
SCIENCE AND
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SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY DATA — 1999

Innovation Policy Branch
Industry Canada
Tel.: (613) 993-7589
Fax: (613) 996-7887
E-mail: **mercure.marie-josee@ic.gc.ca**
Web site: **http://strategis.gc.ca/S-Tinfo**
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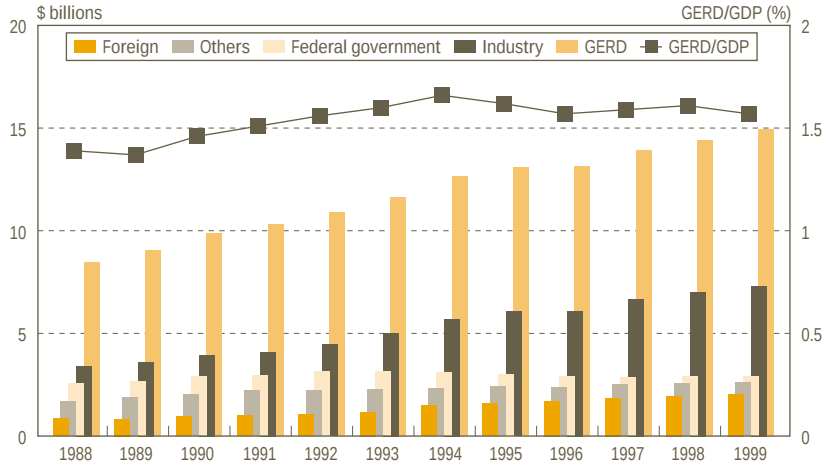
Abbreviations

BE	Business enterprise
BERD	Business enterprise expenditure on research and development
GDP	Gross domestic product
GERD	Gross domestic expenditure on research and development
GOVERD	Government expenditure on research and development
HE	Higher education
HERD	Higher education expenditure on research and development
IT	Information technology
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PNP	Private non-profit organization
PRO	Provincial research organization
R&D	Research and development
S&T	Science and technology

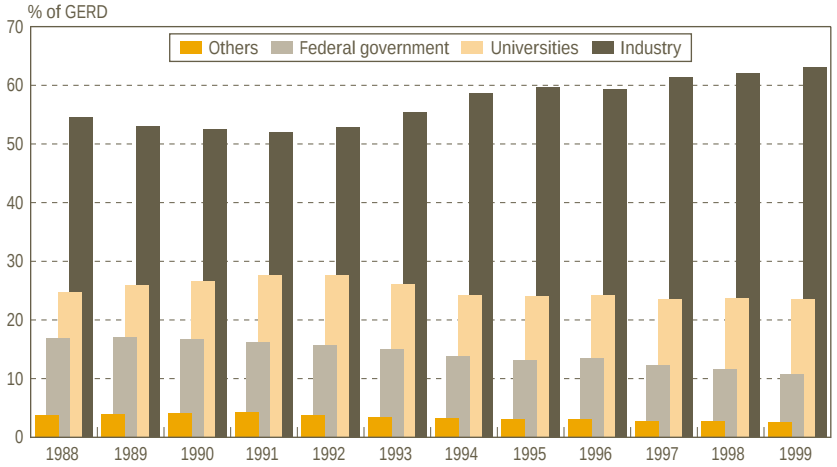
A publication of this type is a snapshot, freezing information at a particular point in time. New data are constantly becoming available and old data are constantly being revised. Data in tables and figures may not add to the totals shown due to rounding.

GERD by Sources of Funds, 1988 to 1999



Source: Statistics Canada

GERD by Performing Sectors, 1988 to 1999



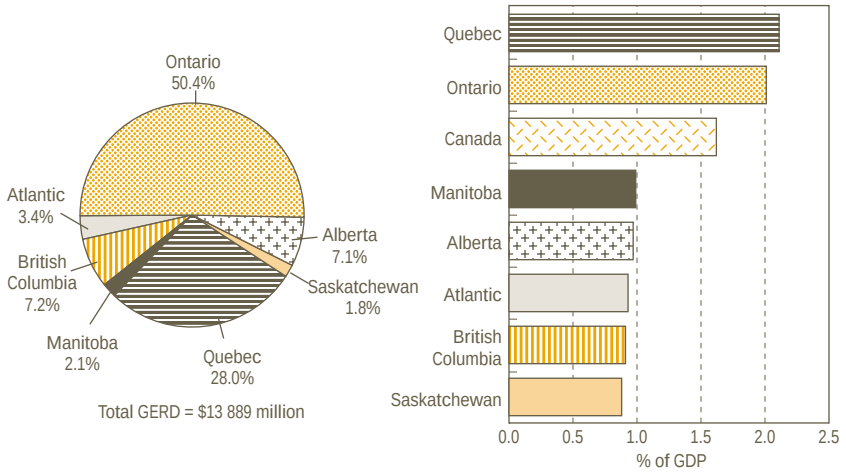
Source: Statistics Canada

GERD by Performing and Funding Sectors, 1999

	Performer							
Funder	Federal	Provincial	PRO	BE	University	PNP	Total	Distribution
	($ millions)							(%)
Federal	1 571	0	4	365	931	28	2 899	19
Provincial	3	156	33	132	389	25	738	5
PRO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BE	30	0	21	6 888	380	24	7 343	49
University	0	0	0	0	1 459	0	1 459	10
PNP	0	0	0	0	326	90	416	3
Foreign	0	0	5	2 002	38	11	2 056	14
Total	1 604	156	63	9 387	3 523	178	14 911	100
Share of total (%)	11	1	0	63	24	1	100	

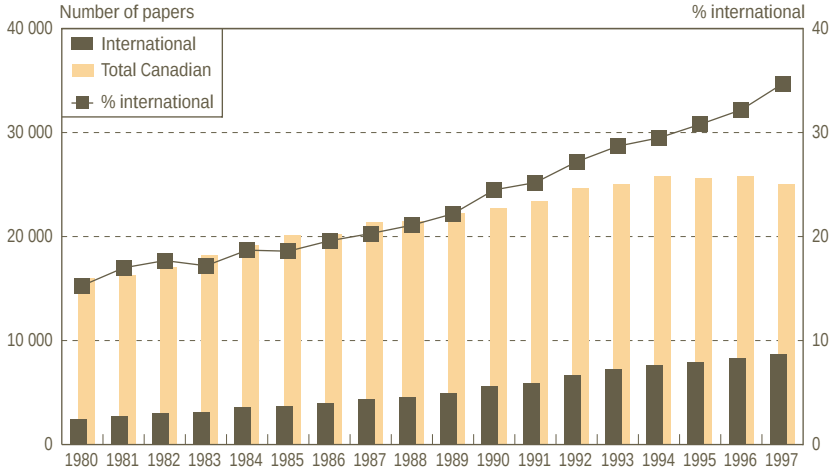
Source: Statistics Canada

Regional Distribution of Canada's GERD, 1997



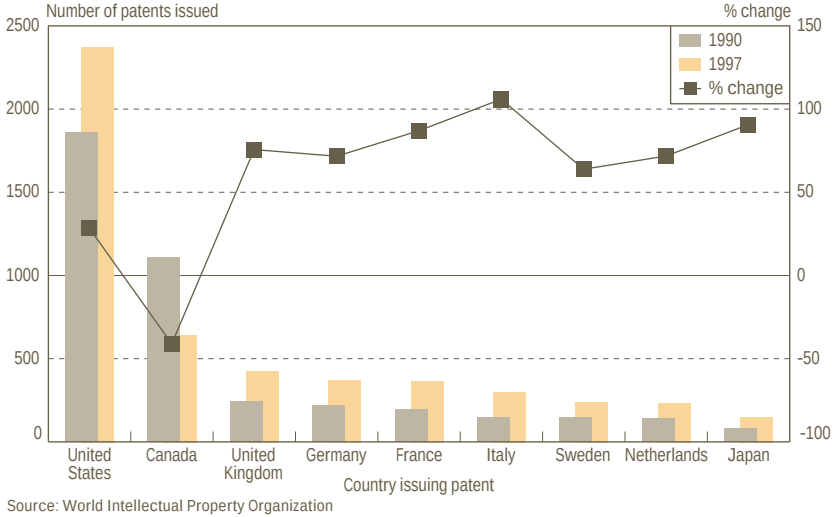
Source: Statistics Canada

Internationalization of Canadian Scientific Research, 1980 to 1997



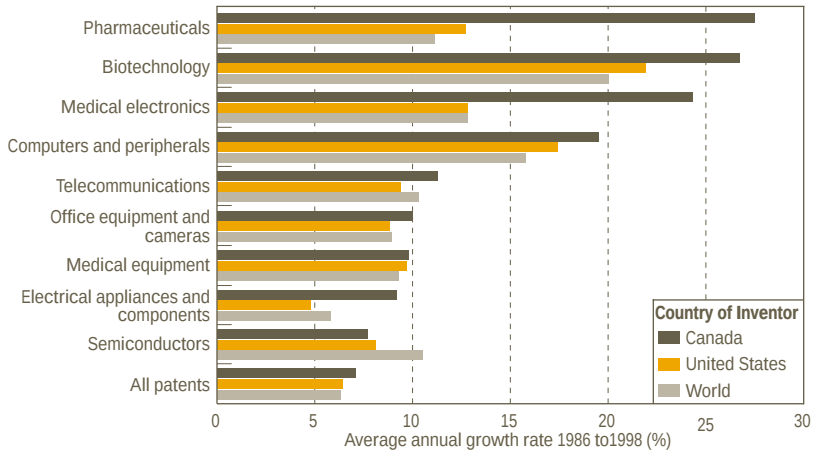
Source: Observatoire des sciences et des technologies

Patenting of Canadian Inventions at Home and in Selected Countries, 1990 and 1997



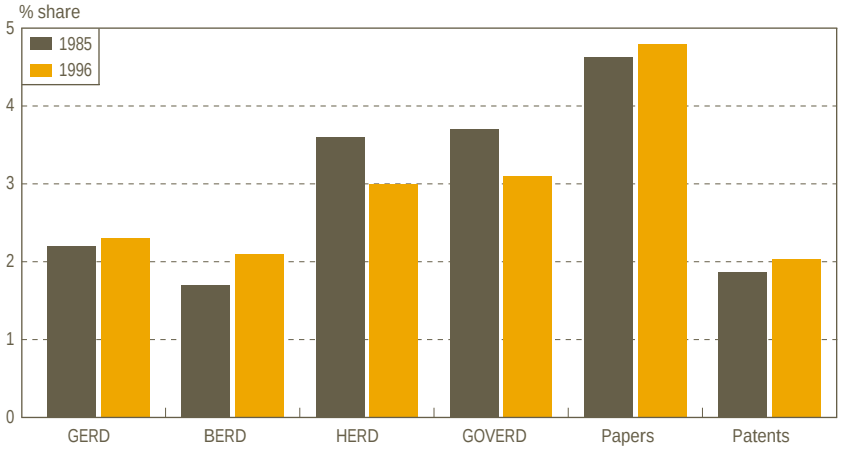
Source: World Intellectual Property Organization

Growth in U.S. Patents on Canadian Inventions in Selected Technology Areas, 1986 to 1998



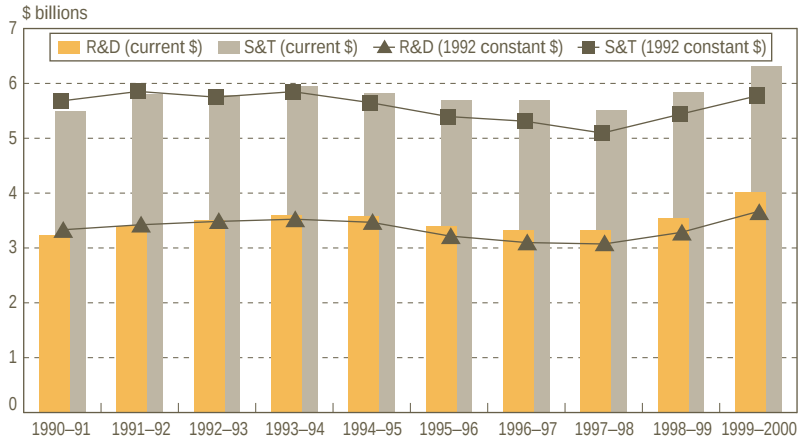
Source: CHI Research

Canada's Share of the OECD's R&D Spending, the World's Scientific Papers and U.S. Patents, 1985 and 1996



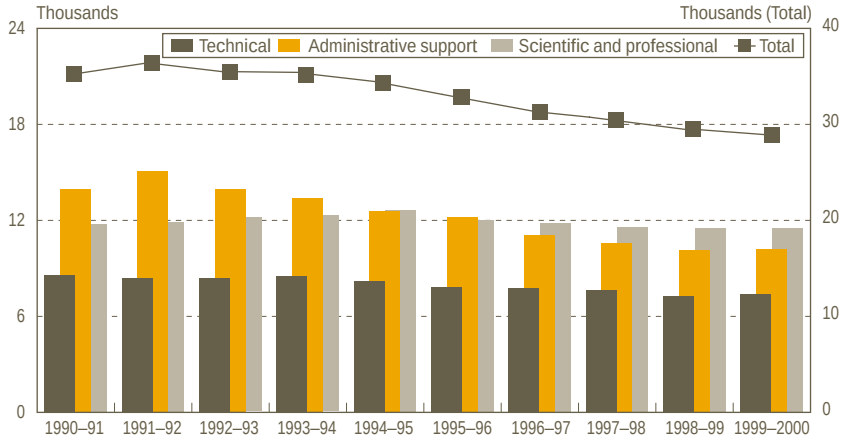
Sources: OECD, Observatoire des sciences et des technologies, and U.S. Patent and Trademark Office

Federal Budgetary Expenditures on S&T and R&D, 1990–91 to 1999–2000



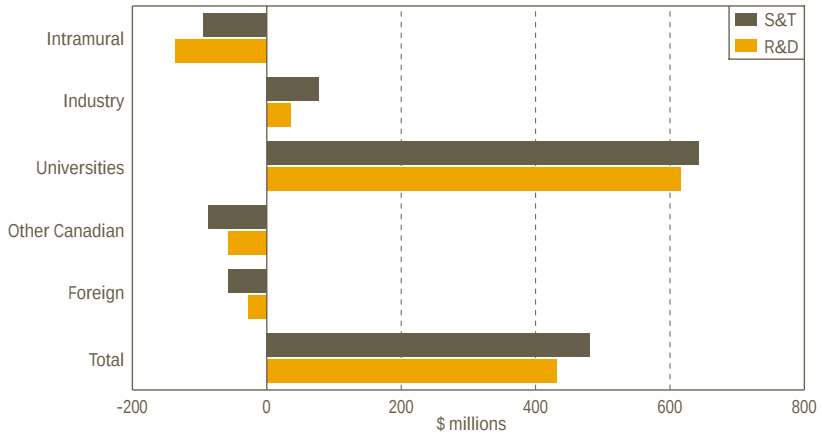
Source: Statistics Canada

Federal S&T Personnel by Category, 1990–91 to 1999–2000



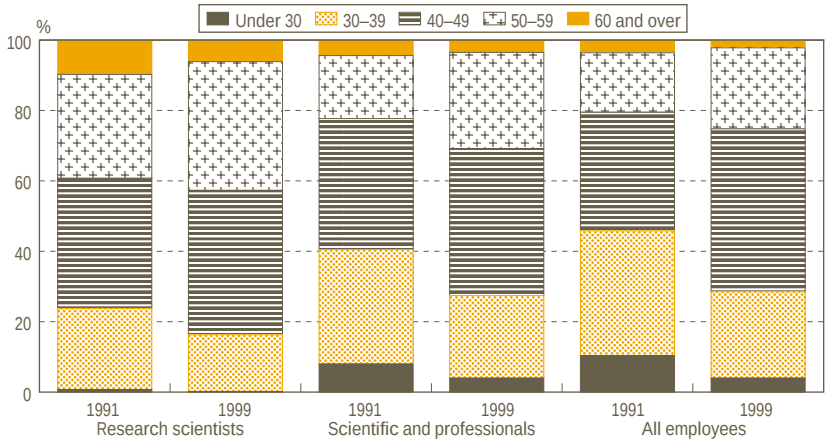
Source: Statistics Canada

Growth in Federal S&T and R&D Expenditures by Performing Sectors, 1994–95 to 1999–2000



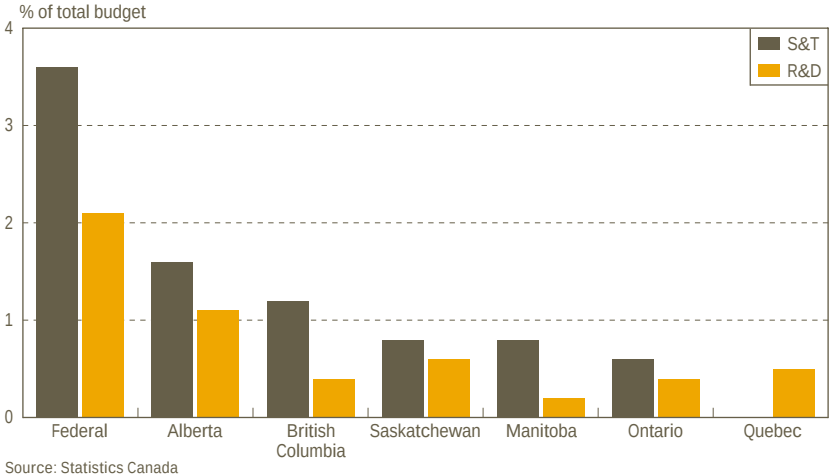
Source: Statistics Canada

Age Distribution of Federal Employees in Selected Categories as of March 31, 1991, and March 31, 1999



Source: Public Service Commission

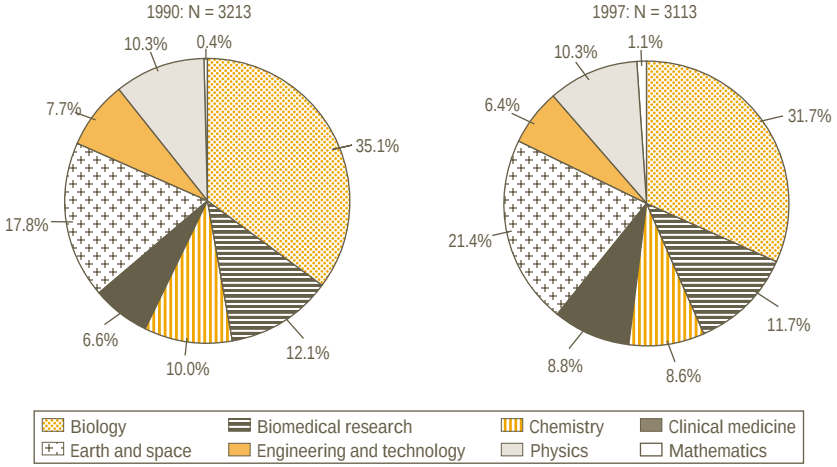
Federal and Provincial Governments' S&T and R&D Spending as a Percentage of Total Budget, 1996–97



Source: Statistics Canada

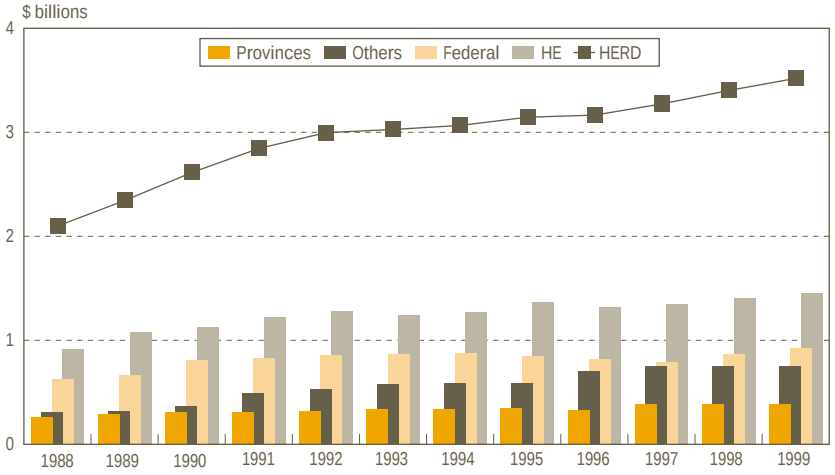
No data for the Atlantic provinces

Federal S&T Publications by Research Areas, 1990 and 1997



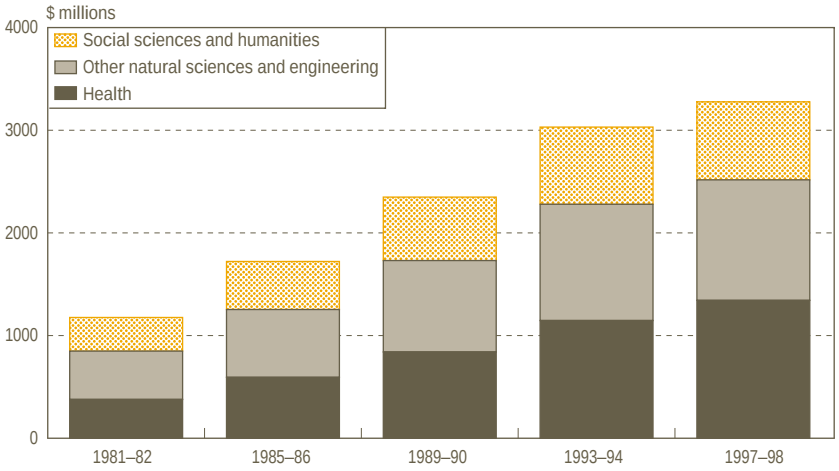
Source: Observatoire des sciences et des technologies

HERD by Sources of Funds, 1988 to 1999



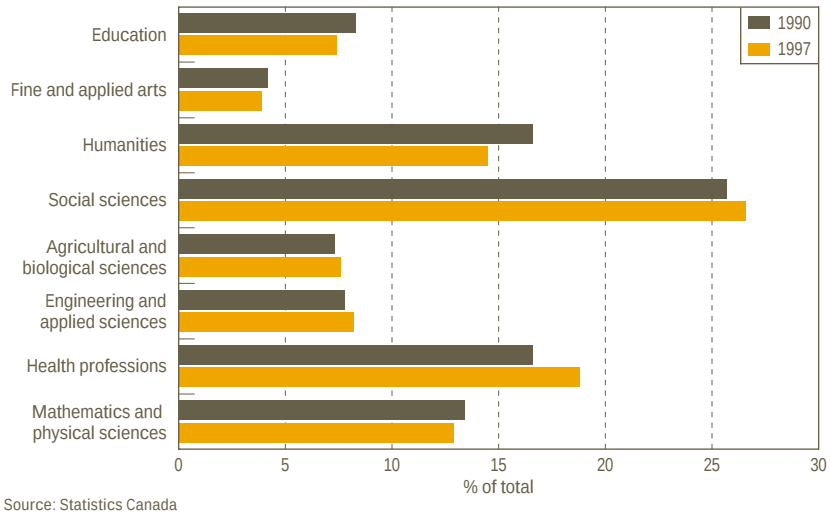
Source: Statistics Canada

HERD by Field of Science, Selected Years from 1981–82 to 1997–98



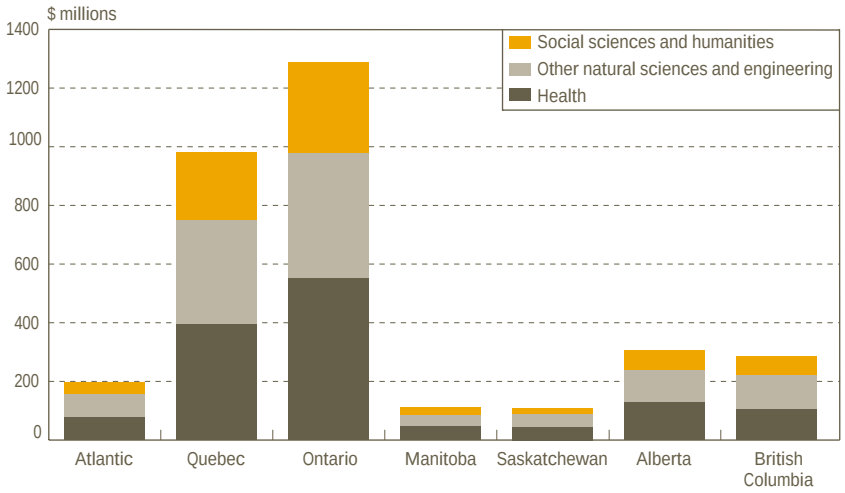
Source: Statistics Canada

Distribution of Full-time Faculty by Field of Science, 1990 and 1997



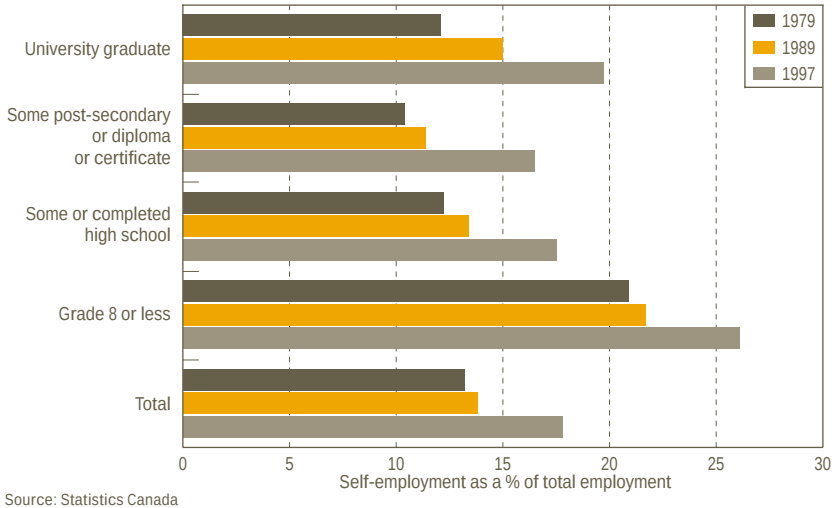
Source: Statistics Canada

HERD by Province or Region and Type of Science, 1997–98



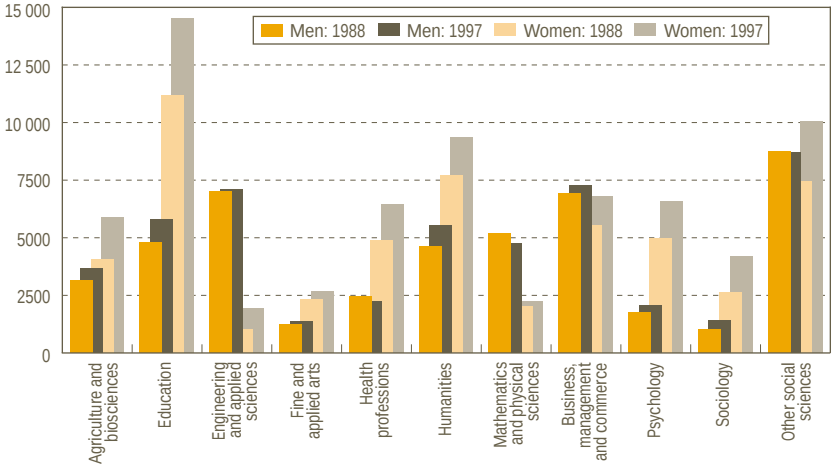
Source: Statistics Canada

Self-employment Rate by Level of Education, 1979, 1989 and 1997



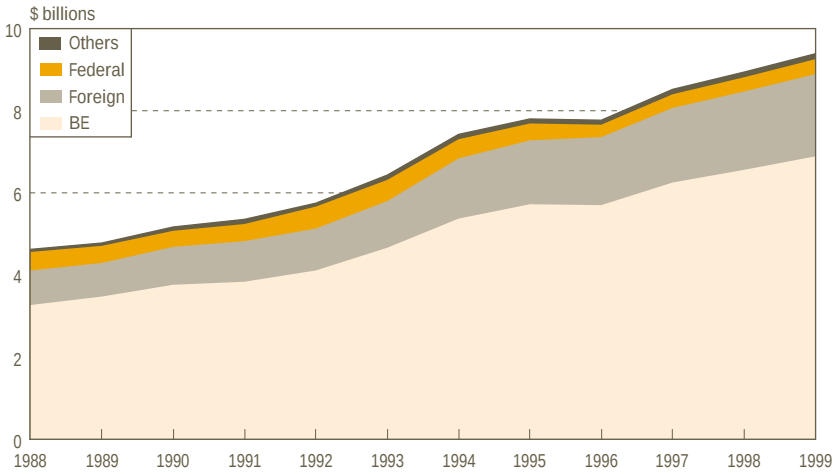
Source: Statistics Canada

First Degrees by Field of Study and Gender, 1988 and 1997



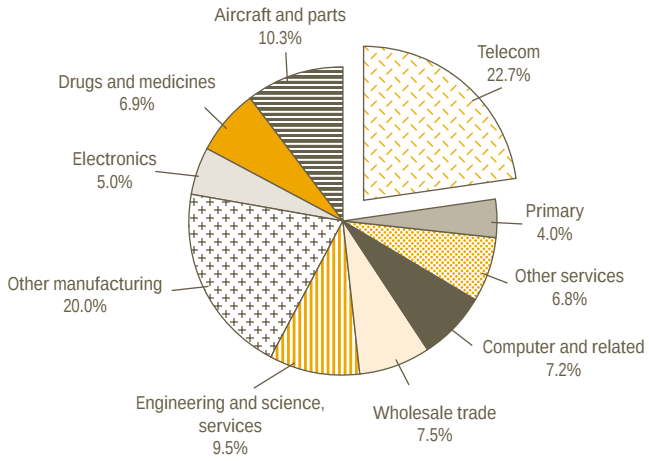
Source: Statistics Canada

BERD by Sources of Funds, 1988 to 1999



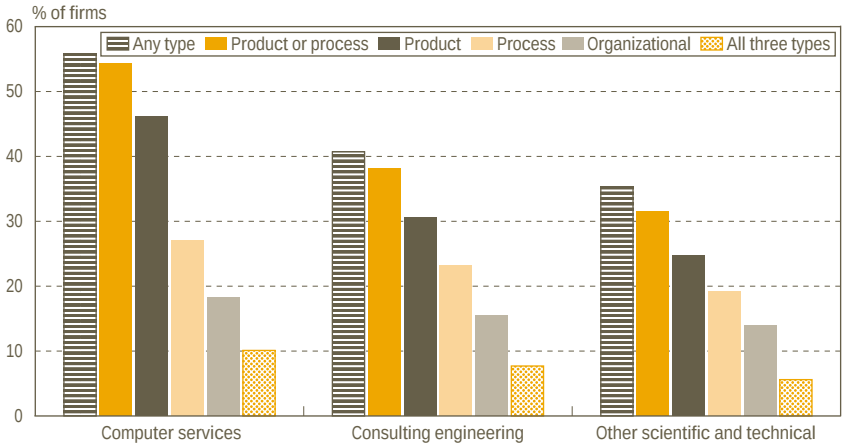
Source: Statistics Canada

Total Intramural R&D Expenditure by Industry Sector, 1999



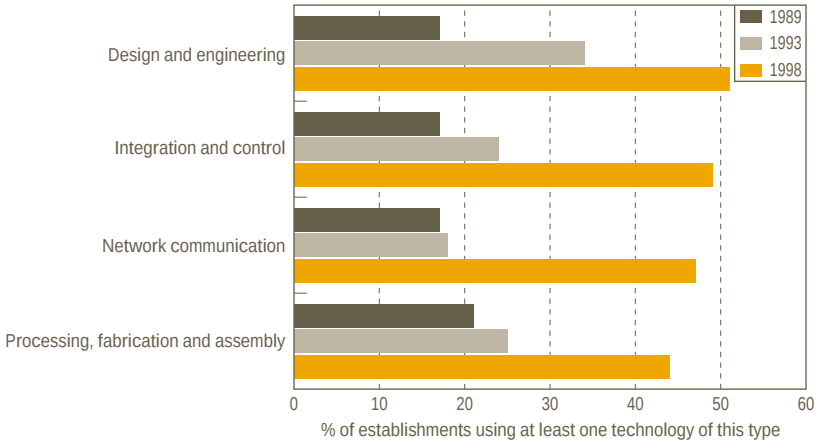
Source: Statistics Canada

Innovation Rates in Selected Business Services by Type of Innovation, 1994 to 1996



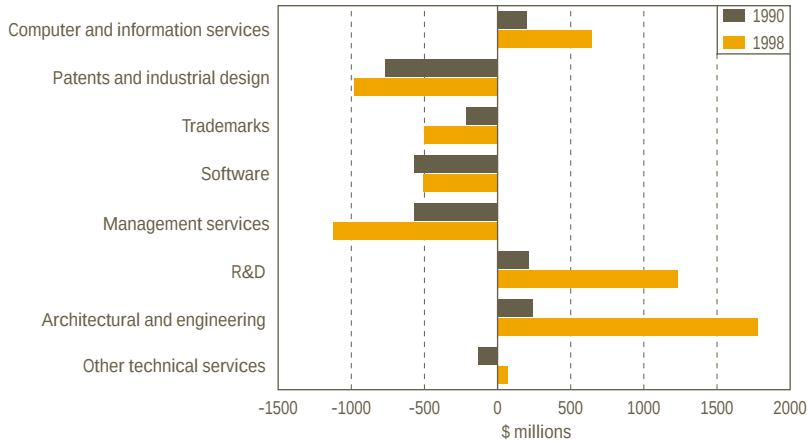
Source: Statistics Canada

Use of Advanced Technology in Canadian Manufacturing by Technology Type, 1989, 1993 and 1998



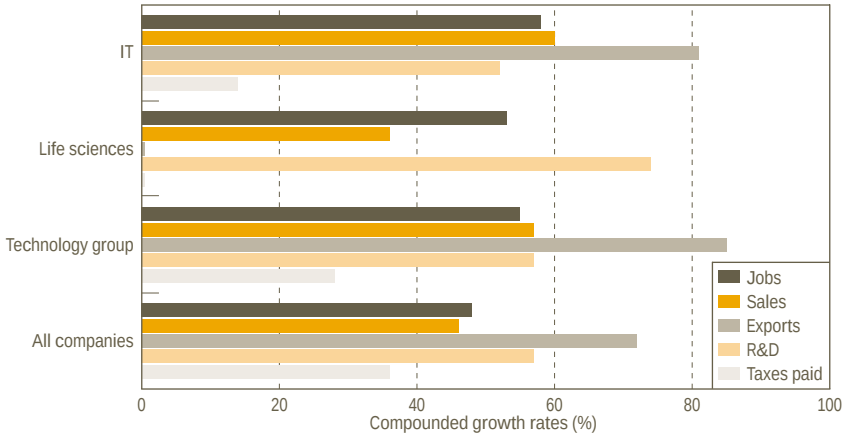
Source: Statistics Canada

Trade Balance in Selected High-knowledge Services, 1990 and 1998



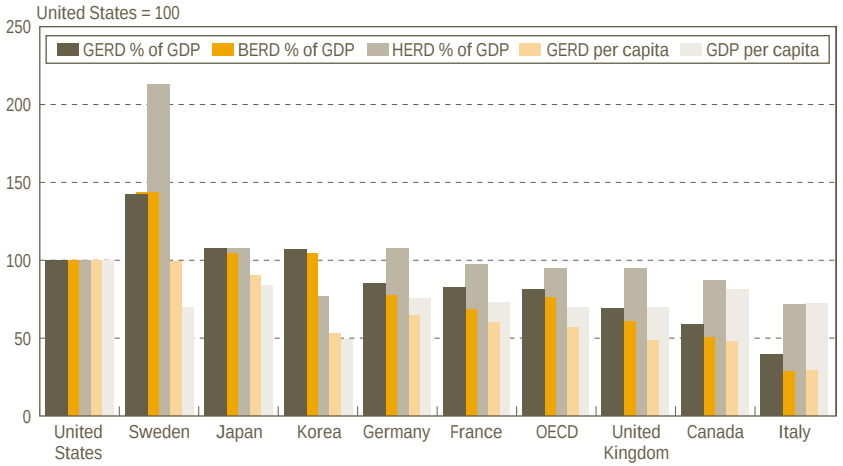
Source: Statistics Canada

Economic Performance of Companies First Venture-capitalized in the Period 1994 to 1998



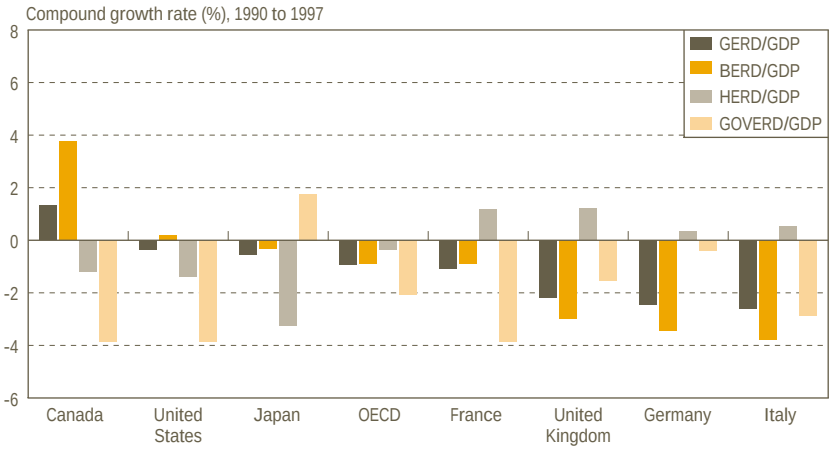
Source: Business Development Bank of Canada

Indicators of R&D Expenditures, Selected Countries, 1997



Source: OECD

Average Annual Change in GERD, BERD, HERD and GOVERD as a Percentage of GDP



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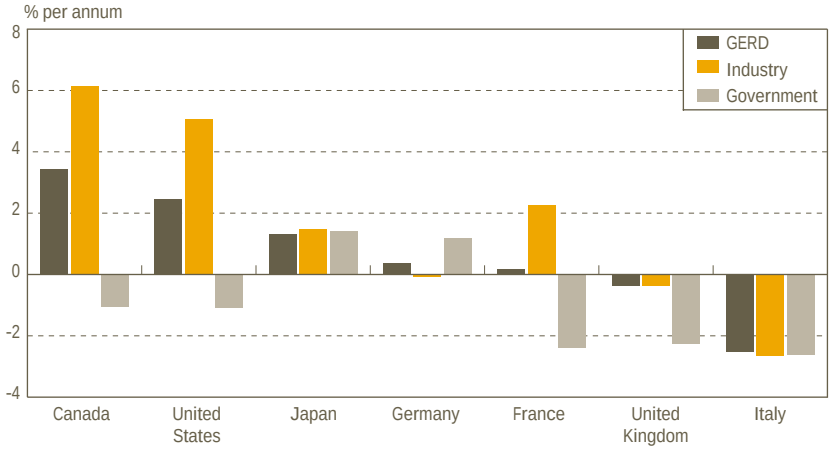
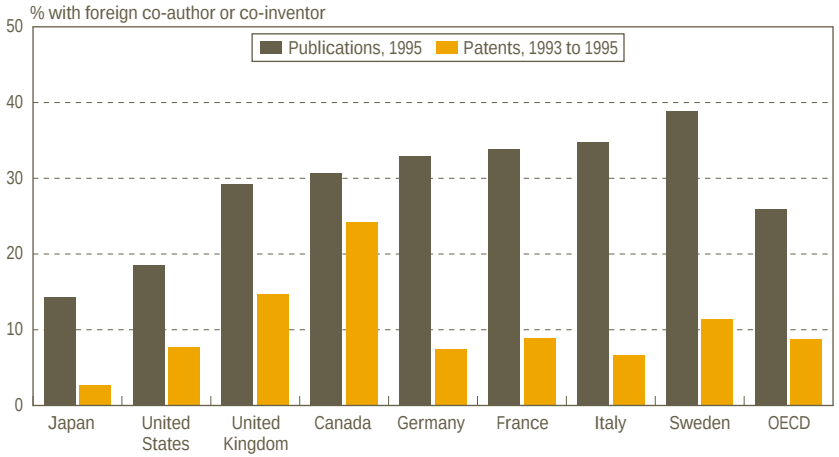
Average Annual Real Growth in GERD by Major Sources of Funds, 1990 to 1997



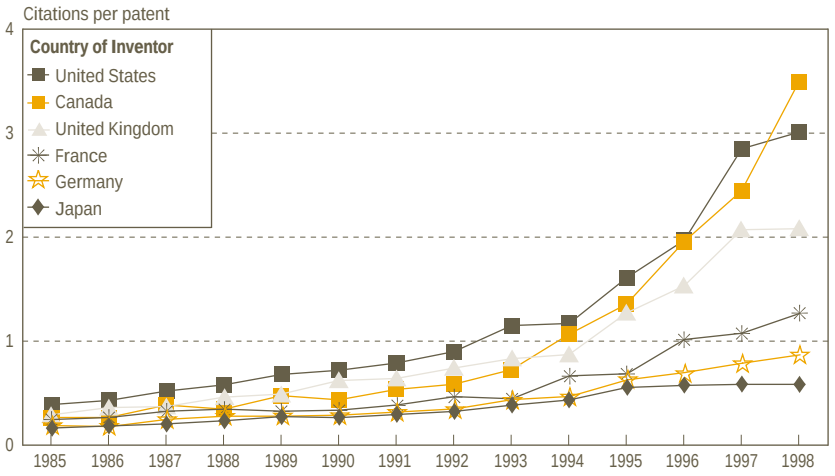
Source: OECD

International Cooperation in Science and Technology



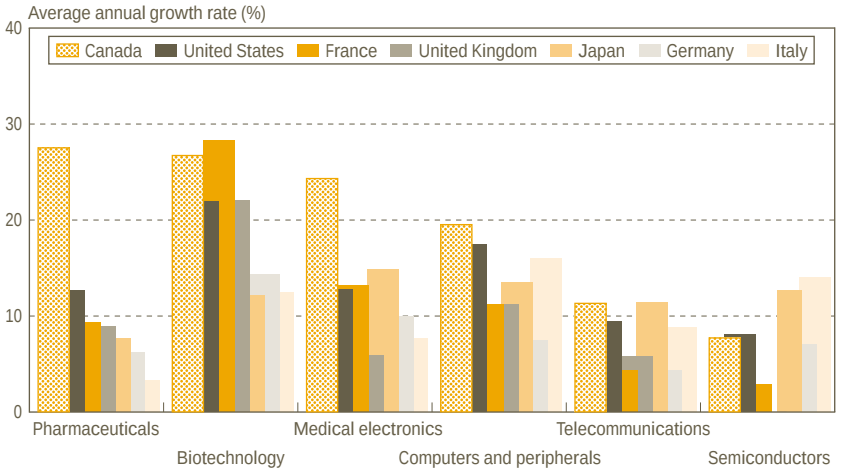
Source: OECD

Citations from U.S. Patents to the Scientific Literature, 1985 to 1998



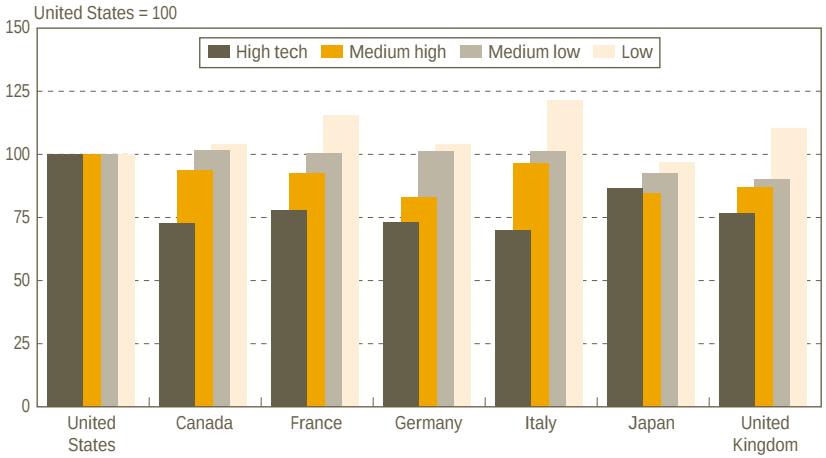
Source: CHI Research

Growth in U.S. High-tech Patents by Country of Inventor, 1986 to 1998



Source: CHI Research

Labour Productivity in the Manufacturing Sector by Technology Group, 1996



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Note: Statistics Canada research papers are available at **http://www.statcan.ca/cgi-bin/downpub/listpub.cgi?catno=88F0017MIB** or from the Analytical Studies Branch at **http://www.statcan.ca/cgi-bin/downpub/listpub.cgi?catno=11F0019MIE**.

Working papers from the Science, Innovation and Electronic Information Division are available at **http://www.statcan.ca/cgi-bin/downpub/listpub.cgi?catno=88F0006XIB**.