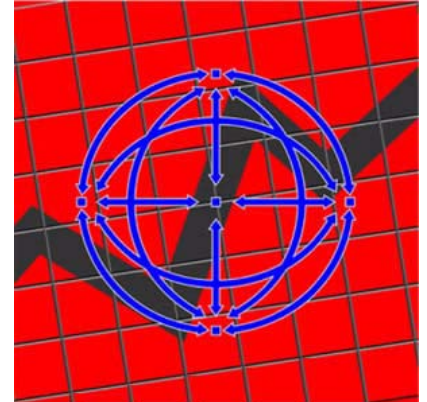


# National Tourism Indicators

Quarterly estimates  
Fourth quarter 2008



Canadian Tourism Commission and  
Statistics Canada

Commission canadienne du tourisme et  
Statistique Canada

Canada 

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This publication was prepared by staff of the Income and Expenditure Accounts Division: Karen Ashman, Monique Bisailon, Anne-Marie Bridger, Shuhua Gao, Chris Jackson, Demi Kotsovos, Kim Longtin, Chris MacPhail, Charles Morissette, James Tebrake, Jamie Temple and Joe Wilkinson.

## How to obtain more information

Specific inquiries about this product and related statistics or services should be directed to our information officer: Income and Expenditure Accounts Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, K1A 0T6 (1-613-951-3640, [iead-info-dcrrd@statcan.gc.ca](mailto:iead-info-dcrrd@statcan.gc.ca)).

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## Note of Appreciation

Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long-standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued cooperation and goodwill.

## Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0<sup>s</sup> value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- P preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

## For more information

For more information about the *National Tourism Indicators*, telephone the Income and Expenditure Accounts Division at 613-951-3640 and ask for the information officer; [iead-info-dcrd@statcan.gc.ca](mailto:iead-info-dcrd@statcan.gc.ca).

## Data available on CANSIM and electronic version

The *National Tourism Indicators* are available on Statistics Canada's CANSIM database (tables 387-0001 to 387-0010).

The electronic version of the publication can be downloaded from Statistics Canada's web site ([www.statcan.gc.ca/english/freepub/13-009-X/free.htm](http://www.statcan.gc.ca/english/freepub/13-009-X/free.htm)).

## About this publication

This publication presents information on the National Tourism Indicators (NTI). The data portray the evolution of tourism in Canada on a quarterly basis. Estimates of supply and demand for each of the main commodities and employment for tourism and non-tourism industries as identified in the Tourism Satellite Account (TSA) are recorded as time series. All series are benchmarked to the TSA.

**Statistical tables** providing the most recent quarterly and annual estimates are organized around six topics: tourism demand in Canada, tourism domestic demand, tourism exports, supply, tourism employment and gross domestic product. The tables show both the levels of the NTI, at current and constant prices, and their percentage changes (the numbers directly under the rows showing the level of each NTI). The quarterly percentage change is shown when the data are seasonally adjusted. The year-over-year percentage change is shown when the data are not seasonally adjusted.

For further details on the NTI, see the section “Concepts, methodology and data quality”. For more in-depth explanations and related information see the “Related documentation”.

## Related documentation

The concepts, sources and methods of the NTI and the TSA are described in the following Statistics Canada publications:

**Guide to the National Tourism Indicators: Sources and Methods**, Catalogue no. 13-594-G, August 1996.

**Canadian Tourism Satellite Account Handbook**, Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series, Catalogue no. 13-604 — no. 52, December 2007.

**Canadian Tourism Satellite Account, 2002**, Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series, Catalogue no. 13-604 — no. 58, October 2007.

**The Provincial and Territorial Tourism Satellite Accounts for Canada, 1998**, Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series, Catalogue no. 13-604-M — no. 40, June 2003.

“The Tourism Satellite Account,” in **National Income and Expenditure Accounts, Second Quarter 1994**, Catalogue no. 13-001-X.

**Guide to the Income and Expenditure Accounts**, Catalogue no. 13-017-X, June 2008.

“Laspeyres, Paasche and Chain Price Indexes in the Income and Expenditure Accounts,” in **National Income and Expenditure Accounts, Fourth Quarter 1988**, Catalogue no. 13-001-X.

**The X11ARIMA/88 Seasonal Adjustment Method**, by Estela Bee Dagum, Time Series and Analysis Division, October 1988.

United Nations, Commission of the European Communities - Eurostat, International Monetary Fund, Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development and World Bank, **System of National Accounts, 1993**, New York, 1997.

**Revisions of the Canadian National Tourism Indicators**, Income and Expenditure Accounts Technical Series, Catalogue no. 13-604-M — no. 47, January 2005.

## **Special requests**

Individual NTI tables can be obtained in laser printout format on the day of release by contacting the Income and Expenditure Accounts Division by phone 613-951-3640 or fax 613-951-3618. In addition, information officers can answer questions about the NTI by phone or fax (same numbers as above) or by mail. There is a \$40 minimum charge (includes 6 pages plus \$1.50 per additional page) for information sent by fax. Higher charges apply if a special tabulation is required. Payment is due in advance, normally by VISA, American Express or Mastercard.

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# Highlights

## Fourth quarter 2008

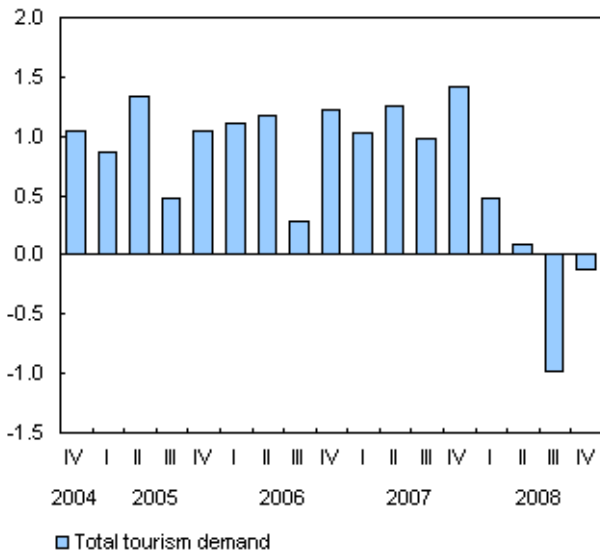
### Data adjusted for seasonality and price changes<sup>1</sup>

Tourism spending in Canada edged down 0.1% in real terms in the fourth quarter of 2008, as outlays by Canadians continued to fall, while spending by international visitors to Canada was flat.

This was the first back-to-back decline in tourism spending in Canada since 2003, when the tourism sector was hit by SARS (Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome).

**Chart 1 Tourism spending down again**

% change - preceding quarter, adjusted for seasonal variation and price change

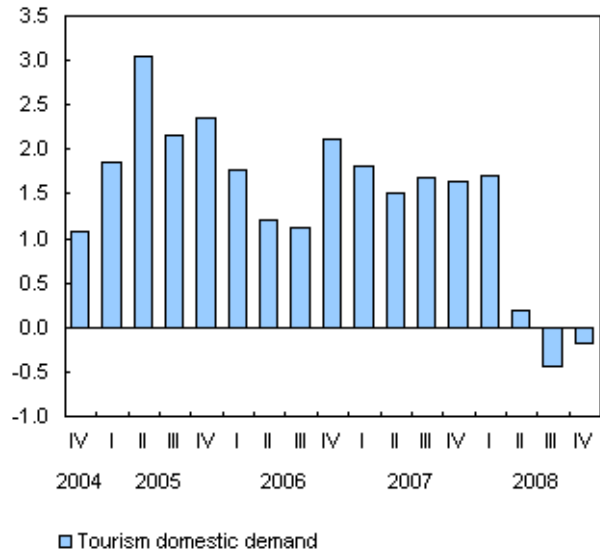


### Canadians curtail spending at home

Canadians' spending on tourism in Canada slipped 0.2% in real terms in the fourth quarter of 2008, after declining 0.4% in the third quarter.

**Chart 2 Tourism domestic demand contracts further**

% change - preceding quarter, adjusted for seasonal variation and price change



Overnight travel within Canada was lower as indicated by the 0.7% decrease in spending on accommodation. On the other hand, real spending on vehicle fuel and air transportation increased, as the price of gasoline at the pump fell sharply and air fares eased slightly.

The weakness in tourism spending at home was mirrored in lower travel spending outside the country as Canadians made fewer outbound trips compared to the preceding quarter.

### Spending by international visitors flat

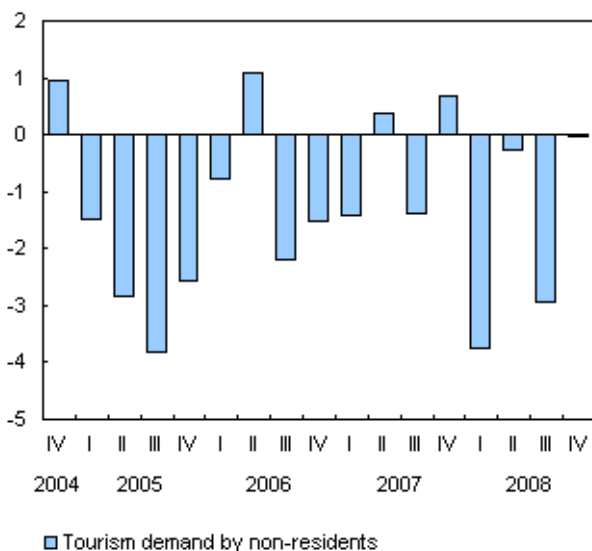
Spending by international visitors to Canada was unchanged in real terms in the fourth quarter of 2008, after declining in the three previous quarters.

1. Levels and shares of tourism spending are expressed in current dollars, adjusted for seasonal variations. Growth rates of tourism spending and GDP are expressed in real terms (i.e., adjusted for price changes) as well as adjusted for seasonal variations, unless otherwise indicated. Employment data are also seasonally adjusted. Associated percentage changes are presented at quarterly rates unless otherwise noted.



**Chart 3 Tourism exports flat in fourth quarter**

% change - preceding quarter, adjusted for seasonal variation and price change



Outlays by international visitors on passenger air transportation were down 2.6%, reflecting fewer visitors from overseas countries. Spending on vehicle fuel was 1.1% lower than the previous quarter owing to the continued decline in same-day trips from south of the border.

These declines were offset by higher expenditures on accommodation, recreation and entertainment and on non-tourism commodities (e.g., groceries, clothing and souvenirs), reflecting more overnight travel from the U.S.

### Tourism gross domestic product contracts again

Tourism gross domestic product (GDP) contracted 0.3% in the fourth quarter of 2008, following a negative third quarter. Declines were registered across all tourism industries, led by transportation (-0.8%) and other tourism industries (-0.7%), which include the travel services and recreation and entertainment industries.

Tourism employment was unchanged following job losses in the third quarter of 2008. Gains in the transportation and food and beverage services industries were largely offset by losses in accommodation.

### Looking ahead

According to the latest Business Conditions Survey for the Traveller Accommodation Industry, two-thirds (67%) of Canada's hoteliers expected the number of room nights booked for the first quarter of 2009 to be down from the first quarter of 2008. Similarly, 66% anticipated lower occupancy rates, and 65% expected fewer corporate travellers.

Internationally, the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) composite leading indicators for January 2009 continue to point to a weakening outlook for all the major seven economies (Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United States and the United Kingdom). The outlook continued to deteriorate in the major non-OECD member economies, particularly in Brazil, China, India and Russia.

The Canadian dollar lost ground against the United States, Australian, Chinese, Japanese and European Union currencies in the first two months of 2009 compared to the fourth quarter of 2008. Gains were made against the British pound however.

### 2008 year in review

Tourism spending in Canada increased 1.9% in real terms in 2008, as outlays by Canadians at home continued up, while those by international visitors were down again.

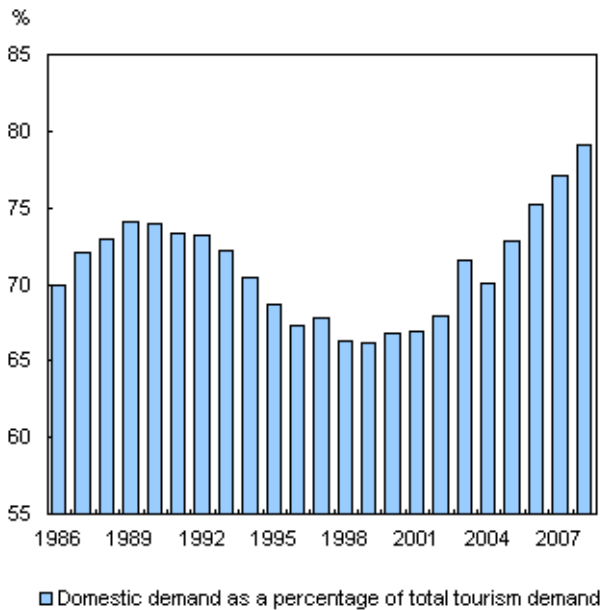
This occurred against the backdrop of waning business and consumer confidence as the global economic and financial crisis unfolded late in the year. The Canadian dollar, which was at parity with the US dollar in January 2008, was down to only 81 US cents in December. Aviation fuel prices which were up sharply in the first three quarters of 2008, retreated in the fourth quarter. Gasoline prices followed a similar pattern. The weather played a role too, as the winter of 2008 saw heavy snow falls that hampered travel across the country, while the summer was the third wettest in 61 years.

Spending by international visitors to Canada fell 5.4% in real terms in 2008, the seventh decline in eight years, bringing tourism exports to their lowest level in 13 years. The number of travelers from south of the border continued to decrease, while the numbers from other countries were up for the fifth consecutive year.

Tourism exports were down across the board in 2008; expenditures on vehicle fuel (-16%) and repairs and parts (-12%) were most affected by the decline in

same-day travel from the US. International visitor outlays on air fares with Canadian carriers were down only 1.4%, as an increase in visitors from overseas countries partially offset the fewer numbers of Americans flying in.

**Chart 4 Domestic share of total tourism spending continues up**



Tourism outlays by Canadians at home weakened in the second half of 2008 to end the year up 4.1% in real terms from 2007. This was the smallest gain in four years.

Overnight travel within Canada was up as indicated by the 6.3% increase in accommodation spending. The high price of gasoline through much of the year slowed car travel, as indicated by the moderate 0.6% increase in vehicle fuel consumption. Outlays on passenger air transportation with Canadian carriers, on both domestic and outbound trips, were up only 4.5%, less than half the pace set in the previous four years.

Tourism gross domestic product (GDP) was up 1.8% in 2008, on the strength of first quarter gains. While tourism GDP outpaced overall economic activity for the year, its pace was well below the 3.7% gain registered in 2007. Tourism employment increased 1.4% to 662,900, half the pace set one year earlier.

*Data unadjusted for seasonality and expressed at current prices<sup>2</sup>*

Tourism spending in Canada reached \$15.6 billion in the fourth quarter of 2008, an increase of 0.6% from the fall quarter of 2007. This brought tourism spending for 2008 to \$74.7 billion, with Canadians accounting for nearly four out of every five dollars (79%).

#### **Twentieth consecutive year-over-year gain in tourism domestic spending**

Canadian tourism spending at home injected \$12.6 billion into the economy in the fourth quarter of 2008. This was up 1.7% from the same quarter of 2007, and the 20th consecutive quarter of year-over-year gains. This was a marked deceleration however from the double-digit gains of the previous four quarters.

Resident outlays on passenger air transport, for both domestic and outbound trips with Canadian carriers, were up 5.3% in the fourth quarter compared to one year earlier. The increase stemmed from higher prices and increased passenger volumes.

Expenditures on vehicle fuel, on the other hand, dropped 8.3% compared to the fall quarter of 2007, reflecting lower prices for gasoline at the pump.

#### **Continued decline in spending by international visitors**

International visitors spent \$3.0 billion in Canada in the fourth quarter of 2008, down 3.7% from one year earlier, and the tenth consecutive year-over-year decline.

Americans made 8.1% fewer trips to Canada compared to the fall of 2007. The number of trips to Canada by travellers from other countries was also down, the first year-over-year decline in nine quarters.

Outlays by international visitors were lower across all major categories of spending. The small gains registered for spending on passenger rail and bus were entirely due to price increases.

#### **Tourism employment**

Tourism accounted for 654,100 jobs in the fourth quarter of 2008, down slightly (-0.3%) compared to the same quarter of 2007, and the first year-over-year decline since the first quarter of 2004. The decline stemmed from significant job losses in the accommodation industry that outweighed job gains in both the transportation and food and beverage services industries.

2. In this section, tourism spending is expressed at current prices and not adjusted for seasonal variations. Percentage changes are presented on a year-over-year basis.

## Concepts, methodology and data quality

The following information is provided to help clarify the basic concepts and definitions and the main sources and methods underlying the National Tourism Indicators (NTI), as well as key aspects of data quality. This information is also intended to clarify the strengths and limitations of the NTI and to indicate how they can be effectively used and analysed.

The National Tourism Indicators provide timely information which facilitate ongoing monitoring and analysis of tourism and its related activities in Canada. The NTI cover the domestic supply of tourism commodities (such as transportation, accommodation, food and beverages, recreation and entertainment), the demand for these commodities by resident and non-resident visitors, and the employment and GDP generated as a result of this demand. In addition to these key variables, other travel-related statistics are provided, including: number of international travellers to Canada by country of origin, exchange rates, inflation rate for the various tourism commodities. The NTI were developed to update the more comprehensive Tourism Satellite Account (TSA) on a quarterly and annual basis.

The Indicators are available about 90 days after the reference quarter. The statistical tables include actual data and percentage changes, for seasonally adjusted current and constant price estimates.

The NTI can be used in three general ways: (a) to assess the current state of tourism in Canada; (b) to analyse the development of tourism in Canada in terms of trends and structures; and (c) to support policy and strategic decisions. The Indicators show the relative importance of tourism markets in Canada, what percentage of activity is accounted for by each component of tourism demand, and which components are impacted the most from its growth or decline. The NTI can be used to support research on the trends, cycles and quarterly patterns in various tourism aspects or the industry as a whole. Comparisons can be drawn with other industries or the national economy. The NTI can also be used in the temporal analysis of relationships between different variables and the demand for or supply of tourism goods and services.

The data are used by various stakeholders in the field of tourism, e.g. federal and provincial government officials, researchers as well as by college and university professors and students. The data are also

used by international organizations (OECD, World Tourism Organization), journalists and large businesses.

### Concepts and variables measured

**Tourism:** The definition of tourism in the NTI follows that adopted by the World Tourism Organization and the United Nations Statistical Commission: “the activities of persons travelling to and staying in places outside their usual environment for not more than one consecutive year for leisure, business and other purposes”.

**Visitors** are persons who undertake tourism as defined above. They are referred to as either tourists (those who stay overnight or longer in the place visited), or same-day visitors.

**Tourism industries** would cease to exist or would continue to exist only at significantly reduced levels of activity in the absence of tourism. Examples of tourism industries include air transportation and accommodation.

**Tourism commodities** are ones for which a significant part of their total demand comes from visitors. Examples include travel services and rail transportation services.

**Tourism demand** is defined as the spending of Canadian and non-resident visitors on domestically produced commodities. It is the sum of tourism domestic demand and tourism exports.

**Tourism domestic demand** is the spending in Canada by resident visitors on domestically produced commodities.

**Tourism exports** is spending by non-resident visitors on Canadian-produced goods and services. It includes spending that may take place outside of Canada, for instance, the purchase of an airline ticket from a Canadian international carrier, to travel to Canada.

**Tourism Gross Domestic Product** is the unduplicated value of production, within the boundaries of a region, of goods and services purchased by tourists. In the NTI, GDP is calculated at basic prices in both current and constant dollars. Only direct GDP is calculated in the NTI. GDP is also generated indirectly in the

upstream production chain of a good or service. Although these indirect effects can be linked to tourism, they are not included in tourism GDP.

**Domestic supply** of tourism commodities is defined as the total production in Canada of the tourism commodities which are mainly produced by tourism industries. Not all of domestic supply is purchased by visitors, so that supply exceeds tourism demand for the NTI. For example, visitors purchase only a small proportion of food and beverage services, with most going to local consumption. Also, supply does not include imports. For example the sale of a ticket on a non-Canadian airline is excluded from supply.

**Tourism employment** is a measure of employment in tourism and non-tourism industries. Tourism employment measures the number of jobs in an industry generated by, or attributable to, tourism spending on the goods and/or services produced by that industry. It is based on an estimate of jobs rather than "hours of work". Thus, someone who works 10 hours a week counts for as much, by this measure, as someone who works 50 hours a week.

## Data sources and methodology

### Data sources

There are several main data sources for the NTI, all originating from Statistics Canada. The TSA provides benchmark totals, in current dollars, for several years.

For other years, the Input-Output (I-O) tables are used to calculate annual levels of tourism supply and tourism GDP. Annual levels for employment are calculated using data from the Canadian Productivity Accounts. Demand totals come from the Canadian Travel Survey (CTS) and the International Travel Survey (ITS). The ITS data come via the Canadian Balance of Payments (BOP) Accounts. For years in which I-O data are not available, the NTI are based on quarterly estimates from the SNA.

Quarterly indicators for tourism supply are based on selected components of consumer spending from the Income and Expenditure Accounts and on GDP for selected industries from the measures of monthly GDP by industry accounts. The quarterly tourism expenditure data follow quarterly patterns from the CTS and the ITS. The quarterly tourism employment data are based on the Survey of Employment, Payroll

and Hours (SEPH). Tourism GDP is calculated based on demand, supply and employment.

### General methodology

The indicators of supply, demand, GDP and employment are benchmarked to the TSA levels and are projected for the years preceding and following the benchmarks.

The NTI supply indicators use results from Statistics Canada's input-output tables, which are based on quarterly and annual surveys of industries and their revenues (production). For periods not covered by the most recent I-O data the indicators are estimated on the basis of: (i) results of selected industry surveys or employment surveys, (ii) personal consumption expenditures on items closely related to the tourism goods and services being estimated, or (iii) industry-specific production figures (GDP).

Once supply estimates have been calculated, total demand is obtained by using the ratio of demand to supply from the TSA benchmarks. Estimates used to determine the travel account balance for the Canadian balance of payments provide an overall total for demand by non-residents (tourism exports). Expenditure information is collected quarterly through Canada Customs, while international travellers entering or returning to Canada are counted monthly. Total non-resident demand is then broken down by type of expenditure using travel profiles generated during the detailed calculation of the TSA. The methodology to calculate domestic demand estimates has two separate components. First, a derived estimate is constructed taking total demand minus the non-resident demand at an annual level. This "top-down" approach is further supplemented by the CTS data. Quarterly patterns for commodities are taken from the CTS and used to distribute the annual data.

Like the supply and demand indicators, the NTI employment estimates are benchmarked to the TSA estimates, which in turn are based on measures from the Canadian Productivity Accounts. The Labour Force Survey is used primarily to produce control totals, and SEPH is used primarily to compute the industry-by-industry breakdown. The latter data are also used to project the quarterly estimates on a current basis. The data, which estimate direct employment, are then seasonally adjusted.

Similarly, GDP estimates are based on TSA annual benchmarks. Quarterly movements and non-

benchmark year estimates are calculated using tourism expenditure and industry GDP as an indicator. These direct measures of GDP are then seasonally adjusted.

## Seasonal adjustment

Tourism is dominated by large seasonal fluctuations exhibiting similar patterns from one year to the next. For the convenience of users, these regular variations are removed, through a statistical technique known as seasonal adjustment, to help isolate underlying trends. Two versions of the quarterly NTI are available, one unadjusted and the other adjusted for seasonal variation.

All seasonally adjusted series of the quarterly NTI are derived using the X11ARIMA method. The adjustment is generally made at the lowest level of aggregation and seasonally adjusted aggregates are obtained by summation. The advantages of this approach are twofold. First, by carrying out the seasonal adjustment at the most detailed level, seasonal shifts in the aggregates are more easily explained. Second, the calculation of seasonally adjusted aggregates by summation preserves the accounting identities in the system and this is much more convenient for users.

## Current and constant price estimates

Values expressed in the prices of the period being referred to are commonly called current price estimates. This is the most natural method of valuation, because it uses the prices observed in the economy in the year for which they are being measured. The NTI also provide some estimates that are valued at the prices of another period, the year 2002. The purpose of such a valuation is to facilitate the analysis of period-to-period movements of the NTI, by eliminating the effect of price change (or inflation).

An increase or decrease in value from one period to another results from the joint effect of a change in the quantities of goods and services produced and of a change in the prices at which they are sold. The decomposition of the value-change into separate price and quantity components is accomplished by recalculating a series at the prices of some base period. The resulting period-to-period changes in these constant price estimates are interpreted as showing the "real" or "inflation-adjusted" growth in the series. The NTI constant price estimates are expressed at the prices of the year 2002. Thus, for example, the estimate of tourism demand at 2002 prices for 2006 is less than the one at current prices. The difference

reflects the fact that the market prices of most goods and services increased between 2002 and 2006.

## Price indexes

The previous section addressed the topic of measuring tourism at the constant prices of some base period. The resulting estimates of "real tourism" gauge the volume of tourism. Dividing the current price series for tourism by the corresponding series at constant prices yields an Implicit Price Index (IPI). The variable-weighted nature of IPIs should always be kept in mind. Movements in these indexes reflect not just price-change, but also variation in the volumes of different goods and services. The impact of weight-shifts on observed period-to-period changes in the tourism implicit price index can be quite significant.

## Revisions

Preceding quarters of the year are revised when the current quarter is published. In years when an updated Tourism Satellite Account (TSA) is not available, revisions extending back four years are made with the publication of first quarter data. In years when an updated TSA is available, revisions extending back six or seven years are made. The data are not normally revised again except when historical revisions are carried out.

## Reference period

The National Tourism Indicators are available about 90 days after the reference quarter.

## Data quality (accuracy)

No direct measures of the margin of error in the estimates can be calculated. The quality of the estimates can be inferred from analysis of revisions and from a subjective assessment of the data sources and methodology used in the preparation of the estimates.

## Comparability of data and related sources

The NTI are based on a wide array of related and comparable data. Supply estimates generally follow the trends of the output measures for industries in the I-O system and the GDP by industry accounts.

Tourism expenditures have similar trends to related consumer spending series. However, because tourism includes both personal and business travel, the trends are not the same.

Non-resident spending, or tourism exports, is based on Balance of Payments data, which in turn come from the ITS. The NTI however, do not include certain items in the BOP travel account (airline crews, medical and education travel) and so the data, while similar, are not identical.

Employment and GDP in the NTI are comparable to SEPH and GDP by industry data for tourism industries. The NTI however only includes the employment or production that is attributable to tourism.

**Section A**  
**Tourism demand in Canada**

**Table 1**  
**Tourism demand in Canada, seasonally adjusted**

	Third quarter 2007	Fourth quarter 2007	First quarter 2008	Second quarter 2008	Third quarter 2008	Fourth quarter 2008	2007	2008
millions of dollars and percentage change, preceding period								
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>6,568</b> -0.2	<b>6,850</b> 4.3	<b>7,112</b> 3.8	<b>7,241</b> 1.8	<b>7,307</b> 0.9	<b>6,870</b> -6.0	<b>26,364</b> 7.3	<b>28,531</b> 8.2
Passenger air transport	3,478 0.5	3,617 4.0	3,718 2.8	3,775 1.5	3,781 0.1	3,753 -0.7	13,937 7.9	15,027 7.8
Passenger rail transport	75 0.0	77 1.7	82 6.5	79 -3.1	79 0.1	78 -1.7	304 1.2	317 4.6
Interurban bus transport	252 1.9	250 -0.6	255 1.8	259 1.5	257 -0.7	262 2.0	1,009 -1.3	1,032 2.3
Vehicle rental	423 1.2	433 2.4	426 -1.5	417 -2.3	409 -1.9	409 0.0	1,680 6.2	1,660 -1.2
Vehicle repairs and parts	340 -0.3	342 0.5	350 2.3	345 -1.4	355 2.7	350 -1.3	1,352 7.3	1,400 3.6
Vehicle fuel	1,843 -2.1	1,972 7.0	2,121 7.5	2,203 3.9	2,257 2.5	1,844 -18.3	7,454 8.1	8,424 13.0
Other transportation	158 0.9	159 0.6	161 1.1	164 1.9	171 4.3	174 2.0	630 4.7	670 6.3
<b>Accommodation</b>	<b>2,790</b> 2.1	<b>2,865</b> 2.7	<b>2,891</b> 0.9	<b>2,921</b> 1.0	<b>2,875</b> -1.6	<b>2,897</b> 0.7	<b>11,088</b> 5.8	<b>11,584</b> 4.5
<b>Food and beverage services</b>	<b>2,614</b> 1.3	<b>2,659</b> 1.7	<b>2,672</b> 0.5	<b>2,710</b> 1.4	<b>2,729</b> 0.7	<b>2,747</b> 0.7	<b>10,419</b> 4.5	<b>10,857</b> 4.2
<b>Other tourism commodities</b>	<b>2,806</b> 2.3	<b>2,868</b> 2.2	<b>2,867</b> -0.0	<b>2,888</b> 0.7	<b>2,905</b> 0.6	<b>2,890</b> -0.5	<b>11,130</b> 5.9	<b>11,551</b> 3.8
Recreation and entertainment	1,222 2.8	1,260 3.1	1,241 -1.5	1,262 1.7	1,277 1.3	1,271 -0.5	4,855 4.9	5,050 4.0
Travel services	856 2.0	876 2.3	897 2.4	905 1.0	903 -0.2	894 -1.0	3,396 7.5	3,599 6.0
Pre-trip expenditures	670 1.9	673 0.3	669 -0.5	659 -1.5	663 0.5	663 0.0	2,647 5.5	2,654 0.3
Convention fees	58 1.9	60 2.8	61 2.0	62 1.9	62 -0.7	62 0.1	232 6.0	246 6.2
<b>Total tourism commodities</b>	<b>14,778</b> 1.0	<b>15,241</b> 3.1	<b>15,542</b> 2.0	<b>15,760</b> 1.4	<b>15,817</b> 0.4	<b>15,404</b> -2.6	<b>59,002</b> 6.2	<b>62,523</b> 6.0
Total other commodities	2,981 1.0	2,991 0.3	3,002 0.4	3,042 1.3	3,087 1.5	3,073 -0.5	11,831 5.5	12,205 3.2
<b>Tourism expenditures</b>	<b>17,758</b> 1.0	<b>18,232</b> 2.7	<b>18,544</b> 1.7	<b>18,803</b> 1.4	<b>18,904</b> 0.5	<b>18,477</b> -2.3	<b>70,833</b> 6.1	<b>74,728</b> 5.5



**Table 2**  
**Tourism demand in Canada, not seasonally adjusted**

	Third quarter 2007	Fourth quarter 2007	First quarter 2008	Second quarter 2008	Third quarter 2008	Fourth quarter 2008	2007	2008
millions of dollars and percentage change, preceding year								
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>9,168</b> 6.0	<b>5,810</b> 10.9	<b>5,690</b> 11.4	<b>6,893</b> 9.7	<b>10,167</b> 10.9	<b>5,781</b> -0.5	<b>26,364</b> 7.3	<b>28,531</b> 8.2
Passenger air transport	4,528 7.3	3,016 9.3	3,279 9.9	3,714 9.0	4,903 8.3	3,130 3.8	13,937 7.9	15,027 7.8
Passenger rail transport	93 -0.5	74 0.1	66 9.8	79 3.5	98 5.7	74 -0.0	304 1.2	317 4.6
Interurban bus transport	287 0.0	272 -1.3	224 0.9	242 6.5	297 3.2	270 -0.8	1,009 -1.3	1,032 2.3
Vehicle rental	679 6.8	344 6.4	295 5.1	376 0.0	662 -2.5	328 -4.8	1,680 6.2	1,660 -1.2
Vehicle repairs and parts	493 5.6	299 4.7	255 7.0	324 1.1	514 4.2	306 2.5	1,352 7.3	1,400 3.6
Vehicle fuel	2,856 4.7	1,676 20.1	1,431 20.5	2,013 16.1	3,444 20.6	1,536 -8.3	7,454 8.1	8,424 13.0
Other transportation	230 6.3	129 4.6	139 6.0	144 3.3	249 8.2	137 6.4	630 4.7	670 6.3
<b>Accommodation</b>	<b>3,847</b> 6.3	<b>2,476</b> 7.9	<b>2,079</b> 6.7	<b>3,022</b> 7.3	<b>3,980</b> 3.4	<b>2,504</b> 1.1	<b>11,088</b> 5.8	<b>11,584</b> 4.5
<b>Food and beverage services</b>	<b>3,952</b> 4.9	<b>2,039</b> 4.1	<b>1,964</b> 5.0	<b>2,696</b> 5.4	<b>4,111</b> 4.0	<b>2,086</b> 2.4	<b>10,419</b> 4.5	<b>10,857</b> 4.2
<b>Other tourism commodities</b>	<b>3,970</b> 6.6	<b>2,322</b> 6.5	<b>2,266</b> 5.9	<b>2,824</b> 4.6	<b>4,133</b> 4.1	<b>2,328</b> 0.3	<b>11,130</b> 5.9	<b>11,551</b> 3.8
Recreation and entertainment	2,135 6.5	836 6.6	821 3.2	1,144 5.1	2,242 5.0	844 0.9	4,855 4.9	5,050 4.0
Travel services	1,060 7.0	733 7.0	833 9.7	900 6.7	1,122 5.8	745 1.7	3,396 7.5	3,599 6.0
Pre-trip expenditures	705 6.3	695 5.7	562 4.4	717 1.1	696 -1.3	679 -2.2	2,647 5.5	2,654 0.3
Convention fees	69 6.7	59 7.7	49 8.6	63 8.1	74 6.3	61 2.3	232 6.0	246 6.2
<b>Total tourism commodities</b>	<b>20,936</b> 6.0	<b>12,647</b> 8.3	<b>11,999</b> 8.4	<b>15,434</b> 7.5	<b>22,391</b> 6.9	<b>12,700</b> 0.4	<b>59,002</b> 6.2	<b>62,523</b> 6.0
Total other commodities	4,301 5.1	2,853 5.4	2,019 3.8	2,833 3.6	4,459 3.7	2,894 1.5	11,831 5.5	12,205 3.2
<b>Tourism expenditures</b>	<b>25,236</b> 5.8	<b>15,500</b> 7.8	<b>14,017</b> 7.8	<b>18,267</b> 6.9	<b>26,849</b> 6.4	<b>15,594</b> 0.6	<b>70,833</b> 6.1	<b>74,728</b> 5.5

**Table 3**  
**Tourism demand in Canada, 2002 prices, seasonally adjusted**

	Third quarter 2007	Fourth quarter 2007	First quarter 2008	Second quarter 2008	Third quarter 2008	Fourth quarter 2008	2007	2008
millions of 2002 dollars and percentage change, preceding period								
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>6,080</b> 0.4	<b>6,185</b> 1.7	<b>6,246</b> 1.0	<b>6,250</b> 0.1	<b>6,137</b> -1.8	<b>6,143</b> 0.1	<b>24,289</b> 5.0	<b>24,777</b> 2.0
Passenger air transport	3,639 0.6	3,740 2.8	3,800 1.6	3,814 0.4	3,717 -2.5	3,713 -0.1	14,548 6.7	15,045 3.4
Passenger rail transport	66 0.0	67 2.0	70 4.3	68 -3.6	68 0.1	66 -1.9	268 -2.0	272 1.6
Interurban bus transport	223 0.8	221 -0.6	226 1.9	226 0.3	220 -2.6	227 3.0	896 -2.0	899 0.3
Vehicle rental	409 0.4	412 0.9	412 -0.1	407 -1.2	402 -1.1	399 -0.8	1,629 3.4	1,621 -0.5
Vehicle repairs and parts	287 -1.2	285 -0.6	293 2.8	287 -2.0	294 2.4	285 -3.2	1,143 3.3	1,159 1.4
Vehicle fuel	1,328 0.3	1,329 0.1	1,316 -1.0	1,318 0.2	1,304 -1.1	1,323 1.4	5,289 3.4	5,261 -0.5
Other transportation	129 -0.1	129 0.6	129 -0.3	129 0.1	130 0.7	130 -0.2	517 1.6	519 0.4
<b>Accommodation</b>	<b>2,589</b> 2.0	<b>2,621</b> 1.2	<b>2,628</b> 0.3	<b>2,641</b> 0.5	<b>2,604</b> -1.4	<b>2,596</b> -0.3	<b>10,266</b> 2.6	<b>10,469</b> 2.0
<b>Food and beverage services</b>	<b>2,292</b> -0.0	<b>2,310</b> 0.8	<b>2,324</b> 0.6	<b>2,336</b> 0.5	<b>2,326</b> -0.4	<b>2,320</b> -0.2	<b>9,185</b> 1.7	<b>9,306</b> 1.3
<b>Other tourism commodities</b>	<b>2,680</b> 1.8	<b>2,719</b> 1.5	<b>2,703</b> -0.6	<b>2,684</b> -0.7	<b>2,681</b> -0.1	<b>2,680</b> -0.0	<b>10,631</b> 4.8	<b>10,748</b> 1.1
Recreation and entertainment	1,149 1.8	1,176 2.3	1,150 -2.1	1,152 0.1	1,151 -0.1	1,148 -0.2	4,572 4.2	4,601 0.6
Travel services	755 1.2	767 1.6	777 1.3	773 -0.4	763 -1.3	755 -1.1	3,005 3.8	3,068 2.1
Pre-trip expenditures	723 2.3	724 0.1	721 -0.3	705 -2.3	713 1.2	723 1.4	2,844 7.0	2,862 0.7
Convention fees	53 2.1	54 0.8	54 1.0	55 1.3	54 -1.1	54 -0.2	211 2.7	217 3.0
<b>Total tourism commodities</b>	<b>13,640</b> 0.9	<b>13,835</b> 1.4	<b>13,901</b> 0.5	<b>13,912</b> 0.1	<b>13,748</b> -1.2	<b>13,740</b> -0.1	<b>54,371</b> 3.9	<b>55,300</b> 1.7
Total other commodities	2,897 1.3	2,937 1.4	2,950 0.4	2,954 0.2	2,954 -0.0	2,940 -0.5	11,492 5.5	11,798 2.7
<b>Tourism expenditures</b>	<b>16,538</b> 1.0	<b>16,772</b> 1.4	<b>16,851</b> 0.5	<b>16,866</b> 0.1	<b>16,702</b> -1.0	<b>16,679</b> -0.1	<b>65,863</b> 4.2	<b>67,097</b> 1.9

**Section B**  
**Tourism domestic demand**

**Table 4**  
**Tourism domestic demand, seasonally adjusted**

	Third quarter 2007	Fourth quarter 2007	First quarter 2008	Second quarter 2008	Third quarter 2008	Fourth quarter 2008	2007	2008
millions of dollars and percentage change, preceding period								
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>5,477</b> -0.1	<b>5,727</b> 4.6	<b>5,999</b> 4.8	<b>6,118</b> 2.0	<b>6,210</b> 1.5	<b>5,809</b> -6.5	<b>21,954</b> 9.5	<b>24,137</b> 9.9
Passenger air transport	2,847 0.5	2,958 3.9	3,045 2.9	3,098 1.7	3,131 1.1	3,124 -0.2	11,376 10.8	12,399 9.0
Passenger rail transport	46 0.7	47 1.5	52 12.4	50 -4.3	50 0.4	49 -3.4	186 2.5	201 8.1
Interurban bus transport	172 7.3	172 0.4	176 2.3	178 1.3	176 -1.2	181 2.8	678 1.1	712 5.0
Vehicle rental	292 2.0	300 2.5	306 2.3	295 -3.9	289 -1.9	279 -3.5	1,159 8.8	1,169 0.8
Vehicle repairs and parts	318 -0.3	320 0.7	330 3.0	325 -1.5	335 3.1	330 -1.4	1,264 8.1	1,320 4.4
Vehicle fuel	1,714 -2.1	1,839 7.3	1,995 8.5	2,075 4.0	2,125 2.4	1,739 -18.2	6,937 9.0	7,934 14.4
Other transportation	88 0.8	92 4.1	94 3.0	98 3.6	103 5.9	107 3.5	355 9.9	402 13.5
<b>Accommodation</b>	<b>1,830</b> 4.4	<b>1,891</b> 3.3	<b>1,954</b> 3.3	<b>1,979</b> 1.3	<b>1,953</b> -1.3	<b>1,961</b> 0.4	<b>7,209</b> 10.3	<b>7,847</b> 8.9
<b>Food and beverage services</b>	<b>1,940</b> 2.0	<b>1,968</b> 1.4	<b>2,021</b> 2.7	<b>2,063</b> 2.1	<b>2,092</b> 1.4	<b>2,109</b> 0.8	<b>7,709</b> 6.6	<b>8,285</b> 7.5
<b>Other tourism commodities</b>	<b>2,281</b> 3.3	<b>2,338</b> 2.5	<b>2,363</b> 1.1	<b>2,381</b> 0.7	<b>2,398</b> 0.7	<b>2,382</b> -0.7	<b>9,010</b> 7.8	<b>9,524</b> 5.7
Recreation and entertainment	759 5.9	792 4.3	798 0.8	814 2.1	830 1.9	822 -1.0	2,982 9.5	3,264 9.5
Travel services	807 2.1	827 2.5	848 2.6	858 1.1	856 -0.2	847 -1.0	3,202 8.1	3,409 6.5
Pre-trip expenditures	670 1.9	673 0.3	669 -0.5	659 -1.5	663 0.5	663 0.0	2,647 5.5	2,654 0.3
Convention fees	45 3.2	47 3.6	48 3.1	49 2.6	49 -0.6	50 2.1	179 8.0	196 9.4
<b>Total tourism commodities</b>	<b>11,527</b> 1.6	<b>11,924</b> 3.4	<b>12,337</b> 3.5	<b>12,541</b> 1.7	<b>12,653</b> 0.9	<b>12,262</b> -3.1	<b>45,883</b> 8.8	<b>49,793</b> 8.5
Total other commodities	2,208 2.0	2,216 0.4	2,271 2.5	2,309 1.7	2,361 2.2	2,337 -1.0	8,717 8.1	9,278 6.4
<b>Tourism expenditures</b>	<b>13,735</b> 1.7	<b>14,140</b> 3.0	<b>14,608</b> 3.3	<b>14,850</b> 1.7	<b>15,014</b> 1.1	<b>14,599</b> -2.8	<b>54,600</b> 8.7	<b>59,071</b> 8.2

**Table 5**  
**Tourism domestic demand, not seasonally adjusted**

	Third quarter 2007	Fourth quarter 2007	First quarter 2008	Second quarter 2008	Third quarter 2008	Fourth quarter 2008	2007	2008
millions of dollars and percentage change, preceding year								
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>7,453</b> 8.3	<b>4,969</b> 13.0	<b>4,962</b> 13.3	<b>5,719</b> 11.0	<b>8,485</b> 13.8	<b>4,971</b> 0.0	<b>21,954</b> 9.5	<b>24,137</b> 9.9
Passenger air transport	3,596 10.5	2,500 11.2	2,794 10.7	2,983 8.2	3,990 11.0	2,631 5.3	11,376 10.8	12,399 9.0
Passenger rail transport	48 -2.0	49 0.0	51 15.1	49 8.0	53 10.0	49 -0.1	186 2.5	201 8.1
Interurban bus transport	191 4.8	189 -0.6	164 4.0	159 14.1	202 5.5	187 -1.3	678 1.1	712 5.0
Vehicle rental	436 9.9	270 8.0	236 9.6	244 3.1	431 -1.2	257 -4.8	1,159 8.8	1,169 0.8
Vehicle repairs and parts	456 6.5	283 5.2	244 7.7	303 1.5	482 5.7	291 2.7	1,264 8.1	1,320 4.4
Vehicle fuel	2,606 5.5	1,595 21.4	1,383 22.0	1,896 18.3	3,192 22.5	1,464 -8.3	6,937 9.0	7,934 14.4
Other transportation	120 15.3	82 8.3	89 13.2	85 15.3	136 13.3	92 12.6	355 9.9	402 13.5
<b>Accommodation</b>	<b>2,553</b> 11.1	<b>1,641</b> 12.9	<b>1,448</b> 11.5	<b>1,950</b> 13.6	<b>2,762</b> 8.2	<b>1,687</b> 2.8	<b>7,209</b> 10.3	<b>7,847</b> 8.9
<b>Food and beverage services</b>	<b>2,827</b> 7.3	<b>1,563</b> 5.5	<b>1,555</b> 6.9	<b>2,046</b> 9.7	<b>3,056</b> 8.1	<b>1,628</b> 4.2	<b>7,709</b> 6.6	<b>8,285</b> 7.5
<b>Other tourism commodities</b>	<b>3,059</b> 9.3	<b>1,942</b> 8.2	<b>1,960</b> 7.1	<b>2,333</b> 7.1	<b>3,272</b> 7.0	<b>1,958</b> 0.8	<b>9,010</b> 7.8	<b>9,524</b> 5.7
Recreation and entertainment	1,325 12.1	497 13.3	550 5.6	722 13.0	1,478 11.6	514 3.4	2,982 9.5	3,264 9.5
Travel services	979 7.9	699 7.3	805 9.9	850 7.4	1,042 6.5	712 1.8	3,202 8.1	3,409 6.5
Pre-trip expenditures	705 6.3	695 5.7	562 4.4	717 1.1	696 -1.3	679 -2.2	2,647 5.5	2,654 0.3
Convention fees	50 10.6	52 8.7	43 9.6	45 14.6	55 10.9	53 3.8	179 8.0	196 9.4
<b>Total tourism commodities</b>	<b>15,892</b> 8.7	<b>10,114</b> 10.8	<b>9,924</b> 10.7	<b>12,049</b> 10.4	<b>17,575</b> 10.6	<b>10,245</b> 1.3	<b>45,883</b> 8.8	<b>49,793</b> 8.5
Total other commodities	3,069 8.1	2,247 7.0	1,570 5.8	2,060 7.5	3,321 8.2	2,327 3.5	8,717 8.1	9,278 6.4
<b>Tourism expenditures</b>	<b>18,961</b> 8.6	<b>12,362</b> 10.1	<b>11,495</b> 10.0	<b>14,109</b> 10.0	<b>20,896</b> 10.2	<b>12,572</b> 1.7	<b>54,600</b> 8.7	<b>59,071</b> 8.2

**Table 6**  
**Tourism domestic demand, 2002 prices, seasonally adjusted**

	Third quarter 2007	Fourth quarter 2007	First quarter 2008	Second quarter 2008	Third quarter 2008	Fourth quarter 2008	2007	2008
millions of 2002 dollars and percentage change, preceding period								
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>5,029</b> 0.6	<b>5,119</b> 1.8	<b>5,200</b> 1.6	<b>5,206</b> 0.1	<b>5,143</b> -1.2	<b>5,158</b> 0.3	<b>20,048</b> 7.4	<b>20,706</b> 3.3
Passenger air transport	2,980 0.6	3,060 2.7	3,113 1.7	3,130 0.5	3,079 -1.6	3,091 0.4	11,878 9.5	12,413 4.5
Passenger rail transport	40 0.7	41 1.8	45 10.6	43 -4.8	43 0.4	41 -3.7	164 -0.7	173 5.4
Interurban bus transport	152 6.0	152 0.4	156 2.6	156 0.1	151 -3.2	157 3.8	602 0.1	621 3.1
Vehicle rental	282 1.3	285 1.0	296 3.9	288 -2.8	284 -1.2	272 -4.3	1,122 5.5	1,141 1.7
Vehicle repairs and parts	268 -1.2	266 -0.5	276 3.6	270 -2.1	278 2.8	269 -3.3	1,068 4.1	1,092 2.3
Vehicle fuel	1,236 0.3	1,240 0.3	1,238 -0.2	1,242 0.4	1,228 -1.1	1,248 1.6	4,924 4.8	4,955 0.6
Other transportation	71 -0.1	74 4.0	76 1.9	77 2.0	79 2.2	80 1.3	290 6.8	312 7.8
<b>Accommodation</b>	<b>1,696</b> 4.1	<b>1,726</b> 1.8	<b>1,776</b> 2.9	<b>1,789</b> 0.7	<b>1,770</b> -1.1	<b>1,758</b> -0.7	<b>6,673</b> 7.0	<b>7,093</b> 6.3
<b>Food and beverage services</b>	<b>1,702</b> 0.5	<b>1,716</b> 0.9	<b>1,758</b> 2.4	<b>1,778</b> 1.1	<b>1,782</b> 0.2	<b>1,781</b> -0.1	<b>6,806</b> 3.6	<b>7,099</b> 4.3
<b>Other tourism commodities</b>	<b>2,199</b> 2.8	<b>2,238</b> 1.8	<b>2,239</b> 0.0	<b>2,224</b> -0.7	<b>2,227</b> 0.1	<b>2,224</b> -0.1	<b>8,689</b> 6.6	<b>8,914</b> 2.6
Recreation and entertainment	724 4.7	749 3.4	740 -1.2	743 0.5	748 0.6	742 -0.7	2,850 8.7	2,973 4.3
Travel services	711 1.2	724 1.8	735 1.5	733 -0.3	723 -1.3	715 -1.2	2,832 4.3	2,906 2.6
Pre-trip expenditures	723 2.3	724 0.1	721 -0.3	705 -2.3	713 1.2	723 1.4	2,844 7.0	2,862 0.7
Convention fees	41 3.3	42 1.6	43 2.0	43 2.1	43 -1.0	44 1.8	163 4.6	173 6.0
<b>Total tourism commodities</b>	<b>10,625</b> 1.6	<b>10,799</b> 1.6	<b>10,973</b> 1.6	<b>10,998</b> 0.2	<b>10,922</b> -0.7	<b>10,921</b> -0.0	<b>42,215</b> 6.5	<b>43,813</b> 3.8
Total other commodities	2,147 2.3	2,182 1.6	2,229 2.2	2,229 -0.0	2,248 0.9	2,227 -0.9	8,471 8.3	8,933 5.5
<b>Tourism expenditures</b>	<b>12,773</b> 1.7	<b>12,981</b> 1.6	<b>13,202</b> 1.7	<b>13,227</b> 0.2	<b>13,170</b> -0.4	<b>13,148</b> -0.2	<b>50,686</b> 6.8	<b>52,746</b> 4.1

**Section C**  
**Tourism demand by non-residents (exports)**

**Table 7**  
**Tourism demand by non-residents (exports), seasonally adjusted**

	Third quarter 2007	Fourth quarter 2007	First quarter 2008	Second quarter 2008	Third quarter 2008	Fourth quarter 2008	2007	2008
millions of dollars and percentage change, preceding period								
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>1,092</b> -0.8	<b>1,122</b> 2.8	<b>1,113</b> -0.8	<b>1,123</b> 0.9	<b>1,097</b> -2.3	<b>1,061</b> -3.3	<b>4,410</b> -2.7	<b>4,394</b> -0.4
Passenger air transport	631 0.3	658 4.4	673 2.2	677 0.7	650 -4.1	629 -3.2	2,561 -3.2	2,628 2.6
Passenger rail transport	29 -1.0	30 2.0	29 -2.6	29 -0.9	29 -0.4	29 1.4	117 -0.8	116 -1.0
Interurban bus transport	80 -7.9	78 -2.6	79 0.5	80 2.0	81 0.6	81 0.3	331 -5.8	320 -3.2
Vehicle rental	130 -0.7	133 2.1	120 -9.9	122 1.7	120 -1.7	130 8.4	521 0.7	492 -5.6
Vehicle repairs and parts	22 -0.4	22 -1.8	20 -7.2	20 0.6	20 -3.8	20 1.1	88 -3.2	80 -8.4
Vehicle fuel	129 -2.2	134 3.7	126 -5.7	128 1.6	131 2.8	105 -20.3	516 -2.5	490 -5.1
Other transportation	70 1.0	68 -3.7	67 -1.3	66 -0.5	67 1.8	67 -0.2	276 -1.3	268 -3.0
<b>Accommodation</b>	<b>960</b> -2.0	<b>974</b> 1.5	<b>937</b> -3.8	<b>942</b> 0.6	<b>922</b> -2.2	<b>936</b> 1.5	<b>3,879</b> -1.6	<b>3,737</b> -3.7
<b>Food and beverage services</b>	<b>674</b> -0.6	<b>691</b> 2.5	<b>651</b> -5.8	<b>647</b> -0.6	<b>637</b> -1.5	<b>638</b> 0.1	<b>2,710</b> -0.9	<b>2,572</b> -5.1
<b>Other tourism commodities</b>	<b>525</b> -1.6	<b>530</b> 0.9	<b>504</b> -4.9	<b>508</b> 0.8	<b>507</b> -0.1	<b>508</b> 0.1	<b>2,120</b> -1.6	<b>2,027</b> -4.4
Recreation and entertainment	463 -1.9	468 1.1	443 -5.5	447 1.0	447 0.0	449 0.4	1,873 -1.7	1,786 -4.6
Travel services	49 1.4	49 -1.4	48 -0.5	48 -1.0	47 -1.0	47 -0.5	194 -0.8	190 -2.0
Pre-trip expenditures	0 ...	0 ...	0 ...	0 ...	0 ...	0 ...	0 ...	0 ...
Convention fees	13 -2.2	13 0.0	13 -2.0	13 -0.8	13 -1.1	12 -7.5	53 -0.4	50 -4.8
<b>Total tourism commodities</b>	<b>3,251</b> -1.2	<b>3,317</b> 2.0	<b>3,205</b> -3.4	<b>3,220</b> 0.5	<b>3,164</b> -1.7	<b>3,143</b> -0.7	<b>13,119</b> -1.8	<b>12,730</b> -3.0
Total other commodities	773 -1.7	775 0.2	731 -5.6	733 0.3	727 -0.9	735 1.2	3,115 -1.1	2,927 -6.0
<b>Tourism expenditures</b>	<b>4,023</b> -1.3	<b>4,091</b> 1.7	<b>3,936</b> -3.8	<b>3,953</b> 0.4	<b>3,890</b> -1.6	<b>3,878</b> -0.3	<b>16,234</b> -1.7	<b>15,657</b> -3.6



**Table 8**  
**Tourism demand by non-residents (exports), not seasonally adjusted**

	Third quarter 2007	Fourth quarter 2007	First quarter 2008	Second quarter 2008	Third quarter 2008	Fourth quarter 2008	2007	2008
millions of dollars and percentage change, preceding year								
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>1,714</b> -2.7	<b>842</b> -0.0	<b>728</b> 0.4	<b>1,173</b> 4.0	<b>1,682</b> -1.9	<b>810</b> -3.7	<b>4,410</b> -2.7	<b>4,394</b> -0.4
Passenger air transport	932 -3.3	517 0.8	485 5.2	732 12.4	913 -2.0	498 -3.6	2,561 -3.2	2,628 2.6
Passenger rail transport	45 1.1	26 0.4	15 -4.7	30 -3.1	45 1.2	26 0.1	117 -0.8	116 -1.0
Interurban bus transport	96 -8.3	83 -2.8	60 -6.8	82 -5.7	95 -1.5	83 0.4	330 -5.8	320 -3.2
Vehicle rental	243 1.7	74 0.8	59 -9.9	132 -5.2	231 -4.8	70 -4.8	521 0.7	492 -5.6
Vehicle repairs and parts	38 -4.1	16 -3.7	11 -6.5	21 -4.7	32 -14.0	16 -1.3	88 -3.2	80 -8.4
Vehicle fuel	251 -2.8	80 -1.4	48 -11.0	117 -11.0	252 0.7	73 -9.5	516 -2.5	490 -5.1
Other transportation	111 -2.0	47 -1.3	49 -5.0	60 -10.0	114 2.7	45 -4.4	276 -1.3	268 -3.0
<b>Accommodation</b>	<b>1,294</b> -2.0	<b>835</b> -0.9	<b>631</b> -3.0	<b>1,071</b> -2.5	<b>1,218</b> -5.9	<b>817</b> -2.2	<b>3,879</b> -1.6	<b>3,737</b> -3.7
<b>Food and beverage services</b>	<b>1,125</b> -0.9	<b>475</b> -0.3	<b>409</b> -1.7	<b>650</b> -6.3	<b>1,055</b> -6.2	<b>458</b> -3.7	<b>2,710</b> -0.9	<b>2,572</b> -5.1
<b>Other tourism commodities</b>	<b>911</b> -1.5	<b>380</b> -1.6	<b>306</b> -0.9	<b>490</b> -5.8	<b>861</b> -5.5	<b>370</b> -2.7	<b>2,120</b> -1.6	<b>2,027</b> -4.4
Recreation and entertainment	810 -1.4	339 -1.9	271 -1.3	422 -6.1	763 -5.8	330 -2.6	1,873 -1.7	1,786 -4.6
Travel services	81 -2.6	34 1.3	28 2.5	50 -3.4	79 -2.6	33 -2.0	194 -0.8	190 -2.0
Pre-trip expenditures	0 ...	0 ...	0 ...	0 ...	0 ...	0 ...	0 ...	0 ...
Convention fees	19 -2.1	8 0.8	6 1.9	18 -5.0	18 -5.4	7 -7.4	53 -0.5	50 -4.7
<b>Total tourism commodities</b>	<b>5,044</b> -1.9	<b>2,532</b> -0.6	<b>2,074</b> -1.3	<b>3,385</b> -1.6	<b>4,816</b> -4.5	<b>2,455</b> -3.1	<b>13,119</b> -1.8	<b>12,730</b> -3.0
Total other commodities	1,232 -1.7	606 -0.5	448 -2.6	773 -5.4	1,138 -7.6	567 -6.3	3,115 -1.1	2,927 -6.0
<b>Tourism expenditures</b>	<b>6,276</b> -1.9	<b>3,138</b> -0.6	<b>2,523</b> -1.5	<b>4,158</b> -2.4	<b>5,953</b> -5.1	<b>3,023</b> -3.7	<b>16,234</b> -1.7	<b>15,657</b> -3.6

**Table 9**  
**Tourism demand by non-residents (exports), 2002 prices, seasonally adjusted**

	Third quarter 2007	Fourth quarter 2007	First quarter 2008	Second quarter 2008	Third quarter 2008	Fourth quarter 2008	2007	2008
millions of 2002 dollars and percentage change, preceding period								
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>1,051</b> -0.6	<b>1,066</b> 1.4	<b>1,047</b> -1.8	<b>1,044</b> -0.3	<b>994</b> -4.8	<b>986</b> -0.9	<b>4,242</b> -4.8	<b>4,070</b> -4.0
Passenger air transport	659 0.4	680 3.2	687 1.1	684 -0.5	639 -6.7	622 -2.6	2,670 -4.3	2,633 -1.4
Passenger rail transport	26 -1.0	27 2.3	25 -5.3	25 -1.4	25 -0.4	25 1.2	104 -3.9	100 -4.4
Interurban bus transport	71 -8.9	69 -2.6	70 0.4	70 0.8	69 -1.4	70 1.3	294 -6.0	279 -5.3
Vehicle rental	126 -1.4	127 0.7	116 -8.9	119 2.8	118 -1.0	127 7.6	507 -1.0	480 -5.2
Vehicle repairs and parts	19 -1.3	19 -2.8	17 -8.3	17 0.0	16 -4.1	16 -0.8	75 -6.7	67 -11.7
Vehicle fuel	92 0.2	89 -2.9	78 -12.8	77 -2.0	76 -0.7	75 -1.1	364 -12.2	306 -16.0
Other transportation	57 -0.0	55 -3.7	53 -3.2	52 -2.5	51 -1.6	50 -2.5	227 -4.3	206 -9.1
<b>Accommodation</b>	<b>893</b> -1.7	<b>895</b> 0.2	<b>852</b> -4.8	<b>852</b> -0.0	<b>835</b> -2.0	<b>838</b> 0.4	<b>3,594</b> -4.6	<b>3,376</b> -6.1
<b>Food and beverage services</b>	<b>591</b> -1.4	<b>594</b> 0.5	<b>566</b> -4.6	<b>558</b> -1.5	<b>543</b> -2.6	<b>539</b> -0.7	<b>2,379</b> -3.3	<b>2,207</b> -7.2
<b>Other tourism commodities</b>	<b>481</b> -2.5	<b>481</b> 0.1	<b>464</b> -3.6	<b>460</b> -0.7	<b>454</b> -1.4	<b>456</b> 0.4	<b>1,942</b> -2.6	<b>1,834</b> -5.6
Recreation and entertainment	425 -2.8	427 0.3	410 -3.8	408 -0.5	403 -1.3	406 0.7	1,722 -2.4	1,627 -5.5
Travel services	43 0.6	43 -2.1	42 -1.7	41 -2.5	40 -2.1	40 -0.7	172 -4.1	162 -5.8
Pre-trip expenditures	0 ...	0 ...	0 ...	0 ...	0 ...	0 ...	0 ...	0 ...
Convention fees	12 -2.1	12 -1.9	11 -2.6	11 -1.3	11 -1.4	10 -7.7	48 -3.5	44 -7.2
<b>Total tourism commodities</b>	<b>3,015</b> -1.4	<b>3,035</b> 0.7	<b>2,928</b> -3.5	<b>2,914</b> -0.5	<b>2,826</b> -3.0	<b>2,819</b> -0.2	<b>12,156</b> -4.1	<b>11,487</b> -5.5
Total other commodities	750 -1.4	756 0.8	720 -4.7	726 0.8	706 -2.7	712 0.9	3,021 -1.6	2,865 -5.2
<b>Tourism expenditures</b>	<b>3,765</b> -1.4	<b>3,791</b> 0.7	<b>3,648</b> -3.8	<b>3,639</b> -0.2	<b>3,532</b> -3.0	<b>3,531</b> -0.0	<b>15,177</b> -3.6	<b>14,351</b> -5.4

**Section D**  
**Supply of tourism commodities**

**Table 10**  
**Supply of tourism commodities, seasonally adjusted**

	Third quarter 2007	Fourth quarter 2007	First quarter 2008	Second quarter 2008	Third quarter 2008	Fourth quarter 2008	2007	2008
millions of dollars and percentage change, preceding period								
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>18,820</b> -0.9	<b>19,632</b> 4.3	<b>20,508</b> 4.5	<b>20,845</b> 1.6	<b>21,213</b> 1.8	<b>19,148</b> -9.7	<b>75,542</b> 7.7	<b>81,714</b> 8.2
Passenger air transport	3,713 0.5	3,861 4.0	3,973 2.9	4,033 1.5	4,033 -0.0	4,004 -0.7	14,876 8.1	16,043 7.8
Passenger rail transport	81 -0.1	82 1.6	87 6.7	85 -3.1	85 0.1	83 -1.7	325 1.3	340 4.6
Interurban bus transport	269 1.9	268 -0.4	274 2.2	278 1.5	277 -0.6	276 -0.2	1,080 -1.0	1,105 2.3
Vehicle rental	622 1.2	636 2.3	626 -1.5	612 -2.3	601 -1.9	601 -0.0	2,470 6.5	2,440 -1.2
Vehicle repairs and parts	4,875 -0.3	4,905 0.6	5,016 2.3	4,938 -1.5	5,075 2.8	4,993 -1.6	19,347 7.2	20,021 3.5
Vehicle fuel	8,629 -2.1	9,243 7.1	9,887 7.0	10,235 3.5	10,446 2.1	8,474 -18.9	34,911 8.4	39,042 11.8
Other transportation	632 0.3	637 0.8	645 1.3	664 2.8	698 5.1	717 2.8	2,532 5.1	2,724 7.5
<b>Accommodation</b>	<b>3,065</b> 2.1	<b>3,156</b> 3.0	<b>3,185</b> 0.9	<b>3,218</b> 1.0	<b>3,166</b> -1.6	<b>3,181</b> 0.5	<b>12,201</b> 5.9	<b>12,751</b> 4.5
<b>Food and beverage services</b>	<b>13,147</b> 1.5	<b>13,451</b> 2.3	<b>13,458</b> 0.1	<b>13,642</b> 1.4	<b>13,685</b> 0.3	<b>13,761</b> 0.6	<b>52,395</b> 4.3	<b>54,547</b> 4.1
<b>Other tourism commodities</b>	<b>7,068</b> 2.6	<b>7,264</b> 2.8	<b>7,142</b> -1.7	<b>7,236</b> 1.3	<b>7,346</b> 1.5	<b>7,309</b> -0.5	<b>28,074</b> 5.4	<b>29,032</b> 3.4
Recreation and entertainment	5,471 2.8	5,642 3.1	5,501 -2.5	5,596 1.7	5,703 1.9	5,674 -0.5	21,745 5.0	22,474 3.4
Travel services	863 1.9	884 2.4	904 2.4	913 0.9	913 0.0	904 -0.9	3,428 7.3	3,634 6.0
Pre-trip expenditures	670 1.9	673 0.3	669 -0.5	659 -1.5	663 0.5	663 0.0	2,647 5.5	2,654 0.3
Convention fees	64 2.1	66 3.0	67 1.8	68 1.8	67 -1.3	68 0.6	254 5.9	270 6.2
<b>Total tourism commodities</b>	<b>42,100</b> 0.6	<b>43,503</b> 3.3	<b>44,293</b> 1.8	<b>44,942</b> 1.5	<b>45,410</b> 1.0	<b>43,399</b> -4.4	<b>168,213</b> 6.1	<b>178,044</b> 5.8

**Table 11**  
**Supply of tourism commodities, not seasonally adjusted**

	Third quarter 2007	Fourth quarter 2007	First quarter 2008	Second quarter 2008	Third quarter 2008	Fourth quarter 2008	2007	2008
	millions of dollars and percentage change, preceding year							
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>21,062</b> 5.8	<b>19,130</b> 12.2	<b>18,434</b> 13.8	<b>20,997</b> 9.7	<b>23,655</b> 12.3	<b>18,628</b> -2.6	<b>75,542</b> 7.7	<b>81,714</b> 8.2
Passenger air transport	4,786 7.7	3,172 10.1	3,590 9.9	3,980 9.0	5,182 8.3	3,291 3.8	14,876 8.1	16,043 7.8
Passenger rail transport	98 -1.3	81 1.8	75 9.8	81 3.4	103 5.7	81 0.0	325 1.3	340 4.6
Interurban bus transport	290 0.0	285 -2.4	260 0.9	263 6.5	299 3.2	282 -0.8	1,080 -1.0	1,105 2.3
Vehicle rental	835 6.6	680 7.4	483 5.1	495 0.0	814 -2.5	647 -4.8	2,470 6.5	2,440 -1.2
Vehicle repairs and parts	5,010 6.4	5,094 3.5	4,282 7.0	5,299 1.1	5,220 4.2	5,221 2.5	19,347 7.2	20,021 3.5
Vehicle fuel	9,377 4.7	9,176 20.1	9,088 20.5	10,236 16.1	11,306 20.6	8,412 -8.3	34,911 8.4	39,042 11.8
Other transportation	666 5.5	642 6.4	656 8.8	645 3.8	730 9.7	693 7.9	2,532 5.1	2,723 7.5
<b>Accommodation</b>	<b>3,975</b> 6.8	<b>2,817</b> 7.7	<b>2,386</b> 6.7	<b>3,404</b> 7.3	<b>4,112</b> 3.4	<b>2,849</b> 1.1	<b>12,201</b> 5.9	<b>12,751</b> 4.5
<b>Food and beverage services</b>	<b>14,046</b> 4.5	<b>13,548</b> 5.1	<b>12,026</b> 4.9	<b>14,039</b> 5.3	<b>14,614</b> 4.0	<b>13,868</b> 2.4	<b>52,395</b> 4.3	<b>54,547</b> 4.1
<b>Other tourism commodities</b>	<b>7,332</b> 5.7	<b>7,430</b> 7.9	<b>6,732</b> 4.1	<b>7,173</b> 4.8	<b>7,657</b> 4.4	<b>7,471</b> 0.5	<b>28,074</b> 5.4	<b>29,032</b> 3.4
Recreation and entertainment	5,487 5.4	5,930 8.2	5,274 3.2	5,473 4.9	5,755 4.9	5,972 0.7	21,745 5.0	22,474 3.4
Travel services	1,069 7.3	740 7.7	839 9.7	913 6.7	1,130 5.8	752 1.7	3,428 7.3	3,634 6.0
Pre-trip expenditures	705 6.3	695 5.7	562 4.4	717 1.1	696 -1.3	679 -2.2	2,647 5.5	2,654 0.3
Convention fees	71 6.7	66 7.5	56 8.5	70 8.2	76 6.3	67 2.5	254 5.9	270 6.2
<b>Total tourism commodities</b>	<b>46,414</b> 5.5	<b>42,925</b> 8.8	<b>39,578</b> 8.8	<b>45,613</b> 7.3	<b>50,038</b> 7.8	<b>42,815</b> -0.3	<b>168,213</b> 6.1	<b>178,044</b> 5.8

**Table 12**  
**Supply of tourism commodities, 2002 prices, seasonally adjusted**

	Third quarter 2007	Fourth quarter 2007	First quarter 2008	Second quarter 2008	Third quarter 2008	Fourth quarter 2008	2007	2008
millions of 2002 dollars and percentage change, preceding period								
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>15,653</b> -0.0	<b>15,759</b> 0.7	<b>15,886</b> 0.8	<b>15,806</b> -0.5	<b>15,719</b> -0.6	<b>15,669</b> -0.3	<b>62,446</b> 4.1	<b>63,080</b> 1.0
Passenger air transport	3,879 0.6	3,986 2.8	4,052 1.7	4,072 0.5	3,965 -2.6	3,962 -0.1	15,504 6.9	16,052 3.5
Passenger rail transport	71 -0.1	73 1.8	75 3.8	73 -3.6	73 0.1	71 -1.9	289 -1.8	292 1.0
Interurban bus transport	237 0.7	236 -0.4	242 2.5	244 0.8	237 -2.6	238 0.4	954 -2.0	961 0.7
Vehicle rental	603 0.4	608 0.8	606 -0.4	598 -1.2	591 -1.2	587 -0.8	2,404 3.1	2,382 -0.9
Vehicle repairs and parts	4,169 -1.1	4,147 -0.5	4,253 2.6	4,150 -2.4	4,252 2.4	4,120 -3.1	16,612 3.2	16,776 1.0
Vehicle fuel	6,180 0.3	6,192 0.2	6,133 -0.9	6,136 0.0	6,061 -1.2	6,146 1.4	24,616 3.4	24,477 -0.6
Other transportation	514 -0.4	517 0.7	524 1.3	533 1.6	539 1.2	545 1.1	2,068 3.3	2,141 3.5
<b>Accommodation</b>	<b>2,856</b> 2.3	<b>2,884</b> 1.0	<b>2,894</b> 0.4	<b>2,909</b> 0.5	<b>2,867</b> -1.4	<b>2,858</b> -0.3	<b>11,307</b> 2.6	<b>11,528</b> 2.0
<b>Food and beverage services</b>	<b>11,485</b> 0.6	<b>11,697</b> 1.8	<b>11,712</b> 0.1	<b>11,763</b> 0.4	<b>11,668</b> -0.8	<b>11,629</b> -0.3	<b>45,989</b> 1.7	<b>46,772</b> 1.7
<b>Other tourism commodities</b>	<b>6,568</b> 1.9	<b>6,700</b> 2.0	<b>6,666</b> -0.5	<b>6,653</b> -0.2	<b>6,681</b> 0.4	<b>6,672</b> -0.1	<b>26,100</b> 4.4	<b>26,671</b> 2.2
Recreation and entertainment	5,025 1.9	5,143 2.3	5,101 -0.8	5,109 0.1	5,137 0.6	5,127 -0.2	19,988 4.2	20,474 2.4
Travel services	763 1.1	775 1.6	784 1.1	780 -0.5	771 -1.1	763 -1.1	3,039 3.8	3,097 1.9
Pre-trip expenditures	723 2.3	724 0.1	721 -0.3	705 -2.3	713 1.2	723 1.4	2,844 7.0	2,862 0.7
Convention fees	58 2.2	59 1.0	59 1.2	60 1.3	59 -1.1	59 -0.2	230 2.6	238 3.6
<b>Total tourism commodities</b>	<b>36,562</b> 0.7	<b>37,040</b> 1.3	<b>37,157</b> 0.3	<b>37,131</b> -0.1	<b>36,934</b> -0.5	<b>36,828</b> -0.3	<b>145,842</b> 3.3	<b>148,051</b> 1.5

**Section E**  
**Employment generated by tourism**

**Table 13**  
**Employment generated by tourism, seasonally adjusted**

	Third quarter 2007	Fourth quarter 2007	First quarter 2008	Second quarter 2008	Third quarter 2008	Fourth quarter 2008	2007	2008
thousands of jobs and percentage change, preceding period								
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>84.6</b> 1.9	<b>83.7</b> -1.0	<b>83.5</b> -0.3	<b>84.5</b> 1.2	<b>84.6</b> 0.1	<b>86.6</b> 2.4	<b>83.5</b> 2.6	<b>84.8</b> 1.5
Air transportation	55.7 0.7	55.7 0.0	55.7 -0.1	56.5 1.4	56.0 -0.8	58.4 4.2	55.5 3.6	56.6 2.0
Railway transportation	2.4 0.0	2.4 1.7	2.4 -0.2	2.4 0.3	2.4 0.3	2.3 -5.5	2.4 -5.9	2.4 -0.0
Water transportation	1.6 6.7	1.6 0.0	1.6 -2.0	1.6 4.6	1.6 -2.6	1.7 6.4	1.6 0.0	1.6 3.3
Bus transportation	10.9 10.1	9.8 -10.1	9.8 -0.2	9.6 -1.9	10.0 4.3	9.9 -1.0	10.1 2.3	9.8 -2.8
Other transportation industries	14.0 0.7	14.2 1.4	14.1 -0.7	14.4 2.1	14.5 1.0	14.3 -1.6	14.0 0.5	14.3 2.7
<b>Accommodation</b>	<b>169.6</b> 1.7	<b>172.3</b> 1.6	<b>172.1</b> -0.1	<b>168.1</b> -2.3	<b>163.7</b> -2.6	<b>160.3</b> -2.1	<b>168.3</b> 2.7	<b>166.0</b> -1.4
<b>Food and beverage services</b>	<b>158.0</b> 1.1	<b>159.5</b> 0.9	<b>160.7</b> 0.8	<b>162.6</b> 1.2	<b>164.3</b> 1.0	<b>166.2</b> 1.2	<b>157.3</b> 4.1	<b>163.5</b> 3.9
<b>Other tourism industries</b>	<b>116.3</b> 1.2	<b>118.6</b> 2.0	<b>117.7</b> -0.8	<b>118.5</b> 0.7	<b>118.9</b> 0.3	<b>118.2</b> -0.6	<b>116.1</b> 1.1	<b>118.3</b> 2.0
Recreation and entertainment	70.8 0.4	71.0 0.3	70.5 -0.7	70.5 0.0	70.8 0.4	71.1 0.4	70.8 0.6	70.8 -0.1
Travel services	45.5 2.5	47.6 4.6	47.2 -0.8	48.0 1.7	48.1 0.1	47.1 -2.1	45.2 1.9	47.6 5.2
<b>Total tourism industries</b>	<b>528.5</b> 1.4	<b>534.1</b> 1.1	<b>534.0</b> -0.0	<b>533.7</b> -0.0	<b>531.5</b> -0.4	<b>531.3</b> -0.0	<b>525.2</b> 2.7	<b>532.6</b> 1.4
Other industries	129.1 1.3	130.3 0.9	130.6 0.2	130.9 0.2	129.9 -0.8	129.8 -0.1	128.3 2.9	130.3 1.6
<b>Tourism activities</b>	<b>657.6</b> 1.4	<b>664.4</b> 1.0	<b>664.6</b> 0.0	<b>664.6</b> 0.0	<b>661.4</b> -0.5	<b>661.1</b> -0.0	<b>653.4</b> 2.8	<b>662.9</b> 1.4



**Table 14**  
**Employment generated by tourism, not seasonally adjusted**

	Third quarter 2007	Fourth quarter 2007	First quarter 2008	Second quarter 2008	Third quarter 2008	Fourth quarter 2008	2007	2008
thousands of jobs and percentage change, preceding year								
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>84.6</b> 3.2	<b>82.6</b> 2.3	<b>84.1</b> 0.9	<b>84.6</b> 1.1	<b>84.6</b> -0.0	<b>85.9</b> 4.0	<b>83.5</b> 2.6	<b>84.8</b> 1.5
Air transportation	55.9 2.8	54.8 3.1	55.9 0.3	56.7 2.0	56.1 0.3	57.8 5.4	55.5 3.6	56.6 2.0
Railway transportation	2.4 -7.0	2.4 -3.3	2.5 2.1	2.4 1.2	2.4 1.9	2.3 -5.2	2.4 -5.9	2.4 -0.0
Water transportation	1.7 2.0	1.5 1.8	1.6 1.9	1.6 2.4	1.7 2.0	1.6 6.8	1.6 0.0	1.6 3.2
Bus transportation	10.4 10.9	9.7 -2.2	10.0 -1.0	9.7 -4.9	9.9 -5.6	9.7 0.6	10.1 2.3	9.8 -2.8
Other transportation industries	14.2 1.5	14.1 3.5	14.1 4.5	14.3 1.8	14.5 2.3	14.5 2.4	13.9 0.5	14.3 2.7
<b>Accommodation</b>	<b>184.1</b> 3.3	<b>170.6</b> 5.1	<b>158.4</b> 4.9	<b>169.7</b> 1.3	<b>177.9</b> -3.4	<b>158.1</b> -7.3	<b>168.3</b> 2.7	<b>166.0</b> -1.4
<b>Food and beverage services</b>	<b>161.2</b> 4.4	<b>158.7</b> 3.7	<b>156.3</b> 3.5	<b>164.5</b> 3.9	<b>167.2</b> 3.8	<b>165.8</b> 4.5	<b>157.3</b> 4.1	<b>163.5</b> 3.9
<b>Other tourism industries</b>	<b>125.9</b> 1.9	<b>115.4</b> 3.1	<b>108.6</b> 2.8	<b>120.2</b> 2.6	<b>128.9</b> 2.3	<b>115.6</b> 0.2	<b>116.0</b> 1.1	<b>118.3</b> 2.0
Recreation and entertainment	80.0 1.3	66.8 0.0	63.0 -0.7	72.6 -0.7	80.2 0.2	67.3 0.6	70.8 0.6	70.8 -0.1
Travel services	46.0 2.9	48.6 7.6	45.6 7.9	47.6 8.1	48.7 6.0	48.3 -0.5	45.2 1.9	47.6 5.2
<b>Total tourism industries</b>	<b>555.9</b> 3.3	<b>527.3</b> 3.8	<b>507.4</b> 3.4	<b>539.0</b> 2.3	<b>558.6</b> 0.5	<b>525.4</b> -0.4	<b>525.2</b> 2.7	<b>532.6</b> 1.4
Other industries	135.7 3.5	128.6 3.7	123.8 3.1	132.1 2.6	136.7 0.8	128.6 -0.0	128.3 2.9	130.3 1.6
<b>Tourism activities</b>	<b>691.5</b> 3.3	<b>655.9</b> 3.8	<b>631.2</b> 3.3	<b>671.1</b> 2.4	<b>695.3</b> 0.6	<b>654.1</b> -0.3	<b>653.4</b> 2.8	<b>662.9</b> 1.4

**Section F**  
**Tourism prices and gross domestic product**

**Table 15**  
**Tourism gross domestic product, seasonally adjusted**

	Third quarter 2007	Fourth quarter 2007	First quarter 2008	Second quarter 2008	Third quarter 2008	Fourth quarter 2008	2007	2008
millions of dollars and percentage change, preceding period								
Transportation	1,643 0.7	1,691 2.9	1,746 3.3	1,737 -0.5	1,742 0.3	1,722 -1.1	6,579 5.8	6,946 5.6
Accommodation	1,775 2.0	1,820 2.6	1,867 2.6	1,894 1.5	1,871 -1.3	1,885 0.8	7,050 6.0	7,518 6.6
Food and beverage services	869 1.3	883 1.6	896 1.4	908 1.4	908 0.1	913 0.5	3,469 4.3	3,625 4.5
Other tourism industries	1,088 2.4	1,118 2.7	1,124 0.5	1,140 1.4	1,146 0.6	1,139 -0.7	4,321 6.2	4,549 5.3
<b>Total tourism industries</b>	<b>5,375</b> <b>1.6</b>	<b>5,512</b> <b>2.5</b>	<b>5,632</b> <b>2.2</b>	<b>5,679</b> <b>0.8</b>	<b>5,667</b> <b>-0.2</b>	<b>5,659</b> <b>-0.1</b>	<b>21,419</b> <b>5.7</b>	<b>22,638</b> <b>5.7</b>
Other industries	1,802 0.0	1,847 2.5	1,899 2.8	1,933 1.8	1,968 1.8	1,837 -6.7	7,194 6.4	7,637 6.2
<b>Tourism gross domestic product</b>	<b>7,178</b> <b>1.2</b>	<b>7,359</b> <b>2.5</b>	<b>7,531</b> <b>2.3</b>	<b>7,612</b> <b>1.1</b>	<b>7,635</b> <b>0.3</b>	<b>7,496</b> <b>-1.8</b>	<b>28,613</b> <b>5.9</b>	<b>30,274</b> <b>5.8</b>

**Table 16**  
**Tourism gross domestic product, not seasonally adjusted**

	Third quarter 2007	Fourth quarter 2007	First quarter 2008	Second quarter 2008	Third quarter 2008	Fourth quarter 2008	2007	2008
millions of dollars and percentage change, preceding year								
Transportation	2,222 5.8	1,445 6.2	1,456 8.4	1,672 6.7	2,348 5.7	1,469 1.7	6,579 5.8	6,946 5.6
Accommodation	2,521 6.5	1,519 7.6	1,335 9.0	1,950 9.2	2,659 5.5	1,574 3.6	7,050 6.0	7,518 6.6
Food and beverage services	1,313 4.2	679 3.5	667 5.4	891 5.6	1,367 4.1	700 3.0	3,469 4.3	3,625 4.5
Other tourism industries	1,639 6.8	834 6.9	885 7.0	1,085 6.3	1,731 5.6	847 1.6	4,321 6.2	4,549 5.3
<b>Total tourism industries</b>	<b>7,694</b> <b>5.9</b>	<b>4,477</b> <b>6.4</b>	<b>4,345</b> <b>7.8</b>	<b>5,599</b> <b>7.3</b>	<b>8,105</b> <b>5.3</b>	<b>4,590</b> <b>2.5</b>	<b>21,419</b> <b>5.7</b>	<b>22,638</b> <b>5.7</b>
Other industries	2,558 5.1	1,702 9.4	1,333 8.6	1,828 7.2	2,807 9.7	1,668 -2.0	7,194 6.4	7,637 6.2
<b>Tourism gross domestic product</b>	<b>10,252</b> <b>5.7</b>	<b>6,179</b> <b>7.2</b>	<b>5,678</b> <b>8.0</b>	<b>7,426</b> <b>7.3</b>	<b>10,911</b> <b>6.4</b>	<b>6,258</b> <b>1.3</b>	<b>28,613</b> <b>5.9</b>	<b>30,274</b> <b>5.8</b>

**Table 17**  
**Tourism gross domestic product, 2002 prices, seasonally adjusted**

	Third quarter 2007	Fourth quarter 2007	First quarter 2008	Second quarter 2008	Third quarter 2008	Fourth quarter 2008	2007	2008
millions of 2002 dollars and percentage change, preceding period								
Transportation	1,670 0.5	1,703 1.9	1,733 1.8	1,712 -1.2	1,688 -1.4	1,675 -0.8	6,687 4.2	6,808 1.8
Accommodation	1,625 1.3	1,647 1.3	1,655 0.5	1,670 0.9	1,650 -1.2	1,648 -0.1	6,459 2.8	6,623 2.5
Food and beverage services	762 0.3	766 0.5	776 1.3	779 0.5	771 -1.1	768 -0.4	3,051 1.1	3,093 1.4
Other tourism industries	991 1.5	1,011 2.0	1,003 -0.8	1,004 0.2	997 -0.7	989 -0.7	3,944 4.1	3,993 1.2
<b>Total tourism industries</b>	<b>5,048</b> <b>0.9</b>	<b>5,126</b> <b>1.5</b>	<b>5,166</b> <b>0.8</b>	<b>5,166</b> <b>-0.0</b>	<b>5,105</b> <b>-1.2</b>	<b>5,080</b> <b>-0.5</b>	<b>20,142</b> <b>3.2</b>	<b>20,517</b> <b>1.9</b>
Other industries	1,618 1.0	1,630 0.8	1,632 0.1	1,643 0.7	1,626 -1.0	1,627 0.1	6,418 5.0	6,528 1.7
<b>Tourism gross domestic product</b>	<b>6,665</b> <b>1.0</b>	<b>6,756</b> <b>1.4</b>	<b>6,798</b> <b>0.6</b>	<b>6,808</b> <b>0.2</b>	<b>6,731</b> <b>-1.1</b>	<b>6,708</b> <b>-0.3</b>	<b>26,560</b> <b>3.7</b>	<b>27,045</b> <b>1.8</b>

**Table 18**  
**Implicit price indexes for tourism demand, seasonally adjusted**

	Third quarter 2007	Fourth quarter 2007	First quarter 2008	Second quarter 2008	Third quarter 2008	Fourth quarter 2008	2007	2008
	index (2002 = 100) and percentage change, preceding period							
Transport services	108.0 -0.6	110.7 2.5	113.9 2.8	115.9 1.7	119.1 2.8	111.8 -6.1	108.5 2.1	115.2 6.1
Accommodation services	107.8 0.0	109.3 1.4	110.0 0.6	110.6 0.6	110.4 -0.2	111.6 1.1	108.0 3.1	110.7 2.5
Food and beverage services	114.0 1.3	115.1 0.9	115.0 -0.1	116.0 0.9	117.3 1.1	118.4 0.9	113.4 2.7	116.7 2.9
Other tourism commodities	104.7 0.5	105.5 0.7	106.1 0.6	107.6 1.4	108.4 0.7	107.8 -0.5	104.7 1.0	107.5 2.7
Tourism commodities	108.3 0.1	110.2 1.7	111.8 1.5	113.3 1.3	115.1 1.6	112.1 -2.6	108.5 2.2	113.1 4.2
<b>Total tourism expenditures</b>	<b>107.4 0.0</b>	<b>108.7 1.2</b>	<b>110.0 1.2</b>	<b>111.5 1.3</b>	<b>113.2 1.5</b>	<b>110.8 -2.1</b>	<b>107.5 1.8</b>	<b>111.4 3.6</b>

**Section G**  
**Supplementary tables**

**Table 19**  
**International travellers, seasonally adjusted**

	Third quarter 2007	Fourth quarter 2007	First quarter 2008	Second quarter 2008	Third quarter 2008	Fourth quarter 2008	2007	2008
thousands of travellers and percentage change, preceding period								
<b>Total inbound travel</b>	<b>7,610</b> -1.6	<b>7,289</b> -4.2	<b>6,965</b> -4.4	<b>6,919</b> -0.7	<b>6,720</b> -2.9	<b>6,766</b> 0.7	<b>30,373</b> -9.0	<b>27,370</b> -9.9
Same day	3,144 -3.3	2,788 -11.3	2,617 -6.1	2,575 -1.6	2,549 -1.0	2,497 -2.0	12,442 -17.7	10,237 -17.7
Overnight	4,466 -0.4	4,501 0.8	4,348 -3.4	4,344 -0.1	4,172 -4.0	4,270 2.3	17,931 -1.8	17,133 -4.5
<b>United States</b>	<b>6,452</b> -2.0	<b>6,096</b> -5.5	<b>5,775</b> -5.3	<b>5,692</b> -1.4	<b>5,519</b> -3.0	<b>5,619</b> 1.8	<b>25,695</b> -11.0	<b>22,606</b> -12.0
Same day	3,115 -3.3	2,754 -11.6	2,586 -6.1	2,543 -1.7	2,516 -1.1	2,466 -2.0	12,323 -17.9	10,111 -18.0
Overnight	3,337 -0.7	3,342 0.2	3,189 -4.6	3,149 -1.3	3,004 -4.6	3,153 5.0	13,371 -3.5	12,495 -6.6
<b>All other countries</b>	<b>1,158</b> 0.3	<b>1,193</b> 3.1	<b>1,190</b> -0.2	<b>1,227</b> 3.1	<b>1,201</b> -2.1	<b>1,147</b> -4.5	<b>4,679</b> 3.6	<b>4,764</b> 1.8
Same day	28 -5.8	34 19.4	32 -7.1	32 0.0	33 4.2	30 -7.8	119 10.8	126 5.9
Overnight	1,129 0.5	1,159 2.7	1,159 -0.0	1,195 3.1	1,168 -2.3	1,116 -4.4	4,560 3.4	4,638 1.7
Same day and overnight:								
Americas, except United States	142 0.2	150 5.3	154 2.7	158 2.4	149 -5.4	154 3.1	578 10.5	614 6.3
Mexico	60 -0.3	68 13.5	70 3.0	70 0.1	66 -6.2	66 0.1	251 17.1	271 8.1
Other Americas	83 0.6	82 -0.5	84 2.4	88 4.2	84 -4.7	88 5.4	327 5.8	344 5.0
Europe	602 0.5	620 3.0	615 -0.8	645 4.8	635 -1.6	597 -5.9	2,430 4.1	2,492 2.5
France	89 -4.9	99 10.5	100 2.0	109 8.8	114 4.4	102 -11.0	379 1.5	425 12.2
Germany	79 -0.1	78 -0.5	78 0.4	84 6.6	85 1.2	85 0.7	318 1.6	332 4.4
United Kingdom	237 4.8	234 -1.3	224 -4.0	225 0.3	214 -4.9	207 -3.4	926 5.0	870 -6.0
Other Europe	197 -1.6	210 6.2	212 1.0	227 7.2	222 -2.2	204 -8.2	807 5.3	865 7.1
Asia/Pacific	391 0.3	401 2.4	399 -0.4	402 0.8	395 -1.8	371 -6.0	1,584 0.5	1,567 -1.1
China	40 2.1	39 -2.0	43 9.1	42 -1.8	41 -2.2	40 -3.2	156 5.3	166 6.5
Hong Kong	30 7.7	29 -2.8	33 13.3	32 -3.5	34 6.7	33 -3.6	116 3.3	132 14.6
Japan	83 -1.7	81 -3.1	78 -3.0	72 -8.6	74 3.9	63 -15.1	343 -14.4	287 -16.4
South Korea	52 3.4	56 7.0	54 -4.1	53 -1.9	49 -7.7	42 -14.6	213 5.3	197 -7.5
Australia	56 -3.9	61 8.6	60 -1.2	62 3.7	64 3.6	62 -3.3	229 10.7	249 8.7
Other Asia/Pacific	130 0.2	135 3.9	131 -2.8	141 8.0	132 -6.6	131 -0.6	528 4.1	536 1.5
Africa	22 -1.4	22 2.0	22 0.0	22 -0.8	22 1.6	25 10.9	87 4.1	91 5.5
<b>Canadian outbound travel</b>	<b>12,513</b> 4.6	<b>13,778</b> 10.1	<b>13,388</b> -2.8	<b>13,289</b> -0.7	<b>13,049</b> -1.8	<b>12,012</b> -8.0	<b>50,045</b> 6.7	<b>51,737</b> 3.4
<b>United States</b>	<b>10,659</b> 5.0	<b>11,830</b> 11.0	<b>11,398</b> -3.7	<b>11,298</b> -0.9	<b>11,027</b> -2.4	<b>9,890</b> -10.3	<b>42,641</b> 6.1	<b>43,613</b> 2.3
Same day	6,165 3.3	6,862 11.3	6,503 -5.2	6,481 -0.3	6,311 -2.6	5,426 -14.0	24,881 2.9	24,721 -0.6
Overnight	4,494 7.3	4,969 10.6	4,895 -1.5	4,817 -1.6	4,717 -2.1	4,466 -4.7	17,760 11.1	18,924 6.6
<b>All other countries</b>	<b>1,854</b> 2.2	<b>1,948</b> 5.1	<b>1,990</b> 2.2	<b>1,991</b> 0.0	<b>2,022</b> 1.5	<b>2,121</b> 4.9	<b>7,404</b> 9.9	<b>8,124</b> 9.7

**Notes:**

Travellers include crews and commuters as part of international travel. In the Tourism Satellite Account and the National Tourism Indicators, on the other hand, spending by these groups is not counted as they are not considered part of tourism in the international definition.

Data may not match the data published for the International Travel Survey.

For definitions used in measuring international travel see publication: International Travel, Appendix, Description of Methods and Definitions (Catalogue no. 66-201).



**Table 20**  
**International travellers, not seasonally adjusted**

	Third quarter 2007	Fourth quarter 2007	First quarter 2008	Second quarter 2008	Third quarter 2008	Fourth quarter 2008	2007	2008
thousands of travellers and percentage change, preceding year								
<b>Total inbound travel</b>	<b>11,595</b> -6.3	<b>5,675</b> -10.9	<b>4,376</b> -11.2	<b>7,266</b> -11.2	<b>10,486</b> -9.6	<b>5,242</b> -7.6	<b>30,373</b> -9.0	<b>27,370</b> -9.9
Same day	4,177 -13.4	2,435 -21.1	1,957 -20.5	2,692 -20.1	3,407 -18.4	2,181 -10.4	12,442 -17.7	10,237 -17.7
Overnight	7,418 -1.7	3,240 -1.2	2,419 -1.9	4,574 -4.9	7,079 -4.6	3,061 -5.5	17,931 -1.8	17,133 -4.5
<b>United States</b>	<b>9,726</b> -7.9	<b>4,803</b> -13.1	<b>3,671</b> -13.4	<b>5,957</b> -14.0	<b>8,566</b> -11.9	<b>4,412</b> -8.1	<b>25,695</b> -11.0	<b>22,606</b> -12.0
Same day	4,125 -13.6	2,414 -21.4	1,945 -20.6	2,655 -20.4	3,349 -18.8	2,162 -10.4	12,323 -17.9	10,111 -18.0
Overnight	5,601 -3.1	2,389 -2.8	1,725 -3.6	3,303 -8.0	5,216 -6.9	2,250 -5.8	13,371 -3.5	12,495 -6.6
<b>All other countries</b>	<b>1,868</b> 3.0	<b>872</b> 4.1	<b>705</b> 2.9	<b>1,308</b> 4.4	<b>1,921</b> 2.8	<b>830</b> -4.8	<b>4,679</b> 3.6	<b>4,764</b> 1.8
Same day	52 6.0	21 24.1	12 18.1	37 1.4	58 12.6	19 -9.0	119 10.8	126 5.9
Overnight	1,817 2.9	851 3.7	693 2.7	1,271 4.5	1,863 2.5	811 -4.7	4,560 3.4	4,638 1.7
Same day and overnight:								
Americas, except United States	227 9.2	113 9.0	100 17.5	159 5.0	238 4.7	117 3.0	578 10.5	614 6.3
Mexico	100 13.9	47 18.2	48 28.0	69 4.8	109 8.6	44 -4.7	251 17.1	271 8.1
Other Americas	127 5.8	67 3.5	52 9.2	90 5.1	129 1.6	73 8.4	327 5.8	344 5.0
Europe	1,026 3.0	425 5.4	352 2.5	671 5.7	1,067 3.9	402 -5.4	2,430 4.1	2,492 2.5
France	164 -0.7	70 -0.3	62 1.5	94 12.4	198 20.5	71 1.7	379 1.5	425 12.2
Germany	146 0.8	46 -3.1	38 -2.9	93 5.6	151 3.6	50 10.5	318 1.6	332 4.4
United Kingdom	369 4.8	167 7.7	144 0.9	241 -1.8	342 -7.4	142 -15.0	926 5.0	870 -6.0
Other Europe	347 3.9	142 8.9	108 7.3	243 11.5	376 8.3	138 -2.6	807 5.3	865 7.1
Asia/Pacific	580 1.0	316 0.4	242 -1.7	453 2.4	581 0.1	291 -7.8	1,584 0.5	1,567 -1.1
China	60 4.5	35 1.6	27 15.9	42 8.3	62 4.6	35 1.4	156 5.3	166 6.5
Hong Kong	46 10.0	21 2.4	23 19.8	33 12.2	52 14.2	24 14.0	116 3.3	132 14.6
Japan	126 -12.1	73 -13.6	47 -19.2	71 -16.9	110 -12.7	59 -19.8	343 -14.4	287 -16.4
South Korea	81 7.2	41 1.9	37 -1.5	54 2.2	76 -6.9	30 -26.8	213 5.3	197 -7.5
Australia	78 7.0	44 18.0	36 12.4	80 6.5	89 14.4	44 -0.0	229 10.7	249 8.7
Other Asia/Pacific	190 3.2	102 4.3	73 -4.8	172 7.6	192 0.9	99 -2.3	528 4.1	536 1.5
Africa	34 -1.0	17 11.4	12 8.2	25 3.0	35 2.4	20 13.3	87 4.1	91 5.5
<b>Canadian outbound travel</b>	<b>14,432</b> 7.1	<b>12,485</b> 16.2	<b>12,937</b> 14.5	<b>12,980</b> 9.8	<b>15,011</b> 4.0	<b>10,809</b> -13.4	<b>50,045</b> 6.7	<b>51,737</b> 3.4
<b>United States</b>	<b>12,719</b> 7.0	<b>10,954</b> 16.9	<b>10,181</b> 15.2	<b>11,120</b> 9.8	<b>13,174</b> 3.6	<b>9,138</b> -16.6	<b>42,641</b> 6.1	<b>43,613</b> 2.3
Same day	6,917 3.2	6,787 13.5	5,687 10.6	6,536 8.3	7,107 2.8	5,361 -21.0	24,881 2.9	24,691 -0.8
Overnight	5,802 11.9	4,168 22.9	4,494 21.5	4,584 12.0	6,067 4.6	3,778 -9.4	17,760 11.1	18,922 6.5
<b>All other countries</b>	<b>1,713</b> 7.8	<b>1,531</b> 11.5	<b>2,756</b> 12.0	<b>1,860</b> 9.5	<b>1,837</b> 7.2	<b>1,671</b> 9.1	<b>7,404</b> 9.9	<b>8,124</b> 9.7

**Notes:**

Travellers include crews and commuters as part of international travel. In the Tourism Satellite Account and the National Tourism Indicators, on the other hand, spending by these groups is not counted as they are not considered part of tourism in the international definition.

Data may not match the data published for the International Travel Survey.

For definitions used in measuring international travel see publication: International Travel, Appendix, Description of Methods and Definitions (Catalogue no. 66-201).

**Table 21**  
**Receipts and payments on international travel account, seasonally adjusted**

	Third quarter 2007	Fourth quarter 2007	First quarter 2008	Second quarter 2008	Third quarter 2008	Fourth quarter 2008	2007	2008
millions of dollars and percentage change, preceding period								
<b>International travel account</b>								
<b>Receipts</b>								
Spending in Canada by foreign residents	4,143 -1.5	4,161 0.4	4,022 -3.3	4,056 0.8	4,040 -0.4	4,094 1.3	16,634 0.1	16,212 -2.5
<b>Payments</b>								
Spending in foreign countries by Canadians	6,892 11.0	7,530 9.3	7,194 -4.5	7,250 0.8	7,217 -0.5	7,194 -0.3	26,663 13.9	28,855 8.2
<b>Balance</b>								
Receipts minus payments	-2,749	-3,369	-3,172	-3,194	-3,177	-3,100	-10,029	-12,643

**Table 22**  
**Receipts and payments on international travel account, not seasonally adjusted**

	Third quarter 2007	Fourth quarter 2007	First quarter 2008	Second quarter 2008	Third quarter 2008	Fourth quarter 2008	2007	2008
millions of dollars and percentage change, preceding year								
<b>International travel account</b>								
<b>Receipts</b>								
Spending in Canada by foreign residents	6,046 -1.8	3,318 1.5	3,051 0.9	4,106 -3.3	5,727 -5.3	3,329 0.3	16,634 0.1	16,212 -2.5
<b>Payments</b>								
Spending in foreign countries by Canadians	6,498 17.4	6,539 24.5	8,427 18.9	7,488 14.5	6,802 4.7	6,139 -6.1	26,663 13.9	28,855 8.2
<b>Balance</b>								
Receipts minus payments	-452	-3,221	-5,376	-3,381	-1,076	-2,810	-10,029	-12,643

**Table 23**  
**Exchange rates in Canadian dollars per unit of foreign currency, not seasonally adjusted**

	Third quarter 2007	Fourth quarter 2007	First quarter 2008	Second quarter 2008	Third quarter 2008	Fourth quarter 2008	2007	2008
	percentage change, preceding period, preceding year							
United States (dollar)	1.0446 -4.9 -6.8	0.9818 -6.0 -13.8	1.0041 2.3 -14.3	1.0100 0.6 -8.0	1.0418 3.1 -0.3	1.2125 16.4 23.5	1.0740 -5.3 -5.3	1.0671 -0.6 -0.6
European Economic and Monetary Union (euro)	1.4367 -3.0 0.6	1.4230 -0.9 -3.2	1.5057 5.8 -1.9	1.5783 4.8 6.6	1.5620 -1.0 8.7	1.5951 2.1 12.1	1.4690 3.1 3.1	1.5602 6.2 6.2
United Kingdom (Pound sterling)	2.1115 -3.2 0.5	2.0067 -5.0 -8.2	1.9863 -1.0 -13.3	1.9912 0.2 -8.7	1.9666 -1.2 -6.9	1.8981 -3.5 -5.4	2.1475 2.8 2.8	1.9605 -8.7 -8.7
Switzerland (franc)	0.8717 -3.0 -3.7	0.8574 -1.6 -7.1	0.9417 9.8 -0.9	0.9794 4.0 9.0	0.9697 -1.0 11.2	1.0464 7.9 22.0	0.8945 -1.2 -1.2	0.9843 10.0 10.0
Hong Kong (dollar)	0.1338 -4.7 -7.2	0.1262 -5.7 -13.8	0.1288 2.0 -14.2	0.1295 0.5 -7.8	0.1336 3.2 -0.2	0.1564 17.1 23.9	0.1377 -5.7 -5.7	0.1371 -0.4 -0.4
Japan (yen)	0.0089 -2.4 -7.9	0.0087 -2.2 -10.3	0.0096 10.0 -2.7	0.0097 1.1 6.2	0.0097 0.3 9.0	0.0127 30.8 45.7	0.0091 -6.5 -6.5	0.0104 13.9 13.9
Australia (dollar)	0.8852 -3.1 4.3	0.8725 -1.4 -0.7	0.9094 4.2 -1.3	0.9531 4.8 4.4	0.9218 -3.3 4.1	0.8138 -11.7 -6.7	0.8980 5.1 5.1	0.8995 0.2 0.2
New Zealand (dollar)	0.7763 -4.7 8.9	0.7500 -3.4 -2.5	0.7931 5.7 -2.7	0.7841 -1.1 -3.7	0.7411 -5.5 -4.5	0.6983 -5.8 -6.9	0.7890 7.0 7.0	0.7541 -4.4 -4.4

**Notes:**

Bank of Canada. Based on the average noon spot rates.

**Table 24**  
**Consumer price index, selected countries, not seasonally adjusted**

	Third quarter 2007	Fourth quarter 2007	First quarter 2008	Second quarter 2008	Third quarter 2008	Fourth quarter 2008	2007	2008
index (2000=100) and percentage change, preceding year								
Canada [1]	117.3 2.1	117.3 2.4	117.6 1.7	120.1 2.4	121.3 3.4	119.5 1.9	116.9 2.1	119.6 2.4
United States	120.9 2.4	121.8 4.0	123.2 4.1	125.9 4.4	127.3 5.3	123.7 1.6	120.4 2.9	125.0 3.8
United Kingdom	112.4 1.7	113.6 2.1	114.1 2.4	116.4 3.4	117.9 4.9	118.0 3.9	112.5 2.3	116.6 3.6
France	113.6 1.3	114.6 2.4	115.4 2.9	117.1 3.4	117.2 3.2	116.7 1.8	113.4 1.5	116.6 2.8
Germany	112.4 2.3	113.3 3.0	114.1 2.9	115.0 2.9	115.8 3.0	115.2 1.7	112.1 2.3	115.0 2.6
Netherlands	116.3 1.3	116.8 1.8	117.7 2.1	119.4 2.3	119.9 3.1	119.5 2.3	116.3 1.6	119.1 2.5
Switzerland	106.0 0.7	107.3 1.6	107.6 2.5	109.4 2.7	109.1 2.9	109.0 1.6	106.2 0.7	108.8 2.4
Japan	98.2 -0.2	98.6 0.5	98.5 0.9	99.4 1.4	100.4 2.2	99.6 1.0	98.1 0.0	99.5 1.4
Australia	123.5 1.8	124.7 3.0	126.3 4.2	128.2 4.5	129.7 5.0	129.3 3.7	123.0 2.3	128.4 4.4
New Zealand	119.8 1.8	121.2 3.2	122.0 3.3	124.0 4.0	125.9 5.1	125.3 3.4	119.6 2.4	124.3 3.9

**Notes:**

Data, for countries other than Canada, are from the Organisation for Economic and Co-operation and Development.

1. The Canadian Consumer Price Index is converted to 2000=100 for comparability with other Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development countries.

**Table 25**  
**Other related statistics, seasonally adjusted at annual rates**

	Third quarter 2007	Fourth quarter 2007	First quarter 2008	Second quarter 2008	Third quarter 2008	Fourth quarter 2008	2007	2008
	percentage change, preceding period							
Gross domestic product at market prices (billions of dollars)	1,541.8 0.3	1,560.3 1.2	1,579.2 1.2	1,619.9 2.6	1,634.3 0.9	1,576.5 -3.5	1,535.6 5.9	1,602.5 4.4
Gross domestic product at basic prices (billions of dollars)	1,441.8 0.3	1,458.8 1.2	1,483.4 1.7	1,523.3 2.7	1,537.8 1.0	1,482.7 -3.6	1,436.2 6.1	1,506.8 4.9
Tourism share of gross domestic product at basic prices (percent)	1.99 0.8	2.02 1.3	2.03 0.6	2.00 -1.6	1.99 -0.6	2.02 1.8	1.99 -0.2	2.01 0.9
Gross domestic product at market prices (billions of chained (2002) dollars)	1,325.9 0.6	1,328.6 0.2	1,325.7 -0.2	1,327.6 0.1	1,330.4 0.2	1,319.1 -0.8	1,319.7 2.7	1,325.7 0.5
Final domestic demand (billions of dollars)	1,503.3 0.9	1,531.0 1.8	1,547.4 1.1	1,567.4 1.3	1,586.6 1.2	1,575.5 -0.7	1,496.6 6.4	1,569.3 4.9
Final domestic demand (billions of chained (2002) dollars)	1,365.4 1.2	1,386.4 1.5	1,392.6 0.5	1,397.2 0.3	1,399.1 0.1	1,381.7 -1.2	1,358.2 4.2	1,392.7 2.5
Personal disposable income per person (dollars)	27,396 1.0	27,693 1.1	28,400 2.6	28,645 0.9	28,751 0.4	28,744 -0.0	27,321 4.6	28,635 4.8
Personal saving rate (percent)	2.5 8.7	1.9 -24.0	3.5 84.2	3.5 0.0	3.2 -8.6	4.7 46.9	2.7 -13.8	3.7 40.6
Population (thousands) [1]	32,927 0.3	33,047 0.4	33,103 0.2	33,186 0.2	33,311 0.4	33,441 0.4	32,882 1.1	33,260 1.2
Total number of jobs, business sector (index 2002 = 100)	109.4 0.5	109.9 0.5	110.8 0.8	110.7 -0.1	110.7 0.0	110.3 -0.4	109.1 2.1	110.6 1.4

1. Data not adjusted for seasonal variation.