



# Youth Custody and Community Services Data Tables, 1999-2000

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# Statistics Canada Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

# Youth Custody and Community Services Data Tables, 1999-2000

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## **Symbols**

The following symbols are used in the tables that follow:

- .. figures not available.
- ... figures not appropriate or not applicable.
- nil or zero.

year all data are based on the fiscal year unless otherwise expressed.

#### **Preface**

The production of national justice statistics is made possible through a federal-provincial partnership. These data tables are the product of a collaborative effort on the part of individuals from government agencies responsible for youth correctional services across Canada.

Appreciation is expressed to the many contributors who provided direct input to this endeavour and to those who continue to provide guidance and support to the Correctional Services Program.

The following staff members have contributed to this publication: Shannon Crowe, Carole Cummings, Dianne Hendrick, Theresa Hoffman, Tim Leonard, Michael Martin, Lorie Shinder.

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#### INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this publication is to provide corrections-based data on youth admissions to custodial facilities and to probation and the daily average number of young offenders in custody and probation across the country. As such, the information describes the case-flow and workload on the youth corrections system. In addition, admission data describe the characteristics of youth admissions to custody and probation by the most serious offence, the length of disposition ordered by the court and releases by length of actual time served. Demographic information is also presented for youth admissions to custody and probation (i.e., sex, age and Aboriginal status).

#### Scope of the Youth Custody and Community Services Survey

Data presented in this publication are primarily drawn from the YCCS survey. The scope of the YCCS survey is to collect and analyse information on the application of dispositions under the *Young Offenders Act* from provincial and territorial agencies responsible for youth corrections and programs. The primary unit of analysis for the YCCS survey is the *admission*, which is the commencement of an uninterrupted period of supervision by the Provincial/Territorial Director within a specific status (e.g., secure custody).

The data in this publication are national in scope representing all of the provinces and territories across Canada except Nunavut. Work is underway to include Nunavut in the next survey cycle.

Jurisdictions provide data on the application of dispositions under the YOA on two levels. Newfoundland and Alberta provide case specific information (or micro level data) which are used to generate the aggregate admission counts reported in this publication. These respondents represent roughly 13% of the national caseload. The remaining jurisdictions report to the survey on an aggregate level. Because of the limited coverage provided by the microdata survey, analysis in this report has been limited to aggregated data. Future expanded coverage of the microdata survey will eventually permit more comprehensive analysis of the characteristics of youth cases in corrections. It should also be noted that as the survey has only previously released two years (1997-98 and 1998-99) of data, it is difficult to report on long term trends at this time. For more information on the YCCS survey and its methodology please refer to the methodology and glossary section contained in this publication.

#### Youth Key Indicator Report

The youth key indicator data provide a different view of the youth correctional system when compared to admission data. While admission data represent the movement of young offenders in and out of supervision (or case-flow), the key indicator survey maintains data on the "daily average counts" (or caseload), which measures the volume of offenders held in custody or on probation at a given point in time. Although the key indicator data are rather general in nature, they are an important and well-established management tool for corrections officials. The use of such indicators is particularly important for monitoring trends in correctional populations and to assist policy makers and corrections officials in decision making. These data are also used by academics to study trends in the youth correctional system over time and across jurisdictions by examining incarceration and probation rates (per 10,000).

#### The National Justice Statistics Initiative

The data contained in this publication are the result of a partnership between federal, provincial and territorial governments. This partnership is referred to as the National Justice Statistics Initiative (NJSI) and is essential to reporting national and comparable data on youth crime and its administration. It is important to point out that the application of national and uniform definitions may result in differences between the data contained in this publication and those found in provincial and territorial reports.

#### **METHODOLOGICAL OVERVIEW**

#### YCCS Survey Methodology

This publication contains data collected from two different sources (i.e., Youth Custody and Community Services (YCCS) survey and the Key Indicator Report). The YCCS survey maintains both micro and aggregate level data, which are collected by provincial and territorial agencies responsible for the delivery of youth corrections and young offender programs.<sup>1</sup> These data are collected annually on a fiscal year basis (April 1 to March 31).

Jurisdictions providing aggregate data complete a set of standard data tables, which are used to compile national data on admissions and releases. Micro data, on the other hand, are extracted directly from provincial operational systems, through the use of interface programs. The interface programs are designed to extract specific data elements and values identified in the National Data Requirements developed by provincial/territorial and federal members of the National Justice Statistics Initiatives. Micro data received by the YCCS survey staff are processed by the YCCS Central System, which edits and loads clean micro data onto the YCCS database. The loaded data are later used to generate admission counts, which are tabulated in the aggregate standard data tables.

It is important to note that for both aggregate and micro level respondents, once the data are processed and compiled into the standard data tables, these data are analyzed and returned to the jurisdictions for final verification. The participation of the jurisdictions in the survey process is vital to ensuring data quality and understanding of the differences in provincial and territorial youth justice/correctional systems.

#### Calculating the unit of analysis

The YCCS survey maintains two levels of data that describe the case-flow of youth within correctional facilities and programs: initial entry data and admission data.

Initial entry data indicate at what point or type of supervision the youth first enters the youth corrections system. The second level, admission data, measures the movement of young offenders as admissions to different types of supervision. The following example provides an illustration of how admissions for a unique young offender are calculated by the YCCS survey.

e.g. remand + secure + open + probation (all served consecutively, within one fiscal year)

i) initial entry: 1 initial entry to remand

ii) admissions: 1 admission to remand

1 admission to secure custody1 admission to open custody1 admission to probation

In this example, the individual youth would generate one initial entry to remand. Typically, one unique youth should always be associated with one initial entry in a given reporting year. However, it is important to point out that if a young offender completes his/her disposition and once again re-enters the system after re-offending in the same reporting year, he/she will generate more than one initial entry.

Four admission counts would be generated in this case: one admission to remand; one admission to secure custody; one admission to open custody; and, one admission to probation. Again, one unique youth could have multiple admissions to similar and different levels of supervision in one reporting period.

It is also important to point out that youth transferred from one facility to another while still under the same level of supervision are not counted as a new admission. As well, new admissions are not counted for young offenders placed in secure custody facilities for a period not exceeding 15 days following an administrative transfer from open custody, or for youth returning from a period of temporary absence.

Those jurisdictions that submitted micro data were Newfoundland and Alberta. Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, British Columbia, Yukon and the Northwest Territories provided aggregate data only. Nunavut was not able to provide data.

#### **YCCS Data Quality Statement**

The measurement and assessment of data quality is a complex undertaking. There are several dimensions to the concept of quality, many potential sources of error and often no comprehensive measures of data quality.

Issues of data quality in the YCCS survey must be addressed at the provincial and territorial level as well as within the CCJS. Errors arising in the original recording, coding, keying and transmission of data are difficult to measure and assess. Most of the jurisdictional computer systems incorporate basic editing routines to ensure that data fall into acceptable ranges for quantitative data. In some jurisdictions, look-up tables are used to validate the criminal code offence data. These actions certainly reduce the number of incoming errors to the CCJS but they do not entirely eliminate the errors. Random errors are more difficult to locate and correct compared to the systematic type errors. This last type of error can usually be corrected within the CCJS and feedback is given to the jurisdictions for correction.

Errors in the YCCS are detected using several strategies. Data incoming to the CCJS are reviewed for the amount of change from one year to the next for the same jurisdiction (where possible). Ratios can be calculated to verify that basic relationships are not dramatically changing over time. For example, the ratio of males to females in some tables should be fairly consistent over time.

The CCJS has conducted a review of data quality using YCCS micro data from 1993-94. The summary report concentrates on the validity of coding of each variable on the five record types. For some variables, the amount of data appearing in the published tables is a fraction of the total possible. Data are missing for a variety of reasons. In some variables, the data element is simply not collected by a jurisdiction or it is collected but not available for use in the YCCS survey. Additional data can also be missing because of invalid responses or codes. Where possible, feedback is given to the jurisdictions in order to improve data quality procedures and processes. Little statistical imputation methodology is currently used to handle missing or inconsistent data. Only when the disposition commencement date is missing, is it imputed from the date the court ordered the disposition to take effect.

YCCS survey staff contact individual jurisdictions regarding problems discovered after initial data processing with the objective to increase the useable amount of data for publication. In some cases, the errors are quickly fixed (a re-coding is done). In other situations, the errors are more difficult to correct with the result being that data from the jurisdiction may not be included in the publication.

#### **Jurisdictional Reporting**

Every province/territory represents a single jurisdiction in the YCCS survey, except Ontario, which is represented by two jurisdictions in the following data tables. The Ontario Ministry of Community and Social Services (Ontario MCSS) is responsible for all young offenders that were between the ages of 12 and 15 at the time of the offence. The Ontario Ministry of the Solicitor General and Correctional Services (Ontario MSGCS) has jurisdiction over all young offenders that were 16 or 17 years of age at the time of the offence.

#### Youth Key Indicator Report Methodology

The Key Indicator Report data measure the average number of youth in custody (remand, secure, and open) and on probation. The data are collected annually on a fiscal year basis (April 1 to March 31). Jurisdictions submit monthly counts in aggregate format, which are compiled by Correctional Services Program staff at CCJS. Average counts include all youth on remand and temporary detention, sentenced offenders and other young offenders who are legally required to be at a facility and are present at the time the count is taken by correctional facility officials. Average counts for young offenders on probation include young offenders on supervised probation at the end of the month.

## **Standard Data Tables**

Table 1.1 Admissions to Custody, 1999-2000

Jurisdiction	Total	Remand	Secure custody	Oper custody	
Total admissions	30,412				
Total reported	30,412	14,860	7,349	8,203	
Newfoundland	535	177	160	198	
Prince Edward Island	87	37	30	20	
Nova Scotia	725	316	45	364	
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>	715	263	269	183	
Quebec	4,614	2,271	1,285	1,058	
Ontario	12,286	4,927	3,273	4,086	
Ontario MCSS	4,188	·	1,672	2,516	
Ontario MSGCS	8,098	4,927	1,601	1,570	
Manitoba	2,437	1,858	202	377	
Saskatchewan	645		301	344	
Alberta	4,127	2,484	1,005	638	
British Columbia	3,729	2,377	649	703	
Yukon	156	77	36	43	
Northwest Territories	356	73	94	189	
Total non-reported					
Nunavut					

 $<sup>^{\,1}</sup>$  Due to system problems, New Brunswick figures are projections based on six months of actual data.

Table 1.2 Admissions to Custody, Percent Distribution, 1999-2000

Jurisdiction	Total	Remand	Secure custody	Open custody
		%	%	%
Total admissions	30,412			
Total reported	30,412	49	24	27
Newfoundland	535	33	30	37
Prince Edward Island	87	43	34	23
Nova Scotia	725	44	6	50
New Brunswick	715	37	38	26
Quebec	4,614	49	28	23
Ontario	12,286	40	27	33
Ontario MCSS	4,188		40	60
Ontario MSGCS	8,098	61	20	19
Manitoba	2,437	76	8	15
Saskatchewan	645		47	53
Alberta	4,127	60	24	15
British Columbia	3,729	64	17	19
Yukon	156	49	23	28
Northwest Territories	356	21	26	53
Total non-reported				
Nunavut		**		

Table 2.1 Releases from Custody, 1999-2000

Jurisdiction	Total	Remand	Secure custody	Open custody	
Total releases	21,818				
Total reported	21,818	10,698	5,136	5,984	
Newfoundland	553	176	184	193	
Prince Edward Island	103	38	34	31	
Nova Scotia	610	312	23	275	
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>	707	277	264	166	
Ontario	11,278	4,846	2,868	3,564	
Ontario MCSS	3,139		1,221	1,918	
Ontario MSGCS	8,139	4,846	1,647	1,646	
Saskatchewan	323	,	152	171	
Alberta	4,168	2,500	1,016	652	
British Columbia	3,608	2,401	487	720	
Yukon	152	75	39	38	
Northwest Territories	316	73	69	174	
Total non-reported					
Quebec					
Manitoba					
Nunavut					

 $<sup>^{\, 1}</sup>$  Due to system problems, New Brunswick figures are projections based on six months of actual data.

Table 2.2 Releases from Custody, Percent Distribution, 1999-2000

Jurisdiction	Total	Remand	Secure custody	Open custody
		%	%	%
Total releases	21,818			
Total reported	21,818	49	24	27
Newfoundland	553	32	33	35
Prince Edward Island	103	37	33	30
Nova Scotia	610	51	4	45
New Brunswick	707	39	37	23
Ontario	11,278	43	25	32
Ontario MCSS	3,139		39	61
Ontario MSGCS	8,139	60	20	20
Saskatchewan	323		47	53
Alberta	4,168	60	24	16
British Columbia	3,608	67	13	20
Yukon	152	49	26	25
Northwest Territories	316	23	22	55
Total non-reported				
Quebec				
Manitoba Nunavut				

Table 3.1 Admissions to Remand by Most Serious Offence, 1999-2000

			Vic	lent offence	es		Property offences		
Jurisdiction	Total	Total violent offences	Common assault	Sexual assault	Robbery	Other violent	Total property offences	B & E	Theft \$5,000 & under
Total admissions	14,860								
Total reported	10,391	2,419	617	114	742	946	3,561	1,385	652
Newfoundland	177	33	14	3	1	15	66	30	18
Prince Edward Island	37	7	4	-	1	2	18	7	6
Nova Scotia	316	56	35	2	7	12	99	40	26
Ontario MSGCS	4,927	1,412	306	73	500	533	1,864	825	279
Alberta	2,484	405	133	16	122	134	844	215	219
British Columbia	2,377	493	121	14	111	247	614	222	100
Northwest Territories	73	13	4	6	-	3	56	46	4
Total non-reported	4,469								
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>	263								
Quebec	2,271								
Ontario MCSS									
Manitoba	1,858								
Saskatchewan									
Yukon	77								
Nunavut									

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Due to system problems, New Brunswick figures are projections based on six months of actual data.

Table 3.2 Admissions to Remand by Most Serious Offence, Percent Distribution, 1999-2000

		Vic	lent offence	·s		Property offences			
Total	Total violent offences	Common assault	Sexual assault	Robbery	Other violent	Total property offences	B & E	Theft \$5,000 & under	
	%						%		
14,860									
10,391	23	6	1	7	9	34	13	6	
177	19	8	2	1	8	37	17	10	
37	19	11	-	3	5	49	19	16	
316	18	11	1	2	4	31	13	8	
4,927	29	6	1	10	11	38	17	6	
2,484	16	5	1	5	5	34	9	g	
2,377	21	5	1	5	10	26	9	4	
73	18	5	8	-	4	77	63	5	
4,469									
263									
2,271									
••		••				••			
1,858									
77									
	14,860 10,391 177 37 316 4,927 2,484 2,377 73 4,469 263 2,271  1,858 	violent offences  14,860  10,391 23  177 19  37 19  316 18  4,927 29  2,484 16  2,377 21  73 18  4,469  263  2,271   1,858   77	Total violent violent assault  14,860  10,391 23 6  177 19 8  37 19 11  316 18 11  4,927 29 6  2,484 16 5  2,377 21 5  73 18 5  4,469  263 2,271  1,858  77	Total violent offences         Common assault assault         Sexual assault           14,860              10,391         23         6         1           177         19         8         2           37         19         11         -           316         18         11         1           4,927         29         6         1           2,484         16         5         1           2,377         21         5         1           73         18         5         8           4,469              263              2,271                    1,858   <	violent offences         assault assault           14,860              10,391         23         6         1         7           177         19         8         2         1           37         19         11         -         3           316         18         11         1         2           4,927         29         6         1         10           2,484         16         5         1         5           2,377         21         5         1         5           73         18         5         8         -           4,469                263                2,271                        1,858                 77	Total violent offences         Common assault assault         Sexual assault         Robbery violent violent           14,860                10,391         23         6         1         7         9           177         19         8         2         1         8           37         19         11         -         3         5           316         18         11         1         2         4           4,927         29         6         1         10         11           2,484         16         5         1         5         5           2,377         21         5         1         5         10           73         18         5         8         -         4           4,469                2,271                        1,858	Total violent violen	Total   Total violent offences   Sexual assault   Robbery violent violent offences   Sexual assault   Robbery violent   Total property offences   Sexual property offences   Sexual assault   Sexual assault   Robbery violent   Total property offences   Sexual property offences   Sexual assault   Robbery violent   Rob	

Table 3.1
Admissions to Remand by Most Serious Offence, 1999-2000 — Concluded

	Property offences				Other	offences		
Theft over 55,000	Possession stolen goods	Other property	Other CC	Total other	Drug related	YOA	Provincial/ municipal/ other federal	Unknowr
122	1,008	394	1,633	2,773	403	2,225	145	5
2	2	14	62	16	_	13	3	
-	-	5	8	4	-	4	-	-
11	14	8	96	65	4	57	4	
35	622	103	502	1,146	295	851	-	3
51	200	159	647	588	-	451	137	
21	167	104	316	952	104	847	1	2
2	3	1	2	2	-	2	-	-
	••		••					•
		•••		••				

Table 3.2

Admissions to Remand by Most Serious Offence, Percent Distribution, 1999-2000 — Concluded

	Property offences				Other	offences		
Theft over \$5,000	Possession stolen goods	Other property	Other CC	Total other	Drug related	YOA	Provincial/ municipal/ other federal	Unknown
	%		%			%		%
1	10	4	16	27	4	21	1	-
1	1	8	35	9	-	7	2	-
-	-	14	22	11	-	11	-	-
3	4	3	30	21	1	18	1	-
1	13	2	10	23	6	17	-	-
2	8	6	26	24	-	18	6	-
1	7	4	13	40	4	36	-	-
3	4	1	3	3	-	3	-	-
	••	••				••		••

Table 4.1 Admissions to Remand by Age and Sex, 1999-2000

luviadiation						Age at	t time of a	dmission		
Jurisdiction	Sex	x Total	12	13	14	15	16	17	18+	Unknown
Total admissions	Total	14,860								
Total reported	Total	12,326	94	430	1,028	1,661	4,270	4,161	672	10
	Male	9,739	71	290	685	1,163	3,417	3,554	553	6
	Female	2,587	23	140	343	498	853	607	119	4
Newfoundland	Total	177	3	8	31	28	47	56	4	-
	Male	126	1	7	12	20	36	47	3	-
	Female	51	2	1	19	8	11	9	1	-
Prince Edward Island	Total	37	-	2	2	7	18	8	-	-
	Male	28	-	2	1	6	14	5	-	-
	Female	9	-	-	1	1	4	3	-	-
Nova Scotia	Total	316	7	27	46	60	72	81	23	-
	Male	268	7	21	36	53	61	71	19	-
	Female	48	-	6	10	7	11	10	4	-
Ontario MSGCS	Total	4,927	-	-	-	37	2,343	2,285	252	10
	Male	4,198	-	-	-	32	1,941	2,005	214	6
	Female	729	-	-	-	5	402	280	38	4
Manitoba	Total	1,858	23	98	255	378	416	433	255	-
	Male	1,404	19	65	183	271	302	350	214	-
	Female	454	4	33	72	107	114	83	41	-
Alberta	Total	2,484	24	139	321	579	711	662	48	-
	Male	1,910	19	94	222	396	567	570	42	-
	Female	574	5	45	99	183	144	92	6	-
British Columbia	Total	2,377	33	144	359	525	623	605	88	-
	Male	1,694	22	92	219	355	466	481	59	-
	Female	683	11	52	140	170	157	124	29	-
Yukon	Total	77	-	6	4	21	19	25	2	-
	Male	51	-	3	3	11	13	19	2	-
	Female	26	-	3	1	10	6	6	-	-
Northwest Territories	Total	73	4	6	10	26	21	6	-	-
	Male	60	3	6	9	19	17	6	-	-
	Female	13	1	-	1	7	4	-	-	-
Total non-reported	Total	2,534								
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>	Total	263								
Quebec	Total	2,271								
Ontario MCSS	Total									
Saskatchewan	Total									
Nunavut	Total									

 $<sup>^{\, 1}</sup>$  Due to system problems, New Brunswick figures are projections based on six months of actual data.

Table 4.2 Admissions to Remand by Age and Sex, Percent Distribution, 1999-2000

luriadiation			Age at time of admission							
Jurisdiction	Sex	Total	12	13	14	15	16	17	18+	Unknown
			%							
Total admissions	Total	14,860								
Total reported	Total Male Female	12,326 9,739 2,587	1 1 1	3 3 5	8 7 13	13 12 19	35 35 33	34 36 23	5 6 5	- - -
Newfoundland	Total Male Female	177 126 51	2 1 4	5 6 2	18 10 37	16 16 16	27 29 22	32 37 18	2 2 2	- - -
Prince Edward Island	Total Male Female	37 28 9	- - -	5 7 -	5 4 11	19 21 11	49 50 44	22 18 33	- - -	- - -
Nova Scotia	Total Male Female	316 268 48	2 3 -	9 8 13	15 13 21	19 20 15	23 23 23	26 26 21	7 7 8	- - -
Ontario MSGCS	Total Male Female	4,927 4,198 729	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 1 1	48 46 55	46 48 38	5 5 5	- - 1
Manitoba	Total Male Female	1,858 1,404 454	1 1 1	5 5 7	14 13 16	20 19 24	22 22 25	23 25 18	14 15 9	- - -
Alberta	Total Male Female	2,484 1,910 574	1 1 1	6 5 8	13 12 17	23 21 32	29 30 25	27 30 16	2 2 1	- - -
British Columbia	Total Male Female	2,377 1,694 683	1 1 2	6 5 8	15 13 20	22 21 25	26 28 23	25 28 18	4 3 4	- - -
Yukon	Total Male Female	77 51 26		8 6 12	5 6 4	27 22 38	25 25 23	32 37 23	3 4 -	-
Northwest Territories	Total Male Female	73 60 13	5 5 8	8 10 -	14 15 8	36 32 54	29 28 31	8 10 -	- - -	- - -
Total non-reported	Total	2,534								
New Brunswick	Total	263								
Quebec	Total	2,271								
Ontario MCSS	Total									
Saskatchewan	Total									
Nunavut	Total									

Table 5.1 Admissions to Remand by Aboriginal Status and Sex, 1999-2000

Total admissions  Total reported Total Male Femal  Newfoundland Total Male Femal  Prince Edward Island Total Male Femal  Nova Scotia Total Male Femal  Ontario MSGCS Total Male Femal  Alberta Total Male Femal  British Columbia Total Male Femal  Total Male Femal  Total Male Femal	177 126	3,257 2,327 930	 9,009 7,367 1,642	 60 47
Newfoundland  Newfoundland  Total Male Femal  Prince Edward Island  Nova Scotia  Total Male Femal  Ontario MSGCS  Total Male Femal  Manitoba  Total Male Femal  Alberta  Total Male Femal	9,741 le 2,585 177 126	<b>2,327</b> <b>930</b> 6	7,367	
Newfoundland  Newfoundland  Total Male Femal  Prince Edward Island  Nova Scotia  Total Male Femal  Ontario MSGCS  Total Male Femal  Manitoba  Total Male Femal  Alberta  Total Male Femal  Femal  Alberta  Total Male Femal  Total Male Femal  Total Male Femal	177 126	<b>930</b> 6		47
Newfoundland  Total Male Femal  Prince Edward Island  Nova Scotia  Total Male Femal  Ontario MSGCS  Total Male Femal  Manitoba  Total Male Femal  Alberta  Total Male Femal  Femal  Alberta  Total Male Femal  Total Male Femal	177 126	6	1,642	
Prince Edward Island  Prince Edward Island  Nova Scotia  Total Male Femal  Ontario MSGCS  Total Male Femal  Manitoba  Total Male Femal  Alberta  Total Male Femal  British Columbia  Total Male Femal	126			13
Prince Edward Island  Prince Edward Island  Nova Scotia  Total Male Femal  Ontario MSGCS  Total Male Femal  Manitoba  Total Male Femal  Alberta  Total Male Femal  Alberta  Total Male Femal  Total Male Femal  Total Male Femal			164	7
Prince Edward Island  Nova Scotia  Total Male Femal  Nova Scotia  Total Male Femal  Ontario MSGCS  Total Male Femal  Manitoba  Total Male Femal  Alberta  Total Male Femal  British Columbia  Total	e 51	6	116	4
Nova Scotia  Total Male Femal  Ontario MSGCS  Total Male Femal  Manitoba  Total Male Femal  Alberta  Total Male Femal  Alberta  Total Male Femal  Alberta  Total Male Femal  Total		-	48	3
Nova Scotia  Total Male Femal  Ontario MSGCS  Total Male Femal  Manitoba  Total Male Femal  Alberta  Total Male Femal  Alberta  Total Male Femal  British Columbia  Total Total Male Femal	37	-	32	5
Nova Scotia  Total Male Femal  Ontario MSGCS  Total Male Femal  Manitoba  Total Male Femal  Alberta  Total Male Femal  British Columbia  Total	30	-	27	3
Ontario MSGCS Total Male Femal  Manitoba Total Male Femal  Alberta Total Male Femal  Alberta Total Male Femal  British Columbia Total	e 7	-	5	2
Ontario MSGCS Total Male Femal  Manitoba Total Male Femal  Alberta Total Male Femal  Alberta Total Male Femal  British Columbia Total	316	24	284	8
Ontario MSGCS Total Male Femal  Manitoba Total Male Femal  Alberta Total Male Femal  British Columbia Total Total	268	17	244	7
Male Femal  Manitoba Total Male Femal  Alberta Total Male Femal  British Columbia Total	e 48	7	40	1
Manitoba Total Male Femal  Alberta Total Male Femal  British Columbia Total	4,927	431	4,496	-
Manitoba Total Male Femal  Alberta Total Male Femal  British Columbia Total	4,198	335	3,863	-
Alberta Total Male Femal  Alberta Total Male Femal  British Columbia Total	e 729	96	633	-
Alberta Total Male Femal  British Columbia Total	1,858	1,277	581	
Alberta Total Male Femal British Columbia Total	1,404	926	478	-
Male Femal British Columbia Total	e 454	351	103	-
Femal  British Columbia Total	2,484	794	1,690	-
British Columbia Total	1,910	594	1,316	-
	e 574	200	374	-
Male	2,377	598	1,739	40
Famal	1,694	357	1,304	33
Femal	e 683	241	435	7
Yukon Total	77	55	22	-
Male	51 e 26	33 22	18 4	-
Femal	e 20	22	4	-
Northwest Territories Total	73	72	1	-
Male	60	59	1	-
Femal	e 13	13	-	-
Total non-reported Total	2,534			
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup> Total	263			
Quebec Total	2,271			
Ontario MCSS Total				
Saskatchewan Total				
Nunavut Total				

 $<sup>^{\,1}</sup>$  Due to system problems, New Brunswick figures are projections based on six months of actual data.

Table 5.2 Admissions to Remand by Aboriginal Status and Sex, Percent Distribution, 1999-2000

Jurisdiction	Sex	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Unknown
Total admissions	Total	14,860	%	%	%
					••
Total reported	Total Male	12,326 9,741	26 24	73 76	
	Female	2,585	36	64	1
Newfoundland	Total	177	3	93	4
	Male	126	5	92	3
	Female	51	-	94	6
Prince Edward Island	Total	37	-	86	14
	Male Female	30 7	- -	90 71	10 29
	Tomaio				
Nova Scotia	Total	316 268	8	90 91	3
	Male Female	48	6 15	83	3 2
Ontario MSGCS	Total Male	4,927 4,198	9 8	91 92	-
	Female	729	13	87	-
Manitoba	Total	1,858	69	31	_
Maintuba	Male	1,404	66	34	-
	Female	454	77	23	-
Alberta	Total	2,484	32	68	-
	Male	1,910	31	69	-
	Female	574	35	65	-
British Columbia	Total	2,377	25	73	2
	Male	1,694	21 35	77 64	2 1
	Female	683	აე	04	ı
Yukon	Total	77	71	29	-
	Male Female	51 26	65 85	35 15	-
Northwest Territories	Total	73	99	1	-
	Male Female	60 13	98 100	2 -	-
Total non-reported	Total	2,534			
					••
New Brunswick	Total	263		••	
Quebec	Total	2,271			
Ontario MCSS	Total				
Saskatchewan	Total				
Nunavut	Total				
	ΙσιαΙ	••	••	••	•••

Table 6.1 Releases from Remand by Time Served and Sex, 1999-2000

					F	Releases					
Jurisdiction					Length	of time served	i				
	Sex	Total	1 Week or less	> 1 week to 1 month	>1 to 6 months	>6 months to 1 year	>1 to 2 years	More than 2 years	Unknown	Mean (days)	Median (days)
Total releases	Total	10,698									
Total reported	Total Male Female	10,421 8,281 2,140	5,401 4,182 1,219	3,236 2,551 685	1,718 1,487 231	53 50 3	9 8 1	3 3 -	1 - 1		
Newfoundland	Total Male Female	176 123 53	100 65 35	48 32 16	26 24 2	1 1 -	1 1 -	- - -	- - -	19 23 10	6 7 5
Prince Edward Island	Total Male Female	38 30 8	8 6 2	16 13 3	14 11 3	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -		
Nova Scotia	Total Male Female	312 264 48	225 191 34	65 55 10	22 18 4	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	9 9 10	3 3 3
Ontario MSGCS	Total Male Female	4,846 4,116 730	2,475 2,064 411	1,361 1,154 207	961 851 110	44 42 2	2 2 -	3 3 -		22 24 16	7 7 6
Alberta	Total Male Female	2,500 1,924 576	1,280 937 343	818 648 170	391 330 61	4 4 -	6 5 1	- - -	1 - 1	31 19 70	7 8 6
British Columbia	Total Male Female	2,401 1,716 685	1,272 892 380	849 594 255	276 227 49	4 3 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	14 15 11	7 7 6
Yukon	Total Male Female	75 49 26	38 25 13	23 12 11	14 12 2	- - -	-	- - -	- - -	20 24 13	7 7 8
Northwest Territories	Total Male Female	73 59 14	3 2 1	56 43 13	14 14 -	- - -	- - -	- - -	-	 	
Total non-reported	Total	277									
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>	Total	277									
Quebec	Total										
Ontario MCSS	Total										
Manitoba	Total										
Saskatchewan	Total										
Nunavut	Total								**		

 $<sup>^{1}\</sup>quad \textit{Due to system problems, New Brunswick figures are projections based on six months of actual data}.$ 

Table 6.2 Releases from Remand by Time Served and Sex, Percent Distribution 1999-2000

					F	Releases					
Jurisdiction					Length	of time served	i				
	Sex	Total	1 Week or less	> 1 week to 1 month	>1 to 6 months	>6 months to 1 year	>1 to 2 years	More than 2 years	Unkknown	Mean (days)	Mediar (days)
						%					
Total releases	Total	10,698									
Total reported	Total Male Female	10,421 8,281 2,140	52 51 57	31 31 32	16 18 11	1 1 -	-	- - -	- - -		
Newfoundland	Total Male Female	176 123 53	57 53 66	27 26 30	15 20 4	1 1 -	1 1	- - -	- - -	19 23 10	6 7 5
Prince Edward Island	Total Male Female	38 30 8	21 20 25	42 43 38	37 37 38	- - -	- - -	-	- - -	 	
Nova Scotia	Total Male Female	312 264 48	72 72 71	21 21 21	7 7 8	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	9 9 10	3
Ontario MSGCS	Total Male Female	4,846 4,116 730	51 50 56	28 28 28	20 21 15	1 1 -	-	-	- - -	22 24 16	7 7 6
Alberta	Total Male Female	2,500 1,924 576	51 49 60	33 34 30	16 17 11	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	31 19 70	7 8 6
British Columbia	Total Male Female	2,401 1,716 685	53 52 55	35 35 37	11 13 7	-	- - -	-		 	7 7 6
Yukon	Total Male Female	75 49 26	51 51 50	31 24 42	19 24 8	- - -	- - -	- - -	-	20 24 13	7 7 8
Northwest Territories	Total Male Female	73 59 14	4 3 7	77 73 93	19 24 -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -		
Total non-reported	Total	277									
New Brunswick	Total	277									
Quebec	Total										
Ontario MCSS	Total										
Manitoba	Total										
Saskatchewan	Total										
Nunavut	Total										

Table 7.1 Admissions to Secure Custody by Most Serious Offence, 1999-2000

			Vic	lent offence	es		Property offences		
Jurisdiction	Total	Total violent offences	Common assault	Sexual assault	Robbery	Other violent	Total property offences	B & E	Theft \$5,000 & under
Total admissions	7,349								
Total reported	3,620	785	225	41	192	327	1,488	674	263
Newfoundland	160	39	17	2	4	16	75	38	19
Prince Edward Island	30	9	6	-	1	2	9	5	3
Nova Scotia	45	20	-	2	13	5	9	4	-
Ontario MSGCS	1,601	389	100	17	94	178	711	315	118
Alberta	1,005	189	70	9	40	70	420	164	89
British Columbia	649	114	20	9	34	51	181	79	25
Yukon	36	7	1	1	5	-	7	6	1
Northwest Territories	94	18	11	1	1	5	76	63	8
Total non-reported	3,729								
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>	269	••							
Quebec	1,285								
Ontario MCSS	1,672								
Manitoba	202								
Saskatchewan	301		••				••		
Nunavut	••		••				••		

 $<sup>^{\, 1}</sup>$  Due to system problems, New Brunswick figures are projections based on six months of actual data.

Table 7.2 Admissions to Secure Custody by Most Serious Offence, Percent Distribution, 1999-2000

			Vic	lent offence	es		Property offences		
Jurisdiction	Total	Total violent offences	Common assault	Sexual assault	Robbery	Other violent	Total property offences	B & E	Theft \$5,000 & under
				%				%	
Total admissions	7,349								
Total reported	3,620	22	6	1	5	9	41	19	7
Newfoundland	160	24	11	1	3	10	47	24	12
Prince Edward Island	30	30	20	-	3	7	30	17	10
Nova Scotia	45	44	-	4	29	11	20	9	-
Ontario MSGCS	1,601	24	6	1	6	11	44	20	7
Alberta	1,005	19	7	1	4	7	42	16	9
British Columbia	649	18	3	1	5	8	28	12	4
Yukon	36	19	3	3	14	-	19	17	3
Northwest Territories	94	19	12	1	1	5	81	67	9
Total non-reported	3,729								
New Brunswick	269								
Quebec	1,285								
Ontario MCSS	1,672								
Manitoba	202								
Saskatchewan	301								
Nunavut									

Table 7.1

Admissions to Secure Custody by Most Serious Offence, 1999-2000 — Concluded

		offences	Other o				Property offences	
Unknown	Provincial/ municipal/ other federal	YOA	Drug related	Total other	Other CC	Other property	Possession stolen goods	Theft over \$5,000
14	145	720	81	946	387	191	278	82
-	3	22	-	25	21	12	-	6
-	-	8	_	8	4	1	-	-
-	_	5	_	5	11	1	3	1
-	80	269	58	407	94	97	154	27
-	32	174	-	206	190	57	81	29
1	29	237	22	288	65	20	40	17
13	1	5	1	7	2	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2
			••					
								••
	••			••				

Table 7.2
Admissions to Secure Custody by Most Serious Offence, Percent Distribution, 1999-2000 — Concluded

		offences	Other				Property offences	
Unknown	Provincial/ municipal/ other federal	YOA	Drug related	Total other	Other CC	Other property	Possession stolen goods	Theft over \$5,000
%		%			%		%	
-	4	20	2	26	11	5	8	2
-	2	14	-	16	13	8	-	4
-	-	27	_	27	13	3	_	-
-	-	11	_	11	24	2	7	2
-	5	17	4	25	6	6	10	2
-	3	17	-	20	19	6	8	3
-	4	37	3	44	10	3	6	3
36	3	14	3	19	6	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2
					••			

Table 8.1 Admissions to Secure Custody by Age and Sex, 1999-2000

Louis disable is						Age a	t time of a	dmission		
Jurisdiction 	Sex	Total	12	13	14	15	16	17	18+	Unknow
Total admissions	Total	7,349								
Total reported	Total Male Female	5,795 4,838 957	37 31 6	193 161 32	580 435 145	1,271 987 284	1,686 1,425 261	1,509 1,336 173	519 463 56	
Newfoundland	Total Male Female	160 137 23	- - -	- - -	10 7 3	28 23 5	47 42 5	52 45 7	23 20 3	
Prince Edward Island	Total Male Female	30 25 5	- - -	- - -	2 2 -	3	20 17 3	5 3 2	- - -	
Nova Scotia	Total Male Female	45 41 4	- - -	1 1 -	1 1 -	6 6	7 6 1	13 12 1	17 15 2	
Ontario	Total Male Female	3,273 2,722 551	27 22 5	127 106 21	343 265 78	788 610 178	954 786 168	762 684 78	272 249 23	
Ontario MCSS	Total Male Female	1,672 1,329 343	27 22 5	127 106 21	343 265 78	734 570 164	379 308 71	62 58 4	- - -	
Ontario MSGCS	Total Male Female	1,601 1,393 208	- - -	- - -	- - -	54 40 14	575 478 97	700 626 74	272 249 23	
Manitoba	Total Male Female	202 171 31	- - -	5 4 1	15 13 2	36 25 11	53 46 7	59 54 5	34 29 5	
Saskatchewan	Total Male Female	301 272 29	3 3 -	13 10 3	36 31 5	63 58 5	75 69 6	83 76 7	28 25 3	
Alberta	Total Male Female	1,005 828 177	2 2 -	33 29 4	100 66 34	203 150 53	284 243 41	294 256 38	89 82 7	
British Columbia	Total Male Female	649 522 127	3 2 1	12 9 3	66 44 22	119 90 29	189 163 26	215 181 34	45 33 12	
Yukon	Total Male Female	36 33 3	- - -	- - -	5 4 1	3 3 -	14 13 1	11 11 -	3 2 1	
Northwest Territories	Total Male Female	94 87 7	2 2 -	2 2 -	2 2 -	22 19 3	43 40 3	15 14 1	8 8 -	
Total non-reported	Total	1,554							••	·
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>	Total	269								
Quebec	Total	1,285								
Nunavut	Total									

 $<sup>^{1} \</sup>quad \textit{Due to system problems, New Brunswick figures are projections based on six months of actual data}.$ 

Table 8.2 Admissions to Secure Custody by Age and Sex, Percent Distribution, 1999-2000

loodadhalaa						Age at t	ime of adr	nission		
Jurisdiction	Sex	Total	12	13	14	15	16	17	18+	Unknow
							%			
Total admissions	Total	7,349								
Total reported	Total Male Female	5,795 4,838 957	1 1 1	3 3 3	10 9 15	22 20 30	29 29 27	26 28 18	9 10 6	
Newfoundland	Total Male Female	160 137 23	- - -	- - -	6 5 13	18 17 22	29 31 22	33 33 30	14 15 13	
Prince Edward Island	Total Male Female	30 25 5	- - -	- - -	7 8 -	10 12 -	67 68 60	17 12 40	- - -	
Nova Scotia	Total Male Female	45 41 4	- - -	2 2 -	2 2 -	13 15 -	16 15 25	29 29 25	38 37 50	
Ontario	Total Male Female	3,273 2,722 551	1 1 1	4 4 4	10 10 14	24 22 32	29 29 30	23 25 14	8 9 4	
Ontario MCSS	Total Male Female	1,672 1,329 343	2 2 1	8 8 6	21 20 23	44 43 48	23 23 21	4 4 1	- - -	
Ontario MSGCS	Total Male Female	1,601 1,393 208	- - -	- - -	- - -	3 3 7	36 34 47	44 45 36	17 18 11	
Manitoba	Total Male Female	202 171 31	- - -	2 2 3	7 8 6	18 15 35	26 27 23	29 32 16	17 17 16	
Saskatchewan	Total Male Female	301 272 29	1 1 -	4 4 10	12 11 17	21 21 17	25 25 21	28 28 24	9 9 10	
Alberta	Total Male Female	1,005 828 177	- - -	3 4 2	10 8 19	20 18 30	28 29 23	29 31 21	9 10 4	
British Columbia	Total Male Female	649 522 127	- - 1	2 2 2	10 8 17	18 17 23	29 31 20	33 35 27	7 6 9	
Yukon	Total Male Female	36 33 3	- - -	- - -	14 12 33	8 9 -	39 39 33	31 33 -	8 6 33	
Northwest Territories	Total Male Female	94 87 7	2 2 -	2 2 -	2 2 -	23 22 43	46 46 43	16 16 14	9 9 -	
Total non-reported	Total	1,554								
New Brunswick	Total	269								
Quebec	Total	1,285								
Nunavut	Total				••				**	

Table 9.1 Admissions to Secure Custody by Aboriginal Status and Sex, 1999-2000

Jurisdiction	Sex	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Unknown
Total admissions	Total	7,349			
Total reported	Total	5,795	1,285	4,264	246
Total Topolioa	Male	4,838	1,039	3,610	189
	Female	957	246	654	57
Newfoundland	Total	160	7	148	5
Newtoundand	Male	137	7	126	4
	Female	23	-	22	1
Prince Edward Island	Total	30	_	30	_
	Male	25	<u>-</u>	25	_
	Female	5	-	5	-
Nova Scotia	Total	45	2	43	_
140 14 000114	Male	41	2	39	_
	Female	4	-	4	-
Ontario	Total	3,273	335	2,720	218
	Male	2,722	255	2,300	167
	Female	551	80	420	51
Ontario MCSS	Total	1,672	134	1,320	218
	Male	1,329	99	1,063	167
	Female	343	35	257	51
Ontario MSGCS	Total	1,601	201	1,400	_
	Male	1,393	156	1,237	-
	Female	208	45	163	-
Manitoba	Total	202	156	46	-
	Male	171	131	40	-
	Female	31	25	6	-
Saskatchewan	Total	301	218	71	12
	Male	272	197	66	9
	Female	29	21	5	3
Alberta	Total	1,005	341	662	2
	Male	828	276	551	1
	Female	177	65	111	1
British Columbia	Total	649	118	522	9
	Male	522	72	442	8
	Female	127	46	80	1
Yukon	Total	36	20	16	-
	Male	33	18	15	-
	Female	3	2	1	-
Northwest Territories	Total	94	88	6	-
	Male	87	81	6	-
	Female	7	7	-	-
Total non-reported	Total	1,554			
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>	Total	269			
Quebec	Total	1,285			
Nunavut	Total				

 $<sup>^{\,1}</sup>$  Due to system problems, New Brunswick figures are projections based on six months of actual data.

Table 9.2 Admissions to Secure Custody by Aboriginal Status and Sex, Percent Distribution, 1999-2000

Jurisdiction	Sex	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Unknown
			%	%	%
Total admissions	Total	7,349			
Total reported	Total	5,795	22	74	4
	Male	4,838	21	75	4
	Female	957	26	68	6
Newfoundland	Total	160	4	93	3
	Male	137	5	92	3
	Female	23	-	96	4
Prince Edward Island	Total	30	-	100	-
	Male	25	-	100	-
	Female	5	-	100	-
Nova Scotia	Total	45	4	96	-
	Male	41	5	95	-
	Female	4	-	100	-
Ontario	Total	3,273	10	83	7
	Male	2,722	9	84	6
	Female	551	15	76	9
Ontario MCSS	Total	1,672	8	79	13
	Male	1,329	7	80	13
	Female	343	10	75	15
Ontario MSGCS	Total	1,601	13	87	-
	Male	1,393	11	89	-
	Female	208	22	78	-
Manitoba	Total	202	77	23	-
	Male	171	77	23	-
	Female	31	81	19	-
Saskatchewan	Total	301	72	24	4
	Male	272	72	24	3
	Female	29	72	17	10
Alberta	Total	1,005	34	66	-
	Male	828	33	67	-
	Female	177	37	63	1
British Columbia	Total	649	18	80	1
	Male	522	14	85	2
	Female	127	36	63	1
Yukon	Total	36	56	44	-
	Male	33	55	45	-
	Female	3	67	33	-
Northwest Territories	Total	94	94	6	-
	Male Female	87 7	93 100	7	-
			100		
Total non-reported	Total	1,554			
New Brunswick	Total	269			
Quebec	Total	1,285			
Nunavut	Total				

Table 10.1 Admissions to Secure Custody by Sentence Length, 1999-2000

				Admis	sions				
Lucia di atia a				Sentence	e length				
Jurisdiction	Total	1 month or less	>1 to 6 months	>6 months to 1 year	>1 to 2 years	More than 2 years	Unknown	Mean (days)	Median (days)
Total admissions	7,349								
Total reported	5,494	2,697	2,191	428	148	20	10		
Newfoundland	160	68	74	10	1	-	7	70	49
Prince Edward Island	30	13	14	1	-	-	2		
Nova Scotia	45	3	13	18	8	3	-	268	243
Ontario Ontario MCSS Ontario MSGCS	3,273 1,672 1,601	1,593 818 775	1,362 725 637	245 105 140	66 20 46	7 4 3	- - -	 69 87	 35 40
Manitoba	202	22	94	55	28	2	1	214	182
Alberta	1,005	586	370	37	10	2	-	58	30
British Columbia	649	375	222	39	10	3	-	98	30
Yukon	36	24	8	4	-	-	-	56	16
Northwest Territories	94	13	34	19	25	3	-		
Total non-reported	1,855								
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>	269								
Quebec	1,285								
Saskatchewan	301								
Nunavut									

 $<sup>^{\,1}</sup>$  Due to system problems, New Brunswick figures are projections based on six months of actual data.

Table 10.2 Admissions to Secure Custody by Sentence Length, Percent Distribution, 1999-2000

				Admis	sions				
I. C. Park				Sentence	e length				
Jurisdiction	Total	1 month or less	>1 to 6 months	>6 months to 1 year	>1 to 2 years	More than 2 years	Unknown	Mean (days)	Median (days)
				%	)				
Total admissions	7,349								
Total reported	5,494	49	40	8	3	-	-		
Newfoundland	160	43	46	6	1	-	4	70	49
Prince Edward Island	30	43	47	3	-	-	7		
Nova Scotia	45	7	29	40	18	7	-	268	243
Ontario Ontario MCSS Ontario MSGCS	3,273 1,672 1,601	49 49 48	42 43 40	7 6 9	2 1 3	-	- - -	 69 87	 35 40
Manitoba	202	11	47	27	14	1	-	214	182
Alberta	1,005	58	37	4	1	-	-	58	30
British Columbia	649	58	34	6	2	-	-	98	30
Yukon	36	67	22	11	-	-	-	56	16
Northwest Territories	94	14	36	20	27	3	-		
Total non-reported	1,855			••					
New Brunswick	269								
Quebec	1,285								
Saskatchewan	301								
Nunavut									

Table 11.1 Releases from Secure Custody by Time Served and Sex, 1999-2000

					Relea	ises				
					Length of ti	me served				
Jurisdiction	Sex	Total	1 month or less	>1 to 6 months	>6 months to 1 year	>1 to 2 years	More than 2 years	Unknown	Mean (days)	Mediar (days)
Total releases	Total	5,136								
Total reported	Total Male Female	4,720 3,957 763	2,632 2,098 534	1,511 1,319 192	422 397 25	125 113 12	18 18 -	12 12 -		 
Newfoundland	Total Male Female	184 161 23	71 59 12	78 67 11	18 18 -	5 5 -	- - -	12 12 -	89 94 56	60 60 30
Prince Edward Island	Total Male Female	34 29 5	14 11 3	13 11 2	6 6 -	1 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	
Nova Scotia	Total Male Female	23 22 1	3 3 -	16 15 1	4 4 -	- - -	- - -	- - -	95 98 34	60 61
Ontario	Total Male Female	2,868 2,412 456	1,631 1,316 315	837 731 106	292 269 23	92 80 12	16 16	- - -	 	
Ontario MCSS	Total Male Female	1,221 981 240	923 727 196	191 157 34	87 78 9	17 16 1	3 3	- - -	78 83 58	44 44 29
Ontario MSGCS	Total Male Female	1,647 1,431 216	708 589 119	646 574 72	205 191 14	75 64 11	13 13 -	- - -	108 113 78	51 60 30
Alberta	Total Male Female	1,016 851 165	580 461 119	369 324 45	52 51 1	14 14 -	1 1 -	- - -	62 68 28	30 30 15
British Columbia	Total Male Female	487 386 101	296 219 77	151 128 23	32 31 1	8 8 -	- - -	- - -	53 58 35	21 26 14
Yukon	Total Male Female	39 35 4	24 21 3	11 10 1	2 2 -	1 1	1 1 -	- - -	93 101 23	20 20 15
Northwest Territories	Total Male Female	69 61 8	13 8 5	36 33 3	16 16 -	4 4 -	- - -	- - -		
Total non-reported	Total	416								
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>	Total	264								
Quebec	Total									
Manitoba	Total									
Saskatchewan	Total	152								
Nunavut	Total									

 $<sup>^{\, 1}</sup>$  Due to system problems, New Brunswick figures are projections based on six months of actual data.

Table 11.2 Releases from Secure Custody by Time Served and Sex, Percent Distribution, 1999-2000

					Relea	ses			Mean (days)  89 94 56 95 98 34	
I. Callana					Length of ti	me served				
Jurisdiction	Sex	Total	1 month or less	>1 to 6 months	>6 months to 1 year	>1 to 2 years	More than 2 years	Unknown		Mediar (days)
					%					
Total releases	Total	5,136								-
Total reported	Total Male Female	4,720 3,957 763	56 53 70	32 33 25	9 10 3	3 3 2	- -	- - -		
Newfoundland	Total Male Female	184 161 23	39 37 52	42 42 48	10 11 -	3 3 -	- - -	7 7 -	94	60 60 30
Prince Edward Island	Total Male Female	34 29 5	41 38 60	38 38 40	18 21 -	3 3 -		- - -		
Nova Scotia	Total Male Female	23 22 1	13 14 -	70 68 100	17 18	- - -	- - -	- - -	98	60 61
Ontario	Total Male Female	2,868 2,412 456	57 55 69	29 30 23	10 11 5	3 3 3	1 1 -	- - -	 	
Ontario MCSS	Total Male Female	1,221 981 240	76 74 82	16 16 14	7 8 4	1 2 -	-	- - -	78 83 58	44 44 29
Ontario MSGCS	Total Male Female	1,647 1,431 216	43 41 55	39 40 33	12 13 6	5 4 5	1 1 -	- - -	108 113 78	51 60 30
Alberta	Total Male Female	1,016 851 165	57 54 72	36 38 27	5 6 1	1 2 -	- - -	- - -	62 68 28	30 30 15
British Columbia	Total Male Female	487 386 101	61 57 76	31 33 23	7 8 1	2 2 -	- - -	- - -	53 58 35	21 26 14
Yukon	Total Male Female	39 35 4	62 60 75	28 29 25	5 6 -	3 3 -	3 3 -	- - -	93 101 23	20 20 15
Northwest Territories	Total Male Female	69 61 8	19 13 63	52 54 38	23 26	6 7 -	- - -	- - -	- - -	
Total non-reported	Total	416								
New Brunswick	Total	264			••					
Quebec	Total									
Manitoba	Total					.,				
Saskatchewan	Total	152								
Nunavut	Total									

Table 12.1 Admissions to Open Custody by Most Serious Offence, 1999-2000

			Vic	olent offence	es		Pro	perty offe	nces
Jurisdiction	Total	Total violent offences	Common assault	Sexual assault	Robbery	Other violent	Total property offences	B & E	Theft \$5,000 & under
Total admissions	8,203								
Total reported	3,725	815	276	50	197	292	1,551	680	333
Newfoundland	198	30	16	4	3	7	72	23	28
Prince Edward Island	20	2	1	-	1	-	9	3	3
Nova Scotia	364	62	29	3	18	12	125	59	40
Ontario MSGCS	1,570	368	113	13	90	152	701	281	131
Alberta	638	190	60	14	62	54	296	107	77
British Columbia	703	126	40	5	23	58	202	92	37
Yukon	43	5	1	-	-	4	11	4	4
Northwest Territories	189	32	16	11	-	5	135	111	13
Total non-reported	4,478								
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>	183								
Quebec	1,058								
Ontario MCSS	2,516								
Manitoba	377								
Saskatchewan	344								
Nunavut									

 $<sup>^{1}\</sup>quad \textit{Due to system problems, New Brunswick figures are projections based on six months of actual data}.$ 

Table 12.2
Admissions to Open Custody by Most Serious Offence, Percent Distribution, 1999-2000

			Vic	lent offence	es		Pro	perty offer	nces
Jurisdiction	Total	Total violent offences	Common assault	Sexual assault	Robbery	Other violent	Total property offences	B & E	Theft \$5,000 & under
				%				%	
Total admissions	8,203								
Total reported	3,725	22	7	1	5	8	42	18	9
Newfoundland	198	15	8	2	2	4	36	12	14
Prince Edward Island	20	10	5	-	5	-	45	15	15
Nova Scotia	364	17	8	1	5	3	34	16	11
Ontario MSGCS	1,570	23	7	1	6	10	45	18	8
Alberta	638	30	9	2	10	8	46	17	12
British Columbia	703	18	6	1	3	8	29	13	5
Yukon	43	12	2	-	-	9	26	9	9
Northwest Territories	189	17	8	6	-	3	71	59	7
Total non-reported	4,478								
New Brunswick	183								
Quebec	1,058								
Ontario MCSS	2,516								
Manitoba	377								
Saskatchewan	344		••				••		
Nunavut			••				••		

Table 12.1
Admissions to Open Custody by Most Serious Offence, 1999-2000 — Concluded

		offences	Other o				Property offences	
Unknown	Provincial/ municipal/ other federal	YOA	Drug related	Total other	Other CC	Other property	Possession stolen goods	Theft over \$5,000
66	102	804	99	1,005	288	207	255	76
38	11	26	1	38	20	15	3	3
	-	8	1	9		1	-	3 2
	3	97	2	102	75	4	16	6
1	55	290	72	417	83	112	154	23
1	22	79	-	101	50	46	39	27
1	6	292	20	318	56	24	41	8
15	-	7	1	8	4	2	1	-
10	5	5	2	12	-	3	1	7
••	••		••			••		
••						••		
••						••	••	

Table 12.2

Admissions to Open Custody by Most Serious Offence, Percent Distribution, 1999-2000 — Concluded

	Property offences				Other	offences		
Theft over \$5,000	Possession stolen goods	Other property	Other CC	Total other	Drug related	YOA	Provincial/ municipal/ other federal	Unknown
	%		%			%		%
2	7	6	8	27	3	22	-	2
2 10	2	8 5	10	19 45	1 5	13 40	6	19
2	4	1	21	28	1	27	1	_
1	10	7	5	27	5	18	4	-
4	6	7	8	16	-	12	3	-
1	6	3	8	45	3	42	1	-
-	2	5	9	19	2	16	-	35
4	1	2	-	6	1	3	3	5
••	••							
	••	••						

Table 13.1 Admissions to Open Custody by Age and Sex, 1999-2000

I Callanda						Age a	t time of a	dmission		
Jurisdiction 	Sex	Total	12	13	14	15	16	17	18+	Unknowr
Total admissions	Total	8,203								
Total reported	Total Male Female	6,962 5,738 1,224	76 64 12	352 269 83	929 686 243	1,670 1,299 371	1,683 1,393 290	1,535 1,367 168	713 657 56	4 3 1
Newfoundland	Total Male Female	198 171 27	- - -	5 3 2	13 11 2	37 26 11	49 44 5	62 57 5	32 30 2	- - -
Prince Edward Island	Total Male Female	20 17 3	- - -	- - -	3 3 -	5 5	6 4 2	4 3 1	2 2 -	- - -
Nova Scotia	Total Male Female	364 326 38	3 3 -	11 9 2	59 51 8	90 80 10	77 70 7	91 83 8	33 30 3	- - -
Ontario	Total Male Female	4,086 3,293 793	57 47 10	252 187 65	592 410 182	1,076 817 259	966 791 175	735 660 75	407 381 26	1 - 1
Ontario MCSS	Total Male Female	2,516 1,910 606	57 47 10	252 187 65	592 410 182	1,074 815 259	473 389 84	60 54 6	8 8 -	-
Ontario MSGCS	Total Male Female	1,570 1,383 187	- - -	- - -	- - -	2 2 -	493 402 91	675 606 69	399 373 26	1 - 1
Manitoba	Total Male Female	377 319 58	2 2 -	9 9 -	28 23 5	78 60 18	91 68 23	104 99 5	65 58 7	- - -
Saskatchewan	Total Male Female	344 296 48	6 5 1	21 16 5	51 44 7	62 50 12	80 68 12	94 86 8	30 27 3	- - -
Alberta	Total Male Female	638 562 76	2 2 -	26 22 4	72 62 10	138 116 22	161 141 20	179 165 14	60 54 6	- - -
British Columbia	Total Male Female	703 566 137	2 2 -	20 17 3	82 57 25	140 107 33	191 160 31	197 161 36	71 62 9	
Yukon	Total Male Female	43 30 13	- - -	- - -	5 3 2	6 5 1	16 10 6	14 10 4	2 2 -	
Northwest Territories	Total Male Female	189 158 31	4 3 1	8 6 2	24 22 2	38 33 5	46 37 9	55 43 12	11 11 -	3
Total non-reported	Total	1,241								••
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>	Total	183								
Quebec	Total	1,058								
Nunavut	Total									

 $<sup>^{1} \</sup>quad \textit{Due to system problems, New Brunswick figures are projections based on six months of actual data}.$ 

Table 13.2 Admissions to Open Custody by Age and Sex, Percent Distribution, 1999-2000

Jurisdiction						Age at t	ime of adr	nission		
	Sex	Total	12	13	14	15	16	17	18+	Unknown
							%			
Total admissions	Total	8,203								
Total reported	Total	6,962	1	5	13	24	24	22	10	-
	Male	5,738	1	5	12	23	24	24	11	-
	Female	1,224	1	7	20	30	24	14	5	-
Newfoundland	Total	198	-	3	7	19	25	31	16	-
	Male	171	-	2	6	15	26	33	18	-
	Female	27	-	7	7	41	19	19	7	-
Prince Edward Island	Total Male Female	20 17 3	-	- - -	15 18 -	25 29 -	30 24 67	20 18 33	10 12 -	- - -
Nova Scotia	Total	364	1	3	16	25	21	25	9	-
	Male	326	1	3	16	25	21	25	9	-
	Female	38	-	5	21	26	18	21	8	-
Ontario	Total	4,086	1	6	14	26	24	18	10	-
	Male	3,293	1	6	12	25	24	20	12	-
	Female	793	1	8	23	33	22	9	3	-
Ontario MCSS	Total	2,516	2	10	24	43	19	2	-	-
	Male	1,910	2	10	21	43	20	3	-	-
	Female	606	2	11	30	43	14	1	-	-
Ontario MSGCS	Total	1,570	-	-	-	-	31	43	25	-
	Male	1,383	-	-	-	-	29	44	27	-
	Female	187	-	-	-	-	49	37	14	1
Manitoba	Total	377	1	2	7	21	24	28	17	-
	Male	319	1	3	7	19	21	31	18	-
	Female	58	-	-	9	31	40	9	12	-
Saskatchewan	Total	344	2	6	15	18	23	27	9	-
	Male	296	2	5	15	17	23	29	9	-
	Female	48	2	10	15	25	25	17	6	-
Alberta	Total	638	-	4	11	22	25	28	9	-
	Male	562	-	4	11	21	25	29	10	-
	Female	76	-	5	13	29	26	18	8	-
British Columbia	Total Male Female	703 566 137	-	3 3 2	12 10 18	20 19 24	27 28 23	28 28 26	10 11 7	- - -
Yukon	Total	43	-	-	12	14	37	33	5	-
	Male	30	-	-	10	17	33	33	7	-
	Female	13	-	-	15	8	46	31	-	-
Northwest Territories	Total	189	2	4	13	20	24	29	6	2
	Male	158	2	4	14	21	23	27	7	2
	Female	31	3	6	6	16	29	39	-	-
Total non-reported	Total	1,241								
New Brunswick	Total	183								
Quebec	Total	1,058								
Nunavut	Total									

Table 14.1 Admissions to Open Custody by Aboriginal Status and Sex, 1999-2000

Jurisdiction	Sex	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Unknowr
Total admissions	Total	8,203			
Total reported	Total	6,962	1,526	5,012	424
Total Topolioa	Male	5,738	1,222	4,199	317
	Female	1,224	304	813	107
Newfoundland	Total	198	10	183	5
	Male	171	9	158	4
	Female	27	1	25	1
Prince Edward Island	Total	20	-	20	-
	Male	17	-	17	-
	Female	3	-	3	-
Nova Scotia	Total	364	11	349	4
	Male	326	10	315	1
	Female	38	1	34	3
Ontario	Total	4,086	341	3,359	386
	Male	3,293	250	2,754	289
	Female	793	91	605	97
Ontario MCSS	Total	2,516	192	1,938	386
	Male	1,910	129	1,492	289
	Female	606	63	446	97
Ontario MSGCS	Total	1,570	149	1,421	-
	Male	1,383	121	1,262	-
	Female	187	28	159	-
Manitoba	Total	377	295	82	-
	Male	319	245	74	-
	Female	58	50	8	-
Saskatchewan	Total	344	230	96	18
	Male	296	194	90	12
	Female	48	36	6	6
Alberta	Total	638	224	414	-
	Male	562	194	368	-
	Female	76	30	46	-
British Columbia	Total	703	201	491	11
	Male	566	148	407	11
	Female	137	53	84	-
Yukon	Total	43	31	12	-
	Male	30	20	10	-
	Female	13	11	2	-
Northwest Territories	Total	189	183	6	-
	Male	158	152	6	-
	Female	31	31	-	-
Total non-reported	Total	1,241			
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>	Total	183			
Quebec	Total	1,058			
Nunavut	Total				

 $<sup>^{\,1}</sup>$  Due to system problems, New Brunswick figures are projections based on six months of actual data.

Table 14.2 Admissions to Open Custody by Aboriginal Status and Sex, Percent Distribution, 1999-2000

Jurisdiction	Sex	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Unknowr
			%	%	%
Total admissions	Total	8,203			•
Total reported	Total	6,962	22	72	6
	Male	5,738	21	73	6
	Female	1,224	25	66	g
Newfoundland	Total	198	5	92	3
	Male	171	5	92	2
	Female	27	4	93	4
Prince Edward Island	Total	20	-	100	
	Male	17	-	100	
	Female	3	-	100	
Nova Scotia	Total	364	3	96	1
140 44 000114	Male	326	3	97	
	Female	38	3	89	8
Ontario	Total	4,086	8	82	g
Ontario	Male	3,293	8	84	Ş
	Female	793	11	76	12
Ontario MCSS	Total	2,516	8	77	15
Official Wioss	Male	1,910	7	78	15
	Female	606	10	74	16
Ontario MSGCS	Total	1,570	0	91	
Ulitario Misacis	Total Male	1,383	9 9	91	
	Female	187	15	85	
Manitoba	Total	377	78	22	
Mamiloba	Male	319	77	23	_
	Female	58	86	14	
Saskatchewan	Total	344	67	28	5
Ouskatonowan	Male	296	66	30	4
	Female	48	75	13	13
Alberta	Total	638	35	65	
Alberta	Male	562	35	65	
	Female	76	39	61	
British Columbia	Total	703	29	70	2
Diffisii Golumbia	Male	566	26	70 72	2
	Female	137	39	61	
Yukon	Total	43	72	28	
I UNUII	Male	30	67	33	•
	Female	13	85	15	
Northwest Tarritories	Total	100	07	o	
Northwest Territories	Total Male	189 158	97 96	3 4	•
	Female	31	100	-	
Total non-reported		1 2/1			
	<b>Total</b>	1,241		••	••
New Brunswick	Total	183			
Quebec	Total	1,058		**	
Nunavut	Total				

Table 15.1 Admissions to Open Custody by Sentence Length, 1999-2000

				Admis	sions				
Jurisdiction				Sentence	elength				
	Total	1 month or less	>1 to 6 months	>6 months to 1 year	>1 to 2 years	More than 2 years	Unknown	Mean (days)	Median (days)
Total admissions	8,203								
Total reported	6,618	2,658	3,282	554	104	5	15		
Newfoundland	198	51	125	17	4	-	1	94	67
Prince Edward Island	20	8	9	1	-	-	2		
Nova Scotia	364	116	166	62	18	2	-	112	84
Ontario Ontario MCSS Ontario MSGCS	4,086 2,516 1,570	1,776 1,122 654	2,020 1,244 776	253 128 125	35 22 13	2 - 2	- - -	 68 84	 45 60
Manitoba	377	63	203	84	24	1	2	164	123
Alberta	638	165	419	50	4	-	-	96	90
British Columbia	703	453	232	15	3	-	-	48	30
Yukon	43	20	22	1	-	-	-	52	36
Northwest Territories	189	6	86	71	16	-	10		
Total non-reported	1,585								
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>	183								
Quebec	1,058								
Saskatchewan	344								
Nunavut									

 $<sup>^{1} \</sup>quad \textit{Due to system problems, New Brunswick figures are projections based on six months of actual data}.$ 

Table 15.2 Admissions to Open Custody by Sentence Length, Percent Distribution, 1999-2000

				Admis	sions				
Jurisdiction				Sentence	length				Median (days)
	Total	1 month or less	>1 to 6 months	>6 months to 1 year	>1 to 2 years	More than 2 years	Unknown	Mean (days)	
				%					
Total admissions	8,203								
Total reported	6,618	40	50	8	2	-	-		
Newfoundland	198	26	63	9	2	-	1	94	67
Prince Edward Island	20	40	45	5	-	-	10		
Nova Scotia	364	32	46	17	5	1	-	112	84
Ontario Ontario MCSS Ontario MSGCS	4,086 2,516 1,570	43 45 42	49 49 49	6 5 8	1 1 1	- - -	- - -	 68 84	 45 60
Manitoba	377	17	54	22	6	-	1	164	123
Alberta	638	26	66	8	1	-	-	96	90
British Columbia	703	64	33	2	-	-	-	48	30
Yukon	43	47	51	2	-	-	-	52	36
Northwest Territories	189	3	46	38	8	-	5		
Total non-reported	1,585								
New Brunswick	183								
Quebec	1,058								
Saskatchewan	344								
Nunavut									

Table 16.1 Releases from Open Custody by Time Served and Sex, 1999-2000

					Relea	ises				
Jurisdiction					Length of ti	me served			Mean (days)	Median (days)
	Sex	Total	1 month or less	>1 to 6 months	>6 months to 1 year	>1 to 2 years	More than 2 years	Unknown		
Total releases	Total	5,984								•
Total reported	Total Male Female	5,647 4,698 949	2,861 2,232 629	2,195 1,932 263	494 447 47	72 63 9	12 12 -	13 12 1	 	
Newfoundland	Total Male Female	193 169 24	49 40 9	120 107 13	22 20 2	1 1 -	- - -	1 1 -	93 97 70	69 73 49
Prince Edward Island	Total Male Female	31 28 3	9 7 2	16 15 1	4 4 -	1 1 -	- - -	1 1 -	 	
Nova Scotia	Total Male Female	275 242 33	100 87 13	155 137 18	20 18 2	- - -	- - -	- - -	69 70 66	58 58 46
Ontario	Total Male Female	3,564 2,946 618	2,047 1,597 450	1,176 1,040 136	290 263 27	40 35 5	11 11 -	- - -		
Ontario MCSS	Total Male Female	1,918 1,480 438	1,417 1,055 362	359 298 61	129 114 15	12 12 -	1 1 -	- - -	78 84 59	59 59 30
Ontario MSGCS	Total Male Female	1,646 1,466 180	630 542 88	817 742 75	161 149 12	28 23 5	10 10 -	- - -	95 97 78	60 60 42
Alberta	Total Male Female	652 569 83	170 136 34	432 389 43	44 40 4	5 4 1	- - -	1 - 1	94 97 77	90 90 60
British Columbia	Total Male Female	720 575 145	450 345 105	195 163 32	61 55 6	13 11 2	1 1 -	- - -	113 120 87	31 31 31
Yukon	Total Male Female	38 27 11	20 9 11	18 18 -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	48 59 22	31 52 22
Northwest Territories	Total Male Female	174 142 32	16 11 5	83 63 20	53 47 6	12 11 1	-	10 10 -	 	
Total non-reported	Total	337								
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>	Total	166								
Quebec	Total									
Manitoba	Total		••	•						
Saskatchewan	Total	171								
Nunavut	Total									•

 $<sup>^{1} \</sup>quad \textit{Due to system problems, New Brunswick figures are projections based on six months of actual data}.$ 

Table 16.2 Releases from Open Custody by Time Served and Sex, Percent Distribution, 1999-2000

					Relea	ises				
Jurisdiction					Length of ti	me served			Mean (days)	Median (days)
	Sex	Total	1 month or less	>1 to 6 months	>6 months to 1 year	>1 to 2 years	More than 2 years	Unknown		
					%					
Total releases	Total	5,984								
Total reported	Total Male Female	5,647 4,698 949	51 48 66	39 41 28	9 10 5	1 1 1	-			
Newfoundland	Total Male Female	193 169 24	25 24 38	62 63 54	11 12 8	1 1 -	- - -	1 1 -	93 97 70	69 73 49
Prince Edward Island	Total Male Female	31 28 3	29 25 67	52 54 33	13 14 -	3 4 -	-	3 4 -		
Nova Scotia	Total Male Female	275 242 33	36 36 39	56 57 55	7 7 6		- - -	- - -	69 70 66	58 58 46
Ontario	Total Male Female	3,564 2,946 618	57 54 73	33 35 22	8 9 4	1 1 1	-	- - -	 	
Ontario MCSS	Total Male Female	1,918 1,480 438	74 71 83	19 20 14	7 8 3	1 1	- - -	- - -	78 84 59	59 59 30
Ontario MSGCS	Total Male Female	1,646 1,466 180	38 37 49	50 51 42	10 10 7	2 2 3	1 1 -	- - -	95 97 78	60 60 42
Alberta	Total Male Female	652 569 83	26 24 41	66 68 52	7 7 5	1 1 1	- - -	- - 1	94 97 77	90 90 60
British Columbia	Total Male Female	720 575 145	63 60 72	27 28 22	8 10 4	2 2 1	- - -	- - -	113 120 87	31 31 31
Yukon	Total Male Female	38 27 11	53 33 100	47 67 -	-	- - -		- - -	48 59 22	31 52 22
Northwest Territories	Total Male Female	174 142 32	9 8 16	48 44 63	30 33 19	7 8 3	- - -	6 7 -	 	
Total non-reported	Total	337								
New Brunswick	Total	166								
Quebec	Total									
Manitoba	Total	171								
Saskatchewan	Total			**						
Nunavut	Total									

Table 17.1 Admissions to Probation by Most Serious Offence, 1999-2000

			Vic	olent offence	es		Pro	operty offe	nces
Jurisdiction	Total	Total violent offences	Common assault	Sexual assault	Robbery	Other violent	Total property offences	B & E	Theft \$5,000 & under
Total admissions	34,536								
Total reported	15,093	4,317	2,010	264	597	1,446	7,412	2,201	2,181
Newfoundland	631	139	75	15	9	40	321	111	113
Prince Edward Island	109	27	12	3	-	12	59	17	23
Nova Scotia	1,545	306	167	19	27	93	631	236	265
Ontario MSGCS	6,275	1,827	888	103	257	579	3,195	980	761
Alberta	3,115	1,005	421	67	159	358	1,602	464	549
British Columbia	3,329	996	445	55	138	358	1,566	373	462
Yukon	89	17	2	2	7	6	38	20	8
Total non-reported	19,443								
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>	862								
Quebec	8,036								
Ontario MCSS	8,911								
Manitoba									
Saskatchewan	1,634								
Northwest Territories									
Nunavut			••		• •				

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Due to system problems, New Brunswick figures are projections based on six months of actual data.

Table 17.2
Admissions to Probation by Most Serious Offence, Percent Distribution, 1999-2000

			Vic	lent offence	es		Property offences			
Jurisdiction	Total	Total violent offences	Common assault	Sexual assault	Robbery	Other violent	Total property offences	B & E	Theft \$5,000 & under	
				%				%		
Total admissions	34,536									
Total reported	15,093	29	13	2	4	10	49	15	14	
Newfoundland	631	22	12	2	1	6	51	18	18	
Prince Edward Island	109	25	11	3	_	11	54	16	21	
Nova Scotia	1,545	20	11	1	2	6	41	15	17	
Ontario MSGCS	6,275	29	14	2	4	9	51	16	12	
Alberta	3,115	32	14	2	5	11	51	15	18	
British Columbia	3,329	30	13	2	4	11	47	11	14	
Yukon	89	19	2	2	8	7	43	22	9	
Total non-reported	19,443									
New Brunswick	862									
Quebec	8,036									
Ontario MCSS	8,911									
Manitoba	•									
Saskatchewan	1,634									
Northwest Territories										
Nunavut										

Table 17.1

Admissions to Probation by Most Serious Offence, 1999-2000 — Concluded

		offences	Other o				Property offences	
Unknown	Provincial/ municipal/ other federal	YOA	Drug related	Total other	Other CC	Other property	Possession stolen goods	Theft over \$5,000
18	547	773	594	1,914	1,432	1,687	1,134	209
9	87	16	3	106	56	80	15	2
-	-	6	-	6	17	17	2	-
-	125	157	51	333	275	47	67	16
1	89	303	382	774	478	809	574	71
-	156	118	-	274	234	361	170	58
8	70	170	158	398	361	365	304	62
-	20	3	-	23	11	8	2	-
						••		
						••		
			••			••		••
			••			••		••
••	**		••	••	••		••	••

Table 17.2
Admissions to Probation by Most Serious Offence, Percent Distribution, 1999-2000 — Concluded

		offences	Other o				Property offences	
Unknown	Provincial/ municipal/ other federal	YOA	Drug related	Total other	Other CC	Other property	Possession stolen goods	Theft over \$5,000
%		%	(		%		%	
-	4	5	4	13	9	11	8	1
1	14	3	-	17	9	13	2	-
-	-	6	-	6	16	16	2	-
-	8	10	3	22	18	3	4	1
-	1	5	6	12	8	13	9	1
-	5	4	-	9	8	12	5	2
-	2	5	5	12	11	11	9	2
-	22	3	-	26	12	9	2	-
			••		••			
	**		••		••		••	

Table 18.1 Admissions to Probation by Age and Sex, 1999-2000

louis disting						Age a	t time of a	dmission		
Jurisdiction	Sex	Total	12	13	14	15	16	17	18+	Unknowr
Total admissions	Total	34,536								
Total reported	Total Male Female	25,638 19,717 5,921	492 373 119	1,685 1,229 456	3,628 2,565 1,063	5,479 3,968 1,511	6,034 4,722 1,312	5,589 4,563 1,026	2,721 2,289 432	10 8 2
Newfoundland	Total Male Female	631 500 131	16 12 4	38 26 12	76 59 17	109 81 28	156 121 35	161 136 25	75 65 10	
Prince Edward Island	Total Male Female	109 84 25	2 2 -	5 4 1	11 7 4	13 11 2	34 26 8	31 23 8	13 11 2	
Nova Scotia	Total Male Female	1,545 1,249 296	22 19 3	92 73 19	236 183 53	342 269 73	318 257 61	330 280 50	205 168 37	
Ontario	Total Male Female	15,186 11,723 3,463	327 243 84	1,061 797 264	2,220 1,563 657	3,426 2,490 936	3,582 2,832 750	2,923 2,404 519	1,637 1,386 251	10 8 2
Ontario MCSS	Total Male Female	8,911 6,579 2,332	327 243 84	1,061 797 264	2,220 1,563 657	3,388 2,459 929	1,721 1,354 367	173 143 30	21 20 1	
Ontario MSGCS	Total Male Female	6,275 5,144 1,131	- - -	-	-	38 31 7	1,861 1,478 383	2,750 2,261 489	1,616 1,366 250	10 8 2
Saskatchewan	Total Male Female	1,634 1,225 409	33 25 8	115 86 29	216 156 60	276 189 87	336 251 85	426 325 101	232 193 39	
Alberta	Total Male Female	3,115 2,385 730	48 39 9	207 142 65	385 279 106	624 445 179	725 558 167	760 622 138	366 300 66	
British Columbia	Total Male Female	3,329 2,488 841	43 32 11	163 99 64	473 310 163	669 473 196	856 655 201	936 757 179	189 162 27	
Yukon	Total Male Female	89 63 26	1 1 -	4 2 2	11 8 3	20 10 10	27 22 5	22 16 6	4 4 -	
Total non-reported	Total	8,898								-
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>	Total	862								
Quebec	Total	8,036								
Manitoba	Total									
Northwest Territories	Total									
Nunavut	Total									

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Due to system problems, New Brunswick figures are projections based on six months of actual data.

Table 18.2 Admissions to Probation by Age and Sex, Percent Distribution, 1999-2000

Jurisdiction						Age at t	ime of adr	nission		
	Sex	Total	12	13	14	15	16	17	18+	Unknown
							%			
Total admissions	Total	34,536								
Total reported	Total	25,638	2	7	14	21	24	22	11	-
	Male	19,717	2	6	13	20	24	23	12	-
	Female	5,921	2	8	18	26	22	17	7	-
Newfoundland	Total	631	3	6	12	17	25	26	12	-
	Male	500	2	5	12	16	24	27	13	-
	Female	131	3	9	13	21	27	19	8	-
Prince Edward Island	Total	109	2	5	10	12	31	28	12	-
	Male	84	2	5	8	13	31	27	13	-
	Female	25	-	4	16	8	32	32	8	-
Nova Scotia	Total	1,545	1	6	15	22	21	21	13	-
	Male	1,249	2	6	15	22	21	22	13	-
	Female	296	1	6	18	25	21	17	13	-
Ontario	Total	15,186	2	7	15	23	24	19	11	-
	Male	11,723	2	7	13	21	24	21	12	-
	Female	3,463	2	8	19	27	22	15	7	-
Ontario MCSS	Total	8,911	4	12	25	38	19	2	-	-
	Male	6,579	4	12	24	37	21	2	-	-
	Female	2,332	4	11	28	40	16	1	-	-
Ontario MSGCS	Total	6,275	-	-	-	1	30	44	26	-
	Male	5,144	-	-	-	1	29	44	27	-
	Female	1,131	-	-	-	1	34	43	22	-
Saskatchewan	Total	1,634	2	7	13	17	21	26	14	-
	Male	1,225	2	7	13	15	20	27	16	-
	Female	409	2	7	15	21	21	25	10	-
Alberta	Total	3,115	2	7	12	20	23	24	12	-
	Male	2,385	2	6	12	19	23	26	13	-
	Female	730	1	9	15	25	23	19	9	-
British Columbia	Total	3,329	1	5	14	20	26	28	6	-
	Male	2,488	1	4	12	19	26	30	7	-
	Female	841	1	8	19	23	24	21	3	-
Yukon	Total	89	1	4	12	22	30	25	4	-
	Male	63	2	3	13	16	35	25	6	-
	Female	26	-	8	12	38	19	23	-	-
Total non-reported	Total	8,898								
New Brunswick	Total	862								
Quebec	Total	8,036								
Manitoba	Total									
Northwest Territories	Total									
Nunavut	Total									

Table 19.1 Admissions to Probation by Aboriginal Status and Sex, 1999-2000

Jurisdiction ————————————————————————————————————	Sex	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Unknown
Total admission	Total	34,536			
Total reported	Total	25,638	3,513	20,254	1,871
	Male	19,717	2,389	15,966	1,362
	Female	5,921	1,124	4,288	509
Newfoundland	Total	631	27	593	11
	Male	500	22	472	6
	Female	131	5	121	5
Prince Edward Island	Total	109	2	86	21
	Male	84	2	65	17
	Female	25	-	21	4
Nova Scotia	Total	1,545	58	1,451	36
	Male	1,249	43	1,181	25
	Female	296	15	270	11
Ontario	Total	15,186	1,078	12,669	1,439
	Male	11,723	688	10,001	1,034
	Female	3,463	390	2,668	405
Ontario MCSS	Total	8,911	639	6,833	1,439
	Male	6,579	375	5,170	1,034
	Female	2,332	264	1,663	405
Ontario MSGCS	Total	6,275	439	5,836	-
	Male	5,144	313	4,831	-
	Female	1,131	126	1,005	-
Saskatchewan	Total	1,634	946	546	142
	Male	1,225	679	437	109
	Female	409	267	109	33
Alberta	Total	3,115	769	2,261	85
	Male	2,385	531	1,786	68
	Female	730	238	475	17
British Columbia	Total	3,329	589	2,603	137
	Male	2,488	397	1,988	103
	Female	841	192	615	34
Yukon	Total Male Female	89 63 26	44 27 17	45 36 9	-
Total non-reported	Total	8,898			
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>	Total	862			
Quebec	Total	8,036			
Manitoba	Total				
Northwest Territories	Total				
Nunavut	Total				

 $<sup>^{1}\</sup>quad \textit{Due to system problems, New Brunswick figures are projections based on six months of actual data}.$ 

Table 19.2 Admissions to Probation by Aboriginal Status and Sex, Percent Distribution, 1999-2000

Jurisdiction	Sex	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Unknown
Total admission	Total	34,536	%	%	%
Total reported	Total	25,638	14	79	7
	Male	19,717	12	81	7
	Female	5,921	19	72	9
Newfoundland	Total	631	4	94	2
	Male	500	4	94	1
	Female	131	4	92	4
Prince Edward Island	Total	109	2	79	19
Timee Lawara Islana	Male	84	2	77	20
	Female	25	-	84	16
	remale	20	-	04	10
Nova Scotia	Total	1,545	4	94	2
	Male	1,249	3	95	2
	Female	296	5	91	4
Ontario	Total	15,186	7	83	9
Ulitario	Male	11,723	6	85	9
	Female	3,463	11	77	12
	i Gillaic	3,403	11	11	12
Ontario MCSS	Total	8,911	7	77	16
	Male	6,579	6	79	16
	Female	2,332	11	71	17
Ontario MSGCS	Total	6,275	7	93	_
ontario Modoo	Male	5,144	6	94	_
	Female	1,131	11	89	-
Saskatchewan	Total	1,634	58	33	9
	Male	1,225	55	36	9
	Female	409	65	27	8
Alberta	Total	3,115	25	73	3
	Male	2,385	22	75	3
	Female	730	33	65	2
B 1 O. 1 . 1 .	<del>-</del>	0.000	40	70	
British Columbia	Total	3,329	18	78	4
	Male	2,488	16	80	4
	Female	841	23	73	4
Yukon	Total	89	49	51	-
	Male	63	43	57	-
	Female	26	65	35	-
Total non-reported	Total	8,898	••		
				•	
New Brunswick	Total	862			
Quebec	Total	8,036			
Manitoba	Total				
Northwest Territories	Total				
Numarust	Total				
Nunavut	Total	**	••		

Table 20.1
Admissions to Probation by Sentence Length and Sex, 1999-2000

					Admis	sions				
			Sentence length							
Jurisdiction	Sex	Total	3 month or less	>3 to 6 months	>6 months to 1 year	>1 to 2 years	More than 2 years	Unknown	Mean (days)	Median (days)
Total admissions	Total	34,536								
Total reported	Total Male Female	24,004 18,492 5,512	810 558 252	3,059 2,114 945	12,778 9,742 3,036	6,639 5,459 1,180	553 485 68	165 134 31	 	 
Newfoundland	Total Male Female	631 500 131	18 13 5	62 52 10	292 218 74	126 102 24	133 115 18	- - -	448 457 414	365 365 365
Prince Edward Island	Total Male Female	109 84 25	5 3 2	9 6 3	60 44 16	25 21 4	2 2 -	8 8 -	 	 
Nova Scotia	Total Male Female	1,545 1,249 296	105 80 25	381 283 98	740 608 132	318 277 41	1 1 -	- - -	326 336 285	365 365 270
Ontario	Total Male Female	15,186 11,723 3,463	335 234 101	1,194 801 393	8,557 6,509 2,048	4,849 3,959 890	251 220 31	- - -		 
Ontario MCSS	Total Male Female	8,911 6,579 2,332	255 170 85	790 496 294	5,196 3,776 1,420	2,655 2,123 532	15 14 1	- - -	403 413 374	365 365 365
Ontario MSGCS	Total Male Female	6,275 5,144 1,131	80 64 16	404 305 99	3,361 2,733 628	2,194 1,836 358	236 206 30	- - -	441 445 422	366 366 366
Alberta	Total Male Female	3,115 2,385 730	165 108 57	767 546 221	1,434 1,114 320	444 361 83	148 130 18	157 126 31	309 319 277	309 365 270
British Columbia	Total Male Female	3,329 2,488 841	173 112 61	637 423 214	1,654 1,221 433	850 718 132	15 14 1	- - -	361 377 315	360 360 360
Yukon	Total Male Female	89 63 26	9 8 1	9 3 6	41 28 13	27 21 6	3 3 -	- - -	311 334 255	277 284 247
Total non-reported	Total	10,532			••					
Quebec	Total	8,036								
Manitoba	Total									
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>	Total	862								
Saskatchewan	Total	1,634								
Northwest Territories	Total									
Nunavut	Total									

 $<sup>^{\, 1}</sup>$  Due to system problems, New Brunswick figures are projections based on six months of actual data.

Table 20.2 Admissions to Probation by Sentence Length and Sex, Percent Distribution, 1999-2000

					Admis	sions				
Lucio di ati a a					Sentence	elength				
Jurisdiction	Sex Total	Total	3 month or less	>3 to 6 months	>6 months to 1 year	>1 to 2 years	More than 2 years	Unknown	Mean (days)	Mediar (days
					%	1				
Total admissions	Total	34,536								
Total reported	Total Male Female	24,004 18,492 5,512	3 3 5	13 11 17	53 53 55	28 30 21	2 3 1	1 1 1	 	
Newfoundland	Total Male Female	631 500 131	3 3 4	10 10 8	46 44 56	20 20 18	21 23 14	- - -	448 457 414	365 365 365
Prince Edward Island	Total Male Female	109 84 25	5 4 8	8 7 12	55 53 62	23 25 15	2 2 -	7 10 -	 	
Nova Scotia	Total Male Female	1,545 1,249 296	7 6 8	25 23 33	48 49 45	21 22 14	- - -	- - -	326 336 285	365 365 270
Ontario	Total Male Female	15,186 11,723 3,463	2 2 3	8 7 11	56 56 59	32 34 26	2 2 1	- - -		
Ontario MCSS	Total Male Female	8,911 6,579 2,332	3 3 4	9 8 13	58 57 61	30 32 23	- - -	- - -	403 413 374	365 365 365
Ontario MSGCS	Total Male Female	6,275 5,144 1,131	1 1 1	6 6 9	54 53 56	35 36 32	4 4 3	- - -	441 445 422	366 366 366
Alberta	Total Male Female	3,115 2,385 730	5 5 8	25 23 30	46 47 44	14 15 11	5 5 2	5 5 4	309 319 277	309 365 270
British Columbia	Total Male Female	3,329 2,488 841	5 5 7	19 17 25	50 49 51	26 29 16	- 1 -	- - -	361 377 315	360 360 360
Yukon	Total Male Female	89 63 26	10 13 4	10 5 23	46 44 50	30 33 23	3 5 -	- - -	311 334 255	277 284 247
Total non-reported	Total	10,532								
Quebec	Total	8,036		••						•
New Brunswick	Total	862								
Manitoba	Total									
Saskatchewan	Total	1,634								
Northwest Territories	Total									
Nunavut	Total									•

# **Key Indicator Report Data Tables**

Table 1 Average Number of Young Offenders by Custody Status, 1995-96 to 1999-00

			Average C	Count				
Jurisdiction	Secure custody	Open custody	Total	Remand/ temporary detention	Actual-in count	% change for Actual-in count from previous year	Incarceration rate/10,000 youths	% change from previous year
Newfoundland								
1995-96	51	77	128	15	143	-5.6	26.9	
1996-97	60	77	136	14	150	4.6	29.0	7.8
1997-98	53	56	109	15	124	-17.3	24.8	-14.3
1998-99	50	51	100	13	114	-8.3	23.6	-5.1
1999-00	42	48	90	13	103	-9.8	21.9	-6.9
Prince Edward Island								
1995-96	19	12	31	4	35	-4.0	28.5	
1996-97	14	20	34	6	40	15.4	32.8	15.2
1997-98	13	13	26	2	28	-30.0	22.7	-30.7
1998-99	11	9	20	3	23	-17.1	18.7	-17.6
1999-00	10	9	19	3	22	-4.3	17.9	-17.0 -4.5
Nova Scotia								
1995-96	37	111	148	24	172	2.0	22.8	
1996-97	39	116	155	19	174	0.9	23.0	0.5
1997-98	27	96	123	24	147	-15.5	19.4	-15.6
1998-99	21	101	123	25	147	-0.1	19.3	-0.5
1999-00	18	93	112	23	135	-8.2	17.7	-8.3
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>								
1995-96	70	115	184	16	200	-0.4	31.6	
1996-97	69	109	178	19	197	-1.5	31.4	-0.7
1997-98	65	79	145	16	161	-18.6	26.0	-17.4
1998-99	57	74	131	12	144	-10.6	23.5	-9.5
1999-00	55	74 76	130	14	144	0.5	23.8	1.3
Quebec								
1995-96	266	255	520	95	615	-6.9	10.5	
1996-97								
1997-98								
1998-99								
1999-00								•••
Ontario <sup>2</sup>								
1995-96	853	871	1,724	211	1,935	-1.9	22.2	
1996-97	843	910	1,753	243	1,996	3.1	22.4	1.1
1997-98	805	948	1,753	268	2,020	1.2	22.3	-0.4
1998-99	809	922	1,730	282	2,013	-0.4	22.0	-1.5
1999-00	724	813	1,537	293	1,830	-9.1	19.8	-10.2
Manitoba								
1995-96	74	129	203	83	286	-4.0	29.8	
1996-97	99	118	217	97	315	10.0	32.5	9.3
1997-98	96	117	213	102	315	-	32.3	-0.7
1998-99	84	123	207	96	303	-3.7	30.9	-4.5
1999-00								
1333-00						•••	•••	•••

Table 1 Average Number of Young Offenders by Custody Status, 1995-96 to 1999-00 - Concluded

			Average C	Count			Incarceration rate/10,000 youths	% change from previous year
Jurisdiction	Secure custody	Open custody	Total	Remand/ temporary detention	Actual-in count	% change for Actual-in count from previous year		
Saskatchewan								
1995-96	159	139	298	56	354	0.8	36.6	
1996-97	155	146	301	59	360	1.7	37.3	1.8
1997-98	173	140	313	69	383	6.3	39.5	6.1
1998-99	187	135	323	75	398	4.0	41.3	4.6
1999-00	162	121	283	69	351	-11.7	36.8	-10.9
Alberta								
1995-96	218	223	441	146	587	-7.1	23.8	
1996-97	201	209	410	141	550	-6.2	21.7	-8.8
1997-98	167	177	343	137	480	-12.7	18.5	-15.0
1998-99	157	175	332	133	465	-3.2	17.6	-4.4
1999-00	153	165	317	116	433	-6.9	16.3	-7.3
British Columbia								
1995-96	116	191	306	94	401	-1.1	13.0	
1996-97	108	190	298	101	399	-0.4	12.7	-2.7
1997-98	111	166	277	109	386	-3.3	12.1	-4.2
1998-99	108	153	261	98	358	-7.1	11.2	-7.3
1999-00	95	143	238	91	329	-8.4	10.3	-8.3
Yukon								
1995-96	8	2	10	5	15	24.3	52.1	
1996-97	7	4	11	4	16	6.1	52.8	1.4
1997-98	8	5	13	6	19	18.3	62.8	18.9
1998-99	8	4	11	3	15	-21.7	49.4	-21.4
1999-00	5	5	10	4	14	-4.2	47.1	-4.5
Northwest Territories <sup>3</sup>								
1995-96	24	26	50	6	55	4.7	79.5	
1995-96	24	31	56	7	63	13.5	79.5 89.4	12.4
1997-98	24 26	40	65	4	70	10.3	98.7	10.4
1997-90	23	16	39	6	70 44	-36.3	96.7 64.7	-34.4
1999-00	23 22	37	59	4	63	-36.3 42.2	04.7	-34.4
Nunavut								
1999-00								
1999-00				••		•••	•••	•••

Note: Due to rounding, figures may not add to totals.

New Brunswick: Secure custody counts are daily counts; open custody counts are weekly counts.
 Ontario: Remand/temporary detention data for 12-15 year olds are not available from October 1993.

<sup>3</sup> Northwest Territories data prior to to 1999-00 may not be compared with the current year due to the creation of Nunavut on April 1, 1999. Source: Key Indicator Report, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics, Statistics Canada.

Table 2 Average Month-End Probation Counts for Young Offenders, 1995-96 to 1999-00

Jurisdiction	Total supervised	% change from previous year	Probation rate/ 10,000 youths	% change from previous year	
Newfoundland					
1995-96	1,271	1.0	238.0		
1996-97	1,283	0.9	247.6	4.0	
1997-98	1,169	-8.9	233.8	-5.6	
1998-99	1,085	-7.2	224.6	-3.9	
1999-00	969	-10.7	207.0	-7.8	
Prince Edward Island <sup>1</sup>					
1995-96	375	-21.2	308.4		
1996-97	323	-13.6	265.8	-13.8	
1997-98	302	-6.7	245.3	-7.7	
1998-99	272	-9.8	219.9	-10.3	
1999-00	205	-24.7	165.3	-24.8	
Nova Scotia					
1995-96	1,597	10.5	211.5		
1996-97	1,495	-6.4	197.3	-6.7	
1997-98	1,423	-4.8	187.6	-4.9	
1998-99	1,340	-5.8	176.0	-6.2	
1999-00	1,261	-5.9	165.6	-5.9	
1999-00	1,201	-5.9	103.0	-5.9	
New Brunswick <sup>2</sup>					
1995-96	1,257	7.0	198.6		
1996-97	1,192	-5.2	189.9	-4.4	
1997-98	1,175	-1.4	190.0	0.1	
1998-99	1,036	-11.9	169.4	-10.8	
1999-00	951	-8.2	156.8	-7.5	
Quebec					
1995-96			•••		
1996-97		•••	•••	•••	
1997-98			•••		
1998-99					
1999-00					
Ontario					
1995-96	16,620	-5.4	190.5		
1996-97	19,279	16.0	216.6	13.7	
1997-98	20,036	3.9	221.5	2.3	
1998-99	18,136	-9.5	198.3	-10.5	
1999-00	19,728	8.8	212.9	7.4	
1999-00	13,720	0.0	212.5	7.4	
Manitoba					
1995-96	1,974	12.2	205.6		
1996-97	2,036	3.1	210.6	2.5	
1997-98	1,913	-6.0	196.5	-6.7	
1998-99	2,021	5.6	205.7	4.7	
1999-00	·				
	<del></del>		•••	•••	

Table 2 Average Month-End Probation Counts for Young Offenders, 1995-96 to 1999-00 - Concluded

Jurisdiction	Total supervised	% change from previous year	Probation rate/ 10,000 youths	% change from previous year	
Saskatchewan					
1995-96	1,671	3.6	172.9		
1996-97	1,767	5.7	182.9	5.8	
1997-98	1,879	6.3	194.1	6.1	
1998-99	2,026	7.8	210.4	8.4	
1999-00	1,975	-2.5	207.0	-1.6	
Alberta					
1995-96	3,237	7.2	131.2		
1996-97	3,315	2.4	130.7	-0.4	
1997-98	3,226	-2.7	123.9	-5.2	
1998-99	3,194	-1.0	121.2	-2.2	
1999-00	2,914	-8.8	111.9	-7.7	
	2,314	-0.0	111.5	-1.1	
British Columbia <sup>3</sup>					
1995-96	4,509	2.5	146.4		
1996-97	4,429	-1.8	140.5	-4.1	
1997-98	4,259	-3.8	133.9	-4.7	
1998-99	4,102	-3.7	128.6	-3.9	
1999-00	3,574	-12.9	112.1	-12.8	
Yukon					
1995-96	116	44.4	452.3		
1996-97	135	16.9	446.9	-1.2	
1997-98	133	-1.5	446.3	-0.1	
1998-99	113	-15.2	380.2	-14.8	
1999-00	96	-15.1	321.6		
Northwest Territories					
1995-96	308	-16.0	452.5		
1996-97	236	-23.4	336.5	-25.6	
1997-98					
1998-99		•••		•••	
1998-99	••		•••		
I 333-UU		•••	•••		
Nunavut					
1999-00		•••	•••		

Note: Due to rounding, figures may not add to totals.

1 Prince Edward Island: Data includes alternative measures.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> New Brunswick: Due to system problems, all figures in 1999-00 are projections based on six months of actual data.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> British Columbia: With the creation of the new Ministry for Children and Families, responsibility for youth justice services has moved from the British Columbia Corrections Branch. As such, the distribution over 1997-98 is not accurate due to the atten Source: Key Indicator Report, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics, Statistics Canada.

# **Appendix**

#### Youth Population Figures, Canada, 1999

Jurisdiction	Total <sup>1</sup>	Percent
Canada	2,449,097	100.0
Newfoundland	48,300	2.0
Prince Edward Island	12,381	0.5
Nova Scotia	76,141	3.1
New Brunswick	61,135	2.5
Quebec	549,601	22.4
Ontario	914,502	37.3
Manitoba	98,222	4.0
Saskatchewan	96,286	3.9
Alberta	263,540	10.8
British Columbia	318,874	13.0
Yukon	2,968	0.1
Northwest Territories	3,976	0.2
Nunavut	3,171	0.1

<sup>1</sup> Youth population includes youth aged 12 to 17. Source: Statistics Canada, Census and Demographic Statistics Branch, Demography Division (Updated postcensal estimates as of July 1, 1999).

### **YCCS Glossary of Terms**

**Aboriginal Status:** Indicates whether the youth is Aboriginal. Aboriginal status includes both individuals registered under the *Indian Act* and those that are non-registered. Please note that this variable is self-reported and data availability varies among jurisdictions.

**Admission:** Refers to the youth's commencement of an uninterrupted period of supervision by the Provincial/Territorial Director within a specific status (i.e., remand, secure and open custody and probation). For the YCCS survey, a new admission is counted each time an offender changes status.

**Admission Facility:** The facility to which a young offender is admitted into custody. Please note that the YCCS survey does not track facilities beyond the admitting facility (e.g., administrative and other transfers) unless the offender's status changes. When comparing jurisdictions, please note the following:

- a) facilities may be secure or open custody facilities according to the local designation, the level of supervision, and the extent to which the youths are detained through security measures;
- b) secure facilities in some jurisdictions may be comparable to open facilities in others and vice versa; and
- c) in some jurisdictions, secure custody, open custody and remand are all dealt with at the same facility.

Age: Refers to the age of the offender at the time of admission into a youth facility or community program.

**Custody:** A status that requires the young offender to spend time in a designated correctional facility, either in secure custody, open custody or remand as ordered by the youth court.

**Disposition:** A youth court orders a disposition upon finding a young person guilty of an offence. The type of dispositions include the following:

- a) Custodial dispositions: include secure custody and open custody; and
- b) Community service dispositions: include probation, community service order, personal service order, compensation, restitution, pay purchaser, fine, prohibition/seizure/forfeiture, other disposition deemed appropriate.

**Initial Entry:** Refers to the point or type of supervision that a youth first enters the youth corrections system regardless of supervision status.

**Most Serious Offence:** The YCCS survey categorizes "most serious offence" (MSO) according to the offence classification scheme currently being used by the Youth Court Survey. Offence types are categorized from most to least serious, as follows: violent, drug related, property, other *Criminal Code*, *YOA*, and provincial/municipal or other federal offences. The MSO categories include the following:

- 1. Violent offences: include offences such as murder, attempted murder, sexual assault, aggravated assault, common assault, robbery, kidnapping, and extortion. Violent offences involve the use or threatened use of violence against a person. Robbery is considered a violent offence because unlike other theft offences, it involves the use or threat of violence.
- 2. **Drug related offences**: include offences such as importing/exporting narcotics, trafficking in narcotics, possession of narcotics, cultivation, trafficking in drugs, and possession of drugs.
- 3. **Property offences**: include offences such as break and enter, theft, arson, motor vehicle theft, fraud, possession of stolen property, and mischief. Property offences involve unlawful acts to gain property, but do not involve the use or threat of violence against the person.
- 4. Other Criminal Code offences: include offences such as prostitution, impaired operation of a motor vehicle, escape custody, failure to appear, disorderly conduct, soliciting, and offences against the administration of justice.
- **5. YOA offences**: include offences such as failure to comply with a disposition, and contempt against youth court. The *YOA* is primarily concerned with the process for dealing with youth accused of crime. However, youth can be charged under the *YOA* usually when they fail to comply with a court-ordered disposition.

6. Provincial/Territorial, Municipal and Other Federal offences: include offences such as provincial liquor offences, provincial/territorial traffic violations, violations of municipal by-laws, and violations of other federal statutes such as offences under the Income Tax Act and Immigration Act.

**Open custody:** The *Young Offenders Act* defines open custody as "custody in (a) a community residential centre, group home, child care institution, or forest or wilderness camp or (b) any like place or facility". A facility is considered "open" when there is minimal use of security devices or perimeter security. The extent to which facilities are "open" varies across jurisdictions.

**Probation:** A common type of community-based disposition, where the offender is placed under the supervision of a probation officer or other designated person. This includes both supervised and unsupervised probation.

**Release:** Refers to the completion of an uninterrupted period of supervision by the Provincial/Territorial Director within a specific status (i.e., remand, secure and open custody and probation). For the YCCS survey, a new release is counted each time an offender changes status.

**Remand:** To hold a young person temporarily in custody, pursuant to a Remand Warrant, while awaiting trial or sentencing, or prior to commencement of a custodial disposition.

**Reporting Period:** The subject time period (e.g., fiscal year – April 1 to March 31) during which a youth must be active in order to be extracted for YCCS survey purposes. A youth is active if he/she is under the supervision of the Provincial/Territorial Director of youth corrections (e.g., serving a disposition).

**Secure Custody:** Under the *Young Offenders Act* a facility is considered secure when youths are detained by security devices, including those which operate with full perimeter security features and/or where youths are under constant observation. The extent to which facilities are "secure varies across jurisdictions.

**Sentence Length:** This refers to the aggregate sentence or total amount of days a young person is ordered to serve under the *Young Offenders Act.* The specific amount of days must be for an uninterrupted period of time during which the youth is under the authority of the Provincial/Territorial Director. For multiple **custodial sentences** (i.e., secure and open custody), if dispositions are concurrent then the sentence length is the longest sentence; if the dispositions are consecutive then the sentence length is the sum of all custodial sentence; and if dispositions are both concurrent and consecutive then the aggregate sentence is the sum of both types as calculated above.

Sentenced Custody: Refers to both secure and open custody

**Status of Supervision:** The status in which the young offender is serving a sentenced disposition (e.g., secure custody, open custody, probation or other community service) as ordered by a youth court or is held temporarily in remand before a court hearing.

**Time Served:** Refers to the aggregate time served or total amount of days a young person spent in custody upon completion of an uninterrupted period of time during which time the youth was under the authority of the Provincial/Territorial Director.

Young Offender: A person who is twelve years of age or older, but less than eighteen years of age, at the time of committing an offence.

### Y-KIR Glossary of terms

**Actual-in counts** - Includes all youths on remand and temporary detention, sentenced offenders and other young offenders who are legally required to be at a facility and are present at the time the count is taken.

**Calculation of rates of incarceration** - Rates of incarceration for "actual-in" counts for youth are calculated for each jurisdiction using the population at risk figures. That is, the provincial/territorial population aged 12 to 17 years. For those jurisdictions with split responsibilities, rates of incarceration reflect the respective population at risk. It should be noted that some jurisdictions may hold persons up to 20 years of age, if the offender was charged/sentenced while less than 18 years old, but has since reached the age of a legal adult. The average count for the month is divided by the Canadian youth population, then the result is multiplied by 10,000 to obtain the rate per 10,000 youths.

**Monthly average daily count calculation** - The data for monthly average daily counts are calculated by dividing the total days stay (or total "bed" days) for all correctional institutions within the jurisdiction by the number of days in the month.

Month-end probation count - Data are an indication of the current monthly caseload of young offenders on supervised probation.

**Remand/temporary detention counts** - Includes only those youths detained in custody under a Remand Warrant who are awaiting a further court appearance, and are not presently serving any type of sentence.

**Sentenced counts** - Includes all youths in custody under a Warrant of Committal serving a provincial/territorial or federal sentence, as well as those persons who have been sentenced on one charge but who are awaiting the completion of court hearings on another charge. Also includes youths that have completed a custodial sentence and have been returned to custody following a breach of conditions.

**Supervised probation** - Includes all youths who must, as a condition of a probation order "report to and be under the supervision of a probation officer or other person designated by the court".