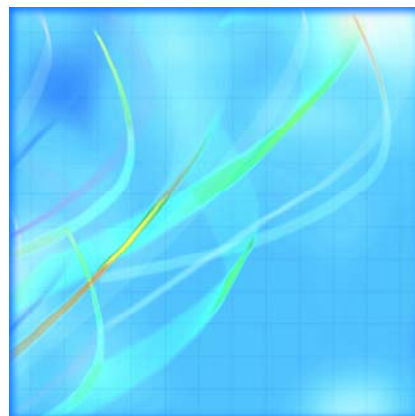




Catalogue no. 23-014-X

Dairy Statistics

Fourth quarter 2007



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Statistics Canada
Agriculture Division
Livestock and Food Section

Dairy Statistics

Fourth quarter 2007

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Note of appreciation

Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued cooperation and goodwill.

User information

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0^s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

Note: Due to rounding, totals may not add.

This publication was prepared under the direction of the:

Livestock and Food Section:

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- Anna Michalowska, Statistical Officer
- Denise Barbe, Statistical Assistant

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- Alberta Department of Agriculture, Food and Rural Development

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Highlights

- Canadian milk producers sold 3.17 million kilolitres of milk and cream to dairies during the first five months of the 2007-2008 dairy year, up 3.7% from last year.
- Industrial milk sales, which accounted for 59.6% of all milk sold, totalled 1.89 million kilolitres.
- Fluid milk sales, at 1.28 million kilolitres, were 0.9% above year-ago levels.
- Canadian consumers purchased 1.28 million kilolitres of milk and cream during the first five months of the 2007-2008 dairy year, up 1.3% from the same period of the 2006-2007 dairy year.
- Sales of 2% milk, the most popular, were 1.1% higher at 531 thousand kilolitres. Sales of 1% milk and skim milk both increased, at 255 thousand kilolitres and 122 thousand kilolitres respectively. Sales of standard (homogenized) milk, at 164 thousand kilolitres, declined 3.3%.
- Total cream sales, at 124 thousand kilolitres, increased 2.9% from year-ago levels.
- Butter production increased during the first five months of the 2007-2008 dairy year to 31.1 thousand tonnes from 25.9 thousand tonnes a year ago.
- Total production of variety and cheddar cheese increased 4.4% from last year's level during the first five months of the 2007-2008 dairy year.
- Variety cheese production, at 100.2 thousand tonnes, was up 5.1% and cheddar cheese production, at 60.3 thousand tonnes, increased 3.2% from the same period last year.

Introduction

This publication provides a statistical summary on the dairy industry in Canada and the provinces for current and previous calendar years.

Data include monthly, as well as year-to-date information, on farm sales of milk and cream for fluid and industrial purposes, cash receipts from milk and cream sold off farms, production, stocks, and supply and disposition of creamery butter, cheddar cheese and other dairy products and by-products. Data series are available on a historic basis since 1920.

This publication, Dairy Statistics, provides statistical information on the dairy products industry at national and provincial levels. Through co-operation between provincial departments of agriculture, milk marketing boards and Statistics Canada, dairy statistics are collected, compiled, disseminated and analyzed on a monthly basis.

Information on the volume of milk and cream sold off farms and commercial sales of fluid milk and cream by dairies are used by governments and provincial marketing boards in calculating provincial market sharing quota allotment and skim-off credit. These data are also important as an indicator of changes in the supply-managed dairy industry, a major contributor to total farm cash receipts.

Analysis

Off-farm sales to dairies above last year's level

Canadian milk producers sold 3.17 million kilolitres of milk and cream to dairies during the first five months of the 2007-2008 dairy year, up 3.7% from last year. Industrial milk sales, which accounted for 59.6% of all milk sold, totalled 1.89 million kilolitres. Fluid milk sales, at 1.28 million kilolitres, were 0.9% above year-ago levels.

Total sales of milk and cream by dairies increased

Canadian consumers purchased 1.28 million kilolitres of milk and cream during the first five months of the 2007-2008 dairy year, up 1.3% from the same period of the 2006-2007 dairy year.

Sales of 2% milk, the most popular, were 1.1% higher at 531 thousand kilolitres. Sales of 1% milk and skim milk both increased, at 255 thousand kilolitres and 122 thousand kilolitres respectively. Sales of standard (homogenized) milk, at 164 thousand kilolitres, declined 3.3%. Total cream sales, at 124 thousand kilolitres, increased 2.9% from year-ago levels.

Butter production increases

Butter production increased during the first five months of the 2007-2008 dairy year to 31.1 thousand tonnes from 25.9 thousand tonnes a year ago.

Cheese production on the rise

Total production of variety and cheddar cheese increased 4.4% from last year's level during the first five months of the 2007-2008 dairy year. Variety cheese production, at 100.2 thousand tonnes, was up 5.1% and cheddar cheese production, at 60.3 thousand tonnes, increased 3.2% from the same period last year.

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

23-001-X	The Dairy Review
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Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

002-0019	Per capita disappearance of major food groups in Canada
003-0007	Supply and disposition of milk products in Canada
003-0008	Cash receipts from milk and cream sold off farms
003-0009	Production of selected butter products
003-0010	Production of selected products, by dairy manufacturers
003-0011	Milk production and utilization
003-0012	Commercial sales of milk and cream
003-0029	Production of concentrated milk products
003-0033	Stocks of specified dairy products
003-0034	Production of butterfat

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

3430	Dairy Factory Production and Stocks
3431	Inventory Statement of Butter and Cheese
3432	Milk Sold Off Farms and Cash Receipts from the Sale of Milk

Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- *Per capita consumption of major food groups*
- *Production of milk and cream, by province*

Statistical tables

Table 1-1
Milk production and utilization — Fluid purposes

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Canada													
2006	249,346	229,778	257,328	237,338	252,511	242,141	231,811	251,067	245,766	257,370	253,234	258,790	2,966,480
2007	255,999	232,967	256,476	241,771	251,836	240,843	238,597	257,199	237,221	267,693	257,628	258,124	2,996,354
Newfoundland and Labrador													
2006	3,942	3,586	4,091	4,079	4,331	4,225	4,353	4,377	4,195	4,390	4,248	4,370	50,187
2007	4,499	4,076	4,696	4,812	5,076	4,993	5,176	5,110	4,913	5,089	5,004	5,116	58,560
Prince Edward Island													
2006	1,182	1,068	1,165	1,067	1,177	1,187	1,224	1,296	1,158	1,191	1,131	1,164	14,010
2007	1,168	1,059	1,163	1,122	1,185	1,127	1,243	1,284	1,090	1,165	1,142	1,186	13,934
Nova Scotia													
2006	8,523	7,819	8,930	8,196	8,811	8,583	7,863	8,495	8,296	8,715	8,502	8,609	101,342
2007	9,238	7,882	8,658	8,250	8,458	8,010	8,112	8,680	7,862	8,849	8,767	8,659	101,425
New Brunswick													
2006	5,715	5,271	5,825	5,434	5,761	5,567	5,312	5,747	5,650	5,750	5,643	5,882	67,557
2007	5,772	5,266	5,813	5,435	5,710	5,394	5,385	5,703	5,341	5,773	5,701	5,933	67,226
Quebec													
2006	54,487	51,399	55,786	50,682	55,909	52,883	49,139	57,151	52,953	57,648	56,275	57,111	651,423
2007	55,605	51,000	56,181	52,908	55,556	50,586	50,648	56,485	51,018	57,572	56,623	56,623	650,805
Ontario													
2006	95,738	87,474	100,175	91,009	96,488	92,720	87,869	94,777	93,684	96,516	96,147	97,806	1,130,403
2007	97,661	88,989	96,191	91,132	95,325	92,213	90,073	97,211	91,825	100,721	98,183	95,111	1,134,635
Manitoba													
2006	9,845	8,982	10,117	9,318	9,916	9,578	9,124	9,715	9,859	10,294	10,150	10,432	117,330
2007	10,019	9,335	10,177	9,855	9,959	9,617	9,505	10,169	9,579	10,454	10,632	10,659	119,960
Saskatchewan													
2006	9,160	8,449	9,190	8,711	9,080	8,743	8,628	9,149	9,004	9,675	9,105	9,732	108,626
2007	9,513	8,654	9,627	9,034	9,295	9,061	8,953	9,610	8,644	10,104	9,477	9,871	111,843
Alberta													
2006	30,887	28,153	31,400	29,159	30,617	29,471	28,578	29,889	30,503	32,143	31,438	32,003	364,241
2007	31,702	28,354	32,417	28,698	30,085	29,257	28,673	31,437	26,170	35,531	30,848	32,485	365,657
British Columbia													
2006	29,866	27,577	30,650	29,683	30,421	29,185	29,722	30,472	30,464	31,047	30,595	31,680	361,362
2007	30,821	28,353	31,554	30,525	31,187	30,585	30,829	31,509	30,777	32,437	31,250	32,481	372,308

Table 1-2
Milk production and utilization — Industrial purposes

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Canada													
2006	402,666	360,158	391,500	386,427	387,440	368,523	383,326	367,460	352,234	355,559	344,634	368,703	4,468,630
2007	379,801	339,093	379,484	385,370	407,780	400,675	415,593	390,463	381,899	366,562	360,574	389,991	4,597,285
Newfoundland and Labrador													
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island													
2006	7,298	6,429	7,208	7,085	7,381	6,987	6,973	6,854	6,640	6,763	6,545	6,993	83,156
2007	7,209	6,540	7,227	7,229	7,502	7,647	7,576	7,387	7,235	7,281	6,857	7,207	86,897
Nova Scotia													
2006	6,187	5,563	5,837	6,057	5,866	5,091	5,721	5,085	4,743	4,643	4,530	5,462	64,785
2007	5,299	5,261	5,913	6,108	6,356	6,519	6,597	6,019	6,277	5,573	5,344	6,292	71,558
New Brunswick													
2006	5,960	5,054	5,801	5,727	5,645	5,081	5,111	4,801	4,487	4,626	4,636	5,087	62,016
2007	5,497	4,882	5,408	5,599	5,858	6,201	6,309	5,727	5,554	5,214	4,945	5,356	66,550
Quebec													
2006	190,685	171,837	190,283	186,469	186,830	178,727	183,891	176,819	172,889	173,720	168,885	177,511	2,158,546
2007	181,574	162,125	180,644	182,883	193,058	191,854	196,235	187,607	182,626	180,599	174,233	182,684	2,196,122
Ontario													
2006	115,642	103,275	109,171	109,985	110,943	105,601	114,114	106,092	102,362	102,977	99,002	107,526	1,286,690
2007	109,465	96,709	111,659	114,568	121,640	117,083	125,571	116,850	113,295	109,203	105,822	118,130	1,359,995
Manitoba													
2006	17,139	14,895	15,878	15,691	15,749	15,237	16,270	16,045	14,884	15,171	14,472	14,864	186,295
2007	15,272	13,340	14,729	14,491	15,682	15,359	15,644	14,969	14,595	14,686	14,104	15,655	178,526
Saskatchewan													
2006	10,161	9,144	10,069	9,299	8,981	8,413	8,658	8,368	7,935	7,949	8,261	8,748	105,986
2007	9,218	8,443	9,301	9,245	9,680	9,484	9,717	8,780	8,881	8,259	8,795	9,774	109,577
Alberta													
2006	24,573	21,989	23,121	22,700	22,231	20,885	20,262	21,742	19,021	18,963	18,526	21,268	255,281
2007	22,801	20,671	21,290	22,702	24,458	24,399	25,148	21,701	23,989	16,512	20,933	23,419	268,023
British Columbia													
2006	25,021	21,970	24,132	23,414	23,814	22,502	22,327	21,653	19,273	20,747	19,776	21,244	265,873
2007	23,466	21,121	23,313	22,544	23,546	22,128	22,795	21,424	19,445	19,236	19,541	21,474	260,033

Table 1-3
Milk production and utilization — Delivered as cream ¹

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Canada													
2006	20	3	4	3	3	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	39
2007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Newfoundland and Labrador													
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island													
2006	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17
2007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nova Scotia													
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Brunswick													
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quebec													
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ontario													
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manitoba													
2006	3	3	4	3	3	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	22
2007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saskatchewan													
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alberta													
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
British Columbia													
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

1. "Delivered as cream" is farm separated cream expressed in terms of milk equivalent (3.6 kilograms per hectolitre of butterfat).

Table 1-4
Milk production and utilization — Milk sold off farms, total

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Canada													
2006	652,032	589,938	648,832	623,768	639,954	610,668	615,138	618,529	598,000	612,929	597,868	627,493	7,435,149
2007	635,799	572,060	635,960	627,140	659,616	641,518	654,189	647,662	619,120	634,255	618,201	648,115	7,593,635
Newfoundland and Labrador													
2006	3,942	3,586	4,091	4,079	4,331	4,225	4,353	4,377	4,195	4,390	4,248	4,370	50,187
2007	4,499	4,076	4,696	4,812	5,076	4,993	5,176	5,110	4,913	5,089	5,004	5,116	58,560
Prince Edward Island													
2006	8,498	7,497	8,373	8,151	8,558	8,174	8,196	8,150	7,798	7,954	7,677	8,158	97,184
2007	8,378	7,598	8,390	8,351	8,688	8,774	8,819	8,671	8,326	8,445	7,999	8,393	100,832
Nova Scotia													
2006	14,710	13,382	14,767	14,253	14,677	13,674	13,585	13,580	13,039	13,357	13,032	14,070	166,126
2007	14,538	13,143	14,572	14,358	14,814	14,529	14,709	14,699	14,139	14,421	14,111	14,951	172,984
New Brunswick													
2006	11,675	10,325	11,625	11,161	11,406	10,648	10,422	10,548	10,137	10,376	10,279	10,969	129,571
2007	11,269	10,148	11,220	11,034	11,568	11,594	11,694	11,429	10,895	10,987	10,646	11,289	133,773
Quebec													
2006	245,172	223,237	246,068	237,151	242,738	231,610	233,030	233,970	225,842	231,368	225,160	234,622	2,809,968
2007	237,179	213,125	236,825	235,790	248,614	242,441	246,884	244,092	233,644	238,171	230,856	239,307	2,846,928
Ontario													
2006	211,380	190,749	209,346	200,994	207,431	198,322	201,983	200,869	196,045	199,493	195,149	205,332	2,417,093
2007	207,126	185,698	207,850	205,701	216,965	209,296	215,644	214,061	205,121	209,924	204,004	213,241	2,494,631
Manitoba													
2006	26,987	23,880	25,999	25,012	25,668	24,818	25,395	25,762	24,743	25,465	24,621	25,296	303,646
2007	25,291	22,675	24,906	24,347	25,640	24,976	25,148	25,138	24,175	25,139	24,736	26,314	298,485
Saskatchewan													
2006	19,321	17,593	19,259	18,010	18,060	17,156	17,285	17,517	16,939	17,624	17,366	18,480	214,610
2007	18,731	17,097	18,927	18,279	18,974	18,545	18,670	18,390	17,526	18,363	18,272	19,644	221,418
Alberta													
2006	55,460	50,142	54,521	51,860	52,848	50,355	48,839	51,631	49,524	51,107	49,964	53,271	619,522
2007	54,503	49,025	53,707	51,400	54,543	53,656	53,821	53,138	50,159	52,042	51,781	55,904	633,679
British Columbia													
2006	54,887	49,546	54,782	53,097	54,236	51,687	52,049	52,124	49,738	51,793	50,372	52,924	627,235
2007	54,287	49,474	54,867	53,069	54,733	52,714	53,623	52,933	50,223	51,673	50,792	53,954	632,342

Table 2
Cash receipts from milk and cream sold off farms

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	thousands of dollars												
Canada													
2005	396,750	393,729	419,287	401,170	409,854	394,611	392,453	398,859	395,821	410,516	408,107	420,732	4,841,889
2006	418,125	387,126	419,242	403,451	411,429	388,989	383,635	399,049	394,295	404,190	399,872	423,729	4,833,132
2007	420,913	390,533	431,153	422,380	444,752	428,565	434,619	443,464	434,122	450,611	438,586	456,990	5,196,688
Newfoundland and Labrador													
2005	2,794	2,594	2,920	2,909	2,969	2,912	2,917	3,002	2,947	3,093	2,950	3,102	35,109
2006	3,111	2,853	3,220	3,113	3,331	3,210	3,276	3,367	3,229	3,416	3,252	3,400	38,778
2007	3,482	3,172	3,614	3,575	3,802	3,664	3,767	3,815	3,651	3,837	3,689	3,804	43,872
Prince Edward Island													
2005	5,187	5,135	5,422	5,088	5,175	5,071	4,781	5,098	4,917	5,124	5,141	5,473	61,612
2006	5,397	4,974	5,408	5,430	5,575	5,176	4,786	5,326	5,147	5,220	5,123	5,525	63,087
2007	5,519	5,239	5,718	5,655	5,916	5,747	5,356	5,887	5,713	5,878	5,713	5,836	68,177
Nova Scotia													
2005	9,111	9,014	9,247	8,873	8,806	8,478	8,485	9,171	8,516	9,114	8,797	9,433	107,045
2006	9,452	8,813	8,950	9,104	9,383	8,968	9,199	8,046	9,085	8,753	8,503	9,404	107,660
2007	9,681	8,802	9,713	9,525	9,685	9,548	9,732	9,732	9,774	9,900	10,203	10,443	116,738
New Brunswick													
2005	7,185	6,255	7,920	6,962	6,800	6,551	6,467	6,708	6,872	7,005	6,617	7,405	82,747
2006	7,614	6,291	7,973	6,965	7,623	6,648	6,439	7,074	6,949	6,821	6,589	7,379	84,365
2007	7,697	6,462	7,847	7,151	7,647	7,855	7,739	7,454	7,458	7,827	7,371	7,862	90,370
Quebec													
2005	150,447	150,299	162,347	150,027	156,527	156,851	152,397	155,395	150,340	153,833	157,476	156,549	1,852,488
2006	157,909	150,273	165,891	152,828	158,534	150,453	142,039	151,862	150,685	156,423	152,567	159,183	1,848,647
2007	157,709	146,206	162,178	163,597	167,887	164,512	162,608	168,249	167,379	169,845	166,582	168,063	1,964,815
Ontario													
2005	128,828	131,549	134,241	135,061	132,935	122,568	129,666	128,594	130,309	137,991	134,245	141,203	1,587,190
2006	137,714	126,110	136,459	135,658	135,409	124,382	130,384	130,757	130,003	130,323	132,148	141,573	1,590,920
2007	136,113	131,294	142,791	138,133	147,787	138,839	145,389	147,769	139,824	147,978	143,467	152,649	1,712,033
Manitoba													
2005	14,390	14,737	15,775	14,950	15,719	14,864	14,032	14,707	16,148	15,965	15,936	16,802	184,025
2006	16,442	15,104	16,417	15,121	16,069	15,304	15,271	15,719	15,534	16,609	15,366	15,845	188,801
2007	16,400	14,664	16,815	16,303	16,901	16,540	16,569	16,013	18,256	18,534	17,858	18,278	203,131
Saskatchewan													
2005	12,031	9,913	11,071	10,674	11,557	11,285	11,747	10,895	10,588	10,502	10,553	11,550	132,366
2006	12,191	10,281	10,745	10,885	11,469	11,690	11,494	11,620	11,502	10,830	9,882	10,844	133,433
2007	13,306	11,028	11,388	11,114	12,400	12,248	13,053	12,121	11,964	12,593	12,108	13,164	146,487
Alberta													
2005	33,147	32,095	34,949	32,506	35,107	33,758	29,173	32,148	32,950	34,235	33,802	34,805	398,675
2006	33,900	30,660	28,938	30,326	30,347	31,226	28,677	32,817	31,171	33,419	34,203	36,411	382,095
2007	36,169	31,294	35,250	32,548	36,407	34,637	34,700	37,140	35,679	38,178	35,908	38,908	426,818
British Columbia													
2005	33,630	32,138	35,395	34,120	34,259	32,273	32,788	33,141	32,234	33,654	32,590	34,410	400,632
2006	34,395	31,767	35,241	34,021	33,689	31,932	32,070	32,461	30,990	32,376	32,239	34,165	395,346
2007	34,837	32,372	35,839	34,779	36,320	34,975	35,706	35,284	34,424	36,041	35,687	37,983	424,247

Table 3-1
Commercial sales of milk and cream — Canada ¹

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilotres												
Standard milk													
2005	36,475	31,408	33,697	34,898	32,437	31,718	34,245	33,208	33,570	36,636	33,141	35,271	406,704
2006	34,802	30,892	33,571	34,753	32,671	32,026	33,853	32,851	32,977	36,439	32,820	34,813	402,468
2007	34,883	31,251	32,969	34,585	31,912	31,154	33,580	32,391	30,699	36,979	31,562	32,608	394,573
Milk 2%													
2005	113,455	99,253	105,400	107,425	98,722	94,955	102,589	101,146	104,393	113,463	102,467	108,517	1,251,785
2006	109,563	98,222	105,301	109,063	102,345	98,861	103,783	100,488	101,939	112,387	103,226	106,933	1,252,111
2007	110,036	98,658	104,363	109,018	99,542	97,155	104,030	101,022	99,137	121,491	104,149	105,122	1,253,723
Milk 1%													
2005	50,943	45,077	48,699	49,875	46,763	45,299	46,506	46,782	48,616	51,110	47,104	49,594	576,368
2006	50,275	45,920	50,059	50,529	49,014	47,970	48,039	47,547	48,810	52,124	49,166	50,633	590,086
2007	52,454	47,495	50,972	51,389	49,094	47,872	49,280	49,401	48,242	56,364	50,407	50,451	603,421
Skim milk													
2005	24,395	21,973	23,723	24,541	23,103	22,537	23,449	22,700	23,792	25,006	23,216	23,792	282,227
2006	24,158	22,096	24,133	24,285	23,959	23,223	23,009	22,746	23,577	24,888	23,687	23,908	283,669
2007	24,905	22,768	24,431	24,656	23,854	23,474	23,620	23,684	23,279	26,852	24,499	23,878	289,900
Buttermilk													
2005	1,112	1,002	1,130	1,114	1,104	1,160	1,236	1,259	1,134	1,219	1,076	1,073	13,619
2006	1,057	999	1,096	1,057	1,159	1,124	1,277	1,231	1,109	1,294	1,139	1,150	13,692
2007	1,259	1,195	1,233	1,322	1,317	1,222	1,307	1,310	1,222	1,340	1,176	1,068	14,971
Chocolate drink ²													
2005	15,662	14,017	13,802	15,914	13,843	12,895	13,998	14,542	15,123	18,282	14,940	13,629	176,647
2006	16,862	15,029	15,504	14,768	14,747	13,014	13,082	13,799	15,549	17,442	15,560	14,209	179,565
2007	16,780	15,919	14,280	15,694	14,483	14,331	14,147	14,909	16,575	19,264	16,310	14,498	187,190
Cereal cream													
2005	8,422	7,950	8,557	8,139	8,295	7,544	8,500	7,769	8,536	8,926	8,312	9,323	100,273
2006	8,120	7,799	8,235	8,602	7,990	7,790	8,166	8,038	8,329	8,860	8,265	9,113	99,307
2007	8,100	7,830	8,216	8,547	8,005	7,588	8,142	7,922	8,148	9,678	8,441	9,138	99,755
Table cream													
2005	6,546	6,176	6,812	7,421	7,691	7,547	8,370	7,870	7,699	8,210	7,436	7,531	89,309
2006	7,196	6,607	7,676	8,530	8,069	8,200	9,213	8,331	8,273	8,885	8,038	8,197	97,215
2007	8,706	7,482	8,340	8,856	8,759	8,594	9,248	8,521	8,048	9,916	8,344	7,890	102,704
Whipping cream													
2005	2,595	2,485	3,115	2,721	3,118	2,991	3,482	3,071	3,055	3,561	3,000	4,191	37,385
2006	2,806	2,709	2,766	3,361	2,958	3,220	3,448	3,095	2,994	3,570	2,986	4,239	38,152
2007	2,856	2,740	2,919	3,302	3,097	3,231	3,697	3,367	3,141	4,003	3,236	4,453	40,042
Sour cream													
2005	3,348	3,067	3,465	3,593	3,569	3,466	3,541	3,544	3,646	3,577	3,734	4,305	42,855
2006	3,351	3,072	3,432	3,990	3,311	4,158	4,404	3,751	3,652	4,033	3,834	4,407	45,395
2007	3,695	3,328	3,951	3,850	3,792	4,256	5,074	3,791	3,797	3,968	3,947	4,600	48,049
Eggnog													
2005	..	..	28	0	0	0	0	0	154	351	1,923	6,989	..
2006	..	0	7	5	0	1	0	0	187	416	1,954	5,893	..
2007	..	31	37	36	31	32	32	32	235	801	2,149	4,867	..

1. Excludes Newfoundland and Labrador.

2. Includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and flavoured milk.

Table 3-2
Commercial sales of milk and cream — Quebec

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilotres												
Standard milk													
2005	11,361	9,140	9,561	10,888	9,048	8,663	10,316	8,995	9,198	11,167	9,111	10,164	117,612
2006	9,975	8,793	8,946	10,568	8,647	8,475	9,937	8,617	8,787	10,883	8,872	10,036	112,536
2007	9,816	8,813	8,867	10,527	8,459	8,241	9,920	8,436	8,653	11,909	8,849	9,836	112,326
Milk 2%													
2005	33,735	28,059	29,255	33,117	27,542	26,118	30,435	26,805	28,114	34,264	28,293	31,294	357,031
2006	31,300	28,127	28,489	33,586	27,500	26,460	30,410	26,665	27,649	34,503	28,619	31,754	355,062
2007	31,258	28,548	28,547	33,876	27,013	26,035	30,604	26,158	27,305	38,347	28,646	30,833	357,170
Milk 1%													
2005	8,854	7,465	7,835	9,119	7,512	7,152	8,224	7,225	7,616	9,320	7,688	8,558	96,568
2006	8,737	7,950	8,058	9,567	7,803	7,492	8,569	7,385	7,881	9,831	8,162	9,044	100,479
2007	8,839	8,235	8,287	9,880	7,893	7,637	8,822	7,502	8,040	11,202	8,386	9,026	103,749
Skim milk													
2005	3,516	3,040	3,203	3,823	3,126	2,961	3,411	2,915	3,240	3,942	3,152	3,431	39,760
2006	3,205	3,053	2,998	3,654	3,020	2,867	3,225	2,718	2,896	3,600	2,951	3,291	37,478
2007	3,179	3,057	2,985	3,518	2,843	2,848	3,191	2,712	2,843	3,974	2,923	3,110	37,183
Buttermilk													
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Chocolate drink¹													
2005	2,216	1,995	1,942	2,394	1,984	2,068	2,327	1,948	2,173	2,685	1,965	1,905	25,602
2006	2,455	2,102	2,470	2,200	2,067	1,883	2,097	2,032	2,194	2,623	1,967	2,063	26,153
2007	2,145	2,081	1,831	2,369	1,915	1,844	2,133	2,060	1,907	3,202	2,085	1,840	25,412
Cereal cream													
2005	1,836	1,654	1,760	1,886	1,651	1,586	1,808	1,553	1,636	2,082	1,804	2,014	21,270
2006	1,701	1,649	1,720	2,045	1,661	1,622	1,793	1,613	1,683	2,068	1,781	2,069	21,405
2007	1,684	1,675	1,645	1,978	1,642	1,571	1,911	1,541	1,669	2,367	1,765	1,981	21,429
Table cream													
2005	708	642	741	856	775	866	1,142	894	865	1,014	820	948	10,271
2006	763	737	822	1,013	831	954	1,238	974	907	1,095	875	1,036	11,245
2007	838	798	866	1,149	955	1,047	1,347	1,078	1,029	1,364	1,033	1,074	12,578
Whipping cream													
2005	784	718	820	823	766	828	1,085	812	740	954	854	1,178	10,362
2006	746	715	754	932	745	879	1,085	788	785	987	824	1,273	10,513
2007	761	731	738	953	799	861	1,150	808	773	1,124	891	1,272	10,861
Sour cream													
2005	250	250	250	256	256	256	256	256	320	320	320	320	3,310
2006	250	250	250	256	256	256	256	256	320	320	320	320	3,310
2007	250	250	250	256	256	256	256	256	320	320	320	320	3,310

1. Includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and flavoured milk.

Table 3-3
Commercial sales of milk and cream — Ontario

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilotres												
Standard milk													
2005	12,473	10,876	11,599	11,963	11,075	11,023	11,873	11,746	12,052	12,766	11,823	12,262	141,531
2006	12,449	10,976	11,991	12,298	11,667	11,590	11,929	11,763	11,820	12,778	11,720	11,990	142,971
2007	12,407	11,006	11,421	12,081	11,194	10,989	11,629	11,518	10,749	13,133	11,252	10,995	138,374
Milk 2%													
2005	46,454	41,125	43,322	42,730	39,080	37,638	41,149	42,247	43,816	46,391	42,438	44,428	510,818
2006	45,394	40,042	43,273	44,181	42,247	40,854	42,164	41,078	41,704	44,500	41,705	42,442	509,584
2007	45,113	39,713	42,149	43,675	40,212	39,708	41,924	41,318	39,555	48,798	42,280	40,562	505,007
Milk 1%													
2005	20,599	18,148	19,374	19,834	18,146	17,685	18,891	18,904	19,818	20,305	18,710	19,850	230,264
2006	20,202	18,610	20,096	20,465	19,877	19,775	19,510	19,256	19,671	20,631	19,593	20,071	237,757
2007	21,380	18,923	20,129	20,415	19,456	19,123	19,733	19,906	19,073	22,802	20,307	19,370	240,617
Skim milk													
2005	9,327	8,333	8,905	9,270	8,478	8,286	8,619	8,589	9,060	9,338	8,758	9,033	105,996
2006	9,272	8,331	9,167	9,280	9,072	8,847	8,725	8,614	8,934	9,308	8,885	8,924	107,359
2007	9,456	8,443	8,971	9,253	8,859	8,797	8,886	8,901	8,615	10,388	9,560	8,783	108,912
Buttermilk													
2005	489	412	461	447	410	437	476	504	444	520	415	433	5,448
2006	464	406	476	442	518	471	571	557	476	640	572	548	6,141
2007	662	662	622	707	712	607	619	626	609	683	588	491	7,588
Chocolate drink¹													
2005	7,575	6,435	5,740	7,537	5,815	5,393	6,162	6,537	6,965	9,388	6,888	5,930	80,365
2006	8,256	7,003	6,481	6,545	6,326	5,871	5,716	5,903	7,025	8,157	7,176	6,150	80,609
2007	8,276	7,783	5,743	7,113	6,179	6,561	6,281	6,502	8,193	9,030	7,535	6,443	85,639
Cereal cream													
2005	3,728	3,552	3,735	3,379	3,591	2,927	3,719	3,134	3,611	3,711	3,473	3,987	42,547
2006	3,550	3,286	3,529	3,686	3,326	3,302	3,565	3,419	3,711	3,801	3,536	3,947	42,658
2007	3,456	3,382	3,506	3,707	3,330	3,071	3,272	3,225	3,519	4,155	3,639	3,817	42,079
Table cream													
2005	4,082	3,747	4,032	4,341	4,563	4,399	4,922	4,544	4,452	4,824	4,229	4,152	52,287
2006	4,202	3,725	4,173	4,976	4,493	4,496	5,302	4,504	4,780	5,116	4,624	4,638	55,029
2007	4,789	4,200	4,549	4,878	4,869	4,678	4,999	4,430	4,249	5,653	4,479	4,100	55,873
Whipping cream													
2005	833	776	870	808	1,132	888	1,047	911	1,071	1,183	1,004	1,256	11,779
2006	1,004	928	828	1,148	915	999	977	898	943	1,087	923	1,161	11,811
2007	898	845	866	971	901	969	1,036	1,009	1,038	1,299	1,090	1,223	12,145
Sour cream													
2005	1,733	1,535	1,758	2,003	1,700	1,701	1,795	1,714	1,794	1,842	1,916	2,219	21,710
2006	1,443	1,576	1,601	2,100	1,557	2,446	2,359	1,705	1,549	1,953	1,768	2,263	22,320
2007	1,665	1,355	1,928	1,819	1,738	2,221	3,032	1,767	1,718	1,897	1,834	2,490	23,464

1. Includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and flavoured milk.

Table 3-4
Commercial sales of milk and cream — Manitoba

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Standard milk													
2005	979	851	957	905	947	895	867	912	916	942	909	950	11,030
2006	926	844	996	917	971	940	920	965	956	1,033	1,033	1,033	11,534
2007	1,033	1,033	1,033	1,033	1,033	1,033	1,033	1,033	1,033	1,033	1,033	1,033	12,396
Milk 2%													
2005	3,543	3,118	3,479	3,266	3,412	3,297	3,109	3,344	3,425	3,438	3,322	3,449	40,202
2006	3,471	3,196	3,687	3,374	3,605	3,472	3,361	3,567	3,517	3,689	3,689	3,689	42,317
2007	3,689	3,689	3,689	3,689	3,689	3,689	3,689	3,689	3,689	3,689	3,689	3,689	44,268
Milk 1%													
2005	2,541	2,246	2,506	2,397	2,478	2,397	1,629	2,380	2,454	2,478	2,418	2,465	28,389
2006	2,482	2,270	2,730	2,505	2,646	2,558	2,408	2,567	2,617	2,684	2,684	2,684	30,835
2007	2,684	2,684	2,684	2,684	2,684	2,684	2,684	2,684	2,684	2,684	2,684	2,684	32,208
Skim milk													
2005	1,213	1,066	1,199	1,180	1,187	1,161	1,661	1,134	1,176	1,199	1,160	1,163	14,499
2006	1,205	1,090	1,283	1,209	1,270	1,237	1,152	1,208	1,242	1,278	1,278	1,278	14,730
2007	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,278	15,336
Cereal cream													
2005	306	288	337	304	339	319	307	328	331	335	327	367	3,888
2006	304	299	218	207	219	215	208	225	220	232	232	232	2,811
2007	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	2,784
Whipping cream													
2005	89	88	239	90	109	110	110	115	108	124	100	163	1,445
2006	87	89	89	100	101	98	104	103	98	134	134	134	1,271
2007	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	1,608

Table 3-5
Commercial sales of milk and cream — Alberta

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Standard milk													
2005	3,586	3,275	3,576	3,367	3,511	3,453	3,456	3,620	3,590	3,683	3,581	3,788	42,486
2006	3,679	3,233	3,822	3,484	3,662	3,544	3,520	3,631	3,756	3,938	3,769	3,888	43,926
2007	3,871	3,419	3,929	3,491	3,663	3,534	3,554	3,762	3,353	3,592	3,438	3,584	43,190
Milk 2%													
2005	10,768	9,753	10,532	9,881	10,213	9,886	9,878	10,045	10,482	10,630	10,345	10,677	123,090
2006	10,810	9,884	10,955	10,061	10,491	10,288	10,055	10,503	10,630	11,127	10,743	10,550	126,097
2007	11,200	9,808	11,148	9,799	10,199	9,972	10,001	10,925	10,228	11,125	10,525	10,825	125,755
Milk 1%													
2005	7,146	6,570	7,238	6,940	7,068	6,803	6,640	6,861	7,122	7,225	7,006	7,126	83,745
2006	7,145	6,501	7,299	6,828	7,101	6,876	6,548	6,780	7,056	7,304	7,111	7,123	83,672
2007	7,433	6,594	7,573	6,672	7,041	6,830	6,623	7,221	6,773	7,312	6,997	7,193	84,262
Skim milk													
2005	3,474	3,278	3,546	3,494	3,494	3,465	3,267	3,435	3,548	3,674	3,505	3,484	41,664
2006	3,645	3,302	3,682	3,489	3,652	3,536	3,357	3,463	3,652	3,780	3,705	3,607	42,870
2007	3,877	3,450	3,929	3,651	3,732	3,611	3,417	3,701	3,596	3,904	3,625	3,637	44,130
Buttermilk													
2005	175	181	206	183	203	231	206	226	199	200	194	210	2,414
2006	172	183	206	191	197	204	225	220	205	196	206	188	2,393
2007	200	174	208	182	205	214	225	258	210	222	216	188	2,502
Chocolate drink ¹													
2005	2,429	2,406	2,524	2,374	2,472	2,070	2,256	2,383	2,472	2,618	2,543	2,412	28,959
2006	2,631	2,632	2,797	2,470	2,684	1,742	1,901	2,155	2,379	2,489	2,390	2,218	28,488
2007	2,384	2,320	2,640	2,295	2,330	2,194	2,006	2,426	2,499	2,724	2,651	2,338	28,807
Cereal cream													
2005	920	883	988	929	993	965	913	1,036	1,003	1,028	995	1,078	11,731
2006	936	893	997	929	972	954	923	994	1,003	1,012	1,013	1,041	11,667
2007	976	894	1,027	894	974	932	923	1,039	951	1,018	980	1,069	11,677
Whipping cream													
2005	348	323	474	391	430	438	438	480	437	528	410	638	5,335
2006	373	389	429	484	455	452	478	499	458	550	437	673	5,677
2007	421	402	469	461	457	450	476	532	462	551	393	748	5,822
Sour cream													
2005	181	155	170	199	211	166	172	154	144	143	173	138	2,006
2006	153	130	144	168	178	140	145	130	121	121	146	116	1,692
2007	129	110	121	141	150	118	122	109	102	102	123	98	1,425

1. Includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and flavoured milk.

Table 3-6
Commercial sales of milk and cream — British Columbia

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Standard milk													
2005	5,456	4,884	5,361	5,329	5,344	5,220	5,304	5,371	5,309	5,553	5,323	5,490	63,944
2006	5,317	4,810	5,319	5,210	5,301	5,092	5,248	5,371	5,317	5,443	5,263	5,500	63,191
2007	5,319	4,789	5,314	5,163	5,247	5,146	5,206	5,237	4,749	4,981	4,700	4,801	60,652
Milk 2%													
2005	10,705	9,704	10,550	10,496	10,406	10,284	10,453	10,739	10,582	10,782	10,419	10,666	125,786
2006	10,573	9,752	10,812	10,403	10,656	10,142	10,472	10,728	10,701	10,729	10,588	10,742	126,298
2007	10,820	9,857	11,015	10,577	10,834	10,643	10,805	11,170	11,241	11,768	11,421	11,633	131,784
Milk 1%													
2005	6,683	6,015	6,626	6,604	6,516	6,399	6,437	6,463	6,566	6,751	6,487	6,523	78,070
2006	6,565	6,014	6,656	6,435	6,527	6,240	6,314	6,463	6,583	6,656	6,616	6,567	77,636
2007	6,807	6,286	6,956	6,696	6,794	6,648	6,667	6,814	6,711	7,060	6,825	6,898	81,162
Skim milk													
2005	4,222	3,856	4,206	4,186	4,194	4,125	4,064	4,105	4,163	4,287	4,150	4,131	49,689
2006	4,255	3,961	4,354	4,224	4,342	4,154	4,155	4,190	4,290	4,340	4,311	4,272	50,848
2007	4,420	4,094	4,538	4,387	4,484	4,404	4,373	4,437	4,400	4,604	4,451	4,472	53,064
Buttermilk													
2005	269	250	290	286	307	305	335	342	304	300	282	248	3,518
2006	252	226	257	259	284	291	297	293	273	275	219	249	3,175
2007	244	216	255	272	250	274	295	295	270	258	249	262	3,140
Chocolate drink¹													
2005	638	561	714	750	626	689	696	803	693	687	683	659	8,199
2006	663	621	709	688	718	684	683	736	749	778	762	691	8,482
2007	725	687	765	766	814	760	756	739	781	823	707	693	9,016
Cereal cream													
2005	1,275	1,234	1,361	1,326	1,346	1,359	1,359	1,290	1,554	1,381	1,352	1,444	16,281
2006	1,290	1,258	1,394	1,325	1,402	1,367	1,327	1,410	1,374	1,403	1,370	1,449	16,369
2007	1,340	1,270	1,420	1,350	1,412	1,380	1,370	1,426	1,374	1,476	1,411	1,504	16,733
Whipping cream													
2005	443	462	562	482	532	561	570	558	543	600	499	752	6,564
2006	486	468	533	563	590	604	596	610	551	638	528	775	6,942
2007	521	506	572	623	647	641	669	679	571	714	578	849	7,570
Sour cream													
2005	406	420	430	434	515	437	387	445	452	451	419	465	5,261
2006	483	423	526	420	438	447	430	454	431	449	443	447	5,391
2007	443	420	443	450	458	441	457	467	451	444	476	444	5,394

1. Includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and flavoured milk.

Table 3-7
Commercial sales of milk and cream — Other provinces

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilotres												
Standard milk													
2005	2,620	2,382	2,643	2,446	2,512	2,464	2,429	2,564	2,505	2,525	2,394	2,617	30,101
2006	2,456	2,236	2,497	2,276	2,423	2,385	2,299	2,504	2,341	2,364	2,163	2,366	28,310
2007	2,437	2,191	2,405	2,290	2,316	2,211	2,238	2,405	2,162	2,331	2,290	2,359	27,635
Milk 2%													
2005	8,250	7,494	8,262	7,935	8,069	7,732	7,565	7,966	7,974	7,958	7,650	8,003	94,858
2006	8,015	7,221	8,085	7,458	7,846	7,645	7,321	7,947	7,738	7,839	7,882	7,756	92,753
2007	7,956	7,043	7,815	7,402	7,595	7,108	7,007	7,762	7,119	7,764	7,588	7,580	89,739
Milk 1%													
2005	5,120	4,633	5,120	4,981	5,043	4,863	4,685	4,949	5,040	5,031	4,795	5,072	59,332
2006	5,144	4,575	5,219	4,729	5,060	5,029	4,690	5,096	5,002	5,018	5,000	5,144	59,706
2007	5,311	4,773	5,343	5,042	5,226	4,950	4,751	5,274	4,961	5,304	5,208	5,280	61,423
Skim milk													
2005	2,643	2,400	2,664	2,588	2,624	2,539	2,427	2,522	2,605	2,566	2,491	2,550	30,619
2006	2,576	2,359	2,649	2,429	2,603	2,582	2,395	2,553	2,563	2,582	2,557	2,536	30,384
2007	2,695	2,446	2,730	2,569	2,658	2,536	2,475	2,655	2,547	2,704	2,662	2,598	31,275
Buttermilk													
2005	179	159	173	198	184	187	219	187	187	199	185	182	2,239
2006	169	184	157	165	160	158	184	160	155	183	142	165	1,982
2007	153	143	149	161	150	127	168	131	133	177	123	127	1,742
Chocolate drink ¹													
2005	2,804	2,620	2,883	2,859	2,946	2,675	2,557	2,871	2,820	2,905	2,861	2,723	33,524
2006	2,857	2,672	3,047	2,865	2,952	2,834	2,685	2,973	3,202	3,395	3,265	3,088	35,835
2007	3,250	3,048	3,301	3,151	3,244	2,972	2,971	3,182	3,195	3,485	3,332	3,185	38,316
Cereal cream													
2005	357	339	376	315	375	388	394	428	401	389	361	433	4,556
2006	339	414	377	411	410	329	351	377	337	344	333	375	4,397
2007	412	377	386	386	415	402	433	459	403	430	414	535	5,052
Table cream													
2005	1,756	1,787	2,039	2,224	2,353	2,282	2,306	2,432	2,382	2,372	2,387	2,431	26,751
2006	2,231	2,145	2,681	2,541	2,745	2,750	2,673	2,853	2,586	2,674	2,539	2,523	30,941
2007	3,079	2,484	2,925	2,829	2,935	2,869	2,902	3,013	2,770	2,899	2,832	2,716	34,253
Whipping cream													
2005	98	118	150	127	149	165	232	194	155	171	133	204	1,896
2006	110	120	133	133	153	188	207	197	159	174	140	223	1,937
2007	121	123	140	160	159	176	232	205	163	182	150	227	2,038
Sour cream													
2005	778	707	857	702	888	906	931	976	936	820	906	1,163	10,570
2006	1,023	692	911	1,046	883	869	1,214	1,206	1,230	1,190	1,158	1,261	12,683
2007	1,209	1,194	1,208	1,184	1,190	1,220	1,207	1,192	1,206	1,205	1,195	1,249	14,459

1. Includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and flavoured milk.

Table 4-1
Production of selected products and by-products — Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2006	9,283	7,610	7,684	8,490	6,333	5,028	5,052	4,177	4,893	5,924	5,121	5,817	75,412
2007	7,917	6,836	6,998	6,889	6,462	6,070	6,400	5,996	5,468	6,739	6,131	6,734	78,640
Whey butter ¹													
2006	330	244	243	242	263	265	323	321	292	319	290	299	3,431
2007	323	261	268	328	286	286	354	316	326	406	347	265	3,766
Cheddar cheese ²													
2006	11,978	10,739	11,240	12,001	11,293	11,237	12,446	11,987	10,986	11,614	11,630	12,175	139,326
2007	12,510	10,278	10,879	13,591	12,052	12,179	13,228	11,748	11,501	12,974	11,894	12,166	145,000
Speciality cheese ²													
2006	18,554	16,859	18,369	16,365	17,799	18,085	18,425	17,704	19,141	20,592	19,464	18,400	219,757
2007	18,543	18,043	18,533	18,022	18,262	18,302	18,807	18,428	20,699	21,974	19,741	19,317	228,671
Selected varieties													
Brick													
2006	370	323	261	317	405	372	307	449	472	329	169	283	4,057
2007	298	207	193	250	310	249	278	231	287	360	332	386	3,381
Colby													
2006	45	38	41	22	60	38	36	44	31	30	43	36	464
2007	46	40	36	52	53	41	31	37	50	44	42	31	503
Cream cheese													
2006	2,335	2,698	2,813	1,726	2,513	3,073	2,777	2,543	3,338	3,668	3,867	3,039	34,390
2007	2,270	2,682	2,499	2,349	1,927	2,939	3,026	2,192	4,104	3,756	3,657	2,961	34,362
Farmer's, skim													
2006	142	145	130	121	96	123	153	168	134	120	100	73	1,505
2007	186	126	142	141	191	97	97	123	174	159	135	159	1,730
Feta													
2006	265	299	358	362	449	422	351	363	337	316	276	298	4,096
2007	257	342	327	355	379	383	413	396	332	398	332	292	4,206
Fruilano and casata													
2006	8	5	5	7	5	6	8	5	4	6	4	5	68
2007	6	4	4	8	4	6	4	7	4	7	4	7	65
Gouda													
2006	241	191	239	240	222	204	280	229	271	257	288	259	2,921
2007	252	245	269	227	280	257	245	266	246	322	328	287	3,224
Havarti													
2006	461	424	465	457	396	321	409	389	343	425	377	392	4,859
2007	513	450	486	452	494	487	462	495	469	550	484	446	5,788
Monterey jack													
2006	412	343	299	420	311	298	508	356	349	578	349	388	4,611
2007	419	494	408	333	525	411	372	365	405	506	415	338	4,991
Mozzarella													
2006	9,919	8,645	9,304	8,534	9,258	9,032	9,015	8,750	9,058	9,542	8,910	8,894	108,861
2007	9,492	9,048	9,508	9,646	9,760	8,588	9,688	9,577	9,951	10,837	9,329	9,591	115,015
Parmesan													
2006	711	668	814	623	479	583	736	463	608	477	409	699	7,270
2007	593	606	707	648	624	657	495	497	432	531	411	654	6,855
Pizza cheese													
2006	622	586	700	597	877	645	585	790	689	865	850	844	8,650
2007	915	730	662	366	367	376	427	443	408	475	437	454	6,060
Provolone													
2006	190	158	234	178	238	254	270	289	285	245	251	198	2,790
2007	241	215	204	172	232	235	247	330	312	317	304	256	3,065
Ricotta													
2006	540	512	506	548	431	478	389	467	557	646	573	616	6,263
2007	763	521	484	516	462	747	424	552	500	641	525	579	6,714

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 4-1 – continued

Production of selected products and by-products — Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Emmental and swiss													
2006	684	509	544	422	512	623	959	736	854	848	757	724	8,172
2007	669	577	625	529	715	771	700	759	744	849	784	800	8,522
Cottage cheese													
2006	2,474	2,249	2,372	2,622	2,190	2,341	2,403	2,167	2,260	2,366	2,157	2,243	27,844
2007	2,328	2,262	2,344	2,366	2,172	3,820	3,585	2,153	2,139	2,623	2,150	2,092	30,034
Yogurt													
2006	20,744	21,164	25,843	21,223	20,710	18,930	17,720	21,081	19,311	20,874	18,698	17,271	243,569
2007	20,873	21,546	21,006	22,491	22,491	18,819	19,914	21,467	20,961	22,021	21,158	19,404	252,151
Whole milk products													
Concentrated whole milk													
2006	2,698	2,429	2,486	2,786	2,396	2,049	2,298	2,088	1,384	1,913	1,888	1,909	26,324
2007	2,733	1,971	2,659	2,746	2,206	2,388	1,886	1,368	1,695	2,055	1,794	1,864	25,365
Concentrated partly skimmed milk 2%													
2006	757	443	531	292	546	350	689	515	127	340	354	514	5,458
2007	494	558	400	409	558	332	442	327	303	558	544	558	5,483
Other whole milk products ³													
2006	1,299	1,269	1,375	1,060	1,561	1,228	1,041	774	246	1,623	1,134	1,207	13,817
2007	1,328	1,484	1,283	1,738	1,453	1,728	1,940	987	1,190	1,081	1,309	575	16,096
Milk by-products													
Sweetened concentrated skim milk													
2006	175	141	217	184	224	224	358	236	1,159	169	145	158	3,390
2007	130	122	117	199	285	89	368	88	28	123	237	115	1,901
Concentrated skim milk													
2006	685	755	600	1,024	1,120	1,128	1,870	1,558	1,148	788	829	841	12,346
2007	796	989	893	1,575	1,529	1,336	1,538	968	829	830	560	522	12,365
Powdered buttermilk													
2006	392	311	336	345	239	195	164	146	194	206	140	173	2,841
2007	260	226	214	192	223	184	204	209	195	228	187	203	2,525
Whey powder													
2006	2,058	1,755	2,045	2,340	2,194	2,102	2,014	1,571	1,717	2,065	2,753	2,806	25,420
2007	2,510	2,582	2,409	2,826	2,394	2,649	2,654	2,268	2,279	2,008	2,053	2,043	28,675
Skim milk powder													
2006	8,213	6,499	7,257	8,625	5,692	5,348	6,496	4,903	4,710	4,767	4,215	5,706	72,431
2007	7,515	5,047	5,763	6,634	6,566	6,949	7,519	6,095	5,197	5,879	5,068	6,715	74,947

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.
2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.
3. Includes whole milk powder and sweetened concentrated milk.

Table 4-2
Production of selected products and by-products — Quebec

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2006	3,726	3,101	3,204	3,679	2,763	2,265	1,957	1,363	1,827	2,104	1,781	2,085	29,855
2007	3,007	2,676	2,956	2,531	2,513	2,369	2,496	2,490	2,047	2,589	2,323	2,702	30,699
Whey butter ¹													
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Cheddar cheese ²													
2006	5,872	4,691	4,713	5,258	4,800	4,613	6,151	5,298	4,708	5,597	5,197	5,213	62,111
2007	5,854	4,015	4,225	7,132	5,459	5,548	6,608	5,250	4,942	6,549	5,515	5,801	66,898
Speciality cheese ²													
2006	10,950	10,403	10,925	9,488	10,989	11,151	10,973	11,177	11,904	12,320	12,103	11,356	133,739
2007	11,599	11,206	10,981	11,331	11,450	11,011	12,226	11,468	13,332	14,583	12,421	12,129	143,737
Yogurt													
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 4-3
Production of selected products and by-products — Ontario

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2006	2,867	2,274	2,182	2,607	1,808	1,191	1,781	1,454	1,542	2,035	1,651	1,867	23,259
2007	2,425	2,047	1,944	2,104	1,885	1,661	1,849	1,607	1,670	2,192	1,938	2,011	23,333
Whey butter ¹													
2006	21	16	21	15	24	19	18	25	17	16	16	28	236
2007	30	32	51	37	42	50	51	47	48	44	52	45	529
Cheddar cheese ²													
2006	2,908	2,920	3,783	3,745	3,790	4,018	3,200	3,532	3,255	3,127	3,533	4,023	41,834
2007	3,639	3,295	3,650	3,477	3,725	3,700	3,583	3,499	3,577	3,406	3,319	3,354	42,224
Speciality cheese ²													
2006	5,202	4,617	5,000	4,859	4,414	4,641	5,255	4,233	5,014	5,882	5,063	4,867	59,047
2007	4,712	4,736	5,290	4,851	4,899	5,447	4,731	5,083	5,532	5,421	5,442	5,333	61,477
Cottage cheese													
2006	1,346	1,177	1,136	1,441	1,069	1,169	1,239	1,022	1,177	1,250	1,113	1,122	14,261
2007	1,297	1,183	1,258	1,261	1,109	2,744	2,518	1,093	1,082	1,513	1,097	1,048	17,203
Yogurt													
2006	4,559	5,527	5,028	4,728	5,255	4,702	4,366	5,536	4,596	4,448	4,413	4,176	57,334
2007	4,732	4,360	4,691	4,977	5,739	4,432	4,323	4,756	4,192	4,654	4,980	3,559	55,395

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 4-4
Production of selected products and by-products — Manitoba

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Whey butter ¹													
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Cheddar cheese ²													
2006	179	446	236	260	107	155	126	154	258	117	117	117	2,272
2007	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	1,404
Speciality cheese ²													
2006	885	549	890	653	954	906	830	946	833	904	904	904	10,158
2007	904	904	904	904	904	904	904	904	904	904	904	904	10,848

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.
2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 4-5
Production of selected products and by-products — Alberta

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Whey butter ¹													
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Cheddar cheese ²													
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Speciality cheese ²													
2006	422	311	450	423	399	344	451	401	420	511	408	316	4,856
2007	475	412	513	435	486	433	426	445	415	506	447	442	5,435

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.
2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 4-6
Production of selected products and by-products — British Columbia

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Whey butter ¹													
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Cheddar cheese ²													
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Specialty cheese ²													
2006	697	573	690	525	648	612	499	527	538	555	564	542	6,970
2007	456	391	449	88	117	100	109	125	104	146	118	104	2,307

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.
2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 4-7
Production of selected products and by-products — Other provinces

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Creamery butter ¹													
2006	2,690	2,235	2,298	2,204	1,761	1,573	1,314	1,360	1,523	1,785	1,689	1,865	22,297
2007	2,485	2,112	2,098	2,255	2,063	2,040	2,055	1,899	1,751	1,958	1,869	2,021	24,606
Whey butter ¹													
2006	309	228	221	227	239	246	305	296	275	303	274	271	3,194
2007	293	229	217	291	244	236	303	269	278	363	296	220	3,239
Cheddar cheese ²													
2006	3,018	2,682	2,509	2,737	2,595	2,452	2,970	3,003	2,765	2,772	2,783	2,822	33,108
2007	2,900	2,850	2,887	2,865	2,751	2,813	2,921	2,881	2,864	2,902	2,943	2,894	34,471
Specialty cheese ²													
2006	398	405	413	417	395	432	417	419	433	420	422	416	4,987
2007	398	395	397	414	407	408	411	403	412	414	409	406	4,874
Cottage cheese													
2006	1,128	1,072	1,236	1,181	1,122	1,172	1,164	1,145	1,083	1,116	1,044	1,121	13,584
2007	1,031	1,079	1,085	1,105	1,063	1,076	1,068	1,060	1,057	1,110	1,053	1,044	12,831
Yogurt													
2006	16,185	15,637	20,815	16,495	15,455	14,228	13,354	15,545	14,714	16,426	14,285	13,096	186,235
2007	16,142	17,186	16,315	17,513	16,752	14,386	15,591	16,710	16,768	17,367	16,178	15,845	196,753

1. Butter includes salted, unsalted (sweet, cultured, flavoured), whipped and reduced -calorie.
2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 5-1
Production of selected products by dairy manufacturers — Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Ice cream mix													
2006	8,075	11,716	14,764	15,463	17,713	18,772	20,529	16,219	12,233	13,915	12,719	9,177	171,295
2007	8,483	9,837	12,884	14,835	17,005	16,921	17,626	16,020	12,010	14,403	11,520	9,354	160,898
Hard ice cream													
2006	14,415	22,238	27,958	26,492	30,283	30,598	32,946	28,450	22,194	24,133	23,753	15,763	299,223
2007	15,673	18,443	24,658	27,145	29,888	29,375	30,064	28,765	21,188	25,050	21,730	16,438	288,417
Soft ice cream													
2006	364	437	691	2,039	2,659	3,642	4,160	2,396	1,372	796	670	791	20,017
2007	474	466	615	1,744	2,953	3,395	3,901	2,383	1,711	1,034	628	740	20,044
Ice cream, total													
2006	14,779	22,675	28,649	28,531	32,942	34,240	37,106	30,846	23,566	24,929	24,423	16,554	319,240
2007	16,147	18,909	25,273	28,889	32,841	32,770	33,965	31,148	22,899	26,084	22,358	17,178	308,461
Selected products													
Milkshake mix													
2006	408	324	415	515	541	588	626	539	413	563	521	520	5,973
2007	495	400	511	616	720	678	688	577	504	727	675	630	7,221
Sherbert													
2006	366	411	426	605	682	521	536	414	296	272	499	398	5,426
2007	236	354	285	593	784	1,010	349	540	460	278	353	142	5,384
Water ices													
2006	1,534	2,015	2,425	2,635	2,196	3,031	2,727	2,292	1,754	1,507	1,338	448	23,902
2007	1,383	1,955	2,238	2,781	2,323	2,248	2,391	1,369	1,426	1,147	435	353	20,049
Ice milk mix													
2006	1,473	1,503	1,901	2,948	2,956	3,714	4,252	3,413	2,152	1,998	1,619	1,241	29,170
2007	1,283	1,667	2,205	2,921	3,542	3,349	3,653	3,002	2,065	2,100	1,519	445	27,751
Soft frozen yogurt mix													
2006	53	41	63	66	65	100	79	59	42	58	46	67	739
2007	23	42	48	49	77	72	39	68	57	38	18	28	559
Hard frozen yogurt mix													
2006	149	540	732	793	975	1,102	746	780	670	513	708	527	8,235
2007	633	709	700	897	1,335	1,475	863	975	630	699	934	545	10,395

Table 5-2
Production of selected products by dairy manufacturers — Ontario

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Ice cream mix													
2006	4,930	8,240	10,643	9,447	11,123	10,498	12,216	9,997	7,936	9,070	9,421	5,201	108,722
2007	5,085	5,992	8,716	9,302	11,139	9,772	10,690	10,233	7,286	9,274	8,269	5,221	100,979
Hard ice cream													
2006	9,893	16,583	21,299	18,725	21,897	20,424	23,886	19,512	15,776	18,181	18,820	10,275	215,271
2007	10,194	12,065	17,511	18,563	21,578	18,880	20,575	19,983	14,358	18,456	16,604	10,447	199,214
Soft ice cream													
2006	111	148	281	382	561	708	736	629	288	218	274	236	4,572
2007	121	104	179	284	820	757	886	635	357	321	177	138	4,779
Ice cream, total													
2006	10,004	16,731	21,580	19,107	22,458	21,132	24,622	20,141	16,064	18,399	19,094	10,511	219,843
2007	10,315	12,169	17,690	18,847	22,398	19,637	21,461	20,618	14,715	18,777	16,781	10,585	203,993

Table 5-3
Production of selected products by dairy manufacturers — Other provinces

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	kilolitres												
Ice cream mix													
2006	3,144	3,476	4,122	6,016	6,590	8,274	8,313	6,222	4,296	4,845	3,298	3,976	62,572
2007	3,398	3,845	4,169	5,532	5,866	7,149	6,936	5,787	4,724	5,129	3,251	4,134	59,920
Hard ice cream													
2006	4,522	5,655	6,659	7,766	8,386	10,174	9,060	8,939	6,419	5,952	4,934	5,488	83,954
2007	5,480	6,378	7,147	8,582	8,310	10,495	9,489	8,782	6,830	6,594	5,126	5,990	89,203
Soft ice cream													
2006	254	289	409	1,657	2,098	2,934	3,424	1,767	1,083	578	396	554	15,443
2007	353	363	436	1,460	2,133	2,638	3,015	1,747	1,355	713	451	602	15,266
Ice cream, total													
2006	4,776	5,944	7,068	9,423	10,484	13,108	12,484	10,706	7,502	6,530	5,330	6,042	99,397
2007	5,833	6,741	7,583	10,042	10,443	13,133	12,504	10,529	8,185	7,307	5,577	6,592	104,469

Table 6-1
Stocks of specified dairy products ¹ — Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2007	9,984	11,810	13,163	13,795	14,435	15,817	15,796	14,666	14,757	13,181	12,626	11,565
2008	11,232	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2007	45,898	48,039	46,557	45,164	47,525	48,744	48,690	49,932	50,015	49,389	49,297	48,742
2008	48,226	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2007	16,182	18,848	15,431	14,875	15,701	16,292	16,542	17,495	17,474	17,866	17,878	18,014
2008	18,799	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whey butter												
2007	479	552	403	311	360	312	274	347	411	366	356	470
2008	469	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Process cheese												
2007	9,831	8,811	8,755	10,996	10,316	9,983	9,792	10,770	9,164	9,812	11,103	10,821
2008	8,088	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2007	8,620	10,534	11,771	12,411	13,039	14,219	14,352	13,443	13,677	12,079	11,054	10,072
2008	9,327	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese ²												
2007	42,231	43,278	42,053	41,415	43,664	44,298	44,549	46,322	45,922	44,481	44,752	44,578
2008	45,110	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese ²												
2007	13,922	16,134	13,217	13,190	13,863	14,154	14,259	15,140	14,639	14,514	14,739	14,944
2008	15,559	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Concentrated whole milk												
2007	995	1,157	1,122	1,341	1,649	1,471	1,662	1,292	1,016	1,114	1,034	913
2008	971	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whole milk powder												
2007	192	240	214	188	213	211	203	270	193	366	248	143
2008	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Concentrated partly skimmed milk												
2007	151	338	335	275	301	244	316	322	227	210	212	185
2008	248	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Concentrated skim milk												
2007	145	88	96	109	103	133	137	159	159	125	160	119
2008	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Skim milk powder												
2007	14,668	16,464	15,431	15,378	14,915	17,062	18,918	18,338	20,168	19,632	16,296	17,279
2008	19,819	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Powdered buttermilk												
2007	378	508	493	425	352	318	349	369	361	349	352	270
2008	269	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whey powder												
2007	4,289	4,360	4,831	4,895	5,517	5,872	5,757	6,406	6,880	7,809	7,978	8,121
2008	7,965	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 6-2
Stocks of specified dairy products 1 — Quebec

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2007	4,937	5,707	6,415	7,129	7,483	8,474	8,605	8,274	9,058	8,282	7,692	6,686
2008	6,251	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese 2												
2007	12,251	13,260	13,012	11,814	12,481	12,974	12,472	12,927	14,125	15,315	15,094	14,987
2008	15,306	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese 2												
2007	7,027	9,909	7,150	6,730	7,102	7,235	7,007	7,198	7,099	7,418	7,198	8,241
2008	7,934	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2007	4,828	5,535	6,197	6,939	7,410	8,322	8,484	8,236	8,894	8,213	7,584	6,583
2008	5,851	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese 2												
2007	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2008	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese 2												
2007	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2008	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 6-3
Stocks of specified dairy products 1 — Ontario

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2007	2,199	2,787	2,990	2,954	3,212	3,595	3,508	3,125	2,651	2,434	2,862	2,619
2008	2,424	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese 2												
2007	28,092	28,661	27,905	28,018	29,670	30,380	30,816	31,638	30,803	28,795	28,912	28,626
2008	27,902	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese 2												
2007	7,356	6,670	6,511	6,526	7,045	7,376	7,856	8,710	8,580	8,679	8,861	8,060
2008	9,044	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2007	1,185	1,857	2,087	1,976	2,112	2,409	2,423	2,162	1,959	1,645	1,618	1,487
2008	1,139	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese 2												
2007	27,667	28,199	27,371	27,466	29,039	29,832	30,231	31,066	30,114	28,090	28,305	27,974
2008	27,339	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese 2												
2007	6,568	5,899	5,837	5,827	6,226	6,255	6,588	7,400	6,988	6,591	7,084	6,383
2008	7,189	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 6-4
Stocks of specified dairy products 1 — Manitoba

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2007	155	138	271	310	383	386	386	388	382	364	212	111
2008	178	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese 2												
2007	744	645	713	650	663	633	688	671	444	479	453	436
2008	436	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2007	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2008	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese 2												
2007	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275
2008	275	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.
2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 6-5
Stocks of specified dairy products 1 — Saskatchewan

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2007	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
2008	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese 2												
2007	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2008	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2007	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
2008	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese 2												
2007	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2008	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.
2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 6-6
Stocks of specified dairy products 1 — Alberta

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2007	684	1,041	1,288	1,392	1,367	1,455	1,622	1,338	1,331	914	901	1,119
2008	1,222	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese 2												
2007	400	986	414	267	379	372	350	364	318	191	284	256
2008	226	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese 2												
2007	475	378	520	513	485	554	480	427	468	494	456	478
2008	493	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2007	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2008	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese 2												
2007	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2008	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese 2												
2007	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2008	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

Table 6-7
Stocks of specified dairy products 1 — Other provinces³

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Total stocks												
Butter												
2007	1,974	2,100	2,164	1,973	1,954	1,871	1,638	1,504	1,298	1,151	924	993
2008	1,121	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese 2												
2007	4,410	4,487	4,513	4,415	4,331	4,384	4,364	4,331	4,325	4,609	4,554	4,437
2008	4,356	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese 2												
2007	1,324	1,891	1,250	1,105	1,069	1,128	1,199	1,160	1,328	1,274	1,364	1,236
2008	1,329	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures and government stocks												
Butter												
2007	7,398	8,641	9,649	10,398	10,891	11,774	11,893	11,245	11,682	10,398	9,400	8,549
2008	8,152	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cheddar cheese 2												
2007	14,289	14,804	14,407	13,675	14,350	14,192	14,044	14,981	15,534	16,116	16,173	16,329
2008	17,497	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety cheese 2												
2007	7,353	10,235	7,380	7,363	7,636	7,899	7,671	7,740	7,651	7,923	7,655	8,561
2008	8,370	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. On the first day of the month.

2. Includes cheese required to make processed cheese.

3. 'Other provinces' may not have the same provincial breakdown due to the availability and confidentiality of data.

Table 7-1
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Creamery butter

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Beginning stocks													
2006	16,614	19,919	23,361	25,234	27,802	28,352	26,799	23,799	20,200	17,459	15,008	12,602	16,614
2007	9,984	11,810	13,163	13,795	14,435	15,817	15,796	14,666	14,757	13,181	12,626	..	..
Production													
2006	9,283	7,610	7,684	8,490	6,333	5,028	5,052	4,177	4,893	5,924	5,121	5,817	75,412
2007	7,917	6,836	6,998	6,889	6,462	6,070	6,400	5,996	5,468	6,739	6,131	..	..
Imports													
2006	1,187	1,212	665	404	687	834	310	460	564	1,378	1,309	713	9,723
2007	869	168	509	350	780	999	412	464	894	576	1,093	..	..
Supply, total													
2006	27,084	28,741	31,710	34,128	34,822	34,214	32,161	28,436	25,657	24,761	21,438	19,132	342,284
2007	18,770	18,814	20,670	21,034	21,677	22,886	22,608	21,126	21,119	20,496	19,850	..	..
Ending stocks													
2006	19,919	23,361	25,234	27,802	28,352	26,799	23,799	20,200	17,459	15,008	12,602	9,984	9,984
2007	11,810	13,163	13,795	14,435	15,817	15,796	14,666	14,757	13,181	12,626	11,565	..	..
Total disposition													
2006	7,165	5,380	6,476	6,326	6,470	7,415	8,362	8,236	8,198	9,753	8,836	9,148	91,765
2007	6,960	5,651	6,875	6,599	5,860	7,090	7,942	6,369	7,938	7,870	8,285	..	..
Exports													
2006	516	73	411	159	69	688	64	1,587	27	25	46	30	3,695
2007	48	27	26	56	4	4	1	0	0	1	7	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2006	6,650	5,307	6,064	6,167	6,401	6,727	8,298	6,649	8,171	9,728	8,790	9,118	88,070
2007	6,913	5,624	6,849	6,543	5,856	7,086	7,941	6,369	7,938	7,869	8,278	..	..

Table 7-2
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Cheddar cheese, total

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Beginning stocks													
2006	44,842	47,449	48,767	48,420	47,571	48,375	48,604	49,577	49,713	49,400	47,603	47,573	44,842
2007	45,898	48,039	46,557	45,164	47,525	48,744	48,690	49,932	50,015	49,389	49,297	..	..
Production													
2006	11,978	10,739	11,240	12,001	11,293	11,237	12,446	11,987	10,986	11,614	11,630	12,175	139,326
2007	12,510	10,278	10,879	13,591	12,052	12,179	13,228	11,748	11,501	12,974	11,894	..	..
Imports													
2006	66	93	108	51	70	57	25	123	47	119	136	59	954
2007	64	16	83	84	68	47	22	105	119	125	127	..	..
Supply, total													
2006	56,886	58,281	60,115	60,472	58,934	59,669	61,075	61,687	60,746	61,133	59,369	59,807	718,174
2007	58,472	58,333	57,519	58,839	59,645	60,970	61,940	61,785	61,635	62,488	61,318	..	..
Ending stocks													
2006	47,449	48,767	48,420	47,571	48,375	48,604	49,577	49,713	49,400	47,603	47,573	45,898	45,898
2007	48,039	46,557	45,164	47,525	48,744	48,690	49,932	50,015	49,389	49,297	48,742	..	..
Total disposition													
2006	9,437	9,514	11,695	12,901	10,559	11,065	11,498	11,974	11,346	13,530	11,796	13,909	139,224
2007	10,433	11,776	12,355	11,314	10,901	12,280	12,008	11,770	12,396	13,191	12,576	..	..
Exports													
2006	120	42	739	748	138	0	0	75	38	1,539	1,107	248	4,794
2007	0	19	365	1,439	116	3	55	37	1	1,191	1,209	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2006	9,317	9,471	10,956	12,153	10,421	11,065	11,498	11,900	11,307	11,991	10,689	13,661	134,429
2007	10,433	11,757	11,990	9,875	10,786	12,277	11,953	11,733	12,395	12,000	11,367	..	..

Table 7-3
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Other cheese (whole milk and cream)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
tonnes													
Beginning stocks													
2006	16,572	16,427	15,673	16,333	16,532	16,058	15,810	16,952	18,804	16,871	18,158	16,541	16,572
2007	16,182	18,848	15,431	14,875	15,701	16,292	16,542	17,495	17,474	17,866	17,878	..	..
Production													
2006	18,554	16,859	18,369	16,365	17,799	18,085	18,425	17,704	19,141	20,592	19,464	18,400	219,757
2007	18,543	18,043	18,533	18,022	18,262	18,302	18,807	18,428	20,699	21,974	19,741	..	..
Imports													
2006	1,568	1,125	1,651	1,820	1,637	1,657	1,676	1,607	1,533	1,944	1,898	1,070	19,186
2007	2,364	1,453	1,785	1,601	1,710	1,826	1,434	1,583	1,274	1,949	1,994	..	..
Supply, total													
2006	36,694	34,411	35,693	34,518	35,968	35,800	35,911	36,263	39,478	39,407	39,520	36,011	439,674
2007	37,089	38,344	35,749	34,498	35,673	36,420	36,783	37,506	39,447	41,789	39,613	..	..
Ending stocks													
2006	16,427	15,673	16,333	16,532	16,058	15,810	16,952	18,804	16,871	18,158	16,541	16,182	16,182
2007	18,848	15,431	14,875	15,701	16,292	16,542	17,495	17,474	17,866	17,878	18,014	..	..
Total disposition													
2006	20,267	18,738	19,360	17,986	19,910	19,990	18,959	17,459	22,607	21,249	22,979	19,829	239,333
2007	18,241	22,913	20,874	18,797	19,381	19,878	19,288	20,032	21,581	23,911	21,599	..	..
Exports													
2006	558	528	558	407	488	609	349	427	392	402	510	591	5,819
2007	356	512	346	438	341	440	408	320	361	511	522	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2006	19,709	18,210	18,802	17,579	19,422	19,381	18,609	17,032	22,215	20,847	22,469	19,238	233,513
2007	17,885	22,401	20,529	18,359	19,041	19,438	18,880	19,712	21,221	23,400	21,077	..	..

Table 7-4
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Process cheese (from cheddar and other base)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
tonnes													
Beginning stocks													
2006	9,806	10,407	11,259	10,922	8,096	8,407	8,272	9,401	7,746	9,084	10,001	10,744	9,806
2007	9,831	8,811	8,755	10,996	10,316	9,983	9,792	10,770	9,164	9,812	11,103	..	..
Production													
2006	4,970	5,456	5,999	5,481	5,341	7,121	6,779	4,144	7,641	6,228	6,665	5,400	71,225
2007	4,416	5,321	7,448	4,558	5,380	7,016	6,460	4,401	7,369	6,427	5,602	..	..
Imports													
2006	365	339	252	295	311	362	250	343	350	303	397	109	3,676
2007	401	264	393	231	304	273	152	250	215	313	226	..	..
Supply, total													
2006	15,141	16,202	17,510	16,698	13,748	15,890	15,301	13,888	15,737	15,615	17,063	16,253	189,046
2007	14,648	14,396	16,596	15,785	16,000	17,272	16,404	15,421	16,748	16,552	16,931	..	..
Ending stocks													
2006	10,407	11,259	10,922	8,096	8,407	8,272	9,401	7,746	9,084	10,001	10,744	9,831	9,831
2007	8,811	8,755	10,996	10,316	9,983	9,792	10,770	9,164	9,812	11,103	10,821	..	..
Total disposition													
2006	4,734	4,943	6,588	8,602	5,341	7,618	5,900	6,142	6,653	5,614	6,319	6,422	74,876
2007	5,837	5,641	5,600	5,469	6,017	7,480	5,634	6,257	6,936	5,449	6,110	..	..
Exports													
2006	18	22	4	0	0	0	0	32	5	2	1	3	87
2007	3	2	2	19	20	3	7	35	4	5	2	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2006	4,716	4,921	6,584	8,601	5,341	7,618	5,900	6,110	6,648	5,612	6,317	6,419	74,787
2007	5,834	5,639	5,598	5,450	5,997	7,477	5,627	6,221	6,932	5,444	6,108	..	..

Table 7-5
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Skim milk powder

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
tonnes													
Beginning stocks													
2006	30,066	24,142	23,077	23,386	24,493	25,230	26,008	25,118	25,151	23,176	19,720	16,297	30,066
2007	14,668	16,464	15,431	15,378	14,915	17,062	18,918	18,338	20,168	19,632	16,296	..	..
Production													
2006	8,213	6,499	7,257	8,625	5,692	5,348	6,496	4,903	4,710	4,767	4,215	5,706	72,431
2007	7,515	5,047	5,763	6,634	6,566	6,949	7,519	6,095	5,197	5,879	5,068	..	..
Imports													
2006	233	193	953	424	505	317	407	316	285	100	30	8	3,771
2007	267	401	614	450	190	157	160	139	191	138	59	..	..
Supply, total													
2006	38,512	30,834	31,287	32,435	30,690	30,895	32,911	30,337	30,146	28,043	23,965	22,011	362,066
2007	22,450	21,912	21,808	22,462	21,671	24,168	26,597	24,572	25,556	25,649	21,423	..	..
Ending stocks													
2006	24,142	23,077	23,386	24,493	25,230	26,008	25,118	25,151	23,176	19,720	16,297	14,668	14,668
2007	16,464	15,431	15,378	14,915	17,062	18,918	18,338	20,168	19,632	16,296	17,279	..	..
Total disposition													
2006	14,370	7,757	7,901	7,942	5,460	4,887	7,793	5,186	6,970	8,323	7,668	7,343	91,600
2007	5,986	6,481	6,430	7,547	4,609	5,250	8,259	4,404	5,924	9,353	4,144	..	..
Exports													
2006	279	1,566	2,161	1,102	1,060	232	346	755	905	1,900	1,650	1,280	13,236
2007	1,070	791	617	727	255	51	545	1,522	1,865	2,821	2,544	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2006	14,091	6,191	5,740	6,840	4,400	4,656	7,446	4,431	6,065	6,423	6,019	6,063	78,365
2007	4,916	5,690	5,812	6,820	4,354	5,198	7,714	2,883	4,059	6,533	1,599	..	..

Table 7-6
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Concentrated whole milk

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
tonnes													
Beginning stocks													
2006	1,051	1,189	1,201	1,059	1,347	1,498	1,546	1,749	1,708	1,241	972	828	1,051
2007	995	1,157	1,122	1,341	1,649	1,471	1,662	1,292	1,016	1,114	1,034	..	..
Production													
2006	2,698	2,429	2,486	2,786	2,396	2,049	2,298	2,088	1,384	1,913	1,888	1,909	26,324
2007	2,733	1,971	2,659	2,746	2,206	2,388	1,886	1,368	1,695	2,055	1,794	..	..
Imports													
2006	0	0	14	2	0	8	0	0	0	9	101	82	216
2007	301	140	189	294	137	154	122	139	129	98	115	..	..
Supply, total													
2006	3,749	3,618	3,701	3,847	3,743	3,555	3,844	3,837	3,092	3,163	2,961	2,819	41,929
2007	4,029	3,268	3,970	4,381	3,992	4,013	3,670	2,799	3,116	3,267	2,943	..	..
Ending stocks													
2006	1,189	1,201	1,059	1,347	1,498	1,546	1,749	1,708	1,241	972	828	995	995
2007	1,157	1,122	1,341	1,649	1,471	1,662	1,292	1,016	1,114	1,034	913	..	..
Total disposition													
2006	2,560	2,417	2,642	2,500	2,245	2,009	2,095	2,129	1,851	2,191	2,133	1,824	26,596
2007	2,872	2,146	2,629	2,732	2,521	2,351	2,378	1,783	2,002	2,233	2,030	..	..
Exports													
2006	38	134	44	171	337	193	419	172	154	347	176	157	2,342
2007	215	184	178	65	79	101	76	76	114	95	3	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2006	2,522	2,283	2,598	2,330	1,908	1,815	1,676	1,957	1,698	1,845	1,957	1,668	24,257
2007	2,657	1,961	2,451	2,668	2,442	2,249	2,302	1,707	1,888	2,138	2,027	..	..

Table 7-7
Supply and disposition of milk products and by-products, Canada — Partly skimmed concentrated milk 2%

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Beginning stocks													
2006	220	286	418	347	268	323	148	310	554	357	308	165	220
2007	151	338	335	275	301	244	316	322	227	210	212	..	..
Production													
2006	757	443	531	292	546	350	689	515	127	340	354	514	5,458
2007	494	558	400	409	558	332	442	327	303	558	544	..	..
Imports													
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Supply, total													
2006	977	729	949	639	814	673	837	825	681	697	662	679	9,162
2007	645	896	735	684	859	576	758	649	554	768	756	..	..
Ending stocks													
2006	286	418	347	268	323	148	310	554	357	308	165	151	151
2007	338	335	275	301	244	316	322	227	210	212	185	..	..
Total disposition													
2006	691	311	602	371	491	525	527	271	324	389	497	528	5,527
2007	307	561	460	383	615	260	436	422	344	556	571	..	..
Exports													
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
Domestic disappearance													
2006	691	311	602	371	491	525	527	271	324	389	497	528	5,527
2007	307	561	460	383	615	260	436	422	344	556	571	..	..

Table 8
Imports of milk and dairy products, Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Milk and cream, not concentrated													
2005	585	1,782	2,366	696	757	607	716	725	582	676	578	487	10,558
2006	726	1,334	2,081	576	682	596	597	631	565	864	1,123	814	10,590
2007	1,987	1,894	879	991	952	937	942	1,456	1,450	2,974	2,698	..	..
Milk and cream, concentrated ¹													
2005	4	3	65	52	16	54	6	17	40	32	39	24	353
2006	34	23	34	13	36	36	10	28	30	38	106	106	495
2007	306	140	210	295	158	175	122	181	174	107	131	..	..
Skim milk powder													
2005	224	186	286	390	383	432	247	384	359	248	336	133	3,607
2006	233	193	953	424	505	317	407	316	285	100	30	8	3,771
2007	267	401	614	450	190	157	160	139	191	138	59	..	..
Butter													
2005	976	422	806	891	1,007	819	516	1,263	1,449	875	1,117	1,320	11,462
2006	1,187	1,212	665	404	687	834	310	460	564	1,378	1,309	713	9,723
2007	869	168	509	350	780	999	412	465	894	576	1,093	..	..
Yogurt													
2005	28	34	35	43	57	70	50	38	36	25	38	36	488
2006	42	34	60	30	43	42	37	40	42	41	60	66	537
2007	44	33	50	36	41	54	44	40	55	31	38	..	..
Ice cream ²													
2005	11	27	30	55	29	80	71	91	29	21	2	26	471
2006	50	32	55	62	77	59	37	39	20	7	13	16	467
2007	59	42	38	31	43	19	29	55	8	14	17	..	..
Cheddar cheese													
2005	161	60	187	204	120	50	27	67	159	201	293	78	1,606
2006	66	93	108	51	70	57	25	123	47	119	136	59	954
2007	64	16	83	84	68	47	22	105	119	125	127	..	..
Variety cheese													
2005	1,085	1,186	1,276	1,406	1,698	1,457	1,594	1,370	1,530	1,965	2,103	1,795	18,464
2006	1,568	1,125	1,651	1,820	1,637	1,657	1,676	1,607	1,533	1,944	1,898	1,070	19,186
2007	2,364	1,453	1,785	1,601	1,710	1,826	1,434	1,583	1,274	1,949	1,994	..	..
Grated or powdered cheese													
2005	75	94	97	52	167	90	35	130	118	120	121	71	1,169
2006	105	67	74	123	77	111	65	109	83	124	65	40	1,043
2007	149	133	102	92	118	117	71	67	94	78	140	..	..
Processed cheese													
2005	274	310	342	365	402	418	204	341	345	371	362	288	4,021
2006	365	339	252	295	311	362	250	343	350	303	397	109	3,675
2007	401	264	393	231	304	273	152	250	215	313	226	..	..

1. Concentrated milk and sweetened concentrated milk

2. Includes novelties.

Source(s): International trade division, Statistics Canada

Table 9
Exports of milk and dairy products, Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
	tonnes												
Milk and cream, not concentrated													
2005	408	491	763	789	729	964	990	791	904	725	542	809	8,905
2006	538	533	720	572	370	641	515	372	507	348	251	199	5,565
2007	198	362	369	318	224	557	457	569	438	565	520	..	..
Milk and cream, concentrated ¹													
2005	411	389	280	173	283	195	509	112	126	71	161	144	2,854
2006	68	148	99	218	369	204	461	215	202	379	204	237	2,806
2007	270	196	213	96	127	145	105	111	177	150	73	..	..
Skim milk powder													
2005	1,281	193	328	43	42	39	14	542	682	675	939	826	5,604
2006	279	1,566	2,161	1,102	1,060	232	346	755	905	1,900	1,650	1,280	13,236
2007	1,070	791	617	727	255	51	545	1,522	1,865	2,821	2,544	..	..
Butter													
2005	1	0	7	0	1	4	357	165	75	71	19	116	815
2006	516	73	411	159	69	688	64	1,587	27	25	46	30	3,696
2007	48	27	26	56	4	4	1	0	0	1	7	..	..
Yogurt													
2005	39	44	62	52	59	66	55	63	58	70	60	60	689
2006	62	68	62	63	66	77	65	95	69	87	82	76	872
2007	75	79	92	87	101	85	87	82	73	78	102	..	..
Ice cream ²													
2005	1,796	2,429	2,792	2,547	2,820	3,091	1,915	2,668	2,522	2,372	1,995	1,921	28,867
2006	1,926	2,451	2,488	3,018	3,044	2,935	3,289	2,644	2,321	2,262	2,157	741	29,276
2007	2,075	2,111	2,620	2,620	2,439	2,443	2,858	2,015	1,954	1,896	1,384	..	..
Cheddar cheese													
2005	37	19	545	740	22	44	441	21	307	1,285	941	305	4,708
2006	120	42	739	748	138	0	0	75	38	1,539	1,107	248	4,795
2007	0	19	365	1,439	116	3	55	37	1	1,191	1,209	..	..
Variety cheese													
2005	278	366	439	381	450	687	1,109	383	339	435	534	418	5,818
2006	558	528	558	407	488	609	349	427	392	402	510	591	5,819
2007	356	512	346	438	341	440	408	320	361	511	522	..	..
Grated or powdered cheese													
2005	7	3	3	7	4	10	0	3	0	0	10	1	49
2006	5	0	0	4	0	0	5	0	4	0	0	20	38
2007	4	5	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	5	..	..
Processed cheese													
2005	3	1	22	9	1	0	22	1	2	1	4	4	70
2006	18	22	4	0	0	0	0	32	5	2	1	3	90
2007	3	2	2	19	20	3	7	35	4	5	2	..	..

1. Concentrated milk and sweetened concentrated milk

2. Includes novelties.

Source(s): International trade division, Statistics Canada

Volume of milk and cream sold off farms

The milk and cream sold off farms series represents total volume, irrespective of the end use, as recorded at the farm gate. Milk and cream sold off farms is destined for either fluid or industrial purposes, and is expressed as actual volume, regardless of the butterfat content. Off farm sales reported here can differ from those reported by the Canadian Dairy Commission (CDC) because the CDC reports standardized volumes (3.6 kilograms of butterfat per hectoliter -- 3.6 B.F. kg/hl).

The volume of fluid milk represents milk sold to dairies at fluid class prices, by province of origin.

Industrial milk includes all milk sold to dairies and dairy processors at industrial class prices, by province of origin. The quantity of cream represents farm separated cream converted to milk equivalent (3.6 B.F. kg/hl) and sold for manufacturing purposes.

Volumes of milk and cream sold off farm are calculated using administrative sources. Along with cash receipts data, each provincial marketing board provides Statistics Canada with volumes of fluid milk and industrial milk and cream sold off farms, on a monthly basis. Milk marketing boards purchase milk from dairy farm operators then sell it to dairies and processors at a price based on class. All transactions are recorded by the boards and Statistics Canada receives the aggregate of these transactions.

As a result of different accounting and recording systems and practices, statistical information reported to Statistics Canada can vary from province to province.

The provincial marketing boards report sales of milk for fluid and industrial purposes to Statistics Canada in kilolitres

The portion of milk sold off farms for industrial purposes and delivered as cream is reported to Statistics Canada by the Canadian Dairy Commission(CDC) in kilograms of butterfat and converted to milk equivalent (3.6 B.F. kg/hl). Manitoba and Alberta are exceptions in that marketing boards for these two provinces report data for cream sold for industrial purposes.

The data are considered of high quality since the provincial milk marketing boards purchase all milk produced within a province and make payments to producers. Data provided by the boards are also subject to audits and are monitored by the CDC.

The information is also considered high quality because the universe is stable and the response rate is high, however non-sampling errors can occur.

Sales of fluid milk and cream by dairies

The sales of fluid milk and cream by dairies provide commercial sales data, both wholesale and retail, at national and provincial levels. These data represent all sales for direct consumption, and include sales to stores, restaurants, hotels and public institutions. The sale data represent the actual quantity of milk sold in each province regardless of the province of origin.

Total commercial sales represent products of various butterfat content. Generally, these products contain less butterfat than that contained in the milk shipped. The series consists of the following dairy commodities: standard milk (3.25% B.F.); 2% partly skimmed milk (including 2% partly skimmed U.H.T. milk); 1% partly skimmed milk; skim milk (less than 0.3% B.F.); buttermilk; chocolate drink (includes chocolate homogenized, chocolate partly skimmed 2% and bubble gum 2% milk); cereal cream (5-10% B.F.); table cream (15-21% B.F.); whipping cream (30-35% B.F.) and sour cream.

Care must be used when comparing the CDC's fluid milk purchases by dairies to that of fluid milk sold off farms to dairies as reported by provincial marketing boards and as found in Table 2. CDC data are usually higher because they include all fluid milk purchased by dairies, including exclusion milk (extra milk needed to produce a certain amount of fluid product i.e. you may need 1.1 litres of full fat milk to produce 1 litre of skim milk). It also makes no allowance for losses in processing. Off farm sales of fluid milk (Table 2) are actual shipments of milk sold off the farm, regardless of butterfat content.

Sales of fluid milk (Table 2) are total sales regardless of province of origin whereas volume of fluid milk sold off farm to dairies (Table 1-1) is reported by province of origin.

The data are collected by monthly surveys mailed to all fluid plants in many of the provinces. Questionnaires are individually tailored to meet the specific data requirements of the provincial departments of agriculture or marketing boards. For some provinces monthly totals are compiled by their marketing boards and provided to the Livestock and Animal Products Section.

The data are considered of high quality because the universe is stable and the response rate is high, however non-sampling errors can occur.

Production and stocks

Statistics Canada, in cooperation with provincial departments, milk marketing boards and the Canadian Dairy Commission, collects information on production and stocks of specified dairy products and concentrated milk products and by-products. This includes butter and cheese, which are among the key indicators of the performance of the dairy industry.

Production data are collected monthly from provincial surveys of all dairy product processors across Canada. Dairy processors are required to report their monthly production of dairy products and by-products such as butter, cheddar cheese, variety cheeses, cottage cheese, ice cream and ice cream products, whole milk products, milk by-products and yogurts.

Stockholders are requested to provide the level of inventories as of the first business day of the month. These data are collected for a wide variety of dairy products through monthly provincial dairy surveys of all dairy product processors. Stockholders are required to report the commodities on hand in their establishments, or stored elsewhere in specially rented facilities.

The Inventory Statement of Butter and Cheese survey collects monthly statistics on the stocks of butter, whey butter, butter oil, cheddar cheese, variety cheese and process cheese. The information is obtained from public, semi-public and private warehouses along with large retail and wholesale warehouses. Total stocks of these products are generated for Canada and by province, when available.

Surveys are designed to meet the data requirements of both Statistics Canada and the provincial agencies involved in the data collection and processing. Units of measure of products are in metric tonnes, with the exception of products in the ice cream industry, which are measured in kilolitres. Data are collected and released on a monthly basis.

The data are considered of high quality because the universe is stable and the response rate is high, however non-sampling errors can occur.

Supply and disposition of dairy products

The supply and disposition series provides a monthly overview of the national domestic disappearance of several dairy products. Domestic disappearance data are available for butter, cheddar cheese, variety cheese, process cheese, concentrated milk, skim milk powder and 2% concentrated milk.

Domestic disappearance is the amount of a commodity that is available for all uses in Canada and is a calculated residual obtained from the supply disposition balance sheet. Total supply is obtained by adding beginning stocks, imports and production figures. Total supply minus exports and ending stocks gives a residual amount – domestic disappearance. Domestic disappearance does not represent the total amount of a commodity actually consumed by individuals since it does not account for losses incurred at the retail level. Nor does it include household, cooking and plate loss.

Production and stock data methodology was described in the previous section. Imports and exports of dairy products are obtained from the International Trade Division of Statistics Canada. When goods are imported into or exported from Canada, declarations must be filed with Customs providing a variety of administrative information about the good involved. Statistics are developed from the Customs' administrative records.

Data quality for domestic disappearance is directly related to the quality of the individual components.

Quality statements for the import and export data obtained from International Trade Division can be found in publications from that division.

However, to be made public, the data from the International Trade Division must adhere to the high quality standards set by Statistics Canada.

Information about CANSIM

Complete historical series for certain tables in the Dairy Statistics are available on CANSIM. Data for the current month, where applicable, are available on CANSIM at the same time as the advanced information is released in the Daily Bulletin.

The following table is a summary of the relationship between this publication and the tables with dairy data on CANSIM:

CANSIM tables correspondence

Publication table title	Publication table number	CANSIM table number	Start date: January
Milk production and utilization	1	003-0011	1983
Cash receipts from milk and cream	2	003-0008	1976
Commercial sales of milk and cream	3	003-0012	1977
Production of selected products and by-products			
Butter	4	003-0009	1977
Whey butter	4	003-0009	1977
Cheddar cheese	4	003-0010	1977
Variety cheese	4	003-0010	1977
Selected varieties	4	003-0010	1987
Cottage cheese	4	003-0010	1987
Yogurt	4	003-0046, 003-0010	1987
Whole milk products	4	003-0029	
Milk by-products	4	003-0029	
Production of selected products by dairy manufacturers			
Ice cream	5	003-0010	
Ice cream mix	5	003-0010	1977
Selected products	5	003-0010	1977
Stocks of specified dairy products	6	003-0033	1978
Supply and disposition			
Butter	7-1	003-0007	1976
Cheddar cheese	7-2	003-0007	1976
Variety cheese	7-3	003-0007	1976
Processed cheese	7-4	003-0007	1976
Skim milk powder	7-5	003-0007	1977
Concentrated milk	7-6	003-0007	1976
Partly skim concentrated milk (2%)	7-7	003-0007	1976