

QUARTERLY AGRI-FOOD TRADE HIGHLIGHTS

**SECOND QUARTER
1999**

Economic and Policy Analysis Directorate
Policy Branch

December 1999

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To obtain additional copies, contact:

Information Production and Promotion Unit
Economic and Policy Analysis Directorate
Policy Branch
Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada
Ottawa, Ontario
K1A 0C5
Tel: (613) 759-7443
Fax: (613) 759-7034
E-mail: ipp@em.agr.ca

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Preface

This report provides highlights of Canadian agri-food trade in the first six months of 1999. Emphasis is placed on changes in major trade flows compared to the same period in 1998. These changes include four areas: exports and imports; trade balance; the performance of bulk, intermediate and consumer-oriented products; as well as major destinations of Canadian products and sources of foreign supply.

In addition to a description of Canada's agri-food trade, this report also contains a feature article analysing the linkage between agri-food exports and farm income.

We have not included information concerning changes in price and volume indices in this report. We are developing a new methodology for the calculation of these indices and we will then provide the data.

Please note that the data in this report may be subject to revision, and therefore the interpretation of the data should be treated with caution. Statistics Canada is in the process of revising its data collection procedures. Further information on the current highlights of Canada's agri-food trade may be obtained by contacting Julien Destorel at destoju@em.agr.ca or at (613) 759-7462. An electronic version of this report is available on Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada's web site at www.agr.ca/policy/epad.

Executive Summary

At \$9.9 billion, the total value of Canada's agri-food exports during the first six months of 1999 was down 13%, compared to the same period in 1998. Total agri-food exports fell as sales of grains, oilseeds and oilseed products, and live animals (excluding poultry) declined more than 20%. However, exports of grain products such as wheat flour and pasta products increased 15%, red meats increased 19%, and dried pulses increased 27%.

Exports of grain commodities were down 46% to \$1.4 billion for the January to June period as a result of decreases in the value of wheat exports as well as declines in barley, oat, and rye exports. The drop in the value of Canadian wheat exports, the major grain export, accounted for the largest portion of the decline in Canadian grain exports. Lower world prices for wheat were a major contributor to the decline in the value of wheat exports, as well as a limited domestic supply availability. The key factors contributing to lower world wheat prices have been excess wheat supplies in major exporting countries, caused largely by a strong cyclical response to high prices in the mid-1990s, combined with reduced world demand due to limited or negative economic growth in a number of regions. The declines in Canada's exports of oilseeds (down 26% to \$812 million) and oilseed products (down 35% to \$469 million) reflect the relatively lower world oilseed prices, which are associated with a strong supply response to higher prices in previous years combined with weak international demand.

Exports of live animals (excluding poultry) totalled \$781 million, down 21%, reflecting a decline in exports of non-dairy cattle and swine. With increases in domestic slaughtering and processing capacity, exports of live non-dairy cattle were down 22% to \$519 million, and exports of live swine were down 36% to \$157 million. By contrast, total exports of red meats (i.e. beef and pork products) were up 19% to \$1.4 billion as more meat was processed in Canada.

Total imports of agri-food products to Canada reached \$8.1 billion, up 2% compared to the January to June period in 1998. With few exceptions, imports of most major agri-food categories increased. Imports of fruit and nuts, which represented 18% of total agri-food imports, increased 10% to \$1.4 billion. Imports of alcoholic beverages were up 19% to

\$607 million and grain products (such as pasta products and bakery products) reached \$467 million, up 7%. Imports of red meats were down 1% to \$506 million, while imports of plantation crop products such as coffee, tea and cocoa products, declined by 11% to \$749 million.

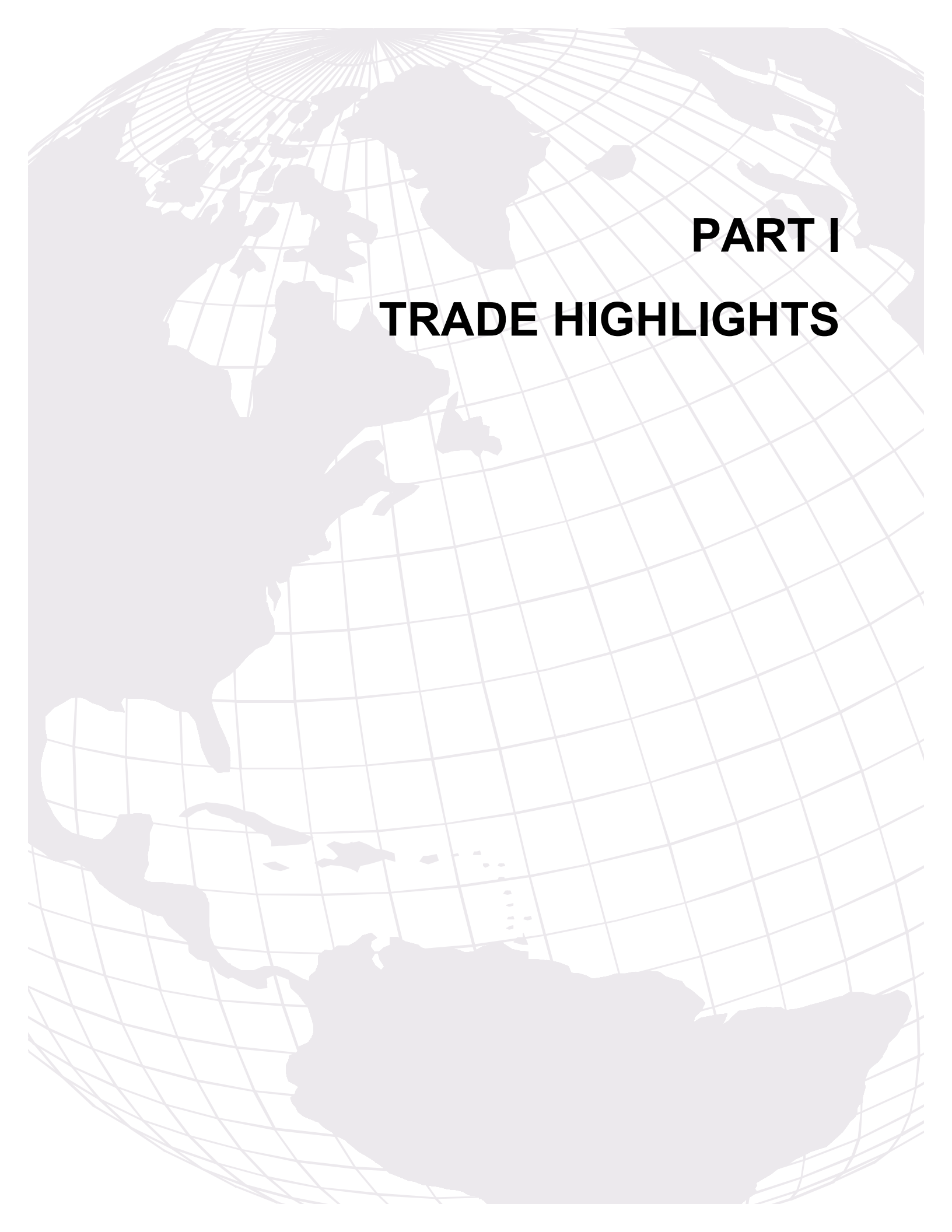
Canada's agri-food trade surplus totalled \$1.8 billion, a decline of 48% compared to the January to June period in 1998. Trade surpluses for bulk and intermediate commodities were down 48% to \$1.4 billion and 25% to \$1.3 billion, respectively, reflecting declines in exports of grains, oilseeds and live animals. However the trade deficit for consumer-oriented products, \$965 million, was less than the \$1.1 billion deficit reported in the same period in 1998. Overall, the two-way trade in agri-food products totalled \$18 billion, down 7%.

At \$6.4 billion, exports to the U.S. represented 66% of the total value of Canada's agri-food products shipped in the first six months of 1999. Exports to the U.S. were up for red meats (24% to \$1.1 billion), grain products (24% to \$614 million), alcoholic beverages (5% to \$388 million) and potato products (4% to \$306 million). By contrast, the value of grain shipments to the U.S. were unchanged at \$387 million, while the value of oilseed products and live animals (excluding poultry) shipments were down (11% and 22% to \$392 million and \$774 million, respectively). The total value of two-way agri-food trade between Canada and the U.S. was up 1.8% to \$11 billion. Canada's agri-food trade surplus with the U.S. reached \$1.4 billion, up 17%.

Exports to the European Union (EU-15) were down 23% to \$533 million reflecting declines in exports of grains (43% to \$94 million), oilseeds (23% to \$73 million), animal products other than red meats (44% to \$53 million), and raw tobacco (27% to \$28 million). Exports to Japan were down 11% to \$888 million, as exports of grains fell (42% to \$108 million), as did exports of grain products (22% to \$44 million) and exports of oilseeds (10% to \$356 million). Despite economic difficulties in Japan, exports of red meats to the Japanese market increased 12% to \$206 million. Exports to the rest-of-Asia (excluding Japan) were down 39% to \$732 million, reflecting the economic slowdown which has prevailed in this region. Total exports to Mexico were down 34% to \$197 million, reflecting a decline in grain (47%) and oilseed (49%) exports.

Canada's agri-food imports from sources other than the U.S. increased 4% to \$3.2 billion. Imports from the EU-15, which represented 12% of the total imports, experienced a 14% increase to \$955 million. This increase was primarily the result of a rise in the value of alcoholic beverages. Canada's agri-food

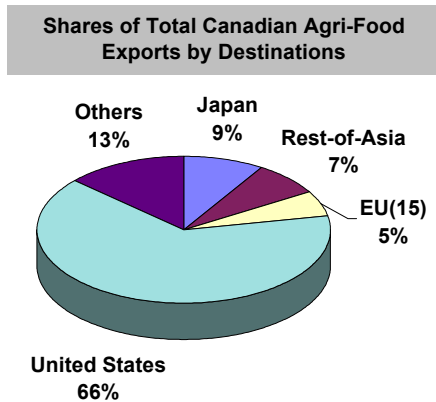
imports from South America were up 11% to \$635 million. A 13% decline in imports from Colombia to \$115 million offset increases in imports from Brazil (26% to \$203 million) and Chile (11% to \$149 million). Imports from the Caribbean and Central America (including Mexico) were down 11% to \$489 million.



PART I
TRADE HIGHLIGHTS

Highlights for January to June 1999

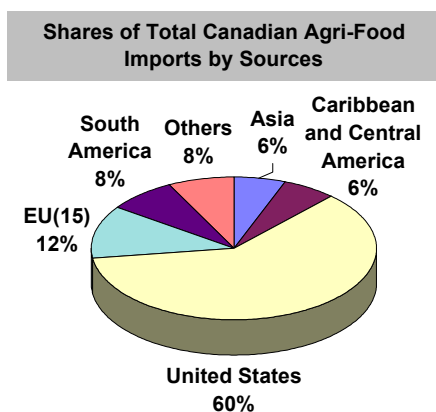
Figure 1



Total agri-food exports down 13%

Canada's total exports of agri-food products declined 13% to \$9.9 billion during the January to June 1999 period, compared to the same period in 1998. This decline resulted primarily from the reduced value of shipments to the EU-15, Japan and the rest-of-Asia. The U.S. was the primary export destination, accounting for 66% of Canada's total value of agri-food exports. Other major destinations were Japan (9%), the rest-of-Asia (7%) and EU-15 (5%) (Figure 1).

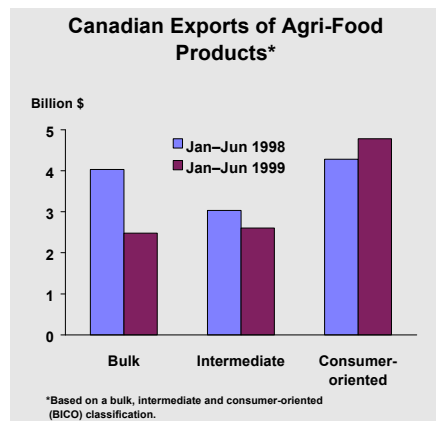
Figure 2



Total agri-food imports up 2%

Canada's imports of agri-food products totalled \$8.1 billion during the period of January to June 1999, up 2% over the same period in 1998. Most of these imports originated from the U.S., which accounted for 60% of the total agri-food products entering Canada. Other major sources of agri-food imports to Canada were the EU-15 representing 12%, South America representing 8%, Asia representing 6%, and the Caribbean and Central America also representing 6% (Figure 2).

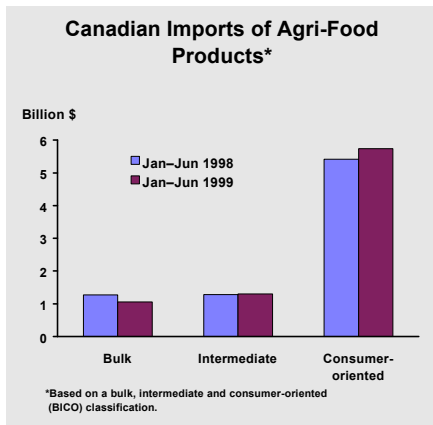
Figure 3



Bulk exports down 38%, intermediate product exports down 14% but consumer-oriented exports up 12%

At \$2.5 billion, Canada's exports of bulk agri-food commodities were down 38% mainly resulting from lower grain and oilseed prices as well as lower volumes of wheat exports. Exports of intermediate products were down 14% to \$2.6 billion, reflecting a decline of 35% in the value of oilseed product exports and 21% in live animals (excluding poultry). By contrast, exports of consumer-oriented agri-food products were up 12% to \$4.8 billion (Figure 3).

Figure 4



Bulk imports down 17%, intermediate products imports up 1% and consumer-oriented imports up 6%

Total imports of bulk agri-food commodities reached \$1.1 billion, down 17% compared to the same period in 1998. The decline in the value of bulk imports reflects a 61% fall in the value of corn imports. Imports of intermediate products were up 1% to \$1.3 billion. While imports of oilseed products were down 12% to \$251 million, grain product imports were up 7% to \$467 million. Canada’s imports of consumer-oriented agri-food products were up 6% to \$5.7 billion (Figure 4).

Agri-food trade surplus down 48%

Canada’s agri-food trade balance registered a surplus of \$1.8 billion during the first six months in 1999. This surplus declined 48% compared to the same period in 1998 when Canada’s agri-food trade surplus reached \$3.4 billion. The trade surplus was down for bulk commodities, 48% to \$1.4 billion, and down for intermediate commodities, 25% to \$1.3 billion. By contrast, the trade deficit for consumer-oriented agri-food products decreased from \$1.1 billion in the first six months of 1998 to \$965 million during the same period in 1999.

Exports of Selected Commodity Groups

Exports of grains down 46% and oilseeds down 26%

Based on data provided by Statistics Canada, the value of Canadian grain exports declined 46% to \$1.4 billion during the first half of 1999 compared to the same period in 1998 (Figure 5). Grain exports accounted for an important portion (15%) of total Canadian agri-food exports (Figure 6). The decline in the value of grain exports reflects decreases in the value of wheat exports as well as declines in barley, oat, and rye exports. The drop in the value of Canadian wheat exports, the major grain export, accounted for the largest portion of the decline in Canadian grain exports.

Figure 5

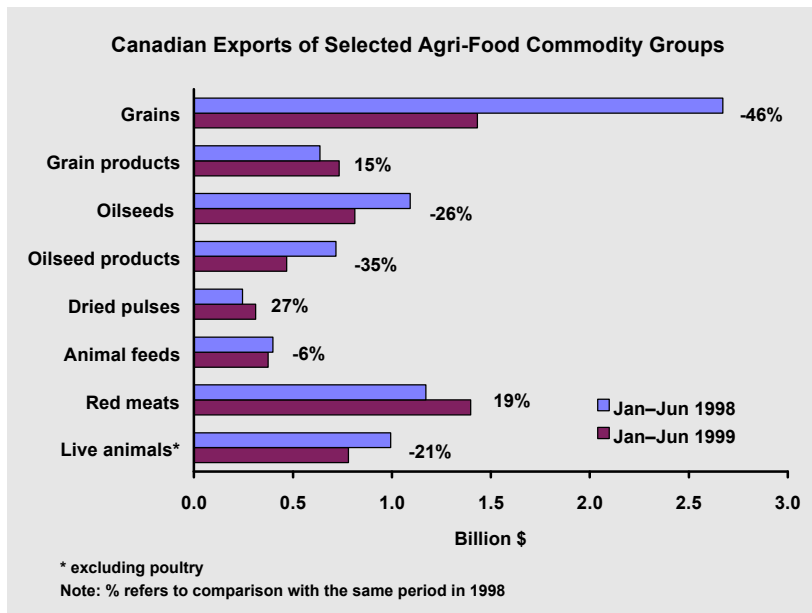
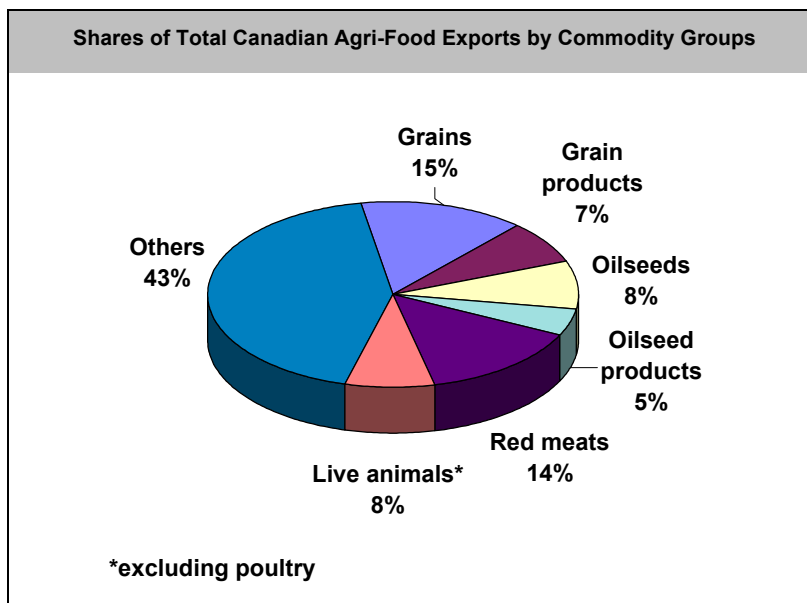


Figure 6



Lower world prices for wheat was a major contributor to the decline in the value of wheat exports, as well as a limited domestic supply availability. The key factors contributing to lower world wheat prices have been excess wheat supplies in major exporting countries, caused largely by a strong cyclical response to high prices in the mid-1990s, combined with reduced world demand due to limited or negative economic growth in a number of regions.

Lower world prices for oilseeds contributed to a 26% decline, to \$812 million, in the export value of oilseeds. Canola, which represented 75% of the total value of oilseed exports, was down 26% to \$580 million. The value of other oilseed exports also declined, such as flaxseed (down 30%) and soybeans (down 24%). Lower oilseed prices are associated with a strong supply response to higher prices in previous years combined with weak international demand.

Exports of grain products up 15%, oilseed products down 35%

Exports of grain products were up 15% to \$733 million, reflecting increases in the value of exports such as bakery products, flour, and pasta products. The total export value of oilseed products, such as rapeseed and soybean oils, oilcakes and meals, declined 35% to \$469 million reflecting declines in world prices for oilseed products.

Exports of dried pulses up 27%, animal feeds down 6%

In the January to June period in 1999, exports of dried pulses reached \$311 million, up 27% compared to the same period in 1998 as a result of increased world demand. The value of animal feeds exports fell by 6% to \$374 million.

Exports of red meats up 19%, live animals down 21%

Total exports of red meats (i.e. beef and pork products) increased 19% to \$1.4 billion as more meat was processed in Canada. By contrast, total exports of live animals (excluding poultry) were down 21% to \$781 million, reflecting declines in exports of non-dairy cattle and swine. With increases in domestic slaughtering and processing capacity, exports of live non-dairy cattle were down 22% to \$519 million, and exports of live swine were down 36% to \$157 million.

Exports of dairy products down 4%, poultry and eggs down 9%

Canada's exports of dairy products declined 4% to \$182 million. This decline reflects depressed world prices and the fact that the recent export contracts with Algeria and Libya have not been signed to date. Exports of poultry and eggs were

down 9% to \$85 million as a result of reduced exports of live poultry and poultry meat, since exports of hatching eggs and processed egg products were up 12% and 15%, respectively.

Exports of potatoes and potato products up 8%, other vegetables up 16%

The total export value of fresh potatoes and potato products reached \$386 million, up 8%. While the value of table potato exports declined 15% to \$65 million, frozen potato product exports increased 17% to \$263 million. The total value of exports of other fresh and processed vegetables totalled \$284 million, up 16%.

Exports of alcoholic beverages up 5%, processed plantation crops down 4%

At \$429 million, exports of alcoholic beverages were up 5%. Exports of plantation crops, such as coffee, cocoa and tea products, that were processed in Canada, declined 4% to \$267 million. Floriculture and nursery product exports were up 13% to \$213 million. The value of exports of other agri-food products, such as confectionery products, condiments, and inputs into other manufacturing, increased 20% to \$672 million.

Imports of Selected Commodity Groups

Imports of grains down 35%, grain products up 7%

During the first six months of 1999, imports of grains totalled \$136 million, down 35%, while imports of grain products increased 7% to \$467 million (Figure 7). Among the processed grain products, imports of mixes and dough increased 18% to \$40 million, and other bakery products reached \$176 million, up 3%. Pasta product imports increased 9% to \$111 million.

Imports of fruit and nuts up 10% and fresh and processed vegetables unchanged

Imports of fruit and nuts, which represented 18% of Canada's total imports of agri-food products in the January to June period in 1999 (Figure 8), were up 10% to \$1.4 billion as

declines in imports of oranges and other fresh citrus fruit (17% to \$108 million) offset increases in imports of fresh grapes (10% to \$127 million). By contrast, imports of fresh and processed vegetables (excluding potatoes), which accounted for 12% of total agri-food imports, were unchanged at \$953 million. Imports of fresh and processed potatoes were down 13% to \$111 million mainly reflecting declines in imports of table potatoes and seed potatoes.

Imports of plantation crops down 11%, alcoholic beverages up 19%

During the January to June period in 1999, Canada's imports of plantation crops and products made from these commodities such as coffee, tea, cocoa and rubber totalled \$749 million, down 11%. Imports of coffee and products declined 13% to \$401 million, and imports of cocoa and products were down 5% to \$205 million. Imports of alcoholic beverages were up 19% to \$607 million, as imports of grape wine totalled \$357 million, up 18% compared to the same period in 1998.

Imports of pork down 18% and beef unchanged

Total imports of fresh and frozen red meats were down 1% to \$506 million (Figure 7), primarily as a result of an 18% decline in imports of fresh and frozen pork meat to \$58 million. Imports of fresh and frozen beef were unchanged at \$308 million. Imports of some processed meats were up, as imports of prepared beef imports including meals were up 21% to \$40 million and sausages and similar products were up 2% to \$31 million. Imports of other animal products, such as hides, furs and wool, declined 4% to \$238 million.

Imports of cheese (other than cheddar) up 27%, poultry meat (fresh and frozen) down 6%

The 20% increase in the total value of dairy product imports to \$147 million (Figure 7) reflects a 27% rise in imports of cheese other than cheddar to \$91 million. Imports of total poultry products and egg products were down 9% to \$205 million as a result of declines in imports of all products in that group. Imports of poultry meat (fresh and frozen) were down 6% to \$87 million, and prepared poultry products declined 12% to \$55 million.

Figure 7

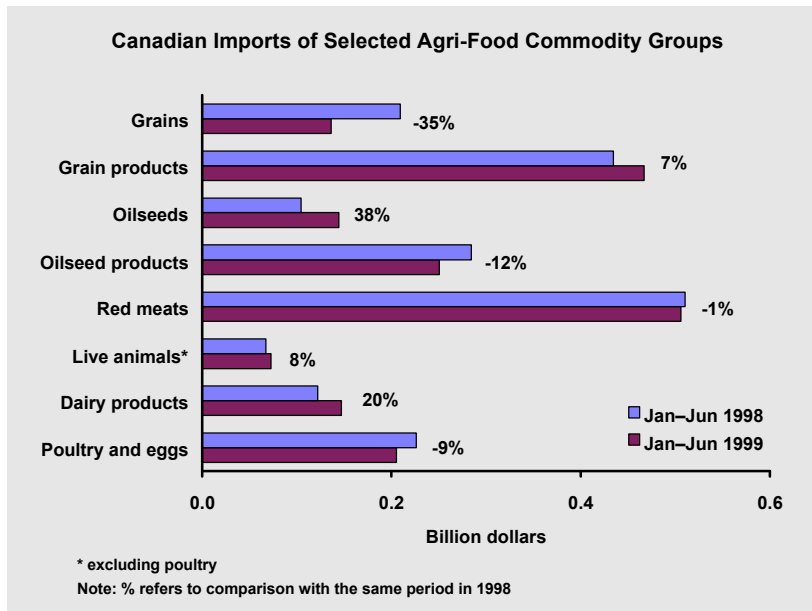
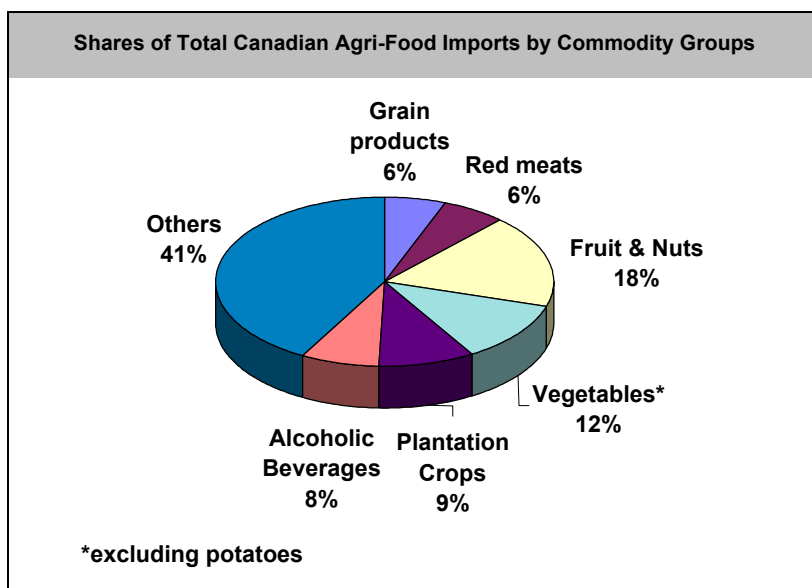


Figure 8

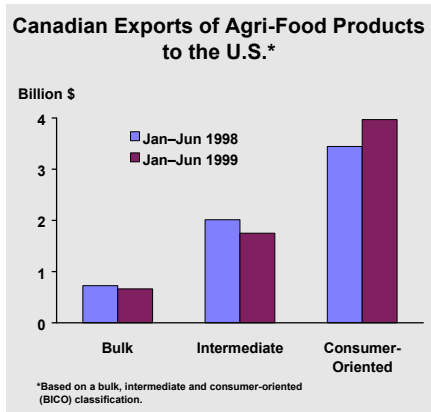


Agri-Food Trade with the United States

Two-way agri-food trade between Canada and the U.S. up 2%

The value of total agri-food trade between Canada and the U.S. reached \$11.3 billion, up 1.8% compared to the January to June period in 1998. Exports of Canadian agri-food products to the U.S. were up 3% to \$6.4 billion, or 66% of the value of Canada's agri-food exports to all destinations. Canadian imports from the U.S. were unchanged at \$5 billion and constituted 60% of Canada's total agri-food imports. The agri-food trade surplus with the U.S. increased 17% to \$1.4 billion.

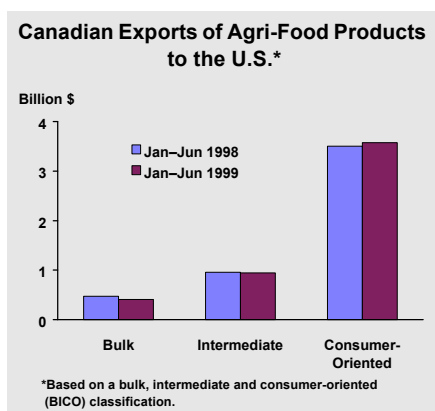
Figure 9



Bulk and intermediate exports to the U.S. down 8% and 13% respectively, and consumer-oriented exports up 15%

Compared to the first half of 1998, exports of bulk agri-food products declined 8% to \$662 million, while exports of intermediate products were down 13% to \$1.7 billion (Figure 9). Exports of consumer-oriented products increased 15% to \$4 billion, and represented 62% of the total Canadian agri-food exports to the U.S. This rise in consumer-oriented agri-food exports reflects a long term trend in the agri-food trade between Canada and the U.S.

Figure 10



Bulk and intermediate imports from the U.S. down 14% and 1% respectively, and consumer-oriented imports up 2%

Canada's imports of U.S. bulk products were down 14% to \$409 million, while imports of intermediate products declined 1% to \$948 million (Figure 10). Imports of U.S. consumer-oriented agri-food products were up 2% to \$3.6 billion; this group of products represented 72% of the total value of U.S. agri-food goods entering Canada during the period.

Exports of Selected Commodities to the U.S.

Exports of live animals to U.S. down 22%, red meats to U.S. up 24%

Exports from Canada to the U.S. of live animals (excluding poultry) declined 22% to \$774 million as more animals were processed domestically. This reflects a decline in exports of non-dairy cattle (22% to \$519 million) and swine (36% to \$156 million). At the same time, Canada's exports to the U.S. of red meats, mainly beef and pork, were up 24% to \$1 billion. Red meats accounted for a major portion (16%) of total agri-food exports to the U.S. (Figure 11). With increased slaughtering capacity in Canada, exports to the U.S. of fresh and frozen beef reached \$631 million, up 26%. Exports of fresh and frozen pork increased 23% to \$260 million, and exports of prepared pork products including meals were up 10% to \$49 million.

Exports of grains to the U.S. unchanged, grain products up 24%

At \$387 million, total grain exports to the U.S. were unchanged compared to the same six month period in 1998. Exports of wheat (other than durum wheat) declined 5% and exports of durum wheat increased 24%. Bakery products other than mixes and dough, which represent a large share of total grain product exports, were up 19% to \$280 million.

Exports of oilseed products to U.S. down 11%

Exports of Canadian oilseed products to the U.S. were down 11% to \$392 million. This decrease mainly reflects a decline in the export value of canola oil and other canola products (i.e. oilcake and meal) which represented 58% and 27%, respectively, of the total value of oilseed products shipped to the U.S. Exports of canola oil were down 11% to \$227 million, while exports of canola oilcake and meal were down 22% to \$105 million.

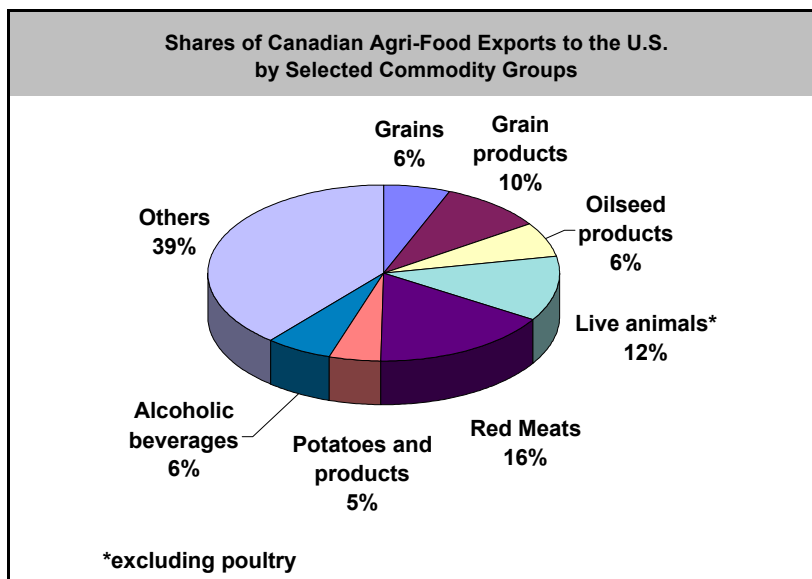
Exports of alcoholic beverages to U.S. up 5%

Exports of alcoholic beverages to the U.S., including distilled beverages and beer and stout, were up 5% to \$388 million. While exports of distilled beverages increased 10% to \$250 million, exports of beer and stout were down 6% to \$131 million.

Exports of potatoes and potato products to U.S. up 4%

The 21% decline in exports of table potatoes to \$49 million offset an 11% increase in exports of frozen potatoes to \$207 million. Exports of seed potatoes were up 2% to \$41 million. Overall, Canadian exports to the U.S. of potatoes and potato products were up 4% to \$306 million.

Figure 11



Imports of Selected Commodities from the U.S.

Imports of vegetables from the U.S. down 1%, potatoes and potato products down 11%

Fresh and processed vegetables is the largest category of imports from the U.S., accounting for 15% of the value of all agri-food imports (Figure 12). Overall, Canada's imports of fresh and processed vegetables from the U.S. declined 1% to \$737 million. While the value of certain vegetable imports was

up, such as fresh tomatoes (12%) and vegetable juices (13%), the value of other vegetable imports fell, such as canned vegetables (3%) and preserved vegetables (3%). Total potato and potato product imports declined 11% to \$109 million, mainly as a result of lower table and seed potatoes import values.

Imports of fruit and nuts from U.S. up 3%

At \$699 million, fruit and nuts represented 14% of total agri-food imports from the U.S. in the January to June period in 1999 (Figure 12). Imports of fresh berries were up 24%, totalling \$76 million, while imports of fresh oranges and other citrus fruit were down 47% to \$57 million. Imports of fruit juices from the U.S. were up 14% to \$179 million.

Imports of grain products from U.S. up 7%

The total value of grain product imports, such as bakery and pasta products, reached \$386 million, up 7%. Imports of bakery products other than mixes and dough totalled \$144 million, up 1%. Pasta product imports increased 12% to \$74 million, and imports of mixes and dough for the preparation of bakery products were up 18% to \$37 million.

Imports of red meats from the U.S. down 8%, other animal products also down 8%

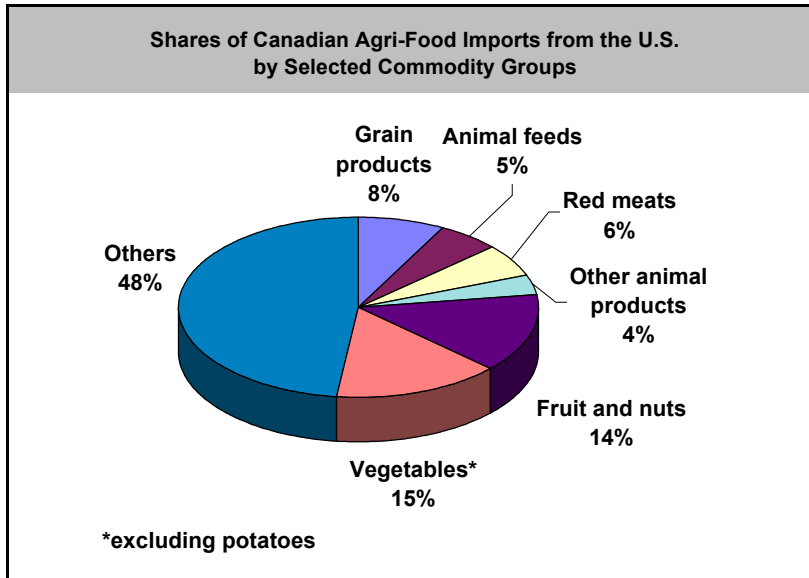
Canada imported \$297 million worth of red meats from the U.S. in the first six month of 1999, down 8%. This decline was due in part to a drop in imports of fresh and frozen beef and pork as Canada's domestic slaughtering capacity recently increased. Imports of other animal products from the U.S. were also down 8%, to \$178 million.

Imports of animal feeds from the U.S. up 4%, plantation crops up 14%, and poultry and eggs down 9%

Imports of animal feeds from the U.S. totalled \$267 million, up 4%, during the January to June period in 1999. These imports represented 5% of total agri-food imports from the U.S. during this period (Figure 12). Imports of products made from

plantation crops, such as coffee, tea and cocoa, increased 14% to \$ 215 million. Imports of poultry products and egg products declined by 9% to \$203 million.

Figure 12



Trade with Major Regions and Countries Other than the United States

Exports to Destinations Other than the U.S.

Exports to the European Union down 23%

At \$533 million, Canada's agri-food exports to the European Union (EU-15) declined 23% (Figure 13), as values of shipments of grains, oilseeds, certain animal products, and raw tobacco were down resulting in part from low commodity prices. Exports of grains were down 43% to \$94 million reflecting a decline in wheat exports. Exports of oilseeds totalled \$73 million, down 23%, and exports of raw tobacco declined 27% to \$28 million. However, exports of Canadian dairy products increased 24% to \$29 million.

Exports to Japan down 11%

Canada's total agri-food exports to Japan were down 11% to \$888 million in the January to June period in 1999 (Figure 13), even though there was a 12% increase to \$206 million in the exports of red meats during this period. Exports of grains were down 42% to \$108 million, grain product exports were down 22% to \$44 million, and oilseed exports were down 10% to \$356 million.

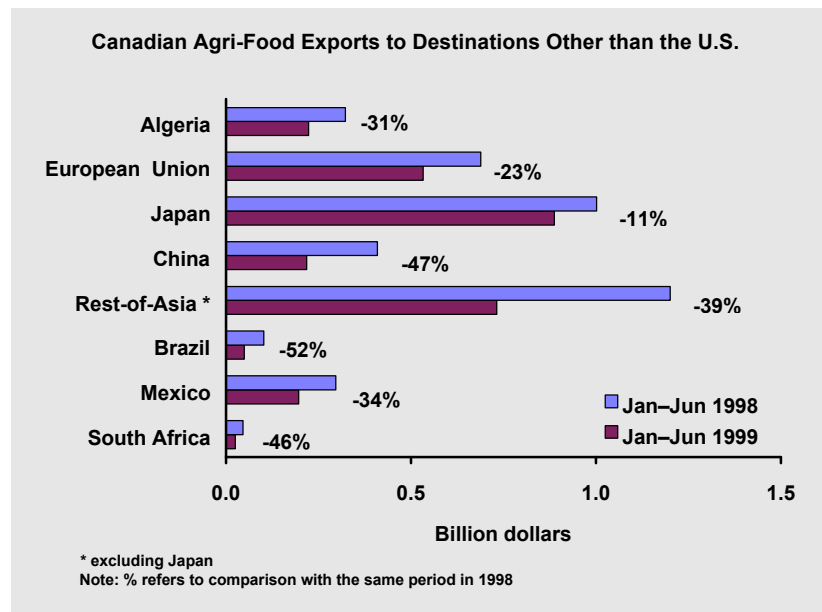
Exports to the rest-of-Asia down 39%

Canada's exports to the rest-of-Asia (Asia excluding Japan), which totalled \$731 million, were down 39% (Figure 13). Exports to China were down 47% to \$218 million, reflecting a 77% decline in grain exports to \$48 million and 18% decline in oilseeds exports to \$127 million. While exports to South Korea dropped 21% to \$89 million, exports of red meat to this destination increased from \$10 million to \$32 million. Exports to Indonesia were down 69% to \$46 million.

Exports to Mexico down 34%, Algeria down 31%, Iran down 21%

The value of Canada’s agri-food exports to Mexico declined 34% to \$197 million during the January to June 1999 period, with grains down 47% to \$49 million and oilseeds down 49% to \$80 million. However, Canada’s exports of red meats to Mexico increased from \$4 million to \$22 million. Exports to Algeria were down 31% to \$234 million and exports to Iran were down 21% to \$125 million. Canada’s total agri-food exports to South America were \$289 million, up 40% compared to the same period in 1998.

Figure 13



Imports from Sources Other than the U.S.

Imports from EU-15 up 12%

Canada’s imports of agri-food imports from the EU-15 increased 14% to \$955 million (Figure 14). Imports of alcoholic beverages such as grape wine and distilled beverages, which represented 40% of total agri-food imports from the EU-15, totalled \$382 million, up 22%. Imports of dairy products (represented primarily by cheeses other than cheddar cheese) were up 32% to \$66 million. Imports of fruit and nuts increased 34% to \$46 million.

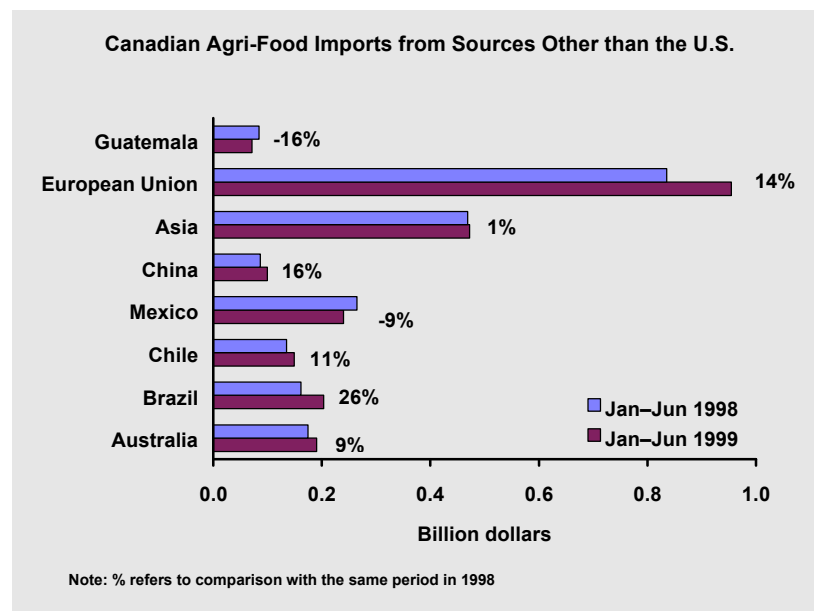
Imports from Asia up 1%

At \$472 million, imports from Asia increased 1% compared to the January to June 1998 period. Declines in imports of plantation crops and grains (such as rice) of 18% to \$143 million and 7% to \$32 million, respectively, offset increases in imports of fruit and nuts of 28% to \$76 million, of grain products of 17% to \$35 million, and of vegetables (excluding potatoes) of 33% to \$41 million.

Imports from Mexico down 9%

Canada's agri-food imports from Mexico declined 9% to \$240 million (Figure 14), reflecting a decline in imports of vegetables (excluding potatoes) of 14% to \$83 million and of plantation crops of 46% to \$20 million. Imports from Guatemala were down 16% to \$71 million. By contrast, imports from Chile totalled \$149 million, up 11%, in part due to increased imports of fruit and nuts, up 12% to \$112 million. Imports from Brazil were up 26% to \$203 million, as imports of plantation crops increased 37% to \$96 million, and imports of fruit and nuts increased 18% to \$68 million. Imports from Australia reached \$190 million, up 9%.

Figure 14



Effects of Agri-Food Exports on Farm Income

by *Caroline Gunning-Trant*¹ and *James Rude*²

Introduction

This article considers the impact of two hypothetical 'events' in world markets on the value of Canada's agri-food exports³ and Canadian net cash farm income.⁴ We use two scenarios to illustrate these effects; the first scenario involves a decrease in tariffs by Canada's trading partners, while the second looks at the effects of a depreciation of the Canadian dollar (approximated by a lower real exchange rate). For each scenario, these changes are designed to generate a \$1 billion increase in agri-food export value. We estimate that the increase in net cash farm income arising from the \$1 billion increase in agri-food export value is \$250 million for the first scenario and \$310 million for the second. Through indirect and induced effects, the remainder of the \$1 billion increase (\$750 million and \$690 million respectively) is passed on to other segments of the agri-food sector, such as to the input, processing and manufacturing sectors, as well as to other sectors in the Canadian economy.

The Importance of Exports

Between 1993 and 1998, the value of Canadian agri-food exports increased 50%. This change can be attributed to increases in the physical volume traded (18%), increases in world market prices (27%) and the depreciation of the Canadian dollar against most currencies. The composition of these agri-food exports, including both raw and processed products, also changed. After the period of rationalization and restructuring that occurred around the time of the implementation of the Canada-U.S. Free Trade Agreement, processed food exports and imports grew rapidly for both Canada and the U.S. As shown in Figure A, the expansion of trade in processed food increased the total value of agri-food exports, and lowered the proportion of bulk agricultural exports in the make-up of total agri-food exports.

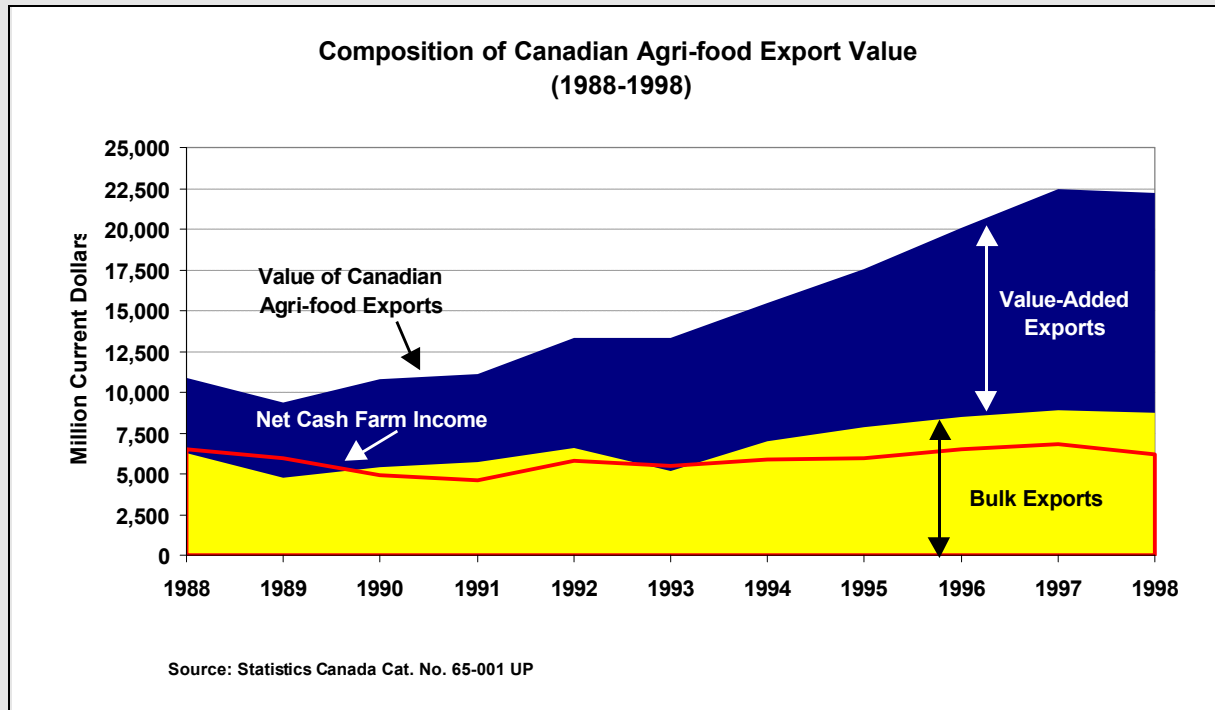
1. Economic and Policy Analysis Directorate, Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, (613) 759-7404.

2. Department of Agricultural Economics, University of Saskatchewan, (306) 966-4277.

3. Export value is defined in gross terms and represents the receipts for foreign sales of both bulk agricultural products and processed food.

4. Net cash farm income is the difference between farm cash receipts (including program payments) and farm cash expenses.

Figure A



During the same period, there was a change in the mix of farm types. Producers became less reliant on grains and more reliant on specialty crops and intensive livestock farming. As the mix of farm types changed over time, so too did the composition of net cash farm income. For example, direct government payments have declined steadily since 1992, amounting to a smaller and smaller share of net cash farm income. Consequently, many producers became more exposed to market forces, particularly those driven by world markets. As Canada is highly dependent on export markets for agri-food sales, further growth in agri-food output requires new or expanded trading opportunities, bringing with it a higher portion of total income derived from exports.

Sources of Export Growth

There are several possible sources of export growth. Exports of Canadian products can grow for demand-side reasons, such as improved access to foreign markets or a growth in foreign income. Exports can also grow for supply-side reasons, such as productivity growth or a reallocation of resources between sectors in the economy. Each of these sources of export growth leads to different changes in output, input prices, and utilization of factors of production. These changes will, in turn, lead to differences in net cash farm income.

Scenario Results

We conducted a model-based analysis to examine the relationship between the growth in the value of exports and the growth in net cash farm income.⁵ Because this relationship is not unique, we devised two scenarios for which Canadian agri-food export value increased \$1 billion. The first scenario assumed a global expansion of import access through a reduction

in all agri-food tariffs for all countries. The second scenario increased demand for Canadian exports through an exchange rate induced decline in prices of Canadian products relative to those of other countries.⁶ The objective of these two scenarios was to estimate the impact on producers' net cash income as a result of the increase in export value.⁷

With the first scenario, we imposed a worldwide reduction in tariffs on all agri-food commodities of 4% to achieve the \$1 billion increase in export value. This change had only a minimal effect on the world prices of Canadian primary agriculture products which increased an average of 0.3%. Primary agricultural output increased between 2% and 4%. This policy change, however, was sufficient to raise Canadian agri-food exports by \$1 billion and resulted in a \$250 million increase in net cash farm income, a figure representing the share of export revenues which returns to the primary sector.

For the second scenario, a 3% decrease in the real exchange rate was sufficient to increase agri-food exports by \$1 billion. With this scenario, the world price of Canada's exports of primary agricultural products decreased an average of 2%. Primary agricultural output increased between 6% and 9%.⁸ The resulting \$1 billion increase in exports of agri-food products yielded a \$310 million gain in net cash farm income.

The results of the two scenarios, while not necessarily based on any anticipated changes in policy, do indicate that for a variety of policy changes resulting in larger Canadian agri-food exports, the impact on net cash farm income is in the range of \$250-\$310 million for each additional \$1 billion in agri-food exports.⁹ As numerous factors impinge upon the relation between net cash farm income and the value of agri-food exports, these figures should not be taken as a prediction of the future but more as an indicator of the long-run relationship between the two data series.

The fact that the increase in net cash farm income represents less than 100% of the increased value of exports is no surprise given that net cash farm income incorporates production costs while the value of exports does not. While primary producers may not capture all the benefits, in the long-run they do gain a portion of the returns to the Canadian economy. The remaining

5. In particular, we used the Global Trade Analysis Project (GTAP) computable general equilibrium model which accounts for all interactions in all markets in the economy.

6. GTAP does not explicitly account for exchange rates expressed as dollars of Canadian currency per unit of foreign currency. The impact of a devaluation can, however, be mimicked by shocking the trade balance such that the return to primary factors adjusts to promote exports and to choke imports. The resulting change in the relative price of primary factors across regions represents a change in "real exchange rates." The shock required for a 3% decline in real exchange rates is a \$40 billion decline in Canada's trade balance.

7. We proxied net cash income with a value-added measure. Value-added represents the return to all farmer-owned assets (i.e. land, labour and capital equipment) or the return to the farmer after all intermediate purchases (e.g. seed, fuel, and agricultural chemicals) have been paid.

8. Agricultural output expanded despite the fall in export prices due to a relatively larger reduction in the cost of inputs.

9. We could also have used realized net income as a measure of income. Realized net income is the net cash farm income plus income-in-kind and less depreciation. Depreciation refers to the consumption of capital due to wear and tear. Since the base year of the model used in this analysis is 1995, the corresponding rate of depreciation of 32%, as estimated by Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, can be netted from the net cash farm income results to approximate realized net income.

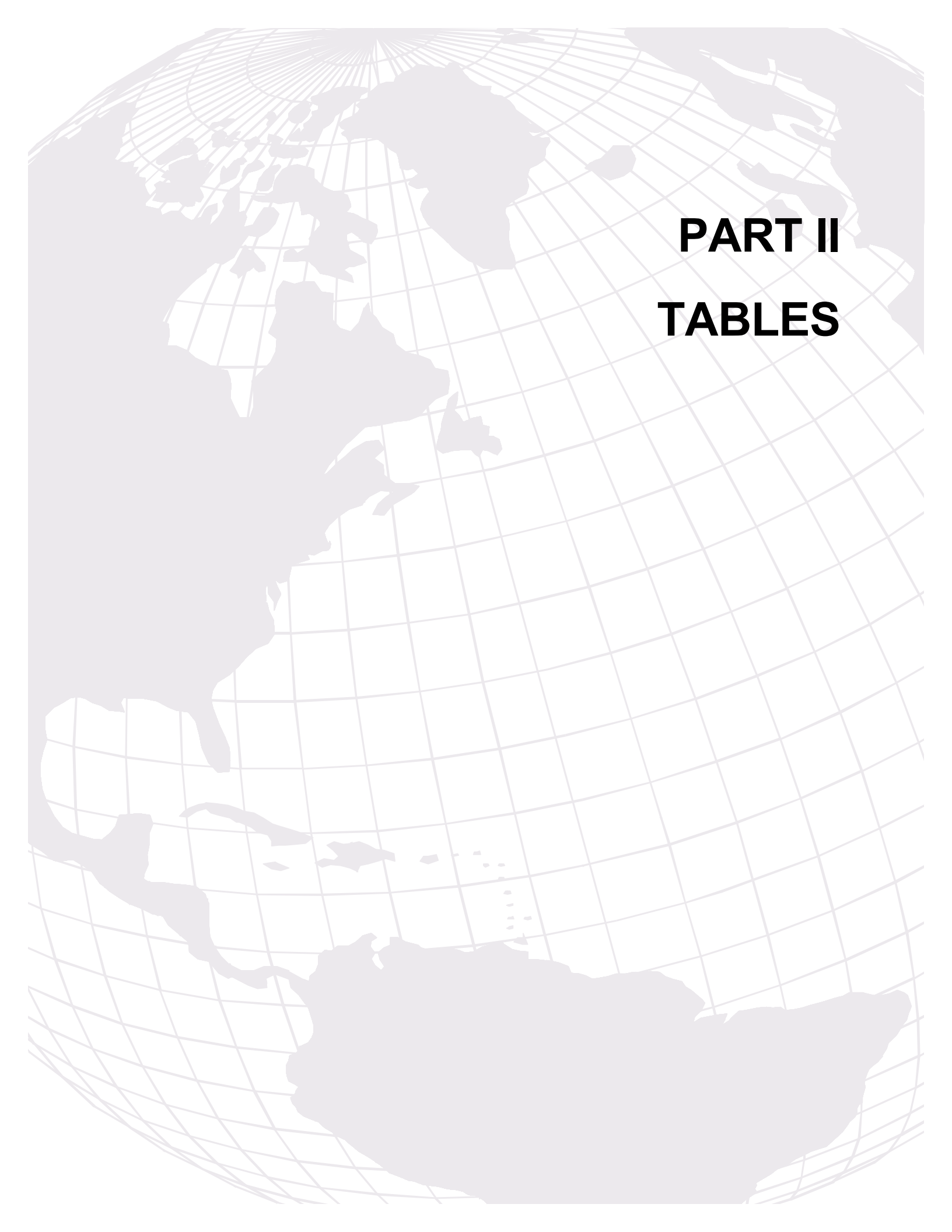
benefits of increased exports dissipate via indirect and induced effects throughout the agri-food sector. Precisely how these benefits are distributed, however, varies according to the source of growth.

For example, increased foreign demand for Canadian livestock promotes growth in this sector and as farmers' output increases so too does the need for inputs such as capital equipment, feed, veterinary services, fertilizers and pesticides. Some benefits of this growth also pass to other agricultural producers, such as grain growers, through increased sales to livestock producers. Downstream sectors such as transportation, processing and manufacturing are also positively affected as requirements for their services grow. Furthermore, part of the labour income generated by the improvement in expansion of the agriculture sector, including the labour income generated in the input sector, the processing sector and at the farm level, is spent within rural communities. This transfer, in turn, enhances the viability of rural communities.

Conclusion

This analysis shows that an increase in the value of Canadian agri-food exports benefits farmers in the form of increased Canadian net cash farm income and also benefits other segments of the Canadian economy. In particular, our analysis shows that for two hypothetical 'events' on world markets, between about 25% and 30% of a \$1 billion increase in the value of Canadian agri-food exports is passed on to Canadian farmers in the form of net cash income.

The analysis also shows that the increase in the value of agri-food exports throughout the 1990s was largely a result of value-added commodities. Though bulk exports continued to grow at a slower rate, domestic sales to processors increased due to increased foreign demand. The benefits of these sales extend both upstream and downstream from primary agriculture production. By increasing agri-food exports, the whole economic infrastructure surrounding agricultural activity stands to benefit, both on the farm, in the community and across the country.



PART II
TABLES

Table 1: Total Canadian Agri-Food Trade by a Bulk, Intermediate, and Consumer-Oriented Classification

(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total exports*
Bulk	7,146,225	7,832,091	8,731,691	7,596,158	4,027,478	2,480,131	-38	25
Intermediate	4,589,373	5,477,476	5,770,144	5,928,648	3,034,731	2,604,040	-14	26
Consumer-oriented	5,840,323	6,758,388	7,983,687	9,122,608	4,280,884	4,777,849	12	48
Total Agri-Food Exports	17,575,921	20,067,955	22,485,522	22,647,414	11,343,093	9,862,021	-13	100

IMPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total imports*
Bulk	2,137,111	2,220,085	2,433,667	2,555,614	1,268,015	1,055,360	-17	13
Intermediate	1,898,191	2,084,237	2,435,676	2,584,345	1,283,595	1,295,250	1	16
Consumer-oriented	8,642,629	8,962,589	10,092,751	11,216,005	5,417,213	5,742,503	6	71
Total Agri-Food Imports	12,677,931	13,266,911	14,962,093	16,355,964	7,968,823	8,093,113	2	100

*This percentage share is for the period January to June 1999.

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.

Calculations by AAFC.

Table 2: Canada – United States Agri-Food Trade by a Bulk, Intermediate, and Consumer-Oriented Classification

(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total exports*
Bulk	1,110,488	1,295,414	1,509,971	1,385,435	722,193	662,392	-8	10
Intermediate	2,970,573	3,662,503	3,747,922	3,959,407	2,009,450	1,749,274	-13	27
Consumer-oriented	4,509,099	5,301,263	6,172,977	7,465,290	3,442,544	3,970,055	15	62
Total Agri-Food Exports	8,590,159	10,259,179	11,430,870	12,810,131	6,174,188	6,381,721	3	100

IMPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total imports*
Bulk	763,691	809,257	872,548	961,885	476,535	409,019	-14	8
Intermediate	1,355,290	1,511,707	1,797,667	1,890,486	955,051	947,829	-1	19
Consumer-oriented	5,405,777	5,601,784	6,413,194	7,200,323	3,505,817	3,577,138	2	72
Total Agri-Food Imports	7,524,758	7,922,748	9,083,409	10,052,694	4,937,403	4,933,986	0	100

*This percentage share is for the period January to June 1999.

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.

Calculations by AAFC.

Table 3: Canada – World Agri-Food Trade^a
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total exports^b
Grains	4,796,049	5,833,290	6,390,010	4,669,006	2,672,413	1,432,481	-46	15
Grain Products	885,821	1,085,316	1,178,837	1,353,473	636,359	733,803	15	7
Animal Feeds	674,722	810,532	891,518	822,640	398,616	374,015	-6	4
Dried Pulses	539,817	533,463	566,339	616,186	244,896	311,520	27	3
Oilseeds	2,054,203	1,614,926	1,957,461	2,478,778	1,093,136	812,029	-26	8
Oilseed Products	744,469	1,017,436	1,134,525	1,255,133	717,899	468,720	-35	5
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	1,482,611	1,855,955	1,870,013	1,938,825	993,678	780,624	-21	8
Red Meats	1,677,925	2,001,707	2,463,555	2,482,091	1,172,155	1,397,238	19	14
Other Animal Products	604,249	648,719	717,261	668,565	386,536	340,688	-12	3
Dairy Products	268,341	338,182	372,932	402,296	190,993	182,499	-4	2
Poultry & Eggs	138,634	155,879	179,495	192,289	92,900	84,543	-9	1
Fruit & Nuts	257,081	273,071	301,936	318,187	103,441	110,962	7	1
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	279,136	330,918	433,975	593,023	245,487	283,612	16	3
Potatoes & Products	372,386	425,097	501,546	672,915	356,845	386,458	8	4
Seeds For Sowing	109,772	144,316	167,590	180,215	102,634	101,551	-1	1
Maple Products	80,422	98,608	104,496	113,003	58,725	53,315	-9	1
Sugar & Products	70,371	79,665	78,814	83,704	38,617	41,219	7	0
Tobacco, Raw	94,419	147,660	156,718	152,655	122,801	80,484	-34	1
Vegetable Fibres	26,755	33,030	31,486	35,608	17,024	18,481	9	0
Plantation Crops	277,639	309,616	407,359	558,680	277,005	266,698	-4	3
Floriculture & Nursery Products	188,752	224,813	279,767	360,285	189,939	213,948	13	2
Essential Oils	11,445	7,027	11,270	14,121	4,570	4,032	-12	0
Other Agri-Food Products	853,725	908,813	1,017,207	1,289,466	558,470	671,826	20	7
Alcoholic Beverages	761,291	823,484	817,274	864,423	407,716	429,298	5	4
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	235,075	288,812	387,107	446,381	210,366	237,736	13	2
Manufactured Tobacco Products	90,613	72,376	65,925	62,693	34,390	32,486	-6	0
Undenatured Ethyl Alc. >80%/Vol.	199	5,245	1,106	22,772	15,483	11,755	-24	0
Total Agri-Food Exports	17,575,921	20,067,955	22,485,522	22,647,414	11,343,093	9,862,021	-13	100

Table 3: Canada – World Agri-Food Trade^a (cont'd.)

(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total imports^b
Grains	290,466	363,088	370,103	387,685	209,322	136,310	-35	2
Grain Products	703,704	775,938	891,441	998,216	434,699	467,035	7	6
Animal Feeds	490,961	503,371	559,513	617,060	280,964	296,119	5	4
Dried Pulses	18,507	24,730	25,579	30,420	12,707	32,076	152	0
Oilseeds	179,229	223,955	299,204	240,620	104,294	144,393	38	2
Oilseed Products	447,295	553,363	646,545	586,128	284,611	250,562	-12	3
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	134,711	118,376	119,967	160,811	67,326	72,705	8	1
Red Meats	918,311	856,160	977,033	987,588	510,299	505,993	-1	6
Other Animal Products	336,519	356,363	434,182	434,125	249,301	238,447	-4	3
Dairy Products	233,420	272,433	283,172	281,986	122,121	147,032	20	2
Poultry & Eggs	302,256	313,992	383,339	470,179	226,162	205,263	-9	3
Fruit & Nuts	2,284,627	2,452,631	2,574,791	2,723,315	1,295,895	1,424,499	10	18
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	1,380,792	1,309,304	1,490,853	1,691,477	950,387	953,474	0	12
Potatoes & Products	160,621	170,637	230,588	230,428	127,963	111,128	-13	1
Seeds For Sowing	115,009	114,235	134,611	177,780	120,373	127,561	6	2
Maple Products	1,366	1,452	1,767	2,142	1,193	1,547	30	0
Sugar & Products	487,534	542,254	513,431	537,823	232,383	210,097	-10	3
Tobacco, Raw	35,398	51,296	64,016	56,726	43,639	10,707	-75	0
Vegetable Fibres	152,410	171,427	157,495	225,035	100,221	73,423	-27	1
Plantation Crops	1,404,069	1,311,010	1,532,619	1,709,349	843,490	749,482	-11	9
Floriculture & Nursery Products	235,327	228,046	253,700	293,707	173,004	177,952	3	2
Essential Oils	31,586	28,443	32,641	35,481	18,322	17,975	-2	0
Other Agri-Food Products	1,338,915	1,459,552	1,702,354	1,944,594	886,672	962,158	9	12
Alcoholic Beverages	810,111	884,402	1,011,198	1,187,648	509,174	607,126	19	8
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	143,766	129,054	201,830	265,807	119,658	139,285	16	2
Manufactured Tobacco Products	38,616	46,331	54,301	62,923	32,187	24,651	-23	0
Undenatured Ethyl Alc. >80%/Vol.	2,407	5,070	15,822	16,912	12,455	6,110	-51	0
Total Agri-Food Imports	12,677,931	13,266,911	14,962,093	16,355,964	7,968,823	8,093,113	2	100

^aExported and imported products representing 5% or more of total exports and total imports, respectively, are highlighted.

^bThis percentage share is for the period January to June 1999.

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.

Calculations by AAFC.

Table 4: Canada – United States Agri-Food Trade^a
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total exports^b
Grains	767,811	861,771	1,040,262	798,256	388,644	387,368	0	6
Grain Products	694,135	813,206	899,720	1,090,581	496,678	614,099	24	10
Animal Feeds	386,427	525,901	556,547	547,454	272,629	246,566	-10	4
Dried Pulses	29,865	30,401	36,974	31,825	13,217	14,854	12	0
Oilseeds	216,106	268,935	298,019	328,920	195,941	126,976	-35	2
Oilseed Products	608,222	771,686	755,265	866,588	438,855	392,397	-11	6
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	1,469,340	1,840,467	1,849,387	1,928,619	987,669	773,928	-22	12
Red Meats	1,152,293	1,382,710	1,619,413	1,823,117	835,081	1,036,698	24	16
Other Animal Products	221,772	238,503	269,730	256,468	144,542	132,679	-8	2
Dairy Products	38,231	54,793	75,354	120,211	43,995	73,374	67	1
Poultry & Eggs	51,468	60,755	68,423	72,471	32,588	41,641	28	1
Fruit & Nuts	177,312	197,676	230,299	237,713	65,602	71,300	9	1
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	211,813	267,313	371,089	527,337	223,001	257,910	16	4
Potatoes & Products	221,651	314,937	372,500	543,641	295,381	306,088	4	5
Seeds For Sowing	80,251	93,435	119,724	136,235	78,458	82,604	5	1
Maple Products	62,208	73,339	81,131	88,046	45,357	42,457	-6	1
Sugar & Products	61,029	72,201	70,395	78,280	35,955	39,494	10	1
Tobacco, Raw	14,998	27,242	28,521	35,722	31,954	28,094	-12	0
Vegetable Fibres	26,042	31,514	30,762	34,898	16,667	17,205	3	0
Plantation Crops	271,850	298,627	384,447	541,948	265,400	255,053	-4	4
Floriculture & Nursery Products	183,753	219,284	271,992	350,617	185,016	207,773	12	3
Essential Oils	9,217	5,755	9,676	12,124	3,342	3,346	0	0
Other Agri-Food Products	688,597	742,719	846,164	1,099,020	481,771	592,273	23	9
Alcoholic Beverages	698,487	765,301	753,209	792,568	368,676	388,276	5	6
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	195,926	263,917	352,981	412,411	196,542	219,647	12	3
Manufactured Tobacco Products	51,156	36,018	38,428	47,688	28,053	25,069	-11	0
Undenatured Ethyl Alc. >80%/Vol.	199	773	458	7,377	3,174	4,552	43	0
Total Agri-Food Exports	8,590,159	10,259,179	11,430,870	12,810,131	6,174,188	6,381,721	3	100

Table 4: Canada – United States Agri-Food Trade^a (cont'd.)

(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total imports^b
Grains	247,307	310,791	302,351	300,878	166,286	102,133	-39	2
Grain Products	540,709	607,709	695,283	798,245	360,906	386,125	7	8
Animal Feeds	441,673	455,430	504,821	561,443	257,118	266,633	4	5
Dried Pulses	9,228	11,134	12,277	19,130	7,108	26,434	272	1
Oilseeds	139,449	160,135	242,262	175,210	83,168	112,462	35	2
Oilseed Products	321,681	423,937	522,393	462,719	226,611	191,502	-15	4
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	129,742	106,035	103,028	145,526	58,592	62,842	7	1
Red Meats	603,923	591,642	640,982	640,758	323,354	297,192	-8	6
Other Animal Products	236,658	262,683	323,814	315,400	192,713	177,931	-8	4
Dairy Products	56,434	72,822	72,120	65,971	29,074	35,229	21	1
Poultry & Eggs	299,185	310,943	379,549	466,588	224,077	203,117	-9	4
Fruit & Nuts	1,264,937	1,298,983	1,389,427	1,512,489	679,611	698,629	3	14
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	1,071,359	1,019,095	1,189,303	1,329,623	741,391	737,403	-1	15
Potatoes & Products	151,740	161,126	209,624	218,852	122,713	108,633	-11	2
Seeds For Sowing	99,271	96,774	113,584	142,696	97,914	102,502	5	2
Maple Products	1,356	1,406	1,754	2,133	1,191	1,544	30	0
Sugar & Products	117,315	86,614	103,318	162,390	80,236	64,104	-20	1
Tobacco, Raw	1,748	2,483	3,056	1,546	857	1,107	29	0
Vegetable Fibres	141,588	154,172	139,810	200,247	86,976	56,723	-35	1
Plantation Crops	297,787	310,108	333,099	424,288	188,548	215,044	14	4
Floriculture & Nursery Products	130,415	125,270	142,682	160,956	105,402	104,652	-1	2
Essential Oils	21,362	19,019	21,107	21,871	11,610	11,208	-3	0
Other Agri-Food Products	937,998	1,037,665	1,233,245	1,417,066	662,062	720,012	9	15
Alcoholic Beverages	140,615	175,779	203,534	234,283	99,954	111,483	12	2
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	94,587	90,925	157,133	220,001	100,452	118,236	18	2
Manufactured Tobacco Products	25,765	26,756	30,095	37,088	17,863	16,181	-9	0
Undenatured Ethyl Alc. >80%/Vol.	925	3,312	13,759	15,297	11,613	4,923	-58	0
Total Agri-Food Imports	7,524,758	7,922,748	9,083,409	10,052,694	4,937,403	4,933,986	0	100

^aExported and imported products representing 5% or more of total exports and total imports, respectively, are highlighted.

^bThis percentage share is for the period January to June 1999.

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.

Calculations by AAFC.

Table 5: Canada – Asia Agri-Food Trade^a
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total exports^b
Grains	2,004,978	2,366,035	1,904,811	1,191,485	713,638	301,816	-58	19
Grain Products	117,858	143,044	150,523	125,724	70,638	53,693	-24	3
Animal Feeds	176,525	178,234	233,221	168,422	77,769	80,620	4	5
Dried Pulses	59,068	66,987	103,296	114,698	51,567	68,516	33	4
Oilseeds	991,748	746,900	1,016,103	1,380,372	573,340	514,261	-10	32
Oilseed Products	102,993	211,413	356,383	340,295	243,685	60,608	-75	4
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	1,649	3,994	11,194	3,235	1,589	3,188	101	0
Red Meats	373,728	421,148	608,675	442,566	215,116	258,116	20	16
Other Animal Products	231,944	266,813	276,794	214,212	120,228	126,189	5	8
Dairy Products	23,827	22,846	37,414	27,790	14,706	12,753	-13	1
Poultry & Eggs	25,851	29,968	41,874	43,045	20,924	17,783	-15	1
Fruit & Nuts	26,296	29,889	30,789	31,204	10,457	19,943	91	1
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	14,476	19,877	20,578	15,147	1,781	3,115	75	0
Potatoes & Products	30,009	37,464	52,770	40,389	20,260	26,509	31	2
Seeds For Sowing	3,853	2,819	3,802	4,385	2,760	1,975	-28	0
Maple Products	4,649	6,699	6,632	6,091	3,931	2,044	-48	0
Sugar & Products	4,289	1,061	3,374	1,598	566	591	4	0
Tobacco, Raw	19,668	7,840	25,591	17,224	9,856	1,831	-81	0
Vegetable Fibres	342	261	72	33	14	823	5576	0
Plantation Crops	2,563	9,259	5,624	2,095	697	1,308	88	0
Floriculture & Nursery Products	380	292	481	344	162	553	241	0
Essential Oils	370	237	260	412	409	66	-84	0
Other Agri-Food Products	94,078	95,190	85,837	87,779	29,196	33,581	15	2
Alcoholic Beverages	22,653	20,257	22,392	27,534	16,094	23,498	46	1
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	23,270	15,066	19,645	6,448	3,437	2,349	-32	0
Manufactured Tobacco Products	5,721	2,798	4,653	1,569	225	3,897	1634	0
Undenatured Ethyl Alc. >80%/Vol.	0	163	0	43	43	111	157	0
Total Agri-Food Exports	4,362,785	4,706,555	5,022,788	4,294,140	2,203,088	1,619,737	-26	100

Table 5: Canada – Asia Agri-Food Trade^a (cont'd.)
(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total imports^b
Grains	38,927	47,424	62,470	66,992	34,214	31,670	-7	7
Grain Products	56,525	56,806	62,486	64,089	30,066	35,269	17	7
Animal Feeds	12,128	14,807	14,622	13,888	6,619	6,609	0	1
Dried Pulses	5,252	5,753	7,421	6,397	3,245	3,234	0	1
Oilseeds	15,705	13,753	8,063	14,331	9,033	7,179	-21	2
Oilseed Products	50,963	40,011	37,261	38,691	17,665	17,621	0	4
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	270	666	1,576	2,109	1,540	2,014	31	0
Red Meats	171	206	54	459	44	55	25	0
Other Animal Products	28,955	19,964	24,519	27,492	9,889	9,592	-3	2
Dairy Products	168	30	53	175	9	235	2378	0
Poultry & Eggs	2,434	2,491	3,188	2,780	1,751	1,670	-5	0
Fruit & Nuts	111,955	137,321	150,046	157,750	59,226	75,948	28	16
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	68,615	56,141	54,202	58,154	30,629	40,697	33	9
Potatoes & Products	1,213	1,793	4,591	1,566	783	661	-16	0
Seeds For Sowing	2,547	1,832	2,701	4,077	2,089	2,230	7	0
Maple Products	3	43	1	3	0	3	0	0
Sugar & Products	2,251	3,382	2,639	3,181	1,520	1,535	1	0
Tobacco, Raw	9,120	24,343	21,686	16,332	8,461	2,838	-66	1
Vegetable Fibres	1,734	4,172	1,907	2,119	1,092	1,611	48	0
Plantation Crops	346,980	332,953	367,806	340,619	174,664	142,790	-18	30
Floriculture & Nursery Products	3,038	2,999	3,906	4,595	2,094	2,288	9	0
Essential Oils	1,978	2,689	1,899	2,456	1,476	1,607	9	0
Other Agri-Food Products	102,254	125,436	119,744	146,045	67,789	78,600	16	17
Alcoholic Beverages	5,230	3,827	4,295	4,287	2,201	2,860	30	1
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	5,450	5,371	6,480	5,463	2,652	3,303	25	1
Manufactured Tobacco Products	178	449	1,133	600	195	294	51	0
Total Agri-Food Imports	874,043	904,665	964,747	984,652	468,947	472,414	1	100

^aExported and imported products representing 5% or more of total exports and total imports, respectively, are highlighted.

^bThis percentage share is for the period January to June 1999.

Note: Trade of \$500 or less is expressed as zero.

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.

Calculations by AAFC.

Table 6: Canada – Japan Agri-Food Trade^a
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total exports^b
Grains	430,002	577,931	477,418	354,563	184,203	107,754	-42	12
Grain Products	85,514	117,577	121,024	101,380	55,799	43,778	-22	5
Animal Feeds	136,856	133,300	166,448	129,146	55,432	64,250	16	7
Dried Pulses	6,939	13,470	24,801	15,217	10,043	4,766	-53	1
Oilseeds	863,919	677,335	951,820	812,676	397,308	356,241	-10	40
Oilseed Products	36,009	42,232	50,448	31,485	25,100	1,090	-96	0
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	693	1,139	223	2,079	844	1,463	73	0
Red Meats	321,074	354,031	483,000	371,862	183,435	206,179	12	23
Other Animal Products	58,362	75,100	74,843	54,645	26,537	23,384	-12	3
Dairy Products	7,884	11,899	18,722	19,185	10,129	8,118	-20	1
Poultry & Eggs	10,564	10,061	12,117	14,579	6,415	8,346	30	1
Fruit & Nuts	5,051	7,099	13,044	20,331	8,277	14,059	70	2
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	12,765	17,890	17,165	12,195	725	1,584	118	0
Potatoes & Products	16,306	17,940	24,742	25,916	12,912	14,961	16	2
Seeds For Sowing	2,737	1,201	2,875	2,455	1,009	1,810	79	0
Maple Products	3,443	4,990	4,823	5,892	3,861	1,985	-49	0
Sugar & Products	2,378	435	2,245	1,137	440	528	20	0
Vegetable Fibres	173	0	0	0	0	750	0	0
Plantation Crops	2,168	8,677	4,558	1,340	187	667	257	0
Floriculture & Nursery Products	319	163	417	344	162	417	157	0
Essential Oils	247	103	146	277	274	0	-100	0
Other Agri-Food Products	8,816	9,958	11,101	9,252	4,320	3,598	-17	0
Alcoholic Beverages	16,241	12,692	11,072	22,543	14,213	21,188	49	2
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	10,570	3,742	3,633	797	431	734	70	0
Manufactured Tobacco Products	2,619	687	3	3	3	0	-100	0
Undenatured Ethyl Alc. >80%/Vol.	0	133	0	13	13	66	427	0
Total Agri-Food Exports	2,041,651	2,099,787	2,476,689	2,009,312	1,002,072	887,718	-11	100

Table 6: Canada – Japan Agri-Food Trade^a (cont'd.)
(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total imports^b
Grains	45	14	26	7	4	5	32	0
Grain Products	3,904	3,955	4,300	4,977	2,331	2,737	17	13
Animal Feeds	3,612	3,174	2,363	1,940	938	766	-18	4
Dried Pulses	105	142	102	128	92	105	14	1
Oilseeds	180	225	225	135	66	99	50	0
Oilseed Products	1,528	1,406	1,804	2,034	884	1,303	47	6
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	1	12	31	35	31	10	-69	0
Red Meats	0	1	2	298	3	3	7	0
Other Animal Products	4,192	3,962	3,907	3,360	1,659	1,286	-22	6
Dairy Products	0	0	31	158	0	0	0	0
Poultry & Eggs	0	0	0	1	0	0	-100	0
Fruit & Nuts	10,553	8,356	8,508	5,016	440	425	-3	2
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	1,956	1,996	1,820	2,023	972	984	1	5
Potatoes & Products	144	412	902	114	49	89	83	0
Seeds For Sowing	932	745	1,148	1,427	895	905	1	4
Sugar & Products	120	14	13	46	7	6	-15	0
Tobacco, Raw	0	0	8,271	0	0	0	-100	0
Vegetable Fibres	15	1	3	13	2	12	645	0
Plantation Crops	1,164	1,043	1,376	2,414	1,740	1,003	-42	5
Floriculture & Nursery Products	403	192	280	488	255	205	-19	1
Essential Oils	26	34	59	61	40	7	-82	0
Other Agri-Food Products	10,297	9,872	9,460	11,627	4,854	8,225	69	40
Alcoholic Beverages	3,545	2,529	2,796	2,606	1,487	1,981	33	10
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	170	219	226	262	108	162	49	1
Manufactured Tobacco Products	3	8	15	14	8	9	6	0
Total Agri-Food Imports	42,894	38,311	47,669	39,184	16,863	20,327	21	100

^aExported and imported products representing 5% or more of total exports and total imports, respectively, are highlighted.

^bThis percentage share is for the period January to June 1999.

Note: Trade of \$500 or less is expressed as zero.

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.

Calculations by AAFC.

Table 7: Canada – People's Republic of China Agri-Food Trade^a
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total exports^b
Grains	1,223,381	1,089,970	455,362	281,095	208,534	48,116	-77	22
Grain Products	601	1,305	1,241	1,182	648	384	-41	0
Animal Feeds	347	470	608	434	106	659	524	0
Dried Pulses	138	15,654	23,891	5,868	5,722	1,903	-67	1
Oilseeds	67,554	7,979	3,105	505,423	153,683	126,667	-18	58
Oilseed Products	18,196	47,984	83,630	23,255	10,448	5,478	-48	3
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	0	1,689	4,811	942	675	622	-8	0
Red Meats	2,278	2,108	4,110	4,131	2,024	1,434	-29	1
Other Animal Products	26,799	17,856	25,283	31,112	17,251	22,499	30	10
Dairy Products	1,781	650	2,140	2,796	1,302	2,001	54	1
Poultry & Eggs	6,978	8,104	14,147	13,509	6,824	4,303	-37	2
Fruit & Nuts	12	133	717	251	106	132	25	0
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	537	158	112	575	315	524	66	0
Potatoes & Products	50	35	319	100	58	0	-100	0
Seeds For Sowing	492	162	627	410	410	69	-83	0
Maple Products	11	41	0	10	0	0	0	0
Sugar & Products	6	0	12	0	0	0	0	0
Vegetable Fibres	0	14	15	0	0	15	0	0
Plantation Crops	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Floriculture & Nursery Products	0	41	18	0	0	0	0	0
Essential Oils	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Agri-Food Products	929	1,086	5,743	7,045	1,352	3,112	130	1
Alcoholic Beverages	0	270	1,446	234	0	0	0	0
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	122	65	105	25	12	46	266	0
Manufactured Tobacco Products	0	32	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Agri-Food Exports	1,350,215	1,195,808	627,444	878,397	409,471	217,964	-47	100

Table 7: Canada – People's Republic of China Agri-Food Trade^a (cont'd.)
(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total imports^b
Grains	84	222	395	304	133	276	107	0
Grain Products	8,758	11,882	15,496	16,389	7,770	9,110	17	9
Animal Feeds	646	1,187	4,059	5,551	3,118	2,318	-26	2
Dried Pulses	2,452	2,629	3,108	3,074	1,363	1,427	5	1
Oilseeds	13,238	10,455	4,079	8,488	4,957	4,840	-2	5
Oilseed Products	1,358	5,264	2,233	6,166	3,465	3,642	5	4
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	51	53	156	82	4	191	4,553	0
Red Meats	95	193	24	61	17	44	168	0
Other Animal Products	17,903	11,064	12,610	15,769	4,516	5,044	12	5
Dairy Products	0	0	9	7	1	5	806	0
Poultry & Eggs	2,053	2,131	2,671	2,305	1,495	1,330	-11	1
Fruit & Nuts	22,372	38,203	39,239	48,629	16,618	17,546	6	18
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	42,939	33,151	30,459	31,739	17,338	25,943	50	26
Potatoes & Products	943	1,160	2,959	1,049	620	448	-28	0
Seeds For Sowing	789	558	750	1,618	726	633	-13	1
Maple Products	1	39	0	0	0	3	0	0
Sugar & Products	912	1,652	1,322	1,378	687	897	31	1
Tobacco, Raw	6,719	7,705	3,507	2,155	129	0	-100	0
Vegetable Fibres	466	482	659	787	381	604	58	1
Plantation Crops	3,221	3,404	3,603	3,971	1,997	2,072	4	2
Floriculture & Nursery Products	597	841	1,066	1,341	652	531	-19	1
Essential Oils	1,160	1,678	539	653	412	549	33	1
Other Agri-Food Products	30,501	48,347	34,915	42,123	19,093	21,458	12	22
Alcoholic Beverages	1,258	923	902	982	342	592	73	1
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	177	208	340	279	149	149	0	0
Manufactured Tobacco Products	0	147	600	155	70	39	-44	0
Total Agri-Food Imports	158,694	183,578	165,699	195,059	86,052	99,692	16	100

^aExported and imported products representing 5% or more of total exports and total imports, respectively, are highlighted.

^bThis percentage share is for the period January to June 1999.

Note: Trade of \$500 or less is expressed as zero.

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.

Calculations by AAFC.

Table 8: Canada – South Korea Agri-Food Trade^a
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total exports^b
Grains	33,835	187,136	187,686	50,907	32,490	5,918	-82	7
Grain Products	23,714	11,521	15,341	8,917	7,614	4,184	-45	5
Animal Feeds	18,758	28,293	20,303	11,227	6,783	6,494	-4	7
Dried Pulses	1,248	1,934	2,376	1,985	987	1,306	32	1
Oilseeds	9,065	7,094	4,454	4,869	1,814	2,103	16	2
Oilseed Products	18,694	13,739	91,250	46,449	38,583	11,097	-71	12
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	539	1,028	5,787	145	0	352	0	0
Red Meats	24,334	27,462	68,361	24,024	10,030	32,106	220	36
Other Animal Products	35,301	75,399	42,286	19,749	9,894	21,229	115	24
Dairy Products	357	1,059	3,448	1,292	1,043	941	-10	1
Poultry & Eggs	365	756	539	180	86	280	224	0
Fruit & Nuts	0	21	138	181	132	0	-100	0
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	0	34	111	39	0	0	0	0
Potatoes & Products	596	2,949	4,166	2,814	1,039	1,240	19	1
Seeds For Sowing	195	258	191	1,278	1,265	0	-100	0
Maple Products	121	187	109	16	16	0	-100	0
Sugar & Products	668	246	372	150	84	14	-84	0
Tobacco, Raw	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vegetable Fibres	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plantation Crops	10	205	572	119	0	374	0	0
Floriculture & Nursery Products	19	11	47	0	0	29	0	0
Other Agri-Food Products	2,689	2,429	1,703	2,676	1,258	1,325	5	1
Alcoholic Beverages	829	1,068	667	11	0	0	0	0
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	72	113	85	11	11	36	226	0
Manufactured Tobacco Products	843	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Undenatured Ethyl Alc. >80%/Vol.	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Agri-Food Exports	172,254	362,997	449,989	177,038	113,129	89,029	-21	100

Table 8: Canada – South Korea Agri-Food Trade^a (cont'd.)

(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total imports^b
Grains	36	16	21	33	23	9	-58	0
Grain Products	14,724	11,182	11,994	12,328	6,138	7,217	18	62
Animal Feeds	913	775	927	446	196	227	16	2
Dried Pulses	14	12	28	14	8	8	1	0
Oilseeds	13	37	14	4	1	16	1,004	0
Oilseed Products	19	31	37	7	2	33	1,530	0
Red Meats	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Other Animal Products	300	93	207	211	111	199	80	2
Dairy Products	1	1	0	9	9	21	139	0
Poultry & Eggs	0	0	0	0	0	41	0	0
Fruit & Nuts	1,891	1,774	3,203	6,952	457	274	-40	2
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	352	413	294	506	171	159	-7	1
Potatoes & Products	2	12	34	7	1	8	1,406	0
Seeds For Sowing	2	16	12	28	7	19	160	0
Sugar & Products	454	570	547	648	326	159	-51	1
Tobacco, Raw	0	0	0	1,484	1,484	28	-98	0
Vegetable Fibres	5	0	117	0	0	12	0	0
Plantation Crops	312	165	192	447	327	230	-30	2
Floriculture & Nursery Products	596	444	379	476	121	313	158	3
Essential Oils	0	0	1	5	5	9	64	0
Other Agri-Food Products	3,509	3,161	3,087	4,775	2,284	2,315	1	20
Alcoholic Beverages	204	79	270	169	120	73	-39	1
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	353	411	347	390	210	269	28	2
Manufactured Tobacco Products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Agri-Food Imports	23,700	19,190	21,710	28,940	11,999	11,637	-3	100

^aExported and imported products representing 5% or more of total exports and total imports, respectively, are highlighted.

^bThis percentage share is for the period January to June 1999.

Note: Trade of \$500 or less is expressed as zero.

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.

Calculations by AAFC.

Table 9: Canada – European Union Agri-Food Trade^a
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total exports ^b
Grains	343,626	258,339	399,495	339,451	165,415	94,172	-43	18
Grain Products	5,744	11,315	13,603	14,724	7,605	7,098	-7	1
Animal Feeds	55,102	55,197	51,447	47,443	18,908	19,714	4	4
Dried Pulses	283,282	240,132	213,179	212,806	76,350	76,846	1	14
Oilseeds	621,630	350,053	344,861	363,276	94,376	72,535	-23	14
Oilseed Products	12,137	14,626	13,924	25,225	22,103	5,789	-74	1
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	6,529	5,216	4,058	4,235	2,873	2,884	0	1
Red Meats	41,107	40,355	43,798	43,883	22,854	19,254	-16	4
Other Animal Products	118,403	109,824	131,388	136,486	93,951	52,948	-44	10
Dairy Products	41,366	46,499	56,016	54,128	23,357	29,058	24	5
Poultry & Eggs	22,104	21,601	21,537	20,721	10,586	7,936	-25	1
Fruit & Nuts	43,413	38,366	33,259	39,082	21,662	14,037	-35	3
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	33,709	26,013	24,057	28,540	12,191	14,819	22	3
Potatoes & Products	24,240	2,672	871	3,032	2,106	8,680	312	2
Seeds For Sowing	21,394	38,638	34,693	34,961	17,983	13,736	-24	3
Maple Products	10,363	15,916	14,376	16,890	8,616	7,320	-15	1
Sugar & Products	1,002	386	435	426	217	34	-84	0
Tobacco, Raw	43,022	66,733	36,277	54,038	38,005	27,851	-27	5
Vegetable Fibres	332	1,169	609	604	284	453	59	0
Plantation Crops	108	356	880	2,134	1,302	667	-49	0
Floriculture & Nursery Products	3,798	4,400	7,051	8,610	4,743	5,452	15	1
Essential Oils	1,617	967	996	1,088	536	571	7	0
Other Agri-Food Products	36,529	38,410	40,703	44,444	17,974	22,862	27	4
Alcoholic Beverages	30,397	27,753	29,850	32,834	17,254	15,094	-13	3
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	4,371	3,286	7,576	21,265	7,341	13,206	80	2
Manufactured Tobacco Products	3,839	1,274	1,014	1,449	471	301	-36	0
Undenatured Ethyl Alc. >80%/Vol.	0	782	30	245	0	160	0	0
Total Agri-Food Exports	1,809,163	1,420,276	1,525,982	1,552,021	689,062	533,477	-23	100

Table 9: Canada – European Union Agri-Food Trade^a (cont'd.)
(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total imports^b
Grains	2,622	3,282	3,027	2,286	1,283	986	-23	0
Grain Products	98,850	102,832	117,578	125,522	39,041	40,323	3	4
Animal Feeds	23,570	18,648	24,325	29,200	11,587	13,729	18	1
Dried Pulses	837	895	599	814	210	319	52	0
Oilseeds	1,338	15,408	14,554	15,772	635	763	20	0
Oilseed Products	72,495	86,489	82,878	77,545	37,837	36,672	-3	4
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	4,077	3,702	5,399	8,165	4,541	5,175	14	1
Red Meats	21,932	20,572	26,586	37,178	17,312	18,622	8	2
Other Animal Products	41,067	43,084	45,344	46,961	25,001	28,301	13	3
Dairy Products	109,212	118,245	121,577	123,118	49,786	65,596	32	7
Poultry & Eggs	561	541	594	741	309	446	44	0
Fruit & Nuts	78,975	84,455	109,448	92,208	34,693	46,460	34	5
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	96,946	83,876	94,292	124,447	60,405	59,582	-1	6
Potatoes & Products	7,337	7,024	12,114	8,287	3,360	1,729	-49	0
Seeds For Sowing	10,013	12,625	11,534	13,911	6,770	9,942	47	1
Maple Products	3	2	9	4	2	1	-67	0
Sugar & Products	4,583	2,561	2,656	2,508	1,062	2,206	108	0
Tobacco, Raw	3,367	5,475	6,985	2,634	2,363	1,373	-42	0
Vegetable Fibres	144	858	855	892	454	633	39	0
Plantation Crops	157,737	150,070	156,785	175,925	79,022	77,374	-2	8
Floriculture & Nursery Products	49,499	46,516	45,283	56,171	24,337	28,462	17	3
Essential Oils	3,048	3,455	5,465	6,504	2,807	2,714	-3	0
Other Agri-Food Products	219,410	212,603	225,058	254,437	96,779	110,009	14	12
Alcoholic Beverages	522,977	553,966	607,074	732,278	313,288	382,322	22	40
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	41,438	30,098	34,946	36,497	14,785	16,736	13	2
Manufactured Tobacco Products	9,461	13,965	11,700	13,442	8,042	4,248	-47	0
Undenatured Ethyl Alc. >80%/Vol.	5	51	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Agri-Food Imports	1,581,504	1,621,297	1,766,664	1,987,448	835,709	954,722	14	100

^aExported and imported products representing 5% or more of total exports and total imports, respectively, are highlighted.

^bThis percentage share is for the period January to June 1999.

Note: Trade of \$500 or less is expressed as zero.

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.

Calculations by AAFC.

Table 10: Canada – Mexico Agri-Food Trade^a
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total exports^b
Grains	97,782	133,161	159,342	181,731	91,733	48,692	-47	25
Grain Products	5,969	13,403	6,216	13,891	8,101	7,641	-6	4
Animal Feeds	14,320	15,321	8,655	13,460	7,078	6,631	-6	3
Dried Pulses	5,955	8,012	6,929	12,445	5,493	3,396	-38	2
Oilseeds	180,683	194,709	218,159	280,154	155,560	79,698	-49	40
Oilseed Products	4,513	9,134	1,514	6,664	6,664	4,748	-29	2
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	558	2,541	3,744	1,328	1,002	189	-81	0
Red Meats	4,767	4,044	8,278	12,103	3,666	21,581	489	11
Other Animal Products	727	1,005	1,377	12,135	3,082	1,514	-51	1
Dairy Products	57,406	48,854	33,734	38,872	10,932	17,491	60	9
Poultry & Eggs	0	6	0	0	0	527	0	0
Fruit & Nuts	0	0	899	3,258	2,103	1,762	-16	1
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	14	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Potatoes & Products	665	574	80	584	198	284	44	0
Seeds For Sowing	99	0	72	0	0	0	0	0
Plantation Crops	0	0	0	0	0	1,505	0	1
Floriculture & Nursery Products	7	33	12	0	0	0	0	0
Other Agri-Food Products	107	147	793	1,309	577	969	68	0
Alcoholic Beverages	239	209	265	311	138	22	-84	0
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	50	149	295	891	367	179	-51	0
Manufactured Tobacco Products	17	100	93	0	0	0	0	0
Total Agri-Food Exports	373,879	431,402	450,456	579,137	296,695	196,834	-34	100

Table 10: Canada – Mexico Agri-Food Trade^a (cont'd.)
(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total imports^b
Grains	0	1	5	4	4	10	152	0
Grain Products	657	509	882	788	279	372	33	0
Animal Feeds	62	129	153	162	28	35	27	0
Dried Pulses	427	1,576	849	766	501	538	7	0
Oilseeds	934	1,036	1,353	1,495	643	1,943	202	1
Oilseed Products	96	81	193	311	164	162	-1	0
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	25	0	0	3	3	0	-100	0
Red Meats	0	0	63	0	0	1	0	0
Other Animal Products	139	180	172	156	93	12	-87	0
Dairy Products	0	0	1	0	0	0	80	0
Poultry & Eggs	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	0
Fruit & Nuts	90,622	92,471	99,936	117,957	81,364	88,018	8	37
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	98,556	108,642	113,564	128,959	95,952	82,929	-14	35
Potatoes & Products	1	2	222	16	8	2	-74	0
Seeds For Sowing	271	228	577	116	81	128	59	0
Maple Products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sugar & Products	3,978	3,430	4,087	1,819	1,359	626	-54	0
Tobacco, Raw	0	5	579	77	0	0	0	0
Vegetable Fibres	727	1,112	633	688	298	559	87	0
Plantation Crops	54,533	58,789	41,782	46,824	38,227	20,484	-46	9
Floriculture & Nursery Products	3,386	3,547	3,904	4,534	3,182	3,532	11	1
Essential Oils	68	223	183	142	35	56	58	0
Other Agri-Food Products	5,435	10,075	32,359	31,032	18,453	12,350	-33	5
Alcoholic Beverages	31,040	32,749	51,208	52,318	23,446	28,000	19	12
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	34	66	279	545	332	163	-51	0
Manufactured Tobacco Products	134	219	269	140	34	43	27	0
Total Agri-Food Imports	291,123	315,071	353,252	388,879	264,487	239,964	-9	100

^aExported and imported products representing 5% or more of total exports and total imports, respectively, are highlighted.

^bThis percentage share is for the period January to June 1999.

Note: Trade of \$500 or less is expressed as zero.

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.

Calculations by AAFC.

Table 11: Canada – Chile Agri-Food Trade^a
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total exports^b
Grains	57,645	148,014	70,133	37,649	5,880	15,571	165	54
Grain Products	87	45	399	201	149	136	-9	0
Animal Feeds	1,167	1,408	2,849	2,996	1,462	1,270	-13	4
Dried Pulses	7,629	7,180	7,583	8,568	5,747	5,135	-11	18
Oilseeds	37	26	142	100	41	152	268	1
Oilseed Products	0	124	199	180	85	46	-46	0
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Red Meats	1,639	969	1,288	1,869	1,305	2,232	71	8
Other Animal Products	267	708	652	274	200	406	103	1
Dairy Products	678	755	319	56	32	27	-14	0
Poultry & Eggs	409	616	408	379	202	174	-14	1
Fruit & Nuts	25	0	46	32	13	48	261	0
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	253	17	538	145	77	8	-89	0
Potatoes & Products	1,965	1,324	3,266	3,705	1,727	2,476	43	9
Seeds For Sowing	0	27	0	0	0	221	0	1
Sugar & Products	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vegetable Fibres	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0
Plantation Crops	0	0	92	44	0	0	0	0
Other Agri-Food Products	1,577	1,420	2,336	2,623	1,412	793	-44	3
Alcoholic Beverages	108	0	18	148	0	0	0	0
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	59	17	65	76	39	14	-63	0
Manufactured Tobacco Products	3,494	1,652	1,631	2,278	1,205	211	-83	1
Total Agri-Food Exports	77,051	164,302	91,964	61,330	19,577	28,920	48	100

Table 11: Canada – Chile Agri-Food Trade^a (cont'd.)
(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total imports^b
Grains	2	116	158	28	28	14	-49	0
Grain Products	6	61	6	3	0	4	0	0
Animal Feeds	930	945	1,321	20	0	0	-100	0
Dried Pulses	89	24	17	20	20	31	56	0
Oilseeds	154	146	70	251	251	367	46	0
Oilseed Products	0	0	1	0	0	3	7,936	0
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	1	686	5,673	0	0	0	-100	0
Other Animal Products	285	28	114	183	99	84	-15	0
Dairy Products	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0
Fruit & Nuts	127,913	145,744	137,092	128,130	99,748	112,059	12	75
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	2,321	2,353	1,110	3,987	719	5,969	730	4
Potatoes & Products	20	0	787	4	0	0	0	0
Seeds For Sowing	489	414	2,970	8,224	7,751	4,951	-36	3
Sugar & Products	73	0	0	32	32	3	-91	0
Plantation Crops	854	385	395	389	286	373	30	0
Floriculture & Nursery Products	171	76	71	67	9	38	316	0
Essential Oils	4	25	49	24	17	30	76	0
Other Agri-Food Products	3,381	4,096	3,073	2,549	1,184	961	-19	1
Alcoholic Beverages	27,498	38,511	51,451	57,522	24,388	24,429	0	16
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	9	10	12	0	0	15	0	0
Manufactured Tobacco Products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Agri-Food Imports	164,200	193,619	204,371	201,432	134,534	149,334	11	100

^aExported and imported products representing 5% or more of total exports and total imports, respectively, are highlighted.

^bThis percentage share is for the period January to June 1999.

Note: Trade of \$500 or less is expressed as zero.

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.

Calculations by AAFC.

Table 12: Canada – Brazil Agri-Food Trade^a
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total exports^b
Grains	174,962	295,010	185,301	81,313	50,352	18,651	-63	38
Grain Products	787	44,856	39,819	45,929	25,459	15,077	-41	30
Animal Feeds	15,115	13,227	11,348	11,922	5,562	5,357	-4	11
Dried Pulses	7,036	13,966	8,631	14,491	8,108	4,794	-41	10
Oilseeds	327	206	238	263	158	109	-31	0
Oilseed Products	99	136	58	193	40	0	-100	0
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	2,305	1,199	404	695	171	52	-70	0
Red Meats	8,067	1,323	5,169	787	109	0	-100	0
Other Animal Products	2,402	1,683	1,899	2,072	1,186	431	-64	1
Dairy Products	13,116	10,953	4,912	9,502	5,911	2,823	-52	6
Poultry & Eggs	1,687	1,154	1,346	1,437	790	0	-100	0
Fruit & Nuts	361	138	54	139	63	17	-73	0
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	162	413	710	601	261	29	-89	0
Potatoes & Products	8,326	5,733	6,952	6,000	2,801	835	-70	2
Seeds For Sowing	147	30	527	716	702	730	4	1
Sugar & Products	96	45	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco, Raw	0	163	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vegetable Fibres	0	27	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plantation Crops	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Floriculture & Nursery Products	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Essential Oils	18	25	30	300	266	17	-94	0
Other Agri-Food Products	1,645	1,297	2,344	1,313	620	609	-2	1
Alcoholic Beverages	52	41	34	0	0	0	0	0
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	994	14	75	86	73	118	61	0
Total Agri-Food Exports	237,749	391,637	269,851	177,759	102,633	49,649	-52	100

Table 12: Canada – Brazil Agri-Food Trade^a (cont'd.)
(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total imports^b
Grains	0	0	1	3	0	0	-46	0
Grain Products	0	108	200	99	57	112	96	0
Animal Feeds	3,699	4,242	1,786	3,372	1,382	1,660	20	1
Dried Pulses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oilseeds	94	169	10	31	0	28	65,472	0
Oilseed Products	345	623	334	234	52	90	73	0
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	0	173	0	0	0	0	0	0
Red Meats	4,238	6,090	8,238	6,593	2,058	2,383	16	1
Other Animal Products	1,002	2,774	3,898	3,929	1,781	2,294	29	1
Dairy Products	0	0	0	1	1	0	-54	0
Poultry & Eggs	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Fruit & Nuts	90,005	138,732	123,642	126,438	58,084	68,313	18	34
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	661	384	316	525	191	207	9	0
Potatoes & Products	0	0	0	0	0	1	19,883	0
Seeds For Sowing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maple Products	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100	0
Sugar & Products	7	51,159	47,123	55,895	7,195	27,266	279	13
Tobacco, Raw	12,278	8,963	10,747	19,552	17,524	1,636	-91	1
Vegetable Fibres	0	113	109	54	5	15	204	0
Plantation Crops	107,072	103,060	168,957	179,900	69,854	95,671	37	47
Floriculture & Nursery Products	152	115	157	64	37	19	-49	0
Essential Oils	3,515	689	1,217	1,584	980	708	-28	0
Other Agri-Food Products	5,452	3,490	5,455	7,176	2,269	2,832	25	1
Alcoholic Beverages	16,365	904	225	123	81	9	-89	0
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	5	12	6	20	5	6	13	0
Manufactured Tobacco Products	82	105	204	38	17	13	-23	0
Total Agri-Food Imports	244,973	321,907	372,625	405,630	161,573	203,266	26	100

^aExported and imported products representing 5% or more of total exports and total imports, respectively, are highlighted.

^bThis percentage share is for the period January to June 1999.

Note: Trade of \$500 or less is expressed as zero.

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.

Calculations by AAFC.

Table 13: Canada – Agri-Food Trade by Country
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total exports*
Afghanistan	6,527	141	5,095	0	0	458	0	0
Albania	203	73	129	869	614	153	-75	0
Algeria	514,717	395,362	604,531	503,168	322,665	223,657	-31	2
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Andorra	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Angola	295	1,424	1,084	802	322	966	200	0
Anguilla	32	47	124	214	68	66	-4	0
Antarctica	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0
Antigua-Barbuda	907	1,073	1,736	2,201	1,021	980	-4	0
Argentina	22,289	13,001	32,275	36,866	20,071	5,368	-73	0
Armenia	207	262	82	656	138	266	93	0
Aruba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	39,533	37,921	59,880	49,356	21,908	40,761	86	0
Australia Christmas Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Austria	3,479	4,476	4,933	5,252	2,500	3,621	45	0
Azerbaijan	0	27	0	53	0	0	0	0
Bahamas	4,896	5,177	6,218	8,835	4,388	5,685	30	0
Bahrain	1,010	638	458	1,201	374	394	5	0
Bangladesh	61,386	19,161	71,142	103,480	62,701	17,313	-72	0
Barbados	8,714	9,930	8,767	8,161	3,734	4,207	13	0
Belarus	0	1,681	22	165	0	0	0	0
Belgium	540,870	336,299	439,075	260,347	104,191	79,688	-24	1
Belize	1,145	858	1,122	1,508	936	316	-66	0
Benin	4,022	1,462	18	73	15	567	3,568	0
Bermuda	4,452	4,090	4,077	3,100	1,521	2,083	37	0
Bhutan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bolivia	2,218	11,432	12,405	3,693	2,756	2,874	4	0
Bosnia-Herzegovina	0	316	3,550	46	46	20	-57	0
Botswana	2,888	0	10	0	0	0	0	0
Bouvet Island	7	0	0	0	0	36	0	0
Brazil	237,749	391,637	269,851	177,759	102,633	49,649	-52	1
British Indian Ocean Territories	0	0	61	0	0	0	0	0
British Virgin Islands	334	323	299	586	291	294	1	0
Brunei Darussalam	622	284	441	277	100	61	-39	0
Bulgaria	895	431	1,671	2,162	1,439	785	-45	0
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	53	23	0	-100	0
Burundi	347	597	26	65	65	0	-100	0
Cambodia	66	112	51	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	9,976	2,162	17	12,563	6,885	3,078	-55	0

Table 13: Canada – Agri-Food Trade by Country (cont'd.)

(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total exports*
Cape Verde	7	99	79	354	354	13	-96	0
Cayman Islands	542	763	408	716	387	360	-7	0
Central African Republic	12	6	232	0	0	0	0	0
Chad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chile	77,051	164,302	91,964	61,330	19,577	28,920	48	0
China, People's Republic	1,350,215	1,195,808	627,444	878,397	409,471	217,964	-47	2
Cocos Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colombia	92,445	214,554	187,271	197,012	103,063	52,611	-49	1
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congo	292	96	82	0	0	0	0	0
Cook Islands	0	0	17	0	0	12	0	0
Costa Rica	6,821	9,437	20,346	9,443	3,242	3,511	8	0
Croatia	1,850	4,937	1,036	926	706	685	-3	0
Cuba	98,710	108,987	113,322	154,796	77,925	95,617	23	1
Cyprus	4,459	3,226	1,104	9,979	4,618	450	-90	0
Czech Republic	7,572	12,750	11,886	9,998	5,274	4,003	-24	0
Czechoslovakia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denmark	30,005	11,608	9,035	21,080	6,010	12,145	102	0
Djibouti	49	600	320	0	0	0	0	0
Dominica	262	312	272	741	364	191	-47	0
Dominican Republic	3,645	4,995	11,733	14,389	3,998	5,403	35	0
East Timor	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ecuador	11,160	30,766	30,750	123,297	58,081	11,370	-80	0
Egypt	5,713	21,991	19,028	21,585	3,246	3,310	2	0
El Salvador	2,636	1,111	8,359	12,341	6,361	3,104	-51	0
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eritrea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Estonia	1,420	1,005	2,659	1,534	720	60	-92	0
Ethiopia	5,534	14,891	8,939	7,799	6,375	2,734	-57	0
Faeroe Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Falkland Islands	0	10	21	0	0	0	0	0
Fiji	4	1,535	4,327	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	15,019	15,107	12,130	4,855	2,035	3,455	70	0
Former USSR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Yugoslavia	929	864	1,933	1,912	418	393	-6	0
France	120,581	97,918	77,480	79,005	38,415	30,185	-21	0
French Guiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
French Polynesia	96	0	63	176	155	107	-31	0
French Southern Territories	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13: Canada – Agri-Food Trade by Country (cont'd.)
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total exports*
Gabon	568	582	99	0	0	0	0	0
Gambia	21	42	28	15	0	45	0	0
Georgia	519	531	988	11,013	8,242	6,953	-16	0
Germany	171,800	175,104	125,737	177,061	81,225	57,464	-29	1
Germany, East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	3,420	4,343	34,609	31,963	14,083	5,440	-61	0
Gibraltar	114	139	56	29	29	0	-100	0
Greece	13,302	16,918	26,178	39,512	14,525	11,117	-23	0
Greenland	53	99	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grenada	1,241	1,697	842	2,452	1,214	539	-56	0
Guadeloupe	783	468	308	175	76	209	176	0
Guam	81	248	69	74	18	143	677	0
Guatemala	8,564	33,450	46,778	88,685	46,310	9,128	-80	0
Guinea	430	838	1,015	1,356	642	620	-3	0
Guinea-Bissau	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guyana	2,145	2,380	1,965	2,520	1,194	1,496	25	0
Haiti	3,951	6,214	8,161	13,395	6,481	10,200	57	0
Heard and McDonald Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Seas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Honduras	1,560	3,476	1,263	3,063	881	1,445	64	0
Hong Kong	189,160	258,991	305,033	371,386	228,061	87,469	-62	1
Hungary	15,132	9,048	14,267	20,072	15,506	2,408	-84	0
Iceland	1,708	2,417	1,517	2,025	658	1,885	186	0
India	24,036	32,779	103,939	74,776	32,156	36,235	13	0
Indonesia	114,048	367,438	372,824	235,208	146,126	45,557	-69	0
Iran	363,448	488,594	647,663	199,872	159,765	125,491	-21	1
Iraq	223	0	447	842	0	1,290	0	0
Ireland	12,577	18,074	15,346	18,273	13,282	11,568	-13	0
Israel	4,683	18,156	5,948	14,643	10,975	4,878	-56	0
Italy	177,574	176,288	233,676	252,963	144,775	51,538	-64	1
Ivory Coast	200	191	252	5,576	1,003	402	-60	0
Jamaica	12,671	14,290	16,573	17,559	8,342	7,797	-7	0
Japan	2,041,651	2,099,787	2,476,689	2,009,312	1,002,072	887,718	-11	9
Jordan	906	1,201	2,578	4,764	493	1,019	107	0
Kazakhstan	25	47	22	27	0	67	0	0
Kenya	3,522	16,138	25,360	8,038	6,898	1,485	-78	0
Kiribati	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, North	877	73	5,308	3,742	1,778	136	-92	0
Korea, South	172,254	362,997	449,989	177,038	113,129	89,029	-21	1

Table 13: Canada – Agri-Food Trade by Country (cont'd.)

(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total exports*
Kuwait	4,806	10,037	4,747	4,310	2,021	1,975	-2	0
Kyrgyzstan	34	171	113	82	0	110	0	0
Laos	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	111	922	718	634	274	1,002	266	0
Lebanon	6,257	3,155	13,311	7,675	1,576	2,255	43	0
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	209	2,496	533	1,529	194	395	103	0
Libya	61,538	104,499	197,141	85,474	65,807	83	-100	0
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	380	4,539	258	654	491	69	-86	0
Luxembourg	484	558	812	2,457	1,145	701	-39	0
Macau	69	462	968	1,141	398	517	30	0
Macedonia	453	526	556	434	242	0	-100	0
Madagascar	123	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malawi	697	384	495	1,161	100	627	527	0
Malaysia	60,711	49,330	103,087	104,831	50,543	49,087	-3	0
Maldives	0	0	0	29	0	22	0	0
Mali	3,416	2,916	1,247	0	0	0	0	0
Malta	1,642	1,492	3,447	3,240	2,557	584	-77	0
Mariana Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Martinique	650	493	218	397	257	68	-73	0
Mauritania	1,918	10	339	117,914	65,516	0	-100	0
Mauritius	1,489	1,064	1,067	863	376	374	0	0
Mayotte	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	373,879	431,402	450,456	579,137	296,695	196,834	-34	2
Micronesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova	323	159	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monaco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montserrat	8	54	10	43	21	41	97	0
Morocco	94,667	87,721	92,781	130,391	70,285	46,785	-33	0
Mozambique	11,481	7,967	5,251	35,642	19,106	1,044	-95	0
Myanmar	16	32	19	0	0	0	0	0
Namibia	40	134	275	4,690	2,363	1,330	-44	0
Nauru	10	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal	0	9	0	694	15	0	-100	0
Netherlands	242,836	161,165	150,798	170,790	60,916	45,652	-25	0
Netherlands Antilles	12,618	9,349	7,619	13,313	6,822	4,636	-32	0

Table 13: Canada – Agri-Food Trade by Country (cont'd.)
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total exports*
New Caledonia	195	107	659	365	187	436	134	0
New Zealand	20,161	32,287	86,855	39,890	20,748	9,329	-55	0
Nicaragua	945	1,410	1,286	6,950	1,438	1,284	-11	0
Niger	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	531	7,764	58,764	186,402	101,267	38	-100	0
Niue	5	109	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norfolk Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	25,224	40,984	71,001	47,010	43,119	16,152	-63	0
Oman	988	472	162	222	67	129	91	0
Pacific Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	67,451	6,804	81,308	32,509	3,635	17,721	388	0
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Panama	11,714	11,112	13,791	12,729	5,512	5,638	2	0
Papua New Guinea	48	53	0	49	49	0	-100	0
Paraguay	543	455	1,778	2,753	1,380	766	-44	0
Peru	38,385	56,480	183,678	103,581	51,542	31,576	-39	0
Philippines	54,442	63,839	156,141	93,220	39,652	54,317	37	1
Pitcairn Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	29,674	58,522	34,276	38,063	21,921	6,269	-71	0
Portugal	30,374	14,304	16,954	31,740	17,444	7,504	-57	0
Puerto Rico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Qatar	660	1,401	892	819	346	390	13	0
Reunion	492	412	412	578	398	246	-38	0
Romania	2,762	990	1,757	9,156	8,630	69	-99	0
Russia	33,153	86,430	125,365	88,193	79,264	28,846	-64	0
Rwanda	1,306	1,858	2,806	468	18	81	340	0
Saint Lucia	1,927	2,087	4,202	5,201	1,957	1,829	-7	0
San Marino	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	30,978	194,876	197,079	30,753	20,074	10,285	-49	0
Senegal	1,462	42	65	14,290	4,840	5,295	9	0
Seychelles	0	0	123	57	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	133	565	456	1,505	807	664	-18	0
Singapore	25,310	25,255	28,684	17,969	7,349	11,883	62	0
Slovakia	495	1,536	1,925	2,102	724	752	4	0
Slovenia	3,841	3,245	2,920	2,262	854	4,527	430	0
Solomon Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	57,193	36,424	53,995	82,352	46,146	25,002	-46	0
Spain	183,992	112,067	139,868	151,868	48,836	55,381	13	1

Table 13: Canada – Agri-Food Trade by Country (cont'd.)

(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total exports*
Sri Lanka	496	26,412	28,028	13,344	6,783	12,638	86	0
St. Helena	37	41	0	27	27	0	-100	0
St. Kitts and Nevis	441	459	332	715	236	872	270	0
St. Pierre-Miquelon	3,678	4,021	1,123	565	257	409	59	0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	463	431	547	789	241	283	18	0
Sudan	0	3,957	16,723	27,563	16,642	289	-98	0
Surinam	2,489	3,119	2,235	2,283	1,106	201	-82	0
Svalbard Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Swaziland	0	0	0	2,780	1,101	905	-18	0
Sweden	14,941	14,664	14,424	15,479	9,051	10,562	17	0
Switzerland	31,840	32,724	37,170	46,134	23,102	19,672	-15	0
Syria	4,292	0	0	617	75	173	131	0
São Tomé and Príncipe	0	46	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taiwan	136,319	118,546	149,349	134,641	73,327	70,717	-4	1
Tajikistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tanzania, United Republic	4,408	8,246	7,591	7,658	7,055	931	-87	0
Thailand	52,654	76,716	52,283	34,913	20,212	18,457	-9	0
Togo	879	0	6,576	20,175	9,988	2,487	-75	0
Tokelau	0	0	305	13	13	13	0	0
Tonga	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinidad-Tobago	23,997	21,691	20,573	24,140	11,659	12,070	4	0
Tunisia	79,819	3,071	43,328	8,723	8,586	6,402	-25	0
Turkey	42,906	52,512	116,694	29,058	9,448	5,938	-37	0
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turks Caicos Island	152	99	129	210	124	149	20	0
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
U.S. Outlying Islands	71	0	12	130	51	104	105	0
U.S. Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda	90	1,385	152	12	6	1,283	22,213	0
Ukraine	1,607	2,617	382	691	527	94	-82	0
United Arab Emirates	24,513	13,429	62,401	83,292	52,439	24,340	-54	0
United Kingdom	251,328	265,726	259,538	321,339	144,714	152,895	6	2
United States	8,590,159	10,259,179	11,430,870	12,810,131	6,174,188	6,381,721	3	65
Uruguay	8,926	5,701	8,687	2,694	1,095	3,871	254	0
Uzbekistan	0	0	0	186	0	141	0	0
Vanuatu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vatican City	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Venezuela	121,586	234,993	220,480	198,277	117,038	100,572	-14	1
Vietnam	4,417	1,334	4,832	6,884	5,580	2,119	-62	0

Table 13: Canada – Agri-Food Trade by Country (cont'd.)
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total exports*
Wallis Futuna Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Western Sahara	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Western Samoa	0	0	13	0	0	44	0	0
Yemen	15,995	623	177	402	90	231	157	0
Yemen, Democratic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zaire	1,052	1,868	0	27	27	22	-17	0
Zambia	385	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zimbabwe	615	249	171	335	242	91	-62	0
Total Agri-Food Imports	17,575,921	20,067,955	22,485,522	22,647,414	11,343,093	9,862,021	-13	100

*This percentage share is for the period January to June 1999.

Note: Trade of \$500 or less is expressed as zero.

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.

Calculations by AAFC.

Table 13: Canada – Agri-Food Trade by Country (cont'd.)

(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1,998 Jan-Jun	1,999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total imports*
Afghanistan	244	0	655	47	2	58	2,717	0
Albania	10	10	11	10	5	8	80	0
Algeria	899	1,060	597	478	28	290	921	0
American Samoa	48	0	52	3	0	0	1,156	0
Andorra	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Angola	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anguilla	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Antarctica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Antigua-Barbuda	74	1,283	260	185	170	90	-47	0
Argentina	66,633	99,115	111,440	114,857	52,852	76,374	45	1
Armenia	0	2	36	21	21	2	-89	0
Aruba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	442,437	435,205	442,372	435,478	174,653	190,156	9	2
Australia Christmas Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Austria	4,301	3,991	3,909	5,684	2,668	2,267	-15	0
Azerbaijan	27	0	14	191	167	241	45	0
Bahamas	225	171	419	532	290	470	62	0
Bahrain	0	0	0	1	0	0	-100	0
Bangladesh	225	194	164	248	80	183	128	0
Barbados	3,498	3,942	3,787	3,457	1,612	1,978	23	0
Belarus	1,023	1,287	0	0	0	37	0	0
Belgium	52,998	56,647	58,048	77,252	21,623	27,681	28	0
Belize	9,253	6,673	11,269	6,105	5,905	8,876	50	0
Benin	4	0	3	6	6	6	-4	0
Bermuda	94	15	21	49	2	1	-43	0
Bhutan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bolivia	1,102	1,456	2,439	2,116	891	393	-56	0
Bosnia-Herzegovina	32	53	0	41	0	74	0	0
Botswana	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Bouvet Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	244,973	321,907	372,625	405,630	161,573	203,266	26	3
British Indian Ocean Territories	51	0	133	0	0	0	0	0
British Virgin Islands	27	128	5	268	3	48	1,674	0
Brunei Darussalam	3	10	0	2	2	0	-100	0
Bulgaria	3,062	6,712	8,361	9,177	4,441	5,077	14	0
Burkina Faso	36	0	0	42	0	8	8,123	0
Burundi	238	74	119	816	723	72	-90	0
Cambodia	0	0	0	46	45	0	-100	0
Cameroon	179	799	580	3,675	804	2,237	178	0

Table 13: Canada – Agri-Food Trade by Country (cont'd.)
(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1,998 Jan-Jun	1,999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total imports*
Cape Verde	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0
Cayman Islands	272	274	23	118	118	295	149	0
Central African Republic	146	799	119	110	0	13	0	0
Chad	47	19	0	35	29	3	-90	0
Chile	164,200	193,619	204,371	201,432	134,534	149,334	11	2
China, People's Republic	158,694	183,578	165,699	195,059	86,052	99,692	16	1
Cocos Islands	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0
Colombia	224,691	237,186	248,042	257,767	133,340	115,414	-13	1
Comoros	605	7	23	55	54	0	-100	0
Congo	15	0	0	16	11	8	-28	0
Cook Islands	0	0	12	4	1	12	1,638	0
Costa Rica	123,282	113,612	140,292	140,512	73,817	73,052	-1	1
Croatia	2,794	3,317	2,209	2,595	1,098	1,880	71	0
Cuba	60,813	63,527	55,134	54,652	38,380	26,439	-31	0
Cyprus	109	179	305	271	125	188	51	0
Czech Republic	2,419	2,068	1,738	2,407	1,228	1,077	-12	0
Czechoslovakia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denmark	57,825	59,213	60,517	74,488	32,115	35,854	12	0
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominica	5	390	18	44	20	59	191	0
Dominican Republic	37,342	23,697	25,567	30,678	21,019	8,522	-59	0
East Timor	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ecuador	103,685	99,504	98,500	119,191	66,681	60,969	-9	1
Egypt	1,444	2,181	1,759	2,676	1,333	1,343	1	0
El Salvador	31,884	15,567	26,579	15,002	7,750	13,790	78	0
Equatorial Guinea	0	128	54	13	3	9	234	0
Eritrea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Estonia	59	6	163	1	1	189	16,702	0
Ethiopia	6,908	6,442	7,258	10,167	6,296	2,561	-59	0
Faeroe Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Falkland Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100	0
Fiji	16,335	455	426	393	83	173	108	0
Finland	11,639	9,985	12,384	9,978	4,480	6,128	37	0
Former USSR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Yugoslavia	26	905	1,207	563	356	236	-34	0
France	376,756	354,503	392,598	478,886	199,370	246,701	24	3
French Guiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
French Polynesia	0	0	15	4	0	7	2,427	0
French Southern Territories	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0

Table 13: Canada – Agri-Food Trade by Country (cont'd.)

(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1,998 Jan-Jun	1,999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total imports*
Gabon	385	149	4	106	51	51	0	0
Gambia	2	0	40	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	62	3	2	3	3	1	-79	0
Germany	142,110	129,096	139,572	146,456	60,115	70,273	17	1
Germany, East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	3,351	1,334	515	11,265	259	1,063	311	0
Gibraltar	4	0	37	2	2	0	-100	0
Greece	34,017	38,920	41,260	42,900	20,902	21,754	4	0
Greenland	5	0	0	0	0	0	-40	0
Grenada	555	502	1,083	1,047	404	456	13	0
Guadeloupe	0	19	4	161	97	15	-84	0
Guam	645	654	1,301	490	234	122	-48	0
Guatemala	78,870	88,419	117,502	140,429	84,002	70,893	-16	1
Guinea	31	955	661	113	20	112	460	0
Guinea-Bissau	0	18	176	0	0	0	0	0
Guyana	16,980	2,491	4,088	3,285	2,265	2,076	-8	0
Haiti	831	453	601	956	562	262	-53	0
Heard and McDonald Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Seas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Honduras	33,684	27,243	22,756	31,895	22,598	10,376	-54	0
Hong Kong	33,950	31,573	36,813	34,753	16,121	16,695	4	0
Hungary	11,597	11,225	10,695	13,917	4,648	6,360	37	0
Iceland	518	404	335	225	54	46	-13	0
India	55,677	72,940	83,500	103,299	54,999	54,488	-1	1
Indonesia	150,614	159,393	205,520	198,518	100,930	76,490	-24	1
Iran	14,295	14,604	21,275	20,313	10,864	15,697	44	0
Iraq	36	0	40	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	55,938	50,765	74,627	65,352	25,982	31,730	22	0
Israel	12,499	12,544	12,785	13,427	7,006	8,398	20	0
Italy	279,346	334,517	336,287	373,656	159,381	173,848	9	2
Ivory Coast	27,309	31,962	50,187	104,525	60,857	32,642	-46	0
Jamaica	29,251	27,388	29,554	29,956	12,463	15,677	26	0
Japan	42,894	38,311	47,669	39,184	16,863	20,327	21	0
Jordan	72	85	103	126	44	153	245	0
Kazakhstan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kenya	13,977	15,741	15,577	16,774	7,452	6,003	-19	0
Kiribati	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, North	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, South	23,700	19,190	21,710	28,940	11,999	11,637	-3	0

Table 13: Canada – Agri-Food Trade by Country (cont'd.)
(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1,998 Jan-Jun	1,999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total imports*
Kuwait	0	5	15	0	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Laos	1,358	0	358	46	1	0	-100	0
Latvia	57	60	8	5	0	57	36,176	0
Lebanon	3,016	4,369	4,348	4,197	2,235	2,109	-6	0
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	222	0	2	873	488	680	39	0
Libya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	2,976	2,636	1,664	3,822	1,333	2,050	54	0
Luxembourg	7	204	420	272	240	31	-87	0
Macau	884	163	255	557	156	532	240	0
Macedonia	154	98	126	310	38	158	312	0
Madagascar	13,660	4,834	4,876	4,480	2,693	3,209	19	0
Malawi	1,586	1,925	2,673	3,676	2,703	435	-84	0
Malaysia	87,277	72,293	88,643	78,102	35,707	38,729	8	0
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mali	6,929	1,655	13,111	16,856	10,189	10,769	6	0
Malta	37	173	151	310	112	72	-36	0
Mariana Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Martinique	75	6	0	11	7	0	-100	0
Mauritania	24	43	65	1	1	0	-65	0
Mauritius	147	91	552	718	664	286	-57	0
Mayotte	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	291,123	315,071	353,252	388,879	264,487	239,964	-9	3
Micronesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova	552	2,308	1,164	52	22	308	1,291	0
Monaco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montserrat	2	140	54	1	1	0	-100	0
Morocco	42,783	52,709	44,101	63,285	12,077	31,154	158	0
Mozambique	100	708	1,112	1,347	245	198	-19	0
Myanmar	582	406	520	764	481	27	-94	0
Namibia	59	97	67	16	4	1	-65	0
Nauru	0	0	0	9	9	0	-100	0
Nepal	286	503	576	23	22	67	207	0
Netherlands	152,678	147,621	164,946	204,072	91,069	101,999	12	1
Netherlands Antilles	18	124	8	148	66	0	-100	0

Table 13: Canada – Agri-Food Trade by Country (cont'd.)

(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1,998 Jan-Jun	1,999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total imports*
New Caledonia	72	9	4	54	0	11	9,163	0
New Zealand	226,423	242,451	277,566	279,024	162,980	147,956	-9	2
Nicaragua	1,297	2,768	5,695	14,810	10,854	9,933	-8	0
Niger	191	105	173	270	159	1	-99	0
Nigeria	15,281	14,753	20,076	1,084	958	7,140	645	0
Niue	0	0	0	82	0	0	0	0
Norfolk Island	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	8,520	6,938	7,645	7,802	3,803	3,848	1	0
Oman	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pacific Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	3,768	3,723	6,272	8,864	4,103	3,725	-9	0
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Panama	15,087	10,566	22,896	7,890	4,673	6,288	35	0
Papua New Guinea	1,509	566	1,409	299	74	356	381	0
Paraguay	70	210	137	793	444	103	-77	0
Peru	36,706	28,228	34,732	42,596	13,071	8,745	-33	0
Philippines	39,993	37,755	31,171	35,209	14,538	18,057	24	0
Pitcairn Island	5,459	6,911	5,782	540	373	4,722	1,167	0
Poland	11,202	13,933	14,100	17,657	6,124	8,047	31	0
Portugal	20,138	25,652	31,088	35,309	15,854	21,184	34	0
Puerto Rico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Qatar	0	2	0	28	27	0	-100	0
Reunion	6	13	17	98	34	0	-100	0
Romania	418	597	1,327	937	457	328	-28	0
Russia	3,648	2,706	2,656	2,849	1,256	2,355	88	0
Rwanda	84	99	200	2,088	61	0	-100	0
Saint Lucia	181	103	108	251	175	70	-60	0
San Marino	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	502	865	1,412	1,606	574	541	-6	0
Senegal	0	2	0	0	0	0	646	0
Seychelles	23	54	42	72	17	16	-3	0
Sierra Leone	1,800	350	1,277	223	100	206	107	0
Singapore	74,814	56,450	38,162	23,900	9,834	7,999	-19	0
Slovakia	120	142	46	183	67	139	108	0
Slovenia	2,363	1,917	1,630	1,677	744	845	14	0
Solomon Islands	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
Somalia	3	39	6	2	1	0	-61	0
South Africa	94,563	98,650	106,934	109,151	54,887	57,625	5	1
Spain	102,020	105,740	124,753	133,269	60,605	66,318	9	1

Table 13: Canada – Agri-Food Trade by Country (cont'd.)
(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1,998 Jan-Jun	1,999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total imports*
Sri Lanka	10,300	10,048	9,398	10,762	5,548	5,920	7	0
St. Helena	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Kitts and Nevis	5	0	70	6	5	2	-53	0
St. Pierre-Miquelon	0	0	1	1,143	0	0	0	0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	137	76	48	188	81	75	-8	0
Sudan	43	78	28	617	281	46	-84	0
Surinam	5	0	7	108	4	29	643	0
Svalbard Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Swaziland	34	703	72	0	0	116	0	0
Sweden	21,146	19,975	19,158	21,270	10,062	12,137	21	0
Switzerland	48,880	45,295	54,828	53,045	21,718	22,393	3	0
Syria	388	374	508	412	294	357	22	0
São Tomé and Príncipe	2	0	0	0	0	191	0	0
Taiwan	19,972	21,477	23,254	24,375	11,224	15,178	35	0
Tajikistan	0	0	0	2	2	0	-100	0
Tanzania, United Republic	2,161	1,220	2,781	1,055	948	294	-69	0
Thailand	148,636	168,986	173,176	168,047	83,572	86,213	3	1
Togo	7	13	877	99	85	4	-95	0
Tokelau	571	498	587	585	257	375	46	0
Tonga	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Trinidad-Tobago	3,063	3,062	4,140	4,634	2,294	1,597	-30	0
Tunisia	753	540	1,124	2,554	877	1,204	37	0
Turkey	33,709	34,584	30,839	34,575	18,724	15,828	-15	0
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	8	1	3	184	0
Turks Caicos Island	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
U.S. Outlying Islands	9	16	30	13	0	6	0	0
U.S. Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda	8,232	12,386	10,051	6,941	2,536	2,034	-20	0
Ukraine	571	426	135	12,946	3,666	302	-92	0
United Arab Emirates	328	548	274	515	221	438	98	0
United Kingdom	270,585	284,467	307,095	318,604	131,242	136,818	4	2
United States	7,524,758	7,922,748	9,083,409	10,052,694	4,937,403	4,933,986	0	61
Uruguay	4,351	5,604	31,201	13,422	6,754	16,482	144	0
Uzbekistan	0	2,544	43	0	0	0	-100	0
Vanuatu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vatican City	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Venezuela	2,039	2,670	6,429	2,438	1,047	1,948	86	0
Vietnam	20,145	25,125	31,173	33,716	16,500	16,154	-2	0

Table 13: Canada – Agri-Food Trade by Country (cont'd.)

(thousand dollars)

IMPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1,998 Jan-Jun	1,999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total imports*
Wallis Futuna Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Western Sahara	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Western Samoa	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
Yemen	49	91	140	62	42	30	-28	0
Yemen, Democratic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zaire	10	22	124	0	0	0	0	0
Zambia	113	329	98	56	40	13	-68	0
Zimbabwe	7,172	9,665	11,986	4,002	3,462	2,050	-41	0
Total Agri-Food Imports	12,677,931	13,266,911	14,962,093	16,355,964	7,968,823	8,093,113	2	100

*This percentage share is for the period January to June 1999.

Note: Trade of \$500 or less is expressed as zero.

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.

Calculations by AAFC.

Table 14: Canada – Agri-Food Trade by Country Grouping^a
(thousand dollars)

EXPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total exports^b
Africa	870,338	708,026	1,150,332	1,274,878	763,585	333,130	-56	3
APEC	13,374,173	15,688,378	17,155,862	17,795,744	8,759,593	8,252,366	-6	84
Asia	4,362,785	4,706,555	5,022,788	4,294,140	2,203,088	1,619,737	-26	16
Caribbean and Central America	588,662	685,284	749,874	985,981	492,500	374,839	-24	4
EU(15)	1,809,163	1,420,276	1,525,982	1,552,021	689,062	533,477	-23	5
Mercosur	269,507	410,795	312,591	220,072	125,178	59,654	-52	1
Middle East	578,916	933,658	1,295,492	530,871	354,431	185,652	-48	2
NAFTA	8,964,039	10,690,582	11,881,326	13,389,268	6,470,882	6,578,555	2	67
Oceania	60,205	72,274	152,200	90,055	43,130	50,949	18	1
Rest-of-Asia	2,321,134	2,606,768	2,546,099	2,284,828	1,201,016	732,020	-39	7
South America	616,987	1,128,831	1,043,359	912,064	479,536	289,275	-40	3

IMPORTS	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998 Jan-Jun	1999 Jan-Jun	% change 99/98	% share of total imports^b
Africa	250,129	260,492	298,455	367,147	169,823	162,707	-4	2
APEC	9,491,496	9,954,735	11,262,757	12,263,054	6,091,800	6,080,024	0	75
Asia	874,043	904,665	964,747	984,652	468,947	472,414	1	6
Caribbean and Central America	720,949	705,222	821,143	872,866	551,854	489,228	-11	6
EU(15)	1,581,504	1,621,297	1,766,664	1,987,448	835,709	954,722	14	12
Mercosur	316,027	426,836	515,404	534,702	221,623	296,225	34	4
Middle East	73,401	76,989	81,095	88,995	48,067	47,692	-1	1
NAFTA	7,815,882	8,237,819	9,436,660	10,441,574	5,201,889	5,173,950	-1	64
Oceania	693,511	686,767	729,557	716,985	338,665	343,898	2	4
Rest-of-Asia	831,149	866,354	917,078	945,468	452,084	452,086	0	6
South America	865,436	991,990	1,114,013	1,163,635	573,456	635,134	11	8

^a Some countries are included in more than one grouping. Total percentage exceeds 100%. A list of countries within country groupings is provided in the Annex.

^b This percentage share is for the period January to June 1999.

Source: Statistics Canada Merchandise Trade Database.

Calculations by AAFC.

Annex A – Country Groupings

Africa

Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, Bouvet Island, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Djibouti, Ethiopia, Equatorial Guinea, French Southern Territories, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, St. Helena, Swaziland, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Western Sahara, Zaire, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

APEC

Australia, Brunei Darussalam, Canada, Chile, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, People's Republic of China, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, South Korea, Taiwan, Thailand, United States, and Vietnam.

Asia

Afghanistan, Azerbaijan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, East Timor, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Japan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Laos, Macau, Malaysia, Maldives, Mongolia, Myanmar, Nepal, North Korea, Pakistan, People's Republic of China, Philippines, Singapore, South Korea, Sri Lanka, Taiwan, Thailand, Uzbekistan and Vietnam.

Caribbean and Central America

Anguilla, Antigua-Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Mexico, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Puerto Rico, Saint Lucia, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, and U.S. Virgin Islands.

EU(15) Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and United Kingdom.

Mercosur Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.

Middle East Bahrain, Cyprus, Egypt, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Somalia, Sudan, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

NAFTA Canada, Mexico, United States.

Oceania American Samoa, Australia, Christmas Island, Cocos Islands, Cook Islands, Fiji, French Polynesia, Guam, Heard McDonald Islands, Kiribati, Mariana Islands, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Nauru, New Caledonia, New Zealand, Niue, Norfolk Island, Pacific Islands, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Pitcairn Island, Solomon Islands, Tokelau, Tonga, Tuvalu, U.S. Outlying Islands, Vanuatu, Wallis and Futuna Islands, and Western Samoa.

Rest-of-Asia Asia excluding Japan.

South America Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands, French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Surinam, Uruguay, and Venezuela.

Sources: Africa, Caribbean and Central America, EU(15), Middle East, Oceania, South America : Statistics Canada
APEC: APEC Secretariat
Mercosur, NAFTA, Asia, Rest-of-Asia: AAFC.
