# New Motor Vehicle Sales 



September 2007

My Statistics Statistique
Canadä'

## How to obtain more information

For information about this product or the wide range of services and data available from Statistics Canada, visit our website at www.statcan.ca or contact us by e-mail at infostats@statcan.ca or by phone from 8:30am to 4:30pm Monday to Friday at:

Toll-free telephone (Canada and the United States):
Inquiries line 1-800-263-1136
National telecommunications device for the hearing impaired 1-800-363-7629
Fax line 1-877-287-4369
Depository Services Program inquiries line 1-800-635-7943
Depository Services Program fax line 1-800-565-7757
Statistics Canada national contact centre: 1-613-951-8116
Fax line 1-613-951-0581

## Information to access the product

This product, catalogue no. 63-007-X, is available for free in electronic format. To obtain a single issue, visit our website at www.statcan.ca and select Publications.

## Standards of service to the public

Statistics Canada is committed to serving its clients in a prompt, reliable and courteous manner. To this end, the Agency has developed standards of service which its employees observe in serving its clients.

To obtain a copy of these service standards, please contact Statistics Canada toll free at 1-800-263-1136. The service standards are also published on www.statcan.ca under About us > Providing services to Canadians.

## Statistics Canada

## Distributive Trades Division

## New Motor Vehicle Sales September 2007

Published by authority of the Minister responsible for Statistics Canada
© Minister of Industry, 2007
All rights reserved. The content of this electronic publication may be reproduced, in whole or in part, and by any means, without further permission from Statistics Canada, subject to the following conditions: that it be done solely for the purposes of private study, research, criticism, review or newspaper summary, and/or for non-commercial purposes; and that Statistics Canada be fully acknowledged as follows: Source (or "Adapted from", if appropriate): Statistics Canada, year of publication, name of product, catalogue number, volume and issue numbers, reference period and page(s). Otherwise, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form, by any means-electronic, mechanical or photocopy-or for any purposes without prior written permission of Licensing Services, Client Services Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada K1A 0T6.

November 2007
Catalogue no. 63-007-X, vol. 79, no. 9
ISSN 1209-1146
Frequency: Monthly
Ottawa
La version française de cette publication est disponible sur demande (no 63-007-X au catalogue).

## Note of appreciation

Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued cooperation and goodwill.

## User information

## Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:
. not available for any reference period
.. not available for a specific reference period
... not applicable
0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
0 s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
p preliminary
r revised
x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act
E use with caution
F too unreliable to be published

## Note

Figures may not add up to totals because of rounding.

## Acknowledgements

This publication was prepared under the direction of:

- Mary Beth Garneau, Director, Distributive Trades Division
- P. Thomson, Assistant Director, Distributive Trades Division
- S. Grenier, Retail Sub-annuals surveys chief, Distributive Trades Division
- L. Chung, Analyst Retail Sub-annuals surveys section, Distributive Trades Division


## Table of contents

Highlights ..... 5
Analysis - September 2007 ..... 6
Trucks behind sales decrease in September ..... 7
Declines in Ontario and Alberta bring down national sales ..... 7
Related products ..... 10
Statistical tables
1 Monthly sales of new motor vehicles, by type and origin ..... 12
1-1 in units ..... 12
1-2 in dollars ..... 14
2 Average monthly prices of passenger cars, by origin ..... 16
3 Monthly market share of new passenger car sales (units), by origin, Canada ..... 17
4 Provincial sales of new motor vehicles, by type and origin, in units and dollars, September ..... 18
5 Year to date provincial sales of new motor vehicles, by type and origin ..... 20
5-1 in units, January to September ..... 20
5-2 in dollars, January to September ..... 22
6 Annual sales of new motor vehicles, by type and origin, in units and dollars, Canada ..... 24
7 Canada, monthly sales of new motor vehicles, in units, by type and origin, seasonally adjusted ..... 25
8 Monthly sales of new motor vehicles, in units, by province, seasonally adjusted ..... 26
Data quality, concepts and methodology
Definitions ..... 28
Appendix
I Scope of the survey ..... 29
II List of North American motor vehicle manufacturers ..... 32

Table of contents - continued

## Charts

1. New motor vehicle sales, seasonally adjusted, in units, 2004 to 2007 6
2. Passenger car sales, seasonally adjusted, in units, 2004 to 20078
3. Truck, van and bus sales, seasonally adjusted, in units, 2004 to 20078
4. Monthly distribution of the Canadian motor vehicle market (passenger cars), by origin, 2004 to 20078
5. Cumulative sales of new passenger cars, by origin, in units, 2005 to 2007 9

## Highlights

## September 2007

- Sales of new motor vehicles declined in September, almost completely offsetting the gains made in August. Seasonally adjusted data from the New Motor Vehicle Sales Survey show that 140,263 new vehicles were sold in September. This represents a decrease of $2.1 \%$ from August.


## Analysis - September 2007

Sales of new motor vehicles declined in September, almost completely offsetting the gains made in August. Seasonally adjusted data from the New Motor Vehicle Sales Survey show that 140,263 new vehicles were sold in September. This represents a decrease of $2.1 \%$ from August.

Chart 1
New motor vehicle sales, seasonally adjusted, in units, 2004 to 2007


1. Trends represent smoothed seasonally adjusted data

The September decline is attributable mainly to a decline in truck sales (which include minivans, sport-utility vehicles, light and heavy trucks, vans and buses). While declines were widespread across Canada, Ontario and Alberta accounted for the lion's share.

Decreases in sales in July and September resulted in a 2.6\% decline in the number of new motor vehicles sold in the third quarter from the second quarter of 2007. This did not completely offset the gains made in the second quarter $(+4.0 \%)$, the strongest quarterly growth in almost four years. Passenger cars followed a similar pattern, while a $3.4 \%$ third quarter decline in truck sales more than offset any gains made in the second quarter.

## Note to readers

All data in this release are seasonally adjusted.
Passenger cars include those used for personal and commercial purposes, such as taxis or rental cars. Trucks include minivans, sport-utility vehicles, light and heavy trucks, vans and buses.

North American-built new motor vehicles include vehicles manufactured or assembled in Canada, the United States or Mexico. All other new motor vehicles are considered to have been manufactured overseas.

For reasons of confidentiality, data for Yukon, the Northwest Territories and Nunavut are included with those for British Columbia.

The New Motor Vehicle Sales Survey is compiled on the basis of figures obtained from motor vehicle manufacturers and importers. These results may vary from those obtained directly from auto dealers due to possible differences in record keeping.

[^0]Preliminary industry data for the month of October show that new motor vehicle sales are expected to decline $2 \%$ due to a decrease in passenger car sales.

## Trucks behind sales decrease in September

Sales of new trucks declined $4.1 \%$ in September to 67,215 vehicles. This decrease almost completely offset gains made in August. Combined with low sales in July, sales in August and September resulted in a 3.4\% decline in truck sales for the third quarter. This was the lowest quarterly growth rate since the fourth quarter of 2003.

Unit sales of passenger cars were stable in September ( $-0.2 \%$ ), totalling 73,048 units. Sales of North American-built vehicles $(-0.4 \%)$ fell marginally to 46,624 units, while those of overseas-built vehicles ( $+0.2 \%$ ) increased slightly to 26,424.

Third quarter sales of passenger cars offset some of the gains made in the second quarter, falling 1.9\%. The majority of this decline came from a $2.7 \%$ decrease in sales of North American-built vehicles. Sales of overseas-built models $(-0.5 \%)$ were more stable in the third quarter. So far in 2007, overseas-built cars have accounted for $36.1 \%$ of total passenger cars sold. This is higher than the 2006 average of $33.6 \%$, and the highest share since 1992.

## Declines in Ontario and Alberta bring down national sales

September unit sales were down in eight provinces, with decreases in both Ontario ( $-4.0 \%$ ) and Alberta ( $-5.3 \%$ ) accounting for $86 \%$ of the total decline across the country.

All four Atlantic Provinces had declines in September. Newfoundland and Labrador (-4.3\%) experienced its second straight decrease, and Prince Edward Island (-10.1\%), Nova Scotia (-1.5\%) and New Brunswick (-3.8\%) each offset gains made in August.

Sales in Saskatchewan (-4.8\%) were down after two months of growth. Only four sales declines have been recorded in this province since August 2006. Sales in Manitoba ( $-0.2 \%$ ) were relatively stable.

Two provinces mitigated the national decline in September. New motor vehicle sales in Quebec (+1.9\%) grew for the second straight month, while sales growth in British Columbia ( $+0.5 \%$ ) almost offset the small declines registered in August.

Nine provinces had declines in the number of new motor vehicles sold in the third quarter of 2007, with only Nova Scotia (+3.1\%) registering an increase. The largest decline was in Prince Edward Island ( $-4.0 \%$ ) after four consecutive quarters of growth.

The decline in Quebec ( $-3.9 \%$ ) followed a $5.5 \%$ growth in the second quarter of 2007, the strongest quarterly growth since the third quarter of 2003. As for Ontario ( $-3.5 \%$ ), it also followed a strong second quarter ( $+4.7 \%$ ), the strongest quarterly growth since the fourth quarter of 2001.

## Chart 2

Passenger car sales, seasonally adjusted, in units, 2004 to 2007


1. Trends represent smoothed seasonally adjusted data

Chart 3
Truck, van and bus sales, seasonally adjusted, in units, 2004 to 2007


1. Trends represent smoothed seasonally adjusted data

Chart 4
Monthly distribution of the Canadian motor vehicle market (passenger cars), by origin, 2004 to 2007


8 Statistics Canada - Catalogue no. 63-007-X

## Chart 5

Cumulative sales of new passenger cars, by origin, in units, 2005 to 2007
January to September


## Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

| $63-005-X$ | Retail Trade |
| :--- | :--- |
| $63-210-X$ | Retail Chain and Department Stores |
| $63-236-X$ | Wholesaling and Retailing in Canada |
| $63-541-X$ | Retail Commodity Survey, 1989 |
| 63F0006X | New Motor Vehicle Sales Seasonal Factors |

## Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

079-0001 New motor vehicle sales, Canada, provinces and territories, monthly

079-0002 Other estimates of new motor vehicle sales, Canada, provinces and territories, monthly

## Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

2402 New Motor Vehicle Sales Survey

## Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- New motor vehicle sales, by provinces (monthly)
- Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)
- New motor vehicle sales
- New motor vehicle sales, by provinces


## Statistical tables

Table 1-1
Monthly sales of new motor vehicles, by type and origin in units

|  | Total new motor vehicles |  | Passenger cars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | North America |  | Japan |  | Other countries |  | Total |  |
|  | Units | Year/year change | Units | Year/year change | Units | Year/year change | Units | Year/year change | Units | Year/year change |
|  | no. | \% | no. | \% | no. | \% | no. | \% | no. | \% |
| 2005 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 82,019 | -3.8 | 27,144 | -4.2 | 5,222 | -26.2 | 7,178 | -7.0 | 39,544 | -8.3 |
| February | 106,064 | 11.9 | 35,421 | 21.1 | 6,488 | -14.7 | 8,650 | -5.8 | 50,559 | 9.8 |
| March | 148,296 | -0.9 | 54,630 | 9.7 | 9,576 | -19.3 | 11,991 | -13.6 | 76,197 | 0.9 |
| April | 167,441 | 4.5 | 62,166 | 10.2 | 14,823 | 5.8 | 14,406 | -11.2 | 91,395 | 5.5 |
| May | 161,865 | -2.6 | 58,678 | -9.3 | 14,029 | 4.3 | 15,550 | 2.5 | 88,257 | -5.4 |
| June | 166,024 | 7.7 | 57,953 | 8.7 | 13,309 | 14.7 | 14,337 | -6.4 | 85,599 | 6.7 |
| July | 158,796 | 16.3 | 53,318 | 11.4 | 12,749 | 26.0 | 14,345 | -1.6 | 80,412 | 10.8 |
| August | 146,862 | 7.8 | 53,093 | 7.7 | 11,710 | 28.9 | 14,139 | -9.1 | 78,942 | 6.8 |
| September | 128,431 | -1.7 | 46,428 | 9.1 | 9,927 | 16.7 | 13,878 | -11.5 | 70,233 | 5.3 |
| October | 118,993 | -3.7 | 43,844 | 6.5 | 8,739 | 1.9 | 11,666 | -17.4 | 64,249 | 0.5 |
| November | 124,111 | 3.2 | 41,318 | 2.9 | 9,508 | 23.3 | 11,287 | -10.4 | 62,113 | 2.7 |
| December | 121,408 | 3.0 | 40,646 | 1.8 | 7,402 | 8.7 | 9,674 | -10.7 | 57,722 | 0.3 |
| Year | 1,630,310 | 3.5 | 574,639 | 5.9 | 123,482 | 6.1 | 147,101 | -8.6 | 845,222 | 3.1 |
| 2006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 89,422 | 9.0 | 31,445 | 15.8 | 5,653 | 8.3 | 7,086 | -1.3 | 44,184 | 11.7 |
| February | 100,740 | -5.0 | 33,450 | -5.6 | 6,204 | -4.4 | 9,104 | 5.2 | 48,758 | -3.6 |
| March | 155,990 | 5.2 | 54,748 | 0.2 | 10,553 | 10.2 | 14,062 | 17.3 | 79,363 | 4.2 |
| April | 159,436 | -4.8 | 57,142 | -8.1 | 14,388 | -2.9 | 14,728 | 2.2 | 86,258 | -5.6 |
| May | 173,291 | 7.1 | 64,032 | 9.1 | 16,352 | 16.6 | 15,791 | 1.5 | 96,175 | 9.0 |
| June | 162,029 | -2.4 | 56,827 | -1.9 | 15,991 | 20.2 | 15,237 | 6.3 | 88,055 | 2.9 |
| July | 145,521 | -8.4 | 48,349 | -9.3 | 14,618 | 14.7 | 13,589 | -5.3 | 76,556 | -4.8 |
| August | 157,868 | 7.5 | 53,812 | 1.4 | 15,340 | 31.0 | 13,092 | -7.4 | 82,244 | 4.2 |
| September | 140,065 | 9.1 | 48,497 | 4.5 | 12,486 | 25.8 | 11,832 | -14.7 | 72,815 | 3.7 |
| October | 123,076 | 3.4 | 38,841 | -11.4 | 11,468 | 31.2 | 12,139 | 4.1 | 62,448 | -2.8 |
| November | 127,732 | 2.9 | 41,464 | 0.4 | 10,425 | 9.6 | 11,867 | 5.1 | 63,756 | 2.6 |
| December | 131,157 | 8.0 | 44,495 | 9.5 | 8,681 | 17.3 | 9,373 | -3.1 | 62,549 | 8.4 |
| Year | 1,666,327 | 2.2 | 573,102 | -0.3 | 142,159 | 15.1 | 147,900 | 0.5 | 863,161 | 2.1 |
| 2007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 94,413 | 5.6 | 27,594 | -12.2 | 7,704 | 36.3 | 7,407 | 4.5 | 42,705 | -3.3 |
| February | 99,877 | -0.9 | 30,361 | -9.2 | 8,299 | 33.8 | 8,596 | -5.6 | 47,256 | -3.1 |
| March | 154,450 | -1.0 | 49,540 | -9.5 | 14,206 | 34.6 | 12,741 | -9.4 | 76,487 | -3.6 |
| April | 172,428 | 8.1 | 60,392 | 5.7 | 17,649 | 22.7 | 14,405 | -2.2 | 92,446 | 7.2 |
| May | 189,076 | 9.1 | 65,400 | 2.1 | 19,315 | 18.1 | 17,849 | 13.0 | 102,564 | 6.6 |
| June | 172,487 | 6.5 | 58,700 | 3.3 | 16,315 | 2.0 | 16,714 | 9.7 | 91,729 | 4.2 |
| July | 145,370 | -0.1 | 47,819 | -1.1 | 14,232 | -2.6 | 15,671 | 15.3 | 77,722 | 1.5 |
| August r | 160,883 | 1.9 | 53,703 | -0.2 | 14,567 | -5.0 | 15,751 | 20.3 | 84,021 | 2.2 |
| September p | 134,530 | -4.0 | 45,441 | -6.3 | 11,602 | -7.1 | 13,740 | 16.1 | 70,783 | -2.8 |

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1-1 - continued
Monthly sales of new motor vehicles, by type and origin in units

|  | Total new motor vehicles |  | Trucks ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | North America |  | Overseas |  | Total |  |
|  | Units | Year/year change | Units | Year/year change | Units | Year/year change | Units | Year/year change |
|  | no. | \% | no. | \% | no. | \% | no. | \% |
| 2005 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 82,019 | -3.8 | 36,460 | 0.9 | 6,015 | 1.0 | 42,475 | 0.9 |
| February | 106,064 | 11.9 | 48,151 | 13.0 | 7,354 | 19.9 | 55,505 | 13.9 |
| March | 148,296 | -0.9 | 62,010 | -5.4 | 10,089 | 18.4 | 72,099 | -2.6 |
| April | 167,441 | 4.5 | 65,425 | 1.3 | 10,621 | 18.8 | 76,046 | 3.4 |
| May | 161,865 | -2.6 | 63,273 | -1.2 | 10,335 | 17.9 | 73,608 | 1.1 |
| June | 166,024 | 7.7 | 69,913 | 7.5 | 10,512 | 18.7 | 80,425 | 8.8 |
| July | 158,796 | 16.3 | 67,772 | 24.1 | 10,612 | 13.4 | 78,384 | 22.5 |
| August | 146,862 | 7.8 | 56,944 | 8.5 | 10,976 | 12.6 | 67,920 | 9.1 |
| September | 128,431 | -1.7 | 49,373 | -9.1 | 8,825 | -8.4 | 58,198 | -9.0 |
| October | 118,993 | -3.7 | 45,897 | -10.1 | 8,847 | 3.0 | 54,744 | -8.2 |
| November | 124,111 | 3.2 | 53,478 | 3.7 | 8,520 | 3.3 | 61,998 | 3.6 |
| December | 121,408 | 3.0 | 54,509 | 5.8 | 9,177 | 5.3 | 63,686 | 5.7 |
| Year | 1,630,310 | 3.5 | 673,205 | 3.0 | 111,883 | 10.3 | 785,088 | 4.0 |
| 2006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 89,422 | 9.0 | 39,038 | 7.1 | 6,200 | 3.1 | 45,238 | 6.5 |
| February | 100,740 | -5.0 | 44,353 | -7.9 | 7,629 | 3.7 | 51,982 | -6.3 |
| March | 155,990 | 5.2 | 65,037 | 4.9 | 11,590 | 14.9 | 76,627 | 6.3 |
| April | 159,436 | -4.8 | 61,413 | -6.1 | 11,765 | 10.8 | 73,178 | -3.8 |
| May | 173,291 | 7.1 | 65,146 | 3.0 | 11,970 | 15.8 | 77,116 | 4.8 |
| June | 162,029 | -2.4 | 62,927 | -10.0 | 11,047 | 5.1 | 73,974 | -8.0 |
| July | 145,521 | -8.4 | 57,354 | -15.4 | 11,611 | 9.4 | 68,965 | -12.0 |
| August | 157,868 | 7.5 | 62,878 | 10.4 | 12,746 | 16.1 | 75,624 | 11.3 |
| September | 140,065 | 9.1 | 55,604 | 12.6 | 11,646 | 32.0 | 67,250 | 15.6 |
| October | 123,076 | 3.4 | 51,157 | 11.5 | 9,471 | 7.1 | 60,628 | 10.7 |
| November | 127,732 | 2.9 | 55,453 | 3.7 | 8,523 | 0.0 | 63,976 | 3.2 |
| December | 131,157 | 8.0 | 60,884 | 11.7 | 7,724 | -15.8 | 68,608 | 7.7 |
| Year | 1,666,327 | 2.2 | 681,244 | 1.2 | 121,922 | 9.0 | 803,166 | 2.3 |
| 2007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 94,413 | 5.6 | 45,046 | 15.4 | 6,662 | 7.5 | 51,708 | 14.3 |
| February | 99,877 | -0.9 | 46,119 | 4.0 | 6,502 | -14.8 | 52,621 | 1.2 |
| March | 154,450 | -1.0 | 68,305 | 5.0 | 9,658 | -16.7 | 77,963 | 1.7 |
| April | 172,428 | 8.1 | 69,974 | 13.9 | 10,008 | -14.9 | 79,982 | 9.3 |
| May | 189,076 | 9.1 | 76,370 | 17.2 | 10,142 | -15.3 | 86,512 | 12.2 |
| June | 172,487 | 6.5 | 71,689 | 13.9 | 9,069 | -17.9 | 80,758 | 9.2 |
| July | 145,370 | -0.1 | 59,044 | 2.9 | 8,604 | -25.9 | 67,648 | -1.9 |
| August ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 160,883 | 1.9 | 67,628 | 7.6 | 9,234 | -27.6 | 76,862 | 1.6 |
| September P | 134,530 | -4.0 | 55,181 | -0.8 | 8,566 | -26.4 | 63,747 | -5.2 |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1. Trucks include minivans, sport-utility vehicles, light and heavy trucks, vans and buses.

Note(s): Percentage change are year-over-year changes.

Table 1-2
Monthly sales of new motor vehicles, by type and origin in dollars

|  | Total new motor vehicles |  | Passenger cars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | North America |  | Japan |  | Other countries |  | Total |  |
|  | Units | Year/year change | Units | Year/year change | Units | Year/year change | Units | Year/year change | Units | Year/year change |
|  | \$'000 | \% | \$'000 | \% | \$'000 | \% | \$'000 | \% | \$'000 | \% |
| 2005 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2,687,357 | -0.9 | 666,757 | -2.9 | 119,763 | -23.1 | 198,787 | -6.3 | 985,307 | -6.6 |
| February | 3,481,340 | 15.8 | 874,955 | 22.2 | 150,732 | -12.0 | 245,344 | -7.5 | 1,271,031 | 10.3 |
| March | 4,750,643 | 1.6 | 1,352,574 | 11.9 | 229,750 | -16.5 | 354,295 | -11.8 | 1,936,618 | 2.7 |
| April | 5,287,013 | 8.1 | 1,526,182 | 11.6 | 347,827 | 7.3 | 424,652 | -11.5 | 2,298,661 | 5.8 |
| May | 5,142,342 | 2.2 | 1,453,486 | -7.1 | 326,975 | 5.2 | 452,678 | -1.4 | 2,233,139 | -4.3 |
| June | 5,325,761 | 10.7 | 1,421,874 | 9.2 | 309,365 | 15.9 | 421,970 | -4.4 | 2,153,209 | 7.1 |
| July | 4,981,923 | 17.0 | 1,282,543 | 9.4 | 293,788 | 24.5 | 401,275 | 5.3 | 1,977,606 | 10.5 |
| August | 4,636,671 | 9.2 | 1,270,479 | 5.9 | 279,738 | 32.1 | 395,205 | -3.7 | 1,945,421 | 6.8 |
| September | 4,107,993 | -2.3 | 1,118,829 | 6.9 | 243,568 | 22.3 | 389,540 | -8.0 | 1,751,937 | 5.0 |
| October | 3,823,755 | -4.7 | 1,063,921 | 4.0 | 219,053 | 9.0 | 334,761 | -12.8 | 1,617,735 | 0.6 |
| November | 4,076,656 | 3.5 | 1,009,044 | 2.0 | 227,258 | 25.1 | 332,669 | -7.1 | 1,568,970 | 2.6 |
| December | 4,009,693 | 4.0 | 1,011,223 | 2.5 | 180,607 | 11.7 | 289,343 | -8.5 | 1,481,173 | 1.1 |
| Year | 52,311,147 | 5.4 | 14,051,867 | 6.0 | 2,928,424 | 8.7 | 4,240,519 | -6.5 | 21,220,807 | 3.6 |
| 2006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2,962,427 | 10.2 | 783,654 | 17.5 | 141,207 | 17.9 | 202,686 | 2.0 | 1,127,547 | 14.4 |
| February | 3,343,501 | -4.0 | 839,753 | -4.0 | 155,157 | 2.9 | 262,755 | 7.1 | 1,257,665 | -1.1 |
| March | 5,094,299 | 7.2 | 1,363,846 | 0.8 | 264,322 | 15.0 | 426,170 | 20.3 | 2,054,338 | 6.1 |
| April | 5,082,302 | -3.9 | 1,412,732 | -7.4 | 341,109 | -1.9 | 439,582 | 3.5 | 2,193,423 | -4.6 |
| May | 5,553,032 | 8.0 | 1,591,591 | 9.5 | 397,061 | 21.4 | 470,374 | 3.9 | 2,459,025 | 10.1 |
| June | 5,228,955 | -1.8 | 1,417,848 | -0.3 | 384,257 | 24.2 | 434,507 | 3.0 | 2,236,612 | 3.9 |
| July | 4,630,579 | -7.1 | 1,197,134 | -6.7 | 348,305 | 18.6 | 377,516 | -5.9 | 1,922,955 | -2.8 |
| August | 5,038,722 | 8.7 | 1,329,192 | 4.6 | 366,042 | 30.9 | 361,956 | -8.4 | 2,057,190 | 5.7 |
| September | 4,574,990 | 11.4 | 1,185,371 | 5.9 | 303,344 | 24.5 | 359,256 | -7.8 | 1,847,970 | 5.5 |
| October | 4,129,229 | 8.0 | 952,835 | -10.4 | 278,233 | 27.0 | 347,059 | 3.7 | 1,578,126 | -2.4 |
| November | 4,249,508 | 4.2 | 1,025,403 | 1.6 | 263,541 | 16.0 | 347,538 | 4.5 | 1,636,482 | 4.3 |
| December | 4,450,403 | 11.0 | 1,151,510 | 13.9 | 226,814 | 25.6 | 306,354 | 5.9 | 1,684,679 | 13.7 |
| Year | 54,337,947 | 3.9 | 14,250,869 | 1.4 | 3,469,392 | 18.5 | 4,335,753 | 2.2 | 22,056,012 | 3.9 |
| 2007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3,136,288 | 5.9 | 678,980 | -13.4 | 191,902 | 35.9 | 226,609 | 11.8 | 1,097,491 | -2.7 |
| February | 3,347,401 | 0.1 | 744,780 | -11.3 | 208,249 | 34.2 | 258,630 | -1.6 | 1,211,660 | -3.7 |
| March | 5,033,457 | -1.2 | 1,211,963 | -11.1 | 348,605 | 31.9 | 409,692 | -3.9 | 1,970,260 | -4.1 |
| April | 5,423,134 | 6.7 | 1,478,389 | 4.6 | 427,130 | 25.2 | 442,061 | 0.6 | 2,347,580 | 7.0 |
| May | 5,893,896 | 6.1 | 1,604,080 | 0.8 | 468,349 | 18.0 | 524,103 | 11.4 | 2,596,531 | 5.6 |
| June | 5,393,111 | 3.1 | 1,423,743 | 0.4 | 392,487 | 2.1 | 481,678 | 10.9 | 2,297,908 | 2.7 |
| July | 4,482,662 | -3.2 | 1,150,075 | -3.9 | 340,890 | -2.1 | 424,365 | 12.4 | 1,915,329 | -0.4 |
| Augustr | 4,919,953 | -2.4 | 1,282,208 | -3.5 | 352,457 | -3.7 | 429,945 | 18.8 | 2,064,610 | 0.4 |
| September ${ }^{p}$ | 4,229,097 | -7.6 | 1,119,948 | -5.5 | 284,723 | -6.1 | 391,082 | 8.9 | 1,795,753 | -2.8 |

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1-2 - continued
Monthly sales of new motor vehicles, by type and origin in dollars

|  | Total new motor vehicles |  | Trucks ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | North America |  | Overseas |  | Total |  |
|  | Units | Year/year change | Units | Year/year change | Units | Year/year change | Units | Year/year change |
|  | \$'000 | \% | \$'000 | \% | \$ 000 | \% | \$'000 | \% |
| 2005 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2,687,357 | -0.9 | 1,481,819 | 3.4 | 220,231 | -1.6 | 1,702,050 | 2.7 |
| February | 3,481,340 | 15.8 | 1,950,551 | 20.8 | 259,759 | 9.1 | 2,210,310 | 19.3 |
| March | 4,750,643 | 1.6 | 2,455,779 | -0.5 | 358,245 | 11.7 | 2,814,024 | 0.9 |
| April | 5,287,013 | 8.1 | 2,609,244 | 9.2 | 379,108 | 15.4 | 2,988,352 | 10.0 |
| May | 5,142,342 | 2.2 | 2,532,694 | 6.8 | 376,509 | 16.5 | 2,909,203 | 7.9 |
| June | 5,325,761 | 10.7 | 2,794,223 | 12.9 | 378,329 | 15.3 | 3,172,551 | 13.2 |
| July | 4,981,923 | 17.0 | 2,629,101 | 23.3 | 375,217 | 11.8 | 3,004,318 | 21.8 |
| August | 4,636,671 | 9.2 | 2,298,120 | 10.9 | 393,129 | 11.1 | 2,691,249 | 10.9 |
| September | 4,107,993 | -2.3 | 2,036,189 | -6.6 | 319,867 | -10.1 | 2,356,056 | -7.1 |
| October | 3,823,755 | -4.7 | 1,868,616 | -10.2 | 337,404 | 4.6 | 2,206,020 | -8.3 |
| November | 4,076,656 | 3.5 | 2,175,327 | 3.4 | 332,359 | 8.2 | 2,507,686 | 4.1 |
| December | 4,009,693 | 4.0 | 2,199,952 | 6.5 | 328,568 | 0.4 | 2,528,520 | 5.7 |
| Year | 52,311,147 | 5.4 | 27,031,615 | 6.5 | 4,058,725 | 7.8 | 31,090,339 | 6.7 |
| 2006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2,962,427 | 10.2 | 1,608,517 | 8.6 | 226,363 | 2.8 | 1,834,880 | 7.8 |
| February | 3,343,501 | -4.0 | 1,811,564 | -7.1 | 274,272 | 5.6 | 2,085,836 | -5.6 |
| March | 5,094,299 | 7.2 | 2,624,715 | 6.9 | 415,246 | 15.9 | 3,039,961 | 8.0 |
| April | 5,082,302 | -3.9 | 2,464,753 | -5.5 | 424,125 | 11.9 | 2,888,878 | -3.3 |
| May | 5,553,032 | 8.0 | 2,658,736 | 5.0 | 435,271 | 15.6 | 3,094,006 | 6.4 |
| June | 5,228,955 | -1.8 | 2,593,825 | -7.2 | 398,518 | 5.3 | 2,992,343 | -5.7 |
| July | 4,630,579 | -7.1 | 2,299,237 | -12.5 | 408,387 | 8.8 | 2,707,624 | -9.9 |
| August | 5,038,722 | 8.7 | 2,529,344 | 10.1 | 452,188 | 15.0 | 2,981,532 | 10.8 |
| September | 4,574,990 | 11.4 | 2,302,001 | 13.1 | 425,018 | 32.9 | 2,727,019 | 15.7 |
| October | 4,129,229 | 8.0 | 2,192,784 | 17.3 | 358,318 | 6.2 | 2,551,102 | 15.6 |
| November | 4,249,508 | 4.2 | 2,286,072 | 5.1 | 326,954 | -1.6 | 2,613,026 | 4.2 |
| December | 4,450,403 | 11.0 | 2,466,891 | 12.1 | 298,834 | -9.0 | 2,765,724 | 9.4 |
| Year | 54,337,947 | 3.9 | 27,838,439 | 3.0 | 4,443,494 | 9.5 | 32,281,931 | 3.8 |
| 2007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3,136,288 | 5.9 | 1,785,216 | 11.0 | 253,581 | 12.0 | 2,038,797 | 11.1 |
| February | 3,347,401 | 0.1 | 1,889,070 | 4.3 | 246,671 | -10.1 | 2,135,741 | 2.4 |
| March | 5,033,457 | -1.2 | 2,705,469 | 3.1 | 357,729 | -13.9 | 3,063,197 | 0.8 |
| April | 5,423,134 | 6.7 | 2,697,877 | 9.5 | 377,677 | -11.0 | 3,075,554 | 6.5 |
| May | 5,893,896 | 6.1 | 2,914,248 | 9.6 | 383,117 | -12.0 | 3,297,366 | 6.6 |
| June | 5,393,111 | 3.1 | 2,754,425 | 6.2 | 340,779 | -14.5 | 3,095,203 | 3.4 |
| July | 4,482,662 | -3.2 | 2,241,703 | -2.5 | 325,631 | -20.3 | 2,567,333 | -5.2 |
| August ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 4,919,953 | -2.4 | 2,504,854 | -1.0 | 350,490 | -22.5 | 2,855,343 | -4.2 |
| September ${ }^{\text {P }}$ | 4,229,097 | -7.6 | 2,099,913 | -8.8 | 333,431 | -21.5 | 2,433,343 | -10.8 |

1. Trucks include minivans, sport-utility vehicles, light and heavy trucks, vans and buses.

Note(s): Percentage change are year-over-year changes.

Table 2
Average monthly prices of passenger cars, by origin

| Period | North America |  | Japan |  | Other countries |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Amount | Change | Amount | Change | Amount | Change |
|  | \$ | \% | \$ | \% | \$ | \% |
| 2005 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 24,564 | 1.4 | 22,934 | 4.2 | 27,694 | 0.8 |
| February | 24,702 | 0.9 | 23,232 | 3.2 | 28,363 | -1.8 |
| March | 24,759 | 2.0 | 23,992 | 3.5 | 29,547 | 2.2 |
| April | 24,550 | 1.3 | 23,465 | 1.4 | 29,477 | -0.4 |
| May | 24,771 | 2.5 | 23,307 | 0.9 | 29,111 | -3.8 |
| June | 24,535 | 0.5 | 23,245 | 1.1 | 29,432 | 2.1 |
| July | 24,055 | -1.8 | 23,044 | -1.2 | 27,973 | 7.0 |
| August | 23,929 | -1.6 | 23,889 | 2.5 | 27,951 | 5.9 |
| September | 24,098 | -2.0 | 24,536 | 4.8 | 28,069 | 4.0 |
| October | 24,266 | -2.3 | 25,066 | 7.0 | 28,695 | 5.6 |
| November | 24,421 | -0.9 | 23,902 | 1.5 | 29,474 | 3.6 |
| December | 24,879 | 0.7 | 24,400 | 2.7 | 29,909 | 2.4 |
| Year | 24,453 | 0.1 | 23,715 | 2.5 | 28,827 | 2.3 |
| 2006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 24,921 | 1.5 | 24,979 | 8.9 | 28,604 | 3.3 |
| February | 25,105 | 1.6 | 25,009 | 7.6 | 28,861 | 1.8 |
| March | 24,911 | 0.6 | 25,047 | 4.4 | 30,306 | 2.6 |
| April | 24,723 | 0.7 | 23,708 | 1.0 | 29,847 | 1.3 |
| May | 24,856 | 0.3 | 24,282 | 4.2 | 29,787 | 2.3 |
| June | 24,950 | 1.7 | 24,030 | 3.4 | 28,517 | -3.1 |
| July | 24,760 | 2.9 | 23,827 | 3.4 | 27,781 | -0.7 |
| August | 24,701 | 3.2 | 23,862 | -0.1 | 27,647 | -1.1 |
| September | 24,442 | 1.4 | 24,295 | -1.0 | 30,363 | 8.2 |
| October | 24,532 | 1.1 | 24,262 | -3.2 | 28,590 | -0.4 |
| November | 24,730 | 1.3 | 25,280 | 5.8 | 29,286 | -0.6 |
| December | 25,880 | 4.0 | 26,128 | 7.1 | 32,685 | 9.3 |
| Year | 24,866 | 1.7 | 24,405 | 2.9 | 29,315 | 1.7 |
| 2007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 24,606 | -1.3 | 24,909 | -0.3 | 30,594 | 7.0 |
| February | 24,531 | -2.3 | 25,093 | 0.3 | 30,087 | 4.2 |
| March | 24,464 | -1.8 | 24,539 | -2.0 | 32,155 | 6.1 |
| April | 24,480 | -1.0 | 24,201 | 2.1 | 30,688 | 2.8 |
| May | 24,527 | -1.3 | 24,248 | -0.1 | 29,363 | -1.4 |
| June | 24,255 | -2.8 | 24,057 | 0.1 | 28,819 | 1.1 |
| July | 24,051 | -2.9 | 23,952 | 0.5 | 27,080 | -2.5 |
| August ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 23,876 | -3.3 | 24,196 | 1.4 | 27,296 | -1.3 |
| September ${ }^{p}$ | 24,646 | 0.8 | 24,541 | 1.0 | 28,463 | -6.3 |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Note(s): Percentage changes shown are year-to-year changes.

Table 3
Monthly market share of new passenger car sales (units), by origin, Canada

| Period | Total |  | Passenger cars |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | North America |  | Japan |  | Other countries |  |
|  | Units | Market share | Units | Market share | Units | Market share | Units | Market share |
|  | no. | \% | no. | \% | no. | \% | no. | \% |
| 2005 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 39,544 | 100.0 | 27,144 | 68.6 | 5,222 | 13.2 | 7,178 | 18.2 |
| February | 50,559 | 100.0 | 35,421 | 70.1 | 6,488 | 12.8 | 8,650 | 17.1 |
| March | 76,197 | 100.0 | 54,630 | 71.7 | 9,576 | 12.6 | 11,991 | 15.7 |
| April | 91,395 | 100.0 | 62,166 | 68.0 | 14,823 | 16.2 | 14,406 | 15.8 |
| May | 88,257 | 100.0 | 58,678 | 66.5 | 14,029 | 15.9 | 15,550 | 17.6 |
| June | 85,599 | 100.0 | 57,953 | 67.7 | 13,309 | 15.5 | 14,337 | 16.7 |
| July | 80,412 | 100.0 | 53,318 | 66.3 | 12,749 | 15.9 | 14,345 | 17.8 |
| August | 78,942 | 100.0 | 53,093 | 67.3 | 11,710 | 14.8 | 14,139 | 17.9 |
| September | 70,233 | 100.0 | 46,428 | 66.1 | 9,927 | 14.1 | 13,878 | 19.8 |
| October | 64,249 | 100.0 | 43,844 | 68.2 | 8,739 | 13.6 | 11,666 | 18.2 |
| November | 62,113 | 100.0 | 41,318 | 66.5 | 9,508 | 15.3 | 11,287 | 18.2 |
| December | 57,722 | 100.0 | 40,646 | 70.4 | 7,402 | 12.8 | 9,674 | 16.8 |
| Year | 845,222 | 100.0 | 574,639 | 68.0 | 123,482 | 14.6 | 147,101 | 17.4 |
| 2006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 44,184 | 100.0 | 31,445 | 71.2 | 5,653 | 12.8 | 7,086 | 16.0 |
| February | 48,758 | 100.0 | 33,450 | 68.6 | 6,204 | 12.7 | 9,104 | 18.7 |
| March | 79,363 | 100.0 | 54,748 | 69.0 | 10,553 | 13.3 | 14,062 | 17.7 |
| April | 86,258 | 100.0 | 57,142 | 66.2 | 14,388 | 16.7 | 14,728 | 17.1 |
| May | 96,175 | 100.0 | 64,032 | 66.6 | 16,352 | 17.0 | 15,791 | 16.4 |
| June | 88,055 | 100.0 | 56,827 | 64.5 | 15,991 | 18.2 | 15,237 | 17.3 |
| July | 76,556 | 100.0 | 48,349 | 63.2 | 14,618 | 19.1 | 13,589 | 17.8 |
| August | 82,244 | 100.0 | 53,812 | 65.4 | 15,340 | 18.7 | 13,092 | 15.9 |
| September | 72,815 | 100.0 | 48,497 | 66.6 | 12,486 | 17.1 | 11,832 | 16.2 |
| October | 62,448 | 100.0 | 38,841 | 62.2 | 11,468 | 18.4 | 12,139 | 19.4 |
| November | 63,756 | 100.0 | 41,464 | 65.0 | 10,425 | 16.4 | 11,867 | 18.6 |
| December | 62,549 | 100.0 | 44,495 | 71.1 | 8,681 | 13.9 | 9,373 | 15.0 |
| Year | 863,161 | 100.0 | 573,102 | 66.4 | 142,159 | 16.5 | 147,900 | 17.1 |
| 2007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 42,705 | 100.0 | 27,594 | 64.6 | 7,704 | 18.0 | 7,407 | 17.3 |
| February | 47,256 | 100.0 | 30,361 | 64.2 | 8,299 | 17.6 | 8,596 | 18.2 |
| March | 76,487 | 100.0 | 49,540 | 64.8 | 14,206 | 18.6 | 12,741 | 16.7 |
| April | 92,446 | 100.0 | 60,392 | 65.3 | 17,649 | 19.1 | 14,405 | 15.6 |
| May | 102,564 | 100.0 | 65,400 | 63.8 | 19,315 | 18.8 | 17,849 | 17.4 |
| June | 91,729 | 100.0 | 58,700 | 64.0 | 16,315 | 17.8 | 16,714 | 18.2 |
| July | 77,722 | 100.0 | 47,819 | 61.5 | 14,232 | 18.3 | 15,671 | 20.2 |
| August r | 84,021 | 100.0 | 53,703 | 63.9 | 14,567 | 17.3 | 15,751 | 18.7 |
| September $p$ | 70,783 | 100.0 | 45,441 | 64.2 | 11,602 | 16.4 | 13,740 | 19.4 |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 4
Provincial sales of new motor vehicles, by type and origin, in units and dollars, September

| Type and origin of vehicles | Canada | Newfoundland and Labrador | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total, new motor vehicles |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 (no.) | 128,431 | 1,779 | 345 | 3,377 | 2,487 | 30,763 |
| 2006 (no.) | 140,065 | 1,979 | 404 | 3,708 | 2,843 | 33,612 |
| 2007 (no.) | 134,530 | 2,162 | 383 | 3,853 | 2,846 | 33,565 |
| 2007 / 2006 \% | -4.0 | 9.2 | -5.2 | 3.9 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2005 (\$'000) | 4,107,993 | 48,145 | 8,553 | 95,072 | 71,818 | 885,481 |
| 2006 (\$'000) | 4,574,990 | 53,973 | 10,696 | 103,954 | 85,048 | 985,767 |
| 2007 (\$'000) | 4,229,097 | 57,228 | 9,712 | 108,050 | 80,700 | 946,050 |
| 2007 / 2006 \% | -7.6 | 6.0 | -9.2 | 3.9 | -5.1 | -4.0 |
| Passenger cars, manufactured in North America |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 (no.) | 46,428 | 632 | 153 | 1,297 | 1,005 | 12,095 |
| 2006 (no.) | 48,497 | 709 | 185 | 1,520 | 1,120 | 13,299 |
| 2007 (no.) | 45,441 | 816 | 175 | 1,487 | 1,082 | 12,417 |
| 2007 / 2006 \% | -6.3 | 15.1 | -5.4 | -2.2 | -3.4 | -6.6 |
| 2005 (\$'000) | 1,118,829 | 14,533 | 3,379 | 29,928 | 23,696 | 280,103 |
| 2006 (\$'000) | 1,185,371 | 16,152 | 4,205 | 35,230 | 26,243 | 312,969 |
| 2007 (\$'000) | 1,119,948 | 18,209 | 3,979 | 35,343 | 25,661 | 290,161 |
| 2007 / 2006 \% | -5.5 | 12.7 | -5.4 | 0.3 | -2.2 | -7.3 |
| Passenger cars, manufactured in Japan |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 (no.) | 9,927 | x | x | 244 | x | 4,192 |
| 2006 (no.) | 12,486 | x | x | 294 | x | 4,567 |
| 2007 (no.) | 11,602 | x | x | 295 | x | 4,278 |
| 2007 / 2006 \% | -7.1 | x | x | 0.3 | x | -6.3 |
| 2005 (\$'000) | 243,568 | x | x | 5,334 | x | 90,115 |
| 2006 (\$'000) | 303,344 | x | x | 6,721 | X | 99,827 |
| 2007 (\$'000) | 284,723 | x | x | 6,617 | x | 96,014 |
| 2007 / 2006 \% | -6.1 | x | x | -1.5 | X | -3.8 |
| Passenger cars, manufactured in other countries |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 (no.) | 13,878 | x | $x$ | 474 | x | 4,746 |
| 2006 (no.) | 11,832 | x | $x$ | 373 | x | 4,106 |
| 2007 (no.) | 13,740 | x | x | 411 | x | 4,660 |
| 2007 / 2006 \% | 16.1 | x | x | 10.2 | x | 13.5 |
| 2005 (\$'000) | 389,540 | x | x | 10,912 | x | 113,923 |
| 2006 (\$'000) | 359,256 | x | $x$ | 8,130 | x | 108,997 |
| 2007 (\$'000) | 391,082 | x | x | 8,349 | x | 114,431 |
| 2007 / 2006 \% | 8.9 | x | X | 2.7 | x | 5.0 |
| Trucks ${ }^{1}$, manufactured in North America |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 (no.) | 49,373 | x | $x$ | 1,158 | 909 | 7,788 |
| 2006 (no.) | 55,604 | x | x | 1,289 | 1,100 | 8,868 |
| 2007 (no.) | 55,181 | x | x | 1,479 | 1,120 | 10,253 |
| 2007 / 2006 \% | -0.8 | x | x | 14.7 | 1.8 | 15.6 |
| 2005 (\$'000) | 2,036,189 | x | x | 42,110 | 35,452 | 334,127 |
| 2006 (\$'000) | 2,302,001 | x | x | 45,822 | 43,433 | 364,935 |
| 2007 (\$'000) | 2,099,913 | x | x | 51,465 | 38,909 | 371,602 |
| 2007 / 2006 \% | -8.8 | X | x | 12.3 | -10.4 | 1.8 |
| Trucks ${ }^{1}$, manufactured overseas |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 (no.) | 8,825 | x | $x$ | 204 | 129 | 1,942 |
| 2006 (no.) | 11,646 | x | x | 232 | 203 | 2,772 |
| 2007 (no.) | 8,566 | x | x | 181 | 162 | 1,957 |
| 2007 / 2006 \% | -26.4 | x | x | -22.0 | -20.2 | -29.4 |
| 2005 (\$'000) | 319,867 | x | x | 6,788 | 3,855 | 67,213 |
| 2006 (\$'000) | 425,018 | x | x | 8,052 | 6,424 | 99,039 |
| 2007 (\$'000) | 333,431 | x | x | 6,276 | 6,047 | 73,842 |
| 2007 / 2006 \% | -21.5 | x | x | -22.1 | -5.9 | -25.4 |

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 4 - continued
Provincial sales of new motor vehicles, by type and origin, in units and dollars, September

| Type and origin of vehicles | Canada | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia ${ }^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total, new motor vehicles |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 (no.) | 128,431 | 49,502 | 3,905 | 3,249 | 18,417 | 14,607 |
| 2006 (no.) | 140,065 | 52,466 | 4,223 | 3,612 | 21,049 | 16,169 |
| 2007 (no.) | 134,530 | 48,352 | 4,132 | 3,609 | 19,681 | 15,947 |
| 2007 / 2006 \% | -4.0 | -7.8 | -2.2 | -0.1 | -6.5 | -1.4 |
| 2005 (\$'000) | 4,107,993 | 1,604,681 | 136,269 | 112,160 | 665,000 | 480,814 |
| 2006 (\$'000) | 4,574,990 | 1,721,932 | 143,135 | 127,560 | 774,748 | 568,177 |
| 2007 (\$'000) | 4,229,097 | 1,519,117 | 132,718 | 122,723 | 718,531 | 534,266 |
| 2007 / 2006 \% | -7.6 | -11.8 | -7.3 | -3.8 | -7.3 | -6.0 |
| Passenger cars, manufactured in North America |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 (no.) | 46,428 | 19,246 | 1,464 | 989 | 4,775 | 4,772 |
| 2006 (no.) | 48,497 | 19,344 | 1,451 | 985 | 5,133 | 4,751 |
| 2007 (no.) | 45,441 | 17,553 | 1,470 | 1,017 | 4,820 | 4,604 |
| 2007 / 2006 \% | -6.3 | -9.3 | 1.3 | 3.2 | -6.1 | -3.1 |
| 2005 (\$'000) | 1,118,829 | 477,945 | 35,644 | 24,579 | 116,176 | 112,846 |
| 2006 (\$'000) | 1,185,371 | 484,882 | 35,863 | 24,857 | 128,706 | 116,263 |
| 2007 (\$'000) | 1,119,948 | 446,797 | 36,808 | 25,615 | 122,903 | 114,473 |
| 2007 / 2006 \% | -5.5 | -7.9 | 2.6 | 3.0 | -4.5 | -1.5 |
| Passenger cars, manufactured in Japan |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 (no.) | 9,927 | 2,877 | 110 | 111 | 729 | 1,354 |
| 2006 (no.) | 12,486 | 3,881 | 225 | 139 | 1,230 | 1,835 |
| 2007 (no.) | 11,602 | 3,500 | 217 | 135 | 1,093 | 1,768 |
| 2007 / 2006 \% | -7.1 | -9.8 | -3.6 | -2.9 | -11.1 | -3.7 |
| 2005 (\$'000) | 243,568 | 80,466 | 2,913 | 3,365 | 19,749 | 35,399 |
| 2006 (\$'000) | 303,344 | 103,240 | 5,444 | 3,448 | 31,515 | 46,567 |
| 2007 (\$'000) | 284,723 | 93,466 | 5,129 | 3,430 | 28,905 | 44,609 |
| 2007 / 2006 \% | -6.1 | -9.5 | -5.8 | -0.5 | -8.3 | -4.2 |
| Passenger cars, manufactured in other countries |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 (no.) | 13,878 | 4,948 | 248 | 246 | 1,198 | 1,460 |
| 2006 (no.) | 11,832 | 4,076 | 207 | 149 | 954 | 1,523 |
| 2007 (no.) | 13,740 | 4,808 | 254 | 180 | 1,122 | 1,733 |
| 2007 / 2006 \% | 16.1 | 18.0 | 22.7 | 20.8 | 17.6 | 13.8 |
| 2005 (\$'000) | 389,540 | 158,376 | 5,965 | 5,213 | 35,783 | 48,706 |
| 2006 (\$'000) | 359,256 | 139,683 | 5,005 | 3,812 | 31,178 | 53,420 |
| 2007 (\$'000) | 391,082 | 153,472 | 5,752 | 3,993 | 36,810 | 56,747 |
| 2007 / 2006 \% | 8.9 | 9.9 | 14.9 | 4.7 | 18.1 | 6.2 |
| Trucks ${ }^{1}$, manufactured in North America |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 (no.) | 49,373 | 18,836 | 1,865 | 1,708 | 10,544 | 5,789 |
| 2006 (no.) | 55,604 | 20,721 | 2,042 | 2,128 | 12,002 | 6,494 |
| 2007 (no.) | 55,181 | 19,416 | 1,972 | 2,040 | 11,268 | 6,625 |
| 2007 / 2006 \% | -0.8 | -6.3 | -3.4 | -4.1 | -6.1 | 2.0 |
| 2005 (\$'000) | 2,036,189 | 755,274 | 84,471 | 72,450 | 450,281 | 235,521 |
| 2006 (\$'000) | 2,302,001 | 828,915 | 86,437 | 88,228 | 519,479 | 292,986 |
| 2007 (\$'000) | 2,099,913 | 701,619 | 77,223 | 80,771 | 476,095 | 269,805 |
| 2007 / 2006 \% | -8.8 | -15.4 | -10.7 | -8.5 | -8.4 | -7.9 |
| Trucks ${ }^{1}$, manufactured overseas |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 (no.) | 8,825 | 3,595 | 218 | 195 | 1,171 | 1,232 |
| 2006 (no.) | 11,646 | 4,444 | 298 | 211 | 1,730 | 1,566 |
| 2007 (no.) | 8,566 | 3,075 | 219 | 237 | 1,378 | 1,217 |
| 2007 / 2006 \% | -26.4 | -30.8 | -26.5 | 12.3 | -20.3 | -22.3 |
| 2005 (\$'000) | 319,867 | 132,620 | 7,277 | 6,553 | 43,010 | 48,341 |
| 2006 (\$'000) | 425,018 | 165,212 | 10,385 | 7,215 | 63,870 | 58,942 |
| 2007 (\$'000) | 333,431 | 123,764 | 7,807 | 8,914 | 53,819 | 48,632 |
| 2007 / 2006 \% | -21.5 | -25.1 | -24.8 | 23.5 | -15.7 | -17.5 |

[^1]Table 5-1
Year to date provincial sales of new motor vehicles, by type and origin in units, January to September

| Province | Total new motor vehicles |  | Passenger cars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | North America |  | Japan |  | Other countries |  | Total |  |
|  | Units | Year/year change | Units | Year/year change | Units | Year/year change | Units | Year/year change | Units | Year/year change |
|  | no. | \% | no. | \% | no. | \% | no. | \% | no. | \% |
| 2005 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 19,945 | 8.4 | 8,006 | 16.7 | x | x | x | x | 11,108 | 10.5 |
| Prince Edward Island | 3,804 | 3.8 | 1,606 | 6.7 | x | x | x | x | 2,298 | 8.5 |
| Nova Scotia | 36,971 | 3.4 | 15,891 | 7.6 | 2,197 | -0.6 | 3,366 | -8.2 | 21,454 | 3.9 |
| New Brunswick | 27,374 | 0.7 | 11,152 | 6.1 | x | x | x | x | 14,945 | 3.1 |
| Quebec | 322,869 | 0.4 | 123,302 | 5.8 | 42,926 | 1.3 | 42,611 | -12.6 | 208,839 | 0.5 |
| Ontario | 475,491 | 3.4 | 173,745 | 6.8 | 28,507 | 7.5 | 39,645 | -4.6 | 241,897 | 4.8 |
| Manitoba | 36,533 | 4.5 | 12,626 | 6.4 | 1,320 | -5.2 | 2,035 | -11.4 | 15,981 | 2.7 |
| Saskatchewan | 30,431 | 4.4 | 8,677 | 4.6 | 864 | -4.4 | 1,588 | -12.2 | 11,129 | 1.1 |
| Alberta | 167,958 | 15.6 | 46,374 | 12.8 | 7,379 | 19.0 | 8,237 | 6.9 | 61,990 | 12.6 |
| British Columbia ${ }^{1}$ | 144,422 | 4.7 | 47,452 | 0.1 | 11,847 | 6.5 | 12,198 | -0.9 | 71,497 | 0.9 |
| Canada | 1,265,798 | 4.3 | 448,831 | 6.5 | 97,833 | 4.8 | 114,474 | -7.2 | 661,138 | 3.6 |
| 2006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 19,228 | -3.6 | 7,612 | -4.9 | x | x | x | x | 10,607 | -4.5 |
| Prince Edward Island | 3,889 | 2.2 | 1,716 | 6.8 | x | x | x | x | 2,429 | 5.7 |
| Nova Scotia | 37,717 | 2.0 | 16,175 | 1.8 | 2,873 | 30.8 | 3,662 | 8.8 | 22,710 | 5.9 |
| New Brunswick | 27,470 | 0.4 | 11,140 | -0.1 | x | x | x | x | 15,352 | 2.7 |
| Quebec | 318,311 | -1.4 | 119,940 | -2.7 | 45,152 | 5.2 | 42,020 | -1.4 | 207,112 | -0.8 |
| Ontario | 475,499 | 0.0 | 177,145 | 2.0 | 33,075 | 16.0 | 38,459 | -3.0 | 248,679 | 2.8 |
| Manitoba | 34,838 | -4.6 | 11,575 | -8.3 | 1,744 | 32.1 | 1,981 | -2.7 | 15,300 | -4.3 |
| Saskatchewan | 30,112 | -1.0 | 8,380 | -3.4 | 1,129 | 30.7 | 1,445 | -9.0 | 10,954 | -1.6 |
| Alberta | 188,537 | 12.3 | 48,538 | 4.7 | 9,660 | 30.9 | 8,556 | 3.9 | 66,754 | 7.7 |
| British Columbia ${ }^{1}$ | 148,761 | 3.0 | 46,081 | -2.9 | 14,772 | 24.7 | 13,658 | 12.0 | 74,511 | 4.2 |
| Canada | 1,284,362 | 1.5 | 448,302 | -0.1 | 111,585 | 14.1 | 114,521 | 0.0 | 674,408 | 2.0 |
| $2007$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 22,987 | 19.5 | 9,058 | 19.0 | X | X | X | X | 12,535 | 18.2 |
| Prince Edward Island | 4,269 | 9.8 | 1,860 | 8.4 | x | x | x | x | 2,658 | 9.4 |
| Nova Scotia | 38,949 | 3.3 | 15,817 | -2.2 | 3,369 | 17.3 | 4,037 | 10.2 | 23,223 | 2.3 |
| New Brunswick | 29,764 | 8.4 | 11,531 | 3.5 | x | x | x | x | 16,212 | 5.6 |
| Quebec | 332,218 | 4.4 | 120,267 | 0.3 | 49,741 | 10.2 | 42,595 | 1.4 | 212,603 | 2.7 |
| Ontario | 469,753 | -1.2 | 166,620 | -5.9 | 36,285 | 9.7 | 41,498 | 7.9 | 244,403 | -1.7 |
| Manitoba | 36,187 | 3.9 | 11,607 | 0.3 | 1,909 | 9.5 | 2,351 | 18.7 | 15,867 | 3.7 |
| Saskatchewan | 34,343 | 14.1 | 8,845 | 5.5 | 1,262 | 11.8 | 1,561 | 8.0 | 11,668 | 6.5 |
| Alberta | 198,174 | 5.1 | 48,786 | 0.5 | 10,963 | 13.5 | 10,035 | 17.3 | 69,784 | 4.5 |
| British Columbia ${ }^{1}$ | 156,870 | 5.5 | 44,559 | -3.3 | 16,540 | 12.0 | 15,661 | 14.7 | 76,760 | 3.0 |
| Canada | 1,323,514 | 3.0 | 438,950 | -2.1 | 123,889 | 11.0 | 122,874 | 7.3 | 685,713 | 1.7 |

[^2]Table 5-1 - continued
Year to date provincial sales of new motor vehicles, by type and origin in units, January to September

| Province | Total new motor vehicles |  | Trucks ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | North America |  | Overseas |  | Total |  |
|  | Units | Year/year change | Units | Year/year change | Units | Year/year change | Units | Year/year change |
|  | no. | \% | no. | \% | no. | \% | no. | \% |
| 2005 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 19,945 | 8.4 | x | x | x | x | 8,837 | 5.9 |
| Prince Edward Island | 3,804 | 3.8 | x | x | x | x | 1,506 | -2.5 |
| Nova Scotia | 36,971 | 3.4 | 13,577 | 2.1 | 1,940 | 7.1 | 15,517 | 2.7 |
| New Brunswick | 27,374 | 0.7 | 11,087 | -3.0 | 1,342 | 5.4 | 12,429 | -2.1 |
| Quebec | 322,869 | 0.4 | 91,375 | -2.9 | 22,655 | 14.7 | 114,030 | 0.2 |
| Ontario | 475,491 | 3.4 | 199,739 | 0.7 | 33,855 | 10.4 | 233,594 | 2.0 |
| Manitoba | 36,533 | 4.5 | 18,661 | 4.8 | 1,891 | 17.8 | 20,552 | 5.9 |
| Saskatchewan | 30,431 | 4.4 | 17,539 | 5.1 | 1,763 | 21.6 | 19,302 | 6.5 |
| Alberta | 167,958 | 15.6 | 96,490 | 17.0 | 9,478 | 21.5 | 105,968 | 17.4 |
| British Columbia ${ }^{1}$ | 144,422 | 4.7 | 62,015 | 9.2 | 10,910 | 6.2 | 72,925 | 8.8 |
| Canada | 1,265,798 | 4.3 | 519,321 | 4.0 | 85,339 | 12.4 | 604,660 | 5.1 |
| 2006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 19,228 | -3.6 | x | x | x | x | 8,621 | -2.4 |
| Prince Edward Island | 3,889 | 2.2 | x | x | x | x | 1,460 | -3.1 |
| Nova Scotia | 37,717 | 2.0 | 12,810 | $-5.6$ | 2,197 | 13.2 | 15,007 | -3.3 |
| New Brunswick | 27,470 | 0.4 | 10,443 | -5.8 | 1,675 | 24.8 | 12,118 | -2.5 |
| Quebec | 318,311 | -1.4 | 86,824 | -5.0 | 24,375 | 7.6 | 111,199 | -2.5 |
| Ontario | 475,499 | 0.0 | 190,007 | -4.9 | 36,813 | 8.7 | 226,820 | -2.9 |
| Manitoba | 34,838 | -4.6 | 17,062 | -8.6 | 2,476 | 30.9 | 19,538 | -4.9 |
| Saskatchewan | 30,112 | -1.0 | 17,299 | -1.4 | 1,859 | 5.4 | 19,158 | -0.7 |
| Alberta | 188,537 | 12.3 | 109,315 | 13.3 | 12,468 | 31.5 | 121,783 | 14.9 |
| British Columbia ${ }^{1}$ | 148,761 | 3.0 | 61,508 | -0.8 | 12,742 | 16.8 | 74,250 | 1.8 |
| Canada | 1,284,362 | 1.5 | 513,750 | -1.1 | 96,204 | 12.7 | 609,954 | 0.9 |
| 2007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 22,987 | 19.5 | x | x | $x$ | x | 10,452 | 21.2 |
| Prince Edward Island | 4,269 | 9.8 | x | x | x | x | 1,611 | 10.3 |
| Nova Scotia | 38,949 | 3.3 | 14,051 | 9.7 | 1,675 | -23.8 | 15,726 | 4.8 |
| New Brunswick | 29,764 | 8.4 | 12,060 | 15.5 | 1,492 | -10.9 | 13,552 | 11.8 |
| Quebec | 332,218 | 4.4 | 101,192 | 16.5 | 18,423 | -24.4 | 119,615 | 7.6 |
| Ontario | 469,753 | -1.2 | 196,867 | 3.6 | 28,483 | -22.6 | 225,350 | -0.6 |
| Manitoba | 36,187 | 3.9 | 18,347 | 7.5 | 1,973 | -20.3 | 20,320 | 4.0 |
| Saskatchewan | 34,343 | 14.1 | 20,792 | 20.2 | 1,883 | 1.3 | 22,675 | 18.4 |
| Alberta | 198,174 | 5.1 | 116,280 | 6.4 | 12,110 | -2.9 | 128,390 | 5.4 |
| British Columbia ${ }^{1}$ | 156,870 | 5.5 | 69,143 | 12.4 | 10,967 | -13.9 | 80,110 | 7.9 |
| Canada | 1,323,514 | 3.0 | 559,356 | 8.9 | 78,445 | -18.5 | 637,801 | 4.6 |

1. For reasons of confidentiality, data for the Yukon, the Northwest Territories and Nunavut have been included with the data for British Columbia.
2. Trucks include minivans, sport-utility vehicles, light and heavy trucks, vans and buses.

Note(s): Percentage changes shown are year-to-year changes.

Table 5-2
Year to date provincial sales of new motor vehicles, by type and origin in dollars, January to September

| Province | Total new motor vehicles |  | Passenger cars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | North America |  | Japan |  | Other countries |  | Total |  |
|  | Units | Year/year change | Units | Year/year change | Units | Year/year change | Units | Year/year change | Units | Year/year change |
|  | \$'000 | \% | \$'000 | \% | \$'000 | \% | \$'000 | \% | \$'000 | \% |
| 2005 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 533,424 | 7.3 | 180,057 | 15.4 | x | x | X | X | 239,648 | 10.2 |
| Prince Edward Island | 98,777 | 2.6 | 36,303 | 7.8 | x | x | x | x | 49,069 | 9.3 |
| Nova Scotia | 1,046,408 | 3.5 | 367,117 | 7.5 | 48,486 | 5.0 | 76,304 | -5.5 | 491,909 | 5.0 |
| New Brunswick | 778,565 | -1.8 | 258,841 | 6.7 | x | x | x | x | 335,419 | 3.9 |
| Quebec | 9,262,903 | 2.0 | 2,899,585 | 4.8 | 897,339 | 2.6 | 1,053,557 | -11.0 | 4,850,482 | 0.5 |
| Ontario | 15,679,210 | 5.3 | 4,407,182 | 7.6 | 755,769 | 10.9 | 1,298,592 | -3.5 | 6,461,542 | 5.5 |
| Manitoba | 1,253,388 | 8.8 | 310,187 | 6.9 | 32,508 | -1.3 | 50,841 | -8.8 | 393,535 | 3.9 |
| Saskatchewan | 1,042,502 | 8.5 | 216,624 | 5.8 | 22,580 | 0.0 | 36,593 | -8.5 | 275,796 | 3.1 |
| Alberta | 5,941,533 | 21.5 | 1,152,125 | 14.7 | 192,243 | 21.8 | 253,559 | 7.5 | 1,597,930 | 14.2 |
| British Columbia ${ }^{1}$ | 4,764,331 | 6.7 | 1,139,658 | 1.1 | 297,287 | 4.8 | 420,657 | -2.1 | 1,857,602 | 0.9 |
| Canada | 40,401,043 | 6.8 | 10,967,679 | 6.9 | 2,301,506 | 7.0 | 3,283,746 | -5.5 | 16,552,929 | 4.2 |
| 2006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 518,563 | -2.8 | 174,860 | -2.9 | X | X | X | X | 234,356 | -2.2 |
| Prince Edward Island | 101,880 | 3.1 | 39,757 | 9.5 | x | x | x | x | 53,428 | 8.9 |
| Nova Scotia | 1,055,849 | 0.9 | 379,008 | 3.2 | 65,282 | 34.6 | 81,076 | 6.3 | 525,367 | 6.8 |
| New Brunswick | 794,210 | 2.0 | 263,669 | 1.9 | x | x | x | x | 349,411 | 4.2 |
| Quebec | 9,271,477 | 0.1 | 2,867,460 | -1.1 | 986,440 | 9.9 | 1,064,288 | 1.0 | 4,918,186 | 1.4 |
| Ontario | 15,572,822 | -0.7 | 4,514,443 | 2.4 | 884,103 | 17.0 | 1,279,726 | -1.5 | 6,678,272 | 3.4 |
| Manitoba | 1,188,748 | -5.2 | 288,238 | -7.1 | 42,011 | 29.2 | 49,474 | -2.7 | 379,723 | -3.5 |
| Saskatchewan | 1,048,357 | 0.6 | 213,599 | -1.4 | 29,095 | 28.9 | 34,681 | -5.2 | 277,375 | 0.6 |
| Alberta | 6,914,872 | 16.4 | 1,232,740 | 7.0 | 255,072 | 32.7 | 269,896 | 6.4 | 1,757,708 | 10.0 |
| British Columbia ${ }^{1}$ | 5,042,028 | 5.8 | 1,147,341 | 0.7 | 371,878 | 25.1 | 463,676 | 10.2 | 1,982,897 | 6.7 |
| Canada | 41,508,807 | 2.7 | 11,121,121 | 1.4 | 2,700,804 | 17.3 | 3,334,802 | 1.6 | 17,156,725 | 3.6 |
| 2007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 622,533 | 20.0 | 204,328 | 16.9 | x | $x$ | x | $x$ | 273,880 | 16.9 |
| Prince Edward Island | 110,098 | 8.1 | 42,090 | 5.9 | x | x | x | x | 57,553 | 7.7 |
| Nova Scotia | 1,074,051 | 1.7 | 366,573 | -3.3 | 75,640 | 15.9 | 87,375 | 7.8 | 529,588 | 0.8 |
| New Brunswick | 849,317 | 6.9 | 267,143 | 1.3 | x | x | x | x | 362,099 | 3.6 |
| Quebec | 9,461,054 | 2.0 | 2,797,554 | -2.4 | 1,098,699 | 11.4 | 1,094,467 | 2.8 | 4,990,720 | 1.5 |
| Ontario | 14,928,853 | -4.1 | 4,187,938 | -7.2 | 979,376 | 10.8 | 1,380,730 | 7.9 | 6,548,042 | -2.0 |
| Manitoba | 1,203,777 | 1.3 | 285,111 | -1.1 | 46,768 | 11.3 | 56,493 | 14.2 | 388,369 | 2.3 |
| Saskatchewan | 1,190,763 | 13.6 | 218,951 | 2.5 | 32,651 | 12.2 | 37,529 | 8.2 | 289,131 | 4.2 |
| Alberta | 7,124,247 | 3.0 | 1,229,311 | -0.3 | 288,382 | 13.1 | 322,299 | 19.4 | 1,839,992 | 4.7 |
| British Columbia ${ }^{1}$ | 5,294,308 | 5.0 | 1,095,170 | -4.5 | 413,731 | 11.3 | 508,856 | 9.7 | 2,017,755 | 1.8 |
| Canada | 41,858,999 | 0.8 | 10,694,166 | -3.8 | 3,014,792 | 11.6 | 3,588,165 | 7.6 | 17,297,122 | 0.8 |

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-2 - continued
Year to date provincial sales of new motor vehicles, by type and origin in dollars, January to September

| Province | Total new motor vehicles |  | Trucks ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | North America |  | Overseas |  | Total |  |
|  | Units | $\begin{gathered} \text { Year/year } \\ \text { change } \end{gathered}$ | Units | Year/year change | Units | Year/year change | Units | Year/year change |
|  | \$'000 | \% | \$ 000 | \% | \$'000 | \% | \$'000 | \% |
| 2005 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 533,424 | 7.3 | $x$ | $x$ | x | x | 293,777 | 5.1 |
| Prince Edward Island | 98,777 | 2.6 | x | x | x | x | 49,708 | -3.2 |
| Nova Scotia | 1,046,408 | 3.5 | 491,252 | 2.2 | 63,248 | 2.5 | 554,499 | 2.2 |
| New Brunswick | 778,565 | -1.8 | 402,166 | -6.2 | 40,978 | -0.7 | 443,146 | -5.7 |
| Quebec | 9,262,903 | 2.0 | 3,640,446 | 2.5 | 771,977 | 9.3 | 4,412,423 | 3.7 |
| Ontario | 15,679,210 | 5.3 | 7,959,714 | 4.9 | 1,257,953 | 7.2 | 9,217,667 | 5.2 |
| Manitoba | 1,253,388 | 8.8 | 795,861 | 11.1 | 63,991 | 12.6 | 859,853 | 11.2 |
| Saskatchewan | 1,042,502 | 8.5 | 707,863 | 10.2 | 58,842 | 15.6 | 766,706 | 10.6 |
| Alberta | 5,941,533 | 21.5 | 3,997,775 | 25.1 | 345,832 | 17.4 | 4,343,608 | 24.5 |
| British Columbia ${ }^{1}$ | 4,764,331 | 6.7 | 2,493,755 | 11.4 | 412,973 | 7.4 | 2,906,730 | 10.8 |
| Canada | 40,401,043 | 6.8 | 20,787,720 | 8.6 | 3,060,394 | 9.0 | 23,848,113 | 8.7 |
| 2006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 518,563 | -2.8 | x | $\times$ | x | x | 284,209 | -3.3 |
| Prince Edward Island | 101,880 | 3.1 | x | x | x | x | 48,452 | -2.5 |
| Nova Scotia | 1,055,849 | 0.9 | 457,318 | -6.9 | 73,165 | 15.7 | 530,484 | -4.3 |
| New Brunswick | 794,210 | 2.0 | 391,984 | -2.5 | 52,814 | 28.9 | 444,799 | 0.4 |
| Quebec | 9,271,477 | 0.1 | 3,517,438 | -3.4 | 835,853 | 8.3 | 4,353,291 | -1.3 |
| Ontario | 15,572,822 | -0.7 | 7,528,168 | -5.4 | 1,366,380 | 8.6 | 8,894,548 | -3.5 |
| Manitoba | 1,188,748 | -5.2 | 723,714 | -9.1 | 85,310 | 33.3 | 809,026 | -5.9 |
| Saskatchewan | 1,048,357 | 0.6 | 706,684 | -0.2 | 64,297 | 9.3 | 770,981 | 0.6 |
| Alberta | 6,914,872 | 16.4 | 4,698,958 | 17.5 | 458,207 | 32.5 | 5,157,163 | 18.7 |
| British Columbia ${ }^{1}$ | 5,042,028 | 5.8 | 2,585,141 | 3.7 | 473,990 | 14.8 | 3,059,130 | 5.2 |
| Canada | 41,508,807 | 2.7 | 20,892,692 | 0.5 | 3,459,388 | 13.0 | 24,352,079 | 2.1 |
| 2007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 622,533 | 20.0 | x | x | x | x | 348,652 | 22.7 |
| Prince Edward Island | 110,098 | 8.1 | x | x | x | x | 52,546 | 8.4 |
| Nova Scotia | 1,074,051 | 1.7 | 487,014 | 6.5 | 57,450 | -21.5 | 544,466 | 2.6 |
| New Brunswick | 849,317 | 6.9 | 437,660 | 11.7 | 49,560 | -6.2 | 487,218 | 9.5 |
| Quebec | 9,461,054 | 2.0 | 3,789,618 | 7.7 | 680,716 | -18.6 | 4,470,337 | 2.7 |
| Ontario | 14,928,853 | -4.1 | 7,274,954 | -3.4 | 1,105,859 | -19.1 | 8,380,812 | -5.8 |
| Manitoba | 1,203,777 | 1.3 | 745,202 | 3.0 | 70,208 | -17.7 | 815,407 | 0.8 |
| Saskatchewan | 1,190,763 | 13.6 | 833,071 | 17.9 | 68,564 | 6.6 | 901,634 | 16.9 |
| Alberta | 7,124,247 | 3.0 | 4,821,997 | 2.6 | 462,260 | 0.9 | 5,284,255 | 2.5 |
| British Columbia ${ }^{1}$ | 5,294,308 | 5.0 | 2,847,421 | 10.1 | 429,131 | -9.5 | 3,276,553 | 7.1 |
| Canada | 41,858,999 | 0.8 | 21,592,775 | 3.4 | 2,969,106 | -14.2 | 24,561,877 | 0.9 |

1. For reasons of confidentiality, data for the Yukon, the Northwest Territories and Nunavut have been included with the data for British Columbia.
2. Trucks include minivans, sport-utility vehicles, light and heavy trucks, vans and buses.

Note(s): Percentage changes shown are year-to-year changes.

Table 6
Annual sales of new motor vehicles, by type and origin, in units and dollars, Canada

| Year | Total | Passenger cars |  |  |  | Trucks ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | North America | Japan | Other countries | Total | North America | Overseas |
|  | no. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1984 | 1,283,502 | 971,210 | 724,932 | 171,204 | 75,074 | 312,292 | 273,604 | 38,688 |
| 1985 | 1,530,410 | 1,137,216 | 794,965 | 199,221 | 143,030 | 393,194 | 344,871 | 48,323 |
| 1986 | 1,515,920 | 1,095,313 | 761,169 | 203,304 | 130,840 | 420,607 | 368,423 | 52,184 |
| 1987 | 1,533,637 | 1,065,093 | 700,930 | 243,288 | 120,875 | 468,544 | 417,189 | 51,355 |
| 1988 | 1,565,501 | 1,056,310 | 724,733 | 243,835 | 87,742 | 509,191 | 459,777 | 49,414 |
| 1989 | 1,483,875 | 988,134 | 675,340 | 239,548 | 73,246 | 495,741 | 422,398 | 73,343 |
| 1990 | 1,317,869 | 884,564 | 580,397 | 239,603 | 64,564 | 433,305 | 361,403 | 71,902 |
| 1991 | 1,287,790 | 873,184 | 573,297 | 237,701 | 62,186 | 414,606 | 347,671 | 66,935 |
| 1992 | 1,227,419 | 798,023 | 503,460 | 236,675 | 57,888 | 429,396 | 370,422 | 58,974 |
| 1993 | 1,192,934 | 739,049 | 493,759 | 196,310 | 48,980 | 453,885 | 402,112 | 51,773 |
| 1994 | 1,260,056 | 748,666 | 573,361 | 129,547 | 45,759 | 511,390 | 475,444 | 35,946 |
| 1995 | 1,166,535 | 670,190 | 553,265 | 71,493 | 45,432 | 496,345 | 469,590 | 26,755 |
| 1996 | 1,204,557 | 660,769 | 572,581 | 47,901 | 40,287 | 543,788 | 517,738 | 26,050 |
| 1997 | 1,424,380 | 738,550 | 629,488 | 66,297 | 42,765 | 685,830 | 628,214 | 57,616 |
| 1998 | 1,428,932 | 740,809 | 590,667 | 98,275 | 51,867 | 688,123 | 627,256 | 60,867 |
| 1999 | 1,542,041 | 806,450 | 625,292 | 103,016 | 78,142 | 735,591 | 672,444 | 63,147 |
| 2000 | 1,587,561 | 849,171 | 640,856 | 106,937 | 101,378 | 738,390 | 669,492 | 68,898 |
| 2001 | 1,597,964 | 868,633 | 619,810 | 122,998 | 125,825 | 729,331 | 647,987 | 81,344 |
| 2002 | 1,733,318 | 934,704 | 651,305 | 144,596 | 138,803 | 798,614 | 698,870 | 99,744 |
| 2003 | 1,626,468 | 865,475 | 604,726 | 126,908 | 133,841 | 760,993 | 654,136 | 106,857 |
| 2004 | 1,575,195 | 820,103 | 542,814 | 116,426 | 160,863 | 755,092 | 653,637 | 101,455 |
| 2005 | 1,630,310 | 845,222 | 574,639 | 123,482 | 147,101 | 785,088 | 673,205 | 111,883 |
| 2006 | 1,666,327 | 863,161 | 573,102 | 142,159 | 147,900 | 803,166 | 681,244 | 121,922 |
|  | \$'000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1984 | 15,679,760 | 11,138,931 | 8,176,591 | 1,928,031 | 1,034,309 | 4,540,829 | 4,136,482 | 404,347 |
| 1985 | 19,890,119 | 13,707,637 | 9,545,156 | 2,325,922 | 1,836,559 | 6,182,482 | 5,641,518 | 540,964 |
| 1986 | 21,841,550 | 14,669,730 | 9,856,684 | 2,811,893 | 2,001,153 | 7,171,820 | 6,441,827 | 729,993 |
| 1987 | 24,471,752 | 15,748,410 | 10,031,338 | 3,567,223 | 2,149,849 | 8,723,342 | 7,930,138 | 793,204 |
| 1988 | 26,865,327 | 16,709,476 | 11,080,866 | 3,784,902 | 1,843,708 | 10,155,851 | 9,369,528 | 786,323 |
| 1989 | 26,959,378 | 16,541,801 | 11,034,684 | 3,887,341 | 1,619,774 | 10,417,577 | 9,059,482 | 1,358,095 |
| 1990 | 24,888,751 | 15,245,831 | 9,784,293 | 4,015,958 | 1,445,580 | 9,642,918 | 8,210,502 | 1,432,416 |
| 1991 | 22,855,626 | 14,103,545 | 9,038,584 | 3,789,001 | 1,275,960 | 8,752,081 | 7,503,659 | 1,248,422 |
| 1992 | 23,484,453 | 13,691,747 | 8,450,515 | 4,053,784 | 1,187,448 | 9,792,706 | 8,613,980 | 1,178,726 |
| 1993 | 24,630,368 | 13,278,183 | 8,620,651 | 3,560,912 | 1,096,620 | 11,352,185 | 10,227,081 | 1,125,104 |
| 1994 | 27,893,795 | 14,182,894 | 10,595,001 | 2,346,168 | 1,241,727 | 13,710,902 | 12,846,447 | 864,453 |
| 1995 | 28,168,806 | 13,882,004 | 11,070,368 | 1,492,451 | 1,319,184 | 14,286,804 | 13,544,980 | 741,824 |
| 1996 | 31,485,777 | 14,510,882 | 12,062,092 | 1,118,289 | 1,330,501 | 16,974,894 | 16,115,584 | 859,309 |
| 1997 | 38,986,224 | 16,836,615 | 13,809,161 | 1,519,604 | 1,507,852 | 22,149,610 | 20,341,263 | 1,808,346 |
| 1998 | 40,255,777 | 17,054,244 | 13,101,703 | 2,110,330 | 1,842,211 | 23,201,534 | 21,165,239 | 2,036,296 |
| 1999 | 45,317,914 | 19,017,278 | 14,138,902 | 2,246,522 | 2,631,853 | 26,300,638 | 24,055,653 | 2,244,986 |
| 2000 | 46,930,514 | 20,790,660 | 15,089,665 | 2,431,251 | 3,269,743 | 26,139,852 | 23,745,933 | 2,393,922 |
| 2001 | 46,886,252 | 21,168,628 | 14,575,745 | 2,882,386 | 3,710,497 | 25,717,623 | 22,958,458 | 2,759,162 |
| 2002 | 52,227,499 | 23,191,483 | 15,521,295 | 3,501,294 | 4,168,898 | 29,036,014 | 25,633,136 | 3,402,877 |
| 2003 | 50,493,308 | 21,685,587 | 14,565,218 | 2,988,274 | 4,132,093 | 28,807,720 | 24,845,915 | 3,961,804 |
| 2004 | 49,639,223 | 20,489,761 | 13,261,753 | 2,694,970 | 4,533,035 | 29,149,463 | 25,384,561 | 3,764,904 |
| 2005 | 52,311,147 | 21,220,807 | 14,051,867 | 2,928,424 | 4,240,519 | 31,090,339 | 27,031,615 | 4,058,725 |
| 2006 | 54,337,947 | 22,056,012 | 14,250,869 | 3,469,392 | 4,335,753 | 32,281,931 | 27,838,439 | 4,443,494 |

1. Trucks include minivans, sport-utility vehicles, light and heavy trucks, vans and buses.

Table 7
Canada, monthly sales of new motor vehicles, in units, by type and origin, seasonally adjusted

| Period | Total new motor vehicles |  | Passenger cars |  |  |  | Trucks ${ }^{1}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | North America |  | Overseas |  | Total |  |
|  | Units | Month/month change | Units | Month/month change | Units | Month/month change | Units | Month/month change |
|  | no. | \% | no. | \% | no. | \% | no. | \% |
| 2005 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 127,324 | -2.5 | 45,455 | -0.2 | 22,059 | -2.7 | 59,810 | -4.1 |
| February | 146,009 | 14.7 | 52,491 | 15.5 | 22,113 | 0.2 | 71,405 | 19.4 |
| March | 134,041 | -8.2 | 49,365 | -6.0 | 20,960 | -5.2 | 63,716 | -10.8 |
| April | 138,377 | 3.2 | 49,574 | 0.4 | 22,324 | 6.5 | 66,479 | 4.3 |
| May | 129,700 | -6.3 | 43,044 | -13.2 | 22,623 | 1.3 | 64,033 | -3.7 |
| June | 141,179 | 8.9 | 49,505 | 15.0 | 22,421 | -0.9 | 69,253 | 8.2 |
| July | 150,970 | 6.9 | 49,718 | 0.4 | 24,610 | 9.8 | 76,642 | 10.7 |
| August | 135,424 | -10.3 | 47,903 | -3.7 | 22,975 | -6.6 | 64,546 | -15.8 |
| September | 126,047 | -6.9 | 46,633 | -2.7 | 22,268 | -3.1 | 57,147 | -11.5 |
| October | 132,813 | 5.4 | 49,159 | 5.4 | 22,342 | 0.3 | 61,312 | 7.3 |
| November | 135,330 | 1.9 | 45,426 | -7.6 | 23,418 | 4.8 | 66,486 | 8.4 |
| December | 133,096 | -1.7 | 46,367 | 2.1 | 22,470 | -4.0 | 64,259 | -3.3 |
| 2006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 138,398 | 4.0 | 52,674 | 13.6 | 21,906 | -2.5 | 63,818 | -0.7 |
| February | 138,410 | 0.0 | 49,184 | -6.6 | 22,628 | 3.3 | 66,599 | 4.4 |
| March | 138,541 | 0.1 | 48,318 | -1.8 | 22,906 | 1.2 | 67,317 | 1.1 |
| April | 136,947 | -1.2 | 46,880 | -3.0 | 24,184 | 5.6 | 65,883 | -2.1 |
| May | 135,357 | -1.2 | 45,715 | -2.5 | 24,173 | 0.0 | 65,470 | -0.6 |
| June | 134,914 | -0.3 | 47,403 | 3.7 | 25,010 | 3.5 | 62,501 | -4.5 |
| July | 138,925 | 3.0 | 46,384 | -2.1 | 25,634 | 2.5 | 66,907 | 7.0 |
| August | 142,843 | 2.8 | 47,891 | 3.2 | 24,512 | -4.4 | 70,440 | 5.3 |
| September | 138,563 | -3.0 | 47,747 | -0.3 | 24,399 | -0.5 | 66,418 | -5.7 |
| October | 136,386 | -1.6 | 43,336 | -9.2 | 24,895 | 2.0 | 68,155 | 2.6 |
| November | 139,748 | 2.5 | 46,999 | 8.5 | 24,678 | -0.9 | 68,071 | -0.1 |
| December | 147,294 | 5.4 | 50,573 | 7.6 | 25,133 | 1.8 | 71,589 | 5.2 |
| 2007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 142,251 | -3.4 | 45,106 | -10.8 | 25,659 | 2.1 | 71,485 | -0.1 |
| February | 137,755 | -3.2 | 44,873 | -0.5 | 25,245 | -1.6 | 67,636 | -5.4 |
| March | 137,940 | 0.1 | 44,277 | -1.3 | 26,045 | 3.2 | 67,618 | 0.0 |
| April | 146,316 | 6.1 | 49,516 | 11.8 | 25,834 | -0.8 | 70,966 | 5.0 |
| May | 145,084 | -0.8 | 46,709 | -5.7 | 26,676 | 3.3 | 71,699 | 1.0 |
| June r | 143,131 | -1.3 | 47,107 | 0.9 | 27,267 | 2.2 | 68,757 | -4.1 |
| July r | 139,499 | -2.5 | 46,051 | -2.2 | 26,589 | -2.5 | 66,860 | -2.8 |
| August ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 143,278 | 2.7 | 46,791 | 1.6 | 26,375 | -0.8 | 70,112 | 4.9 |
| September ${ }^{p}$ | 140,263 | -2.1 | 46,624 | -0.4 | 26,424 | 0.2 | 67,215 | -4.1 |

1. Trucks include minivans, sport-utility vehicles, light and heavy trucks, vans and buses.

Note(s): Percentage changes shown are month-to-month changes.

Table 8
Monthly sales of new motor vehicles, in units, by province, seasonally adjusted

| Period | Canada | Newfoundland and Labrador | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New <br> Brunswick | Quebec |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | no. |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 127,324 | 1,863 | 397 | 3,604 | 2,560 | 34,269 |
| February | 146,009 | 2,226 | 438 | 4,153 | 3,185 | 36,177 |
| March | 134,041 | 2,153 | 370 | 3,659 | 2,818 | 34,076 |
| April | 138,377 | 2,192 | 431 | 3,993 | 2,975 | 34,678 |
| May | 129,700 | 2,129 | 370 | 3,805 | 2,621 | 32,546 |
| June | 141,179 | 2,031 | 422 | 3,859 | 2,901 | 36,932 |
| July | 150,970 | 2,419 | 426 | 4,226 | 3,362 | 35,710 |
| August | 135,424 | 1,759 | 420 | 4,003 | 2,951 | 32,076 |
| September | 126,047 | 1,822 | 321 | 3,720 | 2,508 | 29,599 |
| October | 132,813 | 2,087 | 400 | 3,688 | 2,877 | 34,011 |
| November | 135,330 | 2,257 | 488 | 3,648 | 2,713 | 35,300 |
| December | 133,096 | 1,961 | 365 | 3,796 | 2,757 | 32,399 |
| 2006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 138,398 | 2,190 | 396 | 4,659 | 2,801 | 32,995 |
| February | 138,410 | 1,921 | 435 | 4,007 | 2,943 | 33,013 |
| March | 138,541 | 1,823 | 405 | 4,240 | 2,870 | 33,402 |
| April | 136,947 | 1,958 | 395 | 3,719 | 2,803 | 33,289 |
| May | 135,357 | 1,918 | 409 | 3,622 | 2,778 | 32,867 |
| June | 134,914 | 2,112 | 396 | 3,698 | 2,817 | 32,399 |
| July | 138,925 | 1,926 | 415 | 3,716 | 2,944 | 33,489 |
| August | 142,843 | 1,988 | 431 | 4,033 | 2,972 | 35,479 |
| September | 138,563 | 1,987 | 391 | 4,005 | 2,959 | 33,707 |
| October | 136,386 | 1,996 | 394 | 3,855 | 2,982 | 33,388 |
| November | 139,748 | 2,144 | 436 | 4,230 | 3,263 | 34,019 |
| December | 147,294 | 2,225 | 429 | 3,954 | 3,270 | 36,150 |
| 2007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 142,251 | 2,209 | 460 | 3,927 | 3,194 | 34,513 |
| February | 137,755 | 2,120 | 424 | 3,731 | 2,908 | 33,949 |
| March | 137,940 | 2,321 | 459 | 3,714 | 2,962 | 33,368 |
| April | 146,316 | 2,416 | 458 | 4,292 | 2,949 | 35,409 |
| May | 145,084 | 2,429 | 467 | 3,731 | 3,262 | 36,817 |
| June r | 143,131 | 2,332 | 432 | 4,099 | 3,210 | 35,183 |
| July r | 139,499 | 2,424 | 416 | 4,135 | 3,114 | 33,043 |
| Augustr | 143,278 | 2,389 | 467 | 4,213 | 3,207 | 34,769 |
| September p | 140,263 | 2,286 | 420 | 4,149 | 3,084 | 35,445 |

Table 8 - continued
Monthly sales of new motor vehicles, in units, by province, seasonally adjusted

| Period | Canada | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## Definitions

## Trucks

Trucks include light and heavy trucks, minivans, sport utility vehicles, vans, coaches and buses, regardless of their intended use.

## Passenger car

The term passenger car refers to all vehicles whose primary function is to carry passengers, excluding those vehicles classified as a commercial vehicle (see definition above). Passenger cars also include cars used for commercial purposes, i.e. taxis, auto rentals and other car fleets.

## Country of origin

New motor vehicles fall into two categories defined on the basis of origin: those manufactured in North America and those manufactured overseas. The latter are imported in a fully assembled state from countries other than the United States or Mexico. All passenger cars and commercial vehicles assembled in Canada, Mexico and the United States and sold in Canada classified are as North American manufactured vehicles.

## Motor vehicle sales - units

The number of new motor vehicles sold in Canada.

## Motor vehicle sales - dollars

Net sales refers to the selling price to the consumer, i.e., manufacturer's invoice price plus estimated dealer's markup, including charges for standard and optional accessories. Sales taxes are excluded.

## Average price of passenger cars

The average price is obtained by dividing the total dollar sales by the number of units sold. Therefore, changes in the average price reflect variations in the models sold as well as price changes. For example, an increase in the average price for passenger cars may reflect both a shift to more expensive models as well as price increases.

## Appendix I

## Scope of the survey

The interest in and need for detailed statistics on the automobile industry arose years ago, when the industry began playing a prominent role in the Canadian economy. For over 50 years, Statistics Canada has been collecting and disseminating statistical information on the retail sales of new motor vehicles. Not only are these statistics required to produce estimates of Canadian consumer spending for the national accounts and the gross domestic product, but they have also served and continue to serve as one of the most important, most often requested indicators of the health of Canada's economy. 1

However, estimates of the total retail sales volume of new motor vehicles were not sufficient to meet the incessant demand for more information. There came an increasing need for data on the characteristics of the fleet of new vehicles sold at retail, either to learn more about the preferences of Canadian consumers or to assess the penetration of the Canadian market by major foreign manufacturers. Statistics on new motor vehicle sales were expanded in the early 1970s to provide separate figures for Japanese vehicle sales.

The statistics in this report cover exclusively retail sales of new motor vehicles within Canada's borders. Data are derived from a postal survey (a census - see the methodology section at the end of the report for more details).

Other statistics connected with the automobile industry (sales of new and used car dealers, auto parts and accessories stores and so on) are available on the monthly Retail Trade survey (Catalogue No. 63-005). For further information, please contact the Retail Commodity Section, Distributive Trades Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, K1A 0T6, (Telephone: 613-951-3549 or toll free at 1-877-421-3067).

## Data quality and methodology

This survey is a census of all motor vehicle manufacturers and importers known to be active in Canada.
The value of sales is reported at selling price to consumer (i.e. the manufacturer's invoice price plus estimated dealer's markup, charges for standard equipment and options, less provincial sales tax and federal goods and services tax (G.S.T.) and harmonized sales tax (H.S.T.).

The response rate for this survey is generally $100 \%$. Minimal estimation is required so there is little bias resulting from non-response introduced in these data.

All attempts have been made to minimize the non-sampling errors: the questionnaires used in the survey have been carefully designed to minimize different interpretations; detailed acceptance testing has been carried out for the different stages of editing and processing.

[^3]
## Data confidentiality

Statistics Canada is prohibited by law from publishing any statistics which would divulge information relating to any identifiable business without the previous consent in writing of that business. ${ }^{2}$ The disclosure of data likely to reveal specific information on the activity of a particular company is systematically and rigorously controlled and regulated to prevent the publication or disclosure of any information deemed confidential. The rules regarding confidentiality are therefore applied in such a way that no data are shown for cells (or statistical units). If information is withheld for reasons of confidentiality an " X " will appear in the appropriate cell of this publication.

Another way of preserving data confidentiality without having to enter an " X " is to combine (consolidate) the information from selected regions (or selected cells) for the same item. The data in question can be aggregated and published in a less detailed, but still confidential, form. For example, the data for the Northwest Territories, the Yukon and Nunavut are included with the British Columbia data.

## Seasonal adjustment

Time series contain the elements essential to the description, explanation and forecasting of the behaviour of an economic phenomenon: "They are statistical records of the evolution of economic processes through time."3In using time series to observe economic activity, economists and statisticians have identified four characteristic behavioural components: the long-term movement or trend, the cycle, the seasonal (variations) and the irregular (fluctuations). These movements are caused by various economic, natural or institutional factors. The seasonal variations occur periodically on a more or less regular basis over the course of the year as a result of seasonal changes in weather, statutory holidays and other events which occur at fairly regular intervals and thus have a major impact on the rate of economic activity.

In the interest of accurately interpreting the fundamental evolution of an economic phenomenon and producing forecasts of superior quality, Statistics Canada uses the X-11-ARIMA seasonal adjustment method ${ }^{4}$ to seasonally adjust its time series. The ARIMA part of this method minimizes the impact of seasonal variations on the series and essentially consists of adding one year of estimated data onto each end of the original series before it is seasonally adjusted per se. The estimated data are derived from forecasts and back casts using ARIMA (Autoregressive Integrated Moving Average) models of the Box-Jenkins type.

The X-11 part of the X-11-ARIMA program uses primarily the ratio-to-moving average method to smooth the modified series and obtain a preliminary estimate of the trend-cycle, to calculate the ratios of the original series (fitted) to the estimates of the trend-cycle and to estimate the seasonal factors from these ratios. The final seasonal factors are produced only after these operations have been repeated several times. These procedures, used to determine the seasonal factors necessary to calculate the final seasonally adjusted data, are, since February 1983, executed every month instead of once a year. This permits us to update each month, the reference series from which we derive the final estimations of the seasonal factors employing the most current data available.

While seasonal adjustment permits a better understanding of the underlying trend-cycle of a series, the seasonally-adjusted series still contains an irregular component. Slight month-to-month variations in the seasonally adjusted series may be simple irregular movements; to get a better idea of the underlying trend, users must examine several months of seasonally adjusted series.

To assist the user, the Months of Cyclical Dominance number, MCD, is provided. ${ }^{5}$ The MCD is the shortest monthly span for which a certain ratio becomes and remains less than one, that is, the ratio for which the absolute average percentage change of the trend-cycle of the seasonally adjusted series becomes greater than the absolute average per cent change of the irregular component. The MCD can be interpreted as the number of months over which a change in the seasonally adjusted series must move in a given direction before one can be reasonably certain that

[^4]the trend-cycle of that series also has moved in the given direction. Clearly small MCD's are desirable and indicative of a smooth series. Applying a moving average to the seasonally adjusted data of MCD length tends to smooth irregular movements which may obscure the underlying trend-cycle. The MCD moving average provides a method of reducing all types of series to approximately the same degree of smoothness, whatever the size of the irregular component in the original series.

## Revision procedures

The seasonally adjusted estimates are revised for the three months preceding the reference period. Monthly unadjusted data are revised for the previous month, when new information is made available to Statistics Canada. In addition, unadjusted new motor vehicle sales are revised each year, for the latest year, in the February issue of this publication. At that time, monthly seasonally adjusted estimates for the latest four years of data are revised.

## Appendix II

## List of North American motor vehicle manufacturers

B.M.W. Canada Inc.

Blue Bird Body Co.
DaimlerChrysler Canada Inc.
Ford Motor Company of Canada Limited
Freightliner of Canada Ltd.
General Motors of Canada Limited
Honda Canada Inc.
Hyundai Auto Canada Inc.
International Truck and Engine Corporation Canada
Kenworth Div., Paccar of Canada Ltd.
Mack Canada Inc.
Mazda Canada Inc.
Mitsubishi Motor Sales of Canada, Inc.
Motor Coach Industries Limited
New Flyer Industries Ltd.
Nissan Canada Inc.
Nova Bus Corp.
Orion Bus Industries Inc.
Peterbilt Div., Paccar of Canada Ltd.
Prévost Car Inc.
Sterling Heavy Duty TrucksSubaru Canada Inc.
Subaru Canada Inc.
Suzuki Canada Inc.
Thomas Built Buses of Canada Ltd.

Toyota Canada Ltd.
Volkswagen Canada Inc.
Volvo Trucks Canada Inc.
Western Star Trucks Inc.

## List of importers and distributers of overseas manufactured motor vehicles

```
Japan
```

General Motors of Canada Ltd.
Hino Diesel Trucks Canada Ltd.
Honda Canada Inc.
Mazda Canada Inc.
Mitsubishi Motor Sales of Canada, Inc.
Nissan Canada Inc.
Subaru Canada Inc.
Suzuki Canada Inc.
Toyota Canada Inc.

## Other Countries

B.M.W. Canada Inc.

Daewoo Auto Canada Inc.
Ford Motor Company of Canada Limited
General Motors Canada Ltd.
Hyundai Auto Canada Inc.
Jaguar Canada Inc.
Kia Canada Inc.
Land Rover group Canada Inc.
Mercedes-Benz Canada Inc.
Porsche Cars of Canada Ltd.
Volkswagen Canada Inc.
Volvo Cars of Canada Ltd.


[^0]:    6 Statistics Canada - Catalogue no. 63-007-X

[^1]:    1. Trucks include minivans, sport-utility vehicles, light and heavy trucks, vans and buses.
    2. For reasons of confidentiality, data for the Yukon, the Northwest Territories and Nunavut have been included with the data for British Columbia.
[^2]:    See footnotes at the end of the table.

[^3]:    1. The new motor vehicle sales series is one of ten statistical series making up the leading indicator developed by Statistics Canada for current economic analysis purposes.
[^4]:    2. See Section 17 of the Statistics Act (Chapter 5-19), entitled «Secrecy».
    3. «A Note on the Seasonal adjustment of Economic Time Series,» Canadian Statistical Review, August 1974.
    4. For further information see the X-11-ARIMA/88 Seasonal Adjustment Method, by Estelle Bee Dagum , Statistics Canada.
    5. $M C D=10$ for North American passenger cars. $M C D=4$ for Overseas passenger cars. $M C D=12$ for Commercial vehicles.
