#### HOUSING MARKET INFORMATION

## HOUSING NOW Saguenay CMA





#### Date Released: Fourth Quarter 2009

## Saguenay housing starts in the Third Quarter of 2009

Housing starts fell once again during the third quarter in the Saguenay census metropolitan area (CMA). In fact, according to the latest results released by Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC), 214 housing units were started in the months of July, August and September, compared to 447 during the same period in 2008.

This drop was entirely due to the decline in the multiple-family housing segment. In the third quarter, starts of this type fell by 83 per cent from the same period a year earlier and reached 51 units. This decrease resulted from the fact that, during the third quarter of last year, construction

#### Figure I Total Housing Starts Third Quarter Saguenay Census Metropolitan Area 500 ■ Freehold ■ Condominium ■ Rental 450 400 350 300 250 200 150 100 50 2001 2000 2002 2003 2007 2008 2004 2005 2006 2009 Source: CMHC

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had started on a 229-unit retirement home. It is important to interpret this decline with caution. Such a quarterly variation is possible when a major housing project gets under way in a market the size of Saguenay. If this project is excluded from last year's results, total multi-unit housing starts are down by just 13 units, or 20 per cent.

Starts of freehold homes, for their part, posted a gain. CMHC enumerated 163 new units of this type during the third quarter of 2009, compared to 154 a year earlier, for an increase of nearly 6 per cent. This hike was mainly attributable to the many duplexes that got under way, with 30 new units recorded this past quarter, versus 16 during the same period last year. As for single-detached home starts, they fell to 123 units from 132, for a decrease of 7 per cent.

In the first nine months of 2009, 403 housing units were started in the Saguenay CMA, in comparison with 699 during the same period in 2008, for a drop of 42 per cent. This slowdown is in line with our

forecasts. As noted earlier, the multifamily housing segment has been mainly responsible for these results. The economic uncertainty continues to prevail, holding back job creation. Compared to last year, demand for new single-detached houses has weakened. Still, for the period form January to September, the favourable mortgage rates contributed to maintaining one of the highest levels of construction in the last ten years.

In all Lac-Saint-Jean urban centres, residential construction slowed down during the first nine months of 2009 from a year earlier. Starts fell by 65 per cent in Dolbeau-Mistassini, by 57 per cent in Saint-Félicien, by 40 per cent in Alma and by 10 per cent in Roberval.

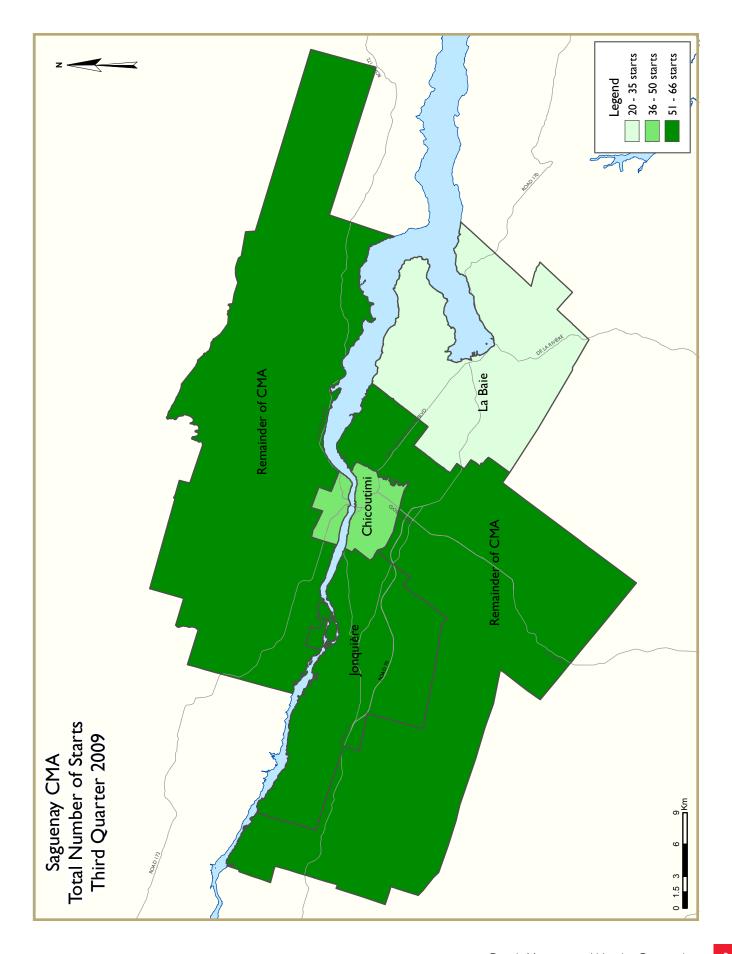
In all urban centres with 10,000 or more inhabitants across Quebec, 26,037 housing units were started during the first three quarters of 2009, for a decrease of 14 per cent from the same period in 2008. Starts declined in the CMAs of Saguenay (-42 per cent), Montréal (-19 per

cent), Trois-Rivières (-14 per cent) and Québec (-6 per cent), while gains were posted in Sherbrooke (+17 per cent) and Gatineau (+2 per cent).

#### MLS® sales on the rise

According to the latest data released by the Quebec Federation of Real Estate Boards (QFREB), MLS<sup>®</sup> sales went up by 3 per cent (to 335 sales) in the Saguenay CMA between the third quarter of 2008 and the third quarter of 2009, for a second straight quarterly increase. This gain concealed opposing dynamics, however, as single-family home sales rose by 8 per cent, while plex transactions fell by 17 per cent.

As has been the case since the beginning of the year, the median price of properties in the CMA continued to climb in the third quarter, with the strongest hike having been observed in the plex category (+8 per cent). With a median price of \$143,000, the single-family home segment posted a more limited increase (+2 per cent).



#### HOUSING NOW REPORT TABLES

#### Available in ALL reports:

- I Housing Activity Summary of CMA
- 2 Starts by Submarket and by Dwelling Type Current Month or Quarter
- 2.1 Starts by Submarket and by Dwelling Type Year-to-Date
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- 4 Absorbed Single-Detached Units by Price Range
- 5 MLS® Residential Activity (data are not available at this time)
- 6 Economic Indicators

#### **Available in SELECTED Reports:**

- 1.1 Housing Activity Summary by Submarket
- 1.2 History of Housing Activity (once a year)
- 2.2 Starts by Submarket, by Dwelling Type and by Intended Market Current Month or Quarter
- 2.3 Starts by Submarket, by Dwelling Type and by Intended Market Year-to-Date
- 2.4 Starts by Submarket and by Intended Market Current Month or Quarter
- 2.5 Starts by Submarket and by Intended Market Year-to-Date
- 3.2 Completions by Submarket, by Dwelling Type and by Intended Market Current Month or Quarter
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- 3.4 Completions by Submarket and by Intended Market Current Month or Quarter
- 3.5 Completions by Submarket and by Intended Market Year-to-Date
- 4.1 Average Price (\$) of Absorbed Single-Detached Units

#### **SYMBOLS**

- n/a Not applicable
- \* Totals may not add up due to co-operatives and unknown market types
- \*\* Percent change > 200%
- Nil
- -- Amount too small to be expressed
- SA Monthly figures are adjusted to remove normal seasonal variation

Т	able I: Ho	ousing A	tivity Su	mmary o	f Saguena	y CMA			
		Th	ird Quar	ter 2009					
			Owne	rship			D	1	
		Freehold		C	Condominium		Ren	tal	<b>-</b> 15
	Single	Semi	Row, Apt. & Other	Single	Row and Semi	Apt. & Other	Single, Semi, and Row	Apt. & Other	Total*
STARTS									
Q3 2009	123	10	30	0	0	12	0	39	214
Q3 2008	132	0	22	0	0	4	0	289	447
% Change	-6.8	n/a	36.4	n/a	n/a	200.0	n/a	-86.5	-52.1
Year-to-date 2009	244	12	56	0	0	16	0	75	403
Year-to-date 2008	317	2	52	0	0	20	0	308	699
% Change	-23.0	**	7.7	n/a	n/a	-20.0	n/a	-75.6	-42.3
UNDER CONSTRUCTION									
Q3 2009	154	6	42	0	0	15	0	291	508
Q3 2008	149	2	34	0	0	4	0	293	482
% Change	3.4	200.0	23.5	n/a	n/a	**	n/a	-0.7	5.4
COMPLETIONS									
Q3 2009	99	6	14	0	0	8	0	68	195
Q3 2008	141	2	16	0	0	16	0	97	272
% Change	-29.8	200.0	-12.5	n/a	n/a	-50.0	n/a	-29.9	-28.3
Year-to-date 2009	214	10	30	0	0	8	0	126	388
Year-to-date 2008	286	2	55	0	0	20	0	169	546
% Change	-25.2	**	-45.5	n/a	n/a	-60.0	n/a	-25.4	-28.9
COMPLETED & NOT ABSORB	ED								
Q3 2009	9	0	3	0	0	0	0	18	30
Q3 2008	2	0	4	0	0	- 1	0	94	101
% Change	**	n/a	-25.0	n/a	n/a	-100.0	n/a	-80.9	-70.3
ABSORBED									
Q3 2009	96	6	13	0	0	8	0	39	162
Q3 2008	143	2	18	0	0	15	0	4	182
% Change	-32.9	200.0	-27.8	n/a	n/a	-46.7	n/a	**	-11.0
Year-to-date 2009	208	10	35	0	0	8	0	79	340
Year-to-date 2008	284	3	51	0	0	20	0	57	415
% Change	-26.8	**	-31.4	n/a	n/a	-60.0	n/a	38.6	-18.1

	Table I.I:		Activity		y by Subr	market			
			Owne						
		Freehold		C	Condominium	ı	Ren	tal	
	Single	Semi	Row, Apt. & Other	Single	Row and Semi	Apt. & Other	Single, Semi, and Row	Apt. & Other	Total*
STARTS									
Chicoutimi									
Q3 2009	12	2	8	0	0	0	0	23	45
Q3 2008	24	0	14	0	0	4	0	240	282
Jonquière									
Q3 2009	45	8	10	0	0	4	0	16	83
Q3 2008	35	0	6	0	0	0	0	11	52
La Baie									
Q3 2009	18	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	20
Q3 2008	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	18
Remainder of the CMA									
Q3 2009	48	0	10	0	0	8	0	0	66
Q3 2008	61	0	2	0	0	0	0	32	95
Saguenay CMA									
Q3 2009	123	10	30	0	0	12	0	39	214
Q3 2008	132	0	22	0	0	4	0	289	447
UNDER CONSTRUCTION							·		
Chicoutimi									
Q3 2009	17	2	16	0	0	3	0	272	310
Q3 2008	29	0	22	0	0	4	0	244	299
Jonquière									
Q3 2009	51	4	12	0	0	4	0	19	90
Q3 2008	45	0	6	0	0	0	0	- 11	62
La Baie									
Q3 2009	20	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	24
Q3 2008	9	2	2	0	0	0	0	6	19
Remainder of the CMA									
Q3 2009	66	0	10	0	0	8	0	0	84
Q3 2008	66	0	4	0	0	0	0	32	102
Saguenay CMA									
Q3 2009	154	6	42	0	0	15	0	291	508
Q3 2008	149	2	34	0	0	4	0	293	482

1	Гable I.I:		Activity ird Quar		y by Subr	narket			
			Owne	ership					
		Freehold		C	Condominium	1	Ren	ital	T 19
	Single	Semi	Row, Apt. & Other	Single	Row and Semi	Apt. & Other	Single, Semi, and Row	Apt. & Other	Total*
COMPLETIONS									
Chicoutimi									
Q3 2009	20	0	8	0	0	4	0	20	52
Q3 2008	19	0	12	0	0	12	0	94	137
Jonquière									
Q3 2009	27	4	6	0	0	0	0	20	57
Q3 2008	46	0	2	0	0	0	0	3	51
La Baie									
Q3 2009	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
Q3 2008	23	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	27
Remainder of the CMA									
Q3 2009	37	2	0	0	0	4	0	28	71
Q3 2008	53	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	57
Saguenay CMA									
Q3 2009	99	6	14	0	0	8	0	68	195
Q3 2008	141	2	16	0	0	16	0	97	272
<b>COMPLETED &amp; NOT ABSORB</b>	ED								
Chicoutimi									
Q3 2009	4	0	3	0	0	0	0	16	23
Q3 2008	2	0	3	0	0	1	0	93	99
Jonquière									
Q3 2009	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	5
Q3 2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	- 1	- 1
La Baie									
Q3 2009	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Q3 2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Remainder of the CMA									
Q3 2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Q3 2008	0	0	I	0	0	0	0	0	I
Saguenay CMA									
Q3 2009	9	0	3	0	0	0	0	18	30
Q3 2008	2	0	4	0	0	I	0	94	101

1	Гable I.I:	_	Activity ird Quar		y by Subr	narket							
			Owne	ership			Ren	4-1					
		Freehold		(	Condominium		Ken	tai					
	Single	Semi	Row, Apt. & Other	Single	Row and Semi	Apt. & Other	Single, Semi, and Row Apt. & Other		Total*				
ABSORBED													
Chicoutimi													
Q3 2009													
Q3 2008	20	0	14	0	0	- 11	0	I	46				
Jonquière													
Q3 2009	24	4	6	0	0	0	0	18	52				
Q3 2008	47	0	2	0	0	0	0	3	52				
La Baie													
Q3 2009	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15				
Q3 2008	23	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	27				
Remainder of the CMA													
Q3 2009	37	2	0	0	0	4	0	4	47				
Q3 2008	53	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	57				
Saguenay CMA													
Q3 2009	96	6	13	0	0	8	0	39	162				
Q3 2008	143	2	18	0	0	15	0	4	182				

	Table 2: Starts by Submarket and by Dwelling Type Third Quarter 2009												
Single Semi Row Apt. & Other Total													
Submarket	Q3 2009	Q3 2008	Q3 2009	Q3 2008	Q3 2009	Q3 2008	Q3 2009	Q3 2008	Q3 2009	Q3 2008	% Change		
Chicoutimi	12	24	2	0	0	6	31	252	45	282	-84.0		
Jonquière	45	35	8	0	0	0	30	17	83	52	59.6		
La Baie	18	12	0	0	0	0	2	6	20	18	11.1		
Remainder of the CMA 48 61 0 0 0 18 34 66 95 -30.													
Saguenay CMA	123	132	10	0	0	6	81	309	214	447	-52.1		

Table 2.1: Starts by Submarket and by Dwelling Type  January - September 2009												
Single Semi Row Apt. & Other Total												
Submarket	YTD										% Change	
Chicoutimi	40	50	2	0	0	12	79	294	121	356	-66.0	
Jonquière	80	99	8	0	0	0	42	24	130	123	5.7	
La Baie	33	39	0	2	0	0	4	12	37	53	-30.2	
Remainder of the CMA	91	129	2	0	0	0	22	38	115	167	-31.1	
Saguenay CMA	244	317	12	2	0	12	147	368	403	699	-42.3	

Table 2.2: S	Table 2.2: Starts by Submarket, by Dwelling Type and by Intended Market Third Quarter 2009												
Row Apt. & Other													
Submarket	Freeho Condor		Rer	ntal	Freeho Condor		Rental						
	Q3 2009	Q3 2008	Q3 2009	Q3 2008	Q3 2009	Q3 2008	Q3 2009	Q3 2008					
Chicoutimi	0	6	0	0	8	12	23	240					
Jonquière	0	0	0	0	14	6	16	П					
La Baie	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	6					
Remainder of the CMA	0	0	0	0	18	2	0	32					
Saguenay CMA	0	6	0	0	42	20	39	289					

Table 2.3: Starts by Submarket, by Dwelling Type and by Intended Market  January - September 2009												
Row Apt. & Other												
Submarket	Freehold and Rental Freehold and Rental Condominium Rental											
	Condominium         Condominium           YTD 2009         YTD 2008         YTD 2008         YTD 2008         YTD 2009         YTD 2009						YTD 2009	YTD 2008				
Chicoutimi	0	12	0	0	28	38	51	256				
Jonquière	0	0	0	0	18	10	24	14				
La Baie	0	0	0	0	4	6	0	6				
Remainder of the CMA	0	0	0	0	22	6	0	32				
Saguenay CMA	0	12	0	0	72	60	75	308				

Та	Table 2.4: Starts by Submarket and by Intended Market Third Quarter 2009												
Freehold Condominium Rental Total*													
Submarket	Q3 2009	Q3 2008	Q3 2009	Q3 2008	Q3 2009	Q3 2008	Q3 2009	Q3 2008					
Chicoutimi	22	38	0	4	23	240	45	282					
Jonquière	63	41	4	0	16	11	83	52					
La Baie	20	12	0	0	0	6	20	18					
Remainder of the CMA	58	63	8	0	0	32	66	95					
Saguenay CMA	163	154	12	4	39	289	214	447					

Та	Table 2.5: Starts by Submarket and by Intended Market  January - September 2009													
Freehold Condominium Rental Total*  Submarket														
Submarket	YTD 2009	YTD 2008	YTD 2009	YTD 2008	YTD 2009	YTD 2008	YTD 2009	YTD 2008						
Chicoutimi	70	84	0	16	51	256	121	356						
Jonquière	102	109	4	0	24	14	130	123						
La Baie	37	43	0	4	0	6	37	53						
Remainder of the CMA	103	135	12	0	0	32	115	167						
Saguenay CMA	312	371	16	20	75	308	403	699						

Tab	Table 3: Completions by Submarket and by Dwelling Type Third Quarter 2009												
Single Semi Row Apt. & Other Total													
Submarket	Q3 2009	Q3 2008	Q3 2009	Q3 2008	Q3 2009	Q3 2008	Q3 2009	Q3 2008	Q3 2009	Q3 2008	% Change		
Chicoutimi	20	19	0	0	0	6	32	112	52	137	-62.0		
Jonquière	27	46	4	0	0	0	26	5	57	51	11.8		
La Baie	15	23	0	0	0	0	0	4	15	27	-44.4		
Remainder of the CMA 37 53 2 2 0 0 32 2 71 57 24.6													
Saguenay CMA	99	141	6	2	0	6	90	123	195	272	-28.3		

Tabl	Table 3.1: Completions by Submarket and by Dwelling Type  January - September 2009													
Single Semi Row Apt. & Other Total														
Submarket	YTD	YTD	YTD	YTD	YTD	YTD	YTD	YTD	YTD	YTD	%			
	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	Change			
Chicoutimi	44	53	2	0	0	15	58	199	104	267	-61.0			
Jonquière	62	85	6	0	0	0	38	34	106	119	-10.9			
La Baie	21	38	0	0	0	0	0	4	21	42	-50.0			
Remainder of the CMA	emainder of the CMA 87 110 2 2 0 0 68 6 157 118 33.													
Saguenay CMA	guenay CMA 214 286 10 2 0 15 164 243 388 546 -28.9													

Table 3.2: Completions by Submarket, by Dwelling Type and by Intended Market Third Quarter 2009												
		Ro	w		Apt. & Other							
Submarket	Freehold and Condominium		Rental		Freeho Condor		Rental					
	Q3 2009	Q3 2008	Q3 2009	Q3 2008	Q3 2009	Q3 2008	Q3 2009	Q3 2008				
Chicoutimi	0	6	0	0	12	18	20	94				
Jonquière	0	0	0	0	6	2	20	3				
La Baie	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0				
Remainder of the CMA	0	0	0	0	4	2	28	0				
Saguenay CMA	0	6	0	0	22	26	68	97				

Table 3.3: Completions by Submarket, by Dwelling Type and by Intended Market  January - September 2009											
		Ro	ow		Apt. & Other						
Submarket	Freeho Condo		Rei	ntal	Freeho Condoi		Rental				
	YTD 2009	YTD 2008	YTD 2009	YTD 2008	YTD 2009	YTD 2008	YTD 2009	YTD 2008			
Chicoutimi	0	15	0	0	18	38	40	147			
Jonquière	0	0	0	0	12	12	26	22			
La Baie	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0			
Remainder of the CMA	0	0	0	0	8	6	60	0			
Saguenay CMA	0	15	0	0	38	60	126	169			

Table 3.4: Completions by Submarket and by Intended Market Third Quarter 2009											
Submarket	Freehold		Condor	minium	Rer	ntal	Total*				
Submarket	Q3 2009	Q3 2008	Q3 2009 Q3 2008		Q3 2009 Q3 2008		Q3 2009	Q3 2008			
Chicoutimi	28	31	4	12	20	94	52	137			
Jonquière	37	48	0	0	20	3	57	51			
La Baie	15	23	0	4	0	0	15	27			
Remainder of the CMA	39	57	4	0	28	0	71	57			
Saguenay CMA	119	159	8	16	68	97	195	272			

Table 3.5: Completions by Submarket and by Intended Market  January - September 2009											
Submarket	Freehold		Condo	minium	Rer	ntal	Total*				
Submarket	YTD 2009	YTD 2008									
Chicoutimi	60	90	4	16	40	147	104	267			
Jonquière	80	97	0	0	26	22	106	119			
La Baie	21	38	0	4	0	0	21	42			
Remainder of the CMA	93	118	4	0	60	0	157	118			
Saguenay CMA	254	343	8	20	126	169	388	546			

Table 4: Absorbed Single-Detached Units by Price Range													
Third Quarter 2009													
					Price F								
Submarket	< \$20	0,000	\$200,000 - \$249,999		\$250,000 - \$299,999		\$300,000 - \$349,999		\$350,0	000 +	Total	Median Price (\$)	Average Price (\$)
	Units	Share (%)	Units	Share (%)	Units	Share (%)	Units	Share (%)	Units	Share (%)		(+)	(+)
Chicoutimi													
Q3 2009	4	26.7	3	20.0	2	13.3	3	20.0	3	20.0	15	250,000	253,800
Q3 2008	8	40.0	10	50.0	- 1	5.0	I	5.0	0	0.0	20	200,000	196,250
Year-to-date 2009	14	37.8	11	29.7	4	10.8	5	13.5	3	8.1	37	210,000	221,973
Year-to-date 2008	19	37.3	23	45.1	5	9.8	4	7.8	0	0.0	51	205,000	206,078
Jonquière													
Q3 2009	10	58.8	2	11.8	3	17.6	I	5.9	I	5.9	17	185,000	205,882
Q3 2008	26	55.3	16	34.0	4	8.5	0	0.0	- 1	2.1	47	190,000	191,170
Year-to-date 2009	35	66.0	9	17.0	6	11.3	2	3.8	I	1.9	53	175,000	186,094
Year-to-date 2008	47	55.3	30	35.3	6	7.1	0	0.0	2	2.4	85	190,000	192,294
La Baie													
Q3 2009	10	90.9	0	0.0	- 1	9.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	- 11	170,000	165, <del>4</del> 55
Q3 2008	18	78.3	4	17.4	- 1	4.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	23	160,000	166,739
Year-to-date 2009	10	66.7	3	20.0	2	13.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	15	180,000	182,000
Year-to-date 2008	32	8 <del>4</del> .2	5	13.2	I	2.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	38	157,500	156,974
Remainder of the CMA													
Q3 2009	15	68.2	4	18.2	3	13.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	22	166,000	181, <del>4</del> 55
Q3 2008	37	69.8	13	24.5	2	3.8	- 1	1.9	0	0.0	53	175,000	174,811
Year-to-date 2009	55	76. <del>4</del>	13	18.1	4	5.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	72	166,000	168,903
Year-to-date 2008	77	70.0	21	19.1	10	9.1	I	0.9	I	0.9	110	170,000	176,364
Saguenay CMA													
Q3 2009	39	60.0	9	13.8	9	13.8	4	6.2	4	6.2	65	180,000	201,831
Q3 2008	89	62.2	43	30.1	8	5.6	2	1.4	- 1	0.7	143	180,000	181,888
Year-to-date 2009	114	64.4	36	20.3	16	9.0	7	4.0	4	2.3	177	175,000	186,254
Year-to-date 2008	175	61.6	79	27.8	22	7.7	5	1.8	3	1.1	284	175,000	183,873

Source: CMHC (Market Absorption Survey)

Table 4.1: Average Price (\$) of Absorbed Single-detached Units Third Quarter 2009											
Submarket	Q3 2009	Q3 2008	% Change	YTD 2009	YTD 2008	% Change					
Chicoutimi	253,800	196,250	29.3	221,973	206,078	7.7					
Jonquière	205,882	191,170	7.7	186,094	192,294	-3.2					
La Baie	165,455	166,739	-0.8	182,000	156,974	15.9					
Remainder of the CMA	181,455	174,811	3.8	168,903	176,364	-4.2					
Saguenay CMA	201,831	181,888	11.0	186,254	183,873	1.3					

Source: CMHC (Market Absorption Survey)

			Т	able 6:	Economi	c Indica	tors			
					rd Quarte					
		Inte	rest Rates		NHPI,	СРІ		Saguenay Lab	our Market	
		P & I Per \$100,000	Mortage F I Yr. Term	Rates (%) 5 Yr. Term	Total, (Quebec) 1997=100	(Quebec) 2002 =100	Employment SA (,000)	Unemployment Rate (%) SA	Participation Rate (%) SA	Average Weekly Earnings (\$)
2008	January	725	7.35	7.39	157.1	111.0	69.1	8.5	60.3	677
	February	718	7.25	7.29	158.6	111.4	68.2	9.1	59.9	670
	March	712	7.15	7.19	158.5	111.7	68.1	9.3	60.0	660
	April	700	6.95	6.99	158.6	112.4	68.0	9.5	60.0	656
	May	679	6.15	6.65	161.0	113.6	68.2	9.2	60.0	659
	June	710	6.95	7.15	161.2	114.1	67.7	9.3	59.6	676
	July	710	6.95	7.15	161.3	14.1	67.9	8.7	59.5	692
	August	691	6.65	6.85	162.6	113.5	68.6	8.4	60.0	709
	September	691	6.65	6.85	162.4	114.0	69.8	7.9	60.6	724
	October	713	6.35	7.20	162.5	113.0	70.8	7.5	61.2	730
	November	713	6.35	7.20	163.2	112.4	71.2	7.4	61.5	727
	December	685	5.60	6.75	163.2	111.7	70.8	7.7	61.3	718
2009	January	627	5.00	5.79	163.6	111.5	70.0	8.5	61.2	725
	February	627	5.00	5.79	164.8	112.3	69.0	8.9	60.6	726
	March	613	4.50	5.55	165.2	112.6	68.0	9.3	60.1	727
	April	596	3.90	5.25	165.3	112.7	67.5	8.9	59.4	717
	May	596	3.90	5.25	165.6	113.7	67.4	9.4	59.6	717
	June	631	3.75	5.85	165.7	114.3	67.9	9.2	59.9	722
	July	631	3.75	5.85	165.7	113.8	68.4	9.8	60.8	722
	August	631	3.75	5.85	166.0	113.9	69.1	9.3	61.1	726
	September	610	3.70	5. <del>4</del> 9		113.7	70.2	9.0	61.7	726
	October									
	November									
	December									

<sup>&</sup>quot;P & I" means Principal and Interest (assumes \$100,000 mortgage amortized over 25 years using current 5 year interest rate) "NHPI" means New Housing Price Index

Source: CMHC, adapted from Statistics Canada (CANSIM), Statistics Canada (CANSIM)

<sup>&</sup>quot;CPI" means Consumer Price Index

<sup>&</sup>quot;SA" means Seasonally Adjusted

#### **METHODOLOGY**

#### **Starts & Completions Survey Methodology**

The Starts and Completions Survey is conducted by way of site visits which are used to confirm that new units have reached set stages in the construction process. Since most municipalities in the country issue building permits, these are used as an indication of where construction is likely to take place. In areas where there are no permits, reliance has to be placed either on local sources or searching procedures.

The Starts and Completions Survey is carried out monthly in urban areas with population in excess of 50,000, as defined by the 2006 Census. In urban areas with populations of 10,000 to 49,999, all Starts are enumerated in the last month of the quarter (i.e. four times a year, in March, June, September and December). In these centres with quarterly enumeration, Completion activity is modelled based on historical patterns. Monthly Starts and Completions activity in these quarterly locations are statistically estimated at a provincial level for single and multi categories. Centres with populations below 10,000 are enumerated on a sample basis, also in the last month of each quarter (i.e. four times a year, in March, June, September and December).

The Starts and Completions Survey enumerates dwelling units in new structures only, designed for non-transient and year-round occupancy.

Mobile homes are included in the surveys. A mobile home is a type of manufactured house that is completely assembled in a factory and then moved to a foundation before it is occupied.

Trailers or any other movable dwelling (the larger often referred to as a mobile home) with no permanent foundation are excluded from the survey.

Conversions and/or alterations within an existing structure are excluded from the surveys as are seasonal dwellings, such as: summer cottages, hunting and ski cabins, trailers and boat houses; and hostel accommodations, such as: hospitals, nursing homes, penal institutions, convents, monasteries, military and industrial camps, and collective types of accommodation such as: hotels, clubs, and lodging homes.

#### **Market Absorption Survey Methodology**

The Market Absorption Survey is carried out in conjunction with the Starts and Completions Survey in urban areas with populations in excess of 50,000. When a structure is recorded as completed, an update is also made as units are sold or rented. The dwellings are then enumerated each month until such time as full absorption occurs.

### STARTS AND COMPLETIONS SURVEY AND MARKET ABSORPTION SURVEY DEFINITIONS

A "dwelling unit", for purposes of the Starts and Completions Survey, is defined as a structurally separate set of self-contained living premises with a private entrance from outside the building or from a common hall, lobby, or stairway inside the building. Such an entrance must be one that can be used without passing through another separate dwelling unit.

A "start", for purposes of the Starts and Completions Survey, is defined as the beginning of construction work on a building, usually when the concrete has been poured for the whole of the footing around the structure, or an equivalent stage where a basement will not be part of the structure.

The number of units "under construction" as at the end of the period shown, takes into account certain adjustments which are necessary for various reasons. For example, after a start on a dwelling has commenced construction may cease, or a structure, when completed, may contain more or fewer dwelling units than were reported at start.

A "completion", for purposes of the Starts and Completions Survey, is defined as the stage at which all the proposed construction work on a dwelling unit has been performed, although under some circumstances a dwelling may be counted as completed where up to 10 per cent of the proposed work remains to be done.

The term "absorbed" means that a housing unit is no longer on the market (i.e. has been sold or rented). This usually happens when a binding contract is secured by a non-refundable deposit and has been signed by a qualified purchaser. The purpose of the Market Absorption Survey is to measure the rate at which units are sold or rented after they are completed, as well as collect prices.

#### **DWELLING TYPES:**

A "Single-Detached" dwelling (also referred to as "Single") is a building containing only one dwelling unit, which is completely separated on all sides from any other dwelling or structure. Includes link homes, where two units may share a common basement wall but are separated above grade. Also includes cluster-single developments.

A "Semi-Detached (Double)" dwelling (also referred to as "Semi") is one of two dwellings located side-by-side in a building, adjoining no other structure and separated by a common or party wall extending from ground to roof.

A "Row (Townhouse)" dwelling is a one family dwelling unit in a row of three or more attached dwellings separated by a common or party wall extending from ground to roof.

The term "Apartment and other" includes all dwellings other than those described above, including structures commonly known as stacked townhouses, duplexes, triplexes, double duplexes and row duplexes.

#### INTENDED MARKET:

The "intended market" is the tenure in which the unit is being marketed. This includes the following categories:

Freehold: A residence where the owner owns the dwelling and lot outright.

**Condominium (including Strata-Titled):** An individual dwelling which is privately owned, but where the building and/or the land are collectively owned by all dwelling unit owners. A condominium is a form of ownership rather than a type of house.

Rental: Dwelling constructed for rental purposes regardless of who finances the structure.

#### **GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS:**

A census metropolitan area (CMA) or a census agglomeration (CA) is formed by one or more adjacent municipalities centred on a large urban area (known as the urban core). The census population count of the urban core is at least 10,000 to form a census agglomeration and at least 100,000 to form a census metropolitan area. To be included in the CMA or CA, other adjacent municipalities must have a high degree on integration with the central urban area, as measured by commuting flows derived from census place of work data. CMAs and CAs contain whole municipalities or Census Subdivisions.

A "Rural" area, for the purposes of this publication, is a centre with a population less than 10,000.

All data presented in this publication is based on Statistics Canada's 2006 Census area definitions, except the Economic Indicators data (Table 6) which is based on Statistics Canada's 2001 Census area definitions.

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