HOUSING MARKET INFORMATION

### HOUSING MARKET OUTLOOK

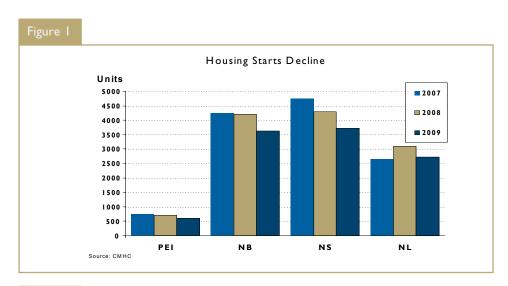
Atlantic Region Highlights

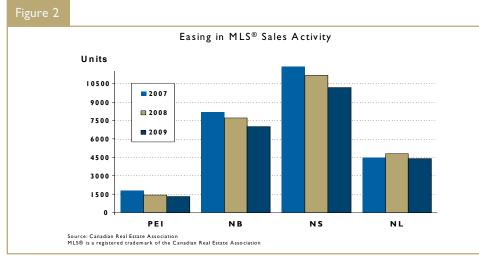


Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation

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### **Atlantic Housing Outlook Starting to Ease**





### **Overview**

Housing starts are forecast to decline in 2009 in Atlantic Canada from historically high levels achieved over the last couple of years. An increase in singles activity in 2008 will be replaced by a reduction in activity in 2009 due to current economic circumstances. As well the anticipated increase in multiple starts in 2008 did not materialize and the expectations for 2009 have changed in the current economic environment. The strongest level of growth in overall activity for 2009 will occur in Newfoundland and Labrador.

#### Prices Continue to Rise

The price of existing homes continues to increase, with prices rising over seven per cent again in 2008. This was the fourth year out of five that prices in the existing homes market increased over seven per cent. The small increases in new inventory for sale have been





moderate as well over the last five years and this has also helped to maintain some of the consistency in price increases over the same period. It is expected that the growth in prices will moderate. New home prices are also rising, although outside of Halifax and St. John's, increases due to the effects of price inflation from labor and land were not as significant in the smaller markets across Atlantic Canada in 2008.

### Easing in MLS® Sales

For 2009, existing home sales activity is expected to decline nine per cent across the region. The overall level of sales activity will continue to be supported by positive migration to the region (interprovincial and international) and positive employment growth.

### **Housing Forecast**

The increase in housing activity in 2007, which was due to a rise in single starts, is not expected to carry over for the remainder of 2008 and 2009.

Multiple starts are expected to decline in 2009 but row and semi-detached starts are expected to remain popular in some urban centres across Atlantic Canada, as consumers shift away from single-detached units.

Overall the housing market is expected to move more in line with demographic fundamentals.

Mortgage rates								
l Year	Q3 2008	6.75						
	% pt. chg from Q3 2007	-0.30						
	2008 (F)	6.75						
	2009 (F)	6.31						
5 Year	Q3 2008	6.95						
	% pt. chg from Q3 2007	-0.27						
	2008 (F)	7.05						
	2009 (F)	6.92						

Source: Bank of Canada, CMHC Forecast

### **Economic Forecast**

For Newfoundland and Labrador, oil and mineral exports, combined with the addition of new investment activity will continue to drive economic growth for the province. However, declines in offshore oil production will offset the 2009 outlook somewhat.

For Prince Edward Island, current prospects for growth and recent problems in the agriculture sector will affect the outlook for the key sectors including agriculture, manufacturing and tourism.

As is evident in the rest of Atlantic Canada, Nova Scotia's current and future growth prospects will be impacted by the current economic environment. The movement westward has temporarily slowed and the recent outlook for migration has improved but there will continue to be a challenge for companies looking to attract or keep workers in Nova Scotia.

For the New Brunswick economy, the current LNG terminal project and the refurbishment of the Point Lepreau generating station in the Saint John area, as well as the expansion of the Potash Corp. facility in Sussex continue to support non-residential construction activity.

Atlantic Region Economic and Housing Indicators										
	Labour Market					Housing Market				
		Emp. Growth SA <sup>2</sup> (%)	Unemp. Rate SA <sup>2</sup> (%)	Average Weekly Earnings (\$)		Total Starts	Single- Detached Starts	Multiple Starts	MLS® Sales	MLS® Average Price (\$)
	Q3 2008	2.3	8.1	775.45	Q3 2008	660	520	140	1,695	\$182,306
St. John's	Q3 2007	2.1	6.5	713.27	Q3 2007	523	417	106	1,529	\$153,053
	Change <sup>I</sup>	0.2	1.6	8.7%	% Change	26.2	24.7	32.1	10.9	19.1
	Q3 2008	1.2	6.6	n/a	Q3 2008	111	97	14	n/a	n/a
Charlottetown <sup>l</sup>	Q3 2007	-0.3	5.9	n/a	Q3 2007	120	102	18	n/a	n/a
	Change <sup>1</sup>	1.5	0.7		% Change	-7.5	-4.9	-22.2	-	
	Q3 2008	-0.5	5.3	725.00	Q3 2008	656	367	289	1,724	\$229,987
Halifax <sup>2</sup>	Q3 2007	2.4	6.0	699.51	Q3 2007	791	367	424	1,816	\$218,227
	Change <sup>1</sup>	-2.9	-0.7	3.6%	% Change	-17.1	0.0	-31.8	-5.1	5.4
	Q3 2008	0.0	4.2	n/a	Q3 2008	193	166	27	n/a	n/a
Fredericton	Q3 2007	4.1	5.5	n/a	Q3 2007	281	154	127	647	\$135,144
	Change <sup>1</sup>	-4.1	-1.3	-	% Change	-31.3	7.8	-78.7	n/a	n/a
	Q3 2008	0.4	5.4	654.64	Q3 2008	400	173	227	n/a	n/a
Moncton	Q3 2007	4.4	4.5	612.43	Q3 2007	582	267	315	799	\$141,147
	Change <sup>1</sup>	-4.0	0.8	6.9%	% Change	-31.3	-35.2	-27.9	n/a	n/a
	Q3 2008	-4.3	6.1	723.74	Q3 2008	297	145	152	701	\$157,608
Saint John	Q3 2007	11.3	4.9	694.15	Q3 2007	165	121	44	665	\$136,120
	Change <sup>1</sup>	-15.6	1.2	4.3%	% Change	80.0	19.8	245.5	5.4	15.8
	September 08	-0.2	13.3	742.95	Q3 2008	1,227	1,014	213	n/a	n/a
NL	September 07	-0.3	13.5	678.90	Q3 2007	973	839	134	1,529	\$153,053
	Change I	0.1	-0.2	9.4%	% Change	26.1	20.9	59.0	n/a	n/a
	September 08	2.2	11.4	631.70	Q3 2008	221	191	30	n/a	n/a
PEI	September 07	0.7	10.6	581.01	Q3 2007	239	203	36	589	\$135,708
	Change I	1.4	0.8	8.7%		-7.5	-5.9	-16.7	n/a	n/a
	September 08	2.4	7.6	678.80		1,322	894	428	n/a	n/a
NS	September 07	1.2	7.9	654.77	Q3 2007	1,615	919	696	3,311	\$178,521
	Change I	1.2	-0.3	3.7%	% Change	-18.1	-2.7	-38.5	n/a	n/a
NB	September 08	0.9	8.0	674.72	Q3 2008	1,406		538	n/a	n/a
	September 07	3.7	8.3	638.23	Q3 2007	1,569	968	601	2,316	\$133,858
	Change I	-2.8	-0.3	5.7%	% Change	-10.4	-10.3	-10.5	n/a	n/a
Atlantic Region	September 08	1.4	9.1	709.50	Q3 2008	4,176	2,967	1,209	n/a	n/a
	September 07	1.7	9.4	649.40	Q3 2007	4,396	2,929	1,467	7,745	\$156,882
	Change I	-0.3	-0.2	9.3%	% Change	-5.0	1.3	-17.6	n/a	n/a
	September 08	1.6	6.1	789.08	Q3 2008	58,292	27,724	30,568	n/a	n/a
Canada	September 07	2.5	5.9	760.75	Q3 2007	67,838		32,664	132,267	\$306,682
	Change I	-0.8	0.2	3.7%		-14.1	-21.2	-6.4	n/a	n/a

 $<sup>{\</sup>tt MLS@}\ is\ a\ registered\ trademark\ of\ the\ Canadian\ Real\ Estate\ Association\ (CREA).$ 

<sup>1</sup> Changes to the Unemployment Rate and Employment Growth represent the absolute difference between current rates and the rates for the same period in the previous year.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Seasonally adjusted Labour Force data is not available for Charlottetown, Fredericton, Moncton and, therefore, raw data was used.

Source: Statistics Canada (CANSIM), CMHC (Starts and Completions Survey), CREA, <sup>1</sup>PEI Real Estate Association, <sup>2</sup>Nova Scotia Association of Realtors

<sup>&</sup>quot;SA" means Seasonally Adjusted

Atlantic Region Housing Forecast - New Construction									
	Housing Starts	2007	2008(F)	% chg (2007/2008)	2009(F)	% chg (2008/2009)	YTD 2008	YTD 2007	% chg (2007/2008)
	Single-Detached	1,174	1,425	21.4	1,300	-8.8	1,029	814	26.4
St. John's	Multiple	306	350	14.4	350	0.0	259	232	11.6
	Total	1,480	1,775	19.9	1,650	-7.0	1,288	1,046	23.1
	Single-Detached	295	275	-6.8	225	-18.2	211	213	-0.9
Charlottetown	Multiple	99	100	1.0	100	0.0	82	80	2.5
	Total	394	375	-4.8	325	-13.3	293	293	0.0
	Single-Detached	1,207	1,175	-2.7	1,025	-12.8	930	831	11.9
Halifax	Multiple	1,282	1,025	-20.0	1,000	-2.4	761	1,096	-30.6
	Total	2,489	2,200	-11.6	2,025	-8.0	1,691	1,927	-12.2
	Single-Detached	432	480	11.1	430	-10.4	364	311	17.0
Fredericton	Multiple	204	200	-2.0	160	-20.0	151	164	-7.9
	Total	636	680	6.9	590	-13.2	515	475	8.4
	Single-Detached	655	640	-2.3	600	-6.3	416	496	-16.1
Moncton	Multiple	770	760	-1.3	670	-11.8	593	597	-0.7
	Total	1,425	1,400	-1.8	1,270	-9.3	1,009	1,093	-7.7
	Single-Detached	412	490	18.9	440	-10.2	364	286	27.3
Saint John	Multiple	275	360	30.9	330	-8.3	305	215	41.9
	Total	687	850	23.7	770	-9.4	669	501	33.5
	Single-Detached	2,184	2,650	21.3	2,300	-13.2	1,922	1,531	25.5
NL	Multiple	465	450	-3.2	425	-5.6	376	301	24.9
	Total	2,649	3,100	17.0	2,725	-12.1	2,298	1,832	25.4
	Single-Detached	573	525	-8.4	450	-14.3	404	411	-1.7
PEI	Multiple	177	175	-1.1	150	-14.3	123	124	-0.8
	Total	750	700	-6.7	600	-14.3	527	535	-1.5
	Single-Detached	2,887	2,825	-2.1	2,425	-14.2	2,024	1,997	1.4
NS	Multiple	1,863	1,475	-20.8	1,300	-11.9	1,082	1,538	-29.6
	Total	4,750	4,300	-9.5	3,725	-13.4	3,106	3,535	-12.1
	Single-Detached	2,733	2,650	-3.0	2,325	-12.3	1,899	2,003	-5.2
NB	Multiple	1,509	1,550	2.7	1,300	-16.1	1,356	1,170	15.9
	Total	4,242	4,200	-1.0	3,625	-13.7	3,255	3,173	2.6
Atlantic Region	Single-Detached	8,377	8,650	3.3	7,500	-13.3	6,249	5,942	5.2
	Multiple	4,014	3,650	-9.1	3,175	-13.0	2,937	3,133	-6.3
	Total	12,391	12,300	-0.7	10,675	-13.2	9,186	9,075	1.2
	Single-Detached	118,917	94,263	-20.7	83,600	-11.3	72,320	90,068	-19.7
Canada	Multiple	109,426	117,925	7.8	94,375	-20.0	91,669	83,101	10.3
	Total	228,343	212,188	-7.1	177,975	-16.1	163,989	173,169	-5.3

Source: CM HC (Starts and Completions Survey) (F) = CM HC Forecast

Atlantic Region Housing Forecast - Resale Market									
		2007	2008(F)	% chg (2007/2008)	2009(F)	% chg (2008/2009)	YTD 2008	YTD 2007	% chg (2007/2008)
	MLS® Sales(#)	4,471	4,800	7.4	4,400	-8.3	2,948	2,714	8.6
St. John's	MLS® Avg. Price (\$)	149,258	176,500	18.3	187,500	6.2	172,411	147,484	16.9
	MLS® Sales(#)	650	575	-11.5	500	-13.0	n/a	n/a	-
Charlottetown	MLS® Avg. Price (\$)	166,244	174,000	4.7	176,000	1.1	n/a	n/a	-
2	MLS® Sales(#)	6,938	6,450	-7.0	6,200	-3.9	5,022	5,448	-7.8
Halifax <sup>2</sup>	MLS® Avg. Price (\$)	215,018	228,000	6.0	235,000	3.1	231,492	216,702	6.8
Fredericton	MLS® Sales(#)	2,448	2,250	-8.1	2,125	-5.6	1,662	1,835	-9.4
rrederiction	MLS® Avg. Price (\$)	141,117	151,500	7.4	158,000	4.3	156,566	143,594	9.0
Monaton	MLS® Sales(#)	2,849	2,750	-3.5	2,600	-5.5	1,984	2,048	-3.1
Moncton	MLS® Avg. Price (\$)	140,032	147,000	5.0	151,500	3.1	144,421	140,955	2.5
Saint labo	MLS® Sales(#)	2,253	2,150	-4.6	2,000	-7.0	1,560	1,600	-2.5
Saint John	MLS® Avg. Price (\$)	140,544	157,000	11.7	163,000	3.8	159,026	141,116	12.7
NL	MLS® Sales(#)	4,471	4,800	7.4	4,400	-8.3	2,948	2,714	8.6
NL	MLS® Avg. Price (\$)	149,258	176,500	18.3	187,500	6.2	172,411	147,484	16.9
PEI	MLS® Sales(#)	1,769	1,450	-18.1	1,300	-10.3	881	1,110	-20.6
F E 1	MLS® Avg. Price (\$)	133,457	139,000	4.2	143,000	2.9	139,320	132,232	5.4
NS	MLS® Sales(#)	11,857	11,175	-5.8	10,175	-8.9	8,167	8,642	-5.5
143	MLS® Avg. Price (\$)	180,989	190,900	5.5	196,000	2.7	192,164	183,406	4.8
NB	MLS® Sales(#)	8,161	7,700	-5.6	7,000	-9.1	5,597	5,884	-4.9
	MLS® Avg. Price (\$)	136,603	144,500	5.8	151,500	4.8	147,735	138,219	6.9
Atlantic Region	MLS® Sales(#)	26,259	25,124	-4.3	22,875	-9.0	17,593	18,350	-4.1
	MLS® Avg. Price (\$)	158,589	170,933	7.8	177,736	4.0	172,073	160,508	7.2
Canada	MLS® Sales(#)	523,701	452,225	-13.6	433,375	-4.2	330,181	383,939	-14.0
Callaua	MLS® Avg. Price (\$)	305,707	306,500	0.3	306,700	0.1	309,698	303,929	1.9

M LS® is a registered trademark of the Canadian Real Estate Association (CREA). Source: CREA,  $^1PEIReal$  Estate Association,  $^2Nova$  Scotia Association of Realtors (F) = CMHC Forecast YTD (January-August)

Atlantic Region Housing Forecast - Rental Market									
	Vacancy Rate Average Rent 2-Bedroom Units								
	Oct 2007	Oct 2008(F)	008(F) Oct 2007 Oct 2008						
St. John's	2.6	1.0	614	650					
Charlottetown	4.3	4.0	659	670					
Halifax	3.1	2.9	815	830					
Fredericton	6.5	6.0	701	725					
Moncton	4.3	4.8	643	660					
Saint John	5.2	4.8	570	590					
Canada	2.6	2.8	n/a	n/a					

Source: CM HC Fall Rental Market Survey (F) = CM HC Forecast

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> All centres 100,000+

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