Catalogue no. 71-544-XIE

## Labour Force Survey Products and Services

2007



Statistics Statistique Canada Canada

## Canadä

#### How to obtain more information

Specific inquiries about this product and related statistics or services should be directed to: Labour Statistics Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, K1A 0T6 (telephone: 1-800-263-1136).

For information on the wide range of data available from Statistics Canada, you can contact us by calling one of our toll free numbers. You can also contact us by e-mail or by visiting our website at *www.statcan.ca*.

National inquiries line **1-800-263-1136** National telecommunications device for the hearing impaired **1-800-363-7629** Depository Services Program inquiries **1-800-700-1033** Fax line for Depository Services Program **1-800-889-9734** E-mail inquiries *infostats@statcan.ca* Website *www.statcan.ca* 

#### Information to access the product

This product, catalogue no. 71-544-XIE, is available for free in electronic format. To obtain a single issue, visit our website at *www.statcan.ca* and select Publications.

#### Standards of service to the public

Statistics Canada is committed to serving its clients in a prompt, reliable, courteous, and fair manner. To this end, the Agency has developed standards of service that its employees observe in serving its clients. To obtain a copy of these service standards, please contact Statistics Canada toll free at 1-800-263-1136. The service standards are also published on *www.statcan.ca* under About us > Providing services to Canadians.



Statistics Canada Labour Statistics Division

# Labour Force Survey Products and Services

2007

Published by authority of the Minister responsible for Statistics Canada
© Minister of Industry, 2007
All rights reserved. The content of this electronic publication may be reproduced, in whole or in part, and by any means, without further permission from Statistics Canada, subject to the following conditions: that it be done solely for the purposes of private study, research, criticism, review or newspaper summary, and/or for non-commercial purposes; and that Statistics Canada be fully acknowledged as follows: Source (or "Adapted from", if appropriate): Statistics Canada, year of publication, name of product, catalogue number, volume and issue numbers, reference period and page(s). Otherwise, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form, by any means—electronic, mechanical or photocopy—or for any purposes without prior written permission of Licensing Services, Client Services Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada K1A 0T6.
February 2007
Catalogue no. 71-544-XIE
ISSN 1710-2464
Frequency: Annual
Ottawa
La version française de cette publication est disponible sur demande (nº 71-544-XIF au catalogue).
Note of appreciation
Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued cooperation and goodwill.

## **User information**

#### Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

### **Table of contents**

Int	troduction	4	
Wh	/hat is the LFS?	4	
Wh	/hat does it measure?	4	
Ab	bout this catalogue	4	
Essential tools of the trade			
Re	elated products	5	
Ар	ppendix		
I	Other products and services	10	
II	More about the LFS	13	

### Introduction

#### What is the LFS?

The Labour Force Survey (LFS) is a monthly survey involving around 54,000 Canadian households. The goal of the survey is to provide a detailed, current picture of the labour market across the country.

#### What does it measure?

The LFS is the only Statistics Canada source of current, monthly estimates of total employment (including self-employment) and unemployment. Many people know it as the source of the unemployment rate but LFS data are also used to produce other standard labour market indicators such as the employment rate and the participation rate. Along with these popular measures, the LFS also provides employment estimates by industry, occupation, hours worked and much more, all cross-classifiable by a variety of personal characteristics. For employees, wage, union status, job permanency and workplace size are also produced.

#### About this catalogue

This catalogue briefly describes all LFS products offered on a monthly, annual and occasional basis. It includes products, uses, general release dates, formats available and prices.

#### Essential tools of the trade

These products are aimed at labour market economists, analysts, consultants, planners, forecasters and academics in both the private and public sector. They provide current and historical labour market snapshots in a variety of formats. Whether you want to analyze the data yourself, to read analysis on a certain topic, to know more about the survey or to learn how a certain variable is measured, these products are designed to help you.

## **Related products**

### Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

282-0001	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by sex and detailed age group, unadjusted for seasonality
282-0002	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by sex and detailed age group
282-0003	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by educational attainment, sex and age group, unadjusted
	for seasonality
282-0004	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by educational attainment, sex and age group
282-0005	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by full- and part-time students during school months, sex
	and age group, unadjusted for seasonality
282-0006	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by students during summer months, sex and age group
	unadjusted for seasonality
282-0007	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)
	sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality
282-0008	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)
	sex and age group
282-0009	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by National Occupational Classification for Statistics
	(NOC-S) and sex, unadjusted for seasonality
282-0010	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by National Occupational Classification for Statistics
	(NOC-S) and sex
282-0011	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employment by class of worker, North American Industry
	Classification System (NAICS) and sex, unadjusted for seasonality
282-0012	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employment by class of worker, North American Industry
	Classification System (NAICS) and sex
282-0013	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), part-time employment by reason for part-time work, se
	and age group, unadjusted for seasonality
282-0014	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), part-time employment by reason for part-time work, se
	and age group
282-0015	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by usual hours worked, main or all jobs, sex and age group
	unadjusted for seasonality
282-0016	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by usual hours worked, main or all jobs, sex and age group
282-0017	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by actual hours worked, main or all jobs, sex and age
	group, unadjusted for seasonality
282-0018	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by actual hours worked, main or all jobs, sex and age
000 0040	group
282-0019	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by usual hours worked, class of worker, North American
000 0000	Industry Classification System (NAICS) and sex, unadjusted for seasonality
282-0020	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by usual hours worked, class of worker, North American
000 0004	Industry Classification System (NAICS) and sex
282-0021	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by actual hours worked, class of worker, North American
	Industry Classification System (NAICS) and sex, unadjusted for seasonality
282-0022	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by actual hours worked, class of worker, North American
000 0000	Industry Classification System (NAICS) and sex
282-0023	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by usual hours worked, class of worker, Nationa
	Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S) and sex, unadjusted for seasonality

282-0024 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by usual hours worked, class of worker, National Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S) and sex Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by actual hours worked, class of worker, National 282-0025 Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S) and sex, unadjusted for seasonality 282-0026 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by actual hours worked, class of worker, National Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S) and sex 282-0027 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by total and average usual and actual hours worked, main or all jobs, type of work, sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality 282-0028 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by total and average usual and actual hours worked, main or all jobs, type of work, sex and age group Labour force survey estimates (LFS), average days lost for personal reasons per full-time 282-0029 employee by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), sex and age group Labour force survey estimates (LFS), average days lost for personal reasons per full-time 282-0030 employee by National Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S), sex and age group Labour force survey estimates (LFS), multiple jobholders by North American Industry 282-0031 Classification System (NAICS), sex and age group Labour force survey estimates (LFS), multiple jobholders by North American Industry 282-0032 Classification System (NAICS), sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality Labour force survey estimates (LFS), multiple jobholders by National Occupational Classification 282-0033 for Statistics (NOC-S), sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality 282-0034 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), multiple jobholders by National Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S), sex and age group Labour force survey estimates (LFS), multiple jobholders by usual hours worked at main and all 282-0035 jobs, unadjusted for seasonality Labour force survey estimates (LFS), multiple jobholders by usual hours worked at main and all 282-0036 jobs 282-0037 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), job tenure by type of work, sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality 282-0038 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), job tenure by type of work, sex and age group 282-0039 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), job tenure by National Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S) and sex, unadjusted for seasonality 282-0040 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), job tenure by National Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S) and sex Labour force survey estimates (LFS), job tenure by North American Industry Classification 282-0041 System (NAICS) and sex, unadjusted for seasonality Labour force survey estimates (LFS), job tenure by North American Industry Classification 282-0042 System (NAICS) and sex Labour force survey estimates (LFS), duration of unemployment by sex and age group, 282-0047 unadjusted for seasonality 282-0048 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), duration of unemployment by sex and age group Labour force survey estimates (LFS), unemployment by type of work sought and search method, 282-0049 sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality 282-0050 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), unemployment by type of work sought and search method, sex and age group 282-0051 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), retirement age by class of worker and sex 282-0052 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by census metropolitan area, sex and age group, 3-month moving average, unadjusted for seasonality 282-0053 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by census metropolitan area, sex and age group Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by economic region and territories, 3-month moving 282-0054 average, unadjusted for seasonality 282-0055 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by economic region and territories

- 282-0056 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employment by census metropolitan area and North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 3-month moving average, unadjusted for seasonality
- 282-0057 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employment by census metropolitan area and North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)
- 282-0058 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employment by census metropolitan area and National Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S), 3-month moving average, unadjusted for seasonality
- 282-0059 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employment by census metropolitan area and National Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S)
- 282-0060 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employment by economic region and North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 3-month moving average, unadjusted for seasonality
- 282-0061 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employment by economic region and North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)
- 282-0062 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employment by economic region and National Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S), 3-month moving average, unadjusted for seasonality
- 282-0063 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employment by economic region and National Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S)
- 282-0064 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by selected medium-sized cities
- 282-0069 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), wages of employees by type of work, National Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S), sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality
- 282-0070 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), wages of employees by type of work, National Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S), sex and age group
- 282-0071 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), wages of employees by type of work, North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality
- 282-0072 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), wages of employees by type of work, North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), sex and age group
- 282-0073 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), wages of employees by job permanence, union coverage, sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality
- 282-0074 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), wages of employees by job permanence, union coverage, sex and age group
- 282-0075 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employees by establishment size, North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality
- 282-0076 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employees by establishment size, North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), sex and age group
- 282-0077 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employees by union coverage, North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality
- 282-0078 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employees by union coverage, North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), sex and age group
- 282-0079 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employees by job permanency, North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality
- 282-0080 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employees by job permanency, North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), sex and age group
- 282-0081 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employees working overtime (weekly) by National Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S), sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality
- 282-0082 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employees working overtime (weekly) by National Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S), sex and age group
- 282-0083 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employees working overtime (weekly) by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality
- 282-0084 Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employees working overtime (weekly) by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), sex and age group

282-0085	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), supplementary unemployment rates by sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality
282-0086	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), supplementary unemployment rates by sex and age group
282-0087	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by sex and age group, seasonally adjusted and unadjusted
282-0088	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employment by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), seasonally adjusted and unadjusted
282-0089	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employment by class of worker and sex, seasonally
	adjusted and unadjusted
282-0090	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by census metropolitan area, 3-month moving average, seasonally adjusted and unadjusted
282-0091	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by Montréal, Toronto and Vancouver census metropolitan areas, seasonally adjusted and unadjusted
282-0092	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), actual hours worked by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), seasonally adjusted
282-0093	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employment by National Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S), seasonally adjusted
282-0094	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS),
282-0095	Canada, seasonally adjusted Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by full- and part-time students during school months, sex
	and age group
282-0096	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by urban and rural areas based on 2001 census boundaries, sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality
282-0097	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by urban and rural areas based on 2001 census boundaries, sex and age group
282-0098	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employment by urban and rural areas based
202-0000	on 2001 census boundaries, class of worker and North American Industry Classification System
	(NAICS), unadjusted for seasonality
282-0099	Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employment by urban and rural areas based
	on 2001 census boundaries, class of worker and North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)

#### Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

3701 Labour Force Survey

#### Selected tables of Canadian statistics from Statistics Canada

- Labour force characteristics
- Employment by industry
- Selected economic indicators, Canada and United States (monthly and quarterly)
- Economy E-Cluster Indicators Front Page (English)
- Days lost per worker due to illness or disability, by sex, by provinces

- Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)
- · Labour force and participation rates by sex and age group
- · Labour force, employed and unemployed, numbers and rates, by provinces
- Employment by industry and sex
- Full-time and part-time employment by sex and age group
- Labour force characteristics by age and sex
- Distribution of employed people, by industry, by province
- Labour force characteristics, population 15 years and older, by census metropolitan area
- Labour force characteristics, population 15 years and older, by economic region, by province
- Days lost per worker by cause, by provinces
- Days lost per worker by industry and sex
- People employed, by educational attainment
- Reasons for part-time work by sex and age group
- Self-employment, historical summary
- Employment by age, sex, type of work, class of worker and provinces (monthly)
- Employment by major industry groups, seasonally adjusted, by provinces (monthly)
- Actual hours worked per week by industry, seasonally adjusted (monthly)
- Average hourly wages of employees by selected characteristics and profession, unadjusted data, by provinces (monthly)
- Labour force characteristics, seasonally adjusted, by province (monthly)
- Labour force characteristics, unadjusted, by province (monthly)
- Labour force characteristics, seasonally adjusted, by census metropolitan area (3 month moving average)
- Labour force characteristics, unadjusted, by census metropolitan area (3 month moving average)
- Labour force characteristics, unadjusted, by economic region (3 month moving average)

## Appendix I

#### Other products and services

#### Labour force information

#### 71-001-X Labour Force Information

This monthly publication provides timely labour market statistics. It also offers a brief commentary highlighting recent developments in the Canadian labour market. It includes a series of charts and tables on a variety of labour force characteristics such as employment and unemployment for Canada, the provinces, metropolitan areas and economic regions.

This publication is useful for those who need to be informed on current labour market conditions across the country.

This publication is available electronically in PDF and HTML formats on the Statistics Canada website. You can have access to this publication on the day of release by 7 a.m., usually the first Friday of the month. (For Labour Force Survey release dates, visit: *www.statcan.ca/english/Release/2007.htm.*)

#### The Canadian Labour Market at a Glance

71-222-X The Canadian Labour Market at a Glance

This online publication provides an overview of a host of labour market topics, illustrated by charts. Among these topics: labour market trends; employment by industry; trends in workplace training; reasons workers select part-time jobs; absenteeism rates; wages and income; international comparisons; labour markets in provinces and census metropolitan areas; and the labour market for immigrants and Aboriginal people.

The publication will be of particular interest to labour market specialists, economists, researchers and students and teachers — in fact, anyone interested in monitoring labour market trends. It also uses a variety of survey data and analysis, making it an invaluable reference document on labour issues.

#### Methodology of the Canadian Labour Force Survey

71-526-X Methodology of the Canadian Labour Force Survey

This publication offers an in-depth look at the methodological and operational aspects of the LFS, covering stratification, sampling, survey operations, weighting, estimation and data quality.

This document would be of interest to those who would like more in-depth methodological information on the Labour Force Survey than provided by the Guide to the Labour Force Survey.

#### Guide to the Labour Force Survey

#### 71-543-G Guide to the Labour Force Survey

This publication discusses relevant concepts and terminology of the Labour Force Survey and explores the survey questionnaire on an item-by-item basis. It also briefly covers the background and objectives of the LFS, describes how labour force status is determined, and looks at survey methodology, collection procedures, data processing and quality measures. It provides a useful dictionary of definitions of survey terms and variables, as well as defining subprovincial regions. This publication is useful for anyone using any of the Labour Force Survey products.

71-587-X Aboriginal Peoples Living Off-reserve in Western Canada: Estimates from the Labour Force Survey

#### Labour Force Historical Review on CD-ROM

#### 71F0004X Labour Force Historical Review

This annual CD-ROM is designed to provide a historical perspective of a wide variety of Labour Force Survey estimates. At the click of a mouse, you can easily access key variables, such as employment and unemployment levels and rates, as well as demographic characteristics like age, sex, educational attainment and family relationships. Also available are data by provincial level, metropolitan area and economic region, industry, occupation, wages, union membership levels, job tenure, workplace size, hours worked and much more. Included are annual and monthly series (with some seasonally adjusted), generally going back to 1976.

This CD allows you to do your own analysis of the labour market over time. If you need labour market data for presentations, for quick answers or in-depth analysis, or if you need to see historical movements or current trends, to forecast employment or unemployment trends, or to see labour trends in a specific province, metropolitan city or economic region, this CD will be helpful.

For more information on this CD-ROM (list of tables, prices for networks or more than one user, system requirements, etc.), visit: *www.statcan.ca/english/ads/71F0004XCB/index.htm*.

71F0031X Improvements to the Labour Force Survey (LFS)

#### Microdata file

#### 71M0001X Labour Force Survey Microdata File

This public use microdata file contains non-aggregated data for a wide variety of variables collected from the Labour Force Survey (LFS). This product is for users who prefer to do their own analysis by focusing on specific subgroups in the population or by cross-classifying variables that are not in our catalogued products.

This file contains both personal characteristics for all individuals in the household and detailed labour force characteristics for household members 15 years of age and over. See appendix II in this publication for a list of the variables in this product. These variables are available by province and for the three largest census metropolitan areas (Montreal, Toronto, and Vancouver). This is a monthly file, and is available going back to 1976.

Also included is the Labour Force Survey Microdata User Guide - which has been produced to facilitate the manipulation of the microdata file of the survey. This guide provides detailed information covering such topics as concepts and definitions; survey methodology; data collection; data processing; data quality; guidelines for tabulation, analysis and release; sampling variability tables and weighting. In addition, the questionnaire and record layouts for both the Public Use Microdata File (PUMF) and the Confidential Master File are included.

#### Perspectives on Labour and Income

#### 75-001-X Perspectives on Labour and Income

This publication brings together and analyzes a wide range of labour and income data. It covers topics such as youth in the labour market, pensions and retirement, work arrangements, education and training, and trends in the family income, to name a few. The publication also devotes sections to new products, surveys, research projects, conferences, and selected data from our extensive database of labour and income statistical indicators.

Perspectives is available in a monthly electronic format on the Internet as well as quarterly in print format. The print format provides you with the durability and portability of paper along with 5 to 6 feature articles every quarter. For more timeliness, view the monthly online issue which provides you with 1 to 2 articles every month and the ability to copy, search and sort the data right into your own documents or databases. For free online articles, visit *www.statcan.ca/english/studies/75-001/archive/peixsuca.htm*.

#### CANSIM

A large selection of high-demand LFS monthly and annual average time series is also available through CANSIM, Statistics Canada's electronic online database. Over 90 tables or 1.4 million series are updated at the time of release (by 7 a.m. on the day of each monthly release), and revised when appropriate. This database is useful for those who want online access to a specific series of LFS estimates.

You can find CANSIM on the Statistics Canada website www.statcan.ca

CANSIM tables 282-0001 to 282-0099 include LFS estimates. The price is \$3.00 per data series selected.

#### **Special requests**

Custom tabulations can be arranged on an ad hoc or regular basis. This service enables you to specify tables and time series to meet your own requirements. For example, you may wish to have labour force estimates for age groups or educational levels that differ from those available in the LFS catalogued products. Subject matter and tabulation expertise is also provided to ensure that the customized data package is accurate and appropriate.

The cost for this service varies according to the request. For more information, contact our toll-free phone number at 1 866 873-8788 or e-mail us at *labour@statcan.ca*.

#### Free data on the internet

Each month, on the release day of LFS data, selected tables are updated on the Statistics Canada website www.statcan.ca, under "Statistics by subject", then select "Labour".

Also released this day on the Statistics Canada website is the The Daily, which has a brief commentary with some tables and charts, highlighting movements in the labour market in the last month.

For inquiries on any of these products and services, contact our toll-free phone number at 1 866 873-8788 or e-mail us at *labour@statcan.ca*.

## Appendix II

#### More about the LFS

#### Why use LFS data and who uses it?

The Labour Force Survey offers a wide range of timely labour market indicators. It also provides historical context, with data going back to 1976. LFS data are available on a monthly and annual basis, and seasonally adjusted data are available for many series.

The data are easily accessed online, in paper or electronic format, on CD-ROM, or through special requests.

Some of the major users of LFS data include:

- · journalists who want both background and current employment or unemployment figures for their stories;
- labour market researchers who want to study work patterns of a certain sector of the labour market like older workers, youths, women or the self-employed;
- · consultants who need overall labour market trends for a large city;
- · policy analysts who need to forecast employment trends for the next few years;
- · economists who need to predict whether the economy will continue to grow and for how long;
- government departments and financial organizations who need to keep current with the latest labour market developments.

#### **Geographic detail**

LFS estimates are available nationally, as well as by province, census metropolitan area, economic region and some census agglomerations. It should be noted, however, that the smaller the population, the greater the likelihood of sampling variability. Data subject to high sampling variability may not be usable for decision-making purposes.

#### Information collected

The LFS collects both demographic and labour related data. Here is a list of the major variables available.

Demographic detail includes age, sex, education, marital status, family relationship and household composition.

Some of the major labour related data includes:

- employment
- unemployment
- · full- or part-time employment status
- · usual and actual hours of work
- employee hourly and weekly wages
- · industry of current or most recent job

- · occupation of current or most recent job
- · class of worker (employee, self-employed, unpaid family worker)
- · public/private sector
- · union status
- · overtime hours, paid or unpaid
- permanent/temporary work
- · workplace and firm size
- school attendance (full- or part-time and type of institution)
- · summer employment or unemployment for returning students
- hours of work lost, by reason
- job tenure
- · duration of unemployment
- · methods of job search and type of job sought
- · reasons for working part time
- · discouraged workers
- · involuntary part-timers
- multiple jobholders
- · retirement age
- · supplementary measures of unemployment