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Food Statistics

2001, vol. 1, no. 1





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Statistics Canada Agriculture Division

Food Statistics

2001, vol. 1, no. 1

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Note of appreciation

Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long-standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued cooperation and goodwill.

SYMBOLS

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- p preliminary figures
- r revised figures
- x confidential to meet secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

NOTE: Due to rounding, totals may not add.

This publication was prepared under the direction of the Dairy/Food Unit:

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Table of Contents

	Page
Highlights	2
Concepts, Methods and Sources	10
Tables	
1. Canada's Food Sector at a Glance, 1991 - 2001	12
2. Food Disappearance by Major Group, 1963 - 2001	18
3. Food Disappearance, 1976 - 2001	21
4. Nutrients Available from the Canadian Food Supply, 1976 to 2001	26
5. Comparison Table between Canada and United States 1997 - 2001	27
Footnotes for Table 5	29



NOTE: This bulletin represents a small portion of information available from <u>Canada Food Stats</u> (23F0001XCB), a CD-ROM product. The powerful and friendly system gathers data from across Statistics Canada and even includes data from other organizations. It contains information on food consumption and prices, nutrition, supply and demand, as well as data on the food industry, processing, employment, productivity, imports and much more. In addition, *Canada Food Stats* provides a reservoir of written articles and analysis relevant to food from production to processing to consumption.

Food Consumption - Part I, 2001

Canadians are including more cereal products, low-fat milk, tea, coffee and cream in their diets, according to new data on the amount of food available for consumption. The levels of calories, fat, carbohydrates, proteins and most vitamins and minerals available in the food supply have also increased.

Cereal products remain popular with consumers

Canadians are eating more pasta, bakery products and cereal-based snacks. This hefty demand has resulted in the consumption of grain-based products in 2001, reaching 89 kilograms per person, up substantially from 72 kilograms a decade ago.

Fluid milk dips slightly as cream surfaces

In 2001, each Canadian drank almost 87 litres of milk, down slightly from 2000, and 8% less than a decade ago.

Canadians have reduced their consumption of higher fat milk by more than a third during the past 30 years and by just over 25% during the past decade. Varieties such as 1% and skim milk have continued to grab higher market shares during this period and in 2001 accounted for almost 30% of total milk sales compared to just over 3% three decades ago.

In contrast to the trend to low-fat milk, Canadians have increasingly been turning to cream in recent years. In 2001, cream consumption topped 7 litres per person, up by 2 litres per person from a decade ago. This growth is in line with the increasing consumption of coffee especially from food service establishments in recent years.

Cheese consumption stabilizes as other dairy products gain in popularity

Cheese remains very popular with Canadians. Cheese consumption stood at almost 12 kilograms per person in 2001, consistent with trends in the 1990s when each Canadian ate more than 11 kilograms a year.

In 2001, per capita consumption of variety cheese topped 6 kilograms per person for the fifth consecutive year. The strong demand for prepared foods, convenient shredded cheeses including those blended products used in Italian and Mexican dishes and promotional advertising campaigns are factors influencing consumption patterns.

Ice cream consumption, which reached its lowest level in four decades in 2000, rebounded in 2001 to stand at over 9 litres per person, an increase of 7 % from year-ago levels.

Yogurt has become increasingly popular throughout the last decade due in part to the development of tastier and innovative new products. In 2001, Canadians consumed just under 5 litres of yogurt per person – a 63% jump from a decade ago.

Canadians reach for more butter and eggs

Butter consumption, which has hovered below 3 kilograms per person for the past 10 years, edged up slightly in 2001 from year-ago levels, to stand at 2.7 kilograms per person.

Canadians, who have steadily been increasing their consumption of eggs since 1995, ate 16 dozen eggs per person in 2001, up slightly from last year. This growth can be attributed, in part, to public education campaigns outlining the nutritional benefits of eggs, increased use of eggs by the food service sector, the growing popularity of value added products and the expanded use and availability of processed egg products.

Red meat consumption dips slightly

Red meat consumption totalled 63 kilograms per person in 2001, down from 64 kilograms in 2000. A decrease in beef consumption to 31 kilograms per person was a major factor in this decline as beef continued its long-term downward trend. Per capita pork consumption rose to just under 29 kilograms, up slightly from 2000.

Poultry meat consumption continues to grow

Per capita consumption of poultry surpassed 36 kilograms per person in 2001, up over 1 kilogram per person from last year. Each Canadian consumed more than 30 kilograms of chicken. The ongoing popularity of easy to prepare and ready to eat chicken products with time conscious consumers has contributed to the overall increased intake of chicken. Chicken meat is now challenging beef as the meat of choice for Canadians.

Coffee and tea consumption increasing

Coffee consumption increased for the fourth consecutive year in 2001 when each Canadian drank almost 102 litres of coffee, gaining slightly from the level in 2000, but rising almost 5% from 97 litres in 1991. The popularity of traditional and specialty coffees available from a growing number of coffee

shops, together with lower prices in recent years, have fuelled an increase in coffee consumption.

After slumping during the first part of the 1990's, tea consumption has rebounded strongly during recent years. In 2001, each Canadian sipped almost 73 litres of tea, up significantly from the 1991 level of 42 litres. This growth, which has resulted in consumption surging to its highest level since the early 1980's, can be attributed in part to the growing availability and popularity of specialty teas and to literature outlining the health benefits of tea.

Alcohol consumption on the upswing

In 2001, each Canadian drank just over 83 litres of alcohol, a gain of 2.4% from the year before. Beer remained the clear favourite and accounted for over four-fifths of all alcohol consumed. Sales of imported beer brands, which represented almost 8% of total sales in 2001, increased by 12% from 2000. Per capita consumption of wine reached 9 litres, up 3.3% from a year ago. Consumption of spirits exceeded 6 litres per person in 2001 for the first time since the late 1980's. The increases were stimulated in part by the growing popularity of alcohol/juice blended products. However, these levels may be understated since they do not include the consumption of home made and brew-on-the-premises wine and beer or contraband alcohol.

More calories and fat available from the food supply

The level of calories and fat available per person from Canada's food supply has increased, particularly during the 1990's. Recently released data from Statistics Canada indicate that the proportion of people who are obese is on the rise, although more people are active.

The level of food energy available per Canadian, which remained relatively stable from the mid-seventies to the early 1990's, jumped by 16% between 1991 and 2000. Rising consumption of oils followed by escalating wheat flour consumption were the major factors in the substantial increase in energy intake.

Carbohydrates, the main source of energy, have mirrored the upward trend. Much of the growth can be attributed to substantial increases in the contribution of complex carbohydrates in the form of cereal products, as consumers reach for pasta, specialty breads and cereal-based snacks in growing numbers. Wheat flour accounted for almost 80% of all cereal products consumed. Simple carbohydrates, such as sugars and syrups, have also increased. Other groups contributing carbohydrates include beverages, potatoes, fruits and dairy products.

Total fat available from the food supply climbed by 22% per person after 1991. The oils and fats category represents the biggest contributor to total fats, followed by the group of red meat, poultry and fish. A jump of 49% in the level of oils and

fats is due in part to the increased use of oils throughout the 1990's by households, fast food restaurants and other food service outlets in the preparation of salad dressings, fried foods and other commercial food products.

On the other hand, the contribution of red meat, poultry and fish to total fat, which stood at 24% in 2000, dropped by almost 8% from 1976. Red meat's contribution has dropped from just over 26% of total fats in 1976 to 16% in 2000, due principally to declining beef consumption. During the same period, consumers have turned to poultry, a naturally leaner meat, along with leaner cuts of beef and pork.

Dairy products have consistently contributed approximately 15% to total fat. Lower milk consumption coupled with the shift to lower fat milk has resulted in fluid milk's contribution to fat levels dropping dramatically. This decline has been more than offset by the large increase in fat due to increasing consumption of cheese and creams.

While the amount of total fat provided by the food supply has jumped, particularly in recent years, the level of saturated fatty acids has remained relatively constant throughout this period and in 2000 stood at slightly below the 1976 level.

Protein levels on the rise

The levels of protein per person provided by the Canadian food supply have been on the rise during the late 1990's. The contribution of total meat (including poultry), the principle source of protein, has declined due largely to decreasing beef consumption. Meat contributed 38% to the total in 2000, down somewhat from 1976 when it contributed 43%. Beef, as a protein source, represented just over half of the meat protein in 1976 but that has declined to 35% in 2000. Poultry's contribution has climbed by more than 80% since 1976, partially offsetting the decline in beef. During the same period, the consumption of pork has fluctuated but remained fairly stable.

The contribution of grain products and pulses has been increasing, fuelled by growing consumption of cereal products during the 1990's. The contribution of dairy products, at almost 19% of the total in 2000, has remained somewhat stable over time although milk has declined while cheese has increased significantly.

Calcium levels increase

The level of available calcium has been steadily increasing in recent years and in 2000 stood at its highest level since the late 1980's. Milk and milk products contribute over 70% of the calcium to the Canadian food supply. Consumers have turned increasingly to cheese and lower fat milk which has partially offset the trend to lower milk consumption. Growing consumption of

fortified processed foods such as orange juice and breakfast cereal also contributed to the increase.

Cholesterol levels rebounding

Total food cholesterol levels, after declining steadily since 1976 due to decreasing egg consumption, have rebounded in recent years, but still remain 9% below the 1976 levels. The increase in egg consumption, together with the growing popularity of cream has contributed to this slight growth but does not offset significantly the diminished contribution of butter and red meat.

Most other vitamins and minerals are also increasing

The levels of most vitamins and minerals available from the food supply increased between 1976 and 2000. Canadians are consuming increasing quantities of both fruits and vegetables.

Note: These data represent food and nutrients available for consumption. They do not represent actual quantities consumed because they do not allow for losses, such as waste and/or spoilage, in stores, households, private institutions or restaurants or losses during preparation.

Food Consumption - Part II, 2001

Canadians are including more fruits and vegetables, oils and fats and fish in their diets, according to new data on the amount of food available for consumption from the food supply. The levels of calories, fat, proteins and most vitamins and minerals available per person from Canada's food supply have also increased.

Fruits and vegetables remain popular

Consumption of fruits and vegetables has increased in response to promotional campaigns extolling their nutritional benefits together with the growing array of fresh-cut products, prepackaged salads, processed products and imported produce available in the market place.

In 2001, each Canadian ate 125 kilograms of fruit, slightly below 2000 levels, but up more than 13% from the early 1990's. Orange juice, bananas, apple juice, apples, oranges and melons topped the list representing 62% of all fruit consumed in 2001.

The popularity of blended traditional/tropical juice products has pushed the consumption of traditional fruit juices such as orange, apple and grape juices to almost 26 litres in 2001, an increase of more than 22% from 1991.

In 2001, each individual ate 183 kilograms of vegetables (including potatoes). This total, which rebounded from 179 kilograms in 2000, has increased by 9 % from a decade ago. Consumption of fresh vegetables, (excluding potatoes) increased from 67 kilograms per person a year ago, to just over 69 kilograms in 2001. Tomatoes, lettuce, carrots and corn, in fresh and processed form have remained popular choices.

Potatoes represented over 40% of all vegetables consumed. Last year, each person ate on average, 75 kilograms of potatoes, in fresh form or as processed products such as french fries, potato chips, stuffed baked potatoes or frozen mashed potatoes. That compares with an average intake of 67 kilograms a decade ago.

Use of oils and fats on the rise

Per capita consumption of oils and fats, which has exceeded 30 kilograms per person for the past 5 years, edged up slightly in 2001. This increase was fuelled by the growing use of salad and shortening oils by households and/or food service outlets in salad dressings, deep-fried products and commercially prepared cookies, pastries, specialty breads and croissants.

Fish consumption increasing

Fish consumption increased slightly in 2001 to stand at almost 10 kilograms per person. The demand for other sources of protein, marketing and promotional campaigns, and the availability of convenient and easy to prepare products have been factors contributing to this increase.

Increase in the level of calories and fat available from the food supply

The level of food energy available per person, which remained relatively stable throughout the 1970's and 80's, rose 14% from 1991 to 2001. The proportion of calories available from carbohydrates has remained constant at about 50%. The share of calories from fat, up from 36% at the beginning of the 1990's, has leveled off at 38% during recent years. Protein has consistently accounted for about 12% of calories.

The level of fat available per person from the food supply has increased by 18% from 1991 to 2001. The main contributor to total fats was the oils and fats category followed by the combined group of red meat, poultry and fish. In 2001, the contribution of oils and fats to total fat available stood at 55% compared to 48% a decade ago. This was due mainly to the growing use of salad and shortening oils in salad dressings, deep-fried products and commercially prepared cookies, pastries, specialty breads and croissants. On the other hand, the level of fat contributed by the red meat, poultry and fish group dropped to 24% in 2001 from 27% in 1991. This decrease was due principally to the ongoing decrease in beef consumption.

Protein levels on the rise

The levels of protein per person provided by the Canadian food supply have been on the rise during the late 1990's. The contribution of total meat (including poultry), the major source of protein, has declined in response to lower beef consumption. Increases in the contribution of poultry, grain products and pulses have partially offset the decline in beef. Fish has consistently contributed 5% of protein to the food supply.

Many vitamins and minerals are also increasing

The levels of many vitamins and minerals available from the food supply have increased during the last decade. The growing consumption of fruits and vegetables has resulted in larger contributions of vitamins C and K to the food supply. The contributions of vitamins E and K have also expanded in response to mounting oils and fats consumption. More folate is available due to the increased consumption of fruits and vegetables, cereal products and pulses and nuts.

Note: These data represent food and nutrients available for consumption. They do not represent actual quantities consumed because they do not allow for losses, such as waste and/or spoilage, in stores, households, private institutions or restaurants or losses during preparation.

CONCEPTS, METHODS AND SOURCES

Introduction

This publication represents a small portion of information available from *Canada Food Stats*, a CD-ROM product. The powerful and friendly system gathers data from across Statistics Canada and even includes data from other organizations. It contains information on food consumption and prices, nutrition, supply and demand, as well as data on the food industry, processing, employment, productivity, imports and much more. In addition, *Canada Food Stats* provides a reservoir of written articles and analysis relevant to food from production to processing to consumption.

Data presented in this bulletin are compiled from a wide variety of sources, both survey and administrative, and from various divisions within Statistics Canada along with other government departments. More information can be obtained from the Statistics Canada web site or by contacting the Agriculture Division directly. As this bulletin features food consumption statistics, a summary of the concepts and methods used for these data series has been provided.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Statistic Canada's Agriculture Division has produced data depicting the amount of food available from the Canadian food supply dating as far back as 1960. Although these data do not represent actual food consumed because they do not account for certain types of losses at the consumption level such as losses during food preparation, they are often used as a proxy for food consumption. As the data limitation is somewhat consistent over time, the data are particularly valuable when looking at trends and changing Canadian food consumption patterns.

Disappearance refers to the amount of food available for consumption and is derived residually using supply-disposition tables. All components of supply are added together and all uses (disposition) other than consumption are deducted. The resulting amount is assumed to be available for human consumption.

To calculate total supply, beginning stocks, production and imports are added together. Net supply is then derived by subtracting disposition items including exports, manufacturing uses, feed, waste and ending stocks. The net supply is divided by the Canadian population at July 1 to obtain per capita values or disappearance per person.

The data for the numerous supply-disposition tables are obtained from a myriad of survey, administrative and other sources. Each food commodity table is unique.

In general, beginning stocks are those quantities of fresh and frozen food products held in storage at January 1 while ending stocks refer to year-end

inventories (December 31). Stock and production data are obtained through surveys of producers and food processors. Import and export data are provided by the International Trade Division of Statistics Canada. Manufacturing data include requirements for processing, seed, animal feed and industrial use. Processed foods are then accounted for directly.

Traditionally, the waste factors attempt to account for quantities removed during processing or lost in storage. They do not allow for losses in stores, households, restaurants or institutions during storage and preparation or for unconsumed food. Consequently, the disappearance data are sometimes referred to as "apparent" to remind users of this data limitation.

The nutritional data are derived by applying nutritional equivalent factors to the retail weight of apparent per capita disappearance data, often used as a proxy for food consumption. The Food Bureau of Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada developed these factors in cooperation with Statistics Canada. The factors were applied to each food or beverage type and then summed to derive subtotals or totals. They remain consistent over time starting in 1976, the first year included in the dataset. Consequently, the nutritional data are a subset of the Food Consumption in Canada data series. This data series is more correctly termed per capita disappearance.

SOURCES

Statistics Canada:

Agriculture Division
Distributive Trades Division
Income and Expenditure Accounts Division
Industry, Measures and Analysis Division,
Input-Output Division
International Trade Division
Investment and Capital Stock Division
Labour Statistics Division
Manufacturing, Construction and Energy
Division
Micro-Economic Studies and Analysis
Division
Service Industries Division

Other Departments:

Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada Fisheries and Oceans United States Department of Agriculture Ontario Ministry of Agriculture and Food B.C. Ministry of Agriculture and **Fisheries** Canadian Soft Drink Association Brewers Association of Canada Association of Canadian Distillers Canadian Wine Institute Canadian Bottled Water Association U.S. Department of Agriculture, **Economic Research Service**

Tahla 1	Ca	nada'e	Food	Sector	at a	Glance	1991 - 2001	
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All Agi Ma Fo	roduct asic Prices (in constant 1997\$, by NAICS) I Industries griculture, forestry, fishing and trapping anufacturing Food Grain and oilseed	697,540 20,636 109,282	703,485		-	(\$ 000	000)					_
All Agi Ma Fo	I Industries griculture, forestry, fishing and trapping anufacturing Food	20,636	703.485									
Agi Ma Fo	griculture, forestry, fishing and trapping anufacturing Food	20,636	703.485									
Agi Ma Fo	griculture, forestry, fishing and trapping anufacturing Food	20,636		720,700	753,118	772,843	783,810	816,906	848,364	889,367	929,556	939,960
Ma Fo	anufacturing Food	,	19,054	20,397	20,683	20,993	21,228	20,427	21,651	23,026	22,862	21,366
F(()	Food		110,926	117,004	125,812	132,123	133,569	142,282	149,625	161,130	169,471	162,714
!		13,109	13,320	13,330	13,685	13,866	13,809	13,861	14,596	15,030	15,700	16,539
 								1,542	1,665	1,569	1,612	1,592
;	Flour and malt							323	310	319	315	337
	Sugar and confectionery	699	801	825	850	878	942	1,000	1,103	1,203	1,329	1,453
	Fruit and vegetable preserving	1,364	1,364	1,520	1,474	1,606	1,629	1,858	1,837	1,896	2,006	2,231
	Dairy product	2,317	2,213	2.136	2,132	2.141	1,982	1.961	2.097	2,123	2.105	2.167
	Meat product	2,738	2,662	2,586	2,632	2,512	2,527	2,649	2,764	2,917	3,045	3,220
	Poultry processing	2,700		2,000	2,002	2,012		789	905	946	989	1,028
	Seafood product	808	722	757	837	822	755	721	706	728	760	721
	Bakeries and tortilla							1,954	2,065	2,018	2,174	2,163
	Coffee and tea							217	273	315	309	334
	Other miscellaneous food							661	677	733	760	915
	Miscellaneous food	4,770	5.091	4,969	5,154	5,258	5,306	4.992	5.346	5,357	5,612	5,855
	Beverage	3,172	3,301	3,360	3,357	3,369	3,279	3,399	3,504	3,661	3,683	3,791
	Soft drinks and ice	533	667	643	603	568	591	726	905	1,011	962	950
	Breweries	2,233	2,114	2,214	2,263	2,343	2,156	2.118	2,016	2,035	2,052	2,136
	Wineries	2,233 105	2,114	116	118	129	162	173	149	162	192	2,130
	Distilleries	472	428	435	442	422	426	382	434	453	477	505
	commodation and food services		17,298	435 17,705	18,324	18,982		19,652	20,645	21,405	22,223	22,511
	Food services	17,253	17,290	17,705	10,324	*	19,084	12,733	20,645 13,541	21,405 14,123	22,223 14,777	15,286
ļ	rood services			••				12,733	13,541	14,123	14,777	15,200
Manufacturing												
•	nipments				-							
	anufacturing	274,979,110	280,518,017	303,941,745	346,940,787	389,779,314	400,085,020	426,520,823	441,142,237	488,633,902		
	Food manufacturing	38,638,786	39,290,560	40,631,520	43,075,342	45,170,011	48,245,959	50,513,439	51,465,905	52,938,483	••	
	Grain and oilseed	3,194,089	3,540,791	3,649,869	4,313,346	4,902,515	5,671,439	6,072,587	5,946,529	5,509,553		
	Flour milling	653,652	662,165	716,848	847,128	972,968	1,087,338	1,123,936	993,452	1,009,128	••	••
	Fat and oil	386,435	424,596	402,709	447,806	X	x	704,969	841,728	820,184		
	Sugar and confectionery	1,702,516	1,955,349	2,105,910	2,185,113	2,336,762	2,512,615	2,591,755	2,911,922	3,127,359	••	
	Fruit and vegetable preserving	3,665,752	3,626,711	3,821,649	3,893,964	4,115,850	4,271,186	4,357,765	4,413,257	4,945,282		
	Dairy product	7,587,042	7,502,139	7,361,331	7.458.678	7,856,577	8,228,170	8,177,136	8,619,947	8,785,835		
	Fluid milk	3,458,058	3,602,871	3,604,000	3,512,123	3,592,343	3,690,102	3,708,046	3,875,689	3,730,005		
	Meat product	10,813,963	11,001,558	11,821,070	12,209,396	12,311,506	13,188,225	14,335,031	14,264,973	14,760,715	••	**
	Poultry	2,368,215	2,436,450	2,597,733	2,645,792	2,616,047	2,922,626	3,239,545	3,431,638	3,391,668	••	
	Seafood product	2,626,457	2,449,249	2,551,733	2,891,675	2,966,747	2,922,020	2,886,122	3,018,181	3,407,997	••	
	•	, ,		, ,							••	
	Bread and bakery Coffee and tea	2,158,621 746,282	2,325,913 850,032	2,288,383 760,653	2,432,196 872,727	2,406,209 1,055,911	2,448,119 978,913	2,530,021 1,047,055	2,426,910 1,263,140	2,639,668		
		,	,	,	,		,		7,933,655	1,110,472 8,466,670		
	Severage	5,741,133	6,249,036	6,499,216	6,704,312	6,812,942	6,939,587	7,344,261				
	Soft drinks and ice	1,597,128	2,207,586	2,296,441	2,289,768	2,355,713	2,507,721	2,752,029	3,123,741	3,062,323	**	
	Breweries	2,995,615	2,916,378	3,105,659	3,257,299	3,283,818	3,212,329	3,379,651	3,431,454	3,959,435		
	Wineries	262,638	290,919	302,502	302,581	322,036	373,524	413,514	409,182	500,498	••	
	Distilleries	885,752	834,153	794,614	854,664	851,375	846,013	799,067	969,278	944,414	**	

Table1. Canada's Food Sector at a Glance, 1991 - 2001

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
					(\$ 00	20)					
Manufacturing Value Added				-	1,7						
Manufacturing	108,450,327	111,661,470	119,993,281	138,441,331	157,145,559	155,923,981	169,327,079	178,824,059	202,773,013		
Food manufacturing	13,970,891	14,221,741	13,930,606	14,810,014	14,835,716	15,199,097	16,343,838	17,288,466	18,278,899		
Grain and oilseed	1,225,057	1,398,357	1,263,564	1,479,833	1,622,055	1,657,143	1,957,809	1,912,383	1,758,331		
Flour milling	200,627	181,033	176,524	178,401	239,060	220,102	304,162	332,795	319,821		
Fat and oil	142,409	159,940	118,200	120,104	x	x	189,923	228,378	292,161		
Sugar and confectionery	865,518	1,018,847	1,074,233	1,062,063	1,079,791	1,193,849	1,178,785	1,411,744	1,560,098		
Fruit and vegetable preserving	1,780,759	1,712,154	1,836,542	1,883,181	1,941,100	1,844,337	2,061,447	1,994,395	2,213,189		
Dairy product	2,503,720	2,239,749	2,110,345	2,192,119	1,996,346	2,189,657	2,237,022	2,392,621	2,994,993		
Fluid milk	969,997	967,424	979,279	985,470	1,030,842	1,120,521	1,217,388	1,303,554	1,154,298		
Meat product	2,591,376	2,779,984	2,681,305	2,814,937	2,853,718	3,095,530	3,307,703	3,699,599	3,525,834		
Poultry	687,168	709,180	803,168	839,169	733,079	899,157	930,898	1,074,226	1,127,161		
Seafood product	927,504	798,020	815,340	916,567	911,308	809,168	794,106	888,309	1,041,337		
Bread and bakery	1,219,253	1,377,707	1,344,127	1,468,090	1,425,925	1,383,667	1,446,957	1,366,302	1,454,443		
Coffee and tea	374,894	460,757	373,211	368,560	365,373	337,024	322,747	334,943	339,722		
Beverage	3,413,858	3,878,279	3,993,469	4,077,703	3,868,706	4,058,164	4,348,234	4,700,154	5,018,077		
Soft drinks and ice	466,382	934,033	963,620	827,081	711,741	860,488	989,390	1,191,299	1,037,058		
Breweries	2,266,464	2,230,210	2,363,617	2,509,335	2,443,393	2,422,292	2,608,059	2,639,394	3,137,197		
Wineries	133,470	154,691	156,160	170,056	159,725	202,968	218,561	198,405	255,149		
Distilleries	547,542	559,345	510,072	571,231	553,847	572,416	532,224	671,056	588,673		
No. of Establishments					No. of	establishments					
Manufacturing	34,894	33,129	31,630	30,665	31,445	34,747	33,079	32,153	29,822		
Food manufacturing	3,182	3,059	2,998	2,944	2,953	3,133	3,041	3,664	3,467		
Grain and oilseed	92	94	х	x	100	105	109	107	108		
Flour milling	Х	х	х	х	х	х	42	41	45		
Fat and oil	10	12	12	12	13	11	12	14	13		
Sugar and confectionery	Х	106	96	96	х	118	116	101	118		
Fruit and vegetable preserving	215	217	202	195	204	225	218	216	211		
Dairy product	317	310	295	282	275	280	х	261	243		
Fluid milk	152	148	139	125	116	113	111	105	96		
Meat product	608	588	х	558	564	588	580	522	498		
Poultry	114	107	105	101	103	х	100	97	89		
Seafood product	436	х	X	404	395	х	х	429	391		
Bread and bakery	515	497	482	462	455	496	462	1,243	1,158		
Coffee and tea	X	х	X	X	X	X	X	39	41		
Beverage	252	232	214	211	246	242	230	216	208		
Soft drinks and ice	140	127	116	115	124	126	X	116	110		
Breweries	48	46	44	47	68	61	58	50	50		
Wineries	X	39	34	30	35	36	X	32	31		
Distilleries	X	20	20	19	19	19	X	18	17		
5	^	23	20				^	.0	.,		

Table1	Canada's	Food Sector	at a Glance	1991 - 2001

		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Employment												
	Number of Employees					(1	persons)					
	Industrial aggregate including unclassified	11,134,214	10,812,894	10,831,289	10,994,432	11,228,318	11,311,116	11,643,214	11,903,537	12,074,818	12,482,825	12,781,173
	Manufacturing	1,788,810	1,688,723	1,681,834	1,716,245	1,748,443	1,788,952	1,855,391	1,916,170	1,955,914	2,047,798	2,037,873
	Beverage	29,540	27,238	26,914	28,090	27,890	24,661	26,778	28,943	28,775	30,298	31,247
	Food manufacturing	219,456	215,171	210,254	210,941	209,853	217,599	219,833	226,471	228,779	238,354	245,343
	Fruit and vegetable preserving	25,501	23,807	23,719	22,048	23,575	24,483	26,673	23,503	23,687	25,206	26,145
	Meat product	48,148	50,855	49,271	51,099	49,715	49,910	51,744	54,343	55,053	56,545	57,662
	Seafood product	32,246	31,509	27,492	27,860	25,024	29,415	29,234	31,559	29,790	30,535	31,583
	Bakeries and tortilla	39,219	39,516	40,055	39,413	39,003	39,379	40,100	41,466	42,462	42,874	43,605
	Other food	21,094	21,002	20,276	21,612	19,577	22,437	22,637	23,188	23,503	25,326	26,119
	Wholesale trade	553,869	542,597	532,471	545,492	577,819	597,946	631,937	647,021	672,521	710,531	723,310
	Food wholesaler-distributors	78,624	77,145	72,794	69,800	72,453	75,440	76,751	79,410	77,430	80,762	82,784
	Retail trade	1,379,654	1,322,871	1,344,833	1,336,860	1,370,011	1,363,389	1,398,697	1,401,620	1,413,849	1,443,340	1,488,916
	Food and beverage stores	312,540	296,487	327,764	337,591	352,807	349,419	356,810	361,556	368,053	373,723	383,209
	Accommodation and food services	757,310	740,081	772,428	776,953	803,415	820,377	853,643	869,374	867,841	906,279	941,651
	Food services and drinking places	589,001	577,474	611,694	615,481	645,271	653,815	686,500	702,839	700,472	729,564	751,433
	Average Weekly Earnings						(\$)					
	Industrial aggregate	553.54	572.75	583.07	593.08	598.82	611.12	623.23	632.16	638.92	653.60	665.12
	Manufacturing	641.52	670.03	688.88	705.67	712.75	733.82	752.42	770.92	782.43	796.89	808.12
	Beverage	675.39	700.42	735.25	750.00	730.78	749.78	757.53	828.45	862.67	913.97	933.64
	Food manufacturing	539.05	547.75	567.19	573.43	581.91	597.76	602.69	612.29	615.94	631.66	649.83
	Fruit and vegetable preserving	562.50	567.32	578.16	607.07	604.66	628.62	625.84	661.94	697.58	721.92	726.11
	Meat product	540.55	553.05	567.84	564.41	585.97	597.60	606.18	631.43	632.22	638.84	639.81
	Seafood product	430.38	419.73	452.99	447.62	473.82	497.61	529.98	520.32	494.07	511.73	532.81
	Bakeries and tortilla	479.62	489.14	502.31	505.19	501.56	512.86	505.55	517.16	521.50	527.56	553.79
	Other food	547.87	552.46	540.32	556.56	543.12	571.79	592.31	604.24	626.01	651.13	690.96
	Wholesale trade	630.88	654.40	668.35	686.09	704.28	712.92	732.71	754.79	754.60	758.66	770.78
	Food wholesaler-distributors	491.26	498.91	531.06	555.84	557.05	561.93	577.71	595.24	606.79	582.85	573.70
	Retail trade	361.33	368.40	376.48	387.31	391.05	395.53	405.29	416.97	423.00	425.62	431.06
	Food and beverage stores	377.80	372.96	379.05	389.91	385.91	385.83	390.39	398.81	400.83	389.03	389.07
	Accommodation and food services	230.74	236.54	240.45	252.32	257.59	262.96	259.65	255.08	259.54	273.30	286.00
	Food services and drinking places	211.50	216.29	221.02	231.61	236.96	241.51	238.58	235.25	237.05	248.97	260.57

Table1. Canada's Food Sector at a Glance, 1991 - 2001

		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Labour Produ	uctivity: GDP Per Hour Worked					(index 1992	=100)					
	Business Sector	97.8	100.0	101.5	105.2	107.7	107.5	110.3	112.1	115.2	117.8	118.8
	Manufacturing - Food industries	98.6	100.0	101.9	104.2	106.9	103.0	102.7				
	Meat and meat products industry	100.7	100.0	89.4	85.5	84.3	78.6	73.5				
	Poultry industry	101.5	100.0	113.9	128.6	118.5	116.8	111.3				
	Fish industry	110.6	100.0	125.3	140.0	134.6	117.7	108.9				
	Fruit and vegetable industry	109.2	100.0	116.1	116.3	126.1	129.6	141.9				
	Dairy industry	102.6	100.0	97.8	102.9	103.1	101.9	105.6				
	Miscellaneous food products industries	95.0	100.0	93.3	91.1	98.9	98.3	94.8				
	Biscuit industry	104.8	100.0	108.8	106.8	97.0	97.8	93.2				
	Bread and other bakery products industry	95.4	100.0	109.7	111.9	111.6	103.4	103.6				
	Beverage industry	109.5	100.0	103.7	105.5	110.0	111.9	116.6				
	Soft drink industry	130.7	100.0	97.7	91.0	84.1	89.3	105.2				
	Distillery industry	85.7	100.0	98.9	112.1	126.6	144.5	125.9				
	Brewery industry	95.8	100.0	106.5	110.6	120.5	125.6	127.4				
	Wine industry	86.0	100.0	97.3	120.6	119.1	144.0	148.3				
Investment a	nd Capital Stock											
	Capital and Repair Expenditures					(\$ 000 0	00)					
	Manufacturing				22945.2	25531.6	26015.3	29657.9	31296.8	31793.1	32273.3	
	Food manufacturing				1776.2	1831.3	2030.3	1976.2	2298.2	2485.6	1850.5	
	Grain and oilseed milling				199.0	247.2	268.6	282.5	236.7	253.1	145.4	
	Sugar and confectionery product manufacturing				143.5	113.5	157.4	149.8	217.3	217.5	257.9	
	Fruit and vegetable preserving	**			173.7	235.2	307.2	249.6	331.4	305.9	367.1	**
	Dairy product manufacturing				240.3	256.6	204.0	231.0	231.5	376.2	183.9	
	Meat product manufacturing				360.0	308.7	475.5	291.9	622.0	660.9	379.5	
	Seafood product preparation and packaging				131.0	113.2	116.0	133.2	115.5	105.3	80.4	
	Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing				268.7	254.6	225.8	291.3	212.8	258.4	176.8	
	Other food manufacturing				170.9	181.6	176.8	172.5	95.2	150.4	152.8	
	Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	**			524.7	530.9	477.8	558.8	867.6	706.0	591.5	**
	Soft drink and ice manufacturing				169.4	114.7	118.2	172.4	303.8	221.8	175.6	
Prices	Consumer Price Index				_	(index 1992						
	All items	98.5	100.0	101.8	102.0	104.2	105.9	107.6	108.6	110.5	113.5	116.4
	Food	100.4	100.0	101.7	102.1	104.5	105.9	107.6	109.3	110.7	112.2	117.2
	Meat (excluding poultry)	101.7	100.0	105.2	106.7	107.1	105.9	108.3	105.8	106.0	112.6	127.1
	Poultry	100.5	100.0	102.3	98.1	97.4	105.2	108.3	107.9	111.1	112.2	117.5
	Fish	98.1	100.0	105.1	104.0	106.6	104.5	103.9	107.2	115.1	116.3	120.1
	Dairy products	99.0	100.0	99.5	99.1	101.7	103.4	106.2	108.7	110.0	111.8	115.4
	Eggs	101.9	100.0	98.2	101.3	109.3	116.3	121.6	123.2	122.3	124.0	129.3
	Bakery products	97.9	100.0	100.7	101.5	104.2	108.3	110.0	109.2	110.3	111.5	115.5
	Fresh fruit	111.4	100.0	99.4	98.6	96.2	97.4	95.0	99.4	102.5	97.1	108.4
	Fresh vegetables	99.9	100.0	109.7	103.0	102.3	90.8	93.6	104.8	102.3	104.3	112.1
	Sugars and confectionery	108.1	100.0	104.6	108.7	117.8	120.9	124.2	131.0	134.8	136.3	139.4
	Fats and oils	101.2	100.0	100.1	103.1	110.6	113.2	114.3	117.2	122.1	121.5	123.4

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Table1.	Canada's	Food	Sector at	' a Glance.	1991 - 2001

		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Trade	Imports by Major Group					<i>(</i> \$ 000	000)					
	Total, import commodity classes	135,461.3	148,018.1	169,953.4	202,736.3	225,552.9	232,556.7	272,946.3	298,386.4	320,378.6	356,851.5	343,002.9
	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco	8,270.9	8,976.7	10,098.0	11,597.3	12,222.4	12,954.6	14,363.5	15,858.3	16,249.3	16,980.1	18,673.7
	Meat and meat preparations	863.9	875.8	992.2	1,137.4	1,133.7	1,033.7	1,200.0	1,251.4	1,279.8	1,404.0	1,635.9
	Fish and marine animals	736.4	776.6	996.0	1,126.4	1,286.5	1,469.6	1,433.9	1,635.8	1,869.7	1,928.8	1,943.6
	Fresh fruits and berries	1,207.1	1,192.6	1,283.9	1,303.4	1,387.4	1,418.3	1,503.0	1,581.2	1,645.8	1,679.3	1,814.0
	Dried fruits, fruits and fruit preparations	612.4	673.3	648.0	693.3	745.6	861.1	900.8	935.3	1,020.3	1,004.0	994.3
	Fresh vegetables	759.1	827.3	944.7	949.6	1,054.4	971.7	1,112.5	1,233.8	1,213.6	1,386.4	1,502.6
	Other vegetables and vegetable preparations	499.9	556.0	643.9	700.2	718.3	761.1	838.1	963.5	1,050.0	1,048.5	1,135.1
	Cocoa, coffee, tea and other food preparations	1,106.0	1,229.3	1,452.9	2,089.3	2,056.9	2,131.8	2,589.7	2,948.9	2,865.0	2,816.8	2,945.0
	Dairy produce, eggs and honey	195.4	212.5	245.1	265.5	276.1	352.2	355.0	409.7	437.8	490.3	580.9
	Corn (maize) shelled	73.4	144.9	157.6	158.5	216.9	251.0	250.3	283.6	228.1	299.4	554.9
	Other cereals and cereal preparations	472.3	568.7	632.9	750.1	805.1	891.1	998.0	1,136.6	1,164.1	1,240.0	1,376.4
	Sugar and sugar preparations	624.5	676.9	743.9	866.5	879.4	970.5	1,035.6	1,100.9	991.6	1,035.1	1,211.1
	Beverages	671.1	720.3	746.0	872.8	959.4	1,015.3	1,214.7	1,455.8	1,669.2	1,738.3	1,910.3
	Exports by Major Group											
	Total, export commodity classes	146,006.2	162,827.7	187,515.4	225,678.9	262,266.6	275,819.2	298,072.0	318,522.6	355,106.0	412,900.0	402,295.6
	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco	11,232.5	13,018.6	12,570.6	14,090.9	15,790.2	18,022.7	19,904.8	19,229.8	20,380.7	22,259.1	24,843.8
	Fish, fresh, frozen, preserved and canned	2,470.4	2,519.1	2,666.7	2,998.0	3,173.5	3,129.7	3,158.1	3,337.3	3.879.5	4,148.6	4,288.9
	Barley	450.5	325.5	384.1	489.2	421.9	786.2	652.4	295.4	258.9	362.7	392.8
	Wheat	3,832.7	4,706.3	2,884.5	3,536.6	4,064.2	4,654.8	5,366.7	4,136.7	3,481.1	3,697.3	3,946.4
	Wheat flour	38.0	32.6	25.0	47.4	52.5	35.4	34.0	30.6	50.1	55.4	59.1
	Other cereals unmilled	188.5	171.1	234.9	261.7	355.6	457.5	421.2	277.8	338.1	295.4	307.3
	Other cereal preparations	384.4	468.2	579.9	697.3	814.4	1,036.6	1,138.1	1,315.7	1,472.1	1,624.1	1,864.5
	Meat and meat preparations	944.6	1,149.7	1,400.7	1,531.8	1,756.2	2,072.5	2,556.6	2,589.6	3,148.8	3,882.8	4,712.8
	Alcoholic beverages	697.9	778.5	852.2	1,024.9	977.3	1,076.5	1,164.6	1,217.1	1,299.0	1,243.8	1,290.5
	Other food, feed, beverages and tobacco	2,225.6	2,867.5	3,542.7	3,504.1	4,174.8	4,773.5	5,413.0	6,310.1	6,532.9	6,949.0	7,981.6
Food Services	Restaurant, Caterer, and Tavern Receipts					<i>(\$ 00</i>	00)					
	Total	18,088,065	19,018,271	20,150,298	21,514,973	22,290,573	23,436,215	24,974,460	26,993,197	28,143,902	30,244,490	32,231,083
	Full service restaurants	10,000,000	10,010,271	20,100,200	21,014,010	22,230,010	20,400,210	24,074,400	12,878,271	13,283,536	14,331,302	15,671,315
	Limited service restaurants	••		••				••	10,146,263	10,583,301	11,134,923	11,625,037
	Food service contractors	••	••						1,555,053	1,604,505	1,877,359	1,956,154
	Social and mobile caterers	••	••				••	**	608,343	634,231	690,550	697,712
	Drinking places	1,147,966	1,136,968	1,250,048	1,343,442	1,309,285	1,368,896	1,576,361	1,805,266	2,038,328	2,210,356	2,280,865
	Restaurant, Caterer, and Tavern Locations	1,147,500	1,130,300	1,200,040	1,040,442	(average number		1,570,501	1,003,200	2,000,020	2,210,330	2,200,000
	Total					uveruge number	oj iocuitoris)		55.683	54.426	56,293	55.888
	Full service restaurants	••	**	••	••	••	**	••	22,676	21,820	22,882	23,526
	Limited service restaurants	••	**	••	••	••	**	••	22,076	21,020	22,002	23,326
	Food service contractors		••			••			3,364	3,502	3.636	3.778
			••			••			2,265	1,973	2,266	2,136
	Social and mobile caterers									4,737		2,136 5.094
	Drinking places	••				••	**		4,453	4,/3/	5,230	5,094

Table1. Canada's F	ood Sector at a	Glance, 1991 - 2001
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		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Sales						(\$ 000	000)					
	Retail Trade				-	•						
	Total retail, all stores	181,614.5	185,169.4	194,324.6	207,840.6	213,773.6	220,869.7	237,836.7	246,674.8	260,779.5	277,033.1	289,130.0
	Supermarkets and grocery stores	43,475.6	45,166.5	47,181.5	48,793.0	49,161.5	48,917.4	51,655.4	53,346.2	54,500.3	56,591.9	58,858.5
	All other food stores	3,609.5	3,134.5	3,445.0	3,831.2	4,331.9	4,417.2	4,294.0	4,318.2	4,389.0	4,498.2	4,793.1
	Liquor, wine and beer stores	5,828.1	5,724.8	5,667.8	5,846.6	6,167.2	6,001.3	6,349.9	6,724.8	7,265.7	7,659.3	8,208.7
	Wholesale Trade					(\$ 00	00)					
	Total all trades	176,843,078	190,329,950	215,992,022	243,052,686	260,695,960	283,840,829	324,563,017	333,265,865	360,258,679	384,567,420	394,167,791
	Food products			41,882,331	43,024,340	43,598,873	46,316,408	49,659,458	51,840,361	55,874,887	59,183,146	63,910,861
	Beverage, drug and tobacco products			12,299,502	13,230,606	17,451,077	19,262,104	21,537,588	23,004,286	24,911,527	28,340,761	32,598,111
Consumption						<i>(</i> \$ 000	000)					
	Personal Disposable Income		485,147	497,230	503,494	521,435	529,818	548,355	569,410	597,710	631,023	657,934
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services (chained 1997\$)											
	Consumer goods and services	437,916	444,643	452,569	466,296	475,880	488,155	510,695	524,807	545,162	565,487	579,999
	Food, beverages, and tobacco	64,401	63,931	63,802	65,836	67,318	67,563	68,961	70,558	71,960	73,557	74,135
	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	45,932	46,495	47,205	47,850	48,643	49,428	50,320	51,488	52,544	53,925	54,567
	Alcoholic beverages bought in stores	9,786	9,529	9,520	9,950	10,108	9,451	9,902	10,273	10,787	11,207	11,458
	Food Consumption in Retail Weight				(kg per	person, unless	otherwise spec	ified)				
	(unless otherwise specified)			-			•					
	Alcoholic beverages (litres)	86.14	82.14	81.51	81.79	81.84	80.38	81.08	82.46	83.49	81.42	83.38
	Non-alcoholic beverages (litres)	262.79	257.87	279.89	291.27	301.53	305.43	313.43	324.60	335.71	339.37	
	(includes tea, coffee, bottled water, soft drink	s, and juice)										
	Eggs (dozens)	15.04	14.55	14.50	14.52	14.40	14.95	15.07	15.21	15.30	15.73	15.98
	Pulses and nuts	7.50	7.89	9.28	9.87	9.41	9.48	8.70	9.59	10.03	10.10	9.73
	Sugars and syrups	37.24	40.65	41.46	42.58	38.85	39.10	39.92	38.60	38.79	40.68	39.38
	Cereal products	71.53	72.55	75.31	76.95	79.31	82.91	86.12	86.72	87.75	88.32	88.66
	Meat (carcass weight)	63.17	64.54	61.96	63.69	63.00	60.71	59.99	63.87	66.38	63.83	62.86
	Poultry (eviscerated weight)	28.31	28.81	29.13	30.83	30.52	30.70	31.68	32.47	33.77	35.16	36.20
	Fish (edible weight)	8.64	8.74	9.49	8.33	7.90	8.41	8.77	8.81	10.00	9.49	9.56
	Fruit (fresh equivalent)	109.07	115.91	117.23	124.35	124.18	125.25	127.73	123.22	123.33	127.80	124.99
	Vegetables (fresh equivalent)	167.01	173.11	188.34	186.36	184.44	189.78	185.65	186.42	182.31	179.42	183.40
	Oils and fats	23.33	22.06	23.11	23.68	25.08	28.44	31.89	33.08	32.17	31.77	31.86
	Fluid milk (litres)	94.54	92.57	89.84	90.68	90.16	89.86	88.90	88.50	87.45	87.98	86.86
	Cheese	11.19	11.26	11.18	11.54	11.59	11.29	12.12	11.72	11.84	11.82	11.55
	Other dairy products	21.88	20.97	22.01	22.20	22.28	22.09	21.58	21.85	22.61	24.72	25.64

Table 2. Food Disappearance by Major Group, 1963 - 2001

Table 2.	Food Disappe	earance by Majo	r Group, 1963 -	- 2001			11				
			FRUITS (1)						VEGETABLES	5 (1)	
	Fresh		Processed		Juice		Fresh	Proce	essed	Juice	
Year		Canned	Frozen	Dried	•	TOTAL (2)		Frozen	Canned	•	TOTAL (2)
			kg/person)		(litres/person)		(kg/person)		(litres/person	<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>
1963	49.49	8.07	1.16	1.62	7.93	83.63	108.25	1.81	12.22	5.09	137.28
1964	50.60	7.72	1.25	1.58	7.35	82.68	110.09	1.86	12.21	4.38	136.69
1965	50.80	8.58	1.69	1.61	6.74	83.40	102.58	2.16	13.06	4.26	132.36
1966	48.78	8.38	1.47	1.49	7.81	81.96	104.01	2.40	13.66	4.67	135.49
1967	51.09	7.91	1.52	1.34	8.76	85.02	117.76	2.22	13.12	3.79	148.43
1968	50.30	8.17	1.27	1.52	7.95	83.69	109.56	2.43	13.94	4.13	141.87
1969	54.78	7.91	1.37	1.41	8.58	88.61	117.44	2.41	13.04	3.73	148.10
1970	52.28	7.05	1.50	1.28	8.67	84.72	112.76	2.76	12.82	3.64	142.25
1971	52.59	7.41	1.37	1.20	9.27	86.29	112.63	2.59	13.39	3.77	142.96
1972	49.47	7.02	1.39	1.38	9.48	84.25	112.58	2.67	13.44	3.47	142.49
1973	52.40	7.54	1.28	1.38	11.11	90.28	111.91	2.92	14.99	3.79	147.88
1974	55.92	6.92	1.31	1.01	10.79	90.57	111.05	3.27	15.05	3.97	146.33
1975	56.25	6.31	1.23	1.16	14.08	96.87	121.22	2.56	12.01	3.98	149.21
1976	61.14	5.99	1.18	1.36	14.73	103.92	118.07	2.51	11.78	3.64	146.66
1977	58.33	5.88	1.26	1.29	16.52	103.28	121.86	3.20	12.50	4.72	153.72
1978	56.57	6.14	1.11	1.71	18.61	107.90	125.28	3.38	13.19	4.39	159.37
1979	56.75	6.12	1.15	1.58	20.30	110.35	133.94	3.65	13.67	4.31	169.76
1980	56.60	5.59	1.36	1.48	21.41	111.20	127.35	3.98	12.92	4.17	161.35
1981	59.48	5.08	1.23	1.24	23.26	115.27	122.51	3.71	13.34	3.62	157.89
1982	59.13	4.78	1.10	1.35	20.91	110.40	123.47	4.07	12.99	3.50	158.61
1983	58.46	4.45	1.33	1.33	21.76	110.59	137.98	3.18	12.94	3.37	172.06
1984	60.28	5.41	1.24	1.42	23.72	116.97	124.78	3.91	13.29	3.41	160.91
1985	59.16	5.17	1.36	1.38	21.67	111.96	128.77	3.58	12.33	3.06	163.07
1986	59.40	4.63	1.17	1.38	23.98	115.08	137.88	3.77	12.36	2.77	173.26
1987	60.59	4.85	1.85	1.43	25.13	119.43	137.47	4.41	12.56	2.70	174.27
1988	58.53	5.26	1.50	1.48	23.38	114.60	123.42	4.42	11.80	2.85	160.04
1989	58.50	4.70	1.67	1.55	22.74	113.57	128.44	4.95	12.71	2.63	167.66
1990	61.33	4.53	1.56	1.47	19.78	110.70	129.69	4.72	12.74	2.07	169.93
1991	58.08	4.79	1.48	1.62	20.15	109.07	129.97	4.97	12.00	2.05	167.01
1992	62.18	4.96	1.60	1.45	22.28	115.91	134.28	4.35	12.90	1.82	173.11
1993	62.50	4.35	1.71	1.55	22.60	117.23	147.57	4.82	13.14	1.58	188.34
1994	65.87	4.09	1.78	1.33	25.92	124.35	146.58	4.81	13.35	1.70	186.36
1995	64.48	4.12	1.80	1.33	26.37	124.18	145.18	5.45	12.77	1.53	184.44
1996	63.21	4.75	1.71	1.40	27.07	125.25	148.30	5.36	12.70	1.87	189.78
1997	63.59	5.00	1.70	1.53	27.59	127.73	144.46	5.49	13.10	1.48	185.65
1998	65.19	4.77	1.68	1.34	25.12	123.22	145.46	5.45	13.37	1.52	186.42
1999	63.51	5.07	1.94	1.40	25.31	123.32	143.08	5.30	12.85	1.51	182.31
2000	65.22	5.01	1.82	1.51	26.46	127.80	140.19	5.35	12.74	1.48	179.42
2001	63.42	5.05	1.86	1.47	25.89	124.99	143.86	5.55	12.59	1.54	183.40

18

⁽¹⁾ In retail weight. 'Other Dairy Products' excludes cheeses.

⁽²⁾ In fresh equivalent weight.

⁽³⁾ In milk solid equivalent. - Butter included under "Oils and Fats".

⁽⁴⁾ In carcass weight equivalent.

⁽⁵⁾ In eviscerated weight equivalent.

Table 2. Food Disappearance by Major Group, 1963 - 2001

			BEVERAGE	ES (1)						ANIMAL PRO	DUCTS			
Year	Alcohol Total	ic Beverages Population	Soft Drinks	Coffee	Tea	Bottled Water	Fluid Milk	Total Cheese	Other Dairy Products	Total Dairy Products	Red Meat	Poultry	Eggs	Fish
	Population	> 15 yrs					(1)	(1)	(1)	(3)	(4)	-5 ´	33	-6
		(litr	es/person)				(litres/person)		(kg	g/person)			(doz/person)	(kg/person)
1963	69.86	105.88		***	91.13		85.99	3.76	19.30	20.58	65.26	14.73	21.44	••
1964	70.90	107.11		***	88.13		86.89	3.91	19.31	26.53	68.12	15.67	21.36	••
1965	72.11	108.41			85.40		94.87	4.13	22.95	31.28	68.20	16.35	21.16	
1966	74.49	111.25		88.51	81.01		94.47	4.17	23.39	25.57	67.89	17.60	20.47	
1967	76.18	112.76		88.61	85.21		93.48	4.45	22.81	21.97	71.51	18.26	20.85	
1968	75.99	111.38		97.23	88.78		93.90	4.70	23.25	28.50	72.00	17.82	20.92	
1969	79.61	115.52		94.16	84.83		93.99	5.11	24.12	29.72	70.48	19.35	21.39	
1970	83.51	119.97		101.25	80.09		95.73	5.40	22.09	24.22	73.02	20.26	21.65	
1971	87.85	124.25		90.55	84.90		94.86	5.62	22.05	25.62	76.90	19.15	20.99	
1972	91.81	128.46	55.12	92.18	85.32		96.72	5.77	21.57	25.78	78.23	19.55	20.27	
1973	95.99	132.84	58.24	94.02	86.72		98.81	6.23	21.24	27.13	74.84	20.20	19.36	
1974	97.70	133.70	57.29	95.62	99.15		99.09	6.86	21.14	25.64	77.06	19.70	19.16	
1975	99.22	134.40	58.41	96.43	84.97		95.97	6.76	20.65	25.96	78.28	18.43	19.04	
1976	97.85	131.19	63.14	98.08	87.53		97.79	6.86	21.48	28.95	80.56	19.45	18.77	
1977	99.65	132.37	65.80	90.34	90.07		98.76	6.92	24.57	25.25	78.79	20.31	18.28	
1978	98.67	129.84	67.58	91.10	78.72		100.26	7.39	23.19	23.40	76.27	20.97	17.99	
1979	101.29	132.11	67.18	92.97	75.36		102.86	7.57	23.93	24.58	73.14	22.34	18.74	
1980	98.38	127.34	66.99	96.83	76.87		102.83	7.84	23.03	24.10	74.98	22.30	18.56	
1981	101.04	130.02	67.65	101.81	68.34		102.08	8.39	23.25	24.37	74.58	22.11	18.29	
1982	98.61	126.42	68.63	94.08	73.30		101.70	8.45	24.19	24.81	71.58	22.22	18.24	
1983	98.10	125.40	71.07	91.41	68.76		100.67	8.52	23.81	24.70	72.41	22.50	17.79	
1984	97.16	123.84	73.63	92.76	66.54		100.05	8.24	22.72	24.20	69.94	23.11	17.06	
1985	96.28	122.33	77.91	96.50	63.25		98.89	9.17	23.56	24.07	71.00	24.62	16.66	
1986	95.29	120.65	80.11	91.01	59.43		99.91	9.59	23.64	24.22	70.30	25.08	16.55	
1987	96.54	122.03	83.61	89.91	52.58		100.88	10.29	24.50	25.60	67.47	26.51	16.20	
1988	94.57	119.42	96.39	91.67	50.08		99.44	10.78	24.01	25.19	67.42	27.42	15.70	8.66
1989	91.99	116.05	94.88	89.66	47.87		96.37	10.83	24.00	25.17	67.88	27.09	15.30	9.59
1990	88.92	112.12	96.35	95.85	42.38		95.43	10.98	22.39	23.95	64.29	28.14	15.06	8.95
1991	86.14	108.57	101.17	97.28	42.13		94.54	11.19	21.88	23.59	63.17	28.31	15.04	8.64
1992	82.14	103.56	98.55	87.62	47.60		92.57	11.26	20.97	23.16	64.54	28.81	14.55	8.74
1993	81.51	102.72	102.84	92.04	60.82		89.84	11.18	22.01	23.25	61.96	29.13	14.50	9.49
1994	81.79	102.91	108.93	99.21	55.51		90.68	11.54	22.20	23.51	63.69	30.83	14.52	8.33
1995	81.84	102.76	109.53	95.63	50.52	17.95	90.16	11.59	22.28	23.43	63.00	30.52	14.40	7.90
1996	80.38	100.72	110.65	97.42	48.80	19.61	89.86	11.29	22.09	23.37	60.71	30.70	14.95	8.41
1997	81.08	101.30	112.62	93.68	56.61	21.44	88.90	12.12	21.58	23.20	59.99	31.68	15.07	8.77
1998	82.46	102.69	116.99	95.39	62.34	23.24	88.50	11.72	21.85	23.09	63.87	32.47	15.21	8.81
1999	83.49	103.59	116.62	98.97	68.09	25.20	87.45	11.84	22.61	23.20	66.38	33.77	15.30	10.00
2000	81.42	100.64	112.84	101.24	69.73	27.62	87.98	11.82	24.72	23.93	63.83	35.16	15.73	9.49
2001	83.38	102.68	113.34	101.88	72.86		86.86	11.55	25.64	24.16	62.86	36.20	15.98	9.56

⁽¹⁾ In retail weight. 'Other Dairy Products' excludes cheeses.

⁽²⁾ In fresh equivalent weight.(3) In milk solid equivalent. - Butter included under "Oils and Fats".

⁽⁴⁾ In carcass weight equivalent.

⁽⁵⁾ In eviscerated weight equivalent.

2001, vol. 1, no. 1 **Food Statistics**

Table 2. Food Disappearance by Major Group, 1963 - 2001

		ОТ	HER		
Year	Oils and Fats (1)	Cereal Products (1)	Pulses and Nuts (1)	Sugars and Syrups (1)	
		(kg/pers	con)		
1963	18.89	73.80	6.95	43.45	
1964	18.94	63.28	8.04	44.27	
1965	18.35	77.02	7.32	45.30	
1966	19.08	66.13	6.70	47.28	
1967	20.39	67.22	7.04	45.61	
1968	20.81	67.13	6.87	46.28	
1969	20.95	69.14	6.34	46.17	
1970	20.74	68.86	6.53	46.06	
1971	20.25	64.23	8.31	45.43	
1972	21.20	67.21	7.77	44.97	
1973	21.20	68.23	8.15	47.43	
1974	21.58	66.85	8.80	41.55	
1975	21.61	67.51	9.73	40.22	
1976	22.05	69.54	6.77	42.30	
1977	22.03	67.82	5.35	42.37	
1978	21.79	66.70	7.73	41.18	
1979	21.94	65.49	5.92	41.30	
1980	21.91	68.90	5.81	35.00	
1981	22.41	65.95	8.19	38.52	
1982	22.26	68.52	7.85	37.86	
1983	23.11	66.78	7.31	39.93	
1984	22.37	67.64	7.36	41.45	
1985	23.11	71.12	7.15	42.20	
1986	22.75	70.58	8.70	42.28	
1987	23.70	72.15	8.07	43.41	
1988	23.14	75.00	7.47	39.46	
1989	22.40	72.93	7.52	37.31	
1990	22.10	74.12	7.68	37.37	
1991	23.33	71.53	7.50	37.24	
1992	22.06	72.55	7.89	40.65	
1993	23.11	75.31	9.28	41.46	
1994	23.68	76.95	9.87	42.58	
1995	25.08	79.31	9.41	38.85	
1996	28.44	82.91	9.48	39.10	
1997	31.89	86.12	8.70	39.92	
1998	33.08	86.72	9.59	38.60	
1999	32.17	87.75	10.03	38.79	
2000	31.77	88.32	10.10	40.68	
2001	31.86	88.66	9.73	39.38	

⁽¹⁾ In retail weight. 'Other Dairy Products' excludes cheeses.

⁽²⁾ In fresh equivalent weight.(3) In milk solid equivalent. - Butter included under "Oils and Fats".

⁽⁴⁾ In carcass weight equivalent.

⁽⁵⁾ In eviscerated weight equivalent.

Table 3. Food Disappearance, 1976 to 2001

	1976	1981	1986	1991	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
			(kg per pe	erson, reta	il weight, u	ınless othe	rwise spec	cified)		
Cereal Products										
Breakfast food	2.77	3.58	4.34	3.96	5.06	5.28	5.33	5.32	5.27	5.20
Corn flour and meal	1.96	2.19	2.04	2.42	3.97	4.34	4.33	3.63	2.85	2.94
Oatmeal and rolled oats	1.53	1.45	1.54	1.59	3.33	1.87	1.45	1.04	0.89	0.81
Pot and pearl barley	0.05	0.14	0.09	0.05	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.05
Rice	2.59	3.36	4.35	5.51	7.20	7.76	7.89	7.98	7.87	7.99
Rye flour	0.40	0.44	0.33	0.33	0.30	0.36	0.35	0.32	0.30	0.33
Wheat flour	60.24	54.78	57.89	57.68	62.94	66.42	67.30	69.40	71.07	71.34
Total	69.54	65.95	70.58	71.53	82.91	86.12	86.72	87.75	88.32	88.66
Sugars and Syrups										
Honey	0.83	1.09	0.86	0.78	1.02	0.82	1.22	0.82	0.62	0.78
Maple sugar	0.17	0.33	0.10	0.12	0.06	0.14	0.11	0.10	0.18	0.16
Refined sugar	41.29	37.10	41.32	36.35	38.02	38.97	37.27	37.86	39.87	38.44
Total	42.30	38.52	42.28	37.24	39.10	39.92	38.60	38.79	40.68	39.38
Red Meat										
Beef, carcass weight	50.42	39.86	38.20	33.28	31.39	31.37	31.84	32.50	31.95	30.69
Mutton and lamb, carcass weight	1.00	0.69	0.90	0.87	0.75	0.74	0.80	0.82	0.90	0.99
Offal, carcass weight	1.62	1.35	1.67	1.68	1.33	1.16	1.35	1.70	1.04	1.11
Pork, carcass weight	25.19	31.16	27.90	25.86	25.94	25.35	28.56	30.07	28.63	28.88
Veal, carcass weight	2.33	1.52	1.63	1.48	1.30	1.37	1.31	1.29	1.32	1.18
Total	80.56	74.58	70.30	63.17	60.71	59.99	63.87	66.38	63.83	62.86
Poultry										
Chicken, eviscerated weight	14.36	16.73	19.91	22.23	24.85	25.40	26.15	27.65	29.02	30.27
Stewing hen, eviscerated weight	1.15	1.31	1.05	1.54	1.74	2.05	2.06	1.97	1.89	1.74
Turkey, eviscerated weight	3.94	4.07	4.12	4.54	4.11	4.22	4.26	4.15	4.25	4.19
Total	19.45	22.11	25.08	28.31	30.70	31.68	32.47	33.77	35.16	36.20
Fish										
Fresh and frozen seafish, edible weight				4.28	4.49	4.29	4.01	4.81	4.50	4.57
Freshwater, edible weight				0.21	0.30	0.36	0.32	0.42	0.46	0.42
Processed seafish, edible weight				2.63	1.97	2.26	2.38	2.49	2.18	2.45
Shellfish total, edible weight				1.51	1.65	1.86	2.10	2.29	2.35	2.13
Total				8.64	8.41	8.77	8.81	10.00	9.49	9.56
Dairy										
Cheese, cheddar	1.59	2.45	2.61	3.12	3.06	3.17	3.15	3.27	3.17	2.97
Cheese, cottage	1.05	1.26	1.25	1.03	0.76	0.72	0.71	0.71	0.74	0.73
Cheese, processed	2.64	2.91	2.61	2.77	2.58	2.43	2.24	2.38	2.35	2.47
Cheese, variety	2.64	3.03	4.37	5.31	5.65	6.51	6.32	6.20	6.30	6.11
Cream, cereal 10%, litres	2.44	2.75	2.91	2.81	2.88	2.85	2.91	2.87	2.92	2.94
Cream, sour, litres	0.35	0.49	0.75	0.99	0.94	0.95	1.11	1.20	1.28	1.34
Cream, table 18%, litres	0.27	0.27	0.39	0.49	0.79	0.95	1.11	1.35	1.57	1.80
Cream, whipping 32% or 35%, litres	0.50	0.66	0.89	0.82	0.86	0.85	0.89	0.92	1.05	1.03
Ice cream, litres	11.92	12.57	12.19	10.65	10.85	10.33	10.15	9.99	8.59	9.20
Ice milk, litres	1.14	1.02	1.26	1.24	1.96	1.87	1.97	1.86	2.09	2.23
Milk, buttermilk, litres	0.61	0.57	0.52	0.46	0.40	0.38	0.43	0.43	0.39	0.39
Milk, chocolate drink, litres	3.16	3.89	3.51	3.42	3.94	4.01	4.23	4.65	4.53	4.86
Milk, concentrated skim, litres	0.29	1.42	0.63	1.09	0.60	0.59	0.61	0.31	0.31	0.26
Milk, concentrated whole, litres	3.65	2.15	2.02	1.41	1.07	1.18	0.67	1.00	2.53	2.15

Table 3. Food Disappearance, 1976 to 2001

	1976	1981	1986	1991	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
			(kg per p	erson, reta	il weight, u	ınless othe	rwise spec	rified)		
Dairy (cont'd)										
Milk, other whole milk products		0.14	0.29	0.37	0.49	0.58	0.56	0.71	0.84	1.01
Milk, partly skimmed 1%, litres				8.52	15.43	16.15	16.36	16.50	17.21	17.18
Milk, partly skimmed 2%, litres	45.89	55.18	61.48	55.81	46.99	45.36	44.55	43.45	43.12	41.72
Milk, skim, litres	3.57	3.37	4.74	6.37	7.74	8.02	8.19	8.34	8.57	8.71
Milk, standard, litres	44.56	39.06	29.66	19.94	15.37	14.98	14.74	14.08	14.16	14.00
Milk, sweetened concentrated skim, litres	Х	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.18	0.17	0.09	0.07	0.05	0.03
Milkshake, litres	0.49	0.98	1.03	0.69	0.60	0.71	0.77	0.76	0.60	0.49
Powder buttermilk	0.12	0.15	0.11	0.16	0.19	0.14	0.28	0.15	0.16	0.19
Powder skim milk	2.78	1.83	1.71	1.09	1.28	1.03	1.25	1.46	1.10	1.55
Powder whey	0.84	1.21	0.73	0.87	1.10	0.80	0.65	0.43	0.92	0.77
Sherbet, litres	0.15	0.12	0.10	0.12	0.17	0.21	0.18	0.21	0.39	0.35
Yogurt, litres	0.88	1.64	2.69	2.99	3.16	3.18	3.45	4.04	4.57	4.87
Total Dairy (milk solid)	28.95	24.37	24.22	23.59	23.37	23.20	23.09	23.20	23.93	24.16
Fluid milk	97.79	102.08	99.91	94.54	89.86	88.90	88.50	87.45	87.98	86.86
Total cheese	6.86	8.39	9.59	11.19	11.29	12.12	11.72	11.84	11.82	11.55
Total other dairy	21.48	23.25	23.64	21.88	22.09	21.58	21.85	22.61	24.72	25.64
Eggs (dozens)	18.77	18.29	16.55	15.04	14.95	15.07	15.21	15.30	15.73	15.98
Pulses and Nuts										
Beans baked and canned	2.13	2.32	2.31	1.55	1.43	1.42	1.38	1.38	1.37	1.42
Beans dry	0.56	0.61	0.74	0.76	2.00	1.31	1.62	2.10	1.87	1.80
Peanuts	2.62	2.84	2.94	2.74	3.22	3.06	3.13	2.91	2.94	2.67
Peas dry	0.49	1.11	1.19	1.16	1.89	2.00	2.39	2.31	2.42	2.29
Tree nuts	0.97	1.30	1.52	1.29	0.94	0.91	1.07	1.33	1.50	1.55
Total	6.77	8.19	8.70	7.50	9.48	8.70	9.59	10.03	10.10	9.73
Oils and Fats										
Butter	4.99	4.34	3.81	2.99	2.85	2.60	2.88	2.82	2.65	2.72
Margarine	5.41	6.10	5.96	5.55	5.33	5.39	5.35	5.20	5.02	4.89
Salad oils	4.02	3.76	5.34	5.64	9.61	12.50	13.00	13.25	13.40	13.50
Shortening and shortening oils	7.63	8.21	7.64	9.15	10.65	11.40	11.85	10.90	10.70	10.75
Total	22.05	22.41	22.75	23.33	28.44	31.89	33.08	32.17	31.77	31.86
Fruit Fresh	10.10	10.75	10.70	44.04	44.00	40.04	40.00	44.00	40.04	44.00
Apples	13.16	12.75	10.70	11.84	11.92	10.34	13.28	11.83	12.01	11.09
Apricots	0.10	0.07	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.19	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.18
Avocados	0.13	0.27	0.22	0.20	0.34	0.30	0.34	0.30	0.39	0.38
Bananas	10.17	10.49	11.52	12.68	13.75	13.96	13.77	13.75	12.95	13.04
Berries other	0.08	0.01	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.15	0.19	0.17	0.21
Blueberries	0.09	0.30	0.22	0.38	0.24	0.15	0.15	0.21	0.53	0.42
Cherries	0.64	0.40	0.31	0.32	0.28	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.36	0.45
Citrus other	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.04
Coconut	0.23	0.22	0.24	0.30	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.30	0.27
Cranberries	0.35	0.42	0.45	0.64	0.81	0.86	1.33	1.20	1.06	1.17
Dates	1.33	1.24	0.94	1.04	0.75	0.81	0.90	0.81	0.61	0.52
Figs	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.27	0.24	0.24	0.27	0.30	0.30
Fruit unspecified	0.20	0.36	0.89	1.29	1.84	1.78	1.80	1.99	2.06	2.16
Grapefruit	3.96	3.16	2.91	2.76	2.36	2.43	1.68	1.87	1.74	1.66
Grapes	5.64	4.85	5.56	5.49	4.20	4.41	3.90	3.96	4.53	4.19

Table 3. Food Disappearance, 1976 to 2001

	1976	1981	1986	1991	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
			(kg per pe	erson, reta	il weight, u	nless othe	rwise spec	ified)		
Fruit Fresh (cont'd)										
Guava and mangoes				0.46	0.69	0.70	0.85	0.95	0.92	0.96
Lemons	0.77	0.83	0.97	0.88	0.95	0.99	1.05	1.09	1.06	1.16
Limes	0.06	0.10	0.14	0.18	0.23	0.27	0.29	0.32	0.32	0.35
Mandarins	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.16	2.60	2.61	2.75	2.63	2.89	2.59
Melons musk and cantaloupe	1.19	1.20	1.81	1.41	2.28	2.44	2.60	2.83	2.73	2.57
Melons other	0.35	0.16	0.12	0.15	0.36	0.37	0.23	0.33	0.27	0.34
Melons total	3.78	4.17	5.42	3.73	7.31	7.63	7.57	8.62	8.37	7.90
Melons watermelons	2.12	2.39	2.82	1.53	3.79	3.91	3.76	4.40	4.29	3.56
Melons wintermelons	0.09	0.40	0.61	0.64	0.88	0.91	0.98	1.07	1.08	1.46
Nectarines	0.68	0.85	0.97	1.01	1.00	1.07	0.86	1.02	1.03	1.12
Oranges	12.91	11.80	10.66	7.40	9.22	9.97	10.09	7.63	9.40	8.65
Papayas				0.09	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.12	0.15	0.17
Peaches	2.36	1.85	1.67	1.72	1.53	1.37	1.22	1.30	1.33	1.39
Pears	1.81	1.93	1.94	2.08	2.18	2.25	2.30	2.45	2.30	2.38
Pineapples	0.31	0.45	0.48	0.58	0.57	0.77	0.80	1.01	1.27	1.51
Plums total	0.97	1.20	1.07	1.06	0.97	1.03	0.87	0.86	0.84	0.94
Prunes, plums and sloes				0.85	0.78	0.87	0.71	0.71	0.73	0.82
Quinces				0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
Strawberries	1.10	1.45	1.66	1.96	2.03	2.00	1.84	2.05	2.10	1.95
Total	61.14	59.48	59.40	58.08	63.21	63.59	65.19	63.51	65.22	63.42
Fruit Processed										
Apple pie filling	0.27	0.13	0.05	0.33	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11
Apple sauce	0.50	0.51	0.45	0.55	0.62	0.58	0.57	0.56	0.59	0.52
Apples canned	0.02	0.10	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.13	0.26
Apples dried	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.05
Apples frozen	0.16	0.04	0.11	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.06
Apricots canned	0.11	0.13	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
Blueberries canned	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01
Blueberries frozen	0.03	0.11	0.22	0.21	0.33	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.45
Cherries frozen	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.32	0.15	0.19	0.14	0.17	0.15	0.20
Fruit unspecified canned	2.00	1.20	1.44	1.21	1.18	1.59	1.48	1.72	1.68	1.63
Fruit unspecified dried	1.34	1.23	1.36	1.57	1.36	1.50	1.32	1.36	1.47	1.41
Fruit unspecified frozen	0.05	0.11	0.11	0.19	0.31	0.24	0.26	0.31	0.34	0.38
Peaches canned	1.28	1.13	1.05	0.86	1.16	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.07	1.08
Pears canned	0.71	0.53	0.47	0.36	0.45	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.38	0.39
Pineapples canned	1.06	1.30	1.07	1.34	1.04	1.06	0.96	1.03	0.95	0.97
Raspberries frozen	0.19	0.30	0.20	0.33	0.38	0.27	0.25	0.34	0.28	0.23
Strawberries canned	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05
Strawberries frozen	0.58	0.48	0.35	0.39	0.47	0.47	0.54	0.60	0.54	0.54
Total (fresh equivalent)	16.16	14.75	14.83	17.08	15.82	16.69	15.27	16.22	16.76	16.69
Total canned	5.99	5.08	4.63	4.79	4.75	5.00	4.77	5.07	5.01	5.05
Total frozen	1.18	1.23	1.17	1.48	1.71	1.70	1.68	1.94	1.82	1.86
Total dry	1.36	1.24	1.38	1.62	1.40	1.53	1.34	1.40	1.51	1.47
Vegetables Fresh										
Artichokes	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.08
Asparagus	0.15	0.19	0.24	0.37	0.22	0.25	0.26	0.31	0.35	0.36
Beans green and wax	0.55	0.70	0.72	0.83	0.74	0.76	0.80	0.71	0.80	0.80
Beets	0.41	0.59	0.34	0.29	0.29	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.32	0.36

Table 3. Food Disappearance, 1976 to 2001

	1976	1981	1986	1991	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
			(kg per p	erson, reta	il weight, ι	ınless othe	rwise spec	cified)		
Vegetables Fresh (cont'd)										
Broccoli	0.68	1.08	2.25	2.64	3.26	3.23	3.12	3.18	3.07	3.12
Brussels sprouts	0.11	0.14	0.20	0.15	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.16	0.17
Cabbage chinese				0.43	0.65	0.68	0.66	0.63	0.65	0.63
Cabbage	5.99	6.13	5.33	4.85	5.33	5.12	5.46	5.19	4.88	4.26
Carrots	7.26	7.62	8.09	8.21	8.70	7.42	8.79	7.52	7.76	7.59
Cauliflower	1.24	2.16	2.93	2.34	2.16	1.82	1.86	2.13	2.05	2.21
Celery	3.77	4.39	4.23	4.42	3.81	3.69	3.63	3.66	3.37	3.38
Corn	2.29	3.42	3.07	3.69	3.90	3.28	3.89	3.34	2.71	2.86
Cucumbers	2.03	2.23	2.95	2.88	3.47	3.34	3.78	3.63	3.83	4.24
Eggplant		0.17	0.22	0.26	0.32	0.35	0.33	0.35	0.39	0.40
Garlic		0.12	0.11	0.18	0.34	0.27	0.32	0.35	0.36	0.36
Kohlrabi		0.00	0.01	0.08	0.11	0.11	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.16
Leeks		0.06	0.05	0.09	0.20	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.22
Lettuce	8.81	9.36	9.91	10.40	9.36	10.26	10.81	10.63	10.29	11.05
Manioc		0.01	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06
Mushrooms	0.57	1.02	1.37	1.61	1.51	1.74	1.53	1.76	1.99	2.06
Okra		0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
Olives	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02
Onions and shallots	6.12	6.84	7.41	6.47	8.31	7.78	8.09	7.79	8.13	8.16
Parsley		0.10	0.16	0.15	0.19	0.19	0.25	0.24	0.26	0.27
Parsnips	0.15	0.16	0.13	0.10	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.12
Peas	0.07	0.15	0.08	0.13	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.22	0.24
Peppers	1.26	1.65	2.34	2.53	3.20	3.25	3.00	3.03	3.22	3.23
Potatoes sweet	0.39	0.46	0.40	0.28	0.42	0.47	0.55	0.58	0.60	0.61
Potatoes white	65.60	62.16	74.38	66.92	78.74	76.53	75.87	74.35	72.41	74.06
Pumpkins and squash		0.39	0.56	0.57	2.17	1.99	1.78	2.17	1.94	2.26
Radishes	0.63	0.53	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.53	0.48	0.52	0.50	0.50
Rappini	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.11	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.16
Rutabagas and turnip	2.72	2.72	2.18	2.02	1.97	2.12	1.97	1.86	1.47	1.23
Spinach	0.35	0.44	0.48	0.49	0.49	0.50	0.56	0.62	0.66	0.84
Tomatoes	5.87	6.76	7.32	6.22	7.36	7.43	6.84	7.52	7.63	8.30
Vegetables other edible root		0.01	0.01	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.14	0.17	0.18	0.20
Vegetables other leguminous				0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02
Vegetables unspecified	0.93	1.09	0.29	0.85	1.64	1.95	1.41	1.56	1.47	1.61
Total	118.07	122.51	137.88	129.97	148.30	144.46	145.46	143.08	140.19	143.86
Vegetables Processed										
Asparagus canned	0.23	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.23	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.16
Beans green and wax canned	1.30	1.42	0.99	0.85	0.94	1.01	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.16
Beans green and wax frozen	0.32	0.50	0.44	0.46	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.29	0.30	0.31
Beets canned	0.33	0.26	0.21	0.34	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.18	0.19
Broccoli frozen	0.14	0.27	0.15	0.30	0.52	0.55	0.57	0.61	0.57	0.61
Brussels sprouts frozen	0.14	0.21	0.18	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.07
Carrots canned	0.19	0.21	0.21	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.13
Carrots frozen	0.43	0.61	1.00	1.04	1.23	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.14
Cauliflower frozen	0.05	0.17	0.09	0.14	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.16	0.17
Corn canned	1.80	2.13	1.89	1.70	1.50	1.60	1.58	1.56	1.54	1.48
Corn frozen	0.21	0.62	0.85	0.84	0.97	1.04	0.88	0.84	0.87	0.98
Lima beans frozen	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.05

Table 3. Food Disappearance, 1976 to 2001

	1976	1981	1986	1991	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
			(kg per p	erson, reta	ail weight, ι	ınless othe	erwise spe	cified)		
Vegetables Processed (cont'd)										
Mushrooms canned	0.84	1.26	1.46	1.16	0.88	0.77	0.76	0.71	0.72	0.73
Peas canned	1.44	1.47	1.23	0.79	0.74	0.79	0.78	0.72	0.71	0.70
Peas frozen	1.07	1.21	0.95	1.28	1.18	1.20	1.25	1.18	1.17	1.16
Spinach frozen	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.13
Tomatoes canned	2.98	3.39	3.03	3.16	3.53	3.70	3.67	3.71	3.72	3.73
Tomatoes, pulp, paste and puree	1.18	1.69	2.04	2.27	2.94	2.72	2.69	2.49	2.50	2.51
Vegetables unspecified canned	1.48	1.35	1.16	1.49	1.62	1.99	2.23	2.04	1.95	1.80
Vegetables unspecified frozen				0.70	0.82	0.85	0.88	0.83	0.91	0.93
Total (fresh equivalent)	14.30	17.05	16.13	16.97	18.05	18.59	18.82	18.15	18.09	18.14
Total canned	11.78	13.34	12.36	12.00	12.70	13.10	13.37	12.85	12.74	12.59
Total frozen	2.51	3.71	3.77	4.97	5.36	5.49	5.45	5.30	5.35	5.55
Juice										
Apple juice, litres	3.91	7.26	9.14	8.31	6.97	6.15	6.50	6.88	6.68	6.84
Grape juice, litres	0.31	0.87	1.73	1.83	4.44	4.53	4.11	3.18	3.25	2.87
Grapefruit juice, litres	1.09	1.53	0.84	0.90	1.01	0.95	0.70	0.79	0.98	0.76
Lemon juice, litres	0.29	0.27	0.26	0.34	0.40	0.35	0.32	0.37	0.33	0.38
Orange juice, litres	8.80	12.75	11.72	7.99	13.58	14.92	12.83	13.37	14.44	14.09
Pineapple juice, litres	0.34	0.58	0.29	0.77	0.67	0.69	0.65	0.72	0.78	0.95
Tomato juice, litres	3.64	3.62	2.77	2.05	1.87	1.48	1.52	1.51	1.48	1.54
Total	18.38	26.89	26.75	22.20	28.94	29.07	26.64	26.82	27.94	27.43
Total fruit juice	14.73	23.26	23.98	20.15	27.07	27.59	25.12	25.31	26.46	25.89
Total vegetable juice	3.64	3.62	2.77	2.05	1.87	1.48	1.52	1.51	1.48	1.54
Beverages										
Ale, beer, stout and porter, litres	83.43	84.07	79.45	73.01	67.49	67.80	68.57	68.96	67.31	68.25
Distilled spirits, litres	7.98	7.96	6.15	4.88	4.38	4.61	4.88	5.10	5.42	6.14
Wines, litres	6.44	9.01	9.69	8.25	8.51	8.67	9.01	9.43	8.70	8.99
Coffee, litres	98.08	101.81	91.01	97.28	97.42	93.68	95.39	98.97	101.24	101.88
Soft drinks, litres	63.14	67.65	80.11	101.17	110.65	112.62	116.99	116.62	112.84	113.34
Tea, litres	87.53	68.34	59.43	42.13	48.80	56.61	62.34	68.09	69.73	72.86
Water, bottled, litres					19.61	21.44	23.24	25.20	27.62	
Total	364.97	365.72	352.60	348.93	385.81	394.50	407.06	419.20	420.80	
Total alcoholic	97.85	101.04	95.29	86.14	80.38	81.08	82.46	83.49	81.42	83.38
Total non-alcoholic	267.12	264.68	257.30	262.79	305.43	313.43	324.60	335.71	339.37	55.00

Table 4. Nutrients Available from the Canadian Food Supply, 1976 to $2001^{(1)\,(2)}$

Table 4: Nathents Available ii	om the c	zariaaiai	11 00a C	Juppiy,	1370 10 2	-001				
	1976	1981	1986	1991	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
				рє	er person	/ per da	у			
Energy (kcal)	3172.0	3136.5	3238.7	3166.6	3474.9	3595.5	3652.0	3666.5	3679.0	3674.4
Carbohydrates (g)	393.0	381.9	407.5	397.2	439.5	446.6	446.8	448.5	454.1	451.6
Proteins (g)	102.0	101.2	101.9	99.0	103.7	104.2	106.9	109.5	109.1	109.2
Fat - total (g)	122.0	123.2	124.5	124.0	138.6	148.4	153.1	152.3	151.6	151.4
Mono-unsaturated fatty acids	55.6	56.8	57.0	58.8	67.0	72.3	74.8	73.6	73.1	73.0
Poly-unsaturated fatty acids	17.2	17.9	19.4	20.0	25.0	28.2	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1
Saturated fatty acids	39.6	39.2	38.6	36.8	37.6	38.4	39.5	39.8	39.6	39.5
Cholestrol (mg)	409.2	399.7	383.9	359.1	352.9	354.5	364.5	374.4	372.9	375.4
Vitamin A (re)	1410.8	1463.5	1534.9	1516.6	1565.1	1473.2	1592.4	1528.3	1489.3	1494.2
B Vitamins										
Thiamin (mg)	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Riboflavin (mg)	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
Niacin (ne)	50.1	49.5	50.5	49.2	52.0	52.6	53.9	55.2	55.2	55.5
Folate (mcg)	257.1	272.2	278.2	266.3	307.9	306.5	314.7	318.8	317.0	317.0
Vitamin B-6 (mg)	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Vitamin B-12 (mg)	8.2	7.4	7.4	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.7	7.1	6.7	6.7
Vitamin C (mg)	102.8	113.9	121.3	111.8	129.5	129.7	126.9	125.5	128.2	128.0
Vitamin D (mcg)	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0
Vitamin E (mg)	9.5	10.1	10.9	10.5	12.6	14.3	14.6	14.5	14.4	14.3
Vitamin K (mcg)	115.1	114.5	142.7	147.4	215.0	263.8	274.3	278.6	280.9	284.9
Calcium (mg)	889.2	930.1	928.0	917.8	933.3	928.7	934.1	937.8	949.6	956.6
Phosphorus (mg)	1624.5	1647.0	1653.7	1615.4	1706.1	1690.4	1719.1	1745.3	1748.4	1754.4
Magnesium (mg)	318.0	324.8	327.5	317.6	345.8	344.0	351.2	355.9	356.8	358.4
Sodium (mg)	1279.4	1350.7	1312.7	1257.3	1235.3	1242.0	1255.6	1261.7	1250.5	1257.2
Potassium (mg)	3883.4	3914.9	3979.6	3771.7	4130.7	4062.1	4129.9	4158.6	4154.2	4192.5
Foldssluff (ffig)	3003.4	3314.3	3919.0	3111.1	4130.7	4002.1	4129.9	4130.0	4104.2	4132.3
Iron (mg)	17.6	17.1	17.9	17.4	19.2	19.5	19.9	20.3	20.3	20.3
Zinc (mg)	13.7	13.5	13.7	13.0	13.3	13.4	13.8	14.1	14.0	13.9
Copper (mg)	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Manganese (mg)	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.6	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1
Fibre, total dietary (g)	15.3	15.6	16.3	16.0	18.3	18.1	18.3	18.0	18.0	18.0

⁽¹⁾ For data by type of food and major food group, please use Canada Food Stats (CD-ROM) (23F0001-XCB)

⁽²⁾ Does not allow for losses, such as waste and/or spoilage, in stores, households, private institutions or restaurants or losses during preparation.

Table 5. Comparison Table between Canada and United States - Per Person Disappearance of SELECTED Commodities, 1997 to 2001

	FRU	IITS(1)	VEGE	TABLES	DAIRY PRODUCTS (1)							
	Canada	U.S.	Canada	U.S.	Canada	U.S.	Canada	U.S.	Canada	U.S.		
	(kg)		(kg)		(litre)		(kg)					
'ear	Fres	h Fruit(2)	Fresh V	/egetables	Stand	lard Milk	Chedd	ar Cheese	Ice Cı	ream		
				1)(5)					(kg	g)		
997	61.54	55.92	138.24	121.66	14.98	30.34	3.17	4.28	6.05	7.29		
998	63.16	55.69	140.19	118.96	14.74	29.63	3.15	4.27	5.95	7.38		
999	61.32	55.97	137.41	120.16	14.08	29.71	3.27	4.43	5.85	7.58		
000	62.72	54.75	135.26	122.02	14.16	29.33	3.17	4.41	5.03	7.47		
001	61.07		138.64		14.00		2.97		5.39			
	Frozen Fruit(3)		Frozen	Vegetables	2%	Milk	Variet	y Cheese	Cream	ns(10)		
			(6)(15)						(litr			
997	1.46	1.23	8.23	8.72	45.36	28.72	6.51	5.31	5.60	3.78		
998	1.43	1.42	7.78	8.77	44.55	27.83	6.32	5.43	6.02	3.85		
999	1.63	1.24	7.61	8.69	43.45	27.71	6.20	5.64	6.34	4.06		
000	1.48	1.27	7.61	8.38	43.12	26.97	6.30	6.17	6.81	4.26		
001	1.48		8.02		41.72		6.11		7.10			
	Canned Fruit(4)		Canned Vegetables (7)(15)		Light Milk(8)		Process	sed Cheese	Ice N			
	0.00	7.00			04.47	04.40	0.40	0.00	(kg			
997	3.20	7.26	28.79	43.94	24.17	24.43	2.43	2.90	1.02	3.53		
998	3.09	6.17	28.75	43.96	24.55	24.55	2.24	2.89	1.07	3.68		
999	3.16	6.76	28.01	42.65	24.84	23.83	2.38	3.07	1.01	3.40		
000	3.15	6.31	28.03	42.62	25.78	23.06	2.35	2.92	1.14	3.31		
001	3.25		27.68		25.89		2.47		1.21			
		Fruit Juices Vegetable Juice(1)		` '	Other Milk(9)		Total Cheese		Yogurt			
		itre)	2	litre)					(litr			
997	27.59	31.96	1.48		4.39	5.70	12.12	12.49	3.18	2.21		
998	25.12	31.08	1.52		4.67	5.97	11.72	12.60	3.45	2.17		
999	25.31	34.15	1.51		5.08	6.15	11.84	13.14	4.04	2.14		
000	26.46	30.81	1.48		4.92	6.17	11.82	13.50	4.57	2.35		
001	25.89		1.54		5.25		11.55		4.87			
					Flu	id Milk			Cottage			
007					0000	00.47			(kg			
997					88.90	89.17			0.72	1.19		
998					88.50	87.97			0.71	1.21		
999					87.45	87.40			0.71	1.18		
000					87.98	85.52			0.74	1.19		
001					86.86				0.73			

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service

Table 5. Comparison Table between Canada and United States - Per Person Disappearance of SELECTED Commodities, 1997 to 2001

	CERE	ALS (1)	ME	AT	BEVER	RAGES	FATS	S (1)	OTH	IER
	Canada	U.S.	Canada	U.S.	Canada	U.S.	Canada	U.S.	Canada	U.S.
	(kg)		(kg)		(litre)		(kg)		(kg)	
Year	Whea	t Flour	Bee	ef(1)	Soft	Drinks(1)	Mai	rgarine	Fish	(12)
1997	66.42	66.62	22.90	29.74	112.62	177.29	5.39	3.83	8.77	6.47
1998	67.30	65.73	23.25	30.18	116.99	181.25	5.35	3.71	8.81	6.59
1999	69.40	65.34	23.73	30.55	116.62	188.09	5.20	3.58	10.00	6.74
2000	71.07	66.35	23.36	30.62	112.84	186.58	5.02	3.72	9.49	6.89
2001	71.34		22.41	29.86	113.34		4.89		9.56	6.89
	Ri	ce	Р	ork(1)	Con	ffee	But	ter	Nuts(1	3)
1997	7.76	8.20	19.27	21.61	93.68	88.23	2.60	1.85	4.22	3.82
1998	7.89	8.31	21.71	23.27	95.39	90.35	2.88	2.01	4.44	3.92
1999	7.98	8.85	22.85	23.83	98.97	95.15	2.82	2.12	4.49	4.12
2000	7.87	8.96	21.76	23.06	101.24	99.44	2.65	2.08	4.74	4.01
2001	7.99		21.95	22.55	101.88	**	2.72		4.49	
	Breakfast Food		Chicken and Stewing Hen(11)		Tea		Salad Oil		Pulse	s(14)
1997	5.28	7.39	27.46	37.28	56.61	27.46	12.50	12.72	3.31	3.59
1998	5.33	1.08	28.21	37.50	62.34	31.28	13.00	12.38	4.01	3.95
1999	5.32	7.03	29.62	39.84	68.09	31.22	13.25	13.05	4.41	4.01
2000	5.27		30.91	40.08	69.73	29.66	13.40	15.29	4.29	3.89
2001	5.20		32.01	40.63	72.86		13.50		4.09	
			Turke	ey(11)			Shorten	ing and	Eggs	s(15)
							Shorten	ing Oil	(num	
1997			4.22	7.82			11.40	9.32	180.90	234.43
1998			4.26	8.00			11.85	9.32	182.55	239.10
1999			4.15	7.94			10.90	9.56	183.56	248.90
2000			4.25	7.84			10.70	10.46	188.73	249.68
2001			4.19	7.88			10.75		191.71	
							Oils an	d Fats		
1997							31.89	27.72		
1998							33.08	27.41		
1999							32.17	28.32		
2000							31.77	31.55		
2001							31.86			

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service

FOOTNOTES for Table 5 Comparison Table Between Canada and United States

- (1) In retail weight.
- (2) Includes apples, apricots, avocados, bananas, cherries, cranberries, grapes, kiwi, mangoes, peaches and nectarines, pears, pineapples, papayas, plums and prunes, strawberries, melons, oranges, lemons, limes, and grapefruit.
- (3) Includes raspberries, strawberries, blueberries, apples and cherries.
- (4) Includes apples and applesauce, apricots, peaches, pears and pineapples.
- (5) Includes artichokes, asparagus, beans, broccoli, Brussel sprouts, cabbage, carrots, cauliflower, celery, corn, cucumbers, eggplant, garlic, lettuce, mushrooms, onions, peppers, potatoes, radishes, spinach, sweet potatoes and tomatoes.
- (6) Includes asparagus, beans, broccoli, carrots, cauliflower, peas and corn.
- (7) Includes asparagus, beans, cabbage, carrots, corn, cucumbers, peas, mushrooms and tomatoes.
- (8) Includes 1% and skim milk (Canada); includes 1% and 0.5% milk (U.S.).
- (9) Includes lower-fat buttermilk and flavoured milk.
- (10) Includes cereal, table, sour and whipping cream.
- (11) In eviscerated weight.
- (12) In edible weight.
- (13) Includes tree nuts, peanuts and coconuts.
- (14) Includes dry peas and lentils, and dry beans.
- (15) In fresh equivalent.