446	3.3
1999	2.864	5.0	741	3.0	3,605	4.6
2000	2,958	3.3	769	3.8	3,727	3.4
2001	3,060	3.4	766	-0.4	3,825	2.6
2002	3.160	3.3	769	0.4	3,929	2.7
2003	3,236	2.4	766	-0.4	4,002	1.9

1. Available for distribution to provincial and territorial governments.

# **Related products**

### Selected publications from Statistics Canada

12-589-X	Guide to the public sector of Canada
68-213-S	Public sector statistics: Supplement
68-213-X	Public sector statistics
68F0023X	Financial Management System (FMS)

### Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

183-0002	Public sector employment, wages and salaries, monthly (332 series)
183-0003	Federal government employment, wages and salaries in census metropolitan areas for the month of September, annual (Dollars unless otherwise noted) (52 series)
183-0004	Department of National Defence, military personnel and wages and salaries, monthly (32 series)
183-0005	Net income of liquor authorities and provincial and territorial government revenue, fiscal years ended March 31
183-0006	Sales of alcoholic beverages by volume, value and per capita 15 years and over, fiscal years ended March 31
183-0015	Sales of alcoholic beverages of liquor authorities, wineries and breweries, by value and volume
183-0016	Imports and exports of alcoholic beverages, by value and volume for selected countries
183-0017	Net income of provincial and territorial liquor authorities and government revenue from the control and sale of alcoholic beverages
183-0018	Reconciliation of net income of liquor authorities with total revenue specifically derived from the control and sale of alcoholic beverages
183-0019	Volume of sales of alcoholic beverages in litres of absolute alcohol and per capita 15 years and over
183-0020	Provincial and territorial retail trade of alcoholic beverages

- 385-0001 Consolidated federal, provincial, territorial and local government revenue and expenditure, for fiscal year ending March 31, annual (Dollars) (2056 series)
- 385-0002 Federal, provincial and territorial general government revenue and expenditure, for fiscal year ending March 31, annual (Dollars) (1058 series)
- 385-0003 Local government revenue and expenditure, annual (Dollars) (1005 series)
- 385-0004 Local general government revenue and expenditure, annual (Dollars) (1770 series)
- 385-0005 Federal, provincial and territorial non-autonomous pension plans, revenue and expenditure, annual (Dollars) (131 series)
- 385-0006 Canada and Quebec Pension Plans revenue and expenditure, annual (Dollars) (21 series)
- 385-0007 University and college revenue and expenditures, annual (Dollars) (285 series)
- 385-0008 Health and social service institutions revenue and expenditures, annual (Dollars) (345 series)
- 385-0009 School board revenue and expenditures, annual (Dollars) (600 series)
- 385-0010 Federal government debt, annual (Dollars) (13 series)
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- 385-0019 Canada and Quebec Pension Plans (CPP and QPP) balance sheet, annual (Dollars) (17 series)
- 385-0021 Reconciliation of expenditures of universities and colleges on a Financial Management System (FMS) basis to expenditures on postsecondary education as per Centre for Education Statistics (CES), annual (Dollars) (153 series)
- 385-0022 Reconciliation of provincial and territorial government revenue and expenditures from budgetary documents to a Financial Management System (FMS) basis, annual (Dollars) (444 series)
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- 385-0024 Local general government revenue and expenditure, current and capital accounts, annual (Dollars) (2698 series)

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### Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

1726 Control and Sale of Alcoholic Beverages in Canada

# **Statistical Tables**

### Value of sales of alcoholic beverages of liquor authorities, wineries and breweries - Canadian and imported beverages, fiscal year ended March 31, 2003

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
			tho	usands of dollars			
Canadian							
Spirits Alcohol Brandy Gin Liqueurs Rum Whisky Vodka Others Coolers	0 174 855 1,361 40,351 20,343 8,637 102 98	3 102 192 337 7,057 3,875 3,867 379 2,171	4 603 1,425 2,138 62,922 21,382 24,258 95 13,329	78 509 2,197 3,108 21,524 21,843 13,801 1,660 9,005	7,499 15,289 31,783 24,180 41,500 18,838 53,745 408 49,758	590 11,079 31,490 52,558 264,940 177,709 273,389 3,145 152,379	0 960 1,980 5,213 24,550 60,888 27,222 300 13,717
Total spirits Wines Cider Sparkling Others Coolers Total wines	71,921 0 1,819 4,918 6,455 13,192	17,982 3 45 3,769 282 4,100	404 2,297 19,811 1,415 <b>23,927</b>	73,725 5 1,152 3,458 15,427 7,237 1 27,275 5	243,000 12,338 5,615 161,098 2,320 181,371	<b>967,280</b> 4,950 34,199 384,315 6,296 <b>429,760</b>	134,830 1,527 1,486 21,028 355 24,396
Beer	165,166	30,757	212,929	191,298 <sup>5</sup>	2,050,558 <sup>6</sup>	2,384,843	195,887
Total - Canadian beverages	250,279	52,838 <sup>3</sup>	363,012	292,298 <sup>5</sup>	2,474,929 6	3,781,882	355,113
Imported Spirits Alcohol Brandy Gin Liqueurs Rum Whisky Vodka Others Coolers Total spirits	0 697 570 7,726 3,665 3,678 461 260 513 <b>17,569</b>	0 71 243 1,458 409 743 288 259 134 <b>3,605</b>	0 891 2,248 11,724 2,180 7,030 2,766 1,453 0 <b>28,291</b>	0 483 1,340 3,136 1,795 2,304 884 804 0 <b>10,745</b> <sup>5</sup>	0 43,004 19,760 89,056 14,084 47,976 22,008 16,111 2,018 <b>254,017</b>	0 80,593 33,246 95,439 13,973 152,649 83,842 93,222 22,521 <b>575,487</b>	0 2,751 2,633 17,929 3,643 9,230 5,938 1,757 304 <b>44,186</b>
Wines Cider Sparkling Others Coolers Total wines	98 865 15,010 1,004 <b>16,977</b>	0 281 3,779 0 <b>4,060</b>	62 2,734 41,597 0 <b>44,394</b>	0 524 17,895 3,752 1 <b>22,171</b> 5	70 45,336 1,097,316 503 <b>1,143,224</b>	3,303 69,144 764,071 1,341 <b>837,858</b>	45 2,505 46,780 0 <b>49,330</b>
Beer	4,612	457	11,662	1,140 <sup>5</sup>	216,347 <sup>6</sup>	518,232	16,800
Total - Imported beverages	39,158	8,122 <sup>3</sup>	84,347	34,056 <sup>5</sup>	1,613,588 6	1,931,577	110,316

### Table 1-1 - continued

	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon Territory	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Canada
			thousa	nds of dollars			
Canadian							
Spirits Alcohol Brandy Gin Liqueurs Rum Whisky Vodka Others Coolers Total spirits	0 545 1,192 3,128 26,303 44,831 33,107 841 13,318 <b>123,264</b>	0 1,064 4,950 8,375 68,451 126,414 92,470 8,411 0 <b>310,135</b>	65 3,020 10,400 10,695 86,380 117,771 101,423 14,589 50,559 <b>394,902</b>	0 16 79 277 1,011 1,568 1,620 31 750 <b>5,352</b>	            	     782	8,238 33,360 86,543 111,370 644,989 615,462 633,539 29,960 305,874 <b>2,483,540</b>
-	123,204	310,135	394,902	5,552	14,212 *	102	2,403,340
Wines Cider Sparkling Others Coolers Total wines	1,095 1,061 14,888 989 <b>18,033</b>	6,449 2,559 51,087 48,459 <b>108,555</b>	32,251 4,528 215,336 6,369 <b>258,484</b>	585 27 1,492 0 <b>2,104</b>	 583 <sup>6</sup> <b>2,634 6</b>	  107	60,753 57,097 893,170 80,760 <b>1,093,938</b>
Beer	199,784	640,432	801,466	11,843	17,257 <sup>2</sup>	2,607	6,904,827
Total - Canadian beverages	341,081	1,059,122	1,454,852	19,299 4	34,103 6	3,496	10,482,305
Imported							
Spirits Alcohol Brandy Gin Liqueurs Rum Whisky Vodka Others Coolers Total spirits	0 969 1,270 14,089 754 6,845 2,978 789 1,070 <b>28,764</b>	0 12,657 6,933 53,899 14,256 36,367 14,348 21,885 0 <b>160,344</b>	59 10,496 17,272 70,038 5,272 57,167 30,527 14,359 4,490 <b>209,679</b>	0 130 151 991 71 593 172 155 30 <b>2,294</b>	    50 6 <b>2,055 6</b>	         	59 152,742 85,667 365,485 60,102 324,582 164,212 151,053 31,129 <b>1,337,152</b>
Wines Cider Sparkling Others Coolers Total wines	0 1,046 17,825 0 <b>18,872</b>	2,167 9,574 170,872 7,840 <b>190,453</b>	746 17,152 250,075 3,068 <b>271,041</b>	0 117 1,885 35 <b>2,037</b>	 50 <sup>6</sup> <b>1,599 </b> 6	  104	6,491 149,278 2,427,105 17,592 <b>2,602,118</b>
Beer	2,204	72,473	114,335	520	720	108	959,610
Total - Imported beverages	49,840	423,270	595,055	4,851 <sup>4</sup>	4,374 6	328	4,898,881

### Value of sales of alcoholic beverages of liquor authorities, wineries and breweries - Canadian and imported beverages, fiscal year ended March 31, 2003

1. Includes unidentifiable amount of spirit based coolers.

2. Includes unidentifiable amount of cider.

3. Includes health tax of 25% on retail selling amounting to \$11,416.

4. Includes liquor tax of 10 cents to 25 cents on volume of retail sales amounting to \$2,418.

5. The distribution of the spirits, the wine and the beer for New Brunswick is based on 1997-1998 data.

6. Estimated data.

#### Value of sales of alcoholic beverages of liquor authorities, wineries and breweries - Total Canadian and imported beverages, fiscal year ended March 31, 2003

	Newfoundland and	Prince Edward	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
	Labrador	Island	thou	sands of dollars			
Canadian and imported beverages							
Spirits							
Alcohol	0	3	4	78	7,499	590	0
Brandy Gin	871 1,425	173 436	1,494 3,673	992 3,536	58,294 51,543	91,672 64,737	3,711 4,613
Liqueurs	9,088	1,795	13,863	6,245	113,236	147,998	23,142
Rum	44,016	7,466	65,102	23,320	55,584	278,913	28,193
Whisky /odka	24,020 9,098	4,618 4,155	28,412 27,024	24,147 14,685	66,814 75,753	330,359 357,231	70,118 33,160
Others	362	637	1,548	2,463	16,519	96,367	2,057
Coolers	611	2,304	13,329	9,005	51,776	174,900	14,021
Fotal spirits	89,491	21,587	154,447	84,470	497,017	1,542,766	179,015
<b>Wines</b> Cider	98	3	466	1,152	12,408	8,252	1,572
Sparkling	2,684	326	5,031	3,983	50,951	103,343	3,991
Others	19,928	7,548	61,409	33,322	1,258,414	1,148,386	67,808
Coolers Total wines	7,459	282	1,415	10,990 <sup>1</sup>	2,823	7,637	355
Total wines	30,169	8,159	68,320	49,447 <sup>6</sup>	1,324,596	1,267,618	73,726
Beer	169,778	31,214	224,592	192,437 <sup>6</sup>	2,266,905 <sup>7</sup>	2,903,075	212,687
Fotal Canadian and imported beverages	289,437	60,960 <sup>4</sup>	447,359	326,354 <sup>6</sup>	4,088,518 <sup>7</sup>	5,713,459	465,429
Goods and Services Tax (GST) included	18,934	3,988	29,266	21,350	267,473	373,778	30,449
Discounts and rebates included	3,434		945	4,349		23,853	
	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon Territory	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Canada
			thous	sands of dollars			
Canadian and imported beverages							
Spirits							
Alcohol	0	0	124	0			8,297
Brandy	1,514	13,721	13,515	146			186,102
Gin Liqueurs	2,462 17,216	11,882 62,274	27,672 80,733	230 1,268			172,210 476,856
Rum	27,057	82,707	91,652	1,082			705,091
Whisky	51,676	162,781	174,938	2,162			940,044
Vodka Others	36,085 1,630	106,818	131,950 28,949	1,792 186			797,751 181,013
Coolers	14.388	30,296 0	55,048	780 <sup>2</sup>			337,008
Total spirits	152,028	470,479	604,581	7,645	16,267 7	899	3,820,693
Wines	4 005	0.040	~~~~	505			
Cider Sparkling	1,095 2 108	8,616 12 134	32,997 21,680	585 144			67,244 206 375
Others	2,108 32,713	12,134 221,959	465,411	144 3,378			206,375 3,320,275
Coolers	989	56,299	9,436	35 <sup>2</sup>	633 7		98,356
Total wines	36,904	299,007	529,525	4,141	4,233 7	211	3,696,056
Beer	201,988	712,906	915,801	12,363	17,977 <sup>3</sup>	2,715	7,864,437
Total Canadian and imported beverages	390,920	1,482,392	2,049,907	24,151 <sup>5</sup>	38,477 7	3,824	15,381,186
Goods and Services Tax (GST) included	25,574	96,979	134,106	1,580	2,517	250	1,006,248
Discounts and rebates included		-	55,417				87,998
Biosodina una resulta includeu	•		55,417		•	•	01,330

1. Includes unidentifiable amount of spirit based coolers.

2. Spirit based coolers were previously included with wine based coolers.

3. Includes unidentifiable amount of cider.

4. Includes health tax of 25% on retail selling amounting to \$11,416.

5. Includes liquor tax of 10 cents to 25 cents on volume of retail sales amounting to \$2,418.

6. The distribution of the spirits, the wine and the beer for New Brunswick is based on 1997-1998 data.

7. Estimated data.

# Volume of sales of alcoholic beverages of liquor authorities, wineries and breweries - Canadian and imported beverages, fiscal year ended March 31, 2003

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
			thous	sands of litres			
Canadian							
Spirits Alcohol Brandy Gin Liqueurs Rum Whisky Vodka Others	0 7 31 50 1,458 727 311 3	0 4 7 12 269 150 150 152 43	0 21 49 68 2,254 759 886 8	3 20 87 123 857 870 548 68	294 636 1,422 1,004 1,819 777 2,355 10 7 200	17 308 893 1,624 7,571 15,264 7,808 85	0 39 79 213 965 2,373 1,103 13
Coolers Total spirits	7 2,594	314 <b>951</b>	2,006 <b>6,052</b>	1,239 <b>3,815</b> 3	7,886 <b>16,202</b>	29,076 <b>62,646</b>	2,331 <b>7,116</b>
Wines Cider Sparkling Others Coolers Total wines	0 200 502 961 <b>1,663</b>	0 5 449 59 <b>514</b>	68 258 2,432 255 <b>3,014</b>	111 332 1,480 995 1 <b>2,918</b> <sup>3</sup>	1,302 643 23,398 484 <b>25,827</b>	1,132 4,168 41,593 1,227 <b>48,120</b>	409 185 2,479 97 <b>3,170</b>
Beer <sup>2</sup>	39,339	8,648	58,497	49,265	541,272	692,980	66,165
Total - Canadian beverages	43,596	10,112	67,562	55,998 <sup>3</sup>	583,301	803,746	76,451
Imported							
Spirits Alcohol Brandy Gin Liqueurs Rum Whisky Vodka Others Coolers Total spirits	0 20 243 129 107 16 6 33 <b>574</b>	0 2 8 45 15 21 10 8 12 <b>122</b>	0 24 77 352 69 205 97 110 0 <b>933</b>	0 19 53 124 72 90 36 33 0 <b>427</b> 3	0 1,342 837 2,917 573 1,456 935 480 211 <b>8,750</b>	0 2,503 657 3,205 5,633 3,541 3,516 3,877 <b>23,434</b>	0 94 99 588 132 281 231 60 44 <b>1,529</b>
Wines Cider Sparkling Others Coolers Total wines	14 50 947 134 <b>1,145</b>	0 19 287 0 <b>307</b>	11 180 2,983 0 <b>3,175</b>	0 50 1,718 515 1 <b>2,283</b> 3	12 1,660 79,636 106 <b>81,413</b>	692 4,589 61,916 227 <b>67,425</b>	15 142 4,030 0 <b>4,187</b>
Beer <sup>2</sup>	1,012	100	2,839	<b>293</b> <sup>4</sup>	36,106 <sup>4</sup>	131,819	4,397
Total - Imported beverages	2,731	529	6,947	3,003 <sup>3</sup>	126,270	222,678	10,113

#### Table 1-3 - continued

#### Saskatchewan Alberta British Yukon Northwest Nunavut Canada Columbia Territory Territories thousands of litres Canadian Spirits 0 0 2 0 0 315 Alcohol 0 0 Brandy 23 44 133 1 3 0 1 2 3 4 45 207 425 õ 3,251 Gin 4 Liqueurs 125 356 455 10 16 0 4,057 Rum 1,030 2,835 3,597 35 83 7 22,780 Whisky 1,741 5,295 4,630 52 57 84 5 32,727 8 0 Vodka 1,324 4.074 4,275 167 23,069 Others 508 0 1,096 53,988 19 339 1 1,840 9,093 õ Coolers 112 83 0 **Total spirits** 6,147 13,150 23,118 270 437 20 142,517 Wines 320 1,812 7,854 127 70 0 13,205 Cider Sparkling 139 348 491 4 0 6,777 4 2 0 **2** 5,712 20,893 183 99 101,095 Others 1,873 10,200 Coolers 1.482 275 62 16,097 Total wines 2,607 18,072 30,720 314 235 137,174 Beer<sup>2</sup> 60,234 202,979 235,072 3,405 3,554 468 1,961,878 Total - Canadian beverages 68,988 234,201 288,910 3,989 4,226 490 2,241,570 Imported Spirits Alcohol 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 29 Brandy 336 421 4 3 0 4,796 0 3 45 5 2 2,708 12,247 Gin 270 635 481 26 39 Liqueurs 1.961 2.263 2 3 0 1 25 548 2,279 Rum 210 Whisky 214 1,625 13 12 10,816 1,158 6 Vodka 114 573 1,202 5 0 6,766 4 Others 17 1,003 405 0 5,644 Coolers 3 3 71 0 3 102 0 589 4,874 5,849 **Total spirits** 7,350 61 50,131 1.027 Wines Cider 0 461 146 0 4 5 0 1,355 Sparkling 5 Ō 8,144 55 622 767 Others 1,258 13,727 17,221 118 139 12 183,993 Coolers 1,576 430 4 2 0 12 2,994 1,313 150 **Total wines** 16,386 18,564 126 196,486 6 453 20,342 25,175 88 149 222,779 Beer 2 Total - Imported beverages 2,793 42,577 51,089 275 370 21 469,396

### Volume of sales of alcoholic beverages of liquor authorities, wineries and breweries - Canadian and imported beverages, fiscal year ended March 31, 2003

1. Includes unidentifiable amount of spirit based coolers.

2. Includes beer coolers.

3. The distribution of the spirits, the wine and the beer for New Brunswick is based on 1997-1998 data.

4. Estimated data.

# Volume of sales of alcoholic beverages of liquor authorities, wineries and breweries - Total Canadian and imported beverages, fiscal year ended March 31, 2003

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
	Lubrador	lolaria	tho	usands of litres			
Canadian and imported beverages							
Spirits Alcohol Brandy Gin Liqueurs Rum Whisky Vodka Others Coolers Total spirits	0 27 51 293 1,587 834 327 9 40 <b>3,168</b>	0 6 15 57 284 171 162 51 327 <b>1,073</b>	0 45 126 420 2,323 964 983 118 2,006 <b>6,985</b>	3 39 140 247 929 960 584 101 1,239 <b>4,242</b> 3	294 1,978 2,258 3,921 2,392 2,233 3,291 489 8,097 <b>24,952</b>	17 2,810 1,550 4,829 8,072 20,898 11,349 3,601 32,953 <b>86,080</b>	0 133 178 801 1,097 2,654 1,334 73 2,375 <b>8,645</b>
Wines Cider Sparkling Others Coolers Total wines	14 250 1,449 1,095 <b>2,808</b>	0 24 737 59 <b>820</b>	79 438 5,416 255 <b>6,188</b>	111 382 3,198 1,510 1 <b>5,201</b> 3	1,314 2,303 103,034 591 <b>107,240</b>	1,826 8,757 103,509 1,454 <b>115,546</b>	424 327 6,509 97 <b>7,357</b>
Beer <sup>2</sup>	40,351	8,748	61,336	49,558 <sup>4</sup>	577,378 <sup>4</sup>	824,799	70,562
Total Canadian and imported beverages	46,327	10,642	74,509	59,001 <sup>3</sup>	709,571	1,026,425	86,564
	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon Territory	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Canada
			tho	usands of litres			
Canadian and imported beverages							
Spirits Alcohol Brandy Gin Liqueurs Rum Whisky Vodka Others Coolers Total spirits	0 52 90 606 1,055 1,955 1,438 36 1,942 <b>7,174</b>	0 380 477 2,317 3,383 6,453 4,647 1,342 0 <b>18,999</b>	2 554 1,060 2,718 3,807 6,255 5,477 913 9,682 <b>30,468</b>	0 4 36 38 65 63 3 115 <b>332</b>	0 3 7 55 86 97 172 4 86 <b>508</b>	0 0 3 7 5 8 0 0 <b>23</b>	315 6,031 5,959 16,303 25,060 43,543 29,835 6,741 58,862 <b>192,648</b>
Wines Cider Sparkling Others Coolers Total wines	320 194 3,131 275 <b>3,920</b>	2,273 970 19,439 11,776 <b>34,458</b>	8,000 1,258 38,114 1,912 <b>49,284</b>	127 8 300 4 <b>440</b>	74 9 238 64 <b>385</b>	0 0 14 0 <b>14</b>	14,561 14,921 285,088 19,091 <b>333,661</b>
Beer <sup>2</sup>	60,687	223,321	260,247	3,493	3,703	474	2,184,657
Total Canadian and imported beverages	71,781	276,778	339,999	4,264	4,596	512	2,710,967

1. Includes unidentifiable amount of spirit based coolers.

2. Includes beer coolers.

3. The distribution of the spirits, the wine and the beer for New Brunswick is based on 1997-1998 data.

4. Estimated data.

### Value of sales of alcoholic beverages - Fiscal years ended March 31

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
_		thou	usands of dollars		
Spirits					
Canada	3,236,044	3,367,329	3,523,617	3,716,100	3,820,693
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Yukon Territory Northwest Territories Nunavut	86,223 18,133 133,297 74,294 373,740 1,284,843 164,526 145,417 421,304 512,961 7,218 14,088	88,881 19,101 140,174 77,650 389,724 1,360,241 169,352 147,646 428,829 524,423 7,147 13,282 880	93,665 19,995 143,238 79,698 422,552 1,423,970 170,989 149,178 449,825 548,221 7,250 14,114 922	86,333 20,002 148,379 81,636 463,940 1,512,277 175,815 152,471 474,872 576,182 7,558 15,744 891	89,491 21,587 154,447 84,470 497,017 1,542,766 179,015 152,028 470,479 604,581 7,645 16,267 899
Wines					
Canada	2,638,270	2,931,337	3,136,467	3,383,031	3,696,056
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Yukon Territory Northwest Territories Nunavut	18,690 5,647 46,995 31,324 854,821 943,600 58,482 31,264 217,414 423,321 3,564 3,148	21,842 6,401 52,142 35,766 987,278 1,040,831 64,509 33,709 229,687 451,971 3,648 3,347 206	$\begin{array}{c} 23,887\\ 7,025\\ 55,498\\ 38,992\\ 1,101,040\\ 1,091,355\\ 64,653\\ 34,160\\ 245,365\\ 467,138\\ 3,701\\ 3,452\\ 203\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 25,178\\ 8,947\\ 60,345\\ 43,367\\ 1,197,553\\ 1,162,613\\ 69,324\\ 35,361\\ 276,132\\ 496,158\\ 3,888\\ 3,962\\ 203\\ \end{array}$	30,169 8,159 68,320 49,447 1,324,596 1,267,618 73,726 36,904 299,007 529,525 4,141 4,233 211
Beer					
Canada	6,501,073	6,722,910	6,924,528	7,412,651	7,864,437
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec 1 Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Yukon Territory Northwest Territories Nunavut	154,651 26,742 180,846 166,832 1,924,925 2,270,045 183,516 168,470 565,388 831,652 11,412 16,595	$\begin{array}{c} 157,490\\ 27,980\\ 204,508\\ 179,574\\ 1,969,668\\ 2,392,633\\ 187,221\\ 172,345\\ 581,327\\ 821,169\\ 11,623\\ 15,057\\ 2,314 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 159,199\\ 28,644\\ 202,853\\ 181,359\\ 1,926,958\\ 2,575,799\\ 193,241\\ 177,160\\ 604,814\\ 844,551\\ 11,648\\ 15,712\\ 2,592 \end{array}$	165,936 29,882 214,787 191,587 2,069,098 2,772,311 207,047 184,604 672,415 873,077 11,918 17,294 2,695	169,778 31,214 224,592 192,437 2,266,905 2,903,075 212,687 201,988 712,906 915,801 12,363 17,977 2,715
Total alcoholic beverages					
Canada	12,375,387	13,021,576	13,584,612	14,511,782	15,381,186
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec 1 Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Yukon Territory Northwest Territories Nunavut	259,564 50,522 361,137 272,451 3,153,486 4,498,488 406,524 345,152 1,204,106 1,767,933 22,194 33,830	268,213 53,482 396,824 292,989 3,346,670 4,793,705 421,082 353,700 1,239,843 1,797,563 22,418 31,686 3,400	276,750 55,664 401,588 300,048 3,450,549 5,091,124 428,883 360,498 1,300,004 1,859,910 22,599 33,278 3,717	277,447 58,831 423,511 316,589 3,730,591 5,447,201 452,186 372,436 1,423,419 1,945,416 23,366 37,001 3,790	289,437 60,960 447,359 326,354 4,088,518 5,713,459 465,429 390,920 1,482,392 2,049,907 24,151 38,477 3,824

1. The current year figure for imported beer is estimated.

### Value of sales of alcoholic beverages per capita<sup>1</sup> 15 years and over - Fiscal years ended March 31

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
			dollars		
Spirits					
Canada	133.1	137.0	141.5	145.1	149.6
ewfoundland and Labrador	194.3	200.2	211.0	194.6	206.9
rrince Edward Island Iova Scotia	168.0 176.1	174.0 183.3	180.5 186.1	176.1 190.1	194.6 200.2
ew Brunswick	121.2	126.0	128.7	130.5	136.0
uebec	62.5	64.8	69.8	75.3	80.8
ntario	140.8	147.1	151.3	154.6	157.7
anitoba	184.0	188.1	188.8	192.1	194.7
askatchewan Iberta	182.5 184.8	184.3 184.2	186.1 189.0	190.4 190.9	192.5 189.1
ritish Columbia	157.7	159.7	164.9	168.3	177.8
Jkon Territory	293.8	294.8	300.5	314.8	317.5
orthwest Territories 3	293.9	304.6	319.9	341.6	349.8
unavut <sup>3</sup>		0.0			
ines					
anada	108.5	119.3	126.0	132.1	144.7
ewfoundland and Labrador rince Edward Island	42.1 52.3	49.2 58.3	53.8 63.4	56.8 78.8	69.7 73.6
ova Scotia	62.1	68.2	72.1	77.3	88.0
ew Brunswick	51.1	58.0	63.0	69.3	79.
uebec	143.0	164.2	181.8	194.5	215.
ntario	103.4	112.6	116.0	118.8	129.0
anitoba	65.4 39.2	71.6 42.1	71.4 42.6	75.8 44.2	80.2 46.7
askatchewan berta	95.4	98.6	103.1	111.0	120.2
itish Columbia	130.2	137.6	140.5	144.9	155.8
ukon Territory	145.1	150.5	153.4	161.9	172.0
orthwest Territories <sup>3</sup> unavut <sup>3</sup>	68.3	76.4 0.0	77.8	85.5 	90.6
eer		0.0			
anada	267.4	273.5	278.2	289.5	308.0
ewfoundland and Labrador	348.5	354.7	358.7	374.1	392.4
rince Edward Island	247.7	255.0	258.6	263.1	281.4
ova Scotia	239.0	267.4	263.6	275.2	291.1
ew Brunswick uebec <sup>2</sup>	272.2 322.1	291.4	292.8	306.2	309.8
ntario	248.8	327.6 258.2	318.2 273.7	336.0 283.3	368. 296.
anitoba	205.2	207.9	213.3	226.3	231.
askatchewan	211.4	215.1	220.9	230.6	255.
berta	248.0	249.7	254.1	270.4	286.
ritish Columbia	255.7	250.0	254.0	255.1	269.4
ukon Territory orthwest Territories <sup>3</sup>	464.5 359.8	479.5 373.6	482.8 389.4	496.3 410.4	513. 421.
unavut 3		0.0			-121.
otal alcoholic beverages					
anada	509.0	529.8	545.7	566.8	602.4
ewfoundland and Labrador	584.9	604.1	623.6	625.5	669.0
rince Edward Island ova Scotia	468.1 477.2	487.3 518.9	502.5 521.8	517.9 542.6	549. 579.8
ew Brunswick	444.6	475.5	484.5	542.6 506.0	525.
uebec <sup>2</sup>	527.7	556.6	569.7	605.8	665.0
ntario	493.1	518.5	541.1	556.7	584.2
anitoba	454.6	467.6	473.5	494.1	506.
askatchewan	433.2	441.5	449.6	465.2	495.0
berta ritish Columbia	528.2 543.6	532.5 547.3	546.2 559.4	572.3 568.3	595.9 603.0
ukon Territory	903.4	924.8	936.8	973.1	1,003.0
orthwest Territories 3	721.9	754.6	787.1	837.5	862.
unavut <sup>3</sup>		0.0			

1. Per capita values may not add due to rounding (total products).

 The current year figure for imported beer is estimated.
 No per capita data available for Nunavut. The per capita sales of the Northwest Territories and Nunavut are combined since the distribution centre in Nunavut is not representative of all sales of the territory.

### Volume of sales of alcoholic beverages - Fiscal years ended March 31

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
		tho	usands of litres		
Spirits					
Canada	147,578	155,415	162,007	182,313	192,648
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Yukon Territory Northwest Territories Nunavut	3,135 757 5,613 3,523 15,496 63,173 7,412 6,490 18,320 22,896 315 448	3,221 824 5,989 3,721 16,225 68,161 7,652 6,569 18,448 23,860 302 418 25	$\begin{array}{c} 3,382\\ 883\\ 6,433\\ 3,799\\ 17,832\\ 69,925\\ 7,791\\ 6,782\\ 19,105\\ 25,316\\ 299\\ 433\\ 27\end{array}$	3,148 942 6,888 3,993 21,899 80,554 8,353 7,197 19,956 28,619 332 407 25	3,168 1,073 6,985 4,242 24,952 86,080 8,645 7,174 18,999 30,468 332 508 23
Wines					
Canada	272,539	287,622	303,712	316,688	333,661
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Yukon Territory Northwest Territories Nunavut	1,810 650 5,071 3,635 84,667 93,168 6,544 3,728 27,782 44,728 435 321	2,069 695 5,572 4,022 91,812 98,094 6,895 3,860 28,144 45,692 423 329 15	$\begin{array}{c} 2,291\\ 741\\ 5,732\\ 4,416\\ 98,985\\ 102,884\\ 6,948\\ 3,908\\ 30,757\\ 46,279\\ 430\\ 329\\ 13\end{array}$	2,492 575 6,001 4,820 102,777 106,423 7,264 4,025 33,757 47,758 422 361 13	2,808 820 6,188 5,201 107,240 115,546 7,357 3,920 34,458 49,284 440 385 14
Beer					
Canada	2,074,152	2,103,377	2,117,122	2,167,879	2,184,657
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec 1 Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Yukon Territory Northwest Territories Nunavut	39,811 8,240 58,846 47,302 563,896 750,435 68,979 57,915 208,081 263,471 3,520 3,656	$\begin{array}{c} 41,538\\ 8,479\\ 60,806\\ 49,596\\ 572,930\\ 769,104\\ 68,585\\ 59,837\\ 208,684\\ 256,564\\ 3,556\\ 3,248\\ 450\end{array}$	41,138 8,538 60,380 49,162 565,276 785,781 69,456 59,019 210,994 260,149 3,501 3,268 460	$\begin{array}{c} 42,210\\ 9,386\\ 61,627\\ 50,864\\ 578,829\\ 800,964\\ 71,302\\ 61,491\\ 223,951\\ 259,686\\ 3,462\\ 3,646\\ 461 \end{array}$	40,351 8,748 61,336 49,558 577,378 824,799 70,562 60,687 223,321 260,247 3,493 3,703 474
Total alcoholic beverages					
Canada	2,494,269	2,546,414	2,582,842	2,666,880	2,710,967
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec <sup>1</sup> Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Yukon Territory Northwest Territories Nunavut	44,756 9,648 69,529 54,460 664,059 906,776 82,935 68,133 254,183 331,095 4,270 4,425	46,828 9,998 72,367 57,339 680,967 935,359 83,132 70,266 255,276 326,116 4,281 3,995 490	$\begin{array}{c} 46,811\\ 10,162\\ 72,545\\ 57,377\\ 682,094\\ 958,590\\ 84,195\\ 69,709\\ 260,856\\ 331,744\\ 4,230\\ 4,030\\ 500\\ \end{array}$	47,850 10,903 74,516 59,677 703,506 987,941 86,919 72,713 277,664 336,063 4,216 4,414 499	46,327 10,642 74,509 59,001 709,571 1,026,425 86,564 71,781 276,778 339,999 4,264 4,596 512

1. The current year figure for imported beer is estimated.

### Volume of sales of alcoholic beverages per capita<sup>1</sup> 15 years and over - Fiscal years ended March 31

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
			litres		
Spirits					
Canada	6.1	6.3	6.5	7.1	7.5
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Dintario Manitoba Saskatchewan Niberta	7.1 7.0 7.4 5.7 2.6 6.9 8.3 8.1 8.0	7.3 7.5 7.8 6.0 2.7 7.4 8.5 8.2 7.9	7.6 8.0 8.4 6.1 2.9 7.4 8.6 8.5 8.0	7.1 8.3 8.8 6.4 3.6 8.2 9.1 9.0 8.0	7.3 9.7 9.1 6.8 4.1 8.8 9.4 9.4 9.1 7.6
vitish Columbia Yukon Territory Jorthwest Territories <sup>3</sup> Junavut <sup>3</sup>	7.0 12.8 9.7	7.3 12.5 9.5	7.6 12.4 9.8	8.4 13.8 8.9	9.0 13.8 10.8
Vines					
Canada	11.2	11.7	12.2	12.4	13.1
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Yukon Territory Northwest Territories <sup>3</sup> Nunavut <sup>3</sup>	4.1 6.0 6.7 5.9 14.2 10.2 7.3 4.7 12.2 13.8 17.7 7.0	4.7 6.3 7.3 6.5 15.3 10.6 7.7 4.8 12.1 13.9 17.4 7.4	5.2 6.7 7.4 7.1 16.3 10.9 7.7 4.9 12.9 13.9 17.8 7.3	5.6 5.1 7.7 16.7 10.9 7.9 5.0 13.6 14.0 17.6 7.7	6.5 7.4 8.0 8.4 17.4 11.8 8.0 5.0 13.9 14.5 18.3 8.1
Beer					
Canada	85.3	85.6	85.0	84.7	85.6
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Jova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec <sup>2</sup> Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Niberta Sritish Columbia Yukon Territory Jorthwest Territories <sup>3</sup> Junavut <sup>3</sup>	89.7 76.3 77.8 77.2 94.4 82.3 77.1 72.7 91.3 81.0 143.3 79.3	93.6 77.3 79.5 80.5 95.3 83.2 76.2 74.7 89.6 78.1 146.7 79.5	92.7 77.1 78.4 79.4 93.3 83.5 76.7 73.6 88.6 78.2 145.1 79.3	95.2 82.6 79.0 81.3 94.0 81.9 77.9 76.8 90.0 75.9 144.2 84.3	93.3 78.9 79.5 79.8 93.9 84.3 76.8 76.8 89.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.8 76.6 145.1
Fotal alcoholic beverages	402.6	103.6	102.9	104.0	406.0
Canada	102.6	103.6	103.8	104.2	106.2
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec <sup>2</sup> Drtario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Yukon Territory Northwest Territories <sup>3</sup> Nunavut <sup>3</sup>	100.9 89.4 91.9 88.9 111.1 99.4 92.7 85.5 111.5 101.8 173.8 95.9	105.5 91.1 94.6 93.1 113.3 101.2 92.3 87.7 109.6 99.3 176.6 96.5	105.5 91.7 94.3 92.6 112.6 101.9 92.9 86.9 109.6 99.8 175.3 96.4	107.9 96.0 95.5 95.4 114.2 101.0 95.0 90.8 111.6 98.2 175.6 100.9	107.1 96.0 95.0 115.4 104.9 90.9 111.3 100.0 177.1 104.1

1. Per capita values may not add due to rounding (total products).

 The current year figure for imported beer is estimated.
 No per capita data available for Nunavut. The per capita sales of the Northwest Territories and Nunavut are combined since the distribution centre in Nunavut is not representative of all sales of the territory.

### Volume of sales of alcoholic beverages in litres of absolute alcohol - Fiscal years ending March 31

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
			thousands of litres		
Spirits					
Canada	47,559	49,493	51,227	52,596	53,230
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Yukon Northwest Territories Nunavut	$\begin{array}{c} 1,205\\ 258\\ 1,884\\ 1,117\\ 5,320\\ 18,830\\ 2,444\\ 2,106\\ 6,855\\ 7,300\\ 85\\ 154\\ \ldots\end{array}$	1,233 272 1,977 1,133 5,518 20,285 2,464 2,115 6,860 7,406 83 138 9	1,291 279 2,008 1,153 5,979 20,974 2,461 2,117 7,154 7,552 84 167 10	1,193 285 2,029 1,143 6,184 21,619 2,465 2,128 7,487 7,815 85 152 9	1,195 303 2,008 1,214 6,363 21,932 2,467 2,069 7,136 8,255 85 195 9
Wine					
Canada	30,363	32,050	33,940	35,363	37,229
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Yukon Northwest Territories Nunavut	174 71 562 366 9,914 10,742 723 400 2,632 4,704 44 33	195 76 621 400 10,742 11,292 768 419 2,650 4,811 43 33 2	212 83 647 430 11,654 11,901 782 428 2,816 4,910 44 32 2	225 64 680 456 12,109 12,291 822 439 3,073 5,126 44 35 2	247 93 699 494 12,647 13,234 839 425 3,148 5,317 46 38 2
Beer					
Canada	103,708	105,169	105,856	108,394	109,233
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec 1 Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Yukon Northwest Territories Nunavut	1,991 412 2,942 2,365 28,195 37,522 3,449 2,886 10,404 13,174 176 183	2,077 424 3,040 2,480 28,647 38,455 3,429 2,992 10,434 12,828 178 162 23	2,057 427 3,019 2,458 28,264 39,289 3,473 2,951 10,550 13,007 175 163 23	2,111 469 3,081 2,543 28,941 40,048 3,565 3,075 11,198 12,984 173 182 23	$\begin{array}{r} 2,018\\ 437\\ 3,067\\ 2,478\\ 28,869\\ 41,240\\ 3,528\\ 3,034\\ 11,166\\ 13,012\\ 175\\ 185\\ 24\end{array}$
Total alcoholic beverages					
Canada	181,630	186,712	191,023	196,353	199,692
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec <sup>1</sup> Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Yukon Northwest Territories Nunavut	3,370 741 5,388 3,848 43,429 67,093 6,616 5,402 19,890 25,178 305 370	3,505 771 5,638 4,013 44,907 70,032 6,661 5,525 19,944 25,045 304 334 33	$\begin{array}{c} 3,559 \\ 788 \\ 5,674 \\ 4,041 \\ 45,896 \\ 72,165 \\ 6,715 \\ 5,496 \\ 20,519 \\ 25,469 \\ 303 \\ 363 \\ 35 \end{array}$	3,528 818 5,791 4,142 47,234 73,958 6,852 5,641 21,757 25,925 302 370 34	$\begin{array}{r} 3,459\\ 834\\ 5,773\\ 4,185\\ 47,878\\ 76,407\\ 6,833\\ 5,529\\ 21,451\\ 26,585\\ 306\\ 418\\ 34\end{array}$

1. The current year figure for imported beer is estimated.

### Volume of sales of alcoholic beverages in litres of absolute alcohol per capita<sup>1</sup> 15 years and over - Fiscal years ended March 31

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
			litres		
Spirits					
Canada	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Yukon Northwest Territories <sup>3</sup> Nunavut <sup>3</sup>	2.7 2.4 2.5 1.8 0.9 2.1 2.7 2.6 3.0 2.2 3.4 3.3	2.8 2.5 2.6 1.8 0.9 2.2 2.7 2.6 2.9 2.3 3.4 3.2	2.9 2.5 2.6 1.9 1.0 2.2 2.7 2.6 3.0 2.3 3.5 3.8	2.8 2.6 2.7 1.8 1.0 2.3 2.7 2.7 3.1 2.3 3.6 3.4	2.8 2.7 2.6 2.0 1.0 2.2 2.7 2.6 2.9 2.4 3.5 4.2
Wine					
Canada	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Yukon Northwest Territories <sup>3</sup> Nunavut <sup>3</sup>	0.4 0.7 0.6 1.7 1.2 0.8 0.5 1.2 1.4 1.8 0.7	0.4 0.7 0.8 0.6 1.8 1.2 0.9 0.5 1.1 1.5 1.8 0.7	0.5 0.7 0.8 0.7 1.9 1.3 0.9 0.5 1.2 1.5 1.8 0.7	0.5 0.6 0.9 0.7 2.0 1.3 0.9 0.6 1.3 1.5 1.8 0.8	$\begin{array}{c} 0.6\\ 0.8\\ 0.9\\ 0.8\\ 2.1\\ 1.4\\ 0.9\\ 0.5\\ 1.3\\ 1.6\\ 1.9\\ 0.8\end{array}$
Beer					
Canada	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec <sup>2</sup> Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Yukon Northwest Territories <sup>3</sup> Nunavut <sup>3</sup>	4.5 3.8 3.9 4.7 4.1 3.9 3.6 4.6 4.1 7.2 4.0	4.7 3.9 4.0 4.8 4.2 3.8 3.7 4.5 3.9 7.3 4.0	4.6 3.9 3.9 4.0 4.7 4.2 3.8 3.7 4.4 3.9 7.3 4.0	4.9 4.3 4.0 4.1 4.8 4.2 3.9 3.9 4.6 3.9 7.2 4.3	4.7 3.9 4.0 4.7 4.2 3.8 3.8 4.5 3.8 7.3 4.3
Total alcoholic beverages					
Canada	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec <sup>2</sup> Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Yukon Northwest Territories <sup>3</sup> Nunavut <sup>3</sup>	7.6 6.9 7.1 6.3 7.3 7.4 6.8 8.7 7.7 12.4 8.0	7.9 7.0 7.4 6.5 7.5 7.6 7.4 6.9 8.6 7.6 12.6 7.9	8.0 7.1 7.4 6.5 7.6 7.7 7.4 6.9 8.6 7.7 12.6 8.5	8.2 7.4 7.6 6.7 7.8 7.7 7.5 7.1 9.0 7.7 12.6 8.4	8.0 7.5 6.7 7.8 7.8 7.8 7.8 7.4 7.0 8.6 7.8 12.7 9.2

1. Per capita values may not add due to rounding.

2. The current year figure for imported beer is estimated.

3. The per capita sales of the Northwest Territories and Nunavut are combined since the distribution centre in Nunavut is not representative of all sales of the territory.

### Volume of sales of wines by type - Fiscal years ended March 31

		1999			2000			2001	
	Canadian	Imported	Total	Canadian	Imported	Total	Canadian	Imported	Total
				thous	sands of litres				
Red wines									
Canada	30,948	73,704	104,653	35,724	83,314	119,038	35,894	95,737	131,631
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island	113 59	349 82	462 141	111 75	402 87	513 162	131 87	459 94	590 181
Nova Scotia	378	913	1,290	446	1,048	1,494	518	1,175	1,693
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup> Quebec	235 10,005	624 33,316	859 43,321	259 11,622	694 38,020	953 49,642	280 12,074	779 45,820	1,059 57,894
Ontario	10,439	22,646	33,085	11,913	26,879	38,792	12,116	28,095	40,211
Manitoba Saskatchewan	686 572	1,619 616	2,305 1,188	740 651	1,780 639	2,520 1,290	742 699	1,878 654	2,620 1,353
Alberta	2,097	5,043	7,140	2,624	4,646	7,270	1,870	7,415	9,285
British Columbia Yukon Territory	6,304 50	8,382 51	14,686 101	7,217 55	8,989 55	16,206 110	7,308 60	9,237 56	16,545 116
Northwest Territories Nunavut	10	64	74	11 0	68 7	79 7	9	68 7	77
White wines									
Canada	55,423	63,290	118,713	55,835	67,733	123,568	55,494	60,516	116,010
Newfoundland and Labrador	378	411	789	449	439	888	447	436	883
Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia	238 1,323	121 1,173	358 2,496	262 1,401	123 1,268	384 2,669	223 1,409	113 1,253	336 2,662
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>	918	709	1,626	1,013	785	1,798	1,093	881	1,974
Quebec Ontario	14,052 22,356	20,812 24,172	34,863 46,528	14,301 23,152	21,079 27,588	35,380 50,740	13,171 22,695	19,802 24,651	32,972 47,346
Manitoba	1,500	1,490	2,990	1,510	1,700	3,210	1,445	1,500	2,945
Saskatchewan Alberta	1,094 2.713	567 7.246	1,661 9,959	1,086 2,307	565 7.609	1,651 9,916	1,031 3.019	524 5.182	1,555 8,201
British Columbia	10,751	6,476	17,227	10,255	6,465	16,720	10,867	6,064	16,931
Yukon Territory Northwest Territories	65 36	54 60	119 96	67 32	54 52	121 84	68 27	50 54	118 81
Nunavut				0	7	7	0	6	6
Unidentified wines									
Canada	35,944	13,230	49,174	34,625	10,392	45,017	37,605	18,467	56,072
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island	402 124	157 27	559 151	510 117	158 32	668 149	647 178	171 46	818 224
Nova Scotia	1,078	206	1,284	1,206	204	1,410	1,141	237	1,378
New Brunswick 1	908	242	1,150	1,002	269	1,271	1,081	302	1,383
Quebec Ontario	2,621 7,534	3,862 6,021	6,483 13,555	2,442 6,018	4,348 2,544	6,791 8,562	2,319 7,447	5,799 7,880	8,118 15,327
Manitoba	1,083	166	1,249	1,004	161	1,165	977	406	1,383
Saskatchewan Alberta	733 9,469	146 1,214	879 10,683	717 9.866	202 1,092	919 10,958	756 11,417	244 1,854	1,000 13,271
British Columbia	11,644	1,171	12,815	11,402	1,364	12,766	11,294	1,509	12,803
Yukon Territory Northwest Territories	210 138	5 13	215 151	187 155	5 11	192 166	187 161	9 10	196 171
Nunavut				0	1	1	0	0	0
Total wines	100.010								
Canada	122,316	150,223	272,539	126,187	161,435	287,622	128,993	174,720	303,712
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island	893 421	917 230	1,810 650	1,070 454	999 241	2,069 695	1,225 488	1,066 253	2,291 741
Nova Scotia	2,779	2,291	5,071	3,052	2,520	5,572	3,067	2,665	5,732
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup> Quebec	2,061 26,678	1,574 57,989	3,635 84,667	2,274 28,365	1,748 63,447	4,022 91,812	2,454 27,564	1,962 71,421	4,416 98,985
Ontario	40,329	52,839	93,168	41,083	57,011	98,094	42,258	60,626	102,884
Manitoba	3,269	3,275	6,544	3,254	3,641	6,895	3,164	3,784	6,948
Saskatchewan Alberta	2,399 14,279	1,329 13,503	3,728 27,782	2,454 14,797	1,406 13,347	3,860 28,144	2,486 16,306	1,422 14,451	3,908 30,757
British Columbia	28,699	16,029	44,728	28,874	16,818	45,692	29,469	16,810	46,279
Yukon Territory Northwest Territories	325 184	110 137	435 321	309 198	114 131	423 329	315 197	115 132	430 329
Nunavut				1	14	15	0	13	13

### Table 1-11 - continued

### Volume of sales of wines by type - Fiscal years ended March 31

		2002			2003	
	Canadian	Imported	Total	Canadian	Imported	Total
			thousands of lit	res		
Red wines						
Canada	37,633	103,766	141,399	43,316	116,227	159,543
Newfoundland and Labrador	149	482	631	178	516	694
Prince Edward Island	76	66	142	119	146	265
Nova Scotia	556	1,313	1,869	582	1,592	2,174
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup> Quebec	306 11.732	850 50.035	1,156 61.767	340 12.192	907 54.060	1,247 66.252
Ontario	12,823	30,054	42,877	16,950	36,607	53,557
Manitoba	827	2,014	2,841	883	2,151	3,034
Saskatchewan	713	697	1,410	725	578	1,303
Alberta	2,180	8,158	10,338	2,483	8,655	11,138
British Columbia Yukon Territory	8,191 70	9,949 61	18,140 131	8,767 82	10,848 69	19,615 151
Northwest Territories	10	80	90	14	91	105
Nunavut	0	7	7	1	7	8
White wines						
Canada	53,817	61,670	115,487	57,931	63,164	121,095
Newfoundland and Labrador	450	436	886	467	449	916
Prince Edward Island	181	105	286	281	135	416
Nova Scotia	1,447	1,332	2,780	1,354	1,331	2,685
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup> Quebec	1,193 12,001	962 20,100	2,155 32,101	1,296 11,310	1,029 20,288	2,325 31,598
Ontario	21,396	25,029	46,425	25,920	26,480	52,399
Manitoba	1,476	1,557	3,033	1,422	1,568	2,990
Saskatchewan	1,022	522	1,544	1,007	504	1,511
Alberta	3,217	5,433	8,650	3,266	5,219	8,485
British Columbia Yukon Territory	11,334 71	6,081 51	17,415 122	11,495 73	6,060 49	17,555 122
Northwest Territories	28	56	84	40	48	88
Nunavut	0	6	6	1	5	6
Unidentified wines						
Canada	39,733	20,070	59,802	35,927	17,095	53,022
Newfoundland and Labrador	803	172	975	1,018	180	1,198
Prince Edward Island	104	42	146	114	26	140
Nova Scotia New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>	1,113 1,179	239 330	1,353 1,509	1,077 1,282	252 347	1,329 1,629
Quebec	2,357	6,553	8,909	2,325	7,065	9,390
Ontario	8,865	8,256	17,121	5,251	4,338	9,589
Manitoba	935	455	1,390	865	468	1,333
Saskatchewan	796	275	1,071	875	231	1,106
Alberta British Columbia	12,633 10,611	2,136 1,592	14,769 12,203	12,323 10,458	2,512 1,656	14,835 12,114
Yukon Territory	161	1,552	169	158	8	167
Northwest Territories	176	12	187	180	12	192
Nunavut	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total wines						
Canada	131,182	185,506	316,688	137,174	196,486	333,661
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island	1,402 361	1,090 214	2,492 575	1,663 514	1,145 307	2,808 820
Nova Scotia	3,117	2,884	6,001	3,014	3,175	6,188
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>	2,678	2,142	4,820	2,918	2,283	5,201
Quebec	26,089	76,688	102,777	25,827	81,413	107,240
Ontario	43,084	63,339	106,423	48,120	67,425	115,546
Manitoba Saskatchewan	3,238 2,531	4,026 1,494	7,264 4,025	3,170 2,607	4,187 1,313	7,357 3,920
Alberta	18,030	15,727	4,025 33,757	18,072	16,386	3,920 34,458
British Columbia	30,136	17,622	47,758	30,720	18,564	49,284
Yukon Territory	302	120	422	314	126	440
	214	4 4 7	004	005	450	005
Northwest Territories Nunavut	214	147 13	361 13	235 2	150 12	385 14

1. Estimated data.

### Imports and exports of alcoholic beverages, by volume and by country - Fiscal year ended March 31, 2003

	Spirits (L.A.A.)	Wines	Beer
	tho	usands of litres	
mports			
Australia		20,248	
Chile		22,177	
rance	2,243	55,128	
Germany	, -	4,188	15,479
eland	359	.,	
aly		40,337	
amaica	1,742		·
lexico		•	45,154
letherlands		•	44,410
Inited Kingdom	5,590		13,202
Inited States	9,979	31,837	46,942
Other countries	11,559	28,336	
Aner countries	11,559	28,330	40,793
otal imports	31,472	202,250	205,980
Exports			
apan	3,245		
Sweden	532		
aiwan		514	
Inited Kingdom	514	011	
Inited States	56,064	35,798	394,746
Other countries	4,356	1,911	
otal exports	64,712	38,222	394,746

**Note:** L.A.A. = Litres of absolute alcohol.

#### Imports and exports of alcoholic beverages<sup>1</sup>, by value and volume - Fiscal years ended March 31

Detail	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
_		tho	usands of dollars		
By value					
Imports					
Spirits Wines Beer	225,926 766,715 150,389	242,637 843,801 196,665	275,482 921,936 220,243	303,361 940,435 255,510	301,656 1,054,428 307,142
Total imports	1,143,030	1,283,103	1,417,661	1,499,306	1,663,226
Exports of domestic stock					
Spirits Wines Beer	567,249 11,623 267,278	621,619 49,439 284,088	608,511 86,352 352,088	562,756 116,001 343,262	415,603 114,966 336,110
Total exports of domestic stock <sup>2</sup>	846,150	955,146	1,046,951	1,022,019	866,679
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
	1000		ousands of litres	2002	2000
By volume					
Imports					
Spirits (L.A.A.) Wines Beer	23,507 214,219 131,851	27,067 224,529 159,816	28,951 248,578 164,876	30,626 249,247 178,643	31,472 202,250 205,980
Total imports	369,577	411,412	442,405	458,516	439,702
Exports of domestic stock					
Spirits (L.A.A.) Wines Beer	66,267 3,974 356,744	72,661 17,729 365,690	65,397 24,101 413,855	62,522 43,913 415,748	64,712 38,222 394,746
Total exports of domestic stock <sup>2</sup>	426,985	456,080	503,353	522,183	497,680

1. Total imports in this table may differ from the figures in CANSIM table 183-0015 and in the publication "The Control and Sale of Alcoholic Beverages in Canada", catalogue no. 63-202, tables 1-1, 1-2, 1-3 and 1-4, due to the fact that liquor authorities may import products in one year and store it for sale in a subsequent year. Also, the values in this table are based on the price in the country of origin.

Does not include foreign produce re-exported.

**Note:** L.A.A. = Litres of absolute alcohol.

#### Table 2-1

# Net income of provincial and territorial liquor authorities and government revenue from the control and sale of alcoholic beverages<sup>1</sup> - Fiscal year ended March 31, 2003

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
	Labrador	Island	thous	sands of dollars			
Liquor authorities							
Net income from sales							
Gross sales (including Goods and							
Services Tax (GST)) <sup>2</sup> Deduct:	126,492	60,960	441,784	326,354	1,833,488	3,311,373	465,429
Deduct: Goods and Services Tax (GST) Net sales Deduct:	8,275 <b>118,217</b>	3,989 <b>56,971</b>	28,902 <b>412,882</b>	21,351 <b>305,003</b>	119,948 <b>1,713,540</b>	216,632 <b>3,094,741</b>	30,449 <b>434,980</b>
Deduct: cost of goods sold <sup>2</sup> Gross profit on sales Deduct:	50,121 <b>68,096</b>	37,657 <b>19,313</b>	203,389 <b>209,493</b>	162,915 <b>142,088</b>	779,568 <b>933,972</b>	1,649,262 <b>1,445,479</b>	229,522 <b>205,458</b>
Deduct: administrative and general expenses less miscellaneous income Net income from sales by liquor	25,324	9,264	51,697	32,041	393,730	574,146	40,191
authorities	42,772	10,050	157,796	110,047	540,242	871,333	165,267
Government revenue (excluding remitted profits from liquor authorities)							
Sales tax <sup>1</sup>	0	11,416 <sup>3</sup>	0	0	0	0	0
Licences and permits Fines and confiscations	49,498 0	80 22	5,168 43	3,428 219	140,033 137	535,118 0	2,380 0
Total government revenue	49,498	11,517	5,210	3,647	140,170	535,118	2,380
Total of net income of liquor authorities and provincial and territorial government revenue	92,270	21,567	163,006	113,694	680,412	1,406,451	167,647
	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon Territory	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Canada
			thous	sands of dollars			
Liquor authorities							
Net income from sales							
Gross sales (including Goods and Services Tax (GST)) <sup>2</sup>	390,920	1,481,031	2,005,235	24,151	38,477	3,824	10,509,516
Deduct: Deduct: Goods and Services Tax (GST) Net sales Deduct:	25,574 <b>365,346</b>	96,890 <b>1,384,141</b>	131,184 <b>1,874,051</b>	1,581 <b>22,570</b>	2,518 <b>35,959</b>	249 <b>3,575</b>	687,541 <b>9,821,975</b>
Deduct: cost of goods sold <sup>2</sup> Gross profit on sales Deduct:	196,916 <b>168,430</b>	849,593 <b>534,548</b>	980,965 <b>893,086</b>	12,072 <b>10,498</b>	13,621 <b>22,338</b>	1,473 <b>2,102</b>	5,167,075 <b>4,654,901</b>
Deduct: administrative and general expenses less miscellaneous income Net income from sales by liquor	43,033	0	239,563	6,143	3,131	752	1,419,014
authorities	125,397	534,548	653,523	4,355	19,207	1,350	3,235,887
Government revenue (excluding remitted profits from liquor authorities)							
Sales tax <sup>1</sup> Licences and permits	0 1,028	0 6,535	0 6,901	2,418 <sup>4</sup> 117	0 589	0 463	13,834 751,337
Fines and confiscations	0	229	0	0	23	0	673
Total government revenue	1,028	6,764	6,901	2,535	612	463	765,843
Total of net income of liquor authorities and provincial and							

1. Excludes the general sales taxes levied by most provinces.

2. Includes discounts and rebates such as container refunds and bottle sales.

3. Health taxes (tax on all purchases from government liquor stores) under the Health Tax Act.

4. Taxes on sales of alcoholic beverages under the Liquor Ordinance of the Yukon Territory.

#### Table 2-2

# Total of net income of provincial and territorial liquor authorities and government revenue from the control and sale of alcoholic beverages<sup>1</sup> - Fiscal years ended March 31

Province	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998					
or										
territory										
	thousands of dollars									
Canada	3,098,208	3,204,481	3,261,834	3,336,292	3,445,556					
Newfoundland and Labrador	79,324	78,779	77,483	76,087	85,763					
Prince Edward Island	18,266	18,524	19,267	18,700	19,012					
Nova Scotia	119,884	118,654	119,990	122,036	125,510					
New Brunswick	85,485	86,502	88,037	88,649	88,600					
Quebec	448,057	443,407	476,977	494,652	507,203					
Ontario	1,120,743	1,159,414	1,196,405	1,221,845	1,250,561					
Manitoba	142,331	143,954	144,373	145,875	150,623					
Saskatchewan	117,398	123,101	122,324	121,652	125,712					
Alberta	381,758	436,256	420,016	430,172	456,154					
British Columbia	562,089	573,917	572,926	592,589	612,045					
Yukon Territory	7,237	6,555	7,656	7,782	7,903					
Northwest Territories	15,636	15,418	16,380	16,253	16,470					
Nunavut										
	1000	0000	0004	0000						
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003					
		thou	sands of dollars							
Canada	3,604,548	thou 3,727,033	sands of dollars 3,825,298	3,928,686	4,001,730					
<b>Canada</b> Newfoundland and Labrador	<b>3,604,548</b> 87,185			<b>3,928,686</b> 93,118	<b>4,001,730</b> 92,270					
		3,727,033	3,825,298							
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island	87,185	<b>3,727,033</b> 92,830	<b>3,825,298</b> 96,141	93,118	92,270					
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia	87,185 19,134	<b>3,727,033</b> 92,830 20,408	<b>3,825,298</b> 96,141 20,482	93,118 21,211	92,270 21,567					
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick	87,185 19,134 136,410	<b>3,727,033</b> 92,830 20,408 141,526	<b>3,825,298</b> 96,141 20,482 144,638	93,118 21,211 151,434	92,270 21,567 163,006					
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec	87,185 19,134 136,410 95,672 542,986 1,328,898	<b>3,727,033</b> 92,830 20,408 141,526 103,972	<b>3,825,298</b> 96,141 20,482 144,638 106,686	93,118 21,211 151,434 121,725 628,717 1,452,384	92,270 21,567 163,006 113,694					
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba	87,185 19,134 136,410 95,672 542,986 1,328,898 152,919	<b>3,727,033</b> 92,830 20,408 141,526 103,972 574,704 1,404,552 157,505	3,825,298 96,141 20,482 144,638 106,686 617,786 1,400,385 159,839	93,118 21,211 151,434 121,725 628,717 1,452,384 164,665	92,270 21,567 163,006 113,694 680,412 1,406,451 167,647					
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan	87,185 19,134 136,410 95,672 542,986 1,328,898 152,919 129,571	3,727,033 92,830 20,408 141,526 103,972 574,704 1,404,552 157,505 129,970	3,825,298 96,141 20,482 144,638 106,686 617,786 1,400,385 159,839 127,896	93,118 21,211 151,434 121,725 628,717 1,452,384 164,665 124,428	92,270 21,567 163,006 113,694 680,412 1,406,451 167,647 126,425					
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta	87,185 19,134 136,410 95,672 542,986 1,328,898 152,919	<b>3,727,033</b> 92,830 20,408 141,526 103,972 574,704 1,404,552 157,505	3,825,298 96,141 20,482 144,638 106,686 617,786 1,400,385 159,839	93,118 21,211 151,434 121,725 628,717 1,452,384 164,665 124,428 499,449	92,270 21,567 163,006 113,694 680,412 1,406,451 167,647					
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan	87,185 19,134 136,410 95,672 542,986 1,328,898 152,919 129,571 474,042 614,056	3,727,033 92,830 20,408 141,526 103,972 574,704 1,404,552 157,505 129,970 461,219 615,496	3,825,298 96,141 20,482 144,638 106,686 617,786 1,400,385 159,839 127,896 476,310 649,026	93,118 21,211 151,434 121,725 628,717 1,452,384 164,665 124,428 499,449 643,373	92,270 21,567 163,006 113,694 680,412 1,406,451 167,647 126,425 541,312 660,424					
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Yukon Territory	87,185 19,134 136,410 95,672 542,986 1,328,898 152,919 129,571 474,042 614,056 7,027	3,727,033 92,830 20,408 141,526 103,972 574,704 1,404,552 157,505 129,970 461,219 615,496 6,978	3,825,298 96,141 20,482 144,638 106,686 617,786 1,400,385 159,839 127,896 476,310 649,026 7,088	93,118 21,211 151,434 121,725 628,717 1,452,384 164,665 124,428 499,449 643,373 7,062	92,270 21,567 163,006 113,694 680,412 1,406,451 167,647 126,425 541,312 660,424 6,890					
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	87,185 19,134 136,410 95,672 542,986 1,328,898 152,919 129,571 474,042 614,056	3,727,033 92,830 20,408 141,526 103,972 574,704 1,404,552 157,505 129,970 461,219 615,496	3,825,298 96,141 20,482 144,638 106,686 617,786 1,400,385 159,839 127,896 476,310 649,026	93,118 21,211 151,434 121,725 628,717 1,452,384 164,665 124,428 499,449 643,373	92,270 21,567 163,006 113,694 680,412 1,406,451 167,647 126,425 541,312 660,424					

1. Excludes the general sales taxes levied by most provinces.

#### Table 2-3

### Reconciliation of net income of liquor authorities with total revenue specifically derived from the control and sale of alcoholic beverages - Fiscal year ended March 31, 2003

	Newfoundland and	Prince Edward	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
	Labrador	Island	Coond	Branomon			
_			thous	sands of dollars			
Net income shown in the annual report of the liquor authority	92,270	10,070	157,865	110,047	540,379	873,841	166,348
Deduct: Revenue included in the income of the liquor authority deemed to be the liquor revenu of the province or territory:							
Deduct: sales tax Deduct: licences and permits Deduct: fines and confiscations Add:	0 -49,498 0	0 -80 0	0 -40 -43	0 0 0	0 0 -137	0 -4,319 0	0 -2,380 0
Expenses deducted from income by the liquor authority Add: policing and enforcement expenses	0	60	0	0	0	1,811	1,299
Add: maintenance of prisoners Net income from sales by liquor authorities	0 <b>42,772</b>	0 <b>10,050</b>	14 <b>157,796</b>	0 <b>110,047</b>	0 <b>540,242</b>	0 <b>871,333</b>	0 <b>165,267</b>
Add Add: liquor revenue of province and			·		·		
territory Other provincial and territorial liquor revenues not included in income of liquor authority <sup>1</sup>	49,498	80	83	0	137	4,319	2,380
Add: sales tax Add: licences and permits	0 0	11,416 0	0 5,127	0 3,428	0 140,033	0 530,799	0
Add: fines and confiscations Total of net income of liquor	0	22	0	219	0	0	0
authorities and provincial and territorial government revenue	92,270	21,567	163,006	113,694	680,412	1,406,451	167,647
	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon Territory	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Canada
_			thous	sands of dollars			
The tincome shown in the annual report of the liquor authority Deduct:	126,425	541,312	653,523	4,472	19,316	1,813	3,297,681
Revenue included in the income of the liquor authority deemed to be the liquor revenu of the province or territory:							
Deduct: sales tax Deduct: licences and permits Deduct: fines and confiscations Add:	0 -1,028 0	0 -6,535 -229	0 0 0	0 -117 0	0 -589 -23	0 -463 0	0 65,049- 432
Expenses deducted from income by the liquor authority Add: policing and enforcement expenses	0	0	0	0	503	0	3,673
Add: maintenance of prisoners Net income from sales by liquor	0	0	0	0	0	0	14
authorities Add Add: liquor revenue of province and	125,397	534,548	653,523	4,355	19,207	1,350	3,235,887
territory 20ther provincial and territorial liquor revenues not included in income of liquor authority 1	1,028	6,764	0	117	612	463	65,481
Add: sales tax Add: licences and permits Add: fines and confiscations	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 6,901 0	2,418 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	13,834 686,288 241
Total of net income of liquor authorities and provincial and territorial government revenue	126 425	541 312	660 424	6 890	19 819	1 813	4 001 730

1. Other provincial and territorial liquor revenue not included in income of liquor authority: Data collected by provincial and territorial government departments or agencies.

660,424

6,890

19,819

1,813

4,001,730

541,312

126,425

territorial government revenue

### Concepts, coverage, sources, methods and data quality

### Concepts

Statistics Canada's Financial Management System (FMS) contains standardized financial statistics for all agencies and levels of government in Canada. It has been developed over the past 50 years by Statistics Canada in co-operation with representatives of all levels of government, the academic community and business. Through the years, as government activities and user requirements for government financial data have changed, the FMS has been continually updated and improved.

This publication complements the financial statistics presented in the FMS series on provincial and territorial government business enterprise finance and on provincial and territorial government revenue and expenditure.

### Coverage

This report covers the financial activities of the provincial and territorial liquor authorities with additional information on the value on the volume of sales of alcoholic beverages through all liquor authority stores and agencies and through stores operated by wineries and breweries. See Table 2 in Appendix I for further details of transactions that are included in these statistics.

### Sources

Most of the data are derived from surveys completed by the liquor authorities and the annual reports of liquor authorities. The Brewer's Association of Canada supplies Quebec statistics on domestic and imported beer sales. Sales volume of imported beer has been provided beginning in 1996/97 only. It reflects sales of imported beer through the grocery channels. Other sales of imported beer are obtained from the Société des alcools du Québec. Details on imports and exports are provided by the International Trade Division of Statistics Canada.

### **Methods**

Statistics are based on a census of all provincial and territorial liquor authorities. financial data are reconciled with annual reports of the liquor authorities. Non-financial data are edited for consistency and completeness and respondents are contacted to confirm or to explain variations.

The value of sales of alcoholic beverages excludes all general sales tax and the value of returnable containers. Until December 31,1990, the federal sales tax was included in the value of sales at the retail level. With the introduction of the federal goods and services tax (GST) on January 1, 1991, the GST is imposed on the retail value of sales rather than included in the value of sales. In order that the value of sales remain comparable with the values of prior years, the goods and services tax has been added to the value of sales.

Per capita sales by value and volume are based on the population of inhabitants of 15 years of age and over. This is in accordance with the practice of Health Canada in presenting more realistic trends in the consumption of alcoholic beverages.

Volume of sales of alcoholic beverages in litres of absolute alcohol is calculated by multiplying the sales volume by the percentage of alcohol content. In the case of spirits, the percentage of alcohol content is 40% with the exception of liqueurs (20%) and spirit coolers (5%). The percentage of alcohol content for most wines ranges between 11% and 12%. Consequently, the conversion rate used for wines is estimated at 11.5%. However, some wines may

have an alcohol content above or below this range. The conversion rate used for wine based coolers is 5%. The conversion rate used for beer is also estimated at 5%. The alcohol content of most beers ranges between 4% and 6.5%.

### **Data quality**

Data quality is generally described in terms of sampling and non-sampling errors. Sampling error is the error that may be attributed because a survey is conducted instead of a census. Since the data in this publication were obtained from a census of provincial and territorial liquor authorities no sampling error exists.

Non-sampling errors can occur in both censuses and sample surveys. They are difficult to measure and can arise during any of the survey activities. These errors are from an error in coverage, response errors, non-response errors or processing errors.

The data in this publication are based on the censuses of administrative documents of all liquor authorities, surveys completed by all liquor authorities and the public accounts of provincial and territorial government. The survey questionnaires were designed to reduce misinterpretation by respondents, careful editing practices are employed during and after data capture, ongoing communication is maintained with data suppliers and, where possible, survey data are compared to administrative records to help explain significant changes in the data. Finally, data are reconciled to those published in the annual reports of the liquor authorities. Therefore, it is our opinion that the data contained in the publication are of very good quality.

# Appendix I

### Provincial and territorial arrangements for the retail trade of alcoholic beverages

The provinces and territories have varied regulations and practices for the sale of alcoholic beverages. Each province and territory has a liquor authority that is responsible for the control and sale of alcoholic beverages in that jurisdiction. In most provinces, these liquor authorities manage retail stores and license agency stores. Agency stores are privately owned and operate under license from the liquor authorities, usually to provide services to residents of small or remote communities. The number of liquor authority stores, agencies and private sector liquor stores, by province and territory, is presented in Text table 1.

In 1993, Alberta announced that all liquor retailing would be privatized. By the end of 1993/94, 145 of the Alberta Liquor Control Board (ALCB) liquor stores were closed as a result of privatization. During this transition, the ALCB continued to maintain its regulatory function and its responsibility as the importer and wholesaler of liquor products.

In all provinces and territories, imported beer is sold only through the liquor authorities' stores and agencies. Domestic beer is sold under many different arrangements across Canada. In Ontario, the majority of beer is sold through Brewers Retail Inc., a company owned jointly by the major breweries. Some domestic beer is sold through Ontario liquor stores but over 90 percent of sales are through Brewers Retail. In Quebec, breweries sell beer directly to licensed establishments and to the general public in grocery stores and convenience stores. No domestic beer is sold in liquor authority outlets. In Newfoundland and Labrador, domestic beer is sold in grocery stores and convenience stores as well as in liquor stores. In all other provinces and both territories, domestic beer is sold in the liquor authorities' stores and agencies. As well, in Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, British Columbia and Northwest Territories, cased beer is sold by appropriately licensed hotels for consumption off the premises.

#### Text Table 1

	the second se		
Number of provincial and territorial lic	uor authorities stores and a	dencies - Fiscal v	ears ended March 31

Province or territory	Fise	cal Year 2002	Fiscal Year 2003			
	Liquor stores	Agency stores	Total liquor and agency stores	Liquor stores	Agency stores	Total liquor and agency stores
Newfoundland and Labrador	25	101	126	23	103	126
Prince Edward Island	18	1	19	20	1	21
Nova Scotia	101	9	110	101	8	109
New Brunswick	49	72	121	49	73	122
Quebec	380	399	779	398	403	801
Ontario	599	105	704	597	155	752
Manitoba	45	180	225	44	175	219
Saskatchewan Alberta <sup>1</sup>	81	190	271	81	190	271
British Columbia	225	460	685	222	571	793
Yukon	7	0	7	6	0	6
Northwest Territories	0	5	5	0	5	5
Nunavut	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canada	1,530	1,522	3,052	1,541	1,684	3,225

1. Alberta retail stores were privatized in 1994.

In some provinces, wineries, breweries, microbreweries and their outlets also sell domestic wine and beer at the retail level under license from the liquor authorities. In the past five years, "brew-on-premises" operations have opened in Ontario, British Columbia and the Yukon for the production of both wine and beer. As well, brewpubs have opened in many provinces. Text table 2 provides an outline of the various types of wineries and brewing

establishments in the provinces and territories. As well, the footnotes provide an explanation of what sales statistics are included in the numbers in this report.

#### Text Table 2

#### Retail trade of alcoholic beverages in the provinces and territories - Fiscal year ended March 31, 2003

1	Newfound- land and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia B	New runswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta (	British Columbia	Yukon No Tei	rthwest rritories	Nunavut
1. Wineries	Y	Ν	Ν	Y	Y	Y	Ν	Ν	Y	Y	Ν	Ν	Ν
2. Micro-breweries <sup>1</sup>	N	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N
3. Brewpub <sup>2</sup> 4.	N	Ν	Ν	Ν	Y	Y	Ν	Y	Y	Y	Ν	Ν	Ν
Brew-on-premises 5. Cased beer sold	3 N	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	Y	Ν	Ν	Ν	Y	Y	Ν	N
in hotels 6. Beer sold in	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Ν
grocery stores	Y	Ν	Ν	Ν	Y	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν

1. For Ontario, only the sales of microbreweries through Brewers Retail outlets are included in the statistics. Not included are sales by the microbreweries to the licensees or sales through the micro-brewery retail outlets.

2. Only for British Columbia is the volume of beer produced by brewpubs included in these statistics. For Saskatchewan and Alberta, the revenue is included in Other Revenue.

3. No sales from the brew-on-premises are included in these statistics.

### Text Table 3

### Sales of alcoholic beverages, by vendor - Fiscal year ended March 31, 2003

Province	Total	Wineries	Breweries	Total				
or	liquor and agency							
territory	stores							
	thousands of dollars							
Value								
Newfoundland and Labrador	126,492		162,945	289,437				
Prince Edward Island	60,960		· .	60,960				
Nova Scotia	441,784	1,715	3,860	447,359				
New Brunswick	326,354	, -		326.354				
Quebec	1,833,488		2,255,030	4,088,518				
Ontario	3,311,373	156,709	2,245,378	5,713,460				
Manitoba	465,429	,		465,429				
Saskatchewan	390,920			390,920				
Alberta	1,481,031		1,361 1					
British Columbia	2,005,235	41,639	3,032	2,049,906				
Yukon	24,151		-,	24,151				
Northwest Territories	38,477	-	-	38,477				
Nunavut	3,824			3,824				
Canada	10,509,517	200,063	4,671,607	15,381,187				
	Total liquor and agency	Wineries	Breweries	Total				
	stores							
	thousands of litres							
Volume								
Newfoundland and Labrador	7,469		38,858	46,327				
Prince Edward Island	10,642							
Nova Scotia	73,064	332	1,113	74,509				
New Brunswick	59,001			59,001				
Quebec	132,193		577,378	709,571				
Ontario	354,790	16,783	654,852	1,026,425				
Manitoba	86,564			86,564				
Saskatchewan	71,781			71,781				
Alberta	276,415		363					
British Columbia	336,542	2,223	1,234 <sup>1</sup>	339,999				
Yukon	4,264			4,264				
Northwest Territories	4,596			4,596				
Nunavut	512			512				
Canada	1,417,833	19,338	1,273,798	2,710,969				

1. Estimated data.

# **Appendix II**

### Glossary

**Coolers:** Spirits, wine or beer blended with non-alcohol beverages such as juices, sodas or colas. They have a concentration of alcohol that can vary depending on the product.

**Cost of goods sold:** Includes the value of the opening inventory, purchases of the period less the closing inventory excluding the goods and services tax and the provincial sales tax.

**Government revenue:** Revenue earned by provincial and territorial governments from the control of the retailing of alcoholic beverages such as special taxes, licenses and permits and fines and confiscations but excludes the general sales tax levied by most provinces.

Licenses and permits: Authorization given by governments allowing the manufacture and/or the sale of alcoholic beverages.

Litre of absolute alcohol: A litre of pure alcohol free of water.

**Net income from sales:** Total revenue of liquor authorities from the sale of alcoholic beverages less related expenses during the fiscal year.

**Sparkling wines:** Wines containing more than 7% of absolute alcohol by volume in which gas pressure in terms of atmosphere exceeds two at a temperature of 10°C. The term "absolute atmosphere" means the gauge pressure plus one.

**Unidentified wines:** Wines which do not belong to either red or white types or for which the breakdown between red and white is not available.