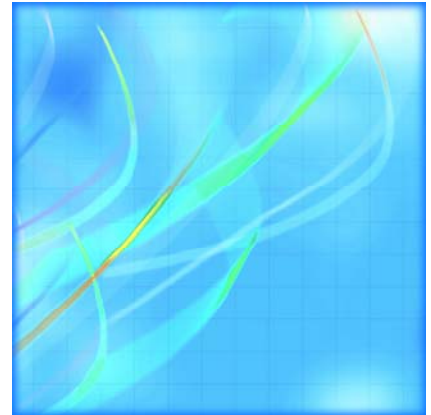




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Dairy Statistics

2007



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Statistics Canada
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Dairy Statistics

2007

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Note of appreciation

Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued cooperation and goodwill.

User information

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0^s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

Note: *Due to rounding, totals may not add.*

This publication was prepared under the direction of the:

Livestock and Survey Processing Section:

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- Anna Michalowska, Statistical Officer
- Denise Barbe, Statistical Assistant

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- Institut de la statistique du Québec
- Alberta Department of Agriculture, Food and Rural Development

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Highlights

- For the 12 month period ending March 31, 2007 Canadian requirements were 48.92 million hectolitres as determined by the Canadian Milk Supply Management Committee (CMSMC).
- Canadian milk producers sold 4.89 million kilolitres of milk and cream to dairies during the first eight months of 2006-2007 dairy year, down 2.2% from the same period last year.
- Industrial milk sales, which accounted for 58.9% of all milk sold, totalled 2.88 million kilolitres.
- Fluid milk sales, at 2.01 million kilolitres, were 0.9% above year-ago levels.
- Canadian consumers purchased 2.02 million kilolitres of milk and cream during the first eight months of the 2006-2007 dairy year, 0.5% above year-ago levels.
- Sales of 2% milk, the most popular, were slightly lower at 838 thousand kilolitres. Sales of 1% milk and skim milk both increased, at 397 thousand kilolitres and 193 thousand kilolitres respectively. Sales of standard (homogenized) milk at 269 thousand kilolitres declined 0.8%.
- Total cream sales, at 188 thousand kilolitres, increased 3.9% from year-ago levels.
- Butter production decreased during the first eight months of the 2006-2007 dairy year to 47.7 thousand tonnes from 54.4 thousand tonnes a year ago.
- Total production of variety and cheddar cheese increased during the first eight months of the 2006-2007 dairy year from last year levels.
- Variety cheese production, at 150.4 thousand tonnes, increased 1.3% and cheddar cheese production, at 92.0 thousand tonnes, increased 2.8%.

Introduction

This publication provides a statistical summary on the dairy industry in Canada and the provinces for current and previous calendar years.

Data include monthly, as well as year-to-date information, on farm sales of milk and cream for fluid and industrial purposes, cash receipts from milk and cream sold off farms, production, stocks, and supply and disposition of creamery butter, cheddar cheese and other dairy products and by-products. Data series are available on a historic basis since 1920.

This publication, Dairy Statistics, provides statistical information on the dairy products industry at national and provincial levels. Through co-operation between provincial departments of agriculture, milk marketing boards and Statistics Canada, dairy statistics are collected, compiled, disseminated and analyzed on a monthly basis.

Information on the volume of milk and cream sold off farms and commercial sales of fluid milk and cream by dairies are used by governments and provincial marketing boards in calculating provincial market sharing quota allotment and skim-off credit. These data are also important as an indicator of changes in the supply-managed dairy industry, a major contributor to total farm cash receipts.

Analysis

Canadian requirements

For the 12 month period ending March 31, 2007 Canadian requirements were 48.92 million hectolitres as determined by the Canadian Milk Supply Management Committee (CMSMC).

Canadian requirements, which are calculated by the Canadian Dairy Commission (CDC), represent the total demand for industrial milk and cream and are the basis for establishing national Market Sharing Quota (MSQ).

Off-farm sales to dairies below last year's level

Canadian milk producers sold 4.89 million kilolitres of milk and cream to dairies during the first eight months of 2006-2007 dairy year, down 2.2% from the same period last year. Industrial milk sales, which accounted for 58.9% of all milk sold, totalled 2.88 million kilolitres. Fluid milk sales, at 2.01 million kilolitres, were 0.9% above year-ago levels.

Total sales of milk and cream by dairies increased slightly

Canadian consumers purchased 2.02 million kilolitres of milk and cream during the first eight months of the 2006-2007 dairy year, 0.5% above year-ago levels.

Sales of 2% milk, the most popular, were slightly lower at 838 thousand kilolitres. Sales of 1% milk and skim milk both increased, at 397 thousand kilolitres and 193 thousand kilolitres respectively. Sales of standard (homogenized) milk at 269 thousand kilolitres declined 0.8%. Total cream sales, at 188 thousand kilolitres, increased 3.9% from year-ago levels.

Butter production lower

Butter production decreased during the first eight months of the 2006-2007 dairy year to 47.7 thousand tonnes from 54.4 thousand tonnes a year ago.

Total cheese production slightly higher

Total production of variety and cheddar cheese increased during the first eight months of the 2006-2007 dairy year from last year levels. Variety cheese production, at 150.4 thousand tonnes, increased 1.3% and cheddar cheese production, at 92.0 thousand tonnes, increased 2.8%.

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

23-001-X	The Dairy Review
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Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

002-0019	Per capita disappearance of major food groups in Canada
003-0007	Supply and disposition of milk products in Canada
003-0008	Cash receipts from milk and cream sold off farms
003-0009	Production of selected butter products
003-0010	Production of selected products, by dairy manufacturers
003-0011	Milk production and utilization
003-0012	Commercial sales of milk and cream
003-0029	Production of concentrated milk products
003-0033	Stocks of specified dairy products
003-0034	Production of butterfat

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

3430	Dairy Factory Production and Stocks
3431	Inventory Statement of Butter and Cheese
3432	Milk Sold Off Farms and Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk

Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- *Per capita consumption of major food groups*
- *Production of milk and cream, by province*

Statistical tables

Table 1-1
Milk production and utilization — Fluid purposes

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Canada	249,346	229,778	257,328	237,338	252,511	242,141	231,811	251,067	245,766	257,370	253,234	258,790	2,966,480
2006	249,346	229,778	257,328	237,338	252,511	242,141	231,811	251,067	245,766	257,370	253,234	258,790	2,966,480
2007	255,999	232,967	256,476	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newfoundland and Labrador													
2006	3,942	3,586	4,091	4,079	4,331	4,225	4,353	4,377	4,195	4,390	4,248	4,370	50,187
2007	4,499	4,076	4,696	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prince Edward Island													
2006	1,182	1,068	1,165	1,067	1,177	1,187	1,224	1,296	1,158	1,191	1,131	1,164	14,010
2007	1,168	1,059	1,163	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nova Scotia													
2006	8,523	7,819	8,930	8,196	8,811	8,583	7,863	8,495	8,296	8,715	8,502	8,609	101,342
2007	9,238	7,882	8,658	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Brunswick													
2006	5,715	5,271	5,825	5,434	5,761	5,567	5,312	5,747	5,650	5,750	5,643	5,882	67,557
2007	5,772	5,266	5,813	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quebec													
2006	54,487	51,399	55,786	50,682	55,909	52,883	49,139	57,151	52,953	57,648	56,275	57,111	651,423
2007	55,605	51,000	56,181	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario													
2006	95,738	87,474	100,175	91,009	96,488	92,720	87,869	94,777	93,684	96,516	96,147	97,806	1,130,403
2007	97,661	88,989	96,191	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manitoba													
2006	9,845	8,982	10,117	9,318	9,916	9,578	9,124	9,715	9,859	10,294	10,150	10,432	117,330
2007	10,019	9,335	10,177	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saskatchewan													
2006	9,160	8,449	9,190	8,711	9,080	8,743	8,628	9,149	9,004	9,675	9,105	9,732	108,626
2007	9,513	8,654	9,627	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alberta													
2006	30,887	28,153	31,400	29,159	30,617	29,471	28,578	29,889	30,503	32,143	31,438	32,003	364,241
2007	31,702	28,354	32,417	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
British Columbia													
2006	29,866	27,577	30,650	29,683	30,421	29,185	29,722	30,472	30,464	31,047	30,595	31,680	361,362
2007	30,821	28,353	31,554	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 1-2
Milk production and utilization — Industrial purposes

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Canada	402,666	360,158	391,500	386,427	387,414	368,501	383,243	367,018	351,803	355,058	343,742	367,294	4,464,824
2006	378,580	339,113	379,522	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2007	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newfoundland and Labrador													
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prince Edward Island													
2006	7,298	6,429	7,208	7,085	7,381	6,987	6,973	6,854	6,640	6,763	6,545	6,993	83,156
2007	7,209	6,540	7,227	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nova Scotia													
2006	6,187	5,563	5,837	6,057	5,866	5,091	5,721	5,085	4,743	4,643	4,530	5,462	64,785
2007	5,299	5,261	5,913	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Brunswick													
2006	5,960	5,054	5,801	5,727	5,645	5,081	5,111	4,801	4,487	4,626	4,636	5,087	62,016
2007	5,497	4,882	5,408	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quebec													
2006	190,685	171,837	190,283	186,469	186,803	178,704	183,808	176,377	172,458	173,219	167,994	176,102	2,154,739
2007	180,353	162,145	180,683	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario													
2006	115,642	103,275	109,171	109,985	110,943	105,601	114,114	106,092	102,362	102,977	99,002	107,526	1,286,690
2007	109,465	96,709	111,659	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manitoba													
2006	17,139	14,895	15,878	15,691	15,749	15,237	16,270	16,045	14,884	15,171	14,472	14,864	186,295
2007	15,272	13,340	14,729	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saskatchewan													
2006	10,161	9,144	10,069	9,299	8,981	8,413	8,658	8,368	7,935	7,949	8,261	8,748	105,986
2007	9,218	8,443	9,301	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alberta													
2006	24,573	21,989	23,121	22,700	22,231	20,885	20,262	21,742	19,021	18,963	18,526	21,268	255,281
2007	22,801	20,671	21,290	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
British Columbia													
2006	25,021	21,970	24,132	23,414	23,814	22,502	22,327	21,653	19,273	20,747	19,776	21,244	265,873
2007	23,466	21,121	23,313	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 1-3
Milk production and utilization — Delivered as cream ¹

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Canada													
2006	20	3	4	3	3	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	39
2007	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newfoundland and Labrador													
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prince Edward Island													
2006	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17
2007	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nova Scotia													
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Brunswick													
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quebec													
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario													
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manitoba													
2006	3	3	4	3	3	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	22
2007	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saskatchewan													
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alberta													
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
British Columbia													
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. "Delivered as cream" is farm separated cream expressed in terms of milk equivalent (3.6 kilograms per hectolitre of butterfat).

Table 1-4
Milk production and utilization — Milk sold off farms, total

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Canada	652,032	589,938	648,832	623,768	639,928	610,646	615,055	618,087	597,569	612,428	596,976	626,084	7,431,343
2006	634,579	572,080	635,998	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2007	634,579	572,080	635,998	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newfoundland and Labrador													
2006	3,942	3,586	4,091	4,079	4,331	4,225	4,353	4,377	4,195	4,390	4,248	4,370	50,187
2007	4,499	4,076	4,696	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prince Edward Island													
2006	8,498	7,497	8,373	8,151	8,558	8,174	8,196	8,150	7,798	7,954	7,677	8,158	97,184
2007	8,378	7,598	8,390	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nova Scotia													
2006	14,710	13,382	14,767	14,253	14,677	13,674	13,585	13,580	13,039	13,357	13,032	14,070	166,126
2007	14,538	13,143	14,572	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Brunswick													
2006	11,675	10,325	11,625	11,161	11,406	10,648	10,422	10,548	10,137	10,376	10,279	10,969	129,571
2007	11,269	10,148	11,220	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quebec													
2006	245,172	223,237	246,068	237,151	242,712	231,587	232,946	233,528	225,411	230,867	224,269	233,213	2,806,161
2007	235,958	213,146	236,863	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario													
2006	211,380	190,749	209,346	200,994	207,431	198,322	201,983	200,869	196,045	199,493	195,149	205,332	2,417,093
2007	207,126	185,698	207,850	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manitoba													
2006	26,987	23,880	25,999	25,012	25,668	24,818	25,395	25,762	24,743	25,465	24,621	25,296	303,646
2007	25,291	22,675	24,906	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saskatchewan													
2006	19,321	17,593	19,259	18,010	18,060	17,156	17,285	17,517	16,939	17,624	17,366	18,480	214,610
2007	18,731	17,097	18,927	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alberta													
2006	55,460	50,142	54,521	51,860	52,848	50,355	48,839	51,631	49,524	51,107	49,964	53,271	619,522
2007	54,503	49,025	53,707	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
British Columbia													
2006	54,887	49,546	54,782	53,097	54,236	51,687	52,049	52,124	49,738	51,793	50,372	52,924	627,235
2007	54,287	49,474	54,867	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 2
Cash receipts from milk and cream sold off farms

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
thousands of dollars													
Canada	396,750	393,729	419,287	401,170	409,854	394,611	392,453	398,859	395,821	410,516	408,107	420,732	4,841,889
2005	418,125	387,126	419,242	403,451	411,411	388,975	383,582	398,771	394,024	403,867	399,282	422,816	4,830,672
2006	420,099	390,541	431,177	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newfoundland and Labrador													
2005	2,794	2,594	2,920	2,909	2,969	2,912	2,917	3,002	2,947	3,093	2,950	3,102	35,109
2006	3,111	2,853	3,220	3,113	3,331	3,210	3,276	3,367	3,229	3,416	3,252	3,400	38,778
2007	3,482	3,172	3,614	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prince Edward Island													
2005	5,187	5,135	5,422	5,088	5,175	5,071	4,781	5,098	4,917	5,124	5,141	5,473	61,612
2006	5,397	4,974	5,408	5,430	5,575	5,176	4,786	5,326	5,147	5,220	5,123	5,525	63,087
2007	5,519	5,239	5,718	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nova Scotia													
2005	9,111	9,014	9,247	8,873	8,806	8,478	8,485	9,171	8,516	9,114	8,797	9,433	107,045
2006	9,452	8,813	8,950	9,104	9,383	8,968	9,199	8,046	9,085	8,753	8,503	9,404	107,660
2007	9,681	8,802	9,713	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Brunswick													
2005	7,185	6,255	7,920	6,962	6,800	6,551	6,467	6,708	6,872	7,005	6,617	7,405	82,747
2006	7,614	6,291	7,973	6,965	7,623	6,648	6,439	7,074	6,949	6,821	6,589	7,379	84,365
2007	7,697	6,462	7,847	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quebec													
2005	150,447	150,299	162,347	150,027	156,527	156,851	152,397	155,395	150,340	153,833	157,476	156,549	1,852,488
2006	157,909	150,273	165,891	152,828	158,516	150,439	141,986	151,584	150,414	156,100	151,977	158,270	1,846,187
2007	156,895	146,214	162,202	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario													
2005	128,828	131,549	134,241	135,061	132,935	122,568	129,666	128,594	130,309	137,991	134,245	141,203	1,587,190
2006	137,714	126,110	136,459	135,658	135,409	124,382	130,384	130,757	130,003	130,323	132,148	141,573	1,590,920
2007	136,113	131,294	142,791	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manitoba													
2005	14,390	14,737	15,775	14,950	15,719	14,864	14,032	14,707	16,148	15,965	15,936	16,802	184,025
2006	16,442	15,104	16,417	15,121	16,069	15,304	15,271	15,719	15,534	16,609	15,366	15,845	188,801
2007	16,400	14,664	16,815	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saskatchewan													
2005	12,031	9,913	11,071	10,674	11,557	11,285	11,747	10,895	10,588	10,502	10,553	11,550	132,366
2006	12,191	10,281	10,745	10,885	11,469	11,690	11,494	11,620	11,502	10,830	9,882	10,844	133,433
2007	13,306	11,028	11,388	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alberta													
2005	33,147	32,095	34,949	32,506	35,107	33,758	29,173	32,148	32,950	34,235	33,802	34,805	398,675
2006	33,900	30,660	28,938	30,326	30,347	31,226	28,677	32,817	31,171	33,419	34,203	36,411	382,095
2007	36,169	31,294	35,250	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
British Columbia													
2005	33,630	32,138	35,395	34,120	34,259	32,273	32,788	33,141	32,234	33,654	32,590	34,410	400,632
2006	34,395	31,767	35,241	34,021	33,689	31,932	32,070	32,461	30,990	32,376	32,239	34,165	395,346
2007	34,837	32,372	35,839	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 3-1
Commercial sales of milk and cream — Canada¹

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Standard milk													
2005	36,475	31,408	33,697	34,898	32,437	31,718	34,245	33,208	33,570	36,636	33,141	35,271	406,704
2006	34,802	30,892	33,566	34,750	32,666	32,021	33,848	32,846	32,972	36,429	32,808	34,800	402,400
2007	34,873	31,241	32,961	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 2%													
2005	113,455	99,253	105,400	107,425	98,722	94,955	102,589	101,146	104,393	113,463	102,467	108,517	1,251,785
2006	109,563	98,222	105,258	109,038	102,311	98,830	103,752	100,453	101,909	112,099	103,190	106,898	1,251,523
2007	109,992	98,618	104,354	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 1%													
2005	50,943	45,077	48,699	49,875	46,763	45,299	46,506	46,782	48,616	51,110	47,104	49,594	576,368
2006	49,980	45,660	49,789	50,215	48,743	47,717	47,753	47,307	48,559	51,785	48,904	50,365	586,777
2007	52,167	47,247	50,740	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Skim milk													
2005	24,395	21,973	23,723	24,541	23,103	22,537	23,449	22,700	23,792	25,006	23,216	23,792	282,227
2006	24,453	22,356	24,383	24,585	24,212	23,458	23,275	22,965	23,807	25,166	23,922	24,152	286,734
2007	25,167	22,993	24,656	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Buttermilk													
2005	1,112	1,002	1,130	1,114	1,104	1,160	1,236	1,259	1,134	1,219	1,076	1,073	13,619
2006	1,057	999	1,095	1,057	1,158	1,123	1,277	1,230	1,108	1,294	1,139	1,150	13,687
2007	1,276	1,211	1,248	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chocolate drink²													
2005	15,662	14,017	13,802	15,914	13,843	12,895	13,998	14,542	15,123	18,282	14,940	13,629	176,647
2006	16,862	15,029	15,470	14,745	14,721	12,988	13,054	13,769	15,522	17,407	15,529	14,171	179,267
2007	16,746	15,887	14,272	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal cream													
2005	8,422	7,950	8,557	8,139	8,295	7,544	8,500	7,769	8,536	8,926	8,312	9,323	100,273
2006	8,120	7,799	8,233	8,601	7,988	7,788	8,165	8,036	8,327	8,852	8,259	9,099	99,267
2007	8,074	7,804	8,182	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Table cream													
2005	6,546	6,176	6,812	7,421	7,691	7,547	8,370	7,870	7,699	8,210	7,436	7,531	89,309
2006	7,196	6,607	7,669	8,523	8,060	8,192	9,204	8,322	8,264	8,875	7,684	8,187	96,783
2007	8,691	7,474	8,339	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whipping cream													
2005	2,595	2,485	3,115	2,721	3,118	2,991	3,482	3,071	3,055	3,561	3,000	4,191	37,385
2006	2,806	2,709	2,763	3,358	2,954	3,216	3,445	3,091	2,991	3,566	2,982	4,235	38,116
2007	2,852	2,737	2,919	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sour cream													
2005	3,348	3,067	3,465	3,593	3,569	3,466	3,541	3,544	3,646	3,577	3,734	4,305	42,855
2006	3,351	3,072	3,432	3,990	3,311	4,158	4,404	3,751	3,652	4,033	3,834	4,407	45,395
2007	3,695	3,328	3,545	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eggnog													
2005	..	..	28	0	0	0	0	0	154	351	1,923	6,989	..
2006	..	0	7	5	0	1	0	0	187	415	1,954	5,890	..
2007	..	31	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Excludes Newfoundland and Labrador.

2. Includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and flavoured milk.

Table 3-2
Commercial sales of milk and cream — Quebec

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Standard milk													
2005	11,361	9,140	9,561	10,888	9,048	8,663	10,316	8,995	9,198	11,167	9,111	10,164	117,612
2006	9,975	8,793	8,946	10,568	8,647	8,475	9,937	8,617	8,787	10,883	8,871	10,036	112,535
2007	9,815	8,813	8,866	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 2%													
2005	33,735	28,059	29,255	33,117	27,542	26,118	30,435	26,805	28,114	34,264	28,293	31,294	357,031
2006	31,300	28,127	28,489	33,586	27,500	26,460	30,410	26,665	27,648	34,254	28,619	31,755	354,813
2007	31,258	28,540	28,547	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 1%													
2005	8,854	7,465	7,835	9,119	7,512	7,152	8,224	7,225	7,616	9,320	7,688	8,558	96,568
2006	8,474	7,721	7,835	9,296	7,579	7,286	8,329	7,195	7,678	9,541	7,953	8,829	97,716
2007	8,605	8,034	8,092	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Skim milk													
2005	3,516	3,040	3,203	3,823	3,126	2,961	3,411	2,915	3,240	3,942	3,152	3,431	39,760
2006	3,468	3,282	3,221	3,925	3,244	3,073	3,465	2,908	3,099	3,856	3,161	3,506	40,208
2007	3,413	3,258	3,180	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Buttermilk													
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	x
Chocolate drink¹													
2005	2,216	1,995	1,942	2,394	1,984	2,068	2,327	1,948	2,173	2,685	1,965	1,905	25,602
2006	2,455	2,101	2,470	2,200	2,067	1,883	2,097	2,032	2,194	2,623	1,967	2,057	26,146
2007	2,134	2,073	1,826	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal cream													
2005	1,836	1,654	1,760	1,886	1,651	1,586	1,808	1,553	1,636	2,082	1,804	2,014	21,270
2006	1,701	1,649	1,720	2,045	1,661	1,622	1,793	1,613	1,683	2,062	1,775	2,058	21,382
2007	1,657	1,651	1,612	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Table cream													
2005	708	642	741	856	775	866	1,142	894	865	1,014	820	948	10,271
2006	763	737	822	1,013	831	954	1,238	974	907	1,095	875	1,036	11,245
2007	838	798	866	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whipping cream													
2005	784	718	820	823	766	828	1,085	812	740	954	854	1,178	10,362
2006	746	715	754	932	745	879	1,085	788	785	987	824	1,273	10,513
2007	760	731	738	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sour cream													
2005	250	250	250	256	256	256	256	256	320	320	320	320	3,310
2006	250	250	250	256	256	256	256	256	320	320	320	320	3,310
2007	250	250	250	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and flavoured milk.

Table 3-3
Commercial sales of milk and cream — Ontario

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Standard milk													
2005	12,473	10,876	11,599	11,963	11,075	11,023	11,873	11,746	12,052	12,766	11,823	12,262	141,531
2006	12,449	10,976	11,991	12,298	11,667	11,590	11,929	11,763	11,820	12,778	11,720	11,990	142,971
2007	12,407	11,006	11,421	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 2%													
2005	46,454	41,125	43,322	42,730	39,080	37,638	41,149	42,247	43,816	46,391	42,438	44,428	510,818
2006	45,394	40,042	43,273	44,181	42,247	40,854	42,164	41,078	41,704	44,500	41,705	42,442	509,584
2007	45,113	39,713	42,149	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 1%													
2005	20,599	18,148	19,374	19,834	18,146	17,685	18,891	18,904	19,818	20,305	18,710	19,850	230,264
2006	20,202	18,610	20,096	20,465	19,877	19,775	19,510	19,256	19,671	20,631	19,593	20,071	237,757
2007	21,380	18,923	20,129	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Skim milk													
2005	9,327	8,333	8,905	9,270	8,478	8,286	8,619	8,589	9,060	9,338	8,758	9,033	105,996
2006	9,272	8,331	9,167	9,280	9,072	8,847	8,725	8,614	8,934	9,308	8,885	8,924	107,359
2007	9,456	8,443	8,971	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Buttermilk													
2005	489	412	461	447	410	437	476	504	444	520	415	433	5,448
2006	464	406	476	442	518	471	571	557	476	640	572	548	6,141
2007	662	662	622	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chocolate drink¹													
2005	7,575	6,435	5,740	7,537	5,815	5,393	6,162	6,537	6,965	9,388	6,888	5,930	80,365
2006	8,256	7,003	6,481	6,545	6,326	5,871	5,716	5,903	7,025	8,157	7,176	6,150	80,609
2007	8,276	7,783	5,743	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal cream													
2005	3,728	3,552	3,735	3,379	3,591	2,927	3,719	3,134	3,611	3,711	3,473	3,987	42,547
2006	3,550	3,286	3,529	3,686	3,326	3,302	3,565	3,419	3,711	3,801	3,536	3,947	42,658
2007	3,456	3,382	3,506	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Table cream													
2005	4,082	3,747	4,032	4,341	4,563	4,399	4,922	4,544	4,452	4,824	4,229	4,152	52,287
2006	4,202	3,725	4,173	4,976	4,493	4,496	5,302	4,504	4,780	5,116	4,624	4,638	55,029
2007	4,789	4,200	4,549	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whipping cream													
2005	833	776	870	808	1,132	888	1,047	911	1,071	1,183	1,004	1,256	11,779
2006	1,004	928	828	1,148	915	999	977	898	943	1,087	923	1,161	11,811
2007	898	845	866	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sour cream													
2005	1,733	1,535	1,758	2,003	1,700	1,701	1,795	1,714	1,794	1,842	1,916	2,219	21,710
2006	1,443	1,576	1,601	2,100	1,557	2,446	2,359	1,705	1,549	1,953	1,768	2,263	22,320
2007	1,665	1,355	1,522	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and flavoured milk.

Table 3-4
Commercial sales of milk and cream — Manitoba

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Standard milk													
2005	979	851	957	905	947	895	867	912	916	942	909	950	11,030
2006	926	844	996	917	971	940	920	965	956	1,033	1,033	1,033	11,534
2007	1,033	1,033	1,033	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 2%													
2005	3,543	3,118	3,479	3,266	3,412	3,297	3,109	3,344	3,425	3,438	3,322	3,449	40,202
2006	3,471	3,196	3,687	3,374	3,605	3,472	3,361	3,567	3,517	3,689	3,689	3,689	42,317
2007	3,689	3,689	3,689	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 1%													
2005	2,541	2,246	2,506	2,397	2,478	2,397	1,629	2,380	2,454	2,478	2,418	2,465	28,389
2006	2,482	2,270	2,730	2,505	2,646	2,558	2,408	2,567	2,617	2,684	2,684	2,684	30,835
2007	2,684	2,684	2,684	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Skim milk													
2005	1,213	1,066	1,199	1,180	1,187	1,161	1,661	1,134	1,176	1,199	1,160	1,163	14,499
2006	1,205	1,090	1,283	1,209	1,270	1,237	1,152	1,208	1,242	1,278	1,278	1,278	14,730
2007	1,278	1,278	1,278	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal cream													
2005	306	288	337	304	339	319	307	328	331	335	327	367	3,888
2006	304	299	218	207	219	215	208	225	220	232	232	232	2,811
2007	232	232	232	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whipping cream													
2005	89	88	239	90	109	110	110	115	108	124	100	163	1,445
2006	87	89	89	100	101	98	104	103	98	134	134	134	1,271
2007	134	134	134	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 3-5
Commercial sales of milk and cream — Alberta

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Standard milk													
2005	3,586	3,275	3,576	3,367	3,511	3,453	3,456	3,620	3,590	3,683	3,581	3,788	42,486
2006	3,679	3,233	3,822	3,484	3,662	3,544	3,520	3,631	3,756	3,938	3,769	3,888	43,926
2007	3,871	3,419	3,929	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 2%													
2005	10,768	9,753	10,532	9,881	10,213	9,886	9,878	10,045	10,482	10,630	10,345	10,677	123,090
2006	10,810	9,884	10,955	10,061	10,491	10,288	10,055	10,503	10,630	11,127	10,743	10,550	126,097
2007	11,200	9,808	11,148	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 1%													
2005	7,146	6,570	7,238	6,940	7,068	6,803	6,640	6,861	7,122	7,225	7,006	7,126	83,745
2006	7,145	6,501	7,299	6,828	7,101	6,876	6,548	6,780	7,056	7,304	7,111	7,123	83,672
2007	7,433	6,594	7,573	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Skim milk													
2005	3,474	3,278	3,546	3,494	3,494	3,465	3,267	3,435	3,548	3,674	3,505	3,484	41,664
2006	3,645	3,302	3,682	3,489	3,652	3,536	3,357	3,463	3,652	3,780	3,705	3,607	42,870
2007	3,877	3,450	3,929	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Buttermilk													
2005	175	181	206	183	203	231	206	226	199	200	194	210	2,414
2006	172	183	206	191	197	204	225	220	205	196	206	188	2,393
2007	200	174	208	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chocolate drink¹													
2005	2,429	2,406	2,524	2,374	2,472	2,070	2,256	2,383	2,472	2,618	2,543	2,412	28,959
2006	2,631	2,632	2,797	2,470	2,684	1,742	1,901	2,155	2,379	2,489	2,390	2,218	28,488
2007	2,384	2,320	2,640	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal cream													
2005	920	883	988	929	993	965	913	1,036	1,003	1,028	995	1,078	11,731
2006	936	893	997	929	972	954	923	994	1,003	1,012	1,013	1,041	11,667
2007	976	894	1,027	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whipping cream													
2005	348	323	474	391	430	438	438	480	437	528	410	638	5,335
2006	373	389	429	484	455	452	478	499	458	550	437	673	5,677
2007	421	402	469	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sour cream													
2005	181	155	170	199	211	166	172	154	144	143	173	138	2,006
2006	153	130	144	168	178	140	145	130	121	121	146	116	1,692
2007	129	110	121	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and flavoured milk.

Table 3-6
Commercial sales of milk and cream — British Columbia

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Standard milk													
2005	5,456	4,884	5,361	5,329	5,344	5,220	5,304	5,371	5,309	5,553	5,323	5,490	63,944
2006	5,317	4,810	5,319	5,210	5,301	5,092	5,248	5,371	5,317	5,443	5,263	5,500	63,191
2007	5,319	4,789	5,314	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 2%													
2005	10,705	9,704	10,550	10,496	10,406	10,284	10,453	10,739	10,582	10,782	10,419	10,666	125,786
2006	10,573	9,752	10,812	10,403	10,656	10,142	10,472	10,728	10,701	10,729	10,588	10,742	126,298
2007	10,820	9,857	11,015	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 1%													
2005	6,683	6,015	6,626	6,604	6,516	6,399	6,437	6,463	6,566	6,751	6,487	6,523	78,070
2006	6,565	6,014	6,656	6,435	6,527	6,240	6,314	6,463	6,583	6,656	6,616	6,567	77,636
2007	6,807	6,286	6,956	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Skim milk													
2005	4,222	3,856	4,206	4,186	4,194	4,125	4,064	4,105	4,163	4,287	4,150	4,131	49,689
2006	4,255	3,961	4,354	4,224	4,342	4,154	4,155	4,190	4,290	4,340	4,311	4,272	50,848
2007	4,420	4,094	4,538	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Buttermilk													
2005	269	250	290	286	307	305	335	342	304	300	282	248	3,518
2006	252	226	257	259	284	291	297	293	273	275	219	249	3,175
2007	244	216	255	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chocolate drink¹													
2005	638	561	714	750	626	689	696	803	693	687	683	659	8,199
2006	663	621	709	688	718	684	683	736	749	778	762	691	8,482
2007	725	687	765	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal cream													
2005	1,275	1,234	1,361	1,326	1,346	1,359	1,359	1,290	1,554	1,381	1,352	1,444	16,281
2006	1,290	1,258	1,394	1,325	1,402	1,367	1,327	1,410	1,374	1,403	1,370	1,449	16,369
2007	1,340	1,270	1,420	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whipping cream													
2005	443	462	562	482	532	561	570	558	543	600	499	752	6,564
2006	486	468	533	563	590	604	596	610	551	638	528	775	6,942
2007	521	506	572	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sour cream													
2005	406	420	430	434	515	437	387	445	452	451	419	465	5,261
2006	483	423	526	420	438	447	430	454	431	449	443	447	5,391
2007	443	420	443	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and flavoured milk.

Table 3-7
Commercial sales of milk and cream — Other provinces

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilotres												
Standard milk													
2005	2,620	2,382	2,643	2,446	2,512	2,464	2,429	2,564	2,505	2,525	2,394	2,617	30,101
2006	2,456	2,236	2,492	2,273	2,418	2,380	2,294	2,499	2,336	2,354	2,152	2,353	28,243
2007	2,428	2,181	2,398	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 2%													
2005	8,250	7,494	8,262	7,935	8,069	7,732	7,565	7,966	7,974	7,958	7,650	8,003	94,858
2006	8,015	7,221	8,042	7,433	7,812	7,614	7,290	7,912	7,709	7,800	7,846	7,720	92,414
2007	7,912	7,011	7,806	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk 1%													
2005	5,120	4,633	5,120	4,981	5,043	4,863	4,685	4,949	5,040	5,031	4,795	5,072	59,332
2006	5,112	4,544	5,172	4,686	5,013	4,982	4,644	5,046	4,954	4,969	4,947	5,091	59,160
2007	5,258	4,726	5,306	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Skim milk													
2005	2,643	2,400	2,664	2,588	2,624	2,539	2,427	2,522	2,605	2,566	2,491	2,550	30,619
2006	2,608	2,390	2,676	2,458	2,632	2,611	2,421	2,582	2,590	2,604	2,582	2,565	30,719
2007	2,723	2,470	2,760	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Buttermilk													
2005	179	159	173	198	184	187	219	187	187	199	185	182	2,239
2006	169	184	156	165	159	157	184	159	154	183	142	165	1,977
2007	170	159	164	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chocolate drink¹													
2005	2,804	2,620	2,883	2,859	2,946	2,675	2,557	2,871	2,820	2,905	2,861	2,723	33,524
2006	2,857	2,672	3,013	2,842	2,926	2,808	2,657	2,943	3,175	3,360	3,234	3,056	35,543
2007	3,227	3,024	3,298	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal cream													
2005	357	339	376	315	375	388	394	428	401	389	361	433	4,556
2006	339	414	375	410	408	327	350	375	335	342	332	373	4,380
2007	413	375	385	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Table cream													
2005	1,756	1,787	2,039	2,224	2,353	2,282	2,306	2,432	2,382	2,372	2,387	2,431	26,751
2006	2,231	2,145	2,674	2,534	2,736	2,742	2,664	2,844	2,577	2,664	2,185	2,513	30,509
2007	3,064	2,476	2,924	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whipping cream													
2005	98	118	150	127	149	165	232	194	155	171	133	204	1,896
2006	110	120	130	130	149	184	204	193	156	170	136	219	1,901
2007	118	120	140	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sour cream													
2005	778	707	857	702	888	906	931	976	936	820	906	1,163	10,570
2006	1,023	692	911	1,046	883	869	1,214	1,206	1,230	1,190	1,158	1,261	12,683
2007	1,209	1,194	1,208	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and flavoured milk.

Table 4-1
Production of selected products and by-products — Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2006	9,283	7,610	7,684	8,490	6,333	5,028	5,052	4,177	4,893	5,919	5,121	5,816	75,406
2007	7,916	6,835	7,017	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whey butter ¹													
2006	330	244	243	242	263	265	323	321	290	317	289	297	3,424
2007	320	260	266	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²													
2006	11,978	10,739	11,240	12,000	11,293	11,237	12,446	11,985	10,985	11,612	11,629	12,172	139,316
2007	12,511	10,278	10,859	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Speciality cheese ²													
2006	18,547	16,862	18,369	16,365	17,798	18,082	18,432	17,711	19,148	20,588	19,462	18,397	219,761
2007	18,549	18,070	18,510	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Selected varieties													
Brick													
2006	370	323	261	317	405	372	307	449	472	329	169	283	4,057
2007	299	209	192	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colby													
2006	45	38	41	22	60	38	36	44	31	30	43	36	464
2007	46	40	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cream cheese													
2006	2,335	2,698	2,813	1,726	2,513	3,073	2,777	2,543	3,338	3,668	3,867	3,039	34,390
2007	2,270	2,682	2,499	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Farmer's, skim													
2006	142	145	130	121	96	123	153	168	134	120	100	73	1,505
2007	186	126	143	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feta													
2006	265	299	358	362	447	419	357	369	343	312	273	297	4,101
2007	257	344	324	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fruilano and casata													
2006	8	5	5	7	5	6	8	5	4	6	4	5	68
2007	6	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gouda													
2006	241	191	239	240	222	204	280	229	271	257	288	259	2,921
2007	252	245	269	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Havarti													
2006	461	424	465	457	396	321	409	389	343	425	377	392	4,859
2007	513	467	500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monterey jack													
2006	412	343	299	420	311	298	508	356	349	578	349	388	4,611
2007	418	493	406	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mozzarella													
2006	9,919	8,645	9,304	8,534	9,258	9,032	9,015	8,750	9,058	9,542	8,911	8,894	108,862
2007	9,492	9,055	9,522	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Parmesan													
2006	711	668	814	623	479	583	736	463	608	477	409	699	7,270
2007	593	606	698	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pizza cheese													
2006	622	586	700	597	877	645	585	790	689	865	850	844	8,650
2007	915	730	662	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Provolone													
2006	190	158	234	178	238	254	270	289	285	245	251	198	2,790
2007	241	227	203	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ricotta													
2006	540	512	506	548	431	478	390	467	558	646	573	616	6,265
2007	763	505	460	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 4-1 – continued

Production of selected products and by-products — Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Emmental and swiss													
2006	684	509	544	422	512	623	959	736	854	848	758	724	8,173
2007	669	577	616	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cottage cheese													
2006	2,474	2,249	2,372	2,622	2,190	2,341	2,403	2,167	2,260	2,366	2,157	2,243	27,844
2007	2,328	2,262	2,289	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yogurt													
2006	20,744	21,164	25,843	21,223	20,710	18,930	17,720	21,081	19,311	20,853	18,677	17,243	243,499
2007	20,873	21,546	21,005	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whole milk products													
Concentrated whole milk													
2006	2,698	2,429	2,486	2,786	2,396	2,049	2,298	2,088	1,384	1,913	1,888	1,909	26,324
2007	2,733	1,971	2,659	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Concentrated partly skimmed milk 2%													
2006	757	443	531	292	546	350	689	515	127	340	354	514	5,458
2007	494	558	400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other whole milk products ³													
2006	1,299	1,269	1,375	1,060	1,561	1,228	1,041	774	246	1,623	1,134	1,211	13,821
2007	1,333	1,489	1,287	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk by-products													
Sweetened concentrated skim milk													
2006	175	141	217	184	224	224	358	236	1,159	169	145	158	3,390
2007	130	122	117	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Concentrated skim milk													
2006	685	755	600	1,024	1,120	1,128	1,870	1,558	1,148	788	829	841	12,346
2007	796	989	893	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Powdered buttermilk													
2006	392	311	336	345	239	195	164	146	194	206	140	173	2,841
2007	260	226	214	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whey powder													
2006	2,058	1,755	2,045	2,340	2,194	2,102	2,014	1,571	1,717	2,065	2,343	2,638	24,842
2007	2,427	2,182	2,025	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Skim milk powder													
2006	8,213	6,499	7,257	8,625	5,692	5,348	6,500	4,903	4,706	4,760	4,209	5,707	72,419
2007	7,516	5,047	5,743	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.
2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.
3. Includes whole milk powder and sweetened concentrated milk.

Table 4-2
Production of selected products and by-products — Quebec

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2006	3,726	3,101	3,204	3,679	2,763	2,265	1,957	1,363	1,827	2,099	1,781	2,084	29,849
2007	3,006	2,675	2,975	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whey butter ¹													
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	x
Cheddar cheese ²													
2006	5,872	4,691	4,713	5,258	4,800	4,613	6,151	5,297	4,706	5,595	5,196	5,210	62,102
2007	5,854	4,015	4,224	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Speciality cheese ²													
2006	10,943	10,407	10,925	9,488	10,987	11,148	10,979	11,184	11,910	12,316	12,101	11,353	133,741
2007	11,605	11,204	10,971	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yogurt													
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	x

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.
2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 4-3
Production of selected products and by-products — Ontario

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2006	2,867	2,274	2,182	2,607	1,808	1,191	1,781	1,454	1,542	2,035	1,651	1,868	23,260
2007	2,425	2,048	1,945	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whey butter ¹													
2006	21	16	21	15	24	19	18	25	17	16	16	28	236
2007	30	32	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²													
2006	2,908	2,920	3,783	3,745	3,790	4,018	3,200	3,532	3,255	3,127	3,533	4,023	41,834
2007	3,639	3,295	3,631	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Speciality cheese ²													
2006	5,202	4,617	5,000	4,859	4,414	4,641	5,255	4,233	5,014	5,882	5,063	4,867	59,047
2007	4,712	4,764	5,277	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cottage cheese													
2006	1,346	1,177	1,136	1,441	1,069	1,169	1,239	1,022	1,177	1,250	1,113	1,122	14,261
2007	1,297	1,183	1,204	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yogurt													
2006	4,559	5,527	5,028	4,728	5,255	4,702	4,366	5,536	4,596	4,448	4,413	4,176	57,334
2007	4,732	4,360	4,693	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.
2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 4-4
Production of selected products and by-products — Manitoba

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	x
Whey butter ¹													
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	x
Cheddar cheese ²													
2006	179	446	236	260	107	155	126	154	258	117	117	117	2,272
2007	117	117	117	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Specialty cheese ²													
2006	885	549	890	653	954	906	830	946	833	904	904	904	10,158
2007	904	904	904	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.
2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 4-5
Production of selected products and by-products — Alberta

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	x
Whey butter ¹													
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	x
Cheddar cheese ²													
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	x
Specialty cheese ²													
2006	422	311	450	423	399	344	451	401	420	511	408	316	4,856
2007	475	412	513	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.
2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 4-6
Production of selected products and by-products — British Columbia

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	x
Whey butter ¹													
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	x
Cheddar cheese ²													
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	x
Speciality cheese ²													
2006	697	573	690	525	648	612	499	527	538	555	564	542	6,970
2007	456	391	449	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.
2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 4-7
Production of selected products and by-products — Other provinces

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2006	2,690	2,235	2,298	2,204	1,761	1,573	1,314	1,360	1,523	1,785	1,689	1,865	22,297
2007	2,485	2,112	2,098	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whey butter ¹													
2006	309	228	221	227	239	246	305	296	273	301	273	269	3,187
2007	290	228	215	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²													
2006	3,018	2,682	2,509	2,737	2,595	2,452	2,970	3,003	2,765	2,772	2,783	2,822	33,108
2007	2,900	2,850	2,887	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Speciality cheese ²													
2006	398	405	413	417	395	432	417	419	433	420	422	416	4,987
2007	398	395	397	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cottage cheese													
2006	1,128	1,072	1,236	1,181	1,122	1,172	1,164	1,145	1,083	1,116	1,044	1,121	13,584
2007	1,031	1,079	1,085	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yogurt													
2006	16,185	15,637	20,815	16,495	15,455	14,228	13,354	15,545	14,714	16,405	14,264	13,067	186,164
2007	16,142	17,186	16,312	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.
2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 5-1
Production of selected products by dairy manufacturers — Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Ice cream mix													
2006	8,075	11,716	14,764	15,463	17,713	18,772	20,529	16,219	12,233	13,920	12,724	9,239	171,367
2007	8,653	10,008	12,672	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hard ice cream													
2006	14,415	22,238	27,958	26,492	30,283	30,598	32,946	28,450	22,194	24,133	23,753	15,881	299,341
2007	15,821	18,580	21,640	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Soft ice cream													
2006	364	437	691	2,039	2,659	3,642	4,160	2,396	1,372	803	677	797	20,037
2007	622	622	764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ice cream, total													
2006	14,779	22,675	28,649	28,531	32,942	34,240	37,106	30,846	23,566	24,936	24,430	16,678	319,378
2007	16,443	19,202	22,404	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Selected products													
Milkshake mix													
2006	408	324	415	515	541	588	626	539	413	563	521	520	5,973
2007	508	413	524	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sherbert													
2006	366	411	426	605	682	521	536	414	296	272	499	407	5,435
2007	236	358	334	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Water ices													
2006	1,534	2,015	2,425	2,635	2,196	3,031	2,727	2,292	1,754	1,507	1,338	448	23,902
2007	1,383	1,955	2,365	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ice milk mix													
2006	1,473	1,503	1,901	2,948	2,956	3,714	4,252	3,413	2,152	1,998	1,619	1,241	29,170
2007	1,288	1,671	2,105	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Soft frozen yogurt mix													
2006	53	41	63	66	65	100	79	59	42	58	46	67	739
2007	38	52	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hard frozen yogurt mix													
2006	149	540	732	793	975	1,102	746	780	670	513	708	530	8,238
2007	636	713	632	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 5-2
Production of selected products by dairy manufacturers — Ontario

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Ice cream mix													
2006	4,930	8,240	10,643	9,447	11,123	10,498	12,216	9,997	7,936	9,070	9,421	5,259	108,780
2007	5,256	6,163	8,503	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hard ice cream													
2006	9,893	16,583	21,299	18,725	21,897	20,424	23,886	19,512	15,776	18,181	18,820	10,393	215,389
2007	10,342	12,202	16,876	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Soft ice cream													
2006	111	148	281	382	561	708	736	629	288	218	274	236	4,572
2007	269	260	328	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ice cream, total													
2006	10,004	16,731	21,580	19,107	22,458	21,132	24,622	20,141	16,064	18,399	19,094	10,629	219,961
2007	10,611	12,462	17,204	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 5-3
Production of selected products by dairy manufacturers — Other provinces

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Ice cream mix													
2006	3,144	3,476	4,122	6,016	6,590	8,274	8,313	6,222	4,296	4,849	3,303	3,980	62,585
2007	3,398	3,845	4,169	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hard ice cream													
2006	4,522	5,655	6,659	7,766	8,386	10,174	9,060	8,939	6,419	5,952	4,934	5,488	83,954
2007	5,480	6,378	4,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Soft ice cream													
2006	254	289	409	1,657	2,098	2,934	3,424	1,767	1,083	585	403	561	15,464
2007	353	363	436	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ice cream, total													
2006	4,776	5,944	7,068	9,423	10,484	13,108	12,484	10,706	7,502	6,537	5,337	6,049	99,418
2007	5,833	6,741	5,200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 6-1
Stocks of specified dairy products¹ — Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2006	16,614	19,919	23,361	25,172	27,802	28,352	26,799	23,799	20,200	17,459	15,008	12,602
2007	9,984	12,092	13,163	13,787	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	44,842	47,465	48,783	49,323	47,587	48,391	48,620	49,593	49,730	49,417	47,620	47,574
2007	45,843	48,382	46,552	45,144	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2006	16,572	16,436	15,682	16,402	16,533	16,063	15,813	16,951	18,824	16,898	18,175	16,556
2007	16,235	17,126	15,445	14,839	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whey butter												
2006	328	296	194	234	353	258	286	264	311	278	361	411
2007	479	476	403	312	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Process cheese												
2006	9,806	10,407	11,259	10,922	8,096	8,407	8,272	9,401	7,746	9,084	10,001	10,744
2007	9,831	8,827	8,755	11,054	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2006	13,279	16,801	20,263	22,082	24,053	24,285	22,512	20,290	16,942	14,323	12,450	11,060
2007	8,620	10,817	11,771	12,403	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	40,803	43,387	43,535	44,647	43,384	44,403	44,543	45,752	45,572	44,736	42,935	42,753
2007	42,176	43,622	42,047	41,336	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2006	13,384	14,302	13,713	13,922	14,684	13,994	13,795	14,907	16,882	14,732	15,911	13,858
2007	13,974	14,412	13,231	13,108	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Concentrated whole milk												
2006	1,051	1,189	1,201	1,059	1,347	1,498	1,546	1,749	1,708	1,241	972	828
2007	995	1,157	1,122	1,341	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whole milk powder												
2006	253	221	195	271	186	307	220	224	140	197	151	146
2007	194	242	216	191	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Concentrated partly skimmed milk												
2006	220	286	418	347	268	323	148	310	554	357	308	165
2007	151	338	335	275	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Concentrated skim milk												
2006	138	144	123	82	134	145	230	104	104	70	92	113
2007	145	88	96	109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Skim milk powder												
2006	30,066	24,142	23,077	23,472	24,493	25,230	26,008	25,118	25,151	23,176	19,720	16,297
2007	14,669	23,368	15,432	15,452	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Powdered buttermilk												
2006	653	845	883	876	787	798	686	581	489	483	339	335
2007	378	508	493	425	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whey powder												
2006	5,869	5,895	6,158	6,227	6,941	7,834	8,127	8,680	7,063	6,155	5,103	4,223
2007	4,289	4,582	4,758	4,898	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 6-2
Stocks of specified dairy products¹ — Quebec

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2006	8,144	10,498	12,760	13,990	15,411	15,649	15,040	13,449	10,665	9,742	7,853	6,730
2007	4,937	5,989	6,415	7,129	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	11,567	13,105	14,569	13,717	12,938	13,307	13,182	13,502	13,670	13,512	13,427	13,499
2007	12,196	13,603	13,007	11,794	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2006	9,006	8,823	8,393	7,875	8,644	8,135	7,449	8,420	10,375	8,264	8,280	7,596
2007	7,079	8,187	7,164	6,694	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2006	7,743	10,159	12,419	13,469	15,003	15,352	14,806	13,264	10,500	9,559	7,727	6,544
2007	4,828	5,817	6,197	6,939	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 6-3
Stocks of specified dairy products¹ — Ontario

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2006	4,439	5,048	5,764	5,740	6,703	7,418	6,941	6,006	5,523	4,233	3,720	2,494
2007	2,199	2,787	2,990	2,953	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	27,773	28,774	28,466	30,056	29,152	29,615	29,884	30,556	30,562	30,053	28,478	28,403
2007	28,092	28,661	27,905	28,018	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2006	5,714	5,946	5,765	6,844	5,991	6,253	6,692	6,892	6,832	7,061	8,206	7,201
2007	7,356	6,670	6,511	6,526	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2006	1,714	2,545	3,202	3,346	3,531	3,798	3,056	2,944	2,602	1,432	1,472	1,368
2007	1,185	1,858	2,087	1,975	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	26,898	27,938	27,633	29,054	28,391	28,900	29,156	29,849	29,851	29,220	27,832	27,796
2007	27,667	28,199	27,371	27,466	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2006	4,814	5,359	5,169	5,664	5,425	5,656	6,149	6,358	6,323	6,364	7,366	6,130
2007	6,568	5,899	5,837	5,827	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 6-4
Stocks of specified dairy products¹ — Manitoba

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2006	489	516	551	734	648	503	480	438	409	317	245	244
2007	155	138	271	310	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	721	731	830	697	631	618	685	711	661	767	696	737
2007	744	645	713	650	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	260	323	414	245	252	246	297	276	287	339	275	275
2007	275	275	275	275	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 6-5
Stocks of specified dairy products¹ — Saskatchewan

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2006	71	27	115	112	293	125	115	84	74	46	36	36
2007	36	36	36	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2006	71	27	115	112	293	125	115	84	74	46	36	36
2007	36	36	36	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 6-6
Stocks of specified dairy products¹ — Alberta

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2006	1,073	1,447	1,693	1,927	2,111	2,118	1,896	1,602	1,515	1,159	1,204	972
2007	684	1,041	1,288	1,392	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	375	338	394	387	472	435	405	382	438	402	383	433
2007	400	986	414	267	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2006	562	496	484	516	451	431	338	381	440	419	517	509
2007	475	378	520	513	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 6-7
Stocks of specified dairy products¹ — Other provinces³

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2006	2,398	2,384	2,477	2,669	2,637	2,539	2,327	2,220	2,013	1,963	1,949	2,127
2007	1,974	2,100	2,164	1,966	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	4,406	4,518	4,524	4,466	4,393	4,416	4,466	4,441	4,399	4,684	4,636	4,502
2007	4,410	4,487	4,513	4,415	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2006	1,291	1,172	1,041	1,167	1,448	1,245	1,335	1,258	1,176	1,154	1,171	1,251
2007	1,324	1,891	1,250	1,105	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2006	11,493	14,229	16,947	18,625	20,229	20,362	19,341	17,262	14,266	12,845	10,942	9,656
2007	7,398	8,923	9,649	10,391	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2006	13,646	15,127	15,488	15,349	14,741	15,258	15,090	15,627	15,434	15,177	14,829	14,683
2007	14,234	15,148	14,402	13,595	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2006	8,570	8,943	8,543	8,258	9,258	8,338	7,645	8,549	10,560	8,368	8,545	7,727
2007	7,406	8,512	7,394	7,281	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

3. 'Other provinces' may not have the same provincial breakdown due to the availability and confidentiality of data.

Table 7-1
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Creamery butter

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Beginning stocks													
2006	16,614	19,919	23,361	25,172	27,802	28,352	26,799	23,799	20,200	17,459	15,008	12,602	16,614
2007	9,984	12,092	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Production													
2006	9,283	7,610	7,684	8,490	6,333	5,028	5,052	4,177	4,893	5,919	5,121	5,816	75,406
2007	7,916	6,835	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports													
2006	1,187	1,212	665	404	687	834	310	460	564	1,378	1,309	713	9,723
2007	869	168	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supply, total													
2006	27,084	28,741	31,710	34,066	34,822	34,214	32,161	28,436	25,657	24,756	21,438	19,131	342,216
2007	18,769	19,095	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ending stocks													
2006	19,919	23,361	25,172	27,802	28,352	26,799	23,799	20,200	17,459	15,008	12,602	9,984	9,984
2007	12,092	13,163	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total disposition													
2006	7,165	5,380	6,538	6,264	6,470	7,415	8,362	8,236	8,198	9,748	8,836	9,147	91,759
2007	6,677	5,932	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports													
2006	516	73	411	159	69	688	64	1,587	27	25	46	30	3,695
2007	48	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2006	6,650	5,307	6,126	6,105	6,401	6,727	8,298	6,649	8,171	9,723	8,790	9,117	88,064
2007	6,630	5,905	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 7-2
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Cheddar cheese, total

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Beginning stocks													
2006	44,842	47,465	48,783	49,323	47,587	48,391	48,620	49,593	49,730	49,417	47,620	47,574	44,842
2007	45,843	48,382	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Production													
2006	11,978	10,739	11,240	12,000	11,293	11,237	12,446	11,985	10,985	11,612	11,629	12,172	139,316
2007	12,511	10,278	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports													
2006	66	93	108	51	70	57	25	123	47	119	136	59	954
2007	62	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supply, total													
2006	56,886	58,297	60,131	61,374	58,950	59,685	61,091	61,701	60,762	61,148	59,385	59,805	719,215
2007	58,416	58,675	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ending stocks													
2006	47,465	48,783	49,323	47,587	48,391	48,620	49,593	49,730	49,417	47,620	47,574	45,843	45,843
2007	48,382	46,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total disposition													
2006	9,421	9,514	10,808	13,787	10,559	11,065	11,498	11,971	11,345	13,528	11,811	13,962	139,269
2007	10,034	12,123	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports													
2006	120	42	739	748	138	0	0	75	38	1,539	1,107	248	4,794
2007	0	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2006	9,301	9,471	10,069	13,039	10,421	11,065	11,498	11,897	11,306	11,989	10,704	13,714	134,474
2007	10,034	12,104	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 7-3
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Other cheese (whole milk and cream)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Beginning stocks													
2006	16,572	16,436	15,682	16,402	16,533	16,063	15,813	16,951	18,824	16,898	18,175	16,556	16,572
2007	16,235	17,126	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Production													
2006	18,547	16,862	18,369	16,365	17,798	18,082	18,432	17,711	19,148	20,588	19,462	18,397	219,761
2007	18,549	18,070	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports													
2006	1,568	1,125	1,651	1,820	1,637	1,657	1,676	1,606	1,532	1,944	1,904	1,070	19,190
2007	2,345	1,435	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supply, total													
2006	36,687	34,423	35,702	34,587	35,968	35,802	35,921	36,268	39,504	39,430	39,541	36,023	439,856
2007	37,129	36,631	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ending stocks													
2006	16,436	15,682	16,402	16,533	16,063	15,813	16,951	18,824	16,898	18,175	16,556	16,235	16,235
2007	17,126	15,445	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total disposition													
2006	20,251	18,741	19,300	18,054	19,905	19,989	18,970	17,444	22,606	21,255	22,985	19,788	239,288
2007	20,003	21,186	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports													
2006	558	528	558	407	488	609	349	427	392	402	510	591	5,819
2007	356	512	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2006	19,693	18,212	18,742	17,647	19,417	19,380	18,620	17,017	22,214	20,853	22,475	19,197	233,467
2007	19,647	20,674	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 7-4
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Process cheese (from cheddar and other base)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Beginning stocks													
2006	9,806	10,407	11,259	10,922	8,096	8,407	8,272	9,401	7,746	9,084	10,001	10,744	9,806
2007	9,831	8,827	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Production													
2006	4,970	5,456	5,999	5,481	5,341	7,121	6,779	4,144	7,641	6,228	6,665	5,400	71,225
2007	4,415	5,321	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports													
2006	365	339	252	295	311	362	250	343	350	303	397	109	3,676
2007	423	265	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supply, total													
2006	15,141	16,202	17,510	16,698	13,748	15,890	15,301	13,888	15,737	15,615	17,063	16,253	189,046
2007	14,669	14,413	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ending stocks													
2006	10,407	11,259	10,922	8,096	8,407	8,272	9,401	7,746	9,084	10,001	10,744	9,831	9,831
2007	8,827	8,755	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total disposition													
2006	4,734	4,943	6,588	8,602	5,341	7,618	5,900	6,142	6,653	5,614	6,319	6,422	74,876
2007	5,842	5,658	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports													
2006	18	22	4	0	0	0	0	32	5	2	1	3	87
2007	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2006	4,716	4,921	6,584	8,601	5,341	7,618	5,900	6,110	6,648	5,612	6,317	6,419	74,787
2007	5,839	5,656	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 7-5
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Skim milk powder

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Beginning stocks													
2006	30,066	24,142	23,077	23,472	24,493	25,230	26,008	25,118	25,151	23,176	19,720	16,297	30,066
2007	14,669	23,368	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Production													
2006	8,213	6,499	7,257	8,625	5,692	5,348	6,500	4,903	4,706	4,760	4,209	5,707	72,419
2007	7,516	5,047	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports													
2006	233	193	953	424	505	317	407	316	285	100	30	8	3,771
2007	267	401	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supply, total													
2006	38,512	30,834	31,287	32,521	30,690	30,895	32,915	30,337	30,142	28,036	23,959	22,012	362,140
2007	22,452	28,816	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ending stocks													
2006	24,142	23,077	23,472	24,493	25,230	26,008	25,118	25,151	23,176	19,720	16,297	14,669	14,669
2007	23,368	15,432	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total disposition													
2006	14,370	7,757	7,815	8,028	5,460	4,887	7,797	5,186	6,966	8,316	7,662	7,343	91,587
2007	..	13,384	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports													
2006	279	1,566	2,161	1,102	1,060	232	346	755	905	1,900	1,650	1,305	13,261
2007	1,110	791	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2006	14,091	6,191	5,654	6,926	4,400	4,656	7,450	4,431	6,061	6,416	6,013	6,038	78,327
2007	..	12,593	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 7-6
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Concentrated whole milk

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Beginning stocks													
2006	1,051	1,189	1,201	1,059	1,347	1,498	1,546	1,749	1,708	1,241	972	828	1,051
2007	995	1,157	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Production													
2006	2,698	2,429	2,486	2,786	2,396	2,049	2,298	2,088	1,384	1,913	1,888	1,909	26,324
2007	2,733	1,971	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports													
2006	0	0	14	2	0	8	0	0	0	9	13	81	127
2007	194	140	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supply, total													
2006	3,749	3,618	3,701	3,847	3,743	3,555	3,844	3,837	3,092	3,163	2,873	2,818	41,840
2007	3,922	3,268	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ending stocks													
2006	1,189	1,201	1,059	1,347	1,498	1,546	1,749	1,708	1,241	972	828	995	995
2007	1,157	1,122	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total disposition													
2006	2,560	2,417	2,642	2,500	2,245	2,009	2,095	2,129	1,851	2,191	2,045	1,823	26,507
2007	2,765	2,146	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports													
2006	38	134	44	171	337	193	419	172	154	347	176	157	2,342
2007	215	184	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2006	2,522	2,283	2,598	2,330	1,908	1,815	1,676	1,957	1,698	1,845	1,869	1,667	24,168
2007	2,550	1,961	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 7-7
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Partly skimmed concentrated milk 2%

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Beginning stocks													
2006	220	286	418	347	268	323	148	310	554	357	308	165	220
2007	151	338	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Production													
2006	757	443	531	292	546	350	689	515	127	340	354	514	5,458
2007	494	558	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports													
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supply, total													
2006	977	729	949	639	814	673	837	825	681	697	662	679	9,162
2007	645	896	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ending stocks													
2006	286	418	347	268	323	148	310	554	357	308	165	151	151
2007	338	335	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total disposition													
2006	691	311	602	371	491	525	527	271	324	389	497	528	5,527
2007	307	561	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports													
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2006	691	311	602	371	491	525	527	271	324	389	497	528	5,527
2007	307	561	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 8
Imports of milk and dairy products, Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Milk and cream, not concentrated													
2005	585	1,782	2,366	696	757	607	716	725	582	676	578	487	10,558
2006	726	1,334	2,081	576	682	596	597	643	587	899	1,193	814	10,728
2007	1,987	1,895	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk and cream, concentrated ¹													
2005	4	3	65	52	16	54	6	17	40	32	39	24	353
2006	34	23	34	13	36	36	10	28	30	38	18	106	407
2007	199	140	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Skim milk powder													
2005	224	186	286	390	383	432	247	384	359	248	336	133	3,607
2006	233	193	953	424	505	317	407	316	285	100	30	8	3,771
2007	267	401	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Butter													
2005	976	422	806	891	1,007	819	516	1,263	1,449	875	1,117	1,320	11,462
2006	1,187	1,212	665	404	687	834	310	460	564	1,378	1,309	713	9,723
2007	869	168	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yogurt													
2005	28	34	35	43	57	70	50	38	36	25	38	36	488
2006	42	34	60	30	43	42	37	40	42	41	60	66	537
2007	43	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ice cream ²													
2005	11	27	30	55	29	80	71	91	29	21	2	26	471
2006	50	32	55	62	77	59	37	39	20	7	13	16	467
2007	58	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese													
2005	161	60	187	204	120	50	27	67	159	201	293	78	1,606
2006	66	93	108	51	70	57	25	123	47	119	136	59	954
2007	62	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese													
2005	1,085	1,186	1,276	1,406	1,698	1,457	1,594	1,370	1,530	1,965	2,103	1,795	18,464
2006	1,568	1,125	1,651	1,820	1,637	1,657	1,676	1,606	1,532	1,944	1,904	1,070	19,189
2007	2,345	1,435	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grated or powdered cheese													
2005	75	94	97	52	167	90	35	130	118	120	121	71	1,169
2006	105	66	74	123	77	111	65	108	87	124	67	40	1,045
2007	150	133	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Processed cheese													
2005	274	310	342	365	402	418	204	341	345	371	362	288	4,021
2006	365	339	252	295	311	362	250	343	350	303	397	109	3,675
2007	423	265	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Concentrated milk and sweetened concentrated milk

2. Includes novelties.

Source(s): International trade division, Statistics Canada

Table 9
Exports of milk and dairy products, Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Milk and cream, not concentrated													
2005	408	491	763	789	729	964	990	791	904	725	542	809	8,905
2006	538	533	720	572	370	641	515	372	507	348	251	199	5,565
2007	198	362	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milk and cream, concentrated ¹													
2005	411	389	280	173	283	195	509	112	126	71	161	144	2,854
2006	68	148	99	218	369	204	461	215	202	379	204	237	2,806
2007	270	196	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Skim milk powder													
2005	1,281	193	328	43	42	39	14	542	682	675	939	826	5,604
2006	279	1,566	2,161	1,102	1,060	232	346	755	905	1,900	1,650	1,305	13,260
2007	1,110	791	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Butter													
2005	1	0	7	0	1	4	357	165	75	71	19	116	815
2006	516	73	411	159	69	688	64	1,587	27	25	46	30	3,696
2007	48	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yogurt													
2005	39	44	62	52	59	66	55	63	58	70	60	60	689
2006	62	68	62	63	66	77	65	95	69	87	82	76	872
2007	75	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ice cream ²													
2005	1,796	2,429	2,792	2,547	2,820	3,091	1,915	2,668	2,522	2,372	1,995	1,921	28,867
2006	1,926	2,451	2,488	3,018	3,044	2,935	3,289	2,644	2,321	2,262	2,157	741	29,276
2007	2,075	2,111	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese													
2005	37	19	545	740	22	44	441	21	307	1,285	941	305	4,708
2006	120	42	739	748	138	0	0	75	38	1,539	1,107	248	4,795
2007	0	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese													
2005	278	366	439	381	450	687	1,109	383	339	435	534	418	5,818
2006	558	528	558	407	488	609	349	427	392	402	510	591	5,819
2007	356	512	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grated or powdered cheese													
2005	7	3	3	7	4	10	0	3	0	0	10	1	49
2006	5	0	0	4	0	0	5	0	4	0	0	20	38
2007	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Processed cheese													
2005	3	1	22	9	1	0	22	1	2	1	4	4	70
2006	18	22	4	0	0	0	0	32	5	2	1	3	90
2007	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Concentrated milk and sweetened concentrated milk

2. Includes novelties.

Source(s): International trade division, Statistics Canada

Volume of milk and cream sold off farms

The milk and cream sold off farms series represents total volume, irrespective of the end use, as recorded at the farm gate. Milk and cream sold off farms is destined for either fluid or industrial purposes, and is expressed as actual volume, regardless of the butterfat content. Off farm sales reported here can differ from those reported by the Canadian Dairy Commission (CDC) because the CDC reports standardized volumes (3.6 kilograms of butterfat per hectoliter -- 3.6 B.F. kg/hl).

The volume of fluid milk represents milk sold to dairies at fluid class prices, by province of origin.

Industrial milk includes all milk sold to dairies and dairy processors at industrial class prices, by province of origin. The quantity of cream represents farm separated cream converted to milk equivalent (3.6 B.F. kg/hl) and sold for manufacturing purposes.

Volumes of milk and cream sold off farm are calculated using administrative sources. Along with cash receipts data, each provincial marketing board provides Statistics Canada with volumes of fluid milk and industrial milk and cream sold off farms, on a monthly basis. Milk marketing boards purchase milk from dairy farm operators then sell it to dairies and processors at a price based on class. All transactions are recorded by the boards and Statistics Canada receives the aggregate of these transactions.

As a result of different accounting and recording systems and practices, statistical information reported to Statistics Canada can vary from province to province.

The provincial marketing boards report sales of milk for fluid and industrial purposes to Statistics Canada in kilolitres

The portion of milk sold off farms for industrial purposes and delivered as cream is reported to Statistics Canada by the Canadian Dairy Commission(CDC) in kilograms of butterfat and converted to milk equivalent (3.6 B.F. kg/hl). Manitoba and Alberta are exceptions in that marketing boards for these two provinces report data for cream sold for industrial purposes.

The data are considered of high quality since the provincial milk marketing boards purchase all milk produced within a province and make payments to producers. Data provided by the boards are also subject to audits and are monitored by the CDC.

The information is also considered high quality because the universe is stable and the response rate is high, however non-sampling errors can occur.

Sales of fluid milk and cream by dairies

The sales of fluid milk and cream by dairies provide commercial sales data, both wholesale and retail, at national and provincial levels. These data represent all sales for direct consumption, and include sales to stores, restaurants, hotels and public institutions. The sale data represent the actual quantity of milk sold in each province regardless of the province of origin.

Total commercial sales represent products of various butterfat content. Generally, these products contain less butterfat than that contained in the milk shipped. The series consists of the following dairy commodities: standard milk (3.25% B.F.); 2% partly skimmed milk (including 2% partly skimmed U.H.T. milk); 1% partly skimmed milk; skim milk (less than 0.3% B.F.); buttermilk; chocolate drink (includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and bubble gum 2% milk); cereal cream (5-10% B.F.); table cream (15-21% B.F.); whipping cream (30-35% B.F.) and sour cream.

Care must be used when comparing the CDC's fluid milk purchases by dairies to that of fluid milk sold off farms to dairies as reported by provincial marketing boards and as found in Table 2. CDC data are usually higher because they include all fluid milk purchased by dairies, including exclusion milk (extra milk needed to produce a certain amount of fluid product i.e. you may need 1.1 litres of full fat milk to produce 1 litre of skim milk). It also makes no allowance for losses in processing. Off farm sales of fluid milk (Table 2) are actual shipments of milk sold off the farm, regardless of butterfat content.

Sales of fluid milk (Table 2) are total sales regardless of province of origin whereas volume of fluid milk sold off farm to dairies (Table 1-1) is reported by province of origin.

The data are collected by monthly surveys mailed to all fluid plants in many of the provinces. Questionnaires are individually tailored to meet the specific data requirements of the provincial departments of agriculture or marketing boards. For some provinces monthly totals are compiled by their marketing boards and provided to the Livestock and Animal Products Section.

The data are considered of high quality because the universe is stable and the response rate is high, however non-sampling errors can occur.

Production and stocks

Statistics Canada, in cooperation with provincial departments, milk marketing boards and the Canadian Dairy Commission, collects information on production and stocks of specified dairy products and concentrated milk products and by-products. This includes butter and cheese, which are among the key indicators of the performance of the dairy industry.

Production data are collected monthly from provincial surveys of all dairy product processors across Canada. Dairy processors are required to report their monthly production of dairy products and by-products such as butter, cheddar cheese, variety cheeses, cottage cheese, ice cream and ice cream products, whole milk products, milk by-products and yogurts.

Stockholders are requested to provide the level of inventories as of the first business day of the month. These data are collected for a wide variety of dairy products through monthly provincial dairy surveys of all dairy product processors. Stockholders are required to report the commodities on hand in their establishments, or stored elsewhere in specially rented facilities.

The Inventory Statement of Butter and Cheese survey collects monthly statistics on the stocks of butter, whey butter, butter oil, cheddar cheese, variety cheese and process cheese. The information is obtained from public, semi-public and private warehouses along with large retail and wholesale warehouses. Total stocks of these products are generated for Canada and by province, when available.

Surveys are designed to meet the data requirements of both Statistics Canada and the provincial agencies involved in the data collection and processing. Units of measure of products are in metric tonnes, with the exception of products in the ice cream industry, which are measured in kilolitres. Data are collected and released on a monthly basis.

The data are considered of high quality because the universe is stable and the response rate is high, however non-sampling errors can occur.

Supply and disposition of dairy products

The supply and disposition series provides a monthly overview of the national domestic disappearance of several dairy products. Domestic disappearance data are available for butter, cheddar cheese, variety cheese, process cheese, concentrated milk, skim milk powder and 2% concentrated milk.

Domestic disappearance is the amount of a commodity that is available for all uses in Canada and is a calculated residual obtained from the supply disposition balance sheet. Total supply is obtained by adding beginning stocks, imports and production figures. Total supply minus exports and ending stocks gives a residual amount – domestic disappearance. Domestic disappearance does not represent the total amount of a commodity actually consumed by individuals since it does not account for losses incurred at the retail level. Nor does it include household, cooking and plate loss.

Production and stock data methodology was described in the previous section. Imports and exports of dairy products are obtained from the International Trade Division of Statistics Canada. When goods are imported into or exported from Canada, declarations must be filed with Customs providing a variety of administrative information about the good involved. Statistics are developed from the Customs' administrative records.

Data quality for domestic disappearance is directly related to the quality of the individual components.

Quality statements for the import and export data obtained from International Trade Division can be found in publications from that division.

However, to be made public, the data from the International Trade Division must adhere to the high quality standards set by Statistics Canada.

Information about CANSIM

Complete historical series for certain tables in the Dairy Statistics are available on CANSIM. Data for the current month, where applicable, are available on CANSIM at the same time as the advanced information is released in the Daily Bulletin.

The following table is a summary of the relationship between this publication and the tables with dairy data on CANSIM:

CANSIM tables correspondence

Publication table title	Publication table number	CANSIM table number	Start date: January
Milk production and utilization	1	003-0011	1983
Cash receipts from milk and cream	2	003-0008	1976
Commercial sales of milk and cream	3	003-0012	1977
Production of selected products and by-products			
Butter	4	003-0009	1977
Whey butter	4	003-0009	1977
Cheddar cheese	4	003-0010	1977
Variety cheese	4	003-0010	1977
Selected varieties	4	003-0010	1987
Cottage cheese	4	003-0010	1987
Yogurt	4	003-0046, 003-0010	1987
Whole milk products	4	003-0029	
Milk by-products	4	003-0029	
Production of selected products by dairy manufacturers			
Ice cream	5	003-0010	
Ice cream mix	5	003-0010	1977
Selected products	5	003-0010	1977
Stocks of specified dairy products	6	003-0033	1978
Supply and disposition			
Butter	7-1	003-0007	1976
Cheddar cheese	7-2	003-0007	1976
Variety cheese	7-3	003-0007	1976
Processed cheese	7-4	003-0007	1976
Skim milk powder	7-5	003-0007	1977
Concentrated milk	7-6	003-0007	1976
Partly skim concentrated milk (2%)	7-7	003-0007	1976