



Catalogue no. 85-225-XIE

Police Resources in Canada, 1999



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Police Resources in Canada, 1999

Prepared by : Karen Swol

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December 1999

Catalogue no. 85-225-XIE
ISSN 1488-867X

Frequency: Annual

Ottawa

La version française de cette publication est disponible sur demande.

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Table of Contents

	Page
Highlights	4
Introduction	5
Part I Police Resources in Canada, Provinces/Territories and Census Metropolitan Areas (CMAs)	
Police Personnel	9
Figure 1 Police per 100,000 Population, Canada, 1962-1999	9
Figure 2 Criminal Code Incidents per Police Officer, Canada, 1962-1998	10
Figure 3 Police Officers per 100,000 Population, 1999	11
Table 1 Police Officers and Crime Rate in Census Metropolitan Areas (CMAs), 1998	11
Table 2 Police Officers by Sex, Canada, Selected Years	12
Figure 4 Proportion of Female Police Officers, Canada, 1965-1999	12
Table 3 Police Officers by Sex, Provinces/Territories, 1999	13
Table 4 Percentage of Male and Female Police Officers Within the Ranks, Canada, Selected Years	13
Figure 5 Ratio of Police Officers to Civilians, Canada, 1962-1999	14
Police Expenditures	14
Table 5 Current and Constant Dollar Expenditures on Policing, Canada 1985-1998	15
Figure 6 Current and Constant Dollar Spending on Policing, Canada, 1985-1998	15
Figure 7 Per Capita Spending on Municipal and Provincial Policing, 1998	16
Methodology	17
Table 6 Trends in Police Personnel and Expenditures, Canada, 1962-1999	18
Table 7 Police Officers by Level of Policing, 1999	19
Table 8 Total Expenditures on Policing, 1998	20
Table 9 Expenditures on Municipal Policing, 1998	21
Table 10 Expenditures on Provincial/Territorial Policing, 1998	22
Census Metropolitan Area (CMA) Reference List	23
Part II Police Resources in Municipal Police Forces	
Introduction	28
Important Notes	28
Statistical Tables	
Newfoundland	32
Prince Edward Island	32
Nova Scotia	34
New Brunswick	36
Quebec	38
Ontario	46
Manitoba	52
Saskatchewan	54
Alberta	56
British Columbia	60

Highlights

- In 1999, there were 55,300 police officers in Canada, an increase of 1% from the previous year. However the police per capita rate remained unchanged at 181 police officers per 100,000 population. This rate had declined in each of the previous 7 years.
- Yukon had the highest number of police officers per 100,000 population (388) in 1999. Among the provinces, Manitoba (191) had the highest, followed closely by Saskatchewan (188). Newfoundland (142) and Prince Edward Island (143) had the lowest rates.
- Among the census metropolitan areas (CMAs), Thunder Bay had the most police officers per 100,000 population (187) in 1998, followed by Winnipeg (182). Sherbrooke (114) and Chicoutimi-Jonquière (119) had the fewest. Crime rates tended to be higher among those CMAs having more police officers per capita.
- Efforts to recruit more women police officers, particularly in recent years, have shown some positive results. There were 7,149 women police officers in 1999, an increase of 7% from 1998. Women accounted for one in eight police officers in 1999. The proportion of female police officers has been increasing steadily since the mid-1970s, after remaining at less than 1% during the 1960s and early 1970s.
- Civilian employees reached an all time high in 1999 at 20,161, an increase of 4% from 1998.
- Canadians paid more for policing in 1998. Policing costs totalled \$6.3 billion, an increase of 4% from 1997 (3% after adjusting for inflation). This represented a cost of \$206 per Canadian.
- The territories had the highest per capita costs at \$389 for the Northwest Territories and \$293 for Yukon. Among the provinces, Quebec and Ontario continued to have the highest per capita costs in 1998 at \$181 and \$179, respectively. Expenditures for the provinces and territories do not include RCMP federal policing costs.

Introduction

Why a new report

This new report represents a merger of the two annual reports from the *Police Administration Survey*. This is an annual survey which collects data on police personnel and expenditures from each municipal, provincial and federal (RCMP) police service in Canada.

The *Police Personnel and Expenditures Report* (formerly Catalogue no. 85F0019XPE) was primarily analytical and examined key trends and ratios in police personnel and expenditures at the national, provincial / territorial, and metropolitan area levels back to 1962. The information from this report is now contained in Part I.

The *Crime and Police Resources in Canadian Municipalities Report* (formerly Catalogue no. 85-223-XPE) was purely tabular and presents key resource and crime statistic ratios for each of the almost 600 municipal police services in Canada for the most current year. These were arranged by the population size of the community within each province for ease of use. The information from this report is now contained in Part II.

These two reports were combined in order that all relevant information in the area of police personnel, expenditures and crime rates could be included in one publication. This also was done to help avoid confusion over data presented at the census metropolitan area and at the individual municipal police service level (see note below for explanation of when to use these two different geographical concepts).

Data from the *Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Survey* are also included in this report to provide appropriate caseload context for the police in terms of the volume of criminal incidents coming to their attention. The *UCR survey* collects crime and traffic incidents reported by all police forces in Canada, dating back to 1962.

Comparing Municipal Police Statistics

Part II of this report presents data for each individual municipal police service according to its actual police jurisdiction and budget. While these data accurately reflect the police resources and crime rates in these communities, they are not necessarily comparable with one another for a variety of reasons:

(i) Each municipal police service has a different mix of urban, suburban, and rural areas, each with its own unique characteristics, geography and level of crime. Some municipal forces are “metropolitan” or “regional”, while others may serve primarily “inner city” areas and are surrounded by other suburban police forces.

(ii) The expenditures presented in this section represent those costs included in the police operating budget of each municipality. The contents of these budgets tend to differ considerably from city to city. For example, some costs (eg. accommodation, by-law enforcement, court security) and some services (eg. computing, personnel and financial services) may be included within the police force’s operating budget for some municipalities, but in other municipalities they may be paid for by other departments or through the force’s capital budget, which is not included.

(iii) Expenditure figures for the RCMP municipal contracts in this section represent only the amount billed to the municipality and not the total cost of the contract, nor any additional policing costs (e.g., accommodation, support staff, etc.) incurred by the municipality. Civilian employees provided by the municipality are not included.

While it is not possible to make these costs comparable among each of the nearly 600 municipal police services, it is useful to examine these costs over time for the same police force and at the provincial/territorial and national level.

In order to allow the comparison of municipal police statistics, Part I of this report examines police personnel and crime rates at the census metropolitan area (CMA) level. A CMA is a large urban area with a core population of at least 100,000 and includes the surrounding suburban and rural areas which are socially and economically integrated with the urban centre. In Canada, there are currently 25 CMAs. In order to present data at the CMA level, the data from all police forces providing services within the boundary of the CMA, including urban, suburban and rural areas, have been combined. This allows for the presentation of data for areas with a similar mix of characteristics and geography. However, expenditures (per capita costs) are not available at the CMA level due to the number of provincial policing detachments for which detachment-specific costs are not available.

Overview of Policing in Canada

Policing in Canada is the responsibility of all three levels of government: federal, provincial/territorial and municipal. The federal government, through the Royal Canadian Mounted Police (RCMP), is responsible for the enforcement of federal statutes in each province and territory, and for providing services such as forensic laboratories, identification services, the Canadian Police Information Centre (CPIC), and the Canadian Police College.

Each province/territory assumes responsibility for its own provincial/territorial and municipal policing. Municipal policing consists of enforcement of the Criminal Code, provincial statutes, and municipal by-laws within the boundaries of a municipality or several adjoining municipalities which comprise a region (e.g., Durham Regional Police in Ontario) or a metropolitan area (e.g., Montreal Urban Community).

Provincial policing involves enforcement of the Criminal Code and provincial statutes within areas of a province not served by a municipal police force (i.e., rural areas and small towns). In some cases, there may be an overlapping of policing boundaries. For example, in some areas provincial police perform traffic duties on major provincial thoroughfares which pass through municipal jurisdictions.

Yukon, the Northwest Territories, Nunavut (which came into existence 1999) and Newfoundland are the only areas in Canada without municipal police forces. Municipal policing in Newfoundland is managed differently than in other provinces. The Royal Newfoundland Constabulary, which is a provincial police force, provides policing only to the three largest municipalities (St. John's, Corner Brook, and Labrador City) as well as Churchill Falls.

The RCMP provides provincial/territorial policing in all provinces and territories except Quebec and Ontario, which maintain their own provincial police forces: the Sûreté du Québec and the Ontario Provincial Police, respectively. Newfoundland also maintains their own provincial police force, as mentioned above, and contracts the RCMP to provide provincial policing to the remaining municipalities and the rural areas.

In addition to federal, provincial and municipal policing, there are also various types of First Nations policing agreements for Aboriginal communities in place across Canada.

Survey Definitions and Coverage

This report is based upon data collected through the "Police Administration Survey" conducted by the Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics. This survey is the primary mechanism for the collection of national statistics on personnel and expenditures from municipal, provincial and federal police forces. More information is collected than is presented in this report and can be provided for special reports or individual requests.

All municipal and provincial police forces and the Royal Canadian Mounted Police are included in the survey. The following federal policing and security agencies are excluded: the Canadian Security Intelligence Service, Ports Canada, railway and military police. Federal and provincial government departments deploying personnel to enforce specific statutes in the areas of income tax, customs and excise, immigration, fisheries and wildlife are also excluded. Private security guards and investigators are beyond the scope of this survey.

The Police Administration Survey collects personnel data, which are actual strength as of June 15th for the current year and expenditure data for the previous year. Data presented in this report represent police personnel as of June 15th, 1999 and final expenditures for the year 1998 (or 1998-99 for those forces operating on a fiscal year). Most municipal police forces operate on a calendar year while the provincial forces and the RCMP operate on a fiscal year. Policing expenditures will be referred to as calendar year (e.g. 1998) throughout this report.

Nunavut came into existence in April 1999 through the division of the Northwest Territories. Police personnel for Nunavut are presented in this report but expenditures are not. Expenditures for the Northwest Territories include Nunavut for 1998.

Personnel counts are based on permanent, full-time equivalents; part-time employees are converted to full-time equivalents (e.g. 4 employees working 10 hours per week would equal 1 full-time employee working a 40-hour week). Police officers include the actual number of sworn police officers as of the 15th of June. Civilians include all other non-police personnel as of June 15th (e.g., clerical, dispatch, management, cadets, special constables, security officers, school crossing guards, by-law enforcement officers). Temporary police officers, auxiliary police and other volunteer personnel are not included.

Police expenditures are actual operating expenditures and include: salaries and wages, benefits, and other operating expenses such as accommodation costs, fuel, maintenance, etc. Capital expenditures, revenues and recoveries are not included.

Population figures used in this report are from the Demography Division of Statistics Canada and represent postcensal or intercensal estimates. Population data are regularly updated and, as such, rates published in this report may differ slightly from rates published in earlier reports.

Part I

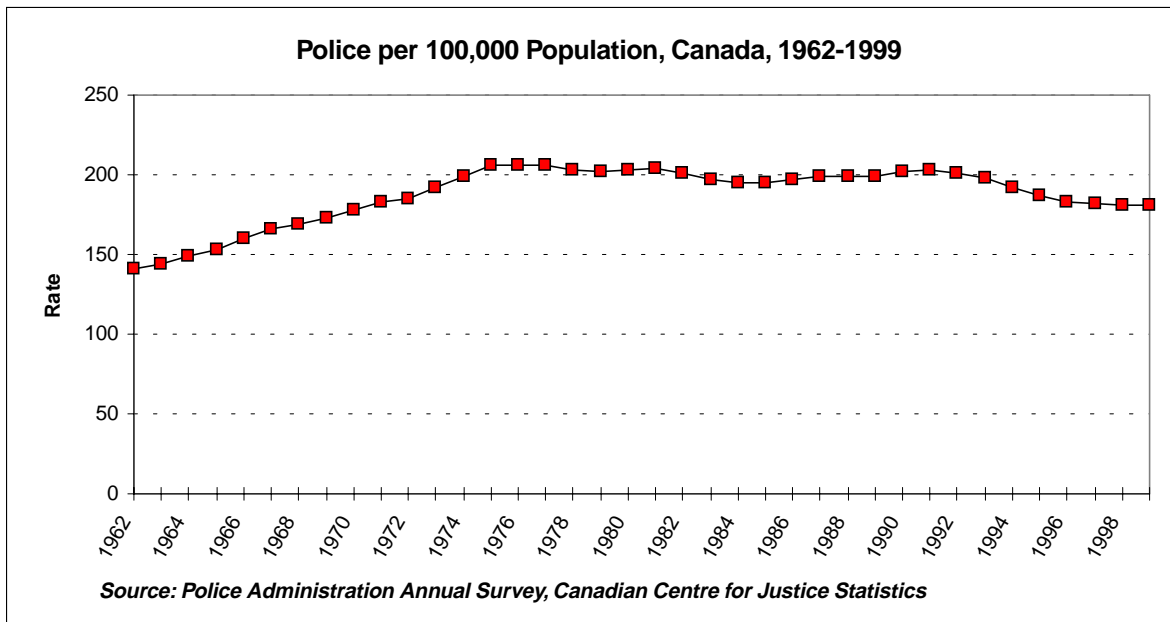
Police Resources in Canada, Provinces/Territories and Census Metropolitan Areas (CMAs)

Police Personnel

Police per capita unchanged in 1999

In 1999 the number of police officers in Canada increased 1% to 55,300. Following seven years of decline in the police per capita rate, the police officer count for 1999 kept pace with the growth in population, holding constant the rate of 181 police officers per 100,000 population from 1998 (Figure 1, Table 6 – see page 18).

Figure 1



The number of police officers per 100,000 population had increased steadily during the 1960's and early 1970's, peaking at 206 police per 100,000 population in 1975. Between 1975 and 1991, the number of police officers increased at about the same pace as the Canadian population, maintaining an average of around 200 police per 100,000 population. Since 1991, however, Canada's population has grown 9%, while the number of police officers has decreased 3%.

Police per capita in Canada (181 officers per 100,000 population) is lower than both the United States¹ at 247 (1998 data) and England and Wales at 237 (1999 data)². While the number of police officers grew 9% between 1994 and 1998 in the United States, the number of police officers in England and Wales has dropped by 2% since 1993.

Incidents per police officer continues to drop

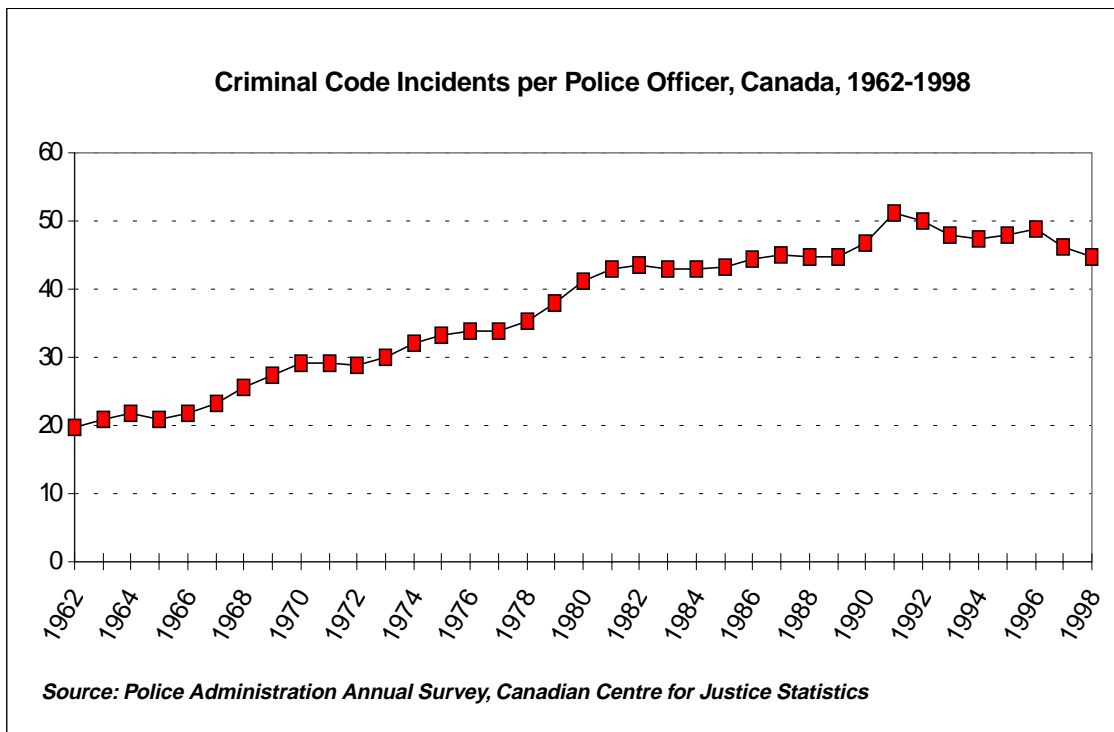
The number of Criminal Code incidents (excluding traffic) per police officer may be used as one indicator of police workload. The ratio is affected not only by the number of police officers, but also by changes in the number of crimes reported to the police. The number of Criminal Code incidents per officer increased steadily from 20 per officer in 1962

¹ U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics. FBI, "Crime in the United States, 1975-1998".

² Home Office. "Police Service Personnel – England and Wales, as of 31 March 1999" Statistical Bulletin. Issue 14/99. August 1999.

to a peak of 51 in 1991. Since 1991, this ratio has generally been decreasing, and in 1998 was at 45 incidents per officer (Figure 2, Table 6).

Figure 2



Among the provinces, Manitoba had the most police per capita

Figure 3 presents the number of police officers per 100,000 population by province and excludes RCMP federal police officers. The three territories are excluded from this graph as their sparse populations over immense areas result in considerably higher police strengths than the rest of Canada (Table 7 – see page 19). It should be noted that Quebec employs more “temporary” police officers than any other jurisdiction. Temporary police officers are hired to fill in, as needed, for permanent police officers. Counts for temporary officers are not included in any of the police officer counts, as only permanent, full-time officers (and full-time equivalents) are included.

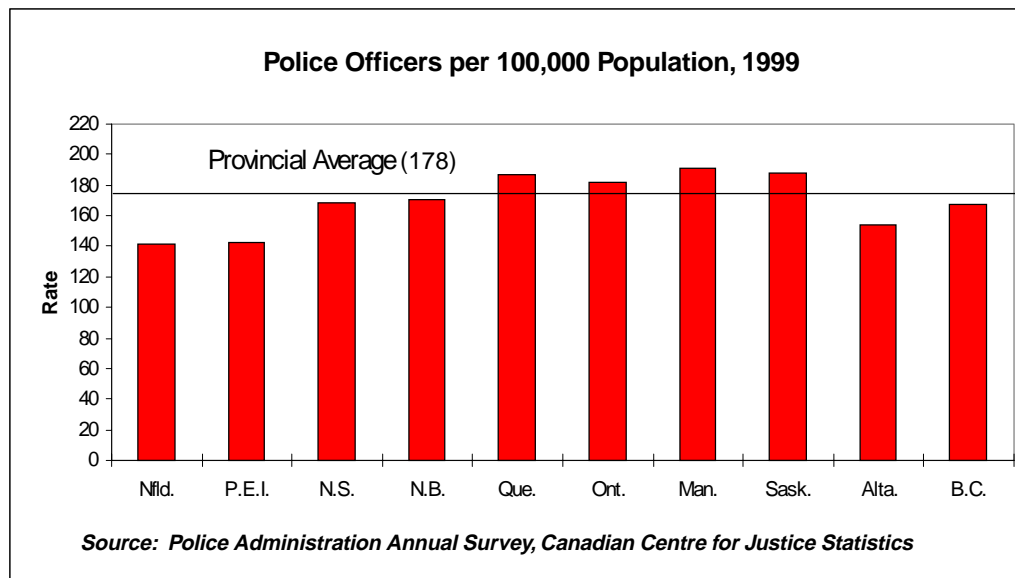
Among the provinces, Manitoba (191) had the most police officers per capita for the fourth consecutive year in 1999. This was closely followed by Saskatchewan (188), Quebec (186) and Ontario (182). Newfoundland (142) and Prince Edward Island (143) continued to show the lowest police per capita ratios. In the territories, Yukon had 388, the Northwest Territories had 374 and Nunavut had 306.

While the number of police officers in Canada has dropped 3% since 1991, notable increases have taken place in British Columbia (+9%), Prince Edward Island (+5%) and Nova Scotia (+3%) over the same period (see Table 7). Large decreases have occurred in Newfoundland (-16%) and Quebec (-6%).

Thunder Bay highest among the metropolitan areas

Table 1 presents the number of police officers per 100,000 population and the crime rates for the 25 census metropolitan areas (CMAs) in Canada (defined as large urban areas with populations over 100,000). Police officers included in Table 1 represent only those involved in municipal and provincial policing. See *Census Metropolitan Area (CMA) Reference List* for a list of police forces included in each CMA.

Figure 3



Thunder Bay had the most police officers per 100,000 population (187) in 1998, followed by Winnipeg (182). Sherbrooke (114) and Chicoutimi-Jonquière (119) had the fewest. Crime rates tended to be higher among those CMAs having more police officers per capita.

Table 1
Police Officers and Crime Rate in Census Metropolitan Areas (CMAs)¹, 1998²

CMAs	Population ³	Number of Police Officers	Police Officers per 100,000 Population	Crime Rate ⁴
Thunder Bay	128,607	240	187	10,379
Winnipeg	676,432	1,230	182	9,952
Regina	199,539	345	173	14,785
Montréal	3,428,304	5,926	173	7,779
Saint John	127,280	220	173	7,080
Windsor	296,726	508	171	7,892
Toronto	4,594,880	7,657	167	5,839
Saskatoon	229,302	347	151	11,777
Halifax	347,984	526	151	9,628
Victoria	318,124	475	149	11,380
St. John's	173,586	257	148	7,385
Hull (Quebec portion of Ottawa-Hull CMA)	255,193	377	148	6,715
Edmonton	917,536	1,334	145	8,736
Sudbury	163,313	232	142	7,102
Vancouver	1,995,927	2,808	141	12,142
Hamilton	658,618	899	136	7,074
Québec	687,155	933	136	5,348
St. Catharines-Niagara ⁵	422,036	572	136	7,465
Ottawa (Ontario portion of Ottawa-Hull CMA)	801,555	1,084	135	7,672
Trois-Rivières	142,448	192	135	6,374
Calgary	907,112	1,201	132	7,813
London	418,180	547	131	8,284
Kitchener ⁵	433,354	544	126	6,849
Chicoutimi-Jonquière ⁵	146,691	175	119	6,311
Sherbrooke	152,655	174	114	5,929

¹ The CMA of Oshawa is not included due to differences in policing jurisdiction and CMA boundaries. Crime investigated by RCMP federal personnel within the CMA are included, however police officer counts do not include RCMP federal police officers.

² Data for 1999 CMAs were not available at the time of publication.

³ Populations represent July 1st updated postcensal estimates for 1998, Demography Division, Statistics Canada.

⁴ Crime rate represents the number of Criminal Code incidents (excluding traffic) per 100,000 population.

⁵ CMA populations were adjusted to follow police force boundaries.

Source: Police Administration Annual Survey and Uniform Crime Reporting Survey, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics.

Women account for 1 in 8 police officers

Efforts to recruit more women police officers, particularly in recent years, have shown some positive results. Women accounted for 13% of police officers in Canada in 1999. While the number of male police officers increased 0.2% from 1998, the number of female officers increased by 7%. The proportion of female police officers has been increasing steadily since the mid-1970s, after remaining at less than 1% during the 1960s and early 1970s (Table 2, Figure 4).

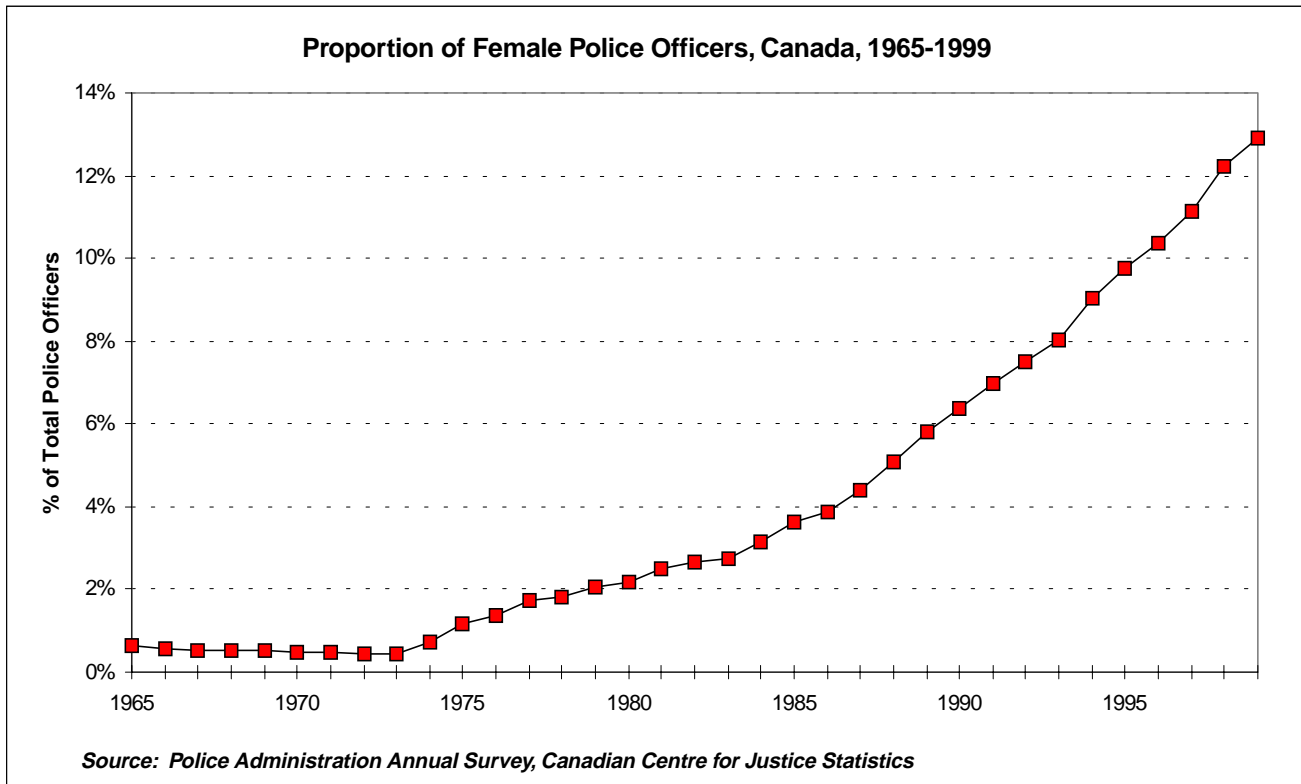
Aside from recruitment, another factor which can affect the proportion of male and female police officers is retention. The nature of the work and the hours (shift work) required are often difficult for police officers, particularly for women during the child rearing years.

Table 2
Police Officers by Sex, Canada, Selected Years

Year	Male		Female		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	
1965	29,956	99.4	190	0.6	30,146
1970	37,763	99.5	186	0.5	37,949
1975	47,151	98.8	562	1.2	47,713
1980	48,749	97.8	1,092	2.2	49,841
1985	48,518	96.4	1,833	3.6	50,351
1990	52,461	93.6	3,573	6.4	56,034
1995	49,630	90.2	5,378	9.8	55,008
1998	48,076	87.8	6,687	12.2	54,763
1999	48,151	87.1	7,149	12.9	55,300

Source: Police Administration Annual Survey, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics.

Figure 4



British Columbia had the highest proportion of female police officers

In 1999, British Columbia had the highest percentage of female police officers at 17% (Table 3). The Northwest Territories (15%) and Ontario (14%) were next highest. The eastern provinces tended to have lower proportions of females at around 10%. Nunavut and the RCMP Headquarters were the lowest at 7% and 8%, respectively.

Table 3
Police Officers by Sex, Provinces/Territories, 1999

Year	Male		Female		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	
Newfoundland	692	90.2	75	9.8	767
Prince Edward Island	178	90.4	19	9.6	197
Nova Scotia	1,432	90.5	150	9.5	1,582
New Brunswick	1,168	90.5	122	9.5	1,290
Quebec	12,131	88.3	1,601	11.7	13,732
Ontario	18,163	86.4	2,861	13.6	21,024
Manitoba	1,917	87.6	272	12.4	2,189
Saskatchewan	1,678	86.9	252	13.1	1,930
Alberta	4,012	87.6	568	12.4	4,580
British Columbia	5,616	83.5	1,109	16.5	6,725
Yukon	106	89.1	13	10.9	119
Northwest Territories	133	85.3	23	14.7	156
Nunavut	77	92.8	6	7.2	83
RCMP Headquarters	848	91.6	78	8.4	926
Canada	48,151	87.1	7,149	12.9	55,300

Source: Police Administration Annual Survey, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics.

Women are slowly moving up the ranks

Women police officers have increased their percentages in all ranks (Table 4). In 1999, women represented 3% of the senior officers, 5% of the non-commissioned officers and 16% of the constables, compared to 1986 when they accounted for less than 1% among the senior and the non-commissioned officer ranks and 5% among the constable ranks.

Table 4
Percentage of Male and Female Police Officers Within the Ranks, Canada, Selected Years

Year	Senior Officers			Non-Commissioned Officers			Constables		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1986	99.8	0.2	100	99.5	0.5	100	94.6	5.4	100
1988	99.8	0.2	100	99.2	0.8	100	93.0	7.0	100
1990	99.6	0.4	100	98.7	1.3	100	91.4	8.6	100
1992	99.3	0.7	100	98.4	1.6	100	89.8	10.2	100
1994	98.7	1.3	100	97.8	2.2	100	88.0	12.0	100
1996	98.3	1.7	100	97.0	3.0	100	86.5	13.5	100
1998	97.8	2.2	100	96.1	3.9	100	84.5	15.5	100
1999	97.2	2.8	100	95.3	4.7	100	83.8	16.2	100

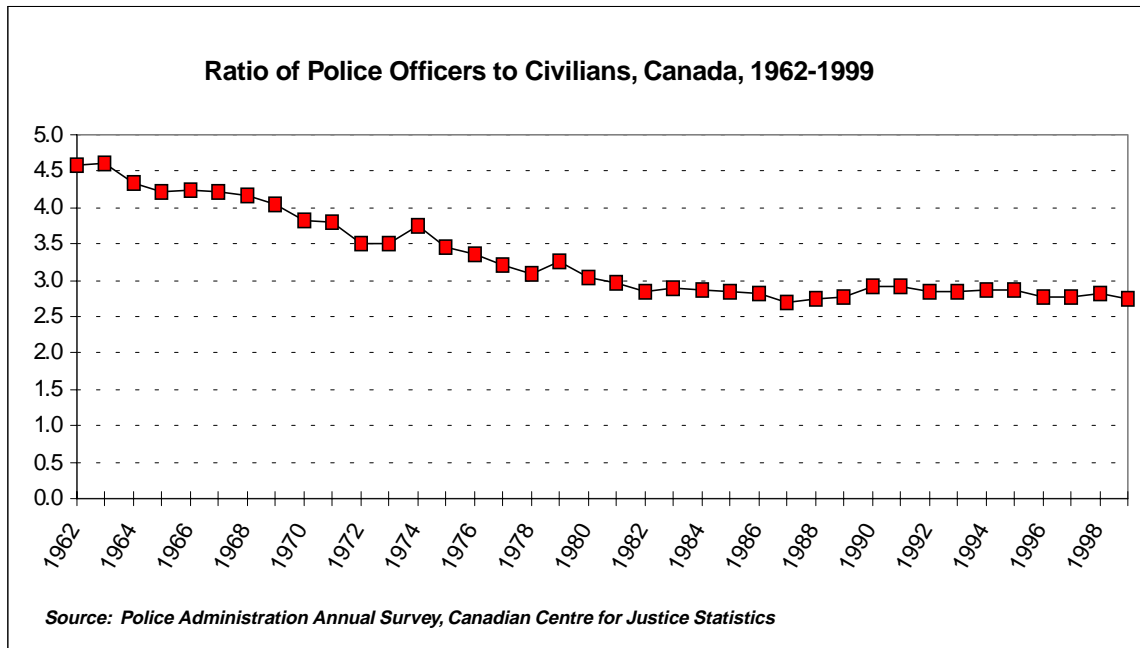
Source: Police Administration Annual Survey, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics.

Civilian employees reached new high

In 1999 there were 20,161 civilian employees, the highest number of civilians reported since the survey began in 1962 (Table 6). Civilians were up 4% from 1998. From 1962 to 1987, civilians were in a period of steady growth, as some duties that were traditionally performed by police officers were reassigned to civilians (such as dispatch and by-law enforcement). During that 25 year period, the number of civilian personnel more than tripled, while the number of police officers doubled. Between 1987 and 1998, the count of civilians has remained relatively stable, averaging around 19,550 employees. Figure 5 shows that the ratio of police officers to civilians has dropped from a high of nearly 4.6 in 1963 to 2.7 in 1987. Over the last twelve years, this ratio has remained relatively stable.

The distribution of males and females among the civilian personnel has also changed over the years. Males outnumbered females until 1970, when females first surpassed the number of males. By the mid-1980s, females accounted for around two-thirds of all civilian staff, and they have remained at that proportion to the present time.

Figure 5



Policing Expenditures

Canadians pay more for policing

Policing expenditures totalled \$6.3 billion in 1998, an increase of 4.4% from 1997 and the largest year-over-year increase since 1992. Even after adjusting for inflation, expenditures were up 3.4% (Table 5, Figure 6). The \$6.3 billion spent on policing in 1998 represents a cost of \$206 per Canadian (Table 6).

In general, salaries, wages and benefits make up over 80% of policing expenditures. Municipal policing accounts for about 56% of policing expenditures, provincial policing accounts for about 23% and federal and other RCMP costs account for the remaining 21% of the total expenditures (Table 8 – see page 20).

Table 5
Current and Constant Dollar Expenditures on Policing, Canada, 1985-1998

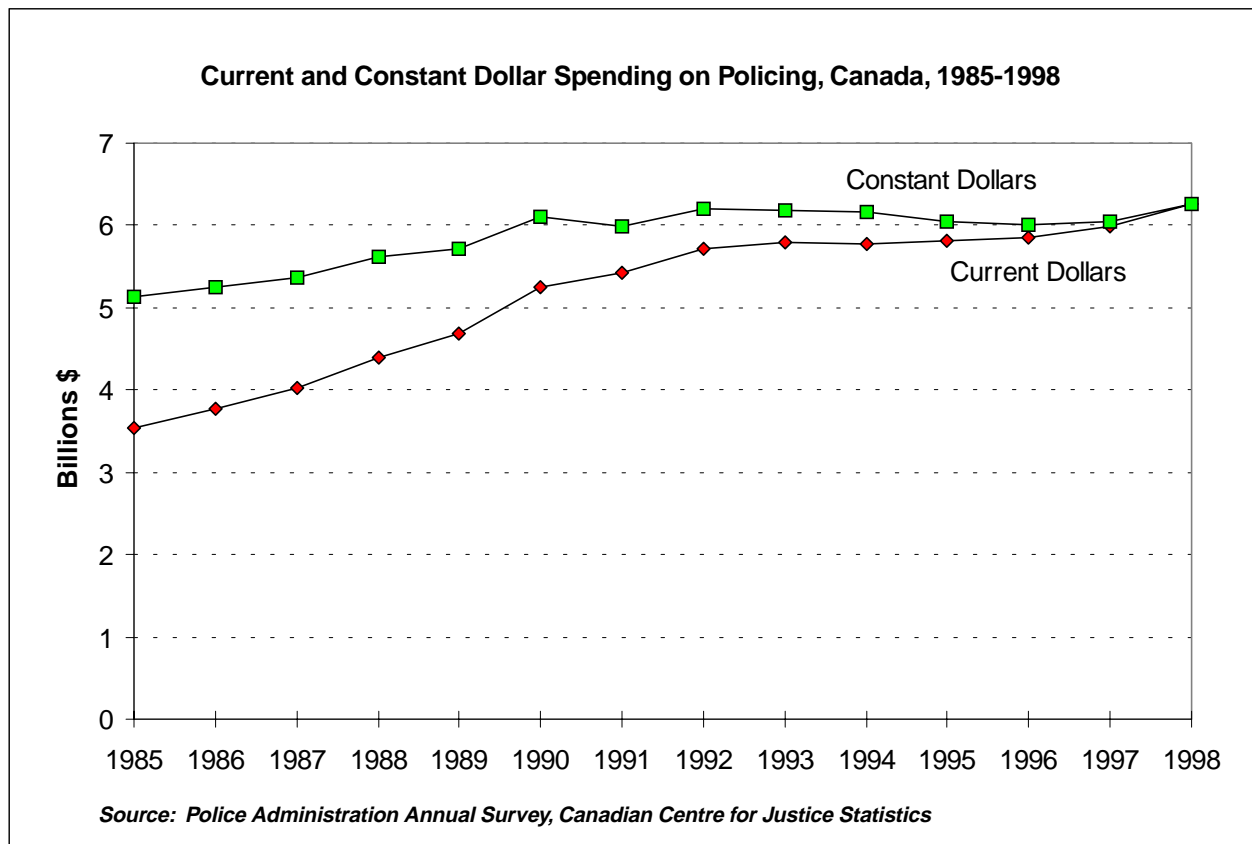
Year	Current Dollars		Constant Dollars	
	(\$000s)	% Change from Previous Year	(\$000s)	% Change from Previous Year
1985	3,542,240	...	5,129,164	...
1986	3,772,217	6.5	5,245,362	2.3
1987	4,027,809	6.8	5,367,117	2.3
1988	4,389,414	9.0	5,621,349	4.7
1989	4,684,760	6.7	5,716,460	1.7
1990	5,248,530	12.0	6,109,221	6.9
1991	5,426,887	3.4	5,983,350	-2.1
1992	5,716,833	5.3	6,208,481	3.8
1993	5,790,165	1.3	6,176,935	-0.5
1994	5,783,656	-0.1	6,157,892	-0.3
1995	5,808,607	0.4	6,053,884	-1.7
1996	5,856,055	0.8	6,005,359	-0.8
1997	5,989,022	2.3	6,044,682	0.7
1998	6,253,111	4.4	6,253,111	3.4

... figures not appropriate or not applicable

Note: The Consumer Price Index was used to calculate constant dollars over a base year of 1998 (1998=100).

Source: Police Administration Annual Survey, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics.

Figure 6

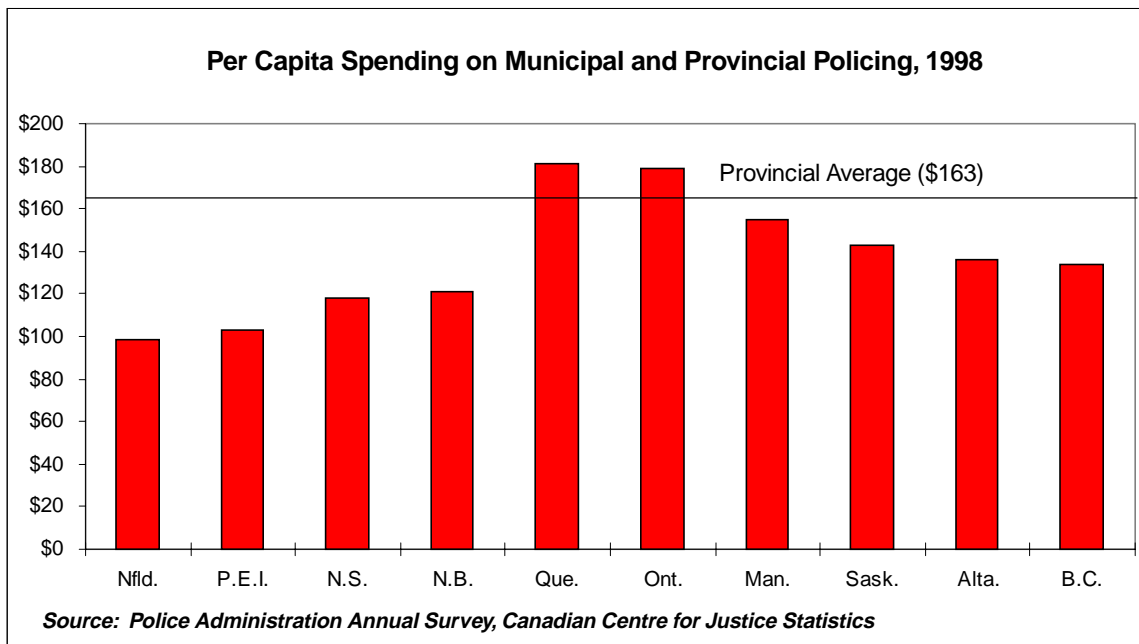


Quebec and Ontario continue to have the highest per capita costs

Figure 7 compares per capita policing costs of municipal and provincial policing by province for 1998. Only expenditures for municipal and provincial policing are included as the provinces are not responsible for federal policing and other RCMP administrative expenditures. Per capita costs for Yukon and the Northwest Territories (including Nunavut) were excluded from the graph, as their sparse populations over immense areas resulted in per capita costs which were considerably higher than the rest of Canada (Table 8).

The per capita cost of municipal and provincial policing in Canada for 1998 was \$163. Quebec had the highest per capita cost at \$181 among the provinces, followed closely by Ontario at \$179. Newfoundland (\$98) and Prince Edward Island (\$100) had the lowest per capita rates. Quebec and Ontario have shown the highest per capita costs since expenditure data have been collected on the Police Administration Annual Survey (starting in 1985). The Atlantic provinces, particularly Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island, have generally had the lowest per capita costs over the same period. Among the territories, the per capita cost was \$389 in the Northwest Territories (including Nunavut) and \$293 in Yukon.

Figure 7



Municipal Policing Expenditures

Provincial legislation can require that cities and towns, upon reaching a minimum population, maintain their own municipal police force. Municipalities have three options when providing municipal policing services: forming their own police force, joining with an existing municipal police force or entering into an agreement with the provincial police force or the RCMP. In 1998, there were 571 municipal police forces in Canada which included 201 RCMP municipal contracts and 29 OPP municipal contracts. In total, municipal policing accounted for 64% of all police officers and 56% of all policing expenditures in 1998. Table 9 (see page 21) provides information on municipal policing expenditures.

The RCMP employed 3,764 officers in 1998 under contract to 201 municipalities in all provinces except Newfoundland, Quebec and Ontario. RCMP municipal policing contract charges are based upon the size of the municipality. During 1998, most policing contracts in municipalities with a population of under 15,000 were billed 70% of the cost of the contract, while municipalities of 15,000 and over were billed 90% of the contract cost in most cases. The costing formula takes into consideration the costs of providing federal and other RCMP policing duties while also performing municipal policing duties.

There were 29 Ontario municipalities which contracted with the OPP in 1998 to provide municipal policing, for a total of 412 police officers.

The remaining 341 municipal police forces employed over 31,000 officers, or 88% of municipal police officers in Canada, and accounted for 91% of total municipal policing expenditures in 1998.

Provincial/Territorial Policing Expenditures

Provincial policing accounted for almost one-quarter (23%) of policing costs in 1998. Table 10 (see page 22) provides information on provincial policing costs.

Federal Policing and Other RCMP Expenditures

In 1998, the cost to the federal government for expenditures on federal policing and other RCMP expenditures totalled \$1.3 billion, which included the portion of municipal and provincial RCMP contract policing considered federal policing (\$269 million). The RCMP has responsibility in all provinces and territories for the enforcement of federal statutes and protective services.

Other RCMP expenditures include the cost of headquarters and divisional administration and the costs associated with providing national police services such as: forensic laboratory services; the Canadian Police College; informatics support for management and operation of the Canadian Police Information Centre (CPIC), an automated national computer information system which is available to all police forces; telecommunications services for data and radio transmissions to ensure all detachments receive current information; criminal intelligence; and United Nations peacekeeping services.

Methodology

Survey Revisions

1986 revision

The Police Administration Survey was revised in 1986 to collect police department expenditures as well as more detailed information on police personnel and functions. As both the old and revised surveys were run simultaneously in 1986, it was possible to examine the effects of the revised survey. An analysis of the data revealed that there were some minor differences in the distribution of police personnel between the two surveys. In order to correct for these methodological differences, the data presented in Table 6 prior to 1986 have been adjusted at the national level.

1996 revision

In 1996 changes were made to the effective date for collecting personnel strength, moving from September 30th to June 15th. School crossing guards were added to the survey in 1996 as their numbers warranted a separate category. Prior to 1996, they were captured under the "other" category. Adjustments were made to civilian personnel to account for this change, back to 1986.

Other changes to the survey involved the expenditure section, starting with 1995 final expenditures. Expenses associated with the purchasing and leasing of vehicles are now to be included only if they are part of the operational budget of the police force. Prior to 1995, all expenses related to the purchase and lease of vehicles were included, regardless of the type of budget. Benefits were expanded to include those paid by other government sources. The removal of expenses due to the capital purchases of vehicles, and the addition of expenses due to the inclusion of benefits paid by other government sources were examined in detail. It was estimated that these revisions accounted for an overall change of less than 1% in reported expenses.

Police resources in Canada, 1999

Table 6
Trends in Police Personnel¹ and Expenditures, Canada, 1962-1999

Year	Population ²	Police Officers	Civilian Personnel	Total Personnel	Police: Civilian Ratio	Population Per Police Officer	Police Per 100,000 Population	Actual ³ Criminal Code Incidents	Incidents per Officer	Total Expenditures	Per Capita Cost
	000's									\$000's	\$
1962	18,583.0	26,129	5,699	31,828	4.58	711.2	140.6	514,986	19.7	..	..
1963	18,931.0	27,333	5,935	33,268	4.61	692.6	144.4	572,105	20.9	..	..
1964	19,291.0	28,823	6,655	35,478	4.33	669.3	149.4	626,038	21.7	..	..
1965	19,644.0	30,146	7,133	37,279	4.23	651.6	153.5	628,418	20.8	..	..
1966	20,014.9	32,086	7,583	39,669	4.23	623.8	160.3	702,809	21.9	..	..
1967	20,378.0	33,792	8,018	41,810	4.21	603.0	165.8	784,568	23.2	..	..
1968	20,701.0	34,887	8,351	43,238	4.18	593.4	168.5	897,530	25.7	..	..
1969	21,001.0	36,342	8,963	45,305	4.05	577.9	173.0	994,790	27.4	..	..
1970	21,297.0	37,949	9,936	47,885	3.82	561.2	178.2	1,110,066	29.3	..	..
1971	21,962.1	40,148	10,597	50,745	3.79	547.0	182.8	1,166,458	29.1	..	..
1972	22,219.6	41,214	11,762	52,976	3.50	539.1	185.5	1,189,805	28.9	..	..
1973	22,493.8	43,142	12,297	55,439	3.51	521.4	191.8	1,298,551	30.1	..	..
1974	22,808.4	45,276	12,085	57,361	3.75	503.8	198.5	1,456,885	32.2	..	..
1975	23,142.3	47,713	13,794	61,507	3.46	485.0	206.2	1,585,805	33.2	..	..
1976	23,449.8	48,213	14,377	62,590	3.35	486.4	205.6	1,637,704	34.0	..	..
1977	23,726.3	48,764	15,231	63,995	3.20	486.6	205.5	1,654,020	33.9	..	..
1978	23,964.0	48,705	15,749	64,454	3.09	492.0	203.2	1,714,297	35.2	..	..
1979	24,202.2	48,990	15,001	63,991	3.27	494.0	202.4	1,855,271	37.9	..	..
1980	24,516.3	49,841	16,410	66,251	3.04	491.9	203.3	2,045,399	41.0	..	..
1981	24,820.4	50,563	16,999	67,562	2.97	490.9	203.7	2,168,201	42.9	..	..
1982	25,117.4	50,539	17,738	68,277	2.85	497.0	201.2	2,203,668	43.6	..	..
1983	25,367.0	50,081	17,342	67,423	2.89	506.5	197.4	2,148,633	42.9	..	..
1984	25,607.6	50,010	17,503	67,513	2.86	512.0	195.3	2,147,657	42.9	..	..
1985	25,842.6	50,351	17,702	68,053	2.84	513.2	194.8	2,174,175	43.2	3,542,240	137
1986	26,100.6	51,425	18,273	69,698	2.81	507.5	197.0	2,277,749	44.3	3,772,217	145
1987	26,449.9	52,510	19,558	72,068	2.68	503.7	198.5	2,368,956	45.1	4,027,809	152
1988	26,798.3	53,312	19,407	72,719	2.75	502.7	198.9	2,390,007	44.8	4,389,414	164
1989	27,286.2	54,211	19,526	73,737	2.78	503.3	198.7	2,425,936	44.7	4,684,760	172
1990	27,700.9	56,034	19,259	75,293	2.91	494.4	202.3	2,627,193	46.9	5,248,530	189
1991	28,030.9	56,768	19,440	76,208	2.92	493.8	202.5	2,898,988	51.1	5,426,887	194
1992	28,376.6	56,992	20,059	77,051	2.84	497.9	200.8	2,847,981	50.0	5,716,833	201
1993	28,703.1	56,901	19,956	76,857	2.85	504.4	198.2	2,735,626	48.1	5,790,165	202
1994	29,036.0	55,859	19,492	75,351	2.87	519.8	192.4	2,646,209	47.4	5,783,656	199
1995	29,353.9	55,008	19,259	74,267	2.86	533.6	187.4	2,639,654	48.0	5,808,607	198
1996	29,671.9	54,323	19,603	73,926	2.77	546.2	183.1	2,644,893	48.7	5,856,055	197
1997	30,008.4 ^r	54,719	19,679	74,398	2.78	548.4 ^r	182.3 ^r	2,534,766 ^r	46.3 ^r	5,989,022 ^r	200
1998	30,296.6 ^r	54,763 ^r	19,383 ^r	74,146 ^r	2.83	553.2 ^r	180.8 ^r	2,454,881	44.8	6,253,111	206
1999	30,568.0	55,300	20,161	75,461	2.74	552.8	180.9	..	..	..	..

¹ A new survey was implemented in 1986. To maintain historical continuity, figures prior to 1986 have been adjusted.

² 1962-1970 final intercensal estimates at June 1st, without adjustment for net census undercounts; from 1971 onward estimates are adjusted to July 1st and include adjustments for net census undercoverage, non-permanent residents and returning Canadians; 1971-1990 revised intercensal estimates; 1991-1995 final intercensal estimates; 1996 final postcensal estimate; 1997-1998 updated postcensal estimates; 1999 preliminary postcensal estimate.

³ Data provided from the Uniform Crime Reporting Survey, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics. Excludes Criminal Code traffic incidents.

.. figures not available

^r revised figures

Source: Police Administration Annual Survey, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Table 7
Police Officers¹ by Level of Policing, 1999

Province/ Territory	Population ² 1999	Independent (Non-RCMP)		RCMP				Total Police Officers	% Change 1998-1999	% Change 1991 to 1999 ⁴	Police Officers Per 100,000 Population	
		Munic- ipal	Provin- cial	Munic- ipal	Provin- cial	Federal	Other ³					Total
	000's								%	%		
Newfoundland ⁵	541.2	...	311	...	359	78	19	456	767	-1.2	-16.4	142
Prince Edward Island	137.8	78	...	7	88	19	5	119	197	-3.0	4.8	143
Nova Scotia	940.8	736	...	55	627	144	20	846	1,582	-0.4	2.6	168
New Brunswick	754.7	478	...	189	479	108	36	812	1,290	0.5	-0.6	171
Quebec	7,363.3	9,001	3,775	...	...	931	25	956	13,732	0.7	-5.8	186
Ontario ⁶	11,560.9	14,907	4,525	...	...	1,496	96	1,592	21,024	2.8	-0.9	182
Manitoba	1,143.4	1,308	...	170	547	150	14	881	2,189	-1.7	-0.2	191
Saskatchewan ⁷	1,028.1	798	...	201	663	190	78	1,132	1,930	1.8	-3.3	188
Alberta	2,969.0	2,653	...	669	935	294	29	1,927	4,580	2.3	1.2	154
British Columbia	4,029.3	2,070	...	2,522	1,400	619	114	4,655	6,725	-2.0	9.4	167
Yukon ⁸	30.7	...	...	...	87	23	9	119	119	0.8	1.7	388
Northwest Territories ^{8,9}	41.7	...	...	...	133	15	8	156	156	...	...	374
Nunavut ^{8,9}	27.1	...	...	...	64	15	4	83	83	..	..	306
Provincial/ Territorial Total	30,568.0	32,029	8,611	3,813	5,382	4,082	457	13,734	54,374	1.1	-1.0	178
RCMP 'HQ' and Training Academy	...	...	...	...	...	383	543	926	926	...	...	...
Canada	30,568.0	32,029	8,611	3,813	5,382	4,465	1,000	14,660	55,300	1.0	-2.6	181

¹ Represents actual police officer strength as of June 15, 1999.

² Preliminary postcensal estimates for 1999, Demography Division, Statistics Canada.

³ Includes Canadian Police Services and Departmental and Divisional Administration.

⁴ 1991 was selected as the base year for the calculation of percentage change among the provinces/territories as decreases at the national level began after 1991.

⁵ Newfoundland does not have any municipal police forces. The Royal Newfoundland Constabulary (a provincial police force) provides policing to the larger municipalities.

⁶ Excludes personnel from RCMP Headquarters. The Ontario Provincial Police provide provincial and municipal policing services in Ontario and deploy 364 officers to provide municipal policing under contract. Counts for the OPP municipal police officers are included under "Independent (Non-RCMP) Municipal". It should be noted that during 1999, the Ontario Provincial Police acquired a number of new municipal contracts, which will result in approximately 500 police officers being reassigned to municipal police contracts over and above the 364 officers currently in municipal policing. It was not possible to incorporate these changes at the time of publication.

⁷ Excludes personnel from RCMP Training Academy.

⁸ Yukon, the Northwest Territories and Nunavut do not have any municipal police forces. The RCMP is responsible for providing policing to the territories.

⁹ Nunavut came into existence in April 1999 through the division of the Northwest Territories. Year-over-year comparisons for the Northwest Territories are not presented due to their decreased size.

... figures not available.

... figures not appropriate or not applicable.

Source: Police Administration Annual Survey, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics.

Police resources in Canada, 1999

Table 8
Total Expenditures¹ on Policing, 1998

Province/ Territory	Population ²	Municipal ³	Provincial ³	Total	Per Capita Cost
	000's	\$000's	\$000's	\$000's	\$
Newfoundland ⁴	545.6	...	53,555	53,555	98
Prince Edward Island	137.0	7,032	7,055	14,087	103
Nova Scotia	936.2	62,294	48,540	110,834	118
New Brunswick	752.7	55,646	35,616	91,263	121
Quebec	7,335.1	878,550	450,851	1,329,401	181
Ontario ⁵	11,414.3	1,541,004	502,436	2,043,440	179
Manitoba	1,138.1	124,919	51,766	176,684	155
Saskatchewan ⁶	1,025.7	88,810	57,845	146,654	143
Alberta	2,910.0	314,705	80,394	395,099	136
British Columbia	4,002.8	407,455	127,014	534,470	134
Yukon	31.6	...	9,272	9,272	293
Northwest Territories ⁷	67.6	...	26,278	26,278	389
Provincial/Territorial Total	30,296.6	3,480,414	1,450,623	4,931,037	163
RCMP Federal, Administration, ⁸ Headquarters, Training Academy	...	...	...	1,322,074	...
Canada Total⁹	30,296.6	3,480,414	1,450,623	6,253,111	206

¹ Expenditure figures represent gross operating expenditures and include costs that are paid from police department budgets and benefits paid from other sources. Revenues, recoveries and capital expenditures are excluded.

² Updated postcensal estimates for 1998. Demography Division, Statistics Canada.

³ Figures include the amount billed to the province, territory or municipality for RCMP contract policing and not the total cost of the contract. See Tables 9 and 10 for details. In some provinces, provincial policing is paid for by the municipalities.

⁴ Provincial policing figures include both the Royal Newfoundland Constabulary and the RCMP.

⁵ Excludes RCMP Headquarters.

⁶ Excludes RCMP Training Academy.

⁷ Includes Nunavut.

⁸ Includes all other RCMP costs which are not paid for by the municipality or the province/territory.

⁹ Municipal policing costs can be found in Table 9 (see footnote 7 in Table 9). Total provincial policing costs can be found in Table 10 (see footnote 7 in Table 10).

... figures not appropriate or not applicable.

Note: Totals may not add up due to rounding.

Source: Police Administration Annual Survey, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics.

Table 9
Expenditures on Municipal Policing¹, 1998

Province/ Territory	Municipal (non-RCMP)			RCMP Municipal Contracts ²					Total Expenditures on Municipal Policing
	No. of Police Forces	Population ³ Policed	Total Expen- ditures	No. of Police Contracts	Population ³ Policed	Municipal Expen- ditures	Federal Expen- ditures	Total Expen- ditures	
		000's	\$000's		000's	\$000's	\$000's	\$000's	\$000's
Newfoundland ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prince Edward Island	4	50.0	6,555	2	8.1	477	194	671	7,226
Nova Scotia	17	348.8	58,826	9	31.6	3,468	1,442	4,910	63,736
New Brunswick	16	242.2	41,088	11	128.0	14,558	1,415	15,973	57,062
Quebec	160	5,847.0	878,550	...	...	...	...	...	878,550
Ontario ⁵	123	9,759.5	1,541,004	...	...	...	...	...	1,541,004
Manitoba	9	695.2	114,030	23	105.6	10,888	4,519	15,407	129,438
Saskatchewan	17	494.9	76,162	34	153.4	12,648	5,236	17,884	94,046
Alberta	13	1,666.5	270,944	63	592.4	43,761	12,126	55,887	326,831
British Columbia	12	1,136.0	222,338	59	2,158.2	185,117	28,116	213,233	435,571
Yukon ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Northwest Territories ^{4,6}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada⁷	371	20,240.1	3,209,497	201	3,177.3	270,918	53,049	323,967	3,533,463

¹ Expenditure figures represent gross operating expenditures and include costs that are paid from police department budgets and benefits paid from other sources. Revenues, recoveries and capital expenditures are excluded.

² Under the RCMP contract, most municipalities with populations of less than 15,000 were billed 70% of total costs, while municipalities with populations of 15,000 and over were billed 90% of total costs in most cases. Contract costs exclude employees the municipality provides to the RCMP.

³ Updated postcensal estimates for 1998 at the Census Subdivision level. Demography Division, Statistics Canada.

⁴ Newfoundland, Yukon and the Northwest Territories do not have any municipal police forces. See Table 10 for provincial policing costs.

⁵ Expenditures for OPP municipal contracts are included under "Municipal (Non-RCMP)".

⁶ Includes Nunavut.

⁷ Total municipal policing costs referred to in Table 8 includes both the total Municipal Non-RCMP cost (column 4) plus the total RCMP Municipal Cost (Column 7)

... figures not appropriate or not applicable

Note: Totals may not add up due to rounding.

Source: Police Administration Annual Survey, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics.

Police resources in Canada, 1999

Table 10
Expenditures¹ on Provincial/Territorial Policing, 1998

Province/ Territory	Provincial Police (Non-RCMP) \$000's	RCMP Provincial/Territorial Contracts			Total Expenditures Provincial/ Territorial Policing \$000's
		Provincial ² Cost \$000's	Federal ² Cost \$000's	Total \$000's	
Newfoundland ³	19,662	33,893	15,381	49,274	68,936
Prince Edward Island	...	7,055	3,120	10,175	10,175
Nova Scotia	...	48,540	21,290	69,830	69,830
New Brunswick	...	35,616	15,644	51,261	51,261
Quebec ⁴	450,851	...	...	...	450,851
Ontario ⁵	502,436	...	...	...	502,436
Manitoba	...	51,766	23,352	75,117	75,117
Saskatchewan	...	57,845	26,495	84,340	84,340
Alberta	...	80,394	37,056	117,450	117,450
British Columbia	...	127,014	56,587	183,601	183,601
Yukon	...	9,272	4,339	13,611	13,611
Northwest Territories ⁶	...	26,278	12,677	38,955	38,955
Canada⁷	972,949	477,674	215,941	693,615	1,666,564

¹ Expenditure figures represent gross operating expenditures and include costs that are paid from police department budgets and benefits paid from other sources. Revenues, recoveries and capital expenditures are excluded.

² In most cases, the provincial/territorial portion of policing contracts is 70% and the federal portion is 30%; however some administrative costs have been added to the federal portion, so therefore the provincial/territorial portion may appear slightly lower than 70% on this table. In some provinces, the cost of provincial policing is paid for by the municipalities.

³ The Royal Newfoundland Constabulary (RNC) shares provincial policing in Newfoundland with the RCMP. The RNC polices approximately 39% of the population and the RCMP the remaining 61%.

⁴ The Sûreté du Québec provides all provincial policing in Quebec.

⁵ The Ontario Provincial Police provides all provincial policing in Ontario.

⁶ Includes Nunavut

⁷ Total provincial policing costs referred to in Table 8 includes both the total Provincial Police Non-RCMP cost (column 2) plus the total RCMP Provincial Cost (Column 3).

... figures not appropriate or not applicable.

Note: Totals may not add up due to rounding.

Source: Police Administration Annual Survey, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics.

Census Metropolitan Area (CMA) Reference List

Police Forces Included in CMAs, 1998

CALGARY

Calgary
 Beiseker (RCMP rural)
 Cochrane (RCMP rural)
 Airdrie (RCMP rural)
 Airdrie (RCMP)
 Cochrane (RCMP)

CHICOUTIMI-JONQUIÈRE

Chicoutimi
 Jonquière
 La Baie

EDMONTON

Edmonton
 Beaumont (RCMP)
 Fort Saskatchewan (RCMP rural)
 Leduc (RCMP rural)
 Sherwood Park (RCMP)
 St. Albert (RCMP)
 Stony Plain (RCMP rural)
 Thorsby (RCMP rural)
 Morinville (RCMP rural)
 Spruce Grove (RCMP)
 Stony Plain (RCMP)
 Leduc (RCMP)
 Fort Saskatchewan (RCMP)
 Devon (RCMP)
 Morinville (RCMP)
 Redwater (RCMP)

HALIFAX

Halifax Regional
 Lower Sackville (RCMP rural)
 Cole Harbour (RCMP rural)
 Tantallon (RCMP rural)

HAMILTON

Halton Reg. (Burlington)
 Hamilton-Wentworth Regional
 Burlington (OPP District)

HULL (Quebec portion of Ottawa-Hull CMA)

Hull
 Aylmer
 Gatineau
 MRC Les collines de l'outaouais
 Hull (SQ Metro)

KITCHENER

Waterloo Regional
 Cambridge (OPP rural)

LONDON

London
 St. Thomas
 London (OPP Division)
 St. Thomas (OPP rural)

MONTRÉAL

Beloeil
 Boucherville
 Brossard
 Otterburn Park
 Candiac
 Saint-Basile-le-Grand
 Chambly
 Châteauguay
 Le Gardeur
 Greenfield Park
 Hudson
 Lachenaie
 L'Ile-Perrot
 La Prairie
 L'Assomption
 La Plaine
 Lorraine
 Laval
 Saint-Lambert
 Léry
 Longueuil
 Mascouche
 Mercier
 Montreal
 Mont-St-Hilaire
 Kanesatake Mohawk
 Pincourt
 Repentigny
 Rosemère
 Varennes
 Saint-Bruno-de-Mont.
 Sainte-Catherine
 Saint-Eustache
 Police régionale de Deux-Montagnes
 St-Hubert
 Mirabel
 St-Jerome
 Régie des Seigneuries
 Boisbriand

MONTRÉAL (Continued)

Blainville
 Terrebonne
 Vaudreuil-Dorion
 Saint-Constant
 Sainte-Julie
 Carignan
 MRC de Roussillon (SQ)
 Montreal (SQ)
 MRC de Deux-Montagne (SQ)

OTTAWA (Ontario portion of Ottawa-Hull CMA)

Ottawa-Carleton Regional
 West Carleton (OPP rural)
 Kanata (OPP)
 Goulbourn TWP (OPP)
 Ottawa (OPP rural)
 Rockland (OPP rural)
 Casselman (OPP rural)

QUÉBEC

Charlesbourg
 Lévis
 Haute-Saint-Charles
 Wendake
 L'Ancienne-Lorette
 Québec
 Sainte-Foy
 Chaudière-Etchemin
 Sillery
 Val-Belair
 MRC de L'Ile-D'Orleans (SQ)
 Quebec (SQ)

REGINA

Regina
 Lumsden (RCMP rural)
 Regina (RCMP rural)

SAINT JOHN

Rothesay Regional
 Saint John
 Hampton (RCMP)
 Hampton (RCMP District 3)

SASKATOON

Saskatoon
 Dalmeny
 Langham
 Colonsay (RCMP rural)
 Saskatoon (RCMP rural)
 Warman (RCMP rural)
 Warman (RCMP)

SHERBROOKE

East Angus
 Région Sherbrookoise

ST.CATHARINES-NIAGARA

Niagara Regional
 Niagara Falls (OPP rural)

ST.JOHN'S

RNC (St. John's)

SUDBURY

Sudbury Regional

THUNDER BAY

Thunder Bay
 Thunder Bay (OPP District)

TORONTO

Peel Regional
 Halton Regional
 Orangeville
 Durham Regional
 Metro Toronto
 York Regional
 Caledon (OPP)
 New Tecumseth (OPP)
 Caledon (OPP rural)
 Downsview (OPP rural)
 Aurora (OPP District)
 Port Credit (OPP rural)

TROIS-RIVIÈRES

Cap-de-la-Madelaine
 Trois-Rivières
 Trois-Rivières-Ouest
 Becancour (SQ)

VANCOUVER

Delta
 New Westminster
 Port Moody
 Vancouver
 West Vancouver
 Burnaby (RCMP)
 Surrey (RCMP)
 Coquitlam (RCMP)
 North Vancouver City (RCMP)
 North Vancouver D.M. (RCMP)
 Port Coquitlam (RCMP)
 Coquitlam (RCMP rural)
 Richmond (RCMP)
 Maple Ridge (RCMP)

VANCOUVER (Continued)

Langley D.M. (RCMP)
Pitt Meadows (RCMP)
Vancouver (RCMP rural)
White Rock (RCMP)
Langley (RCMP)
Surrey (RCMP rural)

VICTORIA

Central Saanich
Esquimalt
Oak Bay
Saanich
Victoria
North Saanich D.M. (RCMP)
Colwood (RCMP)
Langford (RCMP)
View Royal (RCMP)
Western Communities (RCMP rural)
Sidney (RCMP rural)
Sooke (RCMP rural)
Sidney (RCMP)

WINDSOR

Essex
St. Clair Beach
Windsor
Anderdon Twp.
LaSalle
Lakeshore (OPP)
Tecumseh (OPP)
Essex (OPP rural)

WINNIPEG

Winnipeg
St. Paul East
Oakbank (RCMP rural)
St. Pierre Jolys (RCMP rural)

Part II

Police Resources in Municipal Police Forces

Introduction

This part of the report contains summary information only on Canada's **municipal** police forces which employ 64% of all police officers in Canada and provide policing services to 23.4 million Canadians (77% of the Canadian population). Municipal policing includes all police services which are paid for by the municipalities and includes contract policing provided to municipalities by provincial police forces and the RCMP. It should be noted that offences investigated by federal RCMP personnel within a municipal policing jurisdiction are included in the crime statistics for that municipal police service, however personnel & expenditures associated with the federal RCMP are not included.

The report is organized by province. Within each province, municipal police forces are grouped into one of five population ranges and the municipalities within each group are listed alphabetically. Municipalities that are policed by the RCMP and the OPP under municipal contracts are separated by a line from the other municipal police services and then arranged alphabetically within each of the five population ranges.

Important Notes

1998 Police Resources & Population

Population

Most municipal populations represent updated postcensal estimates for July 1, 1998 as provided by Demography Division, Statistics Canada and are rounded to the nearest hundred. The population estimates are based on usual place of residence. Populations for British Columbia municipalities were provided by the province. Populations for Aboriginal police services were provided by Indian and Northern Affairs Canada.

Population data are updated regularly and figures published in this report may differ slightly from figures published in earlier reports.

Municipalities are grouped according to the following population ranges:

- 100,000 +
- 50,000 – 99,999
- 15,000 – 49,999
- 5,000 – 14,999
- < 5,000

Police Officers

Counts represent the “actual” number of sworn police officers (of all ranks) as of June 15, 1998.

Population per Police Officer

Figures represent the population of the area serviced by the police force divided by the number of police officers. For some forces, particularly those patrolling cottage or tourist areas, the population policed can fluctuate dramatically throughout the year, usually peaking during the summer months. Correspondingly, the number of police officers assigned to these forces may also fluctuate to accommodate these peak periods. Because the personnel data are collected for a

specific point in time (June 15th) and the population estimates are based on usual place of residence only, these aspects are not captured.

Other Personnel

Counts include civilian and other personnel (e.g., clerical, dispatch, management, cadets, special constables, security officers, school crossing guards, by-law enforcement officers) on the police department's payroll as of June 15, 1998. There are no "other personnel" included in the counts for the RCMP municipal policing contracts. The municipality may hire other personnel, but they are not included in this report.

Expenditures

Figures include salaries, wages, benefits, and other operating expenses that are paid from the police force budget, as well as benefits paid from other government sources. They have been rounded to the nearest thousand. Revenues, recoveries, and those costs that fall under a police force's capital expenditures are excluded.

Under the RCMP billing agreement, most municipalities with a population under 15,000 are billed 70% of total expenditures, and those with a population of 15,000 and over are billed 90% of total costs in most cases.

As operational situations may vary considerably between police forces, so will the operational costs that result. For example, some costs (accommodation, by-law enforcement, court security) and some services (computing, personnel, and financial services) may be included within the police force's operational budget for some municipalities, but in other municipalities they may be paid for by other departments or through the police force's capital budget (which is excluded).

Comparisons should be made with caution.

Per Capita Cost

Figures represent expenditures divided by the population of the area serviced by the police force (rounded to the nearest dollar). For the reasons described above, **comparisons should be made with caution.**

1999 Police Officers

Counts represent the "actual" number of sworn police officers (of all ranks) as of June 15, 1999.

1998 Crime

The "incident" is the basic unit of count used to report crime to the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) survey. An incident is the set of connected events which usually constitutes an occurrence report, a document used by police to record information. The UCR survey classifies incidents according to the most serious offence (generally the offence which carries the longest maximum sentence under the Criminal Code of Canada). Since one incident may include more than one offence, less serious offences are under-represented by the UCR survey.

In categorizing incidents, violent offences always take precedence over non-violent offences. For violent crime, a separate incident is recorded for each victim (i.e., if one person assaults three people, then three incidents are recorded; but if three people assault one person, only one incident is recorded). For non-violent crimes, one incident is counted for every distinct or separate occurrence. Robbery, a violent offence, is an exception to this rule. Unlike other violent offences, one occurrence of robbery is equal to one incident regardless of the number of victims. The reason for this exception is that robbery can involve many people who could all be considered victims, and would seriously overstate the number of robberies.

Violent Crime

Violent incidents involve offences that deal with the application, or threat of application, of force to an individual. These include homicide, attempted murder, various forms of sexual and non-sexual assault, other sexual offences, robbery, and abduction.

Property Crime

Property incidents involve unlawful acts with the intent of gaining property, but do not involve the use or threat of violence against an individual. Theft, breaking and entering, fraud, and possession of stolen goods are examples of property crimes.

Total Criminal Code (C.C.)

This total reflects both violent and property crimes, as well as other Criminal Code offences (e.g., damage to property, prostitution). Criminal Code traffic incidents are excluded.

Number

The "actual" number of incidents recorded by the UCR survey refers to the total that have come to the attention of the police and that have been substantiated through police investigation.

Rate

Figures represent the total number of incidents per 100,000 population.

Clearance Rate (%)

When a police investigation leads to the identification of a suspect against whom a charge could be laid, then that incident can be cleared. Criminal incidents can either be "cleared by charge" or "cleared otherwise". When an "information" is laid against the suspect (i.e., the person is formally charged), then from a statistical point of view the related "actual" incident can be "cleared by charge". In cases where the police do not lay an information, even though they have identified a suspect and have enough evidence to support the laying of such, the incident is "cleared otherwise". Examples include instances where alternative measures are recommended by the police, where the complainant declines to proceed with charges, or cases where the alleged offender dies before he or she can be formally charged.

The clearance rate reflects the total number of incidents cleared (by charge, or otherwise) during the year divided by the total number of incidents during the year. Since the process of solving crime is often time-consuming, a criminal incident may be solved months or even years after it was reported to police and recorded by the UCR survey. Therefore, it is possible for the number of incidents cleared in a year to be greater than the total number of "actual" incidents that year, and thus for the clearance rate to exceed 100%.

Percent Change in Rate of Total Criminal Code (C.C.) Incidents 1997-1998

This figure represents the year-over-year percent change in the rate of total Criminal Code incidents (excluding traffic) per 100,000 population between 1997 and 1998.

Criminal Code (C.C.) Incidents per Officer

This figure represents the number of actual Criminal Code incidents (excluding traffic) reported to the police divided by the number of police officers.

Statistical Tables

Police resources in Canada, 1999

Newfoundland

Police Force	1998 Police Resources & Population							1999	
	Population	Police Officers			Population per Police Officer	Other Personnel	Operating Expenditures	Per Capita Costs	Police Officers
		Male	Female	Total					
							\$000's	\$	
Population (100,000+)									
St. John's (R.N.C.)	173,200	237	20	257	674	59	15,942	92	251
Population (15,000 - 49,999)									
Corner Brook (R.N.C.)	21,800	36	3	39	559	6	2,169	99	39
Population (5,000 - 14,999)									
Labrador City (R.N.C.) ¹	11,100	21	1	22	505	4	1,551	140	21

¹ Includes data for Churchill Falls. Police force enlarged its jurisdiction in 1998, therefore comparisons with 1997 crime data are not presented.

Note: There are no municipal police forces in Newfoundland. The Royal Newfoundland Constabulary (R.N.C.), a provincial police force, is responsible for providing policing to the three largest municipalities and, for the purposes of this report, they have been included.

Prince Edward Island

Police Force	1998 Police Resources & Population							1999	
	Population	Police Officers			Population per Police Officer	Other Personnel	Operating Expenditures	Per Capita Costs	Police Officers
		Male	Female	Total					
							\$000's	\$	
Population (15,000 - 49,999)									
Charlottetown	33,100	52	1	53	625	18	4,307	130	53
Population (5,000 - 14,999)									
Summerside	14,800	25	-	25	592	13	1,991	134	21
Stratford (RCMP)	6,100	3	1	4	1,525	-	272	45	4
Population (<5,000)									
Borden ¹	700	3	-	3	233	-	113	161	2
Kensington	1,400	2	-	2	700	-	145	103	2
Montague (RCMP)	2,000	2	1	3	667	-	205	103	3

¹ Crime data were not available for December 1998, therefore data from December 1997 were substituted.

- nil or zero

Note for the RCMP municipal contracts: Expenditures include only the cost billed to the municipality and not the total cost of the contract, nor any additional policing costs. Civilian employees provided by the municipality are not included under "Other Personnel".

Newfoundland

1998 Crime											
Violent Crime			Property Crime			Total Criminal Code (C.C.)			% Change in C.C. Rate 1997-1998	C.C. Incidents per Officer for 1998	Police Force
Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate			
		%			%			%			
1,680	970	54	7,379	4,260	27	12,819	7,401	33	5	50	Population (100,000+) St. John's (R.N.C.)
139	638	86	493	2,261	43	1,093	5,014	54	-20	28	Population (15,000 - 49,999) Corner Brook (R.N.C.)
82	739	66	314	2,829	40	685	6,171	40	...	31	Population (5,000 - 14,999) Labrador City (R.N.C.) ¹

Prince Edward Island

1998 Crime											
Violent Crime			Property Crime			Total Criminal Code (C.C.)			% Change in C.C. Rate 1997-1998	C.C. Incidents per Officer for 1998	Police Force
Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate			
		%			%			%			
296	894	67	1,661	5,018	24	3,188	9,631	32	-15	60	Population (15,000 - 49,999) Charlottetown
189	1,277	92	730	4,932	80	1,472	9,946	84	-1	59	Population (5,000 - 14,999) Summerside
13	213	108	91	1,492	15	187	3,066	33	-21	47	Stratford (RCMP)
7	1,000	100	26	3,714	77	57	8,143	84	23	19	Population (<5,000) Borden ¹
14	1,000	100	58	4,143	100	117	8,357	100	11	59	Kensington
37	1,850	111	92	4,600	62	356	17,800	65	11	119	Montague (RCMP)

Police resources in Canada, 1999

Nova Scotia

Police Force	1998 Police Resources & Population							1999	
	Population	Police Officers			Population per Police Officer	Other Personnel	Operating Expenditures	Per Capita Costs	Police Officers
		Male	Female	Total					
							\$000's	\$	
Population (100,000+)									
Halifax Regional Police	199,100	369	30	399	499	76	33,977	171	393
Population (50,000 - 99,999)									
Cape Breton Regional	69,300	148	1	149	465	75	11,572	167	153
Population (5,000 - 14,999)									
Amherst	9,900	18	2	20	495	8	1,245	126	22
Bridgewater	7,500	18	1	19	395	7	1,307	174	18
Kentville	5,700	13	1	14	407	2	\$889	156	14
New Glasgow ¹	14,000	28	-	28	500	25	1,836	131	28
Stellarton	5,000	9	-	9	556	8	\$635	127	9
Truro	13,100	24	1	25	524	15	1,949	149	29
Yarmouth (RCMP)	7,600	12	3	15	507	-	944	124	16
Population (<5,000)									
Annapolis Royal	600	2	-	2	300	-	130	216	2
Berwick	2,200	6	-	6	367	3	398	181	4
Hantsport	1,300	4	-	4	325	1	220	169	4
Lunenburg-Mahone Bay	3,500	8	2	10	350	2	670	192	10
Middleton	1,800	7	-	7	257	2	369	205	6
Springhill	4,200	9	-	9	467	3	774	184	7
Trenton	3,000	8	-	8	375	5	507	169	8
Unama'ki Tribal Police	4,500	13	2	15	300	6	1,619	360	18
Wolfville	4,100	10	1	11	373	3	727	177	11
Antigonish (RCMP)	4,900	5	3	8	613	-	492	100	7
Digby (RCMP)	2,200	5	-	5	440	-	325	148	5
Oxford (RCMP)	1,400	3	-	3	467	-	188	135	3
Parrsboro (RCMP)	1,600	2	-	2	800	-	171	107	3
Pictou (RCMP)	4,100	6	-	6	683	-	357	87	5
Port Hawkesbury (RCMP)	3,800	4	-	4	950	-	321	84	5
Shelburne (RCMP)	2,100	4	-	4	525	-	257	122	4
Windsor (RCMP)	3,900	5	1	6	650	-	413	106	7

¹ Includes data for Westville.

- nil or zero

Note for the RCMP municipal contracts: Expenditures include only the cost billed to the municipality and not the total cost of the contract, nor any additional policing costs. Civilian employees provided by the municipality are not included under "Other Personnel".

Nova Scotia

1998 Crime											
Violent Crime			Property Crime			Total Criminal Code (C.C.)			% Change in C.C. Rate 1997-1998	C.C. Incidents per Officer for 1998	Police Force
Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate			
		%			%			%			
2,584	1,298	63	16,235	8,154	18	24,845	12,479	25	0	62	Population (100,000+) Halifax Regional Police
921	1,329	44	2,274	3,281	18	6,141	8,861	25	-14	41	Population (50,000 - 99,999) Cape Breton Regional
205	2,071	52	654	6,606	22	1,725	17,424	30	-45	86	Population (5,000 - 14,999) Amherst
142	1,893	65	571	7,613	40	1,534	20,453	41	-9	81	Bridgewater
68	1,193	71	285	5,000	33	616	10,807	43	-10	44	Kentville
199	1,421	75	884	6,314	38	1,840	13,143	52	0	66	New Glasgow ¹
59	1,180	36	258	5,160	9	946	18,920	17	-19	105	Stellarton
189	1,443	67	811	6,191	22	1,768	13,496	38	-4	71	Truro
162	2,132	65	452	5,947	42	1,133	14,908	46	6	76	Yarmouth (RCMP)
14	2,333	93	23	3,833	52	79	13,167	68	-16	40	Population (<5,000) Annapolis Royal
26	1,182	50	98	4,455	15	202	9,182	33	-26	34	Berwick
8	615	63	22	1,692	18	64	4,923	41	-9	16	Hantsport
49	1,400	84	147	4,200	29	298	8,514	46	45	30	Lunenburg-Mahone Bay
43	2,389	77	98	5,444	40	267	14,833	41	40	38	Middleton
62	1,476	85	71	1,690	49	209	4,976	79	21	23	Springhill
28	933	86	103	3,433	31	253	8,433	49	8	32	Trenton
207	4,600	50	138	3,067	33	683	15,178	49	-13	46	Unama'ki Tribal Police
46	1,122	57	177	4,317	20	416	10,146	33	-14	38	Wolfville
74	1,510	73	291	5,939	37	734	14,980	45	25	92	Antigonish (RCMP)
77	3,500	87	111	5,045	46	450	20,455	71	32	90	Digby (RCMP)
10	714	100	35	2,500	63	113	8,071	62	43	38	Oxford (RCMP)
18	1,125	83	43	2,688	30	112	7,000	45	-46	56	Parrsboro (RCMP)
30	732	80	130	3,171	36	345	8,415	48	-17	58	Pictou (RCMP)
62	1,632	65	107	2,816	29	368	9,684	38	-8	92	Port Hawkesbury (RCMP)
49	2,333	69	116	5,524	55	311	14,810	63	8	78	Shelburne (RCMP)
58	1,487	71	246	6,308	48	521	13,359	52	26	87	Windsor (RCMP)

Police resources in Canada, 1999

New Brunswick

Police Force	1998 Police Resources & Population							1999	
	Population	Police Officers			Population per Police Officer	Other Personnel	Operating Expenditures	Per Capita Costs	Police Officers
		Male	Female	Total					
							\$000's	\$	
Population (50,000 - 99,999)									
Saint John	72,700	163	11	174	418	36	14,458	199	171
Codiac Regional (RCMP) ¹	91,900	114	7	121	760	-	11,196	122	129
Population (15,000 - 49,999)									
Fredericton	47,800	80	14	94	509	64	7,941	166	94
Miramichi Police Force	18,900	38	3	41	461	24	3,755	199	41
Rothsay Regional Police ²	25,700	25	5	30	857	5	2,330	91	30
Population (5,000 - 14,999)									
B.N.P.P. Regional Police	10,100	14	-	14	721	2	1,200	119	14
Bathurst	13,800	30	2	32	431	19	2,708	196	32
Edmundston ^{2,3}	11,900	24	1	25	476	7	2,392	201	34
Grand Falls	6,200	14	1	15	413	2	984	159	14
Sackville	5,400	11	-	11	491	5	842	156	11
St. Stephen	5,100	12	1	13	392	1	879	172	13
Woodstock	5,300	11	-	11	482	2	851	161	12
Campbellton (RCMP) ⁴	8,400	18	-	18	467	-	1,063	127	20
Oromocto (RCMP)	9,600	13	2	15	640	-	766	80	13
Population (<5,000)									
Blacks Harbour	1,200	4	-	4	300	-	213	178	4
Caraquet	4,700	8	-	8	588	2	594	126	8
Shediac ⁵	4,800	10	-	10	480	3	739	154	-
St. Basile ^{5,6}	4,200	5	1	6	700	3	410	98	-
Sussex ⁵	4,400	11	-	11	400	3	790	180	-
Buctouche (RCMP) ⁷	2,500	2	-	2	1,250	-	167	67	3
Cap Pele (RCMP)	2,300	3	-	3	767	-	184	80	4
Hampton (RCMP)	4,200	3	-	3	1,400	-	212	51	5
Mcadam (RCMP)	1,600	2	1	3	533	-	191	119	3
Neguac (RCMP) ⁷	1,800	3	-	3	600	-	195	108	3
Richibucto (RCMP) ⁷	1,400	1	2	3	467	-	192	137	3
Saint Quentin (RCMP) ⁷	2,500	4	-	4	625	-	206	82	3
St. Andrews (RCMP) ⁷	1,800	2	1	3	600	-	186	103	3

¹ Codiac Regional (RCMP) opened in January 1998 and represents an amalgamation of Moncton, Riverview and Dieppe. The expenditures include 100% of the RCMP contract cost.

² Police force enlarged its jurisdiction in 1998, therefore comparisons with 1997 crime data are not presented.

³ Police force enlarged its jurisdiction in 1999, therefore comparisons with previous years should be done with caution.

⁴ Year-over-year comparisons are not presented for Campbellton (RCMP) as crime data were not available for 1997.

⁵ Police force closed at the end of 1998 and expenditures were unavailable, therefore 1997 expenditures were substituted.

⁶ Includes data for Rivière-Verte.

⁷ Crime data were only available for 10 months of 1997, therefore year-over-year comparisons are not presented.

- nil or zero

.. figures not available

... figures not appropriate or not applicable

Note for the RCMP municipal contracts: Expenditures include only the cost billed to the municipality and not the total cost of the contract, nor any additional policing costs. Civilian employees provided by the municipality are not included under "Other Personnel".

New Brunswick

1998 Crime											
Violent Crime			Property Crime			Total Criminal Code (C.C.)			% Change in C.C. Rate 1997-1998	C.C. Incidents per Officer for 1998	Police Force
Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate			
		%			%			%			
966	1,329	55	3,092	4,253	33	5,987	8,235	39	-4	34	Population (50,000 - 99,999) Saint John
539	587	56	3,118	3,393	27	5,582	6,074	33	..	46	Codiac Regional (RCMP) ¹
433	906	67	2,383	4,985	24	3,674	7,686	30	37	39	Population (15,000 - 49,999) Fredericton
261	1,381	84	685	3,624	45	1,852	9,799	61	40	45	Miramichi Police Force
106	412	94	290	1,128	45	660	2,568	58	...	22	Rothsay Regional Police ²
37	366	73	261	2,584	25	478	4,733	44	5	34	Population (5,000 - 14,999) B.N.P.P. Regional Police
202	1,464	61	847	6,138	37	1,775	12,862	46	-1	55	Bathurst
73	613	59	362	3,042	30	679	5,706	31	...	27	Edmundston ^{2,3}
56	903	66	168	2,710	48	462	7,452	56	-6	31	Grand Falls
32	593	34	132	2,444	23	226	4,185	29	-6	21	Sackville
77	1,510	90	217	4,255	33	460	9,020	48	-20	35	St. Stephen
77	1,453	61	292	5,509	21	570	10,755	30	-10	52	Woodstock
69	821	151	155	1,845	72	442	5,262	92	..	25	Campbellton (RCMP) ⁴
112	1,167	61	184	1,917	22	504	5,250	39	9	34	Oromocto (RCMP)
10	833	100	20	1,667	90	51	4,250	90	-9	13	Population (<5,000) Blacks Harbour
29	617	83	127	2,702	41	259	5,511	51	4	32	Caraquet
51	1,062	45	193	4,021	25	365	7,604	29	17	37	Shediac ⁵
11	262	118	70	1,667	64	174	4,143	81	-17	29	St. Basile ^{5,6}
91	2,068	75	175	3,977	50	475	10,795	56	-8	43	Sussex ⁵
7	280	14	19	760	42	51	2,040	35	...	26	Buctouche (RCMP) ⁷
9	391	89	34	1,478	6	82	3,565	38	34	27	Cap Pele (RCMP)
52	1,238	83	107	2,548	34	262	6,238	53	-3	87	Hampton (RCMP)
13	812	69	33	2,062	21	92	5,750	38	16	31	Mcadam (RCMP)
3	167	167	14	778	64	35	1,944	86	...	12	Neguac (RCMP) ⁷
13	929	69	26	1,857	46	76	5,429	57	...	25	Richibucto (RCMP) ⁷
22	880	91	36	1,440	28	102	4,080	68	...	26	Saint Quentin (RCMP) ⁷
7	389	100	35	1,944	17	83	4,611	42	...	28	St. Andrews (RCMP) ⁷

Police resources in Canada, 1999

Quebec

Police Force	1998 Police Resources & Population							1999	
	Population	Police Officers			Population per Police Officer	Other Personnel	Operating Expenditures	Per Capita Costs	Police Officers
		Male	Female	Total					
							\$000's	\$	
Population (100,000+)									
Gatineau ¹	125,100	145	8	153	818	67	14,263	114	139
Laval	342,400	371	63	434	789	173	47,315	138	405
Longueuil	129,100	158	26	184	702	120	19,780	153	181
Montréal, Comm. urbaine de Québec ²	1,806,800	3,322	679	4,001	452	1,218	365,978	203	4,010
Québec ²	274,200	386	50	436	629	103	40,409	147	444
Sherbrooke Regional ²	143,100	152	14	166	862	14	17,952	125	159
Population (50,000 - 99,999)									
Brossard	67,300	75	11	86	783	30	8,337	124	86
Charlesbourg	71,200	80	2	82	868	64	7,702	108	80
Chaudière-Etchemin (Régie) ³	74,300	52	1	53	1,402	8	6,884	93	68
Chicoutimi	68,900	72	3	75	919	72	8,635	125	74
Drummondville	55,900	60	3	63	887	17	6,093	109	64
Haut-Richelieu	58,700	56	5	61	962	19	6,408	109	61
Haute-Saint-Charles (Régie)	60,700	47	8	55	1,104	7	4,530	75	50
Hull	62,900	117	11	128	491	46	12,830	204	126
Joliette (Régie) ^{2,4}	53,000	28	2	30	1,767	10	...	...	55
Jonquière	56,600	64	5	69	820	28	7,089	125	69
Lévis	52,000	49	6	55	945	16	5,681	109	55
Repentigny	55,000	47	5	52	1,058	37	5,599	102	52
St-Hubert	84,300	92	8	100	843	50	9,290	110	100
St-Jérôme (Régie)	58,300	65	4	69	845	16	8,017	138	68
Ste-Foy	87,300	96	20	116	753	57	10,409	119	116
Terrebonne	65,000	59	1	60	1,083	21	6,455	99	60
Population (15,000 - 49,999)									
Alma	26,600	33	1	34	782	12	3,551	133	37
Aylmer	35,800	40	5	45	796	23	4,790	134	44
Baie-Comeau	25,600	31	3	34	753	14	4,656	182	37
Beloil ⁵	23,600	26	-	26	908	15	3,128	133	26
Blainville	33,100	26	2	28	1,182	18	3,216	97	28
Boisbriand	27,200	24	1	25	1,088	13	2,867	105	25
Boucherville	35,700	40	6	46	776	17	4,700	132	44
Cap-de-la-Madeleine ²	47,600	47	-	47	1,013	22	5,544	116	46
Chambly	21,600	21	1	22	982	16	2,445	113	22
Chateaugay	41,900	43	4	47	891	23	4,861	116	47
Deux-Montagnes Regional	36,900	37	1	38	971	8	3,674	100	38
Dolbeau-Mistassini ²	15,500	17	-	17	912	6	2,057	133	17
Granby	44,300	57	4	61	726	14	4,478	101	58
Greenfield Park	17,400	28	1	29	600	17	3,119	179	28
L'Ancienne-Lorette	16,200	16	-	16	1,013	10	1,977	122	16
L'Assomption	16,100	13	2	15	1,073	6	1,464	91	15
L'Île-Perrot	17,600	18	2	20	880	10	2,179	124	20
La Baie	21,300	29	2	31	687	12	3,324	156	31
La Plaine	16,400	15	3	18	911	10	1,856	113	18
La Prairie	17,900	19	1	20	895	7	2,180	122	20
Lachenaie	20,200	15	3	18	1,122	14	2,902	144	18
Le Gardeur	23,800	20	2	22	1,082	10	2,738	115	24
Mascouche	29,300	25	2	27	1,085	21	3,316	113	29
Memphremagog (Régie)	27,200	35	2	37	735	16	3,608	133	38
Mirabel ^{2,3}	31,700	27	2	29	1,093	11	3,504	111	41

¹ Police Force reduced its jurisdiction in 1999, therefore comparisons with previous years should be done with caution.

² Police Force enlarged its jurisdiction during 1998, therefore comparisons with 1997 crime data are not presented.

³ Police force enlarged its jurisdiction in 1999, therefore comparisons with previous years should be done with caution.

⁴ Expenditures for Joliette are not presented as only 6 months of expenditure data were available.

⁵ Expenditures for 1998 were not available, therefore 1997 expenditures were substituted.

- nil or zero

... figures not appropriate or not applicable

Quebec

1998 Crime											
Violent Crime			Property Crime			Total Criminal Code (C.C.)			% Change in C.C. Rate 1997-1998	C.C. Incidents per Officer for 1998	Police Force
Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate			
		%			%			%	%		
Population (100,000+)											
874	699	85	4,634	3,704	24	7,496	5,992	37	-7	49	Gatineau ¹
1,715	501	70	13,764	4,020	14	20,221	5,906	20	-9	47	Laval
1,419	1,099	78	6,488	5,026	22	11,442	8,863	35	-9	62	Longueuil
20,164	1,116	63	109,432	6,057	14	174,316	9,648	22	-2	44	Montréal, Comm. urbaine de
1,800	656	67	11,867	4,328	27	18,859	6,878	32	...	43	Québec ²
606	423	81	5,975	4,175	17	8,775	6,132	28	...	53	Sherbrooke Regional ²
Population (50,000 - 99,999)											
326	484	71	2,685	3,990	22	4,138	6,149	29	-12	48	Brossard
293	412	89	2,067	2,903	22	3,150	4,424	31	-13	38	Charlesbourg
157	211	85	1,960	2,638	16	2,737	3,684	21	0	52	Chaudière-Etchemin (Régie) ³
428	621	74	3,454	5,013	19	4,888	7,094	26	-10	65	Chicoutimi
304	544	76	2,662	4,762	21	4,219	7,547	26	3	67	Drummondville
303	516	76	3,091	5,266	25	4,844	8,252	30	-9	79	Haut-Richelieu
185	305	94	1,618	2,666	18	2,272	3,743	28	-11	41	Haute-Saint-Charles (Régie)
621	987	81	3,531	5,614	27	6,043	9,607	43	-12	47	Hull
249	470	82	2,331	4,398	17	3,611	6,813	23	...	120	Joliette (Régie) ^{2,4}
319	564	83	2,446	4,322	24	3,619	6,394	33	-2	52	Jonquière
202	388	92	1,531	2,944	29	2,351	4,521	39	-5	43	Lévis
206	375	86	2,093	3,805	21	3,204	5,825	30	-4	62	Repentigny
630	747	79	3,315	3,932	15	5,424	6,434	29	-8	54	St-Hubert
382	655	75	4,195	7,196	20	6,246	10,714	25	-3	91	St-Jérôme (Régie)
348	399	72	4,081	4,675	23	5,632	6,451	25	-2	49	Ste-Foy
271	417	87	2,734	4,206	25	4,079	6,275	35	-12	68	Terrebonne
Population (15,000 - 49,999)											
104	391	92	1,150	4,323	20	1,680	6,316	28	12	49	Alma
188	525	90	1,320	3,687	23	1,963	5,483	31	12	44	Aylmer
151	590	114	1,186	4,633	33	1,948	7,609	48	-3	57	Baie-Comeau
76	322	99	787	3,335	23	1,120	4,746	30	-16	43	Beloeil ⁵
68	205	76	840	2,538	17	1,157	3,495	21	4	41	Blainville
70	257	91	576	2,118	22	878	3,228	33	-10	35	Boisbriand
106	297	86	1,216	3,406	21	1,808	5,064	27	-8	39	Boucherville
141	296	90	1,407	2,956	26	2,073	4,355	34	...	44	Cap-de-la-Madeleine ²
70	324	89	615	2,847	17	975	4,514	26	-2	44	Chambly
318	759	75	1,047	2,499	17	2,057	4,909	32	-5	44	Chateauguay
225	610	83	1,211	3,282	24	1,919	5,201	34	16	51	Deux-Montagnes Regional
59	381	95	456	2,942	27	631	4,071	34	...	37	Dolbeau-Mistassini ²
183	413	58	1,753	3,957	25	2,802	6,325	29	-9	46	Granby
145	833	73	975	5,603	41	1,495	8,592	47	-8	52	Greenfield Park
30	185	100	339	2,093	27	540	3,333	34	-6	34	L'Ancienne-Lorette
42	261	83	304	1,888	13	471	2,925	23	-9	31	L'Assomption
57	324	93	376	2,136	23	611	3,472	38	-22	31	L'Île-Perrot
91	427	91	421	1,977	18	751	3,526	33	-13	24	La Baie
60	366	90	424	2,585	20	702	4,280	34	-5	39	La Plaine
91	508	91	486	2,715	13	842	4,704	27	-9	42	La Prairie
74	366	77	389	1,926	23	644	3,188	40	-16	36	Lachenaie
89	374	101	429	1,803	33	759	3,189	45	-7	35	Le Gardeur
99	338	94	914	3,119	23	1,357	4,631	30	11	50	Mascouche
128	471	109	1,206	4,434	27	1,739	6,393	38	-4	47	Memphremagog (Régie)
99	312	77	1,128	3,558	16	1,457	4,596	24	...	50	Mirabel ^{2,3}

Police resources in Canada, 1999

Quebec

Police Force	1998 Police Resources & Population							1999	
	Population	Police Officers			Population per Police Officer	Other Personnel	Operating Expenditures	Per Capita Costs	Police Officers
		Male	Female	Total					
							\$000's	\$	
Population (15,000 - 49,999)									
Montcalme (Régie) ⁶	25,200	21	5	26	969	9	2,194	87	24
MRC des Collines de L'outaouais	35,900	27	4	31	1,158	9	2,792	78	31
Rimouski	32,400	39	2	41	790	32	4,832	149	41
Riverains Regional ²	49,100	60	4	64	767	12	5,634	115	71
Rivière-du-Loup	15,200	21	1	22	691	2	1,894	125	22
Rivière-du-Nord (Régie) ²	18,400	10	4	14	1,314	6	1,880	102	14
Rouyn-Noranda	29,300	41	-	41	715	27	4,115	140	41
Sainte-Julie ²	39,000	37	6	43	907	21	3,901	100	54
Seigneuries (Régie)	24,000	15	4	19	1,263	7	2,112	88	20
Sept-Iles	26,000	46	2	48	542	22	4,586	176	46
Shawinigan Regional	41,500	47	4	51	814	21	3,962	95	50
Sorel	23,200	29	2	31	748	9	3,123	135	31
St-Bruno-De-Montarville	23,800	28	2	30	793	16	2,866	120	28
St-Constant ⁷	30,400	26	1	27	1,126	12	3,379	111	..
St-Eustache	40,800	41	4	45	907	32	4,947	121	45
St-Georges	20,800	22	1	23	904	9	2,697	130	23
St-Hyacinthe	39,100	52	4	56	698	38	5,640	144	57
St-Lambert	21,200	26	7	33	642	21	3,555	168	33
St. Luc	20,200	13	3	16	1,263	6	1,625	80	18
Ste-Catherine ⁷	15,700	11	-	11	1,427	7	1,449	92	..
Ste-Thérèse	23,300	36	1	37	630	26	3,627	156	37
Thetford Mines	22,100	31	-	31	713	10	2,925	132	31
Tracy	19,900	25	2	27	737	6	2,553	128	22
Trois-Rivières	48,500	88	3	91	533	32	6,890	142	84
Trois-Rivières-Ouest ²	30,800	30	-	30	1,027	10	2,830	92	31
Val-Bélair	21,600	13	5	18	1,200	24	1,999	93	21
Val-D'or	24,700	25	1	26	950	16	2,855	116	26
Varenes	21,000	12	3	15	1,400	16	1,652	79	15
Vaudreuil-Dorion	19,000	21	-	21	905	13	2,682	141	21
Victoriaville	39,500	42	1	43	919	28	5,524	140	43
Population (5,000 - 14,999)									
Amos	13,900	22	-	22	632	5	1,786	129	20
Asbestos	6,400	10	-	10	640	2	975	152	10
Carignan	5,700	4	1	5	1,140	1	601	105	7
Coaticook	6,700	7	-	7	957	1	719	107	7
Cowansville	12,300	14	1	15	820	7	1,558	127	15
Donnacona	8,400	9	-	9	933	2	856	102	9
East Angus	7,000	8	-	8	875	1	552	79	10
Farnham	6,100	9	1	10	610	6	945	155	10
Granby Canton ⁸	11,700	15	-	15	780	3	1,368	117	15
Grand-Mère	14,500	20	-	20	725	4	2,111	146	20
Kativik Regional ⁹	9,200	35	3	38	242	15	6,285	683	38
La Malbaie-Pointe-au-Pic ²	8,300	8	1	9	922	1	569	69	6
La Pocatière	5,000	9	1	10	500	2	648	130	10

² Police Force enlarged its jurisdiction during 1998, therefore comparisons with 1997 crime data are not presented.

⁶ Crime data are not presented as police force opened mid year 1998.

⁷ Police force closed at the end of 1998 or early 1999.

⁸ Expenses for 1998 and personnel for 1999 were not available, therefore 1997 expenditures and 1998 personnel were substituted.

⁹ Crime data were unavailable for 1998.

- nil or zero

.. figures not available

... figures not appropriate or not applicable

Quebec

1998 Crime											
Violent Crime			Property Crime			Total Criminal Code (C.C.)			% Change in C.C. Rate 1997-1998	C.C. Incidents per Officer for 1998	Police Force
Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate			
		%			%			%			
Population (15,000 - 49,999)											
...	
101	281	87	939	2,616	13	1,269	3,535	24	-24	41	
144	444	88	1,262	3,895	24	2,111	6,515	30	-1	51	
307	625	88	1,572	3,202	29	2,806	5,715	40	...	44	
104	684	91	570	3,750	51	1,099	7,230	54	-7	50	
65	353	83	642	3,489	24	959	5,212	38	...	69	
209	713	97	1,563	5,334	29	2,407	8,215	37	-6	59	
154	395	71	822	2,108	16	1,386	3,554	27	...	32	
77	321	96	352	1,467	18	600	2,500	35	-4	32	
257	988	88	1,078	4,146	21	2,020	7,769	40	-11	42	
265	639	84	1,399	3,371	22	2,200	5,301	34	11	43	
130	560	85	836	3,603	33	1,432	6,172	45	-8	46	
78	328	78	970	4,076	30	1,380	5,798	31	-11	46	
120	395	85	802	2,638	27	1,310	4,309	38	-14	49	
235	576	83	2,072	5,078	20	3,040	7,451	27	3	68	
125	601	86	672	3,231	36	1,210	5,817	41	-12	53	
325	831	84	1,845	4,719	21	3,229	8,258	32	-13	58	
64	302	80	648	3,057	19	1,005	4,741	25	-21	30	
65	322	83	413	2,045	25	609	3,015	36	-11	38	
60	382	63	448	2,854	14	668	4,255	21	-20	61	
187	803	85	1,616	6,936	20	2,377	10,202	30	8	64	
63	285	105	515	2,330	55	896	4,054	60	-9	29	
74	372	73	644	3,236	19	966	4,854	24	-7	36	
374	771	91	2,830	5,835	38	4,659	9,606	48	-10	51	
129	419	86	1,173	3,808	21	1,744	5,662	27	...	58	
67	310	94	279	1,292	24	478	2,213	43	-39	27	
259	1,049	71	1,501	6,077	21	2,390	9,676	30	0	92	
73	348	52	447	2,129	15	712	3,390	19	-3	47	
47	247	102	634	3,337	13	923	4,858	21	6	44	
147	372	80	1,364	3,453	23	2,040	5,165	28	-11	47	
Population (5,000 - 14,999)											
62	446	79	669	4,813	27	932	6,705	32	10	42	
27	422	111	214	3,344	30	334	5,219	37	5	33	
15	263	100	181	3,175	16	238	4,175	26	-8	48	
19	284	84	169	2,522	12	266	3,970	19	13	38	
103	837	75	441	3,585	23	798	6,488	37	5	53	
31	369	97	164	1,952	35	245	2,917	51	-2	27	
22	314	109	166	2,371	21	276	3,943	41	15	35	
56	918	88	194	3,180	49	390	6,393	62	-2	39	
18	154	106	236	2,017	31	390	3,333	44	-4	26	
79	545	87	402	2,772	32	660	4,552	44	-22	33	
..	
48	578	100	155	1,867	45	330	3,976	54	...	37	
25	500	84	147	2,940	58	237	4,740	60	-19	24	

Police resources in Canada, 1999

Quebec

Police Force	1998 Police Resources & Population							1999	
	Population	Police Officers			Population per Police Officer	Other Personnel	Operating Expenditures	Per Capita Costs	Police Officers
		Male	Female	Total					
							\$000's	\$	
Population (5,000 - 14,999)									
La Tuque	12,100	17	1	18	672	6	1,738	144	21
Lac-Brome	5,200	6	1	7	743	1	587	113	8
Lac-Mégantic	6,000	8	-	8	750	3	882	147	8
Lachute	14,100	18	-	18	783	5	1,739	123	15
Lorraine	9,100	6	-	6	1,517	8	956	105	6
Marieville	5,700	7	-	7	814	9	735	129	7
Matane	12,400	16	2	18	689	6	2,016	163	18
Mercier	9,400	10	-	10	940	4	996	106	10
Mont-Joli	6,300	9	-	9	700	1	794	126	9
Mont-St-Hilaire	13,500	14	1	15	900	9	1,907	141	15
Montmagny	12,100	12	2	14	864	5	1,699	140	14
Otterburn Park ⁹	7,900	6	-	6	1,317	3	693	88	6
Pincoirt ²	12,200	13	-	13	938	7	1,585	130	13
Plessisville	6,900	8	-	8	863	1	862	125	8
Port-Cartier	7,100	14	-	14	507	5	1,274	179	14
Roberval	11,700	13	-	13	900	5	1,440	123	13
Roussillon (Régie) ³	12,200	14	1	15	813	10	3,954	324	52
Rosemère	12,400	16	1	17	729	6	1,879	152	16
Shawinigan-Sud	12,100	15	-	15	807	8	1,445	119	15
Sillery	11,800	15	2	17	694	16	1,642	139	17
St-Basile-Le-Grand	12,600	10	1	11	1,145	4	1,045	83	11
St-Félicien	11,000	15	1	16	688	3	1,624	148	18
St-Rémi	5,800	9	-	9	644	5	1,002	173	8
Ste-Adèle	6,200	13	-	13	477	7	1,589	256	13
Ste-Agathe-des-Monts	5,800	10	-	10	580	7	1,003	173	10
Ste-Marie	11,300	9	1	10	1,130	4	918	81	10
Ste-Sophie ^{5,7}	9,000	9	3	12	750	1	868	96	..
Windsor	5,000	6	-	6	833	1	660	132	6
Population (<5,000)									
Amerindienne d'Odanak ¹⁰	300	2	-	2	150	1	150	500	2
Amerindienne de la Romaine ¹⁰	800	3	-	3	267	-	231	288	3
Amerindienne De Manawan	1,600	6	-	6	267	-	261	163	6
Amerindienne de Mingan ¹⁰	400	2	-	2	200	-	153	382	2
Bedford ⁸	2,800	5	2	7	400	-	424	151	7
Bromont	4,800	7	-	7	686	1	643	134	7
Chandler ¹¹	3,400	6	-	6	567	1	301	88	6
D'Essipit	200	2	-	2	100	1	150	750	2
Eagle Village	200	3	-	3	67	3	172	860	3
Estérel	100	4	-	4	25	-	342	3,421	4
Fermont	3,100	6	-	6	517	2	825	266	7
Hudson	4,700	9	-	9	522	-	901	192	9
Kitigan Zibi Anishinabeg	1,400	5	1	6	233	2	486	347	7
Lac-Simon ^{8,12}	1,100	2	1	3	367	1	250	227	3
Lebel-Sur-Quévillon	3,500	5	1	6	583	1	658	188	6

² Police force enlarged its jurisdiction during 1998, therefore comparisons with 1997 crime data are not presented.

³ Police force enlarged its jurisdiction in 1999, therefore comparisons with previous years should be done with caution.

⁵ Expenditures for 1998 were not available, therefore 1997 expenditures were substituted.

⁷ Police force closed at the end of 1998 or early 1999.

⁸ Expenses for 1998 and personnel for 1999 were not available, therefore 1997 expenditures and 1998 personnel were substituted.

⁹ Crime data were unavailable for 1998.

¹⁰ Crime data were unavailable for 1997.

¹¹ Police force opened in 1998.

¹² Crime data were not available for December 1998, therefore data from December 1997 were substituted.

- nil or zero

.. figures not available

... figures not appropriate or not applicable

Quebec

1998 Crime											
Violent Crime			Property Crime			Total Criminal Code (C.C.)			% Change in C.C. Rate 1997-1998	C.C. Incidents per Officer for 1998	Police Force
Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate			
		%			%			%	%		
Population (5,000 - 14,999)											
93	769	102	352	2,909	24	663	5,479	46	8	37	La Tuque
21	404	71	146	2,808	11	241	4,635	23	7	34	Lac-Brome
16	267	63	169	2,817	30	257	4,283	35	-3	32	Lac-Mégantic
82	582	95	583	4,135	33	1,008	7,149	43	18	56	Lachute
19	209	47	168	1,846	7	293	3,220	14	14	49	Lorraine
34	596	106	160	2,807	22	282	4,947	40	-20	40	Mariville
63	508	122	445	3,589	49	745	6,008	61	-18	41	Matane
20	213	90	144	1,532	19	243	2,585	31	-18	24	Mercier
49	778	82	198	3,143	32	368	5,841	42	0	41	Mont-Joli
49	363	78	330	2,444	17	503	3,726	23	-12	34	Mont-St-Hilaire
40	331	75	223	1,843	26	398	3,289	37	-20	28	Montmagny
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Otterburn Park ⁹
43	352	72	334	2,738	40	550	4,508	41	...	42	Pincourt ²
20	290	70	133	1,928	38	243	3,522	45	13	30	Plessisville
50	704	76	192	2,704	33	392	5,521	41	1	28	Port-Cartier
69	590	91	572	4,889	21	880	7,521	35	9	68	Roberval
57	467	72	265	2,172	15	477	3,910	23	-7	32	Roussillon (Régie) ³
52	419	90	874	7,048	34	1,226	9,887	39	0	72	Rosemère
36	298	78	200	1,653	30	352	2,909	42	-1	23	Shawinigan-Sud
15	127	100	231	1,958	29	304	2,576	31	-9	18	Sillery
24	190	75	333	2,643	10	500	3,968	17	-4	45	St-Basile-Le-Grand
38	345	84	332	3,018	30	510	4,636	42	-1	32	St-Félicien
36	621	89	173	2,983	27	306	5,276	47	-21	34	St-Rémi
55	887	82	770	12,419	13	1,022	16,484	20	43	79	Ste-Adèle
51	879	59	372	6,414	20	631	10,879	23	-3	63	Ste-Agathe-des-Monts
44	389	77	196	1,735	32	356	3,150	45	6	36	Ste-Marie
37	411	68	282	3,133	18	384	4,267	25	13	32	Ste-Sophie ^{5,7}
15	300	67	165	3,300	16	253	5,060	22	27	42	Windsor
Population (<5,000)											
-	-	...	13	4,333	8	19	6,333	21	..	10	Amerindienne d'Odanak ¹⁰
45	5,625	67	11	1,375	18	80	10,000	56	..	27	Amerindienne de la Romaine ¹⁰
52	3,250	44	34	2,125	50	143	8,938	45	70	24	Amerindienne De Manawan
34	8,500	59	5	1,250	0	60	15,000	48	..	30	Amerindienne de Mingan ¹⁰
21	750	52	49	1,750	18	125	4,464	22	28	18	Bedford ⁹
12	250	58	348	7,250	7	442	9,208	12	14	63	Bromont
16	471	50	57	1,676	18	105	3,088	30	..	18	Chandler ¹¹
5	2,500	100	7	3,500	14	16	8,000	50	-11	8	D'Essipit
11	5,500	55	5	2,500	40	21	10,500	62	50	7	Eagle Village
1	1,000	0	38	38,000	0	50	50,000	4	56	13	Estérel
17	548	82	37	1,194	24	106	3,419	39	7	18	Fermont
8	170	88	74	1,574	23	126	2,681	25	4	14	Hudson
6	429	100	15	1,071	53	39	2,786	62	86	7	Kitigan Zibi Anishinabeg
78	7,091	79	52	4,727	48	193	17,545	68	-43	64	Lac-Simon ^{8,12}
13	371	46	63	1,800	25	95	2,714	32	7	16	Lebel-Sur-Quévillon

Police resources in Canada, 1999

Quebec

Police Force	1998 Police Resources & Population							1999	
	Population	Police Officers			Population per Police Officer	Other Personnel	Operating Expenditures	Per Capita Costs	Police Officers
		Male	Female	Total					
							\$000's	\$	
Population (<5,000)									
Léry ¹³	2,400	5	-	5	480	-	311	130	5
Long Point ¹²	300	2	1	3	100	2	272	908	3
Mashteuiatsh	1,900	7	-	7	271	2	794	418	7
Metabetchouan	3,500	5	-	5	700	-	297	85	5
Morin Heights	2,500	4	1	5	500	1	353	141	5
Murdochville ^{5,7,9}	1,600	1	-	1	1,600	-	74	46	..
Naskapi ¹³	500	1	-	1	500	5	361	721	3
Nicolet	4,300	7	-	7	614	1	647	151	7
Normandin	3,900	5	-	5	780	6	382	98	5
Obedjiwan ⁹	1,600	7	-	7	229	1	511	319	7
Pikogan ¹²	500	3	-	3	167	1	225	450	3
Princeville	4,100	6	1	7	586	4	575	140	6
Richmond	3,100	3	1	4	775	1	414	133	3
Saint Césaire ¹³	3,100	6	-	6	517	5	383	124	7
St-Adolphe-d'Howard	2,800	5	-	5	560	-	423	151	5
St-Donat	3,400	6	-	6	567	2	507	149	6
St-Jovite	4,800	5	-	5	960	1	570	119	7
St-Sauveur-Des-Monts	3,000	5	-	5	600	3	678	226	5
Timiskaming Amerindian ¹³	500	4	-	4	125	2	290	580	4
Uashat-Malotienam	2,500	7	4	11	227	2	688	275	12
Valcourt	2,500	2	1	3	833	2	361	144	5
Wendake	1,100	7	-	7	157	3	498	452	7

⁵ Expenditures for 1998 were not available, therefore 1997 expenditures were substituted.

⁷ Police force closed at the end of 1998 or early 1999.

⁹ Crime data were unavailable for 1998.

¹² Crime data were not available for December 1998, therefore data from December 1997 were substituted.

¹³ Crime data are not presented as only four to six months of data were available.

- nil or zero

... figures not appropriate or not applicable

Quebec

1998 Crime											
Violent Crime			Property Crime			Total Criminal Code (C.C.)			% Change in C.C. Rate 1997-1998	C.C. Incidents per Officer for 1998	Police Force
Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate			
		%			%			%			
...	
35	11,667	60	16	5,333	31	72	24,000	57	...	24	
42	2,211	67	83	4,368	41	204	10,737	57	-7	29	
5	143	100	62	1,771	18	95	2,714	32	-8	19	
-	-	...	121	4,840	0	126	5,040	0	-27	25	
..	
...	
13	302	69	166	3,860	31	251	5,837	33	21	36	
13	333	85	69	1,769	22	132	3,385	29	6	26	
..	
25	5,000	100	26	5,200	100	71	14,200	101	-45	24	
13	317	100	48	1,171	40	108	2,634	56	0	15	
27	871	96	115	3,710	18	171	5,516	32	17	43	
...	
14	500	64	181	6,464	4	244	8,714	10	-25	49	
18	529	78	182	5,353	13	257	7,559	23	-14	43	
25	521	80	259	5,396	24	383	7,979	27	-4	77	
22	733	73	248	8,267	17	372	12,400	22	-2	74	
20	4,000	70	20	4,000	60	51	10,200	63	38	13	
165	6,600	104	251	10,040	75	537	21,480	83	34	49	
9	360	122	91	3,640	10	155	6,200	28	11	52	
11	1,000	27	48	4,364	17	88	8,000	24	42	13	

Population (<5,000)

Léry¹³
 Long Point¹²
 Mashteuiatsh
 Metabetchouan
 Morin Heights
 Murdochville^{5,7,9}
 Naskapi¹³
 Nicolet
 Normandin
 Obedjiwan⁹
 Pikogan¹²
 Princeville
 Richmond
 Saint Césaire¹³
 St-Adolphe-d'Howard
 St-Donat
 St-Jovite
 St-Sauveur-Des-Monts
 Timiskaming Amerindian¹³
 Uashat-Maliotenam
 Valcourt
 Wendake

Police resources in Canada, 1999

Ontario

Police Force	1998 Police Resources & Population							1999	
	Population	Police Officers			Population per Police Officer	Other Personnel	Operating Expenditures	Per Capita Costs	Police Officers
		Male	Female	Total					
							\$000's	\$	
Population (100,000+)									
Durham Regional	493,500	499	80	579	852	161	58,692	119	569
Guelph	103,600	110	15	125	829	47	13,171	127	127
Halton Regional	364,200	320	82	402	906	143	40,626	112	412
Hamilton-Wentworth	491,400	588	89	677	726	248	77,850	158	695
London	339,900	380	46	426	798	158	41,757	123	423
Niagara Regional	421,600	477	56	533	791	225	55,718	132	568
Ottawa-Carleton Regional ^{1,2}	664,300	795	140	935	710	407	121,757	183	981
Peel Regional ³	904,800	1,040	141	1,181	766	467	133,043	147	1,187
Sudbury Regional	166,900	192	40	232	719	79	22,791	137	230
Thunder Bay ²	115,900	173	28	201	577	91	20,061	173	209
Toronto	2,523,300	4,371	558	4,929	512	2,211	526,108	208	4,985
Waterloo Regional	433,600	425	86	511	849	173	55,243	127	523
Windsor	207,600	342	55	397	523	159	38,361	185	413
York Regional	657,200	644	89	733	897	171	73,201	111	803
Population (50,000 - 99,999)									
Barrie	89,300	89	12	101	884	41	11,251	126	111
Brantford	87,800	104	13	117	750	47	11,574	132	125
Chatham-Kent ^{2,4}	80,100	93	11	104	770	43	11,076	138	140
Kingston ^{1,2}	70,100	93	15	108	649	33	10,093	144	142
North Bay ¹	57,800	68	11	79	732	60	8,413	146	87
Peterborough Lakefield ²	72,300	84	12	96	753	39	9,277	128	102
Sarnia ²	74,000	94	11	105	705	44	11,024	149	108
Sault Ste. Marie	81,100	98	20	118	687	42	12,086	149	126
Kanata (OPP) ^{5,6}	54,100	33	7	40	1,353	5	3,624	67	..
Population (15,000 - 49,999)									
Belleville ¹	46,500	64	13	77	604	20	7,177	154	76
Brockville	22,100	34	5	39	567	30	3,858	175	42
Cobourg	16,900	22	3	25	676	16	2,395	142	25
Cornwall	48,400	65	10	75	645	48	8,437	174	77
Halimand-Norfolk Regional ^{6,7}	41,500	72	5	77	539	29	8,105	195	..
Lasalle	23,200	25	3	28	829	12	2,506	108	28
Leamington ¹	27,500	21	2	23	1,196	11	3,039	111	35
Lindsay ²	18,500	20	7	27	685	18	2,982	161	33
Midland	15,600	22	3	25	624	9	2,326	149	25
Orangeville	23,500	23	4	27	870	16	3,079	131	28
Owen Sound	21,700	31	5	36	603	14	3,370	155	36
Quinte West Police Service ¹	44,100	46	7	53	832	12	5,174	117	54
South Simcoe Police Service	48,800	45	7	52	938	21	5,684	116	53
St. Thomas	33,900	42	9	51	665	11	4,367	129	52
Stratford	30,400	39	4	43	707	13	4,165	137	44
Timmins	48,900	61	3	64	764	22	7,835	160	68
Woodstock ⁶	33,800	35	9	44	768	20	4,508	133	..
Caledon (OPP) ⁵	44,000	25	23	48	917	5	4,029	92	48
Collingwood (OPP) ⁵	16,500	18	3	21	786	2	1,641	99	21
Kingston (Twp.) (OPP) ^{5,6}	45,900	38	9	47	977	8	3,871	84	..
New Tecumseth (OPP) ⁵	24,600	12	13	25	984	3	1,986	81	25
Orillia (OPP) ⁵	29,400	23	14	37	795	5	3,054	104	38

¹ Police force enlarged its jurisdiction in 1998, therefore comparisons with 1997 crime data are not presented.

² Police force enlarged its jurisdiction in 1999, therefore comparisons with previous years should be done with caution.

³ Peel Regional took over policing Pearson International Airport in 1998, therefore comparisons with 1997 data are not presented.

⁴ Police force opened in 1998.

⁵ Municipal crime data were unavailable for 1998 from the Ontario Provincial Police (OPP) due to their reorganization and restructuring of municipalities.

⁶ Police force closed at the end of 1998 or early 1999.

⁷ Expenditures for 1998 were not available, therefore 1997 expenditures were substituted.

- nil or zero

.. figures not available

... figures not appropriate or not applicable

Ontario

1998 Crime											
Violent Crime			Property Crime			Total Criminal Code (C.C.)			% Change in C.C. Rate 1997-1998	C.C. Incidents per Officer for 1998	Police Force
Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate			
		%			%			%			
Population (100,000+)											
3,226	654	82	15,141	3,068	25	27,170	5,506	41	-9	47	Durham Regional
463	447	70	4,213	4,067	17	6,354	6,133	23	2	51	Guelph
1,653	454	90	8,866	2,434	32	15,109	4,149	40	-7	38	Halton Regional
6,078	1,237	77	22,498	4,578	18	40,427	8,227	36	-4	60	Hamilton-Wentworth
2,899	853	80	16,880	4,966	27	27,624	8,127	37	-11	65	London
2,699	640	80	18,243	4,327	21	31,416	7,452	32	-3	59	Niagara Regional
6,385	961	70	33,326	5,017	15	54,925	8,268	29	...	59	Ottawa-Carleton Regional ^{1,2}
5,245	580	81	24,893	2,751	36	39,787	4,397	44	...	34	Peel Regional ⁵
1,442	864	81	6,983	4,184	21	11,599	6,950	38	-6	50	Sudbury Regional
2,128	1,836	87	5,552	4,790	31	12,059	10,405	53	-9	60	Thunder Bay ²
27,223	1,079	54	99,331	3,937	20	178,789	7,086	33	-12	36	Toronto
3,449	795	79	18,599	4,289	21	29,642	6,836	30	4	58	Waterloo Regional
2,207	1,063	81	10,082	4,856	17	18,496	8,909	34	-3	47	Windsor
3,242	493	63	17,426	2,652	19	27,033	4,113	26	-7	37	York Regional
Population (50,000 - 99,999)											
1,095	1,226	68	4,441	4,973	32	9,183	10,283	39	11	91	Barrie
963	1,097	76	4,241	4,830	18	7,516	8,560	33	0	64	Brantford
825	1,030	80	3,905	4,875	21	7,580	9,463	37	..	73	Chatham-Kent ^{2,4}
670	956	64	4,374	6,240	13	7,250	10,342	21	-20	67	Kingston ^{1,2}
470	813	92	2,506	4,336	35	4,036	6,983	45	...	51	North Bay ¹
624	863	88	2,885	3,990	36	5,077	7,022	47	-2	53	Peterborough Lakefield ²
778	1,051	75	2,912	3,935	26	6,347	8,577	37	-3	60	Sarnia ²
1,217	1,501	78	4,170	5,142	35	10,072	12,419	48	-2	85	Sault Ste. Marie
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kanata (OPP) ^{5,6}
Population (15,000 - 49,999)											
821	1,766	81	3,027	6,510	26	6,254	13,449	44	-10	81	Belleville ¹
327	1,480	90	1,396	6,317	36	3,443	15,579	43	-6	88	Brockville
254	1,503	120	737	4,361	58	1,783	10,550	68	-2	71	Cobourg
619	1,279	90	2,351	4,857	29	4,706	9,723	47	10	63	Cornwall
581	1,400	98	2,377	5,728	36	5,623	13,549	56	-20	73	Haldimand-Norfolk Regional ^{6,7}
99	427	87	412	1,776	17	799	3,444	38	-24	29	Lasalle
209	760	86	902	3,280	61	2,000	7,273	71	...	87	Leamington ¹
393	2,124	81	1,587	8,578	48	4,080	22,054	58	-7	151	Lindsay ²
280	1,795	76	1,188	7,615	33	2,221	14,237	42	0	89	Midland
280	1,191	86	825	3,511	39	1,870	7,957	49	7	69	Orangeville
236	1,088	64	1,097	5,055	24	2,223	10,244	33	-1	62	Owen Sound
339	769	84	1,541	3,494	24	3,050	6,916	39	...	58	Quinte West Police Service ¹
260	533	92	1,173	2,404	24	2,068	4,238	37	47	40	South Simcoe Police Service
423	1,248	81	1,558	4,596	36	3,317	9,785	45	-7	65	St. Thomas
234	770	85	1,069	3,516	28	1,990	6,546	41	-6	46	Stratford
494	1,010	79	1,767	3,613	33	3,652	7,468	50	-8	57	Timmins
388	1,148	82	1,807	5,346	19	3,819	11,299	32	12	87	Woodstock ⁶
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Caledon (OPP) ⁵
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Collingwood (OPP) ⁵
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kingston (Twp.) (OPP) ^{5,6}
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	New Tecumseth (OPP) ⁵
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Orillia (OPP) ⁵

Police resources in Canada, 1999

Ontario

Police Force	1998 Police Resources & Population							1999	
	Population	Police Officers			Population per Police Officer	Other Personnel	Operating Expenditures	Per Capita Costs	Police Officers
		Male	Female	Total					
							\$000's	\$	
Population (5,000 - 14,999)									
Akwesasne Mohawk	7,500	22	1	23	326	7	2,540	339	23
Amherstburg ²	11,200	12	2	14	800	4	2,916	260	27
Anderdon (Twp.) ^{6,7}	6,000	7	-	7	857	1	777	129	..
Anishinabek Police Service ⁸	9,200	54	4	58	159	19	6,314	686	58
Aylmer	7,500	9	2	11	682	2	978	130	12
Brant County	9,300	14	1	15	620	12	1,308	141	15
Carleton Place	9,000	13	2	15	600	5	1,518	169	15
Colchester South (Twp.) ⁶	9,300	12	1	13	715	2	1,203	129	..
Dryden ¹	8,700	15	2	17	512	8	1,717	197	17
Elliot Lake (Twp.)	13,600	17	2	19	716	15	2,118	156	20
Espanola	5,600	8	1	9	622	6	987	176	9
Essex ²	7,000	8	-	8	875	3	843	120	24
Fergus	9,700	9	2	11	882	2	1,012	104	11
Gananoque	5,300	9	1	10	530	7	984	186	11
Hawkesbury ^{6,7}	10,400	13	2	15	693	7	1,759	169	..
Ingersoll	10,300	16	-	16	644	13	1,588	154	16
Kenora	10,500	23	2	25	420	16	2,354	224	27
Kingsville ^{6,7}	6,300	7	1	8	788	1	832	132	..
Listowel	5,600	7	1	8	700	8	688	123	8
Meaford-Thornbury	6,600	10	2	12	550	10	1,142	173	13
New Liskeard	5,100	6	-	6	850	8	839	164	7
Pembroke	14,600	22	1	23	635	12	2,341	160	22
Perth	6,100	11	1	12	508	10	1,237	203	13
Port Hope	12,100	19	2	21	576	17	1,927	159	22
Renfrew	8,300	12	2	14	593	3	1,219	147	14
Saugeen Shores ¹	12,400	15	2	17	729	2	1,452	117	18
Six Nations Police	10,200	19	1	20	510	7	1,800	176	20
Smiths Falls	9,100	17	2	19	479	8	1,821	200	20
South Bruce Grey ⁴	12,200	18	1	19	642	10	1,930	158	19
Strathroy ²	12,700	13	1	14	907	8	1,418	112	23
Tillsonburg	14,100	20	1	21	671	20	2,003	142	21
West Nipissing	6,400	8	1	9	711	7	813	127	9
Arnprior (OPP) ⁵	7,400	8	4	12	617	-	973	131	12
Fort Frances (OPP) ⁵	9,000	18	3	21	429	-	1,660	184	21
Goderich (OPP) ^{5,9}	7,800	10	3	13	600	1	...	...	13
Kapuskasing (OPP) ⁵	10,200	9	2	11	927	-	858	84	11
Kincardine (OPP) ⁵	6,800	10	2	12	567	-	973	143	12
Kingsville (OPP) ^{2,5}	8,000	6	-	6	1,333	-	540	68	20
Kirkland Lake (OPP) ⁵	10,000	14	4	18	556	2	1,373	137	18
Lakeshore (OPP) ^{2,5}	10,900	9	1	10	1,090	-	859	79	25
Penetanguishene (OPP) ⁵	7,600	6	3	9	844	-	604	79	9
Petrolia (OPP) ⁵	5,100	5	1	6	850	-	491	96	6
St. Marys (OPP) ⁵	6,300	9	1	10	630	-	717	114	10
Tecumseh (OPP) ^{2,5}	14,400	10	-	10	1,440	-	870	60	18

¹ Police force enlarged its jurisdiction in 1998, therefore comparisons with 1997 crime data are not presented.

² Police force enlarged its jurisdiction in 1999, therefore comparisons with previous years should be done with caution.

⁴ Police force opened in 1998.

⁵ Municipal crime data were unavailable for 1998 from the Ontario Provincial Police (OPP) due to their reorganization and restructuring of municipalities.

⁶ Police force closed at the end of 1998 or early 1999.

⁷ Expenditures for 1998 were not available, therefore 1997 expenditures were substituted.

⁸ Crime data were unavailable for 1998.

⁹ Expenditure data is not presented as the police force opened in mid-year of 1998.

- nil or zero

.. figures not available

... figures not appropriate or not applicable

Ontario

1998 Crime											
Violent Crime			Property Crime			Total Criminal Code (C.C.)			% Change in C.C. Rate 1997-1998	C.C. Incidents per Officer for 1998	Police Force
Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate			
		%			%			%	%		
Population (5,000 - 14,999)											
46	613	96	65	867	34	300	4,000	68	-8	13	Akwesasne Mohawk
84	750	98	285	2,545	26	701	6,259	46	-19	50	Amherstburg ²
20	333	70	83	1,383	10	176	2,933	20	-22	25	Anderdon (Twp.) ^{6,7}
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Anishinabek Police Service ⁸
108	1,440	86	279	3,720	25	698	9,307	42	0	63	Aylmer
55	591	73	199	2,140	36	410	4,409	54	1	27	Brant County
117	1,300	92	426	4,733	34	990	11,000	45	-11	66	Carleton Place
51	548	61	299	3,215	7	568	6,108	15	-14	44	Colchester South (Twp.) ⁶
112	1,287	71	444	5,103	24	980	11,264	35	...	58	Dryden ¹
171	1,257	90	755	5,551	39	1,587	11,669	51	0	84	Elliot Lake (Twp.)
64	1,143	97	322	5,750	30	616	11,000	43	-12	68	Espanola
41	586	80	252	3,600	79	449	6,414	76	-14	56	Essex ²
50	515	86	214	2,206	29	379	3,907	37	-1	34	Fergus
68	1,283	85	219	4,132	22	532	10,038	39	-16	53	Gananoque
122	1,173	78	633	6,087	30	1,153	11,087	38	15	77	Hawkesbury ^{6,7}
139	1,350	94	359	3,485	47	797	7,738	60	-3	50	Ingersoll
338	3,219	67	744	7,086	45	2,044	19,467	49	5	82	Kenora
68	1,079	93	296	4,698	36	661	10,492	50	-7	83	Kingsville ^{6,7}
45	804	78	182	3,250	77	404	7,214	72	-5	51	Listowel
63	955	100	193	2,924	34	433	6,561	58	-2	36	Meaford-Thornbury
35	686	94	225	4,412	33	364	7,137	43	-4	61	New Liskeard
184	1,260	72	813	5,568	33	1,621	11,103	44	-1	70	Pembroke
82	1,344	82	485	7,951	34	961	15,754	40	27	80	Perth
152	1,256	93	470	3,884	36	1,035	8,554	55	15	49	Port Hope
67	807	81	328	3,952	38	632	7,614	45	6	45	Renfrew
81	653	78	509	4,105	33	892	7,194	46	...	52	Saugeen Shores ¹
155	1,520	73	292	2,863	19	853	8,363	42	5	43	Six Nations Police
153	1,681	87	932	10,242	18	1,612	17,714	35	8	85	Smiths Falls
116	951	80	417	3,418	36	913	7,484	46	..	48	South Bruce Grey ⁴
117	921	97	527	4,150	36	1,036	8,157	46	6	74	Strathroy ²
142	1,007	69	633	4,489	21	1,150	8,156	33	11	55	Tillsonburg
107	1,672	95	395	6,172	38	736	11,500	60	0	82	West Nipissing
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Arnprior (OPP) ⁵
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fort Frances (OPP) ⁵
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Goderich (OPP) ^{5,9}
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kapuskasing (OPP) ⁵
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kincardine (OPP) ⁵
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kingsville (OPP) ^{2,5}
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kirkland Lake (OPP) ⁵
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Lakeshore (OPP) ^{2,5}
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Penetanguishene (OPP) ⁵
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Petrolia (OPP) ⁵
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	St. Marys (OPP) ⁵
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tecumseh (OPP) ^{2,5}

Police resources in Canada, 1999

Ontario

Police Force	1998 Police Resources & Population							1999	
	Population	Police Officers			Population per Police Officer	Other Personnel	Operating Expenditures	Per Capita Costs	Police Officers
		Male	Female	Total					
							\$000's	\$	
Population (<5,000)									
Atikokan (Twp.)	4,100	8	2	10	410	12	873	213	10
Deep River	4,500	6	1	7	643	2	603	134	7
Deseronto	1,800	4	1	5	360	1	409	227	5
Durham	2,700	4	-	4	675	-	334	124	5
Harriston	2,100	3	1	4	525	-	357	170	4
Lac Seul	700	6	-	6	117	11	564	806	6
Lakefield ^{6,7}	2,400	5	-	5	480	1	486	202	..
Michipicoten (Twp.)	4,200	8	1	9	467	2	922	219	9
North Glengarry Police	3,600	7	-	7	514	6	768	213	6
Norwich ⁶	2,300	5	-	5	460	-	369	160	..
Palmerston	2,600	5	-	5	520	-	355	136	5
Point Edward	2,300	5	1	6	383	2	522	227	6
Prescott	4,500	8	-	8	563	6	1,035	230	10
Red Rock (Twp)	1,200	4	-	4	300	-	288	240	4
Shelburne	4,000	7	-	7	571	4	533	133	7
St. Clair Beach ^{6,7}	3,900	4	1	5	780	-	432	111	..
Stirling-Rawdon ²	2,200	3	-	3	733	-	341	155	3
Tavistock ⁶	2,100	3	-	3	700	3	299	142	..
Terrace Bay (Twp.)	2,300	7	-	7	329	1	661	287	7
U.C.C.M. Anishnaabe	1,800	9	3	12	150	3	1,301	723	12
Wikwemikong	2,700	8	2	10	270	2	1,054	391	10
Wingham	3,000	6	-	6	500	2	494	165	6
Chesley (OPP) ^{5,6}	1,900	2	-	2	950	-	194	102	..
Clinton (OPP) ⁵	3,300	6	-	6	550	-	410	124	6
East Perth (OPP) ⁵	1,600	1	1	2	800	-	131	82	2
Exeter (OPP) ⁵	4,600	3	3	6	767	-	520	113	6
Kemptville (OPP) ^{5,9}	3,500	5	1	6	583	-	...	...	6
Malden (Twp.) (OPP) ^{5,6}	3,500	3	2	5	700	-	453	129	..
Marathon (OPP) ⁵	4,800	9	2	11	436	1	862	180	11
Mount Forest (OPP) ⁵	4,800	5	-	5	960	-	418	87	5
Seaforth (OPP) ⁵	2,300	4	1	5	460	-	349	152	5
West Perth (OPP) ⁵	3,900	4	1	5	780	-	390	100	5
Warton (OPP) ⁵	2,500	2	1	3	833	-	248	99	3

² Police force enlarged its jurisdiction in 1999, therefore comparisons with previous years should be done with caution.

⁵ Municipal crime data were unavailable for 1998 from the Ontario Provincial Police (OPP) due to their reorganization and restructuring of municipalities.

⁶ Police force closed at the end of 1998 or early 1999.

⁷ Expenditures for 1998 were not available, therefore 1997 expenditures were substituted.

⁹ Expenditure data is not presented as the police force opened in mid-year of 1998.

- nil or zero

.. figures not available

... figures not appropriate or not applicable

Ontario

1998 Crime											
Violent Crime			Property Crime			Total Criminal Code (C.C.)			% Change in C.C. Rate 1997-1998	C.C. Incidents per Officer for 1998	Police Force
Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate			
		%			%			%	%		
Population (<5,000)											
42	1,024	76	214	5,220	36	369	9,000	40	1	37	Atikokan (Twp.)
17	378	94	100	2,222	23	159	3,533	35	1	23	Deep River
49	2,722	84	138	7,667	30	331	18,389	55	-11	66	Deseronto
15	556	100	26	963	81	74	2,741	91	9	19	Durham
19	905	100	98	4,667	32	228	10,857	53	5	57	Harriston
109	15,571	92	69	9,857	72	342	48,857	89	-10	57	Lac Seul
24	1,000	100	85	3,542	68	161	6,708	74	2	32	Lakefield ^{6,7}
51	1,214	124	286	6,810	41	576	13,714	53	-18	64	Michipicoten (Twp.)
35	972	77	142	3,944	38	271	7,528	52	9	39	North Glengarry Police
14	609	79	63	2,739	19	122	5,304	25	-35	24	Norwich ⁶
20	769	70	83	3,192	31	186	7,154	47	-14	37	Palmerston
19	826	84	118	5,130	14	291	12,652	52	-14	49	Point Edward
51	1,133	86	147	3,267	24	301	6,689	42	-14	38	Prescott
14	1,167	86	21	1,750	33	42	3,500	52	14	11	Red Rock (Twp.)
60	1,500	85	241	6,025	56	534	13,350	62	35	76	Shelburne
12	308	75	81	2,077	22	139	3,564	22	-15	28	St. Clair Beach ^{6,7}
13	591	85	62	2,818	52	102	4,636	58	26	34	Stirling-Rawdon ²
17	810	41	73	3,476	29	132	6,286	27	12	44	Tavistock ⁶
17	739	76	57	2,478	21	121	5,261	30	-29	17	Terrace Bay (Twp.)
99	5,500	84	163	9,056	33	413	22,944	59	5	34	U.C.C.M. Anishnaabe
139	5,148	73	187	6,926	39	547	20,259	48	0	55	Wikwemikong
20	667	85	143	4,767	36	237	7,900	48	0	40	Wingham
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Chesley (OPP) ^{5,6}
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Clinton (OPP) ⁵
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	East Perth (OPP) ⁵
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Exeter (OPP) ⁵
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kemptville (OPP) ^{5,9}
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Malden (Twp.) (OPP) ^{5,6}
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Marathon (OPP) ⁵
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mount Forest (OPP) ⁵
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Seaforth (OPP) ⁵
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	West Perth (OPP) ⁵
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Warton (OPP) ⁵

Police resources in Canada, 1999

Manitoba

Police Force	1998 Police Resources & Population							1999	
	Population	Police Officers			Population per Police Officer	Other Personnel	Operating Expenditures	Per Capita Costs	Police Officers
		Male	Female	Total					
							\$000's	\$	
Population (100,000+)									
Winnipeg (Greater) ¹	625,500	1,071	129	1,200	521	278	105,062	168	1,191
Population (15,000 - 49,999)									
Brandon	40,100	63	4	67	599	35	5,366	134	71
Population (5,000 - 14,999)									
East St. Paul	6,900	7	-	7	986	1	503	73	7
Morden ²	6,000	6	1	7	857	-	338	56	6
Winkler	7,800	7	1	8	975	-	424	54	8
Dauphin (RCMP)	8,300	11	2	13	638	-	844	102	11
Flin Flon (RCMP)	6,800	8	2	10	680	-	648	95	10
Portage La Prairie (RCMP)	13,400	18	7	25	536	-	1,475	110	22
Selkirk (RCMP)	10,200	16	1	17	600	-	962	94	16
Steinbach (RCMP)	8,800	8	-	8	1,100	-	549	62	8
The Pas (RCMP)	6,000	15	-	15	400	-	1,072	179	13
Thompson (RCMP)	14,600	24	10	34	429	-	2,015	138	38
Population (<5,000)									
Altona	3,500	5	1	6	583	-	330	94	5
Dakota Ojibway ³	2,800	17	1	18	156	8	1,701	608	15
Rivers	1,100	3	-	3	367	-	128	116	3
Ste. Anne ⁴	1,500	2	1	3	500	-	178	119	2
Beausejour (RCMP)	2,700	3	-	3	900	-	154	57	2
Boissevan (RCMP)	1,600	2	-	2	800	-	136	85	2
Carman (RCMP)	2,800	2	1	3	933	-	202	72	3
Gillam (RCMP)	1,400	2	1	3	467	-	232	165	4
Gimli (RCMP)	1,600	3	1	4	400	-	197	123	3
Killarney (RCMP)	2,200	3	-	3	733	-	195	89	3
Leaf Rapids (RCMP)	1,400	4	-	4	350	-	241	172	5
Minnedosa (RCMP)	2,400	3	-	3	800	-	250	104	4
Neepawa (RCMP)	3,400	3	1	4	850	-	251	74	4
Pinawa (RCMP)	1,700	2	-	2	850	-	124	73	2
Roblin (RCMP)	1,900	2	-	2	950	-	132	69	2
Russell (RCMP)	1,600	1	1	2	800	-	134	84	2
Souris (RCMP)	1,600	1	1	2	800	-	130	81	2
Stonewall (RCMP)	4,100	3	1	4	1,025	-	216	53	3
Swan River (RCMP)	4,100	7	-	7	586	-	463	113	8
Virden (RCMP)	3,000	4	-	4	750	-	267	89	3

¹ Winnipeg police took over policing the Winnipeg International Airport in 1998, therefore comparisons with 1997 data are not presented.

² Crime data were not available for May 1998, therefore data from May 1997 were substituted.

³ Dakota Ojibway police decreased their jurisdiction in 1998, therefore comparisons with 1997 crime data are not presented.

⁴ Crime data were unavailable for 1998.

- nil or zero

.. figures not available

... figures not appropriate or not applicable

Note for the RCMP municipal contracts: Expenditures include only the cost billed to the municipality and not the total cost of the contract, nor any additional policing costs. Civilian employees provided by the municipality are not included under "Other Personnel".

Manitoba

1998 Crime											
Violent Crime			Property Crime			Total Criminal Code (C.C.)			% Change in C.C. Rate 1997-1998	C.C. Incidents per Officer for 1998	Police Force
Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate			
		%			%			%			
8,613	1,377	63	37,695	6,026	19	65,447	10,463	28	...	55	Population (100,000+) Winnipeg (Greater) ¹
447	1,115	81	2,485	6,197	32	4,757	11,863	45	-21	71	Population (15,000 - 49,999) Brandon
31	449	81	131	1,899	50	276	4,000	61	1	39	Population (5,000 - 14,999) East St.Paul
67	1,117	70	231	3,850	32	452	7,533	44	11	65	Morden ²
47	603	109	276	3,538	56	607	7,782	69	18	76	Winkler
154	1,855	72	594	7,157	35	1,473	17,747	42	3	113	Dauphin (RCMP)
105	1,544	74	217	3,191	31	685	10,074	50	-24	69	Flin Flon (RCMP)
397	2,963	75	1,215	9,067	31	3,016	22,507	41	-8	121	Portage La Prairie (RCMP)
225	2,206	53	707	6,931	22	1,656	16,235	27	-1	97	Selkirk (RCMP)
63	716	76	415	4,716	23	745	8,466	31	20	93	Steinbach (RCMP)
334	5,567	75	454	7,567	30	1,587	26,450	51	-3	106	The Pas (RCMP)
680	4,658	53	932	6,384	39	3,624	24,822	48	-8	107	Thompson (RCMP)
17	486	65	178	5,086	51	271	7,743	44	-4	45	Population (<5,000) Altona
231	8,250	71	222	7,929	27	718	25,643	51	...	40	Dakota Ojibway ³
10	909	70	51	4,636	65	130	11,818	66	-20	43	Rivers
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ste. Anne ⁴
32	1,185	53	127	4,704	7	306	11,333	23	-27	102	Beausejour (RCMP)
5	312	160	41	2,562	27	133	8,312	47	6	67	Boissevan (RCMP)
25	893	76	122	4,357	35	243	8,679	48	9	81	Carman (RCMP)
44	3,143	77	42	3,000	21	217	15,500	53	-6	72	Gillam (RCMP)
29	1,812	79	69	4,312	33	176	11,000	45	-19	44	Gimli (RCMP)
10	455	90	52	2,364	40	139	6,318	47	24	46	Killarney (RCMP)
39	2,786	74	44	3,143	55	227	16,214	70	-24	57	Leaf Rapids (RCMP)
28	1,167	79	102	4,250	34	232	9,667	47	-29	77	Minnedosa (RCMP)
26	765	50	164	4,824	25	358	10,529	30	-12	90	Neepawa (RCMP)
8	471	50	52	3,059	63	88	5,176	61	-12	44	Pinawa (RCMP)
28	1,474	57	99	5,211	24	195	10,263	34	43	98	Roblin (RCMP)
18	1,125	67	87	5,438	34	210	13,125	45	45	105	Russell (RCMP)
8	500	50	44	2,750	43	101	6,312	43	6	51	Souris (RCMP)
21	512	86	92	2,244	13	244	5,951	27	-8	61	Stonewall (RCMP)
70	1,707	71	306	7,463	39	609	14,854	42	4	87	Swan River (RCMP)
30	1,000	80	85	2,833	32	225	7,500	41	3	56	Virden (RCMP)

Police resources in Canada, 1999

Saskatchewan

Police Force	1998 Police Resources & Population							1999	
	Population	Police Officers			Population per Police Officer	Other Personnel	Operating Expenditures	Per Capita Costs	Police Officers
		Male	Female	Total					
							\$000's	\$	
Population (100,000+)									
Regina	186,500	273	30	303	616	118	31,640	170	313
Saskatoon	204,100	281	22	303	674	107	29,879	146	312
Population (15,000 - 49,999)									
Moose Jaw	33,900	53	3	56	605	13	4,640	137	56
Prince Albert	36,600	61	5	66	555	37	6,102	167	66
Lloydminster (RCMP)	20,700	21	3	24	863	-	1,774	86	23
Swift Current (RCMP)	15,700	16	2	18	872	-	1,118	71	20
Yorkton (RCMP)	15,800	15	6	21	752	-	1,570	99	22
Population (5,000 - 14,999)									
Estevan	11,500	16	1	17	676	6	1,630	142	17
Weyburn	10,200	15	1	16	638	5	1,247	122	17
Humboldt (RCMP)	5,300	4	1	5	1,060	-	298	56	5
Kindersley (RCMP)	5,000	5	2	7	714	-	366	73	6
Meadow Lake (RCMP)	5,400	6	1	7	771	-	550	102	9
Melfort (RCMP)	6,100	6	1	7	871	-	430	70	6
North Battleford (RCMP)	14,700	23	2	25	588	-	1,420	97	25
Population (<5,000)									
Caronport	1,300	1	-	1	1,300	-	38	29	1
Churchbridge	800	1	-	1	800	-	61	76	1
Cudworth	800	2	-	2	400	-	79	98	2
Dalmeny ¹	1,500	2	-	2	750	-	125	84	2
Langham	1,100	5	-	5	220	1	306	279	5
Luseland	600	1	-	1	600	-	85	141	1
Macklin	1,400	2	-	2	700	1	121	86	1
Stoughton ²	700	1	-	1	700	-	60	85	1
Watson	800	2	-	2	400	2	67	83	2
Yellow Grass ³	500	1	-	1	500	-	49	97	1
Assiniboia (RCMP)	2,700	3	-	3	900	-	166	61	4
Battleford (RCMP)	4,100	5	2	7	586	-	292	71	5
Biggar (RCMP)	2,400	3	-	3	800	-	195	81	3
Canora (RCMP)	2,200	2	1	3	733	-	184	84	3
Creighton (RCMP)	1,800	2	1	3	600	-	148	82	3
Esterhazy (RCMP)	2,600	3	1	4	650	-	193	74	3
Fort Qu'Appelle (RCMP)	2,000	4	-	4	500	-	266	133	4
Hudson Bay (RCMP)	2,000	3	-	3	667	-	197	99	3
Indian Head (RCMP)	1,900	1	1	2	950	-	130	69	2
Kamsack (RCMP)	2,300	5	-	5	460	-	311	135	5
La Ronge (RCMP)	3,200	5	-	5	640	-	363	114	7
Lanigan (RCMP)	1,400	3	-	3	467	-	118	84	2
Maple Creek (RCMP)	2,400	3	-	3	800	-	183	76	3
Melville (RCMP)	4,800	4	-	4	1,200	-	285	59	5
Moosomin (RCMP)	2,500	3	-	3	833	-	187	75	2
Nipawin (RCMP)	4,500	6	1	7	643	-	415	92	7
Outlook (RCMP)	2,200	2	-	2	1,100	-	121	55	2
Rosetown (RCMP)	2,600	3	-	3	867	-	192	74	3
Shaunavon (RCMP)	1,900	2	-	2	950	-	131	69	2
Tisdale (RCMP)	3,100	3	1	4	775	-	243	78	2
Unity (RCMP)	2,300	2	1	3	767	-	181	79	3
Wadena (RCMP)	1,500	2	-	2	750	-	123	82	2
Warman (RCMP)	3,000	1	1	2	1,500	-	113	38	2
Watrous (RCMP)	1,900	2	-	2	950	-	100	53	2
Wilkie (RCMP)	1,400	1	-	1	1,400	-	109	78	2
Wynyard (RCMP)	2,000	2	1	3	667	-	176	88	4

¹ Expenses for 1998 and personnel for 1999 were not available, therefore 1997 expenditures and 1998 personnel were substituted.

² Crime data are not presented for Stoughton as only five months of data were available.

³ Crime data were unavailable for 1998.

- nil or zero

... figures not available

... figures not appropriate or not applicable

Note for the RCMP municipal contracts: Expenditures include only the cost billed to the municipality and not the total cost of the contract, nor any additional policing costs. Civilian employees provided by the municipality are not included under "Other Personnel".

Saskatchewan

1998 Crime											
Violent Crime			Property Crime			Total Criminal Code (C.C.)			% Change in C.C. Rate 1997-1998	C.C. Incidents per Officer for 1998	Police Force
Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate			
		%			%			%			
3,165	1,697	66	17,162	9,202	18	28,257	15,151	34	2	93	Population (100,000+)
3,071	1,505	50	13,671	6,698	23	25,420	12,455	39	-2	84	Regina
											Saskatoon
427	1,260	76	2,127	6,274	27	3,978	11,735	34	7	71	Population (15,000 - 49,999)
684	1,869	77	2,638	7,208	40	5,710	15,601	56	-2	87	Moose Jaw
											Prince Albert
330	1,594	62	1,506	7,275	29	3,474	16,783	43	-11	145	Lloydminster (RCMP)
117	745	81	785	5,000	44	1,489	9,484	48	11	83	Swift Current (RCMP)
220	1,392	84	917	5,804	40	1,931	12,222	52	-12	92	Yorkton (RCMP)
											Population (5,000 - 14,999)
117	1,017	72	605	5,261	42	1,255	10,913	50	-14	74	Estevan
152	1,490	70	621	6,088	50	1,482	14,529	52	-9	93	Weyburn
28	528	93	188	3,547	27	333	6,283	40	25	67	Humboldt (RCMP)
38	760	71	267	5,340	36	545	10,900	44	0	78	Kindersley (RCMP)
177	3,278	85	523	9,685	42	1,429	26,463	63	-9	204	Meadow Lake (RCMP)
56	918	91	250	4,098	51	556	9,115	64	-14	79	Melfort (RCMP)
504	3,429	65	1,954	13,293	32	5,102	34,707	46	9	204	North Battleford (RCMP)
											Population (<5,000)
2	154	100	18	1,385	11	22	1,692	18	-59	22	Caronport
9	1,125	78	35	4,375	37	80	10,000	50	19	80	Churchbridge
2	250	100	18	2,250	67	23	2,875	74	-21	12	Cudworth
8	533	100	28	1,867	36	86	5,733	57	-1	43	Dalmeny ¹
5	455	100	36	3,273	19	58	5,273	38	-31	12	Langham
3	500	100	8	1,333	0	17	2,833	41	0	17	Luseland
1	71	0	47	3,357	30	74	5,286	43	-39	37	Macklin
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Stoughton ²
-	-	...	16	2,000	94	32	4,000	97	-12	16	Watson
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Yellow Grass ³
12	444	67	99	3,667	26	182	6,741	36	-13	61	Assiniboia (RCMP)
46	1,122	70	114	2,780	24	320	7,805	44	-20	46	Battleford (RCMP)
28	1,167	54	108	4,500	30	269	11,208	41	28	90	Biggar (RCMP)
18	818	89	105	4,773	41	174	7,909	49	-1	58	Canora (RCMP)
35	1,944	77	68	3,778	53	223	12,389	70	-12	74	Creighton (RCMP)
7	269	71	94	3,615	22	179	6,885	32	11	45	Esterhazy (RCMP)
46	2,300	57	203	10,150	25	441	22,050	30	16	110	Fort Qu'appelle (RCMP)
46	2,300	89	89	4,450	62	245	12,250	72	-4	82	Hudson Bay (RCMP)
16	842	88	66	3,474	35	141	7,421	48	-10	71	Indian Head (RCMP)
82	3,565	91	271	11,783	48	747	32,478	66	9	149	Kamsack (RCMP)
155	4,844	81	314	9,812	33	1,120	35,000	59	21	224	La Ronge (RCMP)
11	786	100	44	3,143	66	104	7,429	65	76	35	Lanigan (RCMP)
28	1,167	86	122	5,083	48	271	11,292	64	0	90	Maple Creek (RCMP)
22	458	50	200	4,167	30	358	7,458	35	-20	90	Melville (RCMP)
19	760	68	114	4,560	89	233	9,320	65	-13	78	Moosomin (RCMP)
61	1,356	69	259	5,756	46	605	13,444	50	-12	86	Nipawin (RCMP)
9	409	67	129	5,864	50	192	8,727	48	75	96	Outlook (RCMP)
13	500	92	105	4,038	33	198	7,615	47	4	66	Rosetown (RCMP)
11	579	73	39	2,053	36	108	5,684	42	-18	54	Shaunavon (RCMP)
21	677	57	139	4,484	51	253	8,161	56	2	63	Tisdale (RCMP)
8	348	25	42	1,826	21	117	5,087	27	7	39	Unity (RCMP)
11	733	100	71	4,733	46	135	9,000	69	-22	68	Wadena (RCMP)
17	567	76	90	3,000	21	187	6,233	36	19	94	Warman (RCMP)
7	368	86	47	2,474	19	100	5,263	36	30	50	Watrous (RCMP)
11	786	82	44	3,143	41	100	7,143	44	33	100	Wilkie (RCMP)
33	1,650	91	94	4,700	40	219	10,950	62	-4	73	Wynyard (RCMP)

Police resources in Canada, 1999

Alberta

Police Force	1998 Police Resources & Population							1999	
	Population	Police Officers			Population per Police Officer	Other Personnel	Operating Expenditures	Per Capita Costs	Police Officers
		Male	Female	Total					
							\$000's	\$	
Population (100,000+)									
Calgary	843,800	1,044	119	1,163	726	514	128,387	152	1,218
Edmonton	647,200	969	131	1,100	588	375	112,119	173	1,144
Population (50,000 - 99,999)									
Lethbridge	66,800	95	6	101	661	34	11,887	178	109
Medicine Hat	54,400	74	4	78	697	32	9,568	176	82
Red Deer (RCMP)	63,700	63	5	68	937	-	5,550	87	80
St. Albert (RCMP)	51,200	30	4	34	1,506	-	2,758	54	42
Population (15,000 - 49,999)									
Airdrie (RCMP)	18,700	6	4	10	1,870	-	889	48	13
Fort McMurray (RCMP)	38,800	39	13	52	746	-	3,859	99	50
Grande Prairie (RCMP)	34,000	32	11	43	791	-	3,205	94	43
Leduc (RCMP)	15,100	12	2	14	1,079	-	889	59	15
Sherwood Park (RCMP)	42,400	29	9	38	1,116	-	3,055	72	43
Spruce Grove (RCMP)	15,600	13	1	14	1,114	-	850	54	14
Population (5,000 - 14,999)									
Blood Tribe Police ¹	7,300	17	2	19	384	12	1,517	208	19
Camrose	14,400	18	2	20	720	10	1,968	137	20
Coaldale	6,200	7	-	7	886	3	637	103	7
Lacombe	8,800	8	1	9	978	7	816	93	10
Taber	7,800	9	-	9	867	7	808	104	9
Banff (RCMP)	6,500	13	3	16	406	-	1,112	171	17
Beaumont (RCMP)	6,400	4	-	4	1,600	-	243	38	4
Bonnyville (RCMP)	5,400	6	2	8	675	-	574	106	8
Brooks (RCMP)	10,900	9	3	12	908	-	722	66	12
Canmore (RCMP)	10,000	7	2	9	1,111	-	514	51	8
Cochrane (RCMP)	9,000	4	2	6	1,500	-	391	43	6
Cold Lake (RCMP)	9,000	5	1	6	1,500	-	242	27	8
Crowsnest Pass (RCMP)	6,300	7	1	8	788	-	446	71	7
Drayton Valley (RCMP)	6,100	6	-	6	1,017	-	404	66	6
Drumheller (RCMP)	6,900	6	2	8	863	-	506	73	9
Edson (RCMP)	7,800	9	2	11	709	-	684	88	10
Fort Saskatchewan (RCMP)	13,100	10	3	13	1,008	-	879	67	17
High River (RCMP)	8,300	7	-	7	1,186	-	478	58	8
Hinton (RCMP)	10,800	9	3	12	900	-	702	65	13
Innisfail (RCMP)	6,500	6	1	7	929	-	503	77	7
Morinville (RCMP)	6,600	6	1	7	943	-	380	58	5
Okotoks (RCMP)	9,900	6	1	7	1,414	-	429	43	8
Olds (RCMP)	6,300	4	1	5	1,260	-	387	61	6
Peace River (RCMP)	6,700	6	1	7	957	-	477	71	7
Ponoka, Alta. (RCMP)	6,500	3	2	5	1,300	-	342	53	7
Rocky Mt. House (RCMP)	6,100	4	3	7	871	-	551	90	11
Slave Lake (RCMP)	7,200	6	3	9	800	-	591	82	9
St. Paul (RCMP)	5,100	8	1	9	567	-	578	113	9
Stettler (RCMP)	5,500	6	-	6	917	-	390	71	6
Stony Plain (RCMP)	9,100	5	2	7	1,300	-	457	50	7
Strathmore (RCMP)	5,900	4	1	5	1,180	-	333	56	4
Sylvan Lake (RCMP)	5,900	6	-	6	983	-	417	71	7
Vegreville (RCMP)	5,600	7	-	7	800	-	378	68	6
Wainwright (RCMP)	5,400	6	-	6	900	-	364	67	6
Wetaskiwin (RCMP)	11,600	14	2	16	725	-	1,008	87	17
Whitecourt (RCMP)	8,300	7	3	10	830	-	600	72	10

¹ Crime data was not available for 1998.

- nil or zero

.. figures not available

Note for the RCMP municipal contracts: Expenditures include only the cost billed to the municipality and not the total cost of the contract, nor any additional policing costs. Civilian employees provided by the municipality are not included under "Other Personnel".

Alberta

1998 Crime											Police Force
Violent Crime			Property Crime			Total Criminal Code (C.C.)			% Change in C.C. Rate 1997-1998	C.C. Incidents per Officer for 1998	
Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate			%
		%			%					%	
7,292	864	74	46,139	5,468	21	67,246	7,969	30	-2	58	Population (100,000+)
7,424	1,147	68	38,217	5,905	26	64,109	9,906	42	-4	58	Calgary
											Edmonton
929	1,391	79	4,057	6,073	34	8,351	12,501	53	-9	83	Population (50,000 - 99,999)
345	634	75	2,436	4,478	35	3,967	7,292	40	2	51	Lethbridge
											Medicine Hat
921	1,446	81	4,411	6,925	37	8,071	12,670	46	-10	119	Red Deer (RCMP)
252	492	91	1,573	3,072	24	3,151	6,154	34	-5	93	St. Albert (RCMP)
											Population (15,000 - 49,999)
207	1,107	81	636	3,401	35	1,738	9,294	42	33	174	Airdrie (RCMP)
825	2,126	81	1,969	5,075	42	6,047	15,585	57	-8	116	Fort McMurray (RCMP)
589	1,732	57	2,556	7,518	27	5,417	15,932	36	2	126	Grande Prairie (RCMP)
149	987	80	654	4,331	38	1,329	8,801	44	-3	95	Leduc (RCMP)
207	488	81	1,104	2,604	34	2,084	4,915	40	-12	55	Sherwood Park (RCMP)
164	1,051	81	701	4,494	37	1,425	9,135	46	-6	102	Spruce Grove (RCMP)
											Population (5,000 - 14,999)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Blood Tribe Police ¹
163	1,132	71	856	5,944	48	1,791	12,438	47	9	90	Camrose
51	823	69	185	2,984	23	440	7,097	29	-22	63	Coaldale
86	977	94	417	4,739	40	797	9,057	50	25	89	Lacombe
75	962	69	344	4,410	23	888	11,385	39	-9	99	Taber
83	1,277	59	993	15,277	23	1,626	25,015	33	3	102	Banff (RCMP)
37	578	70	127	1,984	21	441	6,891	35	42	110	Beaumont (RCMP)
142	2,630	86	362	6,704	30	909	16,833	50	-13	114	Bonnyville (RCMP)
189	1,734	59	773	7,092	29	1,773	16,266	36	36	148	Brooks (RCMP)
90	900	84	577	5,770	29	1,050	10,500	42	16	117	Canmore (RCMP)
51	567	61	246	2,733	44	606	6,733	43	-8	101	Cochrane (RCMP)
147	1,633	56	437	4,856	39	943	10,478	38	-3	157	Cold Lake (RCMP)
95	1,508	94	241	3,825	53	587	9,317	61	-22	73	Crowsnest Pass (RCMP)
87	1,426	94	440	7,213	45	879	14,410	54	-14	147	Drayton Valley (RCMP)
107	1,551	61	438	6,348	30	1,065	15,435	43	20	133	Drumheller (RCMP)
157	2,013	82	575	7,372	32	1,175	15,064	43	20	107	Edson (RCMP)
105	802	71	518	3,954	22	979	7,473	38	-21	75	Fort Saskatchewan (RCMP)
55	663	87	349	4,205	23	623	7,506	35	12	89	High River (RCMP)
176	1,630	68	697	6,454	39	1,433	13,269	46	11	119	Hinton (RCMP)
83	1,277	89	305	4,692	35	690	10,615	50	3	99	Innisfail (RCMP)
48	727	73	191	2,894	23	532	8,061	42	12	76	Morinville (RCMP)
68	687	87	400	4,040	33	910	9,192	42	-1	130	Okotoks (RCMP)
86	1,365	77	308	4,889	31	723	11,476	46	4	145	Olds (RCMP)
98	1,463	89	358	5,343	30	782	11,672	46	-12	112	Peace River (RCMP)
52	800	96	352	5,415	33	722	11,108	44	-31	144	Ponoka, Alta. (RCMP)
123	2,016	69	472	7,738	28	1,074	17,607	42	1	153	Rocky Mt. House (RCMP)
182	2,528	69	414	5,750	37	1,198	16,639	53	0	133	Slave Lake (RCMP)
141	2,765	89	473	9,275	49	1,257	24,647	61	-13	140	St. Paul (RCMP)
66	1,200	88	370	6,727	57	710	12,909	63	-1	118	Stettler (RCMP)
49	538	82	249	2,736	24	651	7,154	32	0	93	Stony Plain (RCMP)
70	1,186	81	336	5,695	24	807	13,678	39	20	161	Strathmore (RCMP)
61	1,034	89	371	6,288	22	794	13,458	37	4	132	Sylvan Lake (RCMP)
50	893	74	248	4,429	37	518	9,250	44	-10	74	Vegreville (RCMP)
116	2,148	90	231	4,278	37	668	12,370	59	2	111	Wainwright (RCMP)
260	2,241	96	964	8,310	50	2,207	19,026	66	-7	138	Wetaskiwin (RCMP)
132	1,590	76	508	6,120	44	1,138	13,711	55	-5	114	Whitcourt (RCMP)

Police resources in Canada, 1999

Alberta

Police Force	1998 Police Resources & Population							1999	
	Population	Police Officers			Population per Police Officer	Other Personnel	Operating Expenditures	Per Capita Costs	Police Officers
		Male	Female	Total					
							\$000's	\$	
Population (<5,000)									
Hobbema Police ^{1,2}	2,700	7	1	8	338	6	766	284	8
Lesser Slave Lake Reg. ¹	2,800	12	2	14	200	2	1,142	408	13
Louis Bull	1,100	4	-	4	275	5	527	479	4
Siksika Nation	3,200	10	-	10	320	8	802	251	10
Athabaska (RCMP)	2,500	4	-	4	625	-	216	86	3
Barrhead (RCMP)	4,300	6	1	7	614	-	358	83	6
Cardston (RCMP)	3,500	4	-	4	875	-	342	98	5
Clareholm (RCMP)	3,500	5	-	5	700	-	323	92	5
Devon (RCMP)	4,900	5	-	5	980	-	311	63	5
Didsbury (RCMP)	3,800	4	-	4	950	-	240	63	4
Fairview (RCMP)	3,600	3	-	3	1,200	-	274	76	4
Fort Macleod (RCMP)	3,100	4	-	4	775	-	279	90	5
Fox Creek (RCMP)	2,400	2	-	2	1,200	-	182	76	3
Grande Cache (RCMP)	4,900	5	-	5	980	-	261	53	3
Grimshaw (RCMP)	2,700	3	-	3	900	-	172	64	3
Hanna (RCMP)	3,100	4	-	4	775	-	244	79	3
High Level (RCMP)	3,300	8	1	9	367	-	448	136	7
High Prairie (RCMP)	3,000	4	2	6	500	-	395	132	6
Lac La Biche (RCMP)	2,800	5	1	6	467	-	336	120	6
Pincher Creek (RCMP)	3,700	4	1	5	740	-	306	83	5
Raymond (RCMP)	3,100	2	1	3	1,033	-	183	59	3
Redwater (RCMP)	2,100	3	-	3	700	-	192	91	3
Rimbey (RCMP)	2,200	3	-	3	733	-	188	86	3
Swan Hills (RCMP)	2,000	1	1	2	1,000	-	147	73	2
Three Hills (RCMP)	3,100	2	1	3	1,033	-	206	66	3
Valleyview (RCMP)	1,900	5	-	5	380	-	324	171	5
Vermilion (RCMP)	3,800	4	-	4	950	-	302	79	6
Westlock (RCMP)	4,900	5	1	6	817	-	394	80	6

¹ Crime data was not available for 1998.

² Police force opened in 1998.

- nil or zero

.. figures not available

... figures not appropriate or not applicable

Note for the RCMP municipal contracts: Expenditures include only the cost billed to the municipality and not the total cost of the contract, nor any additional policing costs. Civilian employees provided by the municipality are not included under "Other Personnel".

Alberta

1998 Crime											
Violent Crime			Property Crime			Total Criminal Code (C.C.)			% Change in C.C. Rate 1997-1998	C.C. Incidents per Officer for 1998	Police Force
Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate			
		%			%			%	%		
..	
..	
81	7,364	84	109	9,909	74	296	26,909	84	51	74	
155	4,844	90	208	6,500	54	466	14,562	73	-20	47	
37	1,480	65	110	4,400	57	290	11,600	54	-6	73	
68	1,581	44	201	4,674	20	471	10,953	27	-18	67	
60	1,714	100	250	7,143	32	561	16,029	57	-15	140	
22	629	127	153	4,371	35	255	7,286	50	-5	51	
44	898	75	204	4,163	36	418	8,531	40	3	84	
32	842	88	144	3,789	41	280	7,368	49	-3	70	
34	944	85	138	3,833	36	310	8,611	49	-19	103	
80	2,581	103	193	6,226	49	537	17,323	71	7	134	
50	2,083	74	105	4,375	28	233	9,708	44	-10	117	
64	1,306	78	88	1,796	35	319	6,510	52	-25	64	
53	1,963	98	145	5,370	40	355	13,148	63	-9	118	
30	968	70	189	6,097	41	305	9,839	43	31	76	
156	4,727	81	287	8,697	51	817	24,758	66	-5	91	
149	4,967	54	327	10,900	27	868	28,933	38	11	145	
189	6,750	62	309	11,036	37	941	33,607	53	9	157	
58	1,568	100	243	6,568	53	537	14,514	68	-4	107	
22	710	86	50	1,613	34	167	5,387	44	-22	56	
36	1,714	89	109	5,190	39	280	13,333	60	22	93	
15	682	73	137	6,227	47	236	10,727	51	12	79	
15	750	93	66	3,300	30	158	7,900	37	-15	79	
19	613	68	48	1,548	40	117	3,774	51	-20	39	
94	4,947	72	272	14,316	35	671	35,316	50	32	134	
44	1,158	89	190	5,000	51	416	10,947	59	-15	104	
91	1,857	70	313	6,388	27	722	14,735	37	-1	120	

Population (<5,000)

Hobbema Police^{1,2}Lesser Slave Lake Reg.¹

Louis Bull

Siksika Nation

Athabaska (RCMP)

Barrhead (RCMP)

Cardston (RCMP)

Claresholm (RCMP)

Devon (RCMP)

Didsbury (RCMP)

Fairview (RCMP)

Fort Macleod (RCMP)

Fox Creek (RCMP)

Grande Cache (RCMP)

Grimshaw (RCMP)

Hanna (RCMP)

High Level (RCMP)

High Prairie (RCMP)

Lac La Biche (RCMP)

Pincher Creek (RCMP)

Raymond (RCMP)

Redwater (RCMP)

Rimbey (RCMP)

Swan Hills (RCMP)

Three Hills (RCMP)

Valleyview (RCMP)

Vermilion (RCMP)

Westlock (RCMP)

Police resources in Canada, 1999

British Columbia

Police Force	1998 Police Resources & Population							1999	
	Population	Police Officers			Population per Police Officer	Other Personnel	Operating Expenditures	Per Capita Costs	Police Officers
		Male	Female	Total					
							\$000's	\$	
Population (100,000+)									
Abbotsford	113,800	119	18	137	831	41	14,621	128	139
Delta ¹	101,300	120	18	138	734	32	14,950	148	138
Saanich (D. M.)	107,100	111	21	132	811	38	15,051	141	147
Vancouver	555,500	978	147	1,125	494	297	123,732	223	1,149
Burnaby (RCMP)	189,700	187	44	231	821	-	17,732	93	237
Coquitlam (RCMP)	110,800	73	26	99	1,119	-	8,090	73	94
Richmond (RCMP) ²	162,400	147	48	195	833	-	13,213	81	194
Surrey (RCMP)	333,200	286	66	352	947	-	27,308	82	359
Population (50,000 - 99,999)									
New Westminster	53,800	89	14	103	522	29	12,146	226	109
Victoria	76,200	153	25	178	428	56	20,285	266	183
Chilliwack (D.M.) (RCMP)	66,200	63	17	80	828	-	6,192	94	84
Kamloops (RCMP)	82,000	78	10	88	932	-	6,772	83	96
Kelowna (RCMP)	97,500	92	14	106	920	-	8,281	85	113
Langley (Twp.) (RCMP)	88,400	76	24	100	884	-	8,002	91	100
Maple Ridge (RCMP)	61,400	47	21	68	903	-	5,160	84	60
N. Vancouver (D.M.) (RCMP)	86,000	67	25	92	935	-	7,006	81	90
Nanaimo (RCMP)	76,000	92	18	110	691	-	8,252	109	109
Port Coquitlam (RCMP)	51,000	45	8	53	962	-	3,568	70	43
Prince George (RCMP)	81,000	98	23	121	669	-	9,122	113	119
Population (15,000 - 49,999)									
District Of Central Saanich	15,500	19	2	21	738	6	2,301	148	21
Esquimalt (D.M.)	16,700	25	3	28	596	9	3,411	204	29
Oak Bay (D.M.)	18,200	20	2	22	827	5	2,255	124	22
Port Moody	23,200	26	4	30	773	12	3,499	151	30
West Vancouver (D.M.)	45,000	68	7	75	600	38	8,133	181	79
Campbell River (RCMP) ¹	31,500	35	6	41	768	-	3,008	95	36
Courtenay (RCMP)	19,300	16	5	21	919	-	1,640	85	22
Cranbrook (RCMP)	19,600	21	3	24	817	-	1,752	89	24
Fort St. John (RCMP)	16,300	21	6	27	604	-	1,841	113	25
Langford (D.M.) (RCMP)	19,400	19	4	23	843	-	1,885	97	21
Langley (RCMP)	24,200	31	7	38	637	-	3,099	128	38
Mission (D.M.) (RCMP)	32,600	40	5	45	724	-	3,469	106	41
North Cowichan (RCMP) ^{1,3}	27,600	18	8	26	1,062	-	1,996	72	25
North Vancouver (RCMP)	44,900	44	14	58	774	-	4,415	98	58
Penticton (RCMP)	32,600	26	8	34	959	-	2,764	85	36
Port Alberni (RCMP)	19,600	29	4	33	594	-	2,364	121	31
Prince Rupert (RCMP)	17,200	29	8	37	465	-	2,735	159	34
Salmon Arm (RCMP)	16,400	11	3	14	1,171	-	837	51	14
Squamish (RCMP)	15,600	16	6	22	709	-	1,284	82	23
Vernon (RCMP)	34,400	29	2	31	1,110	-	2,770	81	36
White Rock (RCMP)	17,700	18	3	21	843	-	1,678	95	21

¹ Police force decreased its jurisdiction in 1998, therefore comparisons with 1997 crime data are not presented.

² Richmond (RCMP) took over policing the Vancouver International Airport in 1998, therefore comparisons with 1997 data are not presented.

³ North Cowichan (RCMP) includes data for Chemainus and Duncan.

- nil or zero

... figures not available

... figures not appropriate or not applicable

Note for the RCMP municipal contracts: Expenditures include only the cost billed to the municipality and not the total cost of the contract, nor any additional policing costs. Civilian employees provided by the municipality are not included under "Other Personnel".

British Columbia

1998 Crime											
Violent Crime			Property Crime			Total Criminal Code (C.C.)			% Change in C.C. Rate 1997-1998	C.C. Incidents per Officer for 1998	Police Force
Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate			
		%			%			%			
Population (100,000+)											
1,265	1,112	70	6,465	5,681	17	10,891	9,570	29	-10	79	Abbotsford
851	840	70	4,318	4,263	17	7,478	7,382	27	...	54	Delta ¹
790	738	81	4,393	4,102	29	7,698	7,188	35	-9	58	Saanich (D.M.)
7,735	1,392	46	68,516	12,334	9	85,562	15,403	16	-12	76	Vancouver
2,181	1,150	59	17,370	9,157	16	25,038	13,199	25	-5	108	Burnaby (RCMP)
954	861	61	6,936	6,260	14	11,153	10,066	25	-7	113	Coquitlam (RCMP)
1,220	751	67	8,155	5,022	15	13,936	8,581	26	...	71	Richmond (RCMP) ²
4,619	1,386	66	26,647	7,997	12	42,886	12,871	24	7	122	Surrey (RCMP)
Population (50,000 - 99,999)											
1,085	2,017	59	5,887	10,942	14	9,609	17,861	27	4	93	New Westminster
2,056	2,698	65	9,192	12,063	23	16,690	21,903	34	1	94	Victoria
1,170	1,767	82	4,737	7,156	25	9,118	13,773	39	-22	114	Chilliwack (D.M.) (RCMP)
1,320	1,610	77	6,032	7,356	27	11,117	13,557	41	7	126	Kamloops (RCMP)
1,316	1,350	71	8,385	8,600	20	13,586	13,934	32	4	128	Kelowna (RCMP)
793	897	67	4,725	5,345	14	8,179	9,252	23	-2	82	Langley (Twp.) (RCMP)
728	1,186	64	3,600	5,863	14	6,636	10,808	26	-6	98	Maple Ridge (RCMP)
629	731	64	3,755	4,366	14	6,257	7,276	23	-4	68	N. Vancouver (D.M.) (RCMP)
1,227	1,614	71	6,495	8,546	26	12,137	15,970	39	-16	110	Nanaimo (RCMP)
508	996	68	2,805	5,500	11	5,323	10,437	26	-4	100	Port Coquitlam (RCMP)
1,837	2,268	71	7,656	9,452	24	14,928	18,430	42	1	123	Prince George (RCMP)
Population (15,000 - 49,999)											
82	529	84	465	3,000	24	961	6,200	38	-1	46	District Of Central Saanich
351	2,102	80	924	5,533	25	2,017	12,078	48	-2	72	Esquimalt (D.M.)
66	363	79	611	3,357	17	1,000	5,495	25	3	45	Oak Bay (D.M.)
179	772	83	1,152	4,966	14	1,975	8,513	32	-4	66	Port Moody
282	627	57	1,663	3,696	26	3,120	6,933	28	0	42	West Vancouver (D.M.)
598	1,898	70	2,459	7,806	28	4,910	15,587	42	...	120	Campbell River (RCMP) ¹
367	1,902	70	1,788	9,264	27	3,592	18,611	41	-10	171	Courtenay (RCMP)
354	1,806	68	1,606	8,194	28	3,041	15,515	40	8	127	Cranbrook (RCMP)
473	2,902	76	1,232	7,558	35	3,099	19,012	53	-8	115	Fort St. John (RCMP)
291	1,500	72	933	4,809	24	2,081	10,727	39	-8	90	Langford (D.M.) (RCMP)
458	1,893	57	2,893	11,955	14	4,651	19,219	22	3	122	Langley (RCMP)
694	2,129	73	2,495	7,653	17	5,306	16,276	32	-6	118	Mission (D.M.) (RCMP)
329	1,192	85	1,018	3,688	20	2,379	8,620	41	...	92	North Cowichan (RCMP) ^{1,3}
781	1,739	71	3,293	7,334	20	5,860	13,051	33	-11	101	North Vancouver (RCMP)
452	1,387	84	2,332	7,153	25	4,476	13,730	43	-3	132	Penticton (RCMP)
555	2,832	66	1,610	8,214	26	3,497	17,842	40	-15	106	Port Alberni (RCMP)
475	2,762	86	1,319	7,669	37	3,248	18,884	61	23	88	Prince Rupert (RCMP)
173	1,055	70	959	5,848	22	1,646	10,037	33	-9	118	Salmon Arm (RCMP)
226	1,449	78	870	5,577	21	2,005	12,853	36	1	91	Squamish (RCMP)
546	1,587	76	3,765	10,945	17	6,081	17,677	28	-1	196	Vernon (RCMP)
147	831	69	1,037	5,859	9	1,878	10,610	23	20	89	White Rock (RCMP)

British Columbia

Police Force	1998 Police Resources & Population							1999	
	Population	Police Officers			Population per Police Officer	Other Personnel	Operating Expenditures	Per Capita Costs	Police Officers
		Male	Female	Total					
							\$000's	\$	
Population (5,000 - 14,999)									
Nelson	9,700	15	2	17	571	5	1,952	201	17
Castlegar (RCMP)	7,400	7	2	9	822	-	532	72	8
Coldstream (D.M.) (RCMP)	9,600	2	1	3	3,200	-	265	28	6
Colwood (RCMP)	14,800	12	3	15	987	-	885	60	13
Comox (RCMP)	12,000	9	2	11	1,091	-	546	46	9
Dawson Creek (RCMP)	11,800	17	5	22	536	-	1,192	101	22
Hope (RCMP) ⁴	6,800	9	1	10	680	-	557	82	9
Population (5,000 - 14,999)									
Kimberley (RCMP)	7,000	6	1	7	1,000	-	422	60	7
Kitimat (D.M.) (RCMP)	11,700	10	4	14	836	-	742	63	11
Ladysmith (RCMP) ⁴	6,900	1	2	3	2,300	-	141	20	7
Lake Country (RCMP) ⁴	9,500	1	-	1	9,500	-	89	9	2
Mackenzie (RCMP)	6,300	6	2	8	788	-	461	73	8
Merritt (RCMP)	8,200	9	2	11	745	-	664	81	12
North Saanich (D.M.) (RCMP)	11,000	5	2	7	1,571	-	465	42	9
Parksville (RCMP)	10,300	10	3	13	792	-	733	71	14
Pitt Meadows (D.M.) (RCMP)	14,500	13	4	17	853	-	992	68	18
Port Hardy (RCMP)	5,700	8	1	9	633	-	481	84	8
Powell River (D.M.) (RCMP)	14,000	16	2	18	778	-	990	71	16
Qualicum Beach (RCMP)	7,400	5	1	6	1,233	-	363	49	6
Quesnel (RCMP)	9,000	15	3	18	500	-	987	110	15
Revelstoke (RCMP)	8,300	10	3	13	638	-	633	76	11
Sechelt (RCMP)	8,300	6	2	8	1,038	-	475	57	9
Sidney (RCMP)	11,300	9	3	12	942	-	637	56	14
Smithers (RCMP)	6,100	6	3	9	678	-	512	84	8
Spallumcheen (RCMP) ⁴	5,700	2	-	2	2,850	-	120	21	3
Summerland (RCMP)	10,900	5	2	7	1,557	-	403	37	7
Terrace (RCMP)	13,800	21	6	27	511	-	1,370	99	26
Trail (RCMP)	7,800	11	3	14	557	-	741	95	14
View Royal (RCMP)	7,100	5	1	6	1,183	-	496	70	10
Whistler (RCMP) ⁴	9,200	5	2	7	1,314	-	552	60	16
Williams Lake (RCMP)	11,300	21	4	25	452	-	1,438	127	21

⁴ Police force opened in 1998.

- nil or zero

.. figures not available

Note for the RCMP municipal contracts: Expenditures include only the cost billed to the municipality and not the total cost of the contract, nor any additional policing costs. Civilian employees provided by the municipality are not included under "Other Personnel".

British Columbia

1998 Crime											
Violent Crime			Property Crime			Total Criminal Code (C.C.)			% Change in C.C. Rate 1997-1998	C.C. Incidents per Officer for 1998	Police Force
Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate	Number	Rate	Clear. Rate			
		%			%			%			
Population (5,000 - 14,999)											
108	1,113	73	635	6,546	37	1,137	11,722	40	11	67 Nelson	
121	1,635	79	538	7,270	29	1,231	16,635	31	1	137 Castlegar (RCMP)	
38	396	92	236	2,458	8	438	4,562	24	0	146 Coldstream (D.M.) (RCMP)	
136	919	79	439	2,966	17	1,121	7,574	37	6	75 Colwood (RCMP)	
50	417	78	289	2,408	18	652	5,433	37	-12	59 Comox (RCMP)	
366	3,102	91	1,078	9,136	35	2,740	23,220	60	14	125 Dawson Creek (RCMP)	
110	1,618	65	468	6,882	19	1,051	15,456	33	..	105 Hope (RCMP) ⁴	
Population (5,000 - 14,999)											
74	1,057	84	269	3,843	26	580	8,286	37	-6	83 Kimberley (RCMP)	
203	1,735	95	451	3,855	29	1,083	9,256	55	-14	77 Kitimat (Dist Mun) (RCMP)	
72	1,043	79	288	4,174	23	573	8,304	36	..	191 Ladysmith (RCMP) ⁴	
80	842	74	364	3,832	14	644	6,779	28	..	644 Lake Country (RCMP) ⁴	
99	1,571	84	227	3,603	32	640	10,159	52	-9	80 Mackenzie (RCMP)	
202	2,463	65	724	8,829	18	1,576	19,220	35	20	143 Merritt (RCMP)	
37	336	78	260	2,364	11	553	5,027	23	7	79 North Saanich (D.M.) (RCMP)	
117	1,136	54	708	6,874	23	1,231	11,951	26	-24	95 Parksville (RCMP)	
117	807	69	578	3,986	9	1,132	7,807	22	-2	67 Pitt Meadows (D.M.) (RCMP)	
112	1,965	77	410	7,193	31	981	17,211	37	-15	109 Port Hardy (RCMP)	
180	1,286	76	809	5,779	28	1,580	11,286	47	-5	88 Powell River (D.M.) (RCMP)	
47	635	57	281	3,797	12	528	7,135	20	-39	88 Qualicum Beach (RCMP)	
214	2,378	76	816	9,067	20	1,946	21,622	36	-10	108 Quesnel (RCMP)	
107	1,289	79	393	4,735	27	838	10,096	45	-8	64 Revelstoke (RCMP)	
139	1,675	72	551	6,639	23	1,214	14,627	35	-3	152 Sechelt (RCMP)	
82	726	79	437	3,867	22	959	8,487	34	-11	80 Sidney (RCMP)	
160	2,623	85	511	8,377	34	1,210	19,836	50	-3	134 Smithers (RCMP)	
25	439	80	140	2,456	15	249	4,368	27	..	125 Spallumcheen (RCMP) ⁴	
43	394	93	262	2,404	25	558	5,119	32	-6	80 Summerland (RCMP)	
308	2,232	86	949	6,877	37	2,022	14,652	54	-14	75 Terrace (RCMP)	
136	1,744	68	391	5,013	37	969	12,423	49	12	69 Trail (RCMP)	
71	1,000	77	327	4,606	18	740	10,423	35	11	123 View Royal (RCMP)	
148	1,609	64	1,512	16,435	11	2,125	23,098	20	..	304 Whistler (RCMP) ⁴	
377	3,336	82	1,176	10,407	39	2,415	21,372	50	-17	97 Williams Lake (RCMP)	