



Catalogue no. 85-226-XIE

# Youth Custody and Community Services Data Tables, 2000-2001

Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics



Statistics  
Canada

Statistique  
Canada

Canada

## How to obtain more information

Specific inquiries about this product and related statistics or services should be directed to: Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics, Facsimile Number (1-613-951-6615), Toll Free (1-800-387-2231), Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, K1A 0T6 (telephone: (613) 951-9023).

For information on the wide range of data available from Statistics Canada, you can contact us by calling one of our toll-free numbers. You can also contact us by e-mail or by visiting our Web site.

<b>National inquiries line</b>	<b>1 800 263-1136</b>
<b>National telecommunications device for the hearing impaired</b>	<b>1 800 363-7629</b>
<b>Depository Services Program inquiries</b>	<b>1 800 700-1033</b>
<b>Fax line for Depository Services Program</b>	<b>1 800 889-9734</b>
<b>E-mail inquiries</b>	<b>infostats@statcan.ca</b>
<b>Web site</b>	<b>www.statcan.ca</b>

## Ordering and subscription information

This product, Catalogue no. 85-226-XIE, is published in electronic format on the Statistics Canada Internet site at a price of CDN \$26.00. To obtain single issues or to subscribe visit our Web site at [www.statcan.ca](http://www.statcan.ca), and select Products and Services.

This product is also available in print through a Print-on-Demand service, at a price of CDN \$42.00. The following additional shipping charges apply for delivery outside Canada:

	<b>Single issue</b>
<b>United States</b>	CDN \$ 6.00
<b>Other countries</b>	CDN \$ 10.00

All prices exclude sales taxes.

The printed version can be ordered by

- Phone (Canada and United States) **1 800 267-6677**
- Fax (Canada and United States) **1 877 287-4369**
- E-mail **order@statcan.ca**
- Mail Statistics Canada  
Dissemination Division  
Circulation Management  
120 Parkdale Avenue  
Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0T6
- And, in person at the Statistics Canada Regional Centre nearest you.

When notifying us of a change in your address, please provide both old and new addresses.

## Standards of service to the public

Statistics Canada is committed to serving its clients in a prompt, reliable and courteous manner and in the official language of their choice. To this end, the Agency has developed standards of service which its employees observe in serving its clients. To obtain a copy of these service standards, please contact Statistics Canada toll free at 1 800 263-1136.



Statistics Canada  
Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

# Youth Custody and Community Services Data Tables, 2000-2001

Published by authority of the Minister responsible for Statistics Canada

© Minister of Industry, 2002

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without prior written permission from Licence Services, Marketing Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada K1A 0T6.

October 2002

Catalogue no. 85-226-XIE  
ISSN 1492-8590

Frequency: Annual

Ottawa

La version française de cette publication est disponible sur demande (n° 85-226-XIF au catalogue)

---

## Note of appreciation

*Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long-standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued co-operation and goodwill.*

## Symbols

The following symbols are used in the tables that follow:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- <sup>P</sup> preliminary
- <sup>r</sup> revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

year all data are based on the fiscal year unless otherwise expressed.

## Preface

The production of national justice statistics is made possible through a federal-provincial partnership. These data tables are the product of a collaborative effort on the part of individuals from government agencies responsible for youth correctional services across Canada.

Appreciation is expressed to the many contributors who provided direct input to this endeavour and to those who continue to provide guidance and support to the Correctional Services Program.

The following staff members have contributed to this publication: Carole Cummings, Peter Greenberg, Tim Leonard, Julie Marinelli, Michael Martin.

## Inquiries

Comments or inquiries concerning this publication should be addressed to:

Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics  
Information and Client Services  
Statistics Canada  
19th Floor, R.H. Coats Building  
Tunney's Pasture  
Ottawa, Ontario  
K1A 0T6

Telephone: (613) 951-9023  
Toll-Free: 1-800-387-2231  
Fax: (613) 951-6615

## Table of Contents

	Page
<b>Introduction</b> .....	5
<b>Scope</b>	
Youth Key Indicators .....	5
Youth Custody and Community Services Survey .....	5
<b>Methodological Overview</b>	
Youth Key Indicators .....	6
Youth Custody and Community Services Survey .....	6
<b>Data Tables</b>	
<b>Youth Key Indicators</b>	
Table 1: Average Number of Young Offenders by Custody Status .....	8
Table 2: Average Month-end Probation Counts for Young Offenders by Province/Territory .....	10
<b>Youth Custody and Community Services</b>	
Table 1: Admissions to Custody .....	12
Table 2: Releases from Custody .....	14
Table 3: Admissions to Remand by Most Serious Offence .....	16
Table 4: Admissions to Remand by Age and Sex .....	17
Table 5: Admissions to Remand by Aboriginal Status .....	18
Table 6: Releases from Remand by Time Served and Sex .....	19
Table 7: Admissions to Secure Custody by Most Serious Offence .....	20
Table 8: Admissions to Secure Custody by Age and Sex .....	21
Table 9: Admissions to Secure Custody by Aboriginal Status .....	22
Table 10: Admissions to Secure Custody by Sentence Length .....	23
Table 11: Releases from Secure Custody by Time Served and Sex .....	24
Table 12: Admissions to Open Custody by Most Serious Offence .....	25
Table 13: Admissions to Open Custody by Age and Sex .....	26
Table 14: Admissions to Open Custody by Aboriginal Status and Sex .....	27
Table 15: Admissions to Open Custody by Sentence Length .....	28
Table 16: Releases from Open Custody by Time Served and Sex .....	29
Table 17: Admissions to Probation by Most Serious Offence .....	30
Table 18: Admissions to Probation by Age and Sex .....	31
Table 19: Admissions to Probation by Aboriginal Status and Sex .....	32
Table 20: Admissions to Probation by Sentence Length .....	33
<b>Appendix</b>	
Youth Population Estimates .....	34
Youth Key Indicators Glossary of Terms .....	35
Youth Custody and Community Services Glossary of Terms Introduction .....	36

## Introduction

The purpose of this publication is to provide corrections-based data on youth admissions to custodial facilities and to probation and the daily average number of young offenders in custody and probation across the country. As such, the information describes the case-flow and workload on the youth corrections system. In addition, admission data describe the characteristics of youth admissions to custody and probation by the most serious offence, the length of disposition ordered by the court and releases by length of actual time served. Demographic information is also presented for youth admissions to custody and probation (i.e., sex, age and Aboriginal status).

### Scope of the Youth Key Indicators

The youth key indicator data provide a different view of the youth correctional system when compared to admission data. While admission data represent the movement of young offenders in and out of supervision (or case-flow), the key indicator survey maintains data on the "daily average counts" (or caseload), which measures the volume of offenders held in custody or on probation at a given point in time. Although the key indicator data are rather general in nature, they are an important and well-established management tool for correction officials. The use of such indicators is particularly important for monitoring trends in correctional populations and to assist policy makers and corrections officials in decision making. These data are also used to study trends in the youth correctional system over time and across jurisdictions by examining incarceration and probation rates (per 10,000).

### Scope of the Youth Custody and Community Services Survey

Data presented in this publication are primarily drawn from the YCCS survey. The scope of the YCCS survey is to collect and analyse information on the application of dispositions under the *Young Offenders Act* from provincial and territorial agencies responsible for youth corrections and programs. The primary unit of analysis for the YCCS survey is the *admission*, which is the commencement of an uninterrupted period of supervision by the Provincial/Territorial Director within a specific status (e.g., secure custody).

Jurisdictions provide data on the application of dispositions under the YOA on two levels. Newfoundland and Labrador and Alberta provide case specific information (or micro level data) which are used to generate the aggregate admission counts reported in this publication. These respondents represent roughly 13% of the national caseload. The remaining jurisdictions report to the survey on an aggregate level. Because of the limited coverage provided by the microdata survey, analysis in this report has been limited to aggregated data. Future expanded coverage of the microdata survey will eventually permit more comprehensive analysis of the characteristics of youth cases in corrections. It should also be noted that as the survey has only previously released three years (1997-98, 1998-99 and 1999-2000) of data, it is difficult to report on long term trends at this time. For more information on the YCCS survey and its methodology please refer to the methodology and glossary section contained in this publication.

#### The National Justice Statistics Initiative

The data contained in this publication are the result of a partnership between federal, provincial and territorial governments. This partnership is referred to as the National Justice Statistics Initiative (NJSI) and is essential to reporting national and comparable data on youth crime and its administration. It is important to point out that the application of national and uniform definitions may result in differences between the data contained in this publication and those found in provincial and territorial reports.

## Methodological Overview

This publication contains data collected from two different sources (i.e., Youth Custody and Community Services (YCCS) survey and the Key Indicator Report).

### Youth Key Indicator Report Methodology

The Key Indicator Report data measure the average number of youth in custody (remand, secure, and open) and on probation. The data are collected annually on a fiscal year basis (April 1 to March 31). Jurisdictions submit monthly counts in aggregate format, which are compiled by Correctional Services Program staff at CCJS. Average counts include all youth on remand and temporary detention, sentenced offenders and other young offenders who are legally required to be at a facility and are present at the time the count is taken by correctional facility officials. Average counts for young offenders on probation include young offenders on supervised probation at the end of the month.

### Youth Custody and Community Services Survey Methodology

The YCCS survey maintains both micro and aggregate level data, which are collected by provincial and territorial agencies responsible for the delivery of youth corrections and young offender programs.<sup>1</sup> These data are collected annually on a fiscal year basis (April 1 to March 31).

Jurisdictions providing aggregate data complete a set of standard data tables, which are used to compile national data on admissions and releases. Micro data, on the other hand, are extracted directly from provincial operational systems, through the use of interface programs. The interface programs are designed to extract specific data elements and values identified in the National Data Requirements developed by provincial/territorial and federal members of the National Justice Statistics Initiatives. Micro data received by the YCCS survey staff are processed by the YCCS Central System, which edits and loads clean micro data onto the YCCS database. The loaded data are later used to generate admission counts, which are tabulated in the aggregate standard data tables.

It is important to note that for both aggregate and micro level respondents, once the data are processed and compiled into the standard data tables, these data are analyzed and returned to the jurisdictions for final verification. The participation of the jurisdictions in the survey process is vital to ensuring data quality and understanding of the differences in provincial and territorial youth justice/correctional systems.

In 2000-01, YCCS data for Alberta and Newfoundland and Labrador have been tabulated from micro-data based on standardized definitions. Accordingly, YCCS units of count, while based on standardized definitions, may differ from those generated locally (i.e., similar units of count generated by Alberta Corrections are approximately 18% higher). As such, caution should be used when comparing statistics for these jurisdictions against similar statistics having been generated in Newfoundland and Labrador and Alberta.

### Calculating the unit of analysis

The YCCS survey maintains two levels of data that describe the case-flow of youth within correctional facilities and programs: initial entry data and admission data.

Initial entry data indicate at what point or type of supervision the youth first enters the youth corrections system. The second level, admission data, measures the movement of young offenders as admissions to different types of supervision. The following example provides an illustration of how admissions for a unique young offender are calculated by the YCCS survey.

e.g. remand + secure + open + probation (all served consecutively, within one fiscal year)

- i) Initial entry: 1 initial entry to remand
- ii) Admissions: 1 admission to remand  
1 admission to secure custody  
1 admission to open custody  
1 admission to probation

In this example, the individual youth would generate one initial entry to remand. Typically, one unique youth should always be associated with one initial entry in a given reporting year. However, it is important to point out that if a young offender completes his/her disposition and once again re-enters the system after re-offending in the same reporting year, he/she will generate more than one initial entry.

<sup>1</sup> Those jurisdictions that submitted micro data were Newfoundland and Labrador and Alberta. Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, British Columbia, Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut provided aggregate data only.

Four admission counts would be generated in this case: one admission to remand; one admission to secure custody; one admission to open custody; and, one admission to probation. Again, one unique youth could have multiple admissions to similar and different levels of supervision in one reporting period.

It is also important to point out that youth transferred from one facility to another while still under the same level of supervision are not counted as a new admission. As well, new admissions are not counted for young offenders placed in secure custody facilities for a period not exceeding 15 days following an administrative transfer from open custody, or for youth returning from a period of temporary absence.

### **YCCS Data Quality Statement**

The measurement and assessment of data quality is a complex undertaking. There are several dimensions to the concept of quality, many potential sources of error and often no comprehensive measures of data quality.

Issues of data quality in the YCCS survey must be addressed at the provincial and territorial level as well as within the CCJS. Errors arising in the original recording, coding, keying and transmission of data are difficult to measure and assess. Most of the jurisdictional computer systems incorporate basic editing routines to ensure that data fall into acceptable ranges for quantitative data. In some jurisdictions, look-up tables are used to validate the criminal code offence data. These actions certainly reduce the number of incoming errors to the CCJS but they do not entirely eliminate the errors. Random errors are more difficult to locate and correct compared to the systematic type errors. This last type of error can usually be corrected within the CCJS and feedback is given to the jurisdictions for correction.

Errors in the YCCS are detected using several strategies. Data incoming to the CCJS are reviewed for the amount of change from one year to the next for the same jurisdiction (where possible). Ratios can be calculated to verify that basic relationships are not dramatically changing over time. For example, the ratio of males to females in some tables should be fairly consistent over time.

For some variables, the amount of data appearing in the published tables is a fraction of the total possible. Data are missing for a variety of reasons. In some variables, the data element is simply not collected by a jurisdiction or it is collected but not available for use in the YCCS survey. Additional data can also be missing because of invalid responses or codes. Where possible, feedback is given to the jurisdictions in order to improve data quality procedures and processes. Little statistical imputation methodology is currently used to handle missing or inconsistent data. Only when the disposition commencement date is missing, is it imputed from the date the court ordered the disposition to take effect.

YCCS survey staff contact individual jurisdictions regarding problems discovered after initial data processing with the objective to increase the useable amount of data for publication. In some cases, the errors are quickly fixed (a re-coding is done). In other situations, the errors are more difficult to correct with the result being that data from the jurisdiction may not be included in the publication.

### **Jurisdictional Reporting**

Every province/territory represents a single jurisdiction in the YCCS survey, except Ontario, which is represented by two jurisdictions in the following data tables. The Ontario Ministry of Community and Social Services (Ontario MCSS) is responsible for all young offenders that were between the ages of 12 and 15 at the time of the offence. The Ontario Ministry of Correctional Services (Ontario MCS) formerly Ontario Ministry of the Solicitor General and Correctional Services (Ontario MSGCS), has jurisdiction over all young offenders that were 16 or 17 years of age at the time of the offence.

The functionality of local information systems, from which aggregate YCCS data are derived, differs across jurisdictions. As a result the data should be viewed as showing general trends in youth corrections, and should only be used for comparative analysis at the highest level of aggregation. New Brunswick data for 2000-01 are from a new operational system, caution is recommended when comparing 2000-01 to previous years. Northwest Territories data prior to 1999-2000 may not be compared with the current year due to the creation of Nunavut on April 1, 1999.

## Youth Key Indicators Data Tables

**Table 1**  
**Average Count of Young Offenders by Custody Status, 1996-1997 to 2000-2001**

Jurisdiction	Average Count					Custody % change from previous year	Incarceration rate/10,000 youths	Incarceration % change from previous year
	Sentence secure custody	Sentence open custody	Total sentence custody	Remand/ temporary detention	Total custody			
Newfoundland and Labrador								
2000-2001	33	48	81	15	96	-6.7	20.7	-3.4
1999-2000	42	48	90	13	103	-9.8	21.4	-6.7
1998-1999	50	51	100	13	114	-8.3	23.0	-4.9
1997-1998	53	56	109	15	124	-17.3	24.2	-14.6
1996-1997	60	77	136	14	150	4.6	28.3	...
Prince Edward Island								
2000-2001	5	10	15	3	18	-17.8	14.8	-17.5
1999-2000	10	9	19	3	22	-4.3	17.9	-4.6
1998-1999	11	9	20	3	23	-17.1	18.8	-17.9
1997-1998	13	13	26	2	28	-30.0	22.9	-30.3
1996-1997	14	20	34	6	40	15.4	32.8	...
Nova Scotia								
2000-2001	20	97	117	21	134	-0.8	17.6	-0.8
1999-2000	18	93	112	23	135	-8.2	17.7	-8.5
1998-1999	21	101	122	25	147	-0.1	19.3	-0.2
1997-1998	27	96	123	24	147	-15.5	19.4	-15.6
1996-1997	39	116	155	19	174	0.9	23.0	...
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>								
2000-2001	48	84	132	15	146	1.4	24.2	2.4
1999-2000	55	76	130	14	144	0.5	23.7	1.7
1998-1999	57	74	131	12	144	-10.6	23.3	-9.3
1997-1998	65	79	145	16	161	-18.6	25.7	-18.3
1996-1997	69	109	178	19	197	-1.5	31.4	...
Quebec								
2000-2001	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	...
1999-2000	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	...
1998-1999	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	...
1997-1998	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	...
1996-1997	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	...
Ontario <sup>2</sup>								
2000-2001	684	810	1,494	357	1,851	1.1	19.9	-0.3
1999-2000	724	813	1,537	293	1,830	-9.1	19.9	-10.1
1998-1999	809	922	1,730	282	2,013	-0.4	22.2	-1.9
1997-1998	805	948	1,753	268	2,020	1.2	22.6	-0.7
1996-1997	843	910	1,753	243	1,996	3.1	22.8	...
Manitoba								
2000-2001	67	105	172	104	276	...	27.9	...
1999-2000	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	...
1998-1999	84	123	207	96	303	-3.7	31.1	-4.4
1997-1998	96	117	213	102	315	0.0	32.5	-0.1
1996-1997	99	118	217	97	315	10.0	32.5	...

**Table 1**  
**Average Count of Young Offenders by Custody Status, 1996-1997 to 2000-2001 – Concluded**

Jurisdiction	Average Count					Custody % change from previous year	Incarceration rate/10,000 youths	Incarceration % change from previous year
	Sentence secure custody	Sentence open custody	Total sentence custody	Remand/ temporary detention	Total custody			
<b>Saskatchewan</b>								
2000-2001	161	101	262	79	341	-3.0	35.8	-2.2
1999-2000	162	121	283	69	351	-11.7	36.6	-11.1
1998-1999	187	135	323	75	398	4.0	41.2	4.0
1997-1998	173	140	313	69	383	6.3	39.6	6.2
1996-1997	155	146	301	59	360	1.7	37.3	...
<b>Alberta</b>								
2000-2001	131	136	267	119	386	-11.0	14.5	-11.7
1999-2000	153	165	317	116	433	-6.9	16.4	-7.9
1998-1999	157	175	332	133	465	-3.2	17.8	-5.3
1997-1998	167	177	343	137	480	-12.7	18.8	-13.3
1996-1997	201	209	410	141	550	-6.2	21.7	...
<b>British Columbia</b>								
2000-2001	83	128	211	78	294	-10.6	9.2	-10.6
1999-2000	95	143	238	91	329	-8.4	10.3	-8.5
1998-1999	108	153	261	98	359	-7.1	11.3	-7.7
1997-1998	111	166	277	109	386	-3.3	12.2	-5.2
1996-1997	108	190	298	101	399	-0.4	12.9	...
<b>Yukon</b>								
2000-2001	2	5	7	3	9	-34.0	31.4	-33.5
1999-2000	5	5	10	4	14	-4.2	47.2	-4.0
1998-1999	8	4	11	3	15	-21.7	49.2	-21.4
1997-1998	8	5	13	6	19	18.3	62.6	14.6
1996-1997	7	4	11	4	16	6.1	54.6	...
<b>Northwest Territories<sup>3</sup></b>								
2000-2001	16	36	52	2	54	-14.3	133.5	-15.3
1999-2000	22	37	59	4	63	42.2	157.6	75.6
1998-1999	23	16	39	6	44	-36.3	89.7	-12.6
1997-1998	26	40	65	4	70	10.3	102.6	14.8
1996-1997	24	31	56	7	63	13.5	89.4	...
<b>Nunavut</b>								
2000-2001	4	4	8	5	12	...	30.7	...
1999-2000	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	...
1998-1999	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	...
1997-1998	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	...
1996-1997	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	...

Note: Due to rounding, figures may not add to totals.

<sup>1</sup> New Brunswick: Secure custody counts are daily counts; open custody counts are weekly counts. Data for 1999-2000 are projections based on six months of actual data.

<sup>2</sup> Ontario: Remand/temporary detention data for 12-15 year olds are not available.

<sup>3</sup> Northwest Territories data prior to 1999-00 may not be compared with subsequent years due to the creation of Nunavut on April 1, 1999.

Source: Key Indicator Report, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics, Statistics Canada.

**Table 2**  
**Average Month-End Probation Counts for Young Offenders, 1996-1997 to 2000-2001**

Jurisdiction	Total supervised	% change from previous year	Probation rate/ 10,000 youths	% change from previous year
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>				
2000-2001	858	-11.5	185.6	-8.3
1999-2000	969	-10.7	202.3	-7.6
1998-1999	1,085	-7.2	219.0	-3.8
1997-1998	1,169	-8.9	227.6	-6.0
1996-1997	1,283	0.9	242.1	...
<b>Prince Edward Island<sup>1</sup></b>				
2000-2001	176	-14.0	143.1	-13.7
1999-2000	205	-24.7	165.8	-25.0
1998-1999	272	-9.8	220.9	-10.7
1997-1998	302	-6.7	247.3	-7.1
1996-1997	323	-13.6	266.2	...
<b>Nova Scotia</b>				
2000-2001	1,105	-12.4	145.1	-12.4
1999-2000	1,261	-5.9	165.7	-6.2
1998-1999	1,340	-5.8	176.5	-6.0
1997-1998	1,423	-4.8	187.7	-4.8
1996-1997	1,495	-6.4	197.3	...
<b>New Brunswick<sup>2</sup></b>				
2000-2001	..	...	...	...
1999-2000	951	-8.2	80.9	-51.8
1998-1999	1,036	-11.9	167.9	-10.6
1997-1998	1,175	-1.4	187.9	-0.4
1996-1997	1,192	-5.2	188.7	...
<b>Quebec</b>				
2000-2001	..	...	...	...
1999-2000	..	...	...	...
1998-1999	..	...	...	...
1997-1998	..	...	...	...
1996-1997	..	...	...	...
<b>Ontario</b>				
2000-2001	18,737	-5.0	201.2	-6.4
1999-2000	19,728	8.8	214.9	7.5
1998-1999	18,136	-9.5	200.0	-10.8
1997-1998	20,036	3.9	224.2	2.0
1996-1997	19,279	16.0	219.9	...
<b>Manitoba</b>				
2000-2001	1,998	...	201.7	...
1999-2000	..	...	...	...
1998-1999	2,021	5.6	207.1	4.8
1997-1998	1,913	-6.0	197.6	-6.2
1996-1997	2,036	3.1	210.6	...
<b>Saskatchewan</b>				
2000-2001	1,810	-8.3	190.1	-7.5
1999-2000	1,975	-2.5	205.6	-1.9
1998-1999	2,026	7.8	209.6	7.8
1997-1998	1,879	6.3	194.4	6.3
1996-1997	1,767	5.7	182.9	...

**Table 2**  
**Average Month-End Probation Counts for Young Offenders, 1996-1997 to 2000-2001 – Concluded**

Jurisdiction	Total supervised	% change from previous year	Probation rate/ 10,000 youths	% change from previous year
<b>Alberta</b>				
2000-2001	2,852	-2.1	107.1	-3.0
1999-2000	2,914	-8.8	110.3	-10.4
1998-1999	3,194	-1.0	123.1	-2.6
1997-1998	3,226	-2.7	126.4	-5.3
1996-1997	3,315	2.4	133.4	...
<b>British Columbia<sup>3</sup></b>				
2000-2001	3,165	-11.4	99.2	-11.5
1999-2000	3,574	-12.9	112.1	-13.0
1998-1999	4,102	-3.7	128.9	-4.4
1997-1998	4,259	-3.8	134.8	-5.7
1996-1997	4,429	-1.8	143.0	...
<b>Yukon</b>				
2000-2001	67	-30.4	225.2	-30.1
1999-2000	96	-15.1	322.1	-14.9
1998-1999	113	-15.2	378.5	-14.8
1997-1998	133	-1.5	444.3	-4.6
1996-1997	135	16.9	465.8	...
<b>Northwest Territories</b>				
2000-2001	..	...	...	...
1999-2000	..	...	...	...
1998-1999	..	...	...	...
1997-1998	..	...	...	...
1996-1997	236	-23.4	336.5	...
<b>Nunavut</b>				
2000-2001	..	...	...	...
1999-2000	..	...	...	...
1998-1999	..	...	...	...
1997-1998	..	...	...	...
1996-1997	..	...	...	...

Note: Due to rounding, figures may not add to totals.

<sup>1</sup> Prince Edward Island: Data includes alternative measures.

<sup>2</sup> New Brunswick: Data for 1999-2000 are projections based on six months of actual data.

<sup>3</sup> British Columbia: With the creation of the new Ministry for Children and Families in 1996-1997, responsibility for youth justice services is no longer under the British Columbia Corrections Branch. As such, the data for 1997-98 forward may not be comparable to previous years due to the problems associated with the re-organization of data capture systems, etc. Supervised probation caseload does not include custody orders.

Source: Key Indicator Report, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics, Statistics Canada.

## Youth Custody and Community Services Data Tables

**Table 1**  
**Admissions to Correctional Services, 1997-1998 to 2000-2001**

Jurisdiction	Total	Custody Type			Open custody	Probation
		Total custody	Remand	Secure custody		
<b>Total admissions</b>						
<b>2000-2001</b>	<b>66,473</b>	<b>29,964</b>	<b>15,055</b>	<b>6,958</b>	<b>7,951</b>	<b>36,509</b>
<b>1999-2000</b>	<b>66,270</b>	<b>30,589</b>	<b>14,860</b>	<b>7,426</b>	<b>8,303</b>	<b>35,681</b>
<b>1998-1999</b>	<b>70,189</b>	<b>31,514</b>	<b>15,278</b>	<b>7,850</b>	<b>8,386</b>	<b>38,675</b>
<b>1997-1998</b>	<b>71,520</b>	<b>33,587</b>	<b>16,326</b>	<b>8,851</b>	<b>8,410</b>	<b>37,933</b>
Newfoundland and Labrador						
2000-2001	1,167	540	211	183	146	627
1999-2000	1,166	535	177	160	198	631
1998-1999	1,396	606	212	195	199	790
1997-1998	1,517	631	197	229	205	886
Prince Edward Island						
2000-2001	255	101	47	33	21	154
1999-2000	254	87	37	30	20	167
1998-1999	163	85	35	31	19	78
1997-1998	236	133	36	47	50	103
Nova Scotia						
2000-2001	1,962	672	303	25	344	1,290
1999-2000	2,270	725	316	45	364	1,545
1998-1999	2,446	767	343	62	362	1,679
1997-1998	2,528	736	324	56	356	1,792
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>						
2000-2001	1,323	605	194	221	190	718
1999-2000	1,577	715	263	269	183	862
1998-1999	1,621	763	291	279	193	858
1997-1998	1,922	903	381	318	204	1,019
Quebec						
2000-2001	11,932	4,065	2,021	1,111	933	7,867
1999-2000	12,650	4,614	2,271	1,285	1,058	8,036
1998-1999	13,058	4,906	2,447	1,299	1,160	8,152
1997-1998	12,712	4,754	2,148	1,317	1,289	7,958
Ontario						
2000-2001	29,945	13,311	5,693	3,359	4,259	16,634
1999-2000 <sup>r</sup>	28,732	12,465	4,927	3,350	4,188	16,267
1998-1999 <sup>r</sup>	29,382	12,338	4,843	3,591	3,904	17,044
1997-1998 <sup>r</sup>	31,600	13,995	5,282	4,570	4,143	17,605
Ontario MCSS						
2000-2001	14,259	4,317	..	1,716	2,601	9,942
1999-2000 <sup>r</sup>	14,359	4,367	..	1,749	2,618	9,992
1998-1999 <sup>r</sup>	15,171	4,741	..	1,907	2,834	10,430
1997-1998 <sup>r</sup>	15,804	5,077	..	2,041	3,036	10,727
Ontario MCS						
2000-2001	15,686	8,994	5,693	1,643	1,658	6,692
1999-2000	14,373	8,098	4,927	1,601	1,570	6,275
1998-1999	14,211	7,597	4,843	1,684	1,070	6,614
1997-1998	15,796	8,918	5,282	2,529	1,107	6,878

**Table 1**  
**Admissions to Correctional Services, 1997-1998 to 2000-2001 – Concluded**

Jurisdiction	Total	Custody Type			Open custody	Probation
		Total custody	Remand	Secure custody		
<b>Manitoba</b>						
2000-2001	3,738	2,555	2,077	168	310	1,183
1999-2000	2,437	2,437	1,858	202	377	..
1998-1999	2,322	2,322	1,636	238	448	..
1997-1998	2,506	2,506	1,789	276	441	..
<b>Saskatchewan</b>						
2000-2001	2,121	614	..	285	329	1,507
1999-2000	2,279	645	..	301	344	1,634
1998-1999	2,738	781	..	332	449	1,957
1997-1998	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Alberta</b>						
2000-2001	6,974	3,835	2,406	845	584	3,139
1999-2000	7,242	4,127	2,484	1,005	638	3,115
1998-1999	7,940	4,553	2,851	999	703	3,387
1997-1998	8,650	5,143	3,307	1,053	783	3,507
<b>British Columbia</b>						
2000-2001	6,488	3,155	1,946	560	649	3,333
1999-2000	7,058	3,729	2,377	649	703	3,329
1998-1999	7,971	3,877	2,393	660	824	4,094
1997-1998	8,638	4,214	2,653	821	740	4,424
<b>Yukon</b>						
2000-2001	173	116	63	26	27	57
1999-2000 <sup>1</sup>	249	154	77	36	41	95
1998-1999	267	171	93	52	26	96
1997-1998	330	239	130	70	39	91
<b>Northwest Territories</b>						
2000-2001	245	245	39	96	110	..
1999-2000	356	356	73	94	189	..
1998-1999	885	345	134	112	99	540
1997-1998	881	333	79	94	160	548
<b>Nunavut</b>						
2000-2001	150	150	55	46	49	..
1999-2000	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998-1999	..	..	..	..	..	..
1997-1998	..	..	..	..	..	..

<sup>1</sup> New Brunswick: Data for 1999-2000 are projections based on six months of actual data.

**Table 2**  
**Releases from Custody, 1997-1998 to 2000-2001**

Jurisdiction	Total	Remand	Secure custody	Open custody
<b>Total releases</b>				
<b>2000-2001</b>	<b>25,785</b>	<b>13,480</b>	<b>5,470</b>	<b>6,835</b>
<b>1999-2000</b>	<b>23,106</b>	<b>10,699</b>	<b>5,708</b>	<b>6,699</b>
<b>1998-1999</b>	<b>26,189</b>	<b>12,870</b>	<b>6,256</b>	<b>7,063</b>
<b>1997-1998</b>	<b>28,188</b>	<b>14,071</b>	<b>7,078</b>	<b>7,039</b>
Newfoundland and Labrador				
2000-2001	538	209	176	153
1999-2000	553	176	184	193
1998-1999	624	216	198	210
1997-1998	674	200	244	230
Prince Edward Island				
2000-2001	..	..	..	..
1999-2000	103	38	34	31
1998-1999	96	34	35	27
1997-1998	133	34	44	55
Nova Scotia				
2000-2001	591	300	15	276
1999-2000	610	312	23	275
1998-1999	602	312	35	255
1997-1998	601	313	27	261
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>				
2000-2001	..	..	..	..
1999-2000	707	277	264	166
1998-1999	775	289	282	204
1997-1998	926	389	320	217
Quebec				
2000-2001	..	..	..	..
1999-2000	..	..	..	..
1998-1999	..	..	..	..
1997-1998	..	..	..	..
Ontario				
2000-2001	14,476	6,668	3,427	4,381
1999-2000 <sup>r</sup>	12,567	4,846	3,441	4,280
1998-1999 <sup>r</sup>	12,537	4,879	3,686	3,972
1997-1998 <sup>r</sup>	13,964	5,262	4,527	4,175
Ontario MCSS				
2000-2001	4,415	..	1,731	2,684
1999-2000 <sup>r</sup>	4,428	..	1,794	2,634
1998-1999 <sup>r</sup>	4,840	..	1,968	2,872
1997-1998 <sup>r</sup>	5,039	..	1,992	3,047
Ontario MCS				
2000-2001	10,061	6,668	1,696	1,697
1999-2000	8,139	4,846	1,647	1,646
1998-1999	7,697	4,879	1,718	1,100
1997-1998	8,925	5,262	2,535	1,128
Manitoba				
2000-2001	2,075	1,729	121	225
1999-2000	..	..	..	..
1998-1999	2,382	1,643	261	478
1997-1998	2,535	1,812	280	443

**Table 2**  
**Releases from Custody, 1997-1998 to 2000-2001 - Concluded**

Jurisdiction	Total	Remand	Secure custody	Open custody
<b>Saskatchewan</b>				
2000-2001	553	..	264	289
1999-2000	323	..	152	171
1998-1999	426	..	186	240
1997-1998	..	..	..	..
<b>Alberta</b>				
2000-2001	3,913	2,415	872	626
1999-2000	4,169	2,501	1,016	652
1998-1999	4,700	2,939	1,024	737
1997-1998	5,176	3,318	1,057	801
<b>British Columbia</b>				
2000-2001	3,147	2,002	436	709
1999-2000	3,608	2,401	487	720
1998-1999	3,687	2,404	457	826
1997-1998	3,929	2,603	513	813
<b>Yukon</b>				
2000-2001	121	63	31	27
1999-2000 <sup>1</sup>	150	75	38	37
1998-1999	179	97	53	29
1997-1998	250	140	66	44
<b>Northwest Territories</b>				
2000-2001	221	39	82	100
1999-2000	316	73	69	174
1998-1999	181	57	39	85
1997-1998	..	..	..	..
<b>Nunavut</b>				
2000-2001	150	55	46	49
1999-2000	..	..	..	..
1998-1999	..	..	..	..
1997-1998	..	..	..	..

<sup>1</sup> New Brunswick: Data for 1999-2000 are projections based on six months of actual data.

**Table 3**  
**Admissions to Remand by Most Serious Offence, 2000-2001**

Jurisdiction	Total	Violent offences					Property offences			
		Total violent offences	Common assault	Sexual assault	Robbery	Other violent	Total	B & E property offences	Theft \$5,000 & under	
<b>Total admissions</b>	<b>15,055</b>	<b>3,706</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>1,009</b>	<b>1,591</b>	<b>4,197</b>	<b>1,514</b>	<b>852</b>	
Newfoundland and Labrador	211	51	23	10	11	7	76	29	21	
Prince Edward Island	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Nova Scotia	303	60	26	3	10	21	90	35	31	
New Brunswick	194	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Quebec	2,021	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Ontario	5,693	1,962	373	97	592	900	2,087	835	374	
Ontario MCSS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Ontario MCS	5,693	1,962	373	97	592	900	2,087	835	374	
Manitoba	2,077	734	241	30	182	281	714	266	138	
Saskatchewan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Alberta	2,406	403	143	14	111	135	709	140	215	
British Columbia	1,946	466	105	16	99	246	483	178	71	
Yukon	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Northwest Territories	39	11	8	1	1	1	15	14	0	
Nunavut	55	19	10	6	3	0	23	17	2	
		Property offences			Other offences					
		Theft over \$5,000	Possession stolen goods	Other property	Other criminal code	Total other	Drug related	YOA	Provincial/municipal/other federal	Unknown
<b>Total admissions</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>1,065</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>2,151</b>	<b>2,186</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>1,603</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>2,815</b>	
Newfoundland and Labrador	0	4	22	61	23	0	22	1	0	
Prince Edward Island	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	
Nova Scotia	7	10	7	93	60	8	51	1	0	
New Brunswick	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	194	
Quebec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,021	
Ontario	42	667	169	1,096	539	324	215	0	9	
Ontario MCSS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Ontario MCS	42	667	169	1,096	539	324	215	0	9	
Manitoba	195	61	54	2	158	6	95	57	469	
Saskatchewan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Alberta	43	174	137	680	614	0	512	102	0	
British Columbia	19	146	69	214	774	80	694	0	9	
Yukon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	
Northwest Territories	0	1	0	5	5	0	5	0	3	
Nunavut	2	2	0	0	13	4	9	0	0	

**Table 4**  
**Admissions to Remand by Age and Sex, 2000-2001**

Jurisdiction	Sex	Total	Age at time of admission							Unknown
			12	13	14	15	16	17	18+	
<b>Total admissions</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>15,055</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>1,034</b>	<b>1,695</b>	<b>4,620</b>	<b>4,451</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>2,273</b>
	<b>Male</b>	<b>10,301</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>1,234</b>	<b>3,772</b>	<b>3,868</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>6</b>
	<b>Female</b>	<b>2,489</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>2</b>
	<b>Unknown</b>	<b>2,265</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2,265</b>
Newfoundland and Labrador	Total	211	2	17	31	41	55	62	3	0
	Male	166	0	13	22	25	46	57	3	0
	Female	45	2	4	9	16	9	5	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island	Total	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47
Nova Scotia	Total	303	10	16	64	61	72	69	11	0
	Male	250	9	12	52	47	61	59	10	0
	Female	53	1	4	12	14	11	10	1	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Brunswick	Total	194	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	194
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	194	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	194
Quebec	Total	2,021	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,021
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	2,021	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,021
Ontario	Total	5,693	2	4	6	25	2,709	2,637	304	6
	Male	4,915	1	4	5	24	2,311	2,326	240	4
	Female	778	1	0	1	1	398	311	64	2
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ontario MCSS	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario MCS	Total	5,693	2	4	6	25	2,709	2,637	304	6
	Male	4,915	1	4	5	24	2,311	2,326	240	4
	Female	778	1	0	1	1	398	311	64	2
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manitoba	Total	2,077	58	169	318	527	499	501	0	5
	Male	1,555	43	106	215	401	388	400	0	2
	Female	519	15	63	103	126	111	101	0	0
	Unknown	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Saskatchewan	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alberta	Total	2,406	11	118	297	545	723	664	48	0
	Male	1,895	9	76	205	410	570	590	35	0
	Female	511	2	42	92	135	153	74	13	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
British Columbia	Total	1,946	14	115	292	477	515	477	56	0
	Male	1,395	12	73	192	311	356	405	46	0
	Female	551	2	42	100	166	159	72	10	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yukon	Total	63	0	2	10	5	23	20	3	0
	Male	46	0	0	9	4	18	15	0	0
	Female	17	0	2	1	1	5	5	3	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest Territories	Total	39	4	8	5	3	6	10	3	0
	Male	28	4	7	1	2	4	7	3	0
	Female	11	0	1	4	1	2	3	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nunavut	Total	55	0	0	11	11	18	11	4	0
	Male	51	0	0	10	10	18	9	4	0
	Female	4	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Table 5**  
**Admissions to Remand by Aboriginal Status and Sex, 2000-2001**

Jurisdiction	Sex	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Unknown
<b>Total admissions</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>15,055</b>	<b>3,414</b>	<b>9,532</b>	<b>2,109</b>
	<b>Male</b>	<b>10,301</b>	<b>2,589</b>	<b>7,692</b>	<b>20</b>
	<b>Female</b>	<b>2,489</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>1,670</b>	<b>2</b>
	<b>Unknown</b>	<b>2,265</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>2,087</b>
Newfoundland and Labrador	Total	211	12	194	5
	Male	166	10	151	5
	Female	45	2	43	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island	Total	47	..	..	47
	Male	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	47	..	..	47
Nova Scotia	Total	303	20	272	11
	Male	250	19	222	9
	Female	53	1	50	2
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
New Brunswick	Total	194	6	169	19
	Male	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	194	6	169	19
Quebec	Total	2,021	..	..	2,021
	Male	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	2,021	..	..	2,021
Ontario	Total	5,693	516	5,177	0
	Male	4,915	413	4,502	0
	Female	778	103	675	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Ontario MCSS	Total	..	..	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	..	..	..	..
Ontario MCS	Total	5,693	516	5,177	0
	Male	4,915	413	4,502	0
	Female	778	103	675	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Manitoba	Total	2,077	1,454	623	..
	Male	1,555	1,061	494	..
	Female	519	391	128	..
	Unknown	3	2	1	..
Saskatchewan	Total	..	..	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	..	..	..	..
Alberta	Total	2,406	761	1,645	0
	Male	1,895	607	1,288	0
	Female	511	154	357	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
British Columbia	Total	1,946	510	1,436	0
	Male	1,395	369	1,026	0
	Female	551	141	410	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Yukon	Total	63	48	15	0
	Male	46	37	9	0
	Female	17	11	6	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Northwest Territories	Total	39	32	1	6
	Male	28	22	0	6
	Female	11	10	1	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Nunavut	Total	55	55	0	0
	Male	51	51	0	0
	Female	4	4	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0

**Table 6**  
**Releases from Remand by Time Served and Sex, 2000-2001**

Jurisdiction	Sex	Total	Releases							Mean (days)	Median (days)
			Length of time served								
			1 Week or less	> 1 week to 1 month	>1 to 6 months	>6 months to 1 year	>1 to 2 years	More than 2 years	Unknown		
<b>Total release</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>13,480</b>	<b>7,069</b>	<b>3,934</b>	<b>2,357</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	..	..
	<b>Male</b>	<b>10,989</b>	<b>5,568</b>	<b>3,237</b>	<b>2,072</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>	..	..	..
	<b>Female</b>	<b>2,488</b>	<b>1,501</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	..	..	..	..
	<b>Unknown</b>	<b>3</b>	..	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	..	..	..	<b>1</b>	..	..
Newfoundland and Labrador	Total	209	97	72	38	1	1	0	0	21	8
	Male	161	70	57	33	1	0	0	0	20	10
	Female	48	27	15	5	0	1	0	0	25	6
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Prince Edward Island	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nova Scotia	Total	300	212	61	27	0	0	0	0	11	3
	Male	248	175	50	23	0	0	0	0	11	3
	Female	52	37	11	4	0	0	0	0	9	3
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
New Brunswick	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quebec	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario	Total	6,668	3,397	1,859	1,324	76	8	4	0	..	..
	Male	5,825	2,888	1,655	1,198	72	8	4	0	..	..
	Female	843	509	204	126	4	0	0	0	..	..
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Ontario MCSS	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario MCS	Total	6,668	3,397	1,859	1,324	76	8	4	0	24	7
	Male	5,825	2,888	1,655	1,198	72	8	4	0	25	8
	Female	843	509	204	126	4	0	0	0	15	5
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Manitoba	Total	1,729	904	476	346	2	0	0	1	19	7
	Male	1,302	653	363	284	2	0	0	0	20	7
	Female	424	251	112	61	0	0	0	0	13	5
	Unknown	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	..	..
Saskatchewan	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alberta	Total	2,415	1,269	789	340	10	6	1	0	18	7
	Male	1,902	952	633	300	10	6	1	0	20	7
	Female	513	317	156	40	0	0	0	0	12	6
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
British Columbia	Total	2,002	1,130	620	242	8	2	0	0	15	6
	Male	1,425	780	438	199	7	1	0	0	16	6
	Female	577	350	182	43	1	1	0	0	12	6
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Yukon	Total	63	34	21	8	0	0	0	0	7	6
	Male	46	25	13	8	0	0	0	0	18	7
	Female	17	9	8	0	0	0	0	0	7	6
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Northwest Territories	Total	39	11	20	8	0	0	0	0	..	..
	Male	29	10	16	3	0	0	0	0	50	42
	Female	10	1	4	5	0	0	0	0	31	26
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Nunavut	Total	55	15	16	24	0	0	0	0	..	..
	Male	51	15	12	24	0	0	0	0	..	..
	Female	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..

**Table 7**  
**Admissions to Secure Custody by Most Serious Offence, 2000-2001**

Jurisdiction	Total	Violent offences					Property offences			
		Total violent offences	Common assault	Sexual assault	Robbery	Other violent	Total	B & E property offences	Theft \$5,000 & under	
<b>Total admissions</b>	<b>6,958</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>1,358</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>182</b>	
Newfoundland and Labrador	183	39	22	2	4	11	82	33	19	
Prince Edward Island	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Nova Scotia	25	8	1	1	2	4	4	1	1	
New Brunswick	221	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Quebec	1,111	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Ontario	3,359	464	136	16	78	234	665	234	22	
Ontario MCSS	1,716	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Ontario MCS	1,643	464	136	16	78	234	665	234	22	
Manitoba	168	71	18	3	24	26	66	33	7	
Saskatchewan	285	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Alberta	845	191	51	10	51	79	342	110	104	
British Columbia	560	123	36	1	26	60	129	57	18	
Yukon	26	1	0	0	0	1	9	5	0	
Northwest Territories	96	22	5	4	2	11	41	20	7	
Nunavut	46	16	10	3	3	0	20	15	4	
		Property offences			Other offences					
		Theft over \$5,000	Possession stolen goods	Other property	Other criminal code	Total other	Drug related	YOA	Provincial/municipal/other federal	Unknown
<b>Total admissions</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>3,389</b>	
Newfoundland and Labrador	5	9	16	36	26	0	26	0	0	
Prince Edward Island	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	
Nova Scotia	0	2	0	11	2	1	1	0	0	
New Brunswick	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	221	
Quebec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,111	
Ontario	142	151	116	339	174	89	84	1	1,717	
Ontario MCSS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,716	
Ontario MCS	142	151	116	339	174	89	84	1	1	
Manitoba	19	5	2	0	12	0	12	0	19	
Saskatchewan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	285	
Alberta	21	60	47	157	155	0	131	24	0	
British Columbia	4	35	15	42	264	19	240	5	2	
Yukon	2	0	2	4	12	0	11	1	0	
Northwest Territories	3	6	5	9	23	1	22	0	1	
Nunavut	1	0	0	0	10	2	8	0	0	

**Table 8**  
**Admissions to Secure Custody by Age and Sex, 2000-2001**

Jurisdiction	Sex	Total	Age at time of admission							Unknown
			12	13	14	15	16	17	18+	
<b>Total admissions</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,958</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>1,249</b>	<b>1,565</b>	<b>1,525</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>1,367</b>
	<b>Male</b>	<b>4,630</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>1,327</b>	<b>1,359</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>Female</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>..</b>
	<b>Unknown</b>	<b>1,366</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1,366</b>
Newfoundland and Labrador	Total	183	0	6	13	26	45	68	25	0
	Male	161	0	3	11	17	41	65	24	0
	Female	22	0	3	2	9	4	3	1	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island	Total	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
Nova Scotia	Total	25	1	1	1	2	5	7	8	0
	Male	25	1	1	1	2	5	7	8	0
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Brunswick	Total	221	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	221
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	221	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	221
Quebec	Total	1,111	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,111
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	1,111	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,111
Ontario	Total	3,359	21	107	342	812	986	796	294	1
	Male	2,786	18	81	245	625	846	711	259	1
	Female	573	3	26	97	187	140	85	35	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ontario MCSS	Total	1,716	20	104	336	778	382	90	6	0
	Male	1,342	17	80	241	598	319	82	5	0
	Female	374	3	24	95	180	63	8	1	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ontario MCS	Total	1,643	1	3	6	34	604	706	288	1
	Male	1,444	1	1	4	27	527	629	254	1
	Female	199	0	2	2	7	77	77	34	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manitoba	Total	168	0	2	10	48	52	56	0	0
	Male	143	0	2	8	41	47	45	0	0
	Female	25	0	0	2	7	5	11	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saskatchewan	Total	285	0	0	15	48	71	79	72	0
	Male	255	0	0	11	42	59	73	70	0
	Female	30	0	0	4	6	12	6	2	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alberta	Total	845	1	19	68	168	222	275	92	0
	Male	704	1	15	46	131	186	250	75	0
	Female	141	0	4	22	37	36	25	17	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
British Columbia	Total	560	0	14	64	122	139	180	41	0
	Male	407	0	9	29	77	101	152	39	0
	Female	153	0	5	35	45	38	28	2	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yukon	Total	26	0	0	2	3	5	10	6	0
	Male	18	0	0	2	2	5	6	3	0
	Female	8	0	0	0	1	0	4	3	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest Territories	Total	96	0	2	4	13	26	44	6	1
	Male	87	0	2	4	10	25	40	6	0
	Female	8	0	0	0	3	1	4	0	0
	Unknown	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Nunavut	Total	46	0	0	7	7	14	10	8	0
	Male	44	0	0	7	7	12	10	8	0
	Female	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Table 9**  
**Admissions to Secure Custody by Aboriginal Status and Sex, 2000-2001**

Jurisdiction	Sex	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Unknown
<b>Total admissions</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,958</b>	<b>1,346</b>	<b>4,120</b>	<b>1,492</b>
	<b>Male</b>	<b>4,630</b>	<b>1,073</b>	<b>3,291</b>	<b>266</b>
	<b>Female</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>58</b>
	<b>Unknown</b>	<b>1,366</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>1,168</b>
Newfoundland and Labrador	Total	183	13	163	7
	Male	161	12	142	7
	Female	22	1	21	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island	Total	33	..	..	33
	Male	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	33	..	..	33
Nova Scotia	Total	25	5	20	0
	Male	25	5	20	0
	Female	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
New Brunswick	Total	221	16	182	23
	Male	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	221	16	182	23
Quebec	Total	1,111	..	..	1,111
	Male	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	1,111	..	..	1,111
Ontario	Total	3,359	375	2,680	304
	Male	2,786	275	2,264	247
	Female	573	100	416	57
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Ontario MCSS	Total	1,716	171	1,241	304
	Male	1,342	121	974	247
	Female	374	50	267	57
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Ontario MCS	Total	1,643	204	1,439	0
	Male	1,444	154	1,290	0
	Female	199	50	149	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Manitoba	Total	168	139	29	0
	Male	143	117	26	0
	Female	25	22	3	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Saskatchewan	Total	285	216	56	13
	Male	255	192	51	12
	Female	30	24	5	1
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Alberta	Total	845	280	565	0
	Male	704	234	470	0
	Female	141	46	95	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
British Columbia	Total	560	148	412	0
	Male	407	101	306	0
	Female	153	47	106	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Yukon	Total	26	22	4	0
	Male	18	14	4	0
	Female	8	8	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Northwest Territories	Total	96	86	9	1
	Male	87	79	8	0
	Female	8	7	1	0
	Unknown	1	..	..	1
Nunavut	Total	46	46	0	0
	Male	44	44	0	0
	Female	2	2	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0

**Table 10**  
**Admissions to Secure Custody by Sentence Length and Sex, 2000-2001**

Jurisdiction	Sex	Admissions								Mean (days)	Median (days)
		Total	Sentence length					Unknown			
			1 month or less	> 1 to 6 months	>6 months to 1 year	>1 to 2 years	More than 2 years				
<b>Total admissions</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,958</b>	<b>2,806</b>	<b>1,996</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1,669</b>	..	..	
	<b>Male</b>	<b>3,033</b>	<b>1,488</b>	<b>1,152</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>12</b>	..	..	
	<b>Female</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	..	..	
	<b>Unknown</b>	<b>3,367</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1,651</b>	..	..	
Newfoundland and Labrador	Total	183	97	59	14	6	1	6	86	30	
	Male	161	83	55	13	5	1	4	87	30	
	Female	22	14	4	1	1	0	2	74	30	
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	
Prince Edward Island	Total	33	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	..	
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Unknown	33	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	..	
Nova Scotia	Total	25	5	7	7	5	1	0	239	181	
	Male	25	5	7	7	5	1	0	239	180	
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	
New Brunswick	Total	221	..	..	..	..	..	221	..	..	
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Unknown	221	..	..	..	..	..	221	..	..	
Quebec	Total	1,111	..	..	..	..	..	1,111	..	..	
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Unknown	1,111	..	..	..	..	..	1,111	..	..	
Ontario	Total	3,359	1,821	1,278	204	47	9	0	..	..	
	Male	1,444	728	551	121	37	7	0	..	..	
	Female	199	118	69	12	0	0	0	..	..	
	Unknown	1,716	975	658	71	10	2	0	..	..	
Ontario MCSS	Total	1,716	975	658	71	10	2	0	67	..	
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Unknown	1,716	975	658	71	10	2	0	67	..	
Ontario MCS	Total	1,643	846	620	133	37	7	0	81	31	
	Male	1,444	728	551	121	37	7	0	83	31	
	Female	199	118	69	12	0	0	0	56	30	
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	
Manitoba	Total	168	36	88	25	6	1	12	138	120	
	Male	143	27	78	24	5	1	8	145	120	
	Female	25	9	10	1	1	0	4	92	45	
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	
Saskatchewan	Total	285	..	..	..	..	..	285	..	..	
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Unknown	285	..	..	..	..	..	285	..	..	
Alberta	Total	845	503	287	33	14	8	0	79	30	
	Male	704	401	249	32	14	8	0	88	30	
	Female	141	102	38	1	0	0	0	32	15	
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	
British Columbia	Total	560	305	215	30	8	2	0	113	21	
	Male	407	215	157	27	7	1	0	88	30	
	Female	153	90	58	3	1	1	0	78	30	
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	
Yukon	Total	26	20	5	0	1	0	0	40	15	
	Male	18	13	4	0	1	0	0	50	15	
	Female	8	7	1	0	0	0	0	18	16	
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Northwest Territories	Total	96	7	43	28	17	0	1	..	..	
	Male	87	4	38	28	17	0	0	1,294	488	
	Female	8	3	5	0	0	0	0	91	105	
	Unknown	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	
Nunavut	Total	46	12	14	11	7	2	0	..	..	
	Male	44	12	13	10	7	2	0	..	..	
	Female	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	..	..	
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	

**Table 11**  
**Releases from Secure Custody by Time Served and Sex, 2000-2001**

Jurisdiction	Sex	Total	Releases					Unknown	Mean (days)	Median (days)
			Length of time served							
			1 month or less	>1 to 6 months	>6 months to 1 year	>1 to 2 years	More than 2 years			
<b>Total releases</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>5,470</b>	<b>2,733</b>	<b>1,977</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>271</b>	..	..
	<b>Male</b>	<b>4,319</b>	<b>2,165</b>	<b>1,687</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	..	..
	<b>Female</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	..	..
	<b>Unknown</b>	<b>264</b>	..	..	..	..	..	<b>264</b>	..	..
Newfoundland and Labrador	Total	176	95	62	10	2	1	6	68	30
	Male	154	80	58	9	2	1	4	71	30
	Female	22	15	4	1	0	0	2	50	30
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Prince Edward Island	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nova Scotia	Total	15	4	5	6	0	0	0	130	92
	Male	15	4	5	6	0	0	0	130	92
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
New Brunswick	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quebec	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario	Total	3,427	1,780	1,327	250	60	10	0	..	..
	Male	2,859	1,431	1,126	234	60	8	0	..	..
	Female	568	349	201	16	0	2	0	..	..
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Ontario MCSS	Total	1,731	987	668	66	9	1	0	56	..
	Male	1,360	750	541	60	9	0	0	59	..
	Female	371	237	127	6	0	1	0	45	..
	Unknown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario MCS	Total	1,696	793	659	184	51	9	0	95	44
	Male	1,499	681	585	174	51	8	0	98	44
	Female	197	112	74	10	0	1	0	68	29
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Manitoba	Total	121	42	71	7	0	0	1	80	61
	Male	99	30	61	7	0	0	1	88	62
	Female	22	12	10	0	0	0	0	46	63
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Saskatchewan	Total	264	..	..	..	..	..	264	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	264	..	..	..	..	..	264	..	..
Alberta	Total	872	513	316	35	7	1	0	56	30
	Male	726	408	278	32	7	1	0	60	30
	Female	146	105	38	3	0	0	0	34	15
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
British Columbia	Total	436	253	142	34	7	0	0	61	28
	Male	325	177	111	31	6	0	0	68	29
	Female	111	76	31	3	1	0	0	40	14
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Yukon	Total	31	20	7	2	2	0	0	85	19
	Male	23	13	6	2	2	0	0	108	29
	Female	8	7	1	0	0	0	0	18	16
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Northwest Territories	Total	82	14	33	24	11	0	0	..	..
	Male	74	10	29	24	11	0	0	442	368
	Female	8	4	4	0	0	0	0	61	55
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Nunavut	Total	46	12	14	11	7	2	0	..	..
	Male	44	12	13	10	7	2	0	..	..
	Female	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	..	..
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..

**Table 12**  
**Admissions to Open Custody by Most Serious Offence, 2000-2001**

Jurisdiction	Total	Violent offences					Property offences			
		Total violent offences	Common assault	Sexual assault	Robbery	Other violent	Total property offences	B & E	Theft \$5,000 & under	
<b>Total admissions</b>	<b>7,951</b>	<b>1,056</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>1,552</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>312</b>	
Newfoundland and Labrador	146	31	14	6	0	11	71	36	18	
Prince Edward Island	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Nova Scotia	344	60	27	2	20	11	101	51	26	
New Brunswick	190	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Quebec	933	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Ontario	4,259	488	124	12	117	235	724	274	148	
Ontario MCSS	2,601	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Ontario MCS	1,658	488	124	12	117	235	724	274	148	
Manitoba	310	131	30	6	38	57	124	59	15	
Saskatchewan	329	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Alberta	584	179	51	9	59	60	269	95	68	
British Columbia	649	121	29	1	34	57	182	76	29	
Yukon	27	7	2	0	1	4	11	6	1	
Northwest Territories	110	21	7	3	1	10	50	27	7	
Nunavut	49	18	10	0	4	4	20	19	0	
		Property offences			Other offences					
		Theft over \$5,000	Possession stolen goods	Other property	Other criminal code	Total other	Drug related	YOA	Provincial/municipal/other federal	Unknown
<b>Total admissions</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>4,117</b>	
Newfoundland and Labrador	1	1	15	16	28	0	24	4	0	
Prince Edward Island	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	
Nova Scotia	9	9	6	88	95	4	88	3	0	
New Brunswick	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	190	
Quebec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	933	
Ontario	27	140	135	295	146	92	47	7	2,606	
Ontario MCSS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,601	
Ontario MCS	27	140	135	295	146	92	47	7	5	
Manitoba	37	6	7	1	18	0	18	0	36	
Saskatchewan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	329	
Alberta	20	41	45	61	75	0	52	23	0	
British Columbia	7	45	25	22	324	14	309	1	0	
Yukon	0	1	3	3	6	0	4	2	0	
Northwest Territories	9	2	5	8	29	3	24	2	2	
Nunavut	0	0	1	0	11	2	9	0	0	

**Table 13**  
**Admissions to Open Custody by Age and Sex, 2000-2001**

Jurisdiction	Sex	Total	Age at time of admission							Unknown
			12	13	14	15	16	17	18+	
<b>Total admissions</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>7,951</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>1,637</b>	<b>1,714</b>	<b>1,556</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>1,145</b>
	<b>Male</b>	<b>5,584</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>1,223</b>	<b>1,434</b>	<b>1,376</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>Female</b>	<b>1,223</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>..</b>
	<b>Unknown</b>	<b>1,144</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1,144</b>
Newfoundland and Labrador	Total	146	1	8	14	29	36	44	14	0
	Male	125	1	6	10	25	30	39	14	0
	Female	21	0	2	4	4	6	5	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island	Total	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Nova Scotia	Total	344	4	20	54	92	83	75	16	0
	Male	312	3	20	47	82	76	69	15	0
	Female	32	1	0	7	10	7	6	1	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Brunswick	Total	190	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	190
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	190	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	190
Quebec	Total	933	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	933
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	933	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	933
Ontario	Total	4,259	40	216	647	1,104	1,028	816	407	1
	Male	3,455	28	154	501	795	868	728	380	1
	Female	804	12	62	146	309	160	88	27	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ontario MCSS	Total	2,601	40	216	647	1,104	493	88	13	0
	Male	1,981	28	154	501	795	409	81	13	0
	Female	620	12	62	146	309	84	7	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ontario MCS	Total	1,658	0	0	0	0	535	728	394	1
	Male	1,474	0	0	0	0	459	647	367	1
	Female	184	0	0	0	0	76	81	27	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manitoba	Total	310	0	8	43	79	89	91	0	0
	Male	262	0	6	37	66	74	79	0	0
	Female	48	0	2	6	13	15	12	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saskatchewan	Total	329	2	5	20	45	85	97	75	0
	Male	272	2	4	13	36	70	81	66	0
	Female	57	0	1	7	9	15	16	9	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alberta	Total	584	2	7	54	115	166	179	61	0
	Male	510	2	5	47	96	145	164	51	0
	Female	74	0	2	7	19	21	15	10	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
British Columbia	Total	649	1	22	68	138	177	201	42	0
	Male	509	0	15	50	96	133	176	39	0
	Female	140	1	7	18	42	44	25	3	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yukon	Total	27	0	1	6	5	5	9	1	0
	Male	18	0	0	3	4	5	5	1	0
	Female	9	0	1	3	1	0	4	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest Territories	Total	110	0	4	11	20	33	32	10	0
	Male	76	0	3	7	13	23	23	7	0
	Female	34	0	1	4	7	10	9	3	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nunavut	Total	49	1	3	6	10	12	12	5	0
	Male	45	1	3	4	10	10	12	5	0
	Female	4	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Table 14**  
**Admissions to Open Custody by Aboriginal Status and Sex, 2000-2001**

Jurisdiction	Sex	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Unknown
<b>Total admissions</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>7,951</b>	<b>1,535</b>	<b>4,944</b>	<b>1,472</b>
	<b>Male</b>	<b>5,584</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>4,023</b>	<b>381</b>
	<b>Female</b>	<b>1,223</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>112</b>
	<b>Unknown</b>	<b>1,144</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>979</b>
Newfoundland and Labrador	Total	146	26	113	7
	Male	125	21	97	7
	Female	21	5	16	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island	Total	21	..	..	21
	Male	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	21	..	..	21
Nova Scotia	Total	344	18	319	7
	Male	312	17	292	3
	Female	32	1	27	4
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
New Brunswick	Total	190	12	153	25
	Male	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	190	12	153	25
Quebec	Total	933	..	..	933
	Male	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	933	..	..	933
Ontario	Total	4,259	411	3,384	464
	Male	3,455	282	2,813	360
	Female	804	129	571	104
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Ontario MCSS	Total	2,601	251	1,886	464
	Male	1,981	154	1,467	360
	Female	620	97	419	104
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Ontario MCS	Total	1,658	160	1,498	0
	Male	1,474	128	1,346	0
	Female	184	32	152	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Manitoba	Total	310	252	58	0
	Male	262	208	54	0
	Female	48	44	4	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Saskatchewan	Total	329	247	69	13
	Male	272	199	64	9
	Female	57	48	5	4
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Alberta	Total	584	193	391	0
	Male	510	168	342	0
	Female	74	25	49	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
British Columbia	Total	649	203	446	0
	Male	509	155	354	0
	Female	140	48	92	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Yukon	Total	27	21	6	0
	Male	18	15	3	0
	Female	9	6	3	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Northwest Territories	Total	110	103	5	2
	Male	76	70	4	2
	Female	34	33	1	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Nunavut	Total	49	49	0	0
	Male	45	45	0	0
	Female	4	4	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0

**Table 15**  
**Admissions to Open Custody by Sentence Length, 2000-2001**

Jurisdiction	Sex	Total	Admissions					Unknown	Mean (days)	Median (days)
			Sentence length							
			1 month or less	>1 to 6 months	>6 months to 1 year	>1 to 2 years	More than 2 years			
<b>Total admissions</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>7,951</b>	<b>2,877</b>	<b>3,110</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1,512</b>	..	..
	<b>Male</b>	<b>3,331</b>	<b>1,270</b>	<b>1,712</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>36</b>	..	..
	<b>Female</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2</b>	..	<b>3</b>	..	..
	<b>Unknown</b>	<b>4,074</b>	<b>1,338</b>	<b>1,165</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>10</b>	..	<b>1,473</b>	..	..
Newfoundland and Labrador	Total	146	26	100	17	2	0	1	112	90
	Male	125	22	85	16	2	0	0	114	90
	Female	21	4	15	1	0	0	1	103	97
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Prince Edward Island	Total	21	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	21	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..
Nova Scotia	Total	344	113	163	54	13	1	0	110	62
	Male	312	101	148	50	12	1	0	111	62
	Female	32	12	15	4	1	0	0	97	63
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
New Brunswick	Total	190	..	..	..	..	..	190	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	190	..	..	..	..	..	190	..	..
Quebec	Total	933	..	..	..	..	..	933	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	933	..	..	..	..	..	933	..	..
Ontario	Total	4,259	2,043	1,985	202	26	3	0	..	..
	Male	1,474	616	736	103	16	3	0	..	..
	Female	184	89	84	11	0	0	0	..	..
	Unknown	2,601	1,338	1,165	88	10	0	0	..	..
Ontario MCSS	Total	2,601	1,338	1,165	88	10	0	0	63	..
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	2,601	1,338	1,165	88	10	0	0	63	..
Ontario MCS	Total	1,658	705	820	114	16	3	0	80	46
	Male	1,474	616	736	103	16	3	0	82	50
	Female	184	89	84	11	0	0	0	67	45
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Manitoba	Total	310	52	198	22	0	0	38	105	90
	Male	262	37	173	16	0	0	36	104	91
	Female	48	15	25	6	0	0	2	108	90
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Saskatchewan	Total	329	..	..	..	..	..	329	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	329	..	..	..	..	..	329	..	..
Alberta	Total	584	184	357	43	0	0	0	87	60
	Male	510	152	316	42	0	0	0	89	60
	Female	74	32	41	1	0	0	0	70	53
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
British Columbia	Total	649	434	195	16	4	0	0	47	21
	Male	509	324	166	15	4	0	0	52	24
	Female	140	110	29	1	0	0	0	29	14
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Yukon	Total	27	10	14	2	1	0	0	89	44
	Male	18	5	12	1	0	0	0	75	47
	Female	9	5	2	1	1	0	0	116	31
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Northwest Territories	Total	110	4	72	28	6	0	0	..	..
	Male	76	3	53	14	6	0	0	671	592
	Female	34	1	19	14	0	0	0	320	393
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Nunavut	Total	49	11	26	8	4	0	0	..	..
	Male	45	10	23	8	4	0	0	..	..
	Female	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	..	..
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..

**Table 16**  
**Releases from Open Custody by Time Served and Sex, 2000-2001**

Jurisdiction	Sex	Total	Releases					Unknown	Mean (days)	Median (days)
			Length of time served							
			1 month or less	>1 to 6 months	>6 months to 1 year	>1 to 2 years	More than 2 years			
<b>Total releases</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,835</b>	<b>2,884</b>	<b>3,179</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>292</b>	..	..
	<b>Male</b>	<b>5,362</b>	<b>2,232</b>	<b>2,683</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	..	..
	<b>Female</b>	<b>1,183</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>5</b>	..	<b>1</b>	..	..
	<b>Unknown</b>	<b>290</b>	..	..	..	..	..	<b>290</b>	..	..
Newfoundland and Labrador	Total	153	26	108	15	3	0	1	107	90
	Male	131	23	91	14	3	0	0	108	90
	Female	22	3	17	1	0	0	1	99	94
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Prince Edward Island	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nova Scotia	Total	276	98	154	24	0	0	0	75	54
	Male	250	86	140	24	0	0	0	76	54
	Female	26	12	14	0	0	0	0	56	56
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
New Brunswick	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quebec	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario	Total	4,381	2,047	2,065	238	26	5	0	..	..
	Male	3,559	1,581	1,726	223	24	5	0	..	..
	Female	822	466	339	15	2	0	0	..	..
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Ontario MCSS	Total	2,684	1,348	1,228	103	5	0	0	54	..
	Male	2,059	972	986	96	5	0	0	58	..
	Female	625	376	242	7	0	0	0	41	..
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Ontario MCS	Total	1,697	699	837	135	21	5	0	84	54
	Male	1,500	609	740	127	19	5	0	86	54
	Female	197	90	97	8	2	0	0	69	44
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Manitoba	Total	225	62	149	13	0	0	1	87	62
	Male	194	49	132	12	0	0	1	90	62
	Female	31	13	17	1	0	0	0	67	45
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Saskatchewan	Total	289	..	..	..	..	..	289	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	289	..	..	..	..	..	289	..	..
Alberta	Total	626	181	383	56	6	0	0	95	90
	Male	546	152	333	55	6	0	0	99	90
	Female	80	29	50	1	0	0	0	71	60
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
British Columbia	Total	709	443	213	40	13	0	0	38	13
	Male	545	323	174	37	11	0	0	62	29
	Female	164	120	39	3	2	0	0	38	13
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Yukon	Total	27	11	15	1	0	0	0	66	43
	Male	18	5	13	0	0	0	0	66	45
	Female	9	6	2	1	0	0	0	67	31
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Northwest Territories	Total	100	5	66	25	3	0	1	..	..
	Male	74	3	51	18	2	0	0	703	604
	Female	25	2	15	7	1	0	0	200	150
	Unknown	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Nunavut	Total	49	11	26	8	4	0	0	..	..
	Male	45	10	23	8	4	0	0	..	..
	Female	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	..	..
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..

**Table 17**  
**Admissions to Probation by Most Serious Offence, 2000-2001**

Jurisdiction	Total	Violent offences					Property offences		
		Total violent offences	Common assault	Sexual assault	Robbery	Other violent	Total property offences	B & E	Theft \$5,000 & under
<b>Total admissions</b>	<b>36,509</b>	<b>4,880</b>	<b>2,110</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>1,942</b>	<b>7,312</b>	<b>2,114</b>	<b>2,212</b>
Newfoundland and Labrador	627	145	86	9	5	45	324	96	125
Prince Edward Island	154	28	16	3	2	7	89	15	52
Nova Scotia	1,290	304	170	27	33	74	550	225	239
New Brunswick	718	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quebec	7,867	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario	16,634	2,213	920	70	290	933	3,281	956	916
Ontario MCSS	9,942	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario MCS	6,692	2,213	920	70	290	933	3,281	956	916
Manitoba	1,183	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saskatchewan	1,507	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alberta	3,139	1,040	436	69	144	391	1,565	477	435
British Columbia	3,333	1,135	475	49	125	486	1,479	335	441
Yukon	57	15	7	2	0	6	24	10	4
Northwest Territories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nunavut	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

  

Jurisdiction	Property offences				Other offences				
	Theft over \$5,000	Possession stolen goods	Other property	Other criminal code	Total other	Drug related	YOA	Provincial/municipal/other federal	Unknown
<b>Total admissions</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>1,115</b>	<b>1,653</b>	<b>1,458</b>	<b>1,613</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>21,246</b>
Newfoundland and Labrador	3	14	86	56	101	1	9	91	1
Prince Edward Island	6	5	11	3	26	3	22	1	8
Nova Scotia	17	40	29	211	225	41	127	57	0
New Brunswick	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	718
Quebec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,867
Ontario	71	561	777	594	599	527	26	46	9,947
Ontario MCSS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,942
Ontario MCS	71	561	777	594	599	527	26	46	5
Manitoba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,183
Saskatchewan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,507
Alberta	66	189	398	271	262	1	98	163	1
British Columbia	55	304	344	318	387	170	205	12	14
Yukon	0	2	8	5	13	1	0	12	0
Northwest Territories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nunavut	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

**Table 18**  
**Admissions to Probation by Age and Sex, 2000-2001**

Jurisdiction	Sex	Total	Age at time of admission							Unknown
			12	13	14	15	16	17	18+	
<b>Total admissions</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>36,509</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>1,733</b>	<b>3,832</b>	<b>6,050</b>	<b>6,506</b>	<b>6,039</b>	<b>3,276</b>	<b>8,601</b>
	<b>Male</b>	<b>21,452</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>1,303</b>	<b>2,715</b>	<b>4,369</b>	<b>4,995</b>	<b>4,875</b>	<b>2,817</b>	<b>7</b>
	<b>Female</b>	<b>6,462</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>1,116</b>	<b>1,681</b>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>1,163</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>Unknown</b>	<b>8,595</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>8,593</b>
Newfoundland and Labrador	Total	627	19	47	84	112	148	146	71	0
	Male	501	15	40	65	87	113	116	65	0
	Female	126	4	7	19	25	35	30	6	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island	Total	154	4	16	25	37	45	17	2	8
	Male	123	3	13	20	32	38	15	2	0
	Female	23	1	3	5	5	7	2	0	0
	Unknown	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Nova Scotia	Total	1,290	13	66	172	280	265	284	210	0
	Male	1,054	11	55	139	221	214	235	179	0
	Female	236	2	11	33	59	51	49	31	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Brunswick	Total	718	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	718
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	718	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	718
Quebec	Total	7,867	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,867
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	7,867	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,867
Ontario	Total	16,634	342	1,171	2,466	3,902	3,859	3,185	1,703	6
	Male	12,783	271	888	1,724	2,818	3,012	2,586	1,479	5
	Female	3,851	71	283	742	1,084	847	599	224	1
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ontario MCSS	Total	9,942	342	1,170	2,464	3,874	1,864	202	26	0
	Male	7,311	271	888	1,724	2,799	1,436	169	24	0
	Female	2,631	71	282	740	1,075	428	33	2	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ontario MCS	Total	6,692	0	1	2	28	1,995	2,983	1,677	6
	Male	5,472	0	0	0	19	1,576	2,417	1,455	5
	Female	1,220	0	1	2	9	419	566	222	1
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manitoba	Total	1,183	17	55	114	186	278	299	232	2
	Male	886	14	33	87	122	207	234	187	2
	Female	297	3	22	27	64	71	65	45	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saskatchewan	Total	1,507	14	56	141	229	298	360	409	0
	Male	1,137	11	45	98	158	224	267	334	0
	Female	370	3	11	43	71	74	93	75	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alberta	Total	3,139	38	164	386	572	734	835	410	0
	Male	2,485	34	118	288	438	558	693	356	0
	Female	654	4	46	98	134	176	142	54	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
British Columbia	Total	3,333	24	154	436	727	865	889	238	0
	Male	2,449	11	110	288	490	623	713	214	0
	Female	882	13	44	147	237	242	175	24	0
	Unknown	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Yukon	Total	57	1	4	8	5	14	24	1	0
	Male	34	1	1	6	3	6	16	1	0
	Female	23	0	3	2	2	8	8	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest Territories	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nunavut	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

**Table 19**  
**Admissions to Probation by Aboriginal Status and Sex, 2000-2001**

Jurisdiction	Sex	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Unknown
<b>Total admission</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>36,509</b>	<b>5,669</b>	<b>20,546</b>	<b>10,294</b>
	<b>Male</b>	<b>21,452</b>	<b>4,467</b>	<b>15,313</b>	<b>1,672</b>
	<b>Female</b>	<b>6,462</b>	<b>1,178</b>	<b>4,734</b>	<b>550</b>
	<b>Unknown</b>	<b>8,595</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>8,072</b>
Newfoundland and Labrador	Total	627	39	560	28
	Male	501	26	452	23
	Female	126	13	108	5
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island	Total	154	10	136	8
	Male	123	6	117	0
	Female	23	4	19	0
	Unknown	8	..	..	8
Nova Scotia	Total	1,290	38	1,221	31
	Male	1,054	29	999	26
	Female	236	9	222	5
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
New Brunswick	Total	718	24	497	197
	Male	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	718	24	497	197
Quebec	Total	7,867	..	..	7,867
	Male	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	7,867	..	..	7,867
Ontario	Total	16,634	1,059	13,685	1,890
	Male	12,783	729	10,650	1,404
	Female	3,851	330	3,035	486
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Ontario MCSS	Total	9,942	603	7,449	1,890
	Male	7,311	388	5,519	1,404
	Female	2,631	215	1,930	486
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Ontario MCS	Total	6,692	456	6,236	0
	Male	5,472	341	5,131	0
	Female	1,220	115	1,105	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Manitoba	Total	1,183	625	558	0
	Male	886	470	416	0
	Female	297	155	142	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Saskatchewan	Total	1,507	871	504	132
	Male	1,137	622	407	108
	Female	370	249	97	24
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Alberta	Total	3,139	787	2,211	141
	Male	2,485	597	1,777	111
	Female	654	190	434	30
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
British Columbia	Total	3,333	2,178	1,155	0
	Male	2,449	1,966	483	0
	Female	882	212	670	0
	Unknown	2	0	2	0
Yukon	Total	57	38	19	0
	Male	34	22	12	0
	Female	23	16	7	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0
Northwest Territories	Total	..	..	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	..	..	..	..
Nunavut	Total	..	..	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	..	..	..	..

**Table 20**  
**Admissions to Probation by Sentence Length and Sex, 2000-2001**

Jurisdiction	Sex	Total	Admissions					Unknown	Mean (days)	Median (days)
			Sentence length							
			3 month or less	>3 to 6 months	>6 months to 1 year	>1 to 2 years	More than 2 years			
<b>Total admissions</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>36,509</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>2,895</b>	<b>11,712</b>	<b>9,344</b>	<b>1,565</b>	<b>10,269</b>	..	..
	<b>Male</b>	<b>20,309</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>1,949</b>	<b>8,290</b>	<b>8,005</b>	<b>1,414</b>	<b>117</b>	..	..
	<b>Female</b>	<b>6,087</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>3,422</b>	<b>1,337</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>41</b>	..	..
	<b>Unknown</b>	<b>10,113</b>	..	..	..	<b>2</b>	..	<b>10,111</b>	..	..
Newfoundland and Labrador	Total	627	12	82	319	116	98	0	422	365
	Male	501	11	56	256	92	86	0	431	365
	Female	126	1	26	63	24	12	0	387	365
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Prince Edward Island	Total	154	14	4	59	69	0	8	..	..
	Male	123	12	4	46	61	0	0	..	..
	Female	23	2	0	13	8	0	0	..	..
	Unknown	8	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..
Nova Scotia	Total	1,290	76	265	663	279	7	0	..	..
	Male	1,054	66	200	536	245	7	0	..	..
	Female	236	10	65	127	34	0	0	..	..
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
New Brunswick	Total	718	..	..	..	..	..	718	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	718	..	..	..	..	..	718	..	..
Quebec	Total	7,867	..	..	..	..	..	7,867	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	7,867	..	..	..	..	..	7,867	..	..
Ontario	Total	16,634	204	1,022	7,108	7,160	1,140	0	..	..
	Male	12,783	150	614	4,771	6,209	1,039	0	..	..
	Female	3,851	54	408	2,337	951	101	0	..	..
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Ontario MCSS	Total	9,942	158	857	5,821	3,095	11	0	401	..
	Male	7,311	109	566	4,177	2,448	11	0	410	..
	Female	2,631	49	291	1,644	647	0	0	380	..
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Ontario MCS	Total	6,692	46	165	1,287	4,065	1,129	0	445	365
	Male	5,472	41	48	594	3,761	1,028	0	453	365
	Female	1,220	5	117	693	304	101	0	412	365
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Manitoba	Total	1,183	66	132	382	436	156	11	422	370
	Male	880	41	85	275	343	136	0	446	417
	Female	292	25	47	107	93	20	0	353	299
	Unknown	11	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..
Saskatchewan	Total	1,507	..	..	..	..	..	1,507	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	1,507	..	..	..	..	..	1,507	..	..
Alberta	Total	3,139	168	744	1,483	440	146	158	308	328
	Male	2,485	122	558	1,191	369	128	117	317	365
	Female	654	46	186	292	71	18	41	275	270
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
British Columbia	Total	3,333	175	637	1,679	826	16	0	357	360
	Male	2,449	127	429	1,205	672	16	0	369	360
	Female	882	48	208	474	152	0	0	323	360
	Unknown	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	..	..
Yukon	Total	57	9	9	19	18	2	0	298	187
	Male	34	5	3	10	14	2	0	332	366
	Female	23	4	6	9	4	0	0	247	184
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Northwest Territories	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nunavut	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Unknown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## Appendix

### Youth Population Estimates, Canada, 2000

Jurisdiction	Total <sup>1</sup>	Percent
<b>Canada</b>	<b>2,452,048</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Newfoundland and Labrador	46,603	1.9
Prince Edward Island	12,338	0.5
Nova Scotia	76,128	3.1
New Brunswick	60,509	2.5
Quebec	540,841	22.1
Ontario	926,826	37.8
Manitoba	98,775	4.0
Saskatchewan	95,418	3.9
Alberta	265,708	10.8
British Columbia	318,582	13.0
Yukon	2,976	0.1
Northwest Territories	4,028	0.2
Nunavut	3,316	0.1

<sup>1</sup> Youth population includes youth aged 12 to 17.

Source: Statistics Canada, Census and Demographic Statistics Branch, Demography Division (Final postcensal estimates as of July 1st, 2000).

## Youth Key Indicators Glossary of terms

**Actual-in counts** - Includes all youths on remand and temporary detention, sentenced offenders and other young offenders who are legally required to be at a facility and are present at the time the count is taken.

**Calculation of rates of incarceration** - Rates of incarceration for “actual-in” counts for youth are calculated for each jurisdiction using the population at risk figures. That is, the provincial/territorial population aged 12 to 17 years. For those jurisdictions with split responsibilities, rates of incarceration reflect the respective population at risk. It should be noted that some jurisdictions may hold persons up to 20 years of age, if the offender was charged/sentenced while less than 18 years old, but has since reached the age of a legal adult. The average count for the month is divided by the Canadian youth population, then the result is multiplied by 10,000 to obtain the rate per 10,000 youths.

**Monthly average daily count calculation** - The data for monthly average daily counts are calculated by dividing the total days stay (or total “bed” days) for all correctional institutions within the jurisdiction by the number of days in the month.

**Month-end probation count** - Data are an indication of the current monthly caseload of young offenders on supervised probation.

**Remand/temporary detention counts** - Includes only those youths detained in custody under a Remand Warrant who are awaiting a further court appearance, and are not presently serving any type of sentence.

**Sentenced counts** - Includes all youths in custody under a Warrant of Committal serving a provincial/territorial or federal sentence, as well as those persons who have been sentenced on one charge but who are awaiting the completion of court hearings on another charge. Also includes youths that have completed a custodial sentence and have been returned to custody following a breach of conditions.

**Supervised probation** - Includes all youths who must, as a condition of a probation order “report to and be under the supervision of a probation officer or other person designated by the court”.

## Youth Custody and Community Services Glossary of Terms

**Aboriginal Status:** Indicates whether the youth is Aboriginal. Aboriginal status includes both individuals registered under the *Indian Act* and those that are non-registered. Please note that this variable is self-reported and data availability varies among jurisdictions.

**Admission:** Refers to the youth's commencement of an uninterrupted period of supervision by the Provincial/Territorial Director within a specific status (i.e., remand, secure and open custody and probation). For the YCCS survey, a new admission is counted each time an offender changes status.

**Admission Facility:** The facility to which a young offender is admitted into custody. Please note that the YCCS survey does not track facilities beyond the admitting facility (e.g., administrative and other transfers) unless the offender's status changes. When comparing jurisdictions, please note the following:

- a) facilities may be secure or open custody facilities according to the local designation, the level of supervision, and the extent to which the youths are detained through security measures;
- b) secure facilities in some jurisdictions may be comparable to open facilities in others and vice versa; and
- c) in some jurisdictions, secure custody, open custody and remand are all dealt with at the same facility.

**Age:** Refers to the age of the offender at the time of admission into a youth facility or community program.

**Custody:** A status that requires the young offender to spend time in a designated correctional facility, either in secure custody, open custody or remand as ordered by the youth court.

**Disposition:** A youth court orders a disposition upon finding a young person guilty of an offence. The type of dispositions include the following:

- a) Custodial dispositions: include secure custody and open custody; and
- b) Community service dispositions: include probation, community service order, personal service order, compensation, restitution, pay purchaser, fine, prohibition/seizure/forfeiture, other disposition deemed appropriate.

**Initial Entry:** Refers to the point or type of supervision that a youth first enters the youth corrections system regardless of supervision status.

**Most Serious Offence:** The YCCS survey categorizes "most serious offence" (MSO) according to the offence classification scheme currently being used by the Youth Court Survey. Offence types are categorized from most to least serious, as follows: violent, drug related, property, other *Criminal Code*, *YOA*, and provincial/municipal or other federal offences. The MSO categories include the following:

1. **Violent offences:** include offences such as murder, attempted murder, sexual assault, aggravated assault, common assault, robbery, kidnapping, and extortion. Violent offences involve the use or threatened use of violence against a person. Robbery is considered a violent offence because unlike other theft offences, it involves the use or threat of violence.
2. **Drug related offences:** include offences such as importing/exporting narcotics, trafficking in narcotics, possession of narcotics, cultivation, trafficking in drugs, and possession of drugs.
3. **Property offences:** include offences such as break and enter, theft, arson, motor vehicle theft, fraud, possession of stolen property, and mischief. Property offences involve unlawful acts to gain property, but do not involve the use or threat of violence against the person.
4. **Other Criminal Code offences:** include offences such as prostitution, impaired operation of a motor vehicle, escape custody, failure to appear, disorderly conduct, soliciting, and offences against the administration of justice.
5. **YOA offences:** include offences such as failure to comply with a disposition, and contempt against youth court. The *YOA* is primarily concerned with the process for dealing with youth accused of crime. However, youth can be charged under the *YOA* usually when they fail to comply with a court-ordered disposition.
6. **Provincial/Territorial, Municipal and Other Federal offences:** include offences such as provincial liquor offences, provincial/territorial traffic violations, violations of municipal by-laws, and violations of other federal statutes such as offences under the *Income Tax Act* and *Immigration Act*.

**Open custody:** The *Young Offenders Act* defines open custody as “custody in (a) a community residential centre, group home, childcare institution, or forest or wilderness camp or (b) any like place or facility”. A facility is considered “open” when there is minimal use of security devices or perimeter security. The extent to which facilities are “open” varies across jurisdictions.

**Probation:** A common type of community-based disposition, where the offender is placed under the supervision of a probation officer or other designated person. This includes both supervised and unsupervised probation.

**Release:** Refers to the completion of an uninterrupted period of supervision by the Provincial/Territorial Director within a specific status (i.e., remand, secure and open custody and probation). For the YCCS survey, a new release is counted each time an offender changes status.

**Remand:** To hold a young person temporarily in custody, pursuant to a Remand Warrant, while awaiting trial or sentencing, or prior to commencement of a custodial disposition.

**Reporting Period:** The subject time period (e.g., fiscal year – April 1 to March 31) during which a youth must be active in order to be extracted for YCCS survey purposes. A youth is active if he/she is under the supervision of the Provincial/Territorial Director of youth corrections (e.g., serving a disposition).

**Secure Custody:** Under the *Young Offenders Act* a facility is considered secure when youths are detained by security devices, including those which operate with full perimeter security features and/or where youths are under constant observation. The extent to which facilities are “secure varies across jurisdictions.

**Sentence Length:** This refers to the aggregate sentence or total amount of days a young person is ordered to serve under the *Young Offenders Act*. The specific amount of days must be for an uninterrupted period of time during which the youth is under the authority of the Provincial/Territorial Director. For multiple **custodial sentences** (i.e., secure and open custody), if dispositions are concurrent then the sentence length is the longest sentence; if the dispositions are consecutive then the sentence length is the sum of all custodial sentence; and if dispositions are both concurrent and consecutive then the aggregate sentence is the sum of both types as calculated above.

**Sentenced Custody:** Refers to both secure and open custody

**Status of Supervision:** The status in which the young offender is serving a sentenced disposition (e.g., secure custody, open custody, probation or other community service) as ordered by a youth court or is held temporarily in remand before a court hearing.

**Time Served:** Refers to the aggregate time served or total amount of days a young person spent in custody upon completion of an uninterrupted period of time during which time the youth was under the authority of the Provincial/Territorial Director.

**Young Offender:** A person who is twelve years of age or older, but less than eighteen years of age, at the time of committing an offence.