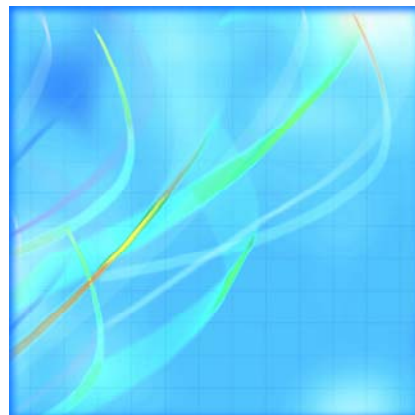


Catalogue no. 23-012-X

# Cattle Statistics

2009



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# Cattle Statistics

2009

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- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

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## Highlights

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- Canadian cattle producers estimated their herd at 14.8 million head as of July 1, the fourth consecutive yearly decline.
- The Canadian dairy herd remains slightly below 2.0 million head as milk production remains stable. The national beef herd is down 2.4% from the same date one year ago.
- Cattle exports between January and June 2009 declined 31.7% from the same period a year earlier.
- Domestic slaughter of cattle and calves fell 6.8% in the first half of the year.



# Analysis

## Livestock statistics, as of July 1<sup>st</sup> 2009

As of July 1, 2009, the number of hogs and cattle on Canadian farms was down from the same date a year earlier, while the number of sheep remained virtually unchanged.

### Text table 1

#### Livestock inventories at July 1

	Cattle		Hogs		Sheep	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
thousands of head						
<b>Canada</b>	<b>15,195</b>	<b>14,840</b>	<b>12,980</b>	<b>12,105</b>	<b>1,062</b>	<b>1,062</b>
Atlantic	279	251	187	148	41	42
Quebec	1,375	1,385	4,075	3,870	290	285
Ontario	1,881	1,829	3,237	3,101	295	315
Manitoba	1,515	1,430	2,720	2,530	66	71
Saskatchewan	3,385	3,370	971	810	125	114
Alberta	6,010	5,870	1,670	1,530	185	177
British Columbia	750	705	120	116	60	58

**Note(s):** Figures may not add up to totals because of rounding.

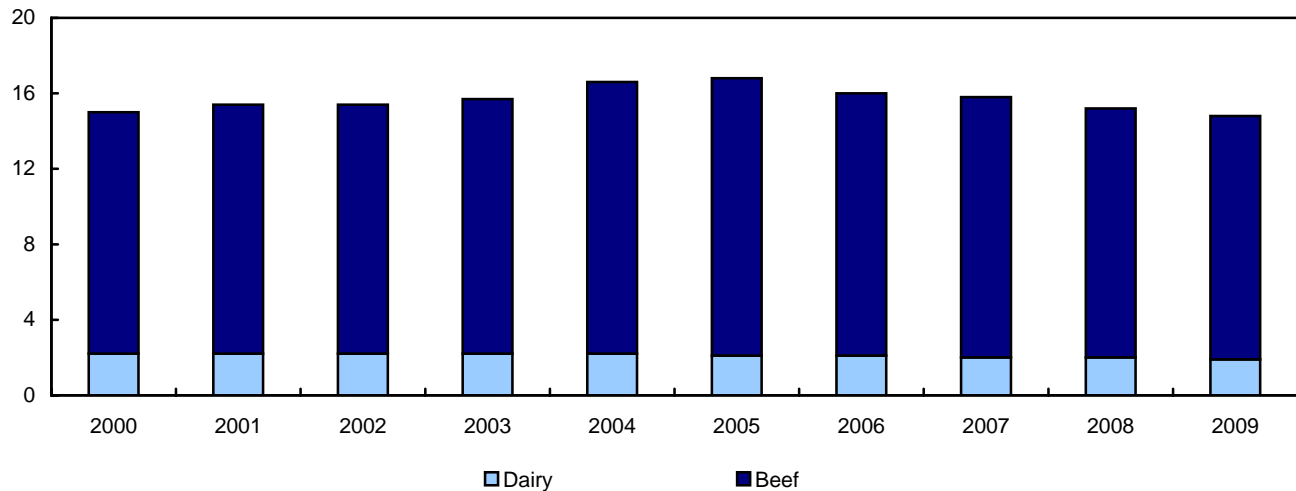
## Fourth consecutive yearly decline for cattle

Canadian cattle producers estimated their herd at 14.8 million head as of July 1, the fourth consecutive yearly decline. Total cattle inventory decreased 2.3% from July 1 last year and decreased 6.2% from two years ago.

At July 1, the Canadian dairy herd remains slightly below 2.0 million head as milk production remains stable. The national beef herd is down 2.4% from the same date one year ago, despite a decrease in beef cows and calf crop of 5.6% and 2.7% respectively. The beef calving rate is returning to levels experienced prior to 2003. Constrained market access to the US from COOL (Country of Origin Labeling) has increased steer and beef heifer inventory by 5.0% as more cattle are kept on backgrounder and feeding operations in Canada.

**Chart 1**  
**Beef and dairy cattle inventory at July 1, Canada, 2000 – 2009**

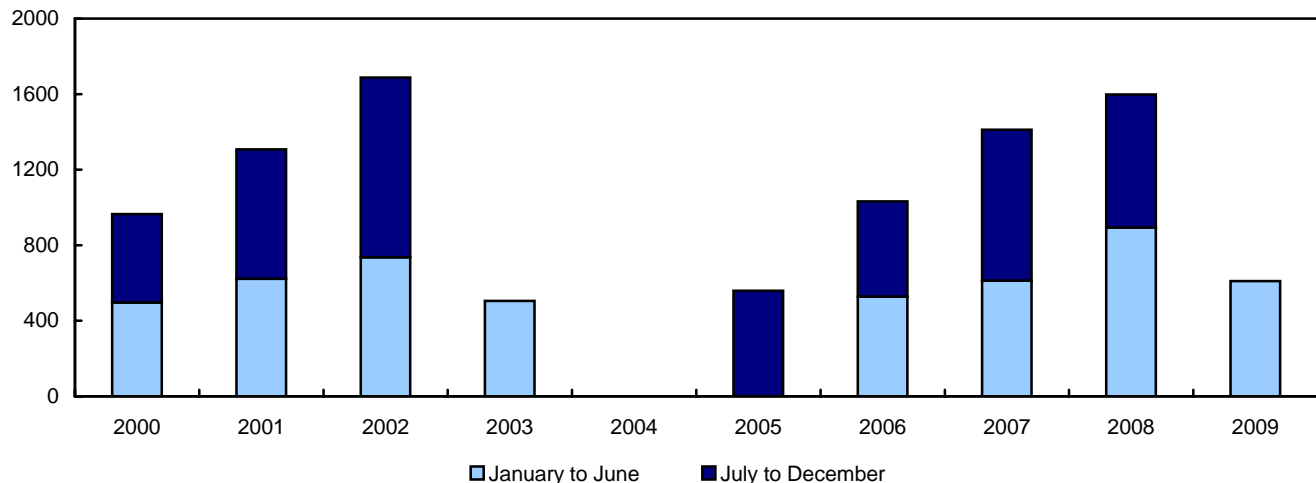
millions of head



Total cattle exports between January and June 2009 declined 31.7% from the same period a year earlier. The COOL regulation has limited Canadian cattle access to feed lots and packers causing exports to the US to decrease in the first 6 months of 2009. Canada's largest exporting province, Alberta, is down 11.8%. Exports in Manitoba and Saskatchewan are down 30.4% and 42.4% respectively. Eastern Canada exports are down 50.7%.

**Chart 2**  
**Cattle exports at July 1, Canada, 2000 - 2009**

thousands of head



The last severe drought experienced in 2001 and 2002 forced cattle producers to move large numbers of cattle earlier than usual or relocate them, which noted a record level of exports to the US in 2002.

As cattle inventory has been declining for the last four years, domestic slaughter of cattle and calves fell 6.8% in the first half of the year from 2008.

Text table 2

## Cattle and calves: number by class and calf-crop, Canada

	July 1, 2008	July 1, 2009	2009 as percentage of 2008
	thousands of head		percent
Class			
<b>Cattle and calves on all farms</b>	<b>15,195</b>	<b>14,840</b>	<b>-2.3</b>
Cattle and calves herd on beef farms	13,221	12,903	-2.4
Cattle and calves herd on dairy farms	1,974	1,937	-1.9
<b>All Cows</b>	<b>5,844</b>	<b>5,571</b>	<b>-4.7</b>
Beef cows	4,862	4,588	-5.6
Dairy cows	982	983	0.1
<b>Replacement heifers</b>	<b>1,131</b>	<b>1,098</b>	<b>-3.0</b>
Beef heifers	655	638	-2.5
Dairy heifers	476	459	-3.6
Bulls on all farms	261	253	-3.2
Other heifers (slaughter) on all farms	1,175	1,222	3.9
Steers on all farms	1,576	1,668	5.8
<b>Calves on all farms</b>	<b>5,207</b>	<b>5,030</b>	<b>-3.4</b>
Beef calves	4,754	4,595	-3.4
Dairy calves	453	435	-3.8
Cattle and calves on feeding operations	1,506	1,750	16.2
Beef calves, other heifers (slaughter) and steers, outside feeding operations	6,000	5,734	-4.4
	January to June 2008	January to June 2009	Year to year percentage change
	thousands of head		percent
<b>Total calf-crop</b>	<b>4,513</b>	<b>4,402</b>	<b>-2.5</b>
Beef calf-crop	4,134	4,023	-2.7
Dairy calf-crop	379	379	0.1

## Related products

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### Selected publications from Statistics Canada

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21-020-X	Food Statistics
21-206-X	Statistics on Income of Farm Operators
21-207-X	Statistics on Income of Farm Families
21-208-X	Statistics on Revenues and Expenses of Farms
23-014-X	Dairy Statistics
23-015-X	Poultry and Egg Statistics
23-501-X	Livestock Feed Requirements Study

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### Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

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003-0004	Livestock surveys, pigs, at end of quarter, quarterly
003-0016	Shorn wool statistics, annual
003-0026	Cattle and calves, farm and meat production, annual
003-0028	Hogs, sheep and lambs statistics, annual
003-0030	Number of calves born, semi-annual
003-0031	Number of sheep and lambs on farms, annual
003-0032	Number of cattle, by class and farm type, annual
003-0035	Per capita disappearance of meats and output of meats and offal, annual
003-0036	Animals slaughtered, supply and disappearance in Canada, annual
003-0037	Meat production, supply and disappearance in Canada, annual
003-0083	Cattle statistics, supply and demand of cattle, annual
003-0084	Cattle prices, steers, monthly
003-0085	Cattle and calves, number by class and calf crop, United States, annual
003-0086	Cattle, weighted average prices, steers, annual

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**Selected surveys from Statistics Canada**

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3460	Livestock Survey
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**Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada**

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- *Cattle inventories, by province*
- *Pig inventories, by province (quarterly)*
- *Sheep inventories, by province*

# Statistical tables

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**Table 1-1**  
**Cattle on farms — Canada**

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	239.4	4,752.2	1,065.5	512.3	648.3	805.0	1,173.6	4,269.7	13,466.0
2004	269.5	5,019.4	1,054.9	504.3	687.7	870.5	1,203.3	4,945.4	14,555.0
2005	272.6	5,283.6	1,041.4	517.8	637.8	945.0	1,159.5	5,067.3	14,925.0
2006	264.0	5,247.2	1,019.1	495.1	628.3	986.8	1,146.8	4,867.7	14,655.0
2007	244.6	5,020.1	994.8	480.1	587.1	963.5	1,145.2	4,719.6	14,155.0
2008	246.8	4,981.9	983.5	471.1	595.0	982.9	1,101.6	4,532.2	13,895.0
2009	243.9	4,649.5	977.9	455.6	537.0	824.5	1,057.6	4,434.0	13,180.0
At July 1									
2003	273.5	4,924.2	1,055.4	504.8	863.8	1,124.5	1,598.2	5,325.6	15,670.0
2004	284.7	5,334.7	1,053.1	522.8	805.4	1,252.6	1,705.2	5,651.5	16,610.0
2005	291.1	5,436.2	1,025.1	507.4	840.9	1,305.8	1,657.9	5,815.6	16,880.0
2006	267.6	5,164.6	1,000.4	506.5	690.8	1,247.4	1,655.3	5,467.4	16,000.0
2007	263.4	5,104.6	979.1	487.7	668.1	1,289.4	1,790.2	5,242.5	15,825.0
2008	261.2	4,862.4	981.8	476.5	654.6	1,175.5	1,576.4	5,206.6	15,195.0
2009	252.8	4,588.2	982.8	459.2	638.4	1,221.7	1,667.5	5,029.4	14,840.0

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
percentage change from previous year									
At January 1									
2003	1.0	2.5	-1.7	0.9	-0.8	-6.9	-1.8	-6.6	-2.1
2004	12.6	5.6	-1.0	-1.6	6.1	8.1	2.5	15.8	8.1
2005	1.2	5.3	-1.3	2.7	-7.3	8.6	-3.6	2.5	2.5
2006	-3.2	-0.7	-2.1	-4.4	-1.5	4.4	-1.1	-3.9	-1.8
2007	-7.3	-4.3	-2.4	-3.0	-6.6	-2.4	-0.1	-3.0	-3.4
2008	0.9	-0.8	-1.1	-1.9	1.3	2.0	-3.8	-4.0	-1.8
2009	-1.2	-6.7	-0.6	-3.3	-9.7	-16.1	-4.0	-2.2	-5.1
At July 1									
2003	5.4	2.1	-1.6	-1.6	4.3	0.7	0.4	2.1	1.6
2004	4.1	8.3	-0.2	3.6	-6.8	11.4	6.7	6.1	6.0
2005	2.2	1.9	-2.7	-2.9	4.4	4.2	-2.8	2.9	1.6
2006	-8.1	-5.0	-2.4	-0.2	-17.8	-4.5	-0.2	-6.0	-5.2
2007	-1.6	-1.2	-2.1	-3.7	-3.3	3.4	8.1	-4.1	-1.1
2008	-0.8	-4.7	0.3	-2.3	-2.0	-8.8	-11.9	-0.7	-4.0
2009	-3.2	-5.6	0.1	-3.6	-2.5	3.9	5.8	-3.4	-2.3

**Table 1-2**  
**Cattle on farms — Newfoundland and Labrador**

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	0.1	0.7	4.8	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.0	9.7
2004	0.1	0.7	5.2	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.0	10.4
2005	0.1	0.7	5.9	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.0	11.0
2006	0.1	0.8	6.2	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.3	11.7
2007	0.1	0.8	6.4	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.4	12.0
2008	0.1	0.7	6.7	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.6	12.5
2009	0.1	0.7	6.6	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.5	12.4
At July 1									
2003	0.1	0.7	4.9	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.0	10.1
2004	0.1	0.7	5.6	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.0	10.7
2005	0.1	0.7	6.1	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.2	11.4
2006	0.1	0.8	6.3	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.3	11.9
2007	0.1	0.6	6.8	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.4	12.5
2008	0.1	0.6	6.5	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.6	12.3
2009	0.1	0.5	6.2	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.6	11.8

**Table 1-3**  
**Cattle on farms — Prince Edward Island**

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	0.7	13.2	14.7	7.0	2.9	9.2	16.0	20.3	84.0
2004	0.8	13.2	14.0	7.2	3.0	9.6	16.0	20.2	84.0
2005	0.8	14.6	13.5	7.4	2.8	8.9	15.5	20.0	83.5
2006	0.8	15.9	13.2	7.4	2.0	10.3	15.5	20.4	85.5
2007	0.8	16.1	13.2	7.3	1.7	10.2	15.2	20.5	85.0
2008	0.7	13.0	13.0	7.1	1.5	9.4	12.5	19.8	77.0
2009	0.6	12.0	12.8	7.2	1.5	9.5	14.0	18.4	76.0
At July 1									
2003	0.8	13.2	14.5	6.8	3.0	9.4	17.4	20.4	85.5
2004	0.9	14.2	14.0	7.3	3.0	9.5	16.0	21.1	86.0
2005	0.8	15.2	13.4	7.5	2.0	10.3	16.0	21.3	86.5
2006	0.8	16.2	13.1	7.2	1.8	10.8	15.8	21.3	87.0
2007	0.8	16.3	13.5	7.6	1.8	10.4	15.8	21.3	87.5
2008	0.7	14.0	13.5	7.6	1.7	10.0	13.2	19.3	80.0
2009	0.5	11.0	13.0	7.6	1.4	7.5	9.5	18.0	68.5



**Table 1-4**  
**Cattle on farms — Nova Scotia**

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	1.4	25.8	24.2	10.9	4.8	3.7	5.4	29.3	105.5
2004	1.4	26.1	24.0	10.7	5.0	3.6	5.1	29.6	105.5
2005	1.5	25.8	22.9	11.4	3.8	4.0	5.1	29.5	104.0
2006	1.5	25.3	22.3	11.7	3.4	4.3	5.0	28.5	102.0
2007	1.5	25.7	22.2	11.9	3.3	4.3	4.9	27.7	101.5
2008	1.5	22.0	23.5	12.5	3.4	4.9	5.9	27.3	101.0
2009	1.6	21.7	23.0	12.0	3.2	4.5	5.8	27.2	99.0
At July 1									
2003	1.4	26.1	24.0	11.5	4.8	3.6	5.5	30.1	107.0
2004	1.5	26.5	23.0	11.7	4.5	3.6	5.3	29.9	106.0
2005	1.5	26.2	22.6	12.0	3.8	4.3	5.6	29.5	105.5
2006	1.5	25.9	22.0	12.2	3.6	4.5	5.6	28.7	104.0
2007	1.4	24.7	22.7	12.5	3.3	3.9	5.0	28.5	102.0
2008	1.4	24.8	22.7	12.3	3.4	4.0	5.1	28.3	102.0
2009	1.2	20.0	22.2	11.5	3.0	4.0	4.9	22.0	88.8

**Table 1-5**  
**Cattle on farms — New Brunswick**

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	1.2	20.0	19.3	9.8	3.9	4.0	6.0	25.8	90.0
2004	1.2	19.4	19.2	10.0	4.0	4.2	6.5	25.5	90.0
2005	1.2	19.5	19.3	10.0	4.1	4.5	6.2	25.2	90.0
2006	1.2	21.2	18.9	9.5	3.3	4.1	5.4	25.4	89.0
2007	1.2	21.5	19.0	9.5	3.0	3.8	5.0	25.0	88.0
2008	1.0	18.7	18.8	9.4	2.5	3.0	4.1	23.5	81.0
2009	1.1	19.1	19.0	9.2	2.7	3.4	4.7	23.8	83.0
At July 1									
2003	1.2	20.2	19.0	9.6	4.8	4.4	6.6	25.7	91.5
2004	1.2	20.3	19.0	9.8	4.8	4.4	6.3	26.2	92.0
2005	1.2	20.6	19.5	9.5	4.0	4.5	6.4	26.3	92.0
2006	1.2	22.2	19.0	9.6	2.8	3.9	5.2	25.6	89.5
2007	1.1	22.0	19.1	9.3	2.9	3.0	4.3	25.3	87.0
2008	1.0	20.8	19.0	9.3	2.8	3.2	4.5	23.9	84.5
2009	1.0	20.7	18.9	8.5	2.9	3.1	5.0	22.0	82.1

**Table 1-6**  
**Cattle on farms — Atlantic**

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	3.4	59.7	63.0	29.3	11.8	17.0	27.6	77.4	289.2
2004	3.5	59.4	62.4	29.8	12.2	17.5	27.8	77.3	289.9
2005	3.6	60.6	61.6	30.8	10.8	17.5	26.9	76.7	288.5
2006	3.6	63.2	60.6	30.6	8.8	18.8	26.0	76.6	288.2
2007	3.6	64.1	60.8	30.6	8.1	18.5	25.2	75.6	286.5
2008	3.3	54.4	62.0	31.1	7.5	17.4	22.6	73.2	271.5
2009	3.4	53.5	61.4	30.6	7.5	17.5	24.6	71.9	270.4
At July 1									
2003	3.5	60.2	62.4	29.8	12.8	17.5	29.7	78.2	294.1
2004	3.7	61.7	61.6	30.8	12.4	17.6	27.7	79.2	294.7
2005	3.6	62.7	61.6	30.9	9.9	19.3	28.1	79.3	295.4
2006	3.6	65.1	60.4	31.0	8.3	19.4	26.7	77.9	292.4
2007	3.4	63.6	62.1	31.7	8.1	17.4	25.2	77.5	289.0
2008	3.2	60.2	61.7	31.4	8.0	17.3	22.9	74.1	278.8
2009	2.8	52.2	60.3	29.7	7.4	14.7	19.5	64.6	251.2

**Table 1-7**  
**Cattle on farms — Quebec**

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	14.5	218.0	403.0	172.0	32.5	19.0	63.0	381.0	1,303.0
2004	16.0	231.0	397.0	169.0	30.0	27.0	79.0	471.0	1,420.0
2005	15.5	238.0	399.0	178.0	26.0	27.0	100.0	431.5	1,415.0
2006	14.4	225.0	390.0	182.0	21.0	29.0	98.0	425.6	1,385.0
2007	13.0	224.0	384.0	176.0	20.0	31.0	109.0	408.0	1,365.0
2008	13.5	224.0	375.0	163.0	24.0	26.0	96.0	423.5	1,345.0
2009	14.0	230.0	365.0	149.0	25.0	40.0	99.0	418.0	1,340.0
At July 1									
2003	15.5	222.0	395.0	167.0	33.0	25.0	92.0	470.5	1,420.0
2004	16.0	236.0	410.0	181.0	34.0	28.0	112.0	498.0	1,515.0
2005	16.0	233.0	382.0	176.0	30.5	31.0	108.5	478.0	1,455.0
2006	13.5	226.5	382.5	180.0	25.0	30.0	110.0	457.5	1,425.0
2007	14.0	227.0	367.0	166.0	25.0	37.0	111.0	448.0	1,395.0
2008	13.5	225.0	367.0	157.0	27.0	33.5	111.0	441.0	1,375.0
2009	14.5	227.0	366.0	147.5	30.0	35.0	123.0	442.0	1,385.0

**Table 1-8**  
**Cattle on farms — Ontario**

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	25.0	392.0	364.0	205.0	70.0	138.0	258.0	635.8	2,087.8
2004	26.0	415.0	355.5	198.0	65.0	149.0	256.5	660.1	2,125.1
2005	25.0	405.0	344.8	205.0	53.0	153.5	256.6	608.6	2,051.5
2006	25.5	389.0	334.0	185.0	58.5	170.0	234.8	585.0	1,981.8
2007	20.0	364.0	327.0	176.0	44.0	146.0	220.0	606.5	1,903.5
2008	21.5	370.0	320.0	174.0	48.5	135.0	253.0	561.5	1,883.5
2009	22.5	339.0	320.0	171.0	42.5	110.0	200.0	499.6	1,704.6
At July 1									
2003	26.0	402.0	360.0	200.0	72.0	177.0	337.0	586.9	2,160.9
2004	26.0	410.0	348.5	200.0	70.0	173.0	360.5	592.3	2,180.3
2005	26.5	400.0	346.0	194.0	60.0	165.0	352.8	610.3	2,154.6
2006	24.5	380.0	330.0	189.5	50.0	180.0	330.6	548.0	2,032.6
2007	23.5	369.0	320.5	181.0	49.0	165.0	327.0	521.0	1,956.0
2008	22.0	357.2	320.1	179.1	53.1	145.2	306.0	498.5	1,881.2
2009	21.0	336.0	321.0	172.0	55.0	152.0	310.0	461.8	1,828.8

**Table 1-9**  
**Cattle on farms — East**

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	42.9	669.7	830.0	406.3	114.3	174.0	348.6	1,094.2	3,680.0
2004	45.5	705.4	814.9	396.8	107.2	193.5	363.3	1,208.4	3,835.0
2005	44.1	703.6	805.4	413.8	89.8	198.0	383.5	1,116.8	3,755.0
2006	43.5	677.2	784.6	397.6	88.3	217.8	358.8	1,087.2	3,655.0
2007	36.6	652.1	771.8	382.6	72.1	195.5	354.2	1,090.1	3,555.0
2008	38.3	648.4	757.0	368.1	80.0	178.4	371.6	1,058.2	3,500.0
2009	39.9	622.5	746.4	350.6	75.0	167.5	323.6	989.5	3,315.0
At July 1									
2003	45.0	684.2	817.4	396.8	117.8	219.5	458.7	1,135.6	3,875.0
2004	45.7	707.7	820.1	411.8	116.4	218.6	500.2	1,169.5	3,990.0
2005	46.1	695.7	789.6	400.9	100.4	215.3	489.4	1,167.6	3,905.0
2006	41.6	671.6	772.9	400.5	83.3	229.4	467.3	1,083.4	3,750.0
2007	40.9	659.6	749.6	378.7	82.1	219.4	463.2	1,046.5	3,640.0
2008	38.7	642.4	748.8	367.5	88.1	196.0	439.9	1,013.6	3,535.0
2009	38.3	615.2	747.3	349.2	92.4	201.7	452.5	968.4	3,465.0

**Table 1-10**  
**Cattle on farms — Manitoba**

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	26.0	553.5	40.5	18.0	78.0	44.0	37.0	453.0	1,250.0
2004	30.0	638.0	42.0	20.0	80.0	54.0	77.0	509.0	1,450.0
2005	31.5	650.0	44.0	18.0	80.0	55.0	70.0	541.5	1,490.0
2006	30.5	673.0	45.0	19.0	77.0	60.0	60.0	525.5	1,490.0
2007	28.0	623.0	44.5	18.5	62.0	47.0	45.0	507.0	1,375.0
2008	27.0	614.5	44.0	19.5	62.0	52.0	49.0	487.0	1,355.0
2009	26.0	575.0	45.0	23.0	69.0	38.0	45.0	459.0	1,280.0
At July 1									
2003	31.0	622.0	42.0	21.0	100.0	92.0	124.0	558.0	1,590.0
2004	33.0	650.0	42.0	23.0	96.0	107.0	155.0	624.0	1,730.0
2005	33.0	676.0	43.5	22.5	95.0	108.5	110.5	646.0	1,735.0
2006	32.0	680.0	44.0	20.0	80.0	90.0	100.0	634.0	1,680.0
2007	28.5	612.0	45.0	20.5	72.0	105.0	95.0	562.0	1,540.0
2008	29.0	601.0	46.0	21.0	78.0	74.5	90.5	575.0	1,515.0
2009	27.0	550.0	45.5	21.5	73.0	87.0	99.0	527.0	1,430.0

**Table 1-11**  
**Cattle on farms — Saskatchewan**

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	58.0	1,318.0	32.0	15.0	160.0	47.0	57.0	856.0	2,543.0
2004	68.0	1,426.0	31.5	14.5	185.0	51.0	75.0	1,004.0	2,855.0
2005	70.0	1,535.0	31.0	14.0	176.0	49.0	71.0	1,094.0	3,040.0
2006	69.0	1,560.0	29.0	12.0	183.0	47.0	73.0	977.0	2,950.0
2007	64.0	1,484.5	28.5	12.0	170.0	52.0	79.0	1,040.0	2,930.0
2008	65.5	1,480.0	29.0	12.5	176.0	48.0	83.0	976.0	2,870.0
2009	67.0	1,390.0	29.0	13.0	155.0	32.0	86.0	878.0	2,650.0
At July 1									
2003	70.0	1,335.0	34.0	15.0	240.0	105.0	150.0	1,271.0	3,220.0
2004	74.0	1,500.0	31.0	14.0	222.0	130.0	197.0	1,372.0	3,540.0
2005	75.0	1,545.0	29.5	13.5	245.0	122.0	165.0	1,430.0	3,625.0
2006	72.0	1,508.0	28.5	12.5	206.0	90.0	145.0	1,388.0	3,450.0
2007	70.0	1,480.0	30.0	14.0	190.0	105.0	175.0	1,366.0	3,430.0
2008	72.0	1,420.0	30.0	15.0	185.0	130.0	187.0	1,346.0	3,385.0
2009	73.0	1,410.0	29.5	13.5	187.0	120.0	220.0	1,317.0	3,370.0

**Table 1-12**  
**Cattle on farms — Alberta**

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	96.0	1,915.0	87.0	35.0	250.0	530.0	700.0	1,697.0	5,310.0
2004	110.0	1,960.0	86.5	35.0	270.5	558.0	635.0	2,020.0	5,675.0
2005	110.0	2,090.0	83.0	36.0	255.0	630.0	595.0	2,131.0	5,930.0
2006	105.0	2,052.0	85.5	36.5	245.0	647.0	625.0	2,104.0	5,900.0
2007	101.5	2,000.0	79.5	35.0	253.0	657.0	637.0	1,917.0	5,680.0
2008	101.5	1,990.0	83.5	36.0	245.0	690.0	575.0	1,839.0	5,560.0
2009	98.0	1,850.0	87.0	37.0	210.0	575.0	580.0	1,943.0	5,380.0
At July 1									
2003	109.0	1,990.0	85.0	38.0	350.0	680.0	798.0	2,050.0	6,100.0
2004	113.0	2,150.0	82.0	39.0	320.0	765.0	780.0	2,151.0	6,400.0
2005	119.0	2,200.0	85.0	38.0	352.0	825.0	830.0	2,251.0	6,700.0
2006	105.0	2,025.0	82.0	38.0	278.0	812.0	888.0	2,072.0	6,300.0
2007	108.0	2,076.0	83.0	38.0	284.0	835.0	1,000.0	1,986.0	6,410.0
2008	105.0	1,955.0	86.0	40.0	267.0	750.0	805.0	2,002.0	6,010.0
2009	100.0	1,790.0	88.5	40.5	250.0	785.0	845.0	1,971.0	5,870.0

**Table 1-13**  
**Cattle on farms — British Columbia**

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	16.5	296.0	76.0	38.0	46.0	10.0	31.0	169.5	683.0
2004	16.0	290.0	80.0	38.0	45.0	14.0	53.0	204.0	740.0
2005	17.0	305.0	78.0	36.0	37.0	13.0	40.0	184.0	710.0
2006	16.0	285.0	75.0	30.0	35.0	15.0	30.0	174.0	660.0
2007	14.5	260.5	70.5	32.0	30.0	12.0	30.0	165.5	615.0
2008	14.5	249.0	70.0	35.0	32.0	14.5	23.0	172.0	610.0
2009	13.0	212.0	70.5	32.0	28.0	12.0	23.0	164.5	555.0
At July 1									
2003	18.5	293.0	77.0	34.0	56.0	28.0	67.5	311.0	885.0
2004	19.0	327.0	78.0	35.0	51.0	32.0	73.0	335.0	950.0
2005	18.0	319.5	77.5	32.5	48.5	35.0	63.0	321.0	915.0
2006	17.0	280.0	73.0	35.5	43.5	26.0	55.0	290.0	820.0
2007	16.0	277.0	71.5	36.5	40.0	25.0	57.0	282.0	805.0
2008	16.5	244.0	71.0	33.0	36.5	25.0	54.0	270.0	750.0
2009	14.5	223.0	72.0	34.5	36.0	28.0	51.0	246.0	705.0

**Table 1-14**  
**Cattle on farms — West**

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	196.5	4,082.5	235.5	106.0	534.0	631.0	825.0	3,175.5	9,786.0
2004	224.0	4,314.0	240.0	107.5	580.5	677.0	840.0	3,737.0	10,720.0
2005	228.5	4,580.0	236.0	104.0	548.0	747.0	776.0	3,950.5	11,170.0
2006	220.5	4,570.0	234.5	97.5	540.0	769.0	788.0	3,780.5	11,000.0
2007	208.0	4,368.0	223.0	97.5	515.0	768.0	791.0	3,629.5	10,600.0
2008	208.5	4,333.5	226.5	103.0	515.0	804.5	730.0	3,474.0	10,395.0
2009	204.0	4,027.0	231.5	105.0	462.0	657.0	734.0	3,444.5	9,865.0
At July 1									
2003	228.5	4,240.0	238.0	108.0	746.0	905.0	1,139.5	4,190.0	11,795.0
2004	239.0	4,627.0	233.0	111.0	689.0	1,034.0	1,205.0	4,482.0	12,620.0
2005	245.0	4,740.5	235.5	106.5	740.5	1,090.5	1,168.5	4,648.0	12,975.0
2006	226.0	4,493.0	227.5	106.0	607.5	1,018.0	1,188.0	4,384.0	12,250.0
2007	222.5	4,445.0	229.5	109.0	586.0	1,070.0	1,327.0	4,196.0	12,185.0
2008	222.5	4,220.0	233.0	109.0	566.5	979.5	1,136.5	4,193.0	11,660.0
2009	214.5	3,973.0	235.5	110.0	546.0	1,020.0	1,215.0	4,061.0	11,375.0

**Table 2**  
**Cull cows at July 1, 2009 <sup>1</sup>**

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Eastern provinces
thousands of head								
<b>Total cows</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>593.0</b>	<b>657.0</b>	<b>1,362.5</b>
Cull cows on farms	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expected to calve	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Born prior to 1999	0.2	2.1	5.1	5.1	12.5	49.6	74.5	136.6
<b>Dairy cows</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>366.0</b>	<b>321.0</b>	<b>747.3</b>
Cull cows, dairy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expected to calve	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Born prior to 1999	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.8	2.2	11.0	10.7	23.9
<b>Beef cows</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>227.0</b>	<b>336.0</b>	<b>615.2</b>
Cull cows, beef	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expected to calve	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Born prior to 1999	0.1	1.7	4.2	4.3	10.3	38.6	63.8	112.7
Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Western provinces Canada								
thousands of head								
<b>Total cows</b>	<b>595.5</b>	<b>1,439.5</b>	<b>1,878.5</b>	<b>295.0</b>	<b>4,208.5</b>	<b>5,571.0</b>		
Cull cows on farms	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expected to calve	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Born prior to 1999	83.6	168.7	217.0	24.1	493.4	630.0		
<b>Dairy cows</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>235.5</b>	<b>982.8</b>		
Cull cows, dairy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expected to calve	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Born prior to 1999	1.2	0.9	2.2	1.8	6.1	30.0		
<b>Beef cows</b>	<b>550.0</b>	<b>1,410.0</b>	<b>1,790.0</b>	<b>223.0</b>	<b>3,973.0</b>	<b>4,588.2</b>		
Cull cows, beef	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expected to calve	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Born prior to 1999	82.4	167.8	214.8	22.3	487.3	600.0		
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic provinces Quebec Ontario Eastern provinces								
percent								
<b>Total cows</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Cull cows on farms	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expected to calve	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Born prior to 1999	3.0	8.8	12.1	12.9	11.1	8.4	11.3	10.0
<b>Dairy cows</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Cull cows, dairy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expected to calve	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Born prior to 1999	1.6	3.1	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.2
<b>Beef cows</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Cull cows, beef	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expected to calve	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Born prior to 1999	20.0	15.5	21.0	20.8	19.7	17.0	19.0	18.3
Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Western provinces Canada								
percent								
<b>Total cows</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Cull cows on farms	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expected to calve	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Born prior to 1999	14.0	11.7	11.6	8.2	11.7	11.3		
<b>Dairy cows</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Cull cows, dairy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expected to calve	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Born prior to 1999	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.1		
<b>Beef cows</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Cull cows, beef	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expected to calve	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Born prior to 1999	15.0	11.9	12.0	10.0	12.3	13.1		

1. Cows that would be sent for slaughter because they are no longer productive.

**Table 3**  
**Feeder cattle by weight category, at July 1, 2009**

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Eastern provinces
	thousands of head							
<b>Total feeders</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>158.0</b>	<b>462.0</b>	<b>654.2</b>
Total heavy weight	0.0	8.7	1.5	2.3	12.5	55.4	140.9	208.8
Total medium weight	0.0	4.2	1.2	1.8	7.2	48.6	127.7	183.5
Total light weight	0.2	4.1	6.2	4.0	14.5	54.0	193.4	261.9
<b>Total feeder heifers</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>152.0</b>	<b>201.7</b>
Feeder heifers 1100 pounds (500 kilograms) and over	0.0	4.1	0.7	0.9	5.7	12.3	44.8	62.8
Feeder heifers 900 to 1100 pounds (409 to 500 kilograms)	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.8	2.9	10.5	50.2	63.6
Feeder heifers 900 pounds (409 kilograms) or less	0.1	1.9	2.7	1.4	6.1	12.2	57.0	75.3
<b>Total steers</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>123.0</b>	<b>310.0</b>	<b>452.5</b>
Steers 1250 pounds (568 kilograms) and over	0.0	4.6	0.8	1.4	6.8	43.1	96.1	146.0
Steers 1000 to 1250 pounds (455 to 568 kilograms)	0.0	2.7	0.6	1.0	4.3	38.1	77.5	119.9
Steers 1000 pounds (455 kilograms) or less	0.1	2.2	3.5	2.6	8.4	41.8	136.4	186.6
<b>Feeders on finishing ration</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>231.0</b>	<b>350.6</b>
<b>Feeders under 21 months</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>115.3</b>	<b>415.8</b>	<b>559.6</b>
	Manitoba		Saskat- chewan	Alberta		British Columbia	Western provinces	Canada
	thousands of head							
<b>Total feeders</b>	<b>186.0</b>		<b>340.0</b>	<b>1,630.0</b>		<b>79.0</b>	<b>2,235.0</b>	<b>2,889.2</b>
Total heavy weight	43.4		46.6	387.0		9.1	486.1	694.9
Total medium weight	28.9		57.8	489.0		9.9	585.6	769.1
Total light weight	113.7		235.6	754.0		60.0	1,163.3	1,425.2
<b>Total feeder heifers</b>	<b>87.0</b>		<b>120.0</b>	<b>785.0</b>		<b>28.0</b>	<b>1,020.0</b>	<b>1,221.7</b>
Feeder heifers 1100 pounds (500 kilograms) and over	19.1		18.0	188.4		1.4	226.9	289.7
Feeder heifers 900 to 1100 pounds (409 to 500 kilograms)	13.1		20.4	235.5		4.8	273.8	337.4
Feeder heifers 900 pounds (409 kilograms) or less	54.8		81.6	361.1		21.8	519.3	594.6
<b>Total steers</b>	<b>99.0</b>		<b>220.0</b>	<b>845.0</b>		<b>51.0</b>	<b>1,215.0</b>	<b>1,667.5</b>
Steers 1250 pounds (568 kilograms) and over	24.3		28.6	198.6		7.7	259.2	405.2
Steers 1000 to 1250 pounds (455 to 568 kilograms)	15.8		37.4	253.5		5.1	311.8	431.7
Steers 1000 pounds (455 kilograms) or less	58.9		154.0	392.9		38.2	644.0	830.6
<b>Feeders on finishing ration</b>	<b>59.5</b>		<b>96.9</b>	<b>824.8</b>		<b>15.8</b>	<b>997.0</b>	<b>1,347.6</b>
<b>Feeders under 21 months</b>	<b>171.1</b>		<b>319.6</b>	<b>1,304.0</b>		<b>64.0</b>	<b>1,858.7</b>	<b>2,418.3</b>



Table 3 – continued

## Feeder cattle by weight category, at July 1, 2009

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Eastern provinces
	percent							
<b>Total feeders</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Total heavy weight	0.0	51.2	16.9	28.4	36.5	35.1	30.5	31.9
Total medium weight	0.0	24.7	13.5	22.2	21.1	30.8	27.6	28.0
Total light weight	100.0	24.1	69.7	49.4	42.4	34.2	41.9	40.0
<b>Total feeder heifers</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Feeder heifers 1100 pounds (500 kilograms) and over	0.0	54.7	17.5	29.0	38.8	35.1	29.5	31.1
Feeder heifers 900 to 1100 pounds (409 to 500 kilograms)	0.0	20.0	15.0	25.8	19.7	30.0	33.0	31.5
Feeder heifers 900 pounds (409 kilograms) or less	100.0	25.3	67.5	45.2	41.5	34.9	37.5	37.3
<b>Total steers</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Steers 1250 pounds (568 kilograms) and over	0.0	48.4	16.3	28.0	34.9	35.0	31.0	32.3
Steers 1000 to 1250 pounds (455 to 568 kilograms)	0.0	28.4	12.2	20.0	22.1	31.0	25.0	26.5
Steers 1000 pounds (455 kilograms) or less	100.0	23.2	71.4	52.0	43.1	34.0	44.0	41.2
<b>Feeders on finishing ration</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>53.6</b>
<b>Feeders under 21 months</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>85.5</b>
	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Western provinces	Canada		
	percent							
<b>Total feeders</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
Total heavy weight	23.3	13.7	23.7	11.5	21.7	24.1		
Total medium weight	15.5	17.0	30.0	12.5	26.2	26.6		
Total light weight	61.1	69.3	46.3	75.9	52.0	49.3		
<b>Total feeder heifers</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
Feeder heifers 1100 pounds (500 kilograms) and over	22.0	15.0	24.0	5.0	22.2	23.7		
Feeder heifers 900 to 1100 pounds (409 to 500 kilograms)	15.1	17.0	30.0	17.1	26.8	27.6		
Feeder heifers 900 pounds (409 kilograms) or less	63.0	68.0	46.0	77.9	50.9	48.7		
<b>Total steers</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
Steers 1250 pounds (568 kilograms) and over	24.5	13.0	23.5	15.1	21.3	24.3		
Steers 1000 to 1250 pounds (455 to 568 kilograms)	16.0	17.0	30.0	10.0	25.7	25.9		
Steers 1000 pounds (455 kilograms) or less	59.5	70.0	46.5	74.9	53.0	49.8		
<b>Feeders on finishing ration</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>46.6</b>		
<b>Feeders under 21 months</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>83.7</b>		

**Table 4**  
**Cattle, supply and demand**

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Atlantic provinces	Canada
thousands of head						
<b>January to June 2004</b>						
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>129.5</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>358.6</b>	<b>19,841.7</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	10.4	84.0	105.5	90.0	289.9	14,555.0
Calves born	1.7	17.4	24.0	25.2	68.3	4,627.6
Interprovincial imports	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	649.8
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>129.5</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>358.6</b>	<b>19,841.7</b>
Slaughter	1.0	13.6	11.4	9.3	35.3	2,146.3
Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	8.6	11.9	20.5	649.8
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.2	3.5	2.0	8.1	435.6
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	10.7	86.0	106.0	92.0	294.7	16,610.0
<b>July to December 2004</b>						
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>122.3</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>340.0</b>	<b>18,552.4</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	10.7	86.0	106.0	92.0	294.7	16,610.0
Calves born	2.0	12.2	16.3	13.6	44.1	816.3
Interprovincial imports	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	1,116.7
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>122.3</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>340.0</b>	<b>18,552.4</b>
Slaughter	1.3	14.0	13.9	10.6	39.8	2,303.4
Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.1	3.2	1,116.7
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deaths and condemnations	0.4	1.9	3.3	2.9	8.5	207.3
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	11.0	83.5	104.0	90.0	288.5	14,925.0
<b>January to June 2005</b>						
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>128.3</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>361.2</b>	<b>20,369.9</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	11.0	83.5	104.0	90.0	288.5	14,925.0
Calves born	1.9	18.1	24.3	26.0	70.3	4,685.9
Interprovincial imports	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.2	2.4	745.9
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>128.3</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>361.2</b>	<b>20,369.9</b>
Slaughter	1.1	15.5	11.4	10.1	38.1	2,286.1
Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	8.6	11.9	20.5	745.9
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deaths and condemnations	0.4	1.8	2.8	2.2	7.2	457.9
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	11.4	86.5	105.5	92.0	295.4	16,880.0
<b>July to December 2005</b>						
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>121.0</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>340.2</b>	<b>18,760.9</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	11.4	86.5	105.5	92.0	295.4	16,880.0
Calves born	2.1	12.6	15.5	13.0	43.2	831.6
Interprovincial imports	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.6	1,041.3
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>121.0</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>340.2</b>	<b>18,760.9</b>
Slaughter	1.4	13.3	14.2	10.1	39.0	2,113.7
Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.9	4.0	1,041.3
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	558.9
Deaths and condemnations	0.4	1.8	3.7	2.9	8.8	392.0
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	11.7	85.5	102.0	89.0	288.2	14,655.0
<b>January to June 2006</b>						
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>103.6</b>	<b>126.8</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>357.6</b>	<b>19,791.4</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	11.7	85.5	102.0	89.0	288.2	14,655.0
Calves born	1.7	17.8	24.8	24.8	69.1	4,443.9
Interprovincial imports	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	671.8
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>103.6</b>	<b>126.8</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>357.6</b>	<b>19,791.4</b>
Slaughter	1.1	14.2	11.0	9.8	36.1	2,025.6
Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	8.9	12.4	21.3	671.8
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	528.0
Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.4	2.9	2.1	7.8	566.0
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	11.9	87.0	104.0	89.5	292.4	16,000.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4 – continued

## Cattle, supply and demand

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Atlantic provinces	Canada
thousands of head						
<b>July to December 2006</b>						
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>119.4</b>	<b>102.4</b>	<b>334.8</b>	<b>17,996.3</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	11.9	87.0	104.0	89.5	292.4	16,000.0
Calves born	1.9	11.3	15.4	12.9	41.5	902.8
Interprovincial imports	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	1,076.2
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>119.4</b>	<b>102.4</b>	<b>334.8</b>	<b>17,996.3</b>
Slaughter	1.4	12.4	13.3	9.3	36.4	1,946.3
Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.5	3.6	1,076.2
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	503.8
Deaths and condemnations	0.4	1.8	3.5	2.6	8.3	315.0
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	12.0	85.0	101.5	88.0	286.5	14,155.0
<b>January to June 2007</b>						
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>126.3</b>	<b>112.0</b>	<b>356.6</b>	<b>19,492.9</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	12.0	85.0	101.5	88.0	286.5	14,155.0
Calves born	2.0	17.2	24.8	24.0	68.0	4,613.8
Interprovincial imports	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	693.7
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.4
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>126.3</b>	<b>112.0</b>	<b>356.6</b>	<b>19,492.9</b>
Slaughter	1.1	13.2	11.2	9.7	35.2	1,953.1
Interprovincial exports	0.0	1.1	9.7	12.8	23.6	693.7
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	612.4
Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.5	3.4	2.4	8.7	408.7
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	12.5	87.5	102.0	87.0	289.0	15,825.0
<b>July to December 2007</b>						
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>325.1</b>	<b>17,673.4</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	12.5	87.5	102.0	87.0	289.0	15,825.0
Calves born	2.0	8.5	14.2	11.0	35.7	926.3
Interprovincial imports	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	899.1
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.0
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>325.1</b>	<b>17,673.4</b>
Slaughter	1.5	10.5	11.6	8.3	31.9	1,867.3
Interprovincial exports	0.0	6.0	0.2	5.6	11.8	899.1
International exports	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	799.0
Deaths and condemnations	0.5	2.5	3.4	3.0	9.4	213.0
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	12.5	77.0	101.0	81.0	271.5	13,895.0
<b>January to June 2008</b>						
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>124.6</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>338.7</b>	<b>19,058.0</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	12.5	77.0	101.0	81.0	271.5	13,895.0
Calves born	1.8	14.1	23.6	24.4	63.9	4,512.6
Interprovincial imports	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	3.3	624.9
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.5
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>124.6</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>338.7</b>	<b>19,058.0</b>
Slaughter	1.5	10.5	10.7	8.1	30.8	1,903.8
Interprovincial exports	0.0	1.3	8.5	9.9	19.7	624.9
International exports	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.9	893.2
Deaths and condemnations	0.5	2.3	3.3	2.4	8.5	441.1
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	12.3	80.0	102.0	84.5	278.8	15,195.0
<b>July to December 2008</b>						
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>89.8</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>315.9</b>	<b>17,009.9</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	12.3	80.0	102.0	84.5	278.8	15,195.0
Calves born	2.0	8.5	13.8	11.5	35.8	775.4
Interprovincial imports	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	1,015.9
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>89.8</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>315.9</b>	<b>17,009.9</b>
Slaughter	1.5	9.6	12.1	7.8	31.0	1,945.4
Interprovincial exports	0.0	2.0	1.6	2.6	6.2	1,015.9
International exports	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	704.7
Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.1	3.1	2.5	8.1	163.9
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	12.4	76.0	99.0	83.0	270.4	13,180.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4 – continued

## Cattle, supply and demand

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Atlantic provinces	Canada
thousands of head						
<b>January to June 2009</b>						
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>118.6</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>326.9</b>	<b>18,220.8</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	12.4	76.0	99.0	83.0	270.4	13,180.0
Calves born	1.7	12.2	19.6	22.0	55.5	4,401.6
Interprovincial imports	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	613.8
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.4
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>118.6</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>326.9</b>	<b>18,220.8</b>
Slaughter	1.8	9.8	11.8	7.5	30.9	1,774.9
Interprovincial exports	0.0	8.3	13.5	12.4	34.2	613.8
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	610.0
Deaths and condemnations	0.5	2.6	4.5	3.0	10.6	382.1
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	11.8	68.5	88.8	82.1	251.2	14,840.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4 – continued

## Cattle, supply and demand

	Quebec	Ontario	Eastern provinces	Canada
thousands of head				
<b>January to June 2004</b>				
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>1,845.7</b>	<b>2,642.8</b>	<b>4,847.1</b>	<b>19,841.7</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,420.0	2,125.1	3,835.0	14,555.0
Calves born	342.9	372.3	783.5	4,627.6
Interprovincial imports	76.8	142.1	219.3	649.8
International imports	6.0	3.3	9.3	9.3
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,845.7</b>	<b>2,642.8</b>	<b>4,847.1</b>	<b>19,841.7</b>
Slaughter	257.0	387.0	679.3	2,146.3
Interprovincial exports	29.3	21.8	71.6	649.8
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deaths and condemnations	44.4	53.7	106.2	435.6
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,515.0	2,180.3	3,990.0	16,610.0
<b>July to December 2004</b>				
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>1,776.6</b>	<b>2,496.2</b>	<b>4,612.8</b>	<b>18,552.4</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,515.0	2,180.3	3,990.0	16,610.0
Calves born	198.7	164.5	407.3	816.3
Interprovincial imports	58.0	146.9	206.1	1,116.7
International imports	4.9	4.5	9.4	9.4
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,776.6</b>	<b>2,496.2</b>	<b>4,612.8</b>	<b>18,552.4</b>
Slaughter	293.6	405.4	738.8	2,303.4
Interprovincial exports	30.1	0.1	33.4	1,116.7
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deaths and condemnations	37.9	39.2	85.6	207.3
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,415.0	2,051.5	3,755.0	14,925.0
<b>January to June 2005</b>				
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>1,808.3</b>	<b>2,621.6</b>	<b>4,791.1</b>	<b>20,369.9</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,415.0	2,051.5	3,755.0	14,925.0
Calves born	314.7	434.4	819.4	4,685.9
Interprovincial imports	68.6	132.7	203.7	745.9
International imports	10.0	3.0	13.0	13.1
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,808.3</b>	<b>2,621.6</b>	<b>4,791.1</b>	<b>20,369.9</b>
Slaughter	280.9	408.7	727.7	2,286.1
Interprovincial exports	28.0	5.5	54.0	745.9
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deaths and condemnations	44.4	52.8	104.4	457.9
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,455.0	2,154.6	3,905.0	16,880.0
<b>July to December 2005</b>				
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>1,741.8</b>	<b>2,489.7</b>	<b>4,571.7</b>	<b>18,760.9</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,455.0	2,154.6	3,905.0	16,880.0
Calves born	198.4	152.5	394.1	831.6
Interprovincial imports	82.2	180.8	264.6	1,041.3
International imports	6.2	1.8	8.0	8.0
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,741.8</b>	<b>2,489.7</b>	<b>4,571.7</b>	<b>18,760.9</b>
Slaughter	272.3	387.0	698.3	2,113.7
Interprovincial exports	31.5	25.5	61.0	1,041.3
International exports	15.3	35.2	50.7	558.9
Deaths and condemnations	37.7	60.2	106.7	392.0
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,385.0	1,981.8	3,655.0	14,655.0
<b>January to June 2006</b>				
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>1,774.4</b>	<b>2,535.8</b>	<b>4,667.8</b>	<b>19,791.4</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,385.0	1,981.8	3,655.0	14,655.0
Calves born	318.4	410.7	798.2	4,443.9
Interprovincial imports	63.6	132.6	196.5	671.8
International imports	7.4	10.7	18.1	20.7
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,774.4</b>	<b>2,535.8</b>	<b>4,667.8</b>	<b>19,791.4</b>
Slaughter	276.9	392.3	705.3	2,025.6
Interprovincial exports	23.2	23.8	68.3	671.8
International exports	10.0	28.3	38.3	528.0
Deaths and condemnations	39.3	58.8	105.9	566.0
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,425.0	2,032.6	3,750.0	16,000.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4 – continued

## Cattle, supply and demand

	Quebec	Ontario	Eastern provinces	Canada
thousands of head				
<b>July to December 2006</b>				
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>1,724.6</b>	<b>2,345.2</b>	<b>4,404.6</b>	<b>17,996.3</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,425.0	2,032.6	3,750.0	16,000.0
Calves born	210.5	144.8	396.8	902.8
Interprovincial imports	77.6	162.3	240.8	1,076.2
International imports	11.5	5.5	17.0	17.3
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,724.6</b>	<b>2,345.2</b>	<b>4,404.6</b>	<b>17,996.3</b>
Slaughter	269.8	366.3	672.5	1,946.3
Interprovincial exports	36.2	4.8	44.6	1,076.2
International exports	15.8	23.2	39.0	503.8
Deaths and condemnations	37.8	47.4	93.5	315.0
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,365.0	1,903.5	3,555.0	14,155.0
<b>January to June 2007</b>				
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>1,735.0</b>	<b>2,442.8</b>	<b>4,534.4</b>	<b>19,492.9</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,365.0	1,903.5	3,555.0	14,155.0
Calves born	318.8	439.5	826.3	4,613.8
Interprovincial imports	39.4	81.8	123.3	693.7
International imports	11.8	18.0	29.8	30.4
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,735.0</b>	<b>2,442.8</b>	<b>4,534.4</b>	<b>19,492.9</b>
Slaughter	251.2	385.4	671.8	1,953.1
Interprovincial exports	17.1	24.5	65.2	693.7
International exports	32.7	31.2	64.0	612.4
Deaths and condemnations	39.0	45.7	93.4	408.7
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,395.0	1,956.0	3,640.0	15,825.0
<b>July to December 2007</b>				
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>1,706.5</b>	<b>2,295.3</b>	<b>4,326.9</b>	<b>17,673.4</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,395.0	1,956.0	3,640.0	15,825.0
Calves born	210.2	174.3	420.2	926.3
Interprovincial imports	90.3	153.4	244.1	899.1
International imports	11.0	11.6	22.6	23.0
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,706.5</b>	<b>2,295.3</b>	<b>4,326.9</b>	<b>17,673.4</b>
Slaughter	248.5	317.1	597.5	1,867.3
Interprovincial exports	35.8	8.6	56.2	899.1
International exports	45.7	54.3	100.5	799.0
Deaths and condemnations	31.5	31.8	72.7	213.0
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,345.0	1,883.5	3,500.0	13,895.0
<b>January to June 2008</b>				
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>1,747.8</b>	<b>2,412.9</b>	<b>4,499.4</b>	<b>19,058.0</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,345.0	1,883.5	3,500.0	13,895.0
Calves born	314.2	423.9	802.0	4,512.6
Interprovincial imports	73.8	95.3	172.4	624.9
International imports	14.8	10.2	25.0	25.5
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,747.8</b>	<b>2,412.9</b>	<b>4,499.4</b>	<b>19,058.0</b>
Slaughter	254.1	314.7	599.6	1,903.8
Interprovincial exports	17.1	51.5	88.3	624.9
International exports	62.2	120.6	183.7	893.2
Deaths and condemnations	39.4	44.9	92.8	441.1
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,375.0	1,881.2	3,535.0	15,195.0
<b>July to December 2008</b>				
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>1,701.1</b>	<b>2,178.2</b>	<b>4,195.2</b>	<b>17,009.9</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,375.0	1,881.2	3,535.0	15,195.0
Calves born	214.9	156.9	407.6	775.4
Interprovincial imports	100.5	127.9	229.7	1,015.9
International imports	10.7	12.2	22.9	23.6
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,701.1</b>	<b>2,178.2</b>	<b>4,195.2</b>	<b>17,009.9</b>
Slaughter	245.8	311.4	588.2	1,945.4
Interprovincial exports	29.6	44.4	80.2	1,015.9
International exports	60.4	87.9	148.5	704.7
Deaths and condemnations	25.3	29.9	63.3	163.9
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,340.0	1,704.6	3,315.0	13,180.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4 – continued

## Cattle, supply and demand

	Quebec	Ontario	Eastern provinces	Canada
	thousands of head			
January to June 2009				
Total supply	1,730.6	2,208.1	4,265.6	18,220.8
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,340.0	1,704.6	3,315.0	13,180.0
Calves born	319.4	398.7	773.6	4,401.6
Interprovincial imports	59.3	92.4	152.7	613.8
International imports	11.9	12.4	24.3	25.4
Total demand <sup>1</sup>	1,730.6	2,208.1	4,265.6	18,220.8
Slaughter	254.3	257.8	543.0	1,774.9
Interprovincial exports	18.1	21.0	73.3	613.8
International exports	33.8	56.7	90.5	610.0
Deaths and condemnations	39.4	43.8	93.8	382.1
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,385.0	1,828.8	3,465.0	14,840.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4 – continued

## Cattle, supply and demand

	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Western provinces	Canada
thousands of head						
<b>January to June 2004</b>						
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>1,943.6</b>	<b>4,123.1</b>	<b>7,848.6</b>	<b>1,079.3</b>	<b>14,994.6</b>	<b>19,841.7</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,450.0	2,855.0	5,675.0	740.0	10,720.0	14,555.0
Calves born	469.5	1,248.9	1,813.9	311.8	3,844.1	4,627.6
Interprovincial imports	24.1	19.2	359.7	27.5	430.5	649.8
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,943.6</b>	<b>4,123.1</b>	<b>7,848.6</b>	<b>1,079.3</b>	<b>14,994.6</b>	<b>19,841.7</b>
Slaughter	34.0	169.3	1,232.0	31.7	1,467.0	2,146.3
Interprovincial exports	134.4	320.5	55.7	67.6	578.2	649.8
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deaths and condemnations	45.2	93.3	160.9	30.0	329.4	435.6
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,730.0	3,540.0	6,400.0	950.0	12,620.0	16,610.0
<b>July to December 2004</b>						
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>1,814.3</b>	<b>3,784.2</b>	<b>7,329.1</b>	<b>1,012.0</b>	<b>13,939.6</b>	<b>18,552.4</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,730.0	3,540.0	6,400.0	950.0	12,620.0	16,610.0
Calves born	51.0	185.1	137.9	35.0	409.0	816.3
Interprovincial imports	33.3	59.1	791.2	27.0	910.6	1,116.7
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,814.3</b>	<b>3,784.2</b>	<b>7,329.1</b>	<b>1,012.0</b>	<b>13,939.6</b>	<b>18,552.4</b>
Slaughter	26.8	223.7	1,280.2	33.9	1,564.6	2,303.4
Interprovincial exports	282.7	491.4	58.9	250.3	1,083.3	1,116.7
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deaths and condemnations	14.8	29.1	60.0	17.8	121.7	207.3
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,490.0	3,040.0	5,930.0	710.0	11,170.0	14,925.0
<b>January to June 2005</b>						
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>2,035.2</b>	<b>4,275.3</b>	<b>8,221.9</b>	<b>1,046.4</b>	<b>15,578.8</b>	<b>20,369.9</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,490.0	3,040.0	5,930.0	710.0	11,170.0	14,925.0
Calves born	522.9	1,205.9	1,844.2	293.5	3,866.5	4,685.9
Interprovincial imports	22.2	29.4	447.7	42.9	542.2	745.9
International imports	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	13.1
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2,035.2</b>	<b>4,275.3</b>	<b>8,221.9</b>	<b>1,046.4</b>	<b>15,578.8</b>	<b>20,369.9</b>
Slaughter	39.2	206.0	1,269.7	43.5	1,558.4	2,286.1
Interprovincial exports	209.1	344.7	80.3	57.8	691.9	745.9
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deaths and condemnations	51.9	99.6	171.9	30.1	353.5	457.9
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,735.0	3,625.0	6,700.0	915.0	12,975.0	16,880.0
<b>July to December 2005</b>						
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>1,845.5</b>	<b>3,902.7</b>	<b>7,468.4</b>	<b>972.6</b>	<b>14,189.2</b>	<b>18,760.9</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,735.0	3,625.0	6,700.0	915.0	12,975.0	16,880.0
Calves born	70.6	207.8	127.1	32.0	437.5	831.6
Interprovincial imports	39.9	69.9	641.3	25.6	776.7	1,041.3
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,845.5</b>	<b>3,902.7</b>	<b>7,468.4</b>	<b>972.6</b>	<b>14,189.2</b>	<b>18,760.9</b>
Slaughter	35.0	206.4	1,130.6	43.4	1,415.4	2,113.7
Interprovincial exports	175.2	492.5	68.2	244.4	980.3	1,041.3
International exports	110.5	177.4	213.4	6.9	508.2	558.9
Deaths and condemnations	34.8	76.4	156.2	17.9	285.3	392.0
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,490.0	2,950.0	5,900.0	660.0	11,000.0	14,655.0
<b>January to June 2006</b>						
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>2,012.5</b>	<b>4,224.8</b>	<b>7,921.5</b>	<b>964.8</b>	<b>15,123.6</b>	<b>19,791.4</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,490.0	2,950.0	5,900.0	660.0	11,000.0	14,655.0
Calves born	499.0	1,190.4	1,693.4	262.9	3,645.7	4,443.9
Interprovincial imports	23.5	84.4	328.1	39.3	475.3	671.8
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	20.7
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2,012.5</b>	<b>4,224.8</b>	<b>7,921.5</b>	<b>964.8</b>	<b>15,123.6</b>	<b>19,791.4</b>
Slaughter	38.3	223.0	1,016.4	42.6	1,320.3	2,025.6
Interprovincial exports	147.8	334.8	87.5	33.4	603.5	671.8
International exports	80.5	86.2	284.8	38.2	489.7	528.0
Deaths and condemnations	65.9	130.8	232.8	30.6	460.1	566.0
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,680.0	3,450.0	6,300.0	820.0	12,250.0	16,000.0

See notes at the end of the table.



Table 4 – continued

## Cattle, supply and demand

	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Western provinces	Canada
thousands of head						
<b>July to December 2006</b>						
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>1,795.5</b>	<b>3,769.2</b>	<b>7,154.9</b>	<b>872.1</b>	<b>13,591.7</b>	<b>17,996.3</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,680.0	3,450.0	6,300.0	820.0	12,250.0	16,000.0
Calves born	69.0	248.9	159.7	28.4	506.0	902.8
Interprovincial imports	46.4	70.2	695.2	23.6	835.4	1,076.2
International imports	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	17.3
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,795.5</b>	<b>3,769.2</b>	<b>7,154.9</b>	<b>872.1</b>	<b>13,591.7</b>	<b>17,996.3</b>
Slaughter	25.4	217.8	998.4	32.2	1,273.8	1,946.3
Interprovincial exports	280.0	484.4	78.6	188.6	1,031.6	1,076.2
International exports	88.8	75.9	278.1	22.0	464.8	503.8
Deaths and condemnations	26.3	61.1	119.8	14.3	221.5	315.0
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,375.0	2,930.0	5,680.0	615.0	10,600.0	14,155.0
<b>January to June 2007</b>						
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>1,876.3</b>	<b>4,207.2</b>	<b>7,940.0</b>	<b>935.0</b>	<b>14,958.5</b>	<b>19,492.9</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,375.0	2,930.0	5,680.0	615.0	10,600.0	14,155.0
Calves born	473.1	1,226.0	1,803.6	284.8	3,787.5	4,613.8
Interprovincial imports	28.1	51.0	456.2	35.1	570.4	693.7
International imports	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	30.4
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,876.3</b>	<b>4,207.2</b>	<b>7,940.0</b>	<b>935.0</b>	<b>14,958.5</b>	<b>19,492.9</b>
Slaughter	29.1	200.3	1,019.4	32.5	1,281.3	1,953.1
Interprovincial exports	153.4	356.0	83.5	35.6	628.5	693.7
International exports	113.6	122.9	272.1	39.8	548.4	612.4
Deaths and condemnations	40.2	98.0	155.0	22.1	315.3	408.7
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,540.0	3,430.0	6,410.0	805.0	12,185.0	15,825.0
<b>July to December 2007</b>						
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>1,683.6</b>	<b>3,708.4</b>	<b>7,080.8</b>	<b>873.7</b>	<b>13,346.5</b>	<b>17,673.4</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,540.0	3,430.0	6,410.0	805.0	12,185.0	15,825.0
Calves born	89.2	225.1	147.7	44.1	506.1	926.3
Interprovincial imports	54.4	53.2	523.0	24.4	655.0	899.1
International imports	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	23.0
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,683.6</b>	<b>3,708.4</b>	<b>7,080.8</b>	<b>873.7</b>	<b>13,346.5</b>	<b>17,673.4</b>
Slaughter	23.3	187.5	1,030.9	28.1	1,269.8	1,867.3
Interprovincial exports	124.6	426.9	95.1	196.3	842.9	899.1
International exports	167.2	184.9	319.1	27.3	698.5	799.0
Deaths and condemnations	13.5	39.1	75.7	12.0	140.3	213.0
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,355.0	2,870.0	5,560.0	610.0	10,395.0	13,895.0
<b>January to June 2008</b>						
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>1,894.8</b>	<b>4,192.1</b>	<b>7,572.4</b>	<b>899.3</b>	<b>14,558.6</b>	<b>19,058.0</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,355.0	2,870.0	5,560.0	610.0	10,395.0	13,895.0
Calves born	508.5	1,284.8	1,668.8	248.5	3,710.6	4,512.6
Interprovincial imports	31.2	37.2	343.4	40.7	452.5	624.9
International imports	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	25.5
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,894.8</b>	<b>4,192.1</b>	<b>7,572.4</b>	<b>899.3</b>	<b>14,558.6</b>	<b>19,058.0</b>
Slaughter	29.1	210.1	1,033.6	31.4	1,304.2	1,903.8
Interprovincial exports	129.1	306.8	76.1	24.6	536.6	624.9
International exports	181.5	192.6	264.2	71.2	709.5	893.2
Deaths and condemnations	40.1	97.6	188.5	22.1	348.3	441.1
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,515.0	3,385.0	6,010.0	750.0	11,660.0	15,195.0
<b>July to December 2008</b>						
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>1,649.1</b>	<b>3,566.3</b>	<b>6,781.8</b>	<b>817.5</b>	<b>12,814.7</b>	<b>17,009.9</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,515.0	3,385.0	6,010.0	750.0	11,660.0	15,195.0
Calves born	82.1	121.7	123.9	40.1	367.8	775.4
Interprovincial imports	51.9	59.6	647.7	27.0	786.2	1,015.9
International imports	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	23.6
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,649.1</b>	<b>3,566.3</b>	<b>6,781.8</b>	<b>817.5</b>	<b>12,814.7</b>	<b>17,009.9</b>
Slaughter	22.9	223.8	1,078.9	31.6	1,357.2	1,945.4
Interprovincial exports	163.9	516.7	69.9	185.2	935.7	1,015.9
International exports	169.8	152.2	199.1	35.1	556.2	704.7
Deaths and condemnations	12.5	23.6	53.9	10.6	100.6	163.9
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,280.0	2,650.0	5,380.0	555.0	9,865.0	13,180.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4 – continued

## Cattle, supply and demand

	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Western provinces	Canada
	thousands of head					
<b>January to June 2009</b>						
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>1,759.8</b>	<b>4,036.4</b>	<b>7,337.2</b>	<b>821.8</b>	<b>13,955.2</b>	<b>18,220.8</b>
Beginning inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,280.0	2,650.0	5,380.0	555.0	9,865.0	13,180.0
Calves born	451.8	1,317.9	1,627.5	230.8	3,628.0	4,401.6
Interprovincial imports	27.9	68.3	329.2	35.7	461.1	613.8
International imports	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.1	25.4
<b>Total demand <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,759.8</b>	<b>4,036.4</b>	<b>7,337.2</b>	<b>821.8</b>	<b>13,955.2</b>	<b>18,220.8</b>
Slaughter	17.6	173.4	1,020.0	20.9	1,231.9	1,774.9
Interprovincial exports	150.8	290.5	74.6	24.6	540.5	613.8
International exports	126.3	110.9	233.1	49.2	519.5	610.0
Deaths and condemnations	35.1	91.6	139.5	22.1	288.3	382.1
Ending inventory <sup>1</sup>	1,430.0	3,370.0	5,870.0	705.0	11,375.0	14,840.0

1. For the January to June period, the beginning inventory is dated January 1 and the ending inventory is dated July 1. For the July to December period, the beginning inventory is dated July 1 and the ending inventory is dated January 1. The inventory data for each period cannot be aggregated to make an annual total. The inventory data is a count at a specific point in time.

**Table 5**  
**Cattle production - Canada**

	Farm production				Meat production			
	Total slaughter <sup>1</sup>	Exported alive	Imported alive	Farm production	Total slaughter <sup>1</sup>	Average cold dressed weight <sup>2</sup>	Total cold dressed weight <sup>2</sup>	Edible offal
	thousands of head				kilograms	thousands of tonnes	tonnes	
1979	3,433.8	199.8	19.9	3,613.7	3,433.8	267.3	917.85	32,219
1980	3,525.7	209.8	22.8	3,712.7	3,525.7	266.3	938.78	33,108
1981	3,691.3	184.6	80.3	3,795.6	3,691.3	265.0	978.15	34,657
1982	3,788.1	317.3	71.5	4,033.9	3,788.1	260.4	986.49	35,579
1983	3,708.8	265.9	77.5	3,897.2	3,708.8	267.7	992.75	34,851
1984	3,565.9	294.2	29.9	3,830.2	3,565.9	266.0	948.41	33,508
1985	3,603.0	334.8	51.5	3,886.3	3,603.0	273.5	985.25	33,867
1986	3,511.4	221.0	60.9	3,671.5	3,511.4	280.6	985.15	33,047
1987	3,194.5	234.0	66.0	3,362.5	3,194.5	285.8	912.97	30,108
1988	3,086.3	461.1	31.8	3,515.6	3,086.3	293.8	906.87	29,079
1989	3,121.0	444.9	39.6	3,526.3	3,121.0	291.1	908.40	29,421
1990	2,892.0	822.5	13.4	3,701.1	2,892.0	296.7	857.93	27,236
1991	2,726.1	840.9	43.2	3,523.8	2,726.1	301.8	822.78	25,657
1992	2,834.8	1,240.4	33.2	4,042.0	2,834.8	302.2	856.66	26,717
1993	2,685.0	1,188.1	48.0	3,825.1	2,685.0	306.3	822.31	25,310
1994	2,727.4	982.6	95.1	3,614.9	2,727.4	316.0	861.86	26,860
1995	2,791.3	1,108.8	78.6	3,821.5	2,791.3	318.1	887.91	28,741
1996	3,143.2	1,481.1	46.8	4,577.5	3,143.2	310.5	976.11	33,102
1997	3,257.7	1,331.8	34.7	4,554.8	3,257.7	321.5	1,047.34	35,103
1998	3,405.5	1,288.7	62.4	4,631.8	3,405.5	334.9	1,140.49	36,710
1999	3,587.9	957.5	182.0	4,363.4	3,587.9	340.7	1,222.42	38,721
2000	3,496.8	938.1	260.1	4,174.8	3,496.8	349.6	1,222.63	39,215
2001	3,461.2	1,251.4	223.3	4,489.3	3,461.2	352.8	1,221.01	38,795
2002	3,529.9	1,542.7	60.6	5,012.0	3,529.9	356.8	1,259.44	39,606
2003	3,224.9	479.2	22.6	3,681.5	3,224.9	360.4	1,162.15	26,057
2004	4,072.5	0.0	7.8	4,064.7	4,072.5	357.7	1,456.68	32,921
2005	4,043.1	545.0	4.9	4,583.2	4,043.1	353.7	1,429.90	44,275
2006	3,643.2	1,012.7	19.1	4,636.8	3,643.2	354.6	1,291.73	32,458
2007	3,490.2	1,325.9	30.6	4,785.5	3,490.2	355.0	1,239.03	38,391
2008	3,524.2	1,468.8	28.1	4,964.9	3,524.2	355.0	1,251.11	40,338

1. Commercial slaughter, federally and provincially inspected slaughter and other commercial slaughter.

2. Not including edible offal.

**Table 6**  
**Calves production - Canada**

	Farm production				Meat production			
	Total slaughter <sup>1</sup>	Exported alive	Imported alive	Farm production	Total slaughter <sup>1</sup>	Average cold dressed weight <sup>2</sup>	Total cold dressed weight <sup>2</sup>	Edible offal
	thousands of head				kilograms	thousands of tonnes	tonnes	
1979	533.3	169.3	5.6	697.0	533.3	55.5	29.61	1,089
1980	531.3	148.8	4.3	675.8	531.3	60.1	31.93	1,085
1981	561.7	166.7	20.2	708.2	561.7	63.2	35.51	1,147
1982	597.7	187.6	14.9	770.4	597.7	64.7	38.66	1,220
1983	618.8	117.2	12.4	723.6	618.8	64.2	39.71	1,263
1984	651.9	112.7	17.7	746.9	651.9	64.9	42.31	1,331
1985	631.8	46.4	6.1	672.1	631.8	68.9	43.54	1,290
1986	591.6	26.9	10.4	608.1	591.6	72.9	43.09	1,208
1987	509.8	33.4	9.3	533.9	509.8	79.3	40.42	1,041
1988	491.4	46.5	4.9	533.0	491.4	82.4	40.51	1,003
1989	502.9	53.9	1.1	555.7	502.9	86.6	43.53	1,027
1990	462.3	61.1	0.6	522.8	462.3	91.2	42.17	944
1991	426.5	88.3	0.3	514.5	426.5	101.2	43.18	870
1992	397.1	67.0	3.4	460.7	397.1	106.1	42.14	811
1993	347.5	47.3	12.6	382.2	347.5	107.4	37.32	709
1994	336.9	34.5	22.1	349.3	336.9	111.6	37.60	726
1995	354.8	26.8	7.9	373.7	354.8	113.6	40.30	764
1996	363.0	31.9	13.3	381.6	363.0	111.3	40.39	823
1997	373.1	49.0	9.2	412.9	373.1	112.9	42.14	846
1998	349.7	26.7	26.7	349.7	349.7	118.5	41.43	793
1999	347.4	28.6	52.8	323.2	347.4	118.3	41.11	788
2000	339.3	26.7	57.4	308.6	339.3	120.3	40.81	770
2001	343.4	55.8	85.3	313.9	343.4	118.3	40.60	779
2002	320.7	145.4	62.5	403.6	320.7	118.8	38.09	728
2003	349.3	26.4	32.0	343.7	349.3	118.7	41.46	792
2004	377.2	0.0	10.9	366.3	377.2	115.2	43.46	856
2005	356.7	13.9	16.2	354.4	356.7	112.4	40.08	809
2006	328.7	19.1	18.9	328.9	328.7	112.5	36.97	746
2007	330.2	85.5	22.8	392.9	330.2	116.7	38.53	749
2008	319.7	129.1	21.0	427.8	319.7	115.6	36.96	725

1. Commercial slaughter, federally and provincially inspected slaughter and other commercial slaughter.

2. Not including edible offal.

**Table 7-1**  
**Cattle by farm type — Canada**

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	239.4	4,752.2	1,065.5	512.3	648.3	805.0	1,173.6	4,269.7	13,466.0
2004	269.5	5,019.4	1,054.9	504.3	687.7	870.5	1,203.3	4,945.4	14,555.0
2005	272.6	5,283.6	1,041.4	517.8	637.8	945.0	1,159.5	5,067.3	14,925.0
2006	264.0	5,247.2	1,019.1	495.1	628.3	986.8	1,146.8	4,867.7	14,655.0
2007	244.6	5,020.1	994.8	480.1	587.1	963.5	1,145.2	4,719.6	14,155.0
2008	246.8	4,981.9	983.5	471.1	595.0	982.9	1,101.6	4,532.2	13,895.0
2009	243.9	4,649.5	977.9	455.6	537.0	824.5	1,057.6	4,434.0	13,180.0
At July 1									
2003	273.5	4,924.2	1,055.4	504.8	863.8	1,124.5	1,598.2	5,325.6	15,670.0
2004	284.7	5,334.7	1,053.1	522.8	805.4	1,252.6	1,705.2	5,651.5	16,610.0
2005	291.1	5,436.2	1,025.1	507.4	840.9	1,305.8	1,657.9	5,815.6	16,880.0
2006	267.6	5,164.6	1,000.4	506.5	690.8	1,247.4	1,655.3	5,467.4	16,000.0
2007	263.4	5,104.6	979.1	487.7	668.1	1,289.4	1,790.2	5,242.5	15,825.0
2008	261.2	4,862.4	981.8	476.5	654.6	1,175.5	1,576.4	5,206.6	15,195.0
2009	252.8	4,588.2	982.8	459.2	638.4	1,221.7	1,667.5	5,029.4	14,840.0

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	12.5	0.0	1,065.5	512.3	0.0	12.5	38.3	519.5	2,160.6
2004	14.2	0.0	1,054.9	504.3	0.0	16.8	53.1	570.1	2,213.4
2005	11.8	0.0	1,041.4	517.8	0.0	9.8	41.8	561.6	2,184.2
2006	9.5	0.0	1,019.1	495.1	0.0	12.1	39.3	519.5	2,094.6
2007	8.6	0.0	994.8	480.1	0.0	12.9	37.5	510.6	2,044.5
2008	9.6	0.0	983.5	471.1	0.0	18.7	42.4	497.0	2,022.3
2009	9.1	0.0	977.9	455.6	0.0	14.9	40.9	474.4	1,972.8
At July 1									
2003	13.8	0.0	1,055.4	504.8	0.0	19.1	49.5	524.8	2,167.4
2004	13.1	0.0	1,053.1	522.8	0.0	15.4	44.4	563.3	2,212.1
2005	12.2	0.0	1,025.1	507.4	0.0	18.6	54.4	524.0	2,141.7
2006	9.8	0.0	1,000.4	506.5	0.0	16.7	41.8	486.2	2,061.4
2007	9.4	0.0	979.1	487.7	0.0	12.4	45.0	462.4	1,996.0
2008	9.9	0.0	981.8	476.5	0.0	11.6	42.0	452.6	1,974.4
2009	9.1	0.0	982.8	459.2	0.0	9.3	41.6	435.2	1,937.2

	On beef operations <sup>1</sup>								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	226.9	4,752.2	0.0	0.0	648.3	792.5	1,135.7	3,750.3	11,305.9
2004	255.3	5,019.4	0.0	0.0	687.7	853.8	1,150.1	4,375.7	12,342.0
2005	260.8	5,283.6	0.0	0.0	637.8	935.4	1,117.8	4,505.7	12,741.1
2006	254.5	5,247.2	0.0	0.0	628.3	974.8	1,107.6	4,348.4	12,560.8
2007	236.0	5,020.1	0.0	0.0	587.1	950.6	1,107.7	4,209.0	12,110.5
2008	237.2	4,981.9	0.0	0.0	595.0	964.2	1,059.2	4,035.1	11,872.6
2009	234.8	4,649.5	0.0	0.0	537.0	809.6	1,016.7	3,959.7	11,207.3
At July 1									
2003	259.7	4,924.2	0.0	0.0	863.8	1,105.6	1,548.7	4,801.2	13,503.2
2004	271.6	5,334.7	0.0	0.0	805.4	1,237.2	1,660.9	5,088.3	14,398.1
2005	278.9	5,436.2	0.0	0.0	840.9	1,287.2	1,603.7	5,291.8	14,738.7
2006	257.8	5,164.6	0.0	0.0	690.8	1,230.7	1,613.3	4,981.0	13,938.2
2007	254.0	5,104.6	0.0	0.0	668.1	1,277.2	1,745.2	4,780.6	13,829.7
2008	251.3	4,862.4	0.0	0.0	654.6	1,164.0	1,534.4	4,754.0	13,220.7
2009	243.7	4,588.2	0.0	0.0	638.4	1,212.4	1,625.9	4,594.6	12,903.2

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7-1 – continued

## Cattle by farm type — Canada

	On cow calf operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2003	211.0	4,424.1	0.0	0.0	584.5	68.1	83.1	2,719.8	8,090.6
2004	238.9	4,680.8	0.0	0.0	618.7	86.0	91.6	3,237.3	8,953.3
2005	241.9	4,916.0	0.0	0.0	584.9	96.5	108.6	3,459.2	9,407.1
2006	236.5	4,888.7	0.0	0.0	573.6	90.5	96.9	3,183.8	9,070.0
2007	219.1	4,670.8	0.0	0.0	538.2	73.5	72.3	3,100.0	8,673.9
2008	219.8	4,619.7	0.0	0.0	541.3	94.3	96.3	2,966.3	8,537.7
2009	219.5	4,356.2	0.0	0.0	486.1	86.9	99.0	2,902.6	8,150.3
At July 1									
2003	226.8	4,277.9	0.0	0.0	708.0	89.2	122.2	4,023.9	9,448.0
2004	223.1	4,405.9	0.0	0.0	645.4	120.0	152.9	4,108.1	9,655.4
2005	231.1	4,529.1	0.0	0.0	689.9	126.2	166.5	4,233.1	9,975.9
2006	218.3	4,396.0	0.0	0.0	572.6	90.0	114.3	4,039.7	9,430.9
2007	212.5	4,286.2	0.0	0.0	539.8	94.3	114.2	3,832.5	9,079.5
2008	207.8	4,038.3	0.0	0.0	517.3	93.9	110.9	3,767.6	8,735.8
2009	203.5	3,841.5	0.0	0.0	499.2	97.4	105.6	3,591.1	8,338.3
	On feeder and stocker operations <sup>2</sup>								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2003	15.9	328.1	0.0	0.0	63.8	282.8	325.0	711.6	1,727.2
2004	16.4	338.6	0.0	0.0	69.0	350.2	283.9	819.3	1,877.4
2005	18.9	367.6	0.0	0.0	52.9	356.8	274.6	752.9	1,823.7
2006	18.0	358.5	0.0	0.0	54.7	356.2	287.1	848.0	1,922.5
2007	16.9	349.3	0.0	0.0	48.9	373.0	327.3	750.9	1,866.3
2008	17.4	362.2	0.0	0.0	53.7	407.1	271.4	785.6	1,897.4
2009	15.3	293.3	0.0	0.0	50.9	292.7	228.2	657.6	1,538.0
At July 1									
2003	32.9	646.3	0.0	0.0	155.8	513.9	545.0	701.3	2,595.2
2004	48.5	928.8	0.0	0.0	160.0	551.2	616.5	900.2	3,205.2
2005	47.8	907.1	0.0	0.0	151.0	568.5	609.2	948.7	3,232.3
2006	39.5	768.6	0.0	0.0	118.2	539.7	573.0	827.1	2,866.1
2007	41.5	818.4	0.0	0.0	128.3	559.9	646.0	839.1	3,033.2
2008	43.5	824.1	0.0	0.0	137.3	544.8	610.5	818.7	2,978.9
2009	40.2	746.7	0.0	0.0	139.2	541.0	561.8	786.5	2,815.4
	On feeding operations <sup>3</sup>								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2003	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	441.6	727.6	318.9	1,488.1
2004	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	417.6	774.6	319.1	1,511.3
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	482.1	734.6	293.6	1,510.3
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	528.1	723.6	316.6	1,568.3
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	504.1	708.1	358.1	1,570.3
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	462.8	691.5	283.2	1,437.5
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	430.0	689.5	399.5	1,519.0
At July 1									
2003	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	502.5	881.5	76.0	1,460.0
2004	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	566.0	891.5	80.0	1,537.5
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	592.5	828.0	110.0	1,530.5
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	601.0	926.0	114.2	1,641.2
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	623.0	985.0	109.0	1,717.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	525.3	813.0	167.7	1,506.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	574.0	958.5	217.0	1,749.5

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.

2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.

3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

**Table 7-2**  
**Cattle by farm type — Atlantic provinces**

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	3.4	59.7	63.0	29.3	11.8	17.0	27.6	77.4	289.2
2004	3.5	59.4	62.4	29.8	12.2	17.5	27.8	77.3	289.9
2005	3.6	60.6	61.6	30.8	10.8	17.5	26.9	76.7	288.5
2006	3.6	63.2	60.6	30.6	8.8	18.8	26.0	76.6	288.2
2007	3.6	64.1	60.8	30.6	8.1	18.5	25.2	75.6	286.5
2008	3.3	54.4	62.0	31.1	7.5	17.4	22.6	73.2	271.5
2009	3.4	53.5	61.4	30.6	7.5	17.5	24.6	71.9	270.4
At July 1									
2003	3.5	60.2	62.4	29.8	12.8	17.5	29.7	78.2	294.1
2004	3.7	61.7	61.6	30.8	12.4	17.6	27.7	79.2	294.7
2005	3.6	62.7	61.6	30.9	9.9	19.3	28.1	79.3	295.4
2006	3.6	65.1	60.4	31.0	8.3	19.4	26.7	77.9	292.4
2007	3.4	63.6	62.1	31.7	8.1	17.4	25.2	77.5	289.0
2008	3.2	60.2	61.7	31.4	8.0	17.3	22.9	74.1	278.8
2009	2.8	52.2	60.3	29.7	7.4	14.7	19.5	64.6	251.2

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	0.7	0.0	63.0	29.3	0.0	2.5	3.7	24.6	123.8
2004	0.7	0.0	62.4	29.8	0.0	2.6	3.8	24.6	123.9
2005	0.7	0.0	61.6	30.8	0.0	2.6	3.5	24.3	123.5
2006	0.7	0.0	60.6	30.6	0.0	2.9	3.1	24.3	122.2
2007	0.7	0.0	60.8	30.6	0.0	2.9	2.9	24.0	121.9
2008	0.6	0.0	62.0	31.1	0.0	2.7	2.9	22.7	122.0
2009	0.7	0.0	61.4	30.6	0.0	2.8	3.6	22.3	121.4
At July 1									
2003	0.7	0.0	62.4	29.8	0.0	1.0	1.8	22.9	118.6
2004	0.7	0.0	61.6	30.8	0.0	1.0	1.5	23.3	118.9
2005	0.7	0.0	61.6	30.9	0.0	0.6	1.5	21.2	116.5
2006	0.7	0.0	60.4	31.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	20.6	114.7
2007	0.7	0.0	62.1	31.7	0.0	0.5	1.1	21.3	117.4
2008	0.6	0.0	61.7	31.4	0.0	0.5	1.0	19.6	114.8
2009	0.5	0.0	60.3	29.7	0.0	0.4	0.8	15.9	107.6

	On beef operations <sup>1</sup>								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	2.7	59.7	0.0	0.0	11.8	14.4	24.0	52.9	165.5
2004	2.8	59.4	0.0	0.0	12.2	14.9	24.1	52.9	166.3
2005	2.9	60.6	0.0	0.0	10.8	14.9	23.4	52.4	165.0
2006	2.9	63.2	0.0	0.0	8.8	15.9	22.9	52.3	166.0
2007	2.9	64.1	0.0	0.0	8.1	15.6	22.3	51.7	164.7
2008	2.7	54.4	0.0	0.0	7.5	14.7	19.7	50.5	149.5
2009	2.7	53.5	0.0	0.0	7.5	14.7	21.0	49.6	149.0
At July 1									
2003	2.8	60.2	0.0	0.0	12.8	16.6	27.9	55.4	175.7
2004	3.0	61.7	0.0	0.0	12.4	16.6	26.1	55.9	175.7
2005	2.9	62.7	0.0	0.0	9.9	18.7	26.6	58.1	178.9
2006	2.9	65.1	0.0	0.0	8.3	18.8	25.2	57.3	177.6
2007	2.7	63.6	0.0	0.0	8.1	16.9	24.1	56.2	171.6
2008	2.6	60.2	0.0	0.0	8.0	16.8	21.9	54.6	164.1
2009	2.3	52.2	0.0	0.0	7.4	14.3	18.7	48.7	143.6

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7-2 – continued

## Cattle by farm type — Atlantic provinces

	On cow calf operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	2.0	46.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	1.8	2.0	34.2	95.4
2004	2.1	45.7	0.0	0.0	9.8	2.0	2.0	34.2	95.8
2005	2.2	46.7	0.0	0.0	8.4	2.0	1.8	33.9	95.0
2006	2.1	48.7	0.0	0.0	6.3	2.2	1.7	33.8	94.8
2007	2.1	49.4	0.0	0.0	5.5	2.2	1.5	33.4	94.1
2008	2.2	44.6	0.0	0.0	5.8	2.0	1.5	32.4	88.5
2009	2.2	43.9	0.0	0.0	5.8	2.1	1.8	31.8	87.6
At July 1									
2003	1.8	40.9	0.0	0.0	8.3	1.6	2.1	43.9	98.6
2004	2.0	42.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	1.6	1.8	44.3	99.5
2005	1.8	42.6	0.0	0.0	5.2	2.9	4.6	45.1	102.2
2006	1.8	44.3	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.0	4.2	44.5	101.2
2007	1.6	43.2	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.8	3.2	45.2	99.3
2008	1.6	40.9	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.7	3.1	43.1	94.9
2009	1.4	35.5	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.1	2.3	38.4	83.2
On feeder and stocker operations <sup>2</sup>									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	0.7	13.7	0.0	0.0	2.4	6.0	5.4	16.6	44.8
2004	0.7	13.7	0.0	0.0	2.4	6.3	5.5	16.6	45.2
2005	0.7	13.9	0.0	0.0	2.4	6.3	5.0	16.4	44.7
2006	0.8	14.5	0.0	0.0	2.5	7.1	4.6	16.4	45.9
2007	0.8	14.7	0.0	0.0	2.6	6.8	4.2	16.2	45.3
2008	0.5	9.8	0.0	0.0	1.7	6.7	4.2	15.6	38.5
2009	0.5	9.6	0.0	0.0	1.7	6.6	5.2	15.3	38.9
At July 1									
2003	1.0	19.3	0.0	0.0	4.5	7.5	10.3	10.0	52.6
2004	1.0	19.7	0.0	0.0	4.6	7.5	8.8	10.1	51.7
2005	1.1	20.1	0.0	0.0	4.7	8.3	13.0	9.5	56.7
2006	1.1	20.8	0.0	0.0	4.9	8.3	12.0	9.3	56.4
2007	1.1	20.4	0.0	0.0	4.8	7.6	8.9	9.5	52.3
2008	1.0	19.3	0.0	0.0	4.5	7.6	8.8	9.0	50.2
2009	0.9	16.7	0.0	0.0	3.9	5.7	6.4	7.8	41.4
On feeding operations <sup>3</sup>									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	16.6	2.1	25.3
2004	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	16.6	2.1	25.3
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	16.6	2.1	25.3
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	16.6	2.1	25.3
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	16.6	2.1	25.3
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	14.0	2.5	22.5
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	14.0	2.5	22.5
At July 1									
2003	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	15.5	1.5	24.5
2004	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	15.5	1.5	24.5
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	9.0	3.5	20.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	9.0	3.5	20.0
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	12.0	1.5	20.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	10.0	2.5	19.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	10.0	2.5	19.0

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.

2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.

3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.



**Table 7-3**  
**Cattle by farm type — Quebec**

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	14.5	218.0	403.0	172.0	32.5	19.0	63.0	381.0	1,303.0
2004	16.0	231.0	397.0	169.0	30.0	27.0	79.0	471.0	1,420.0
2005	15.5	238.0	399.0	178.0	26.0	27.0	100.0	431.5	1,415.0
2006	14.4	225.0	390.0	182.0	21.0	29.0	98.0	425.6	1,385.0
2007	13.0	224.0	384.0	176.0	20.0	31.0	109.0	408.0	1,365.0
2008	13.5	224.0	375.0	163.0	24.0	26.0	96.0	423.5	1,345.0
2009	14.0	230.0	365.0	149.0	25.0	40.0	99.0	418.0	1,340.0
At July 1									
2003	15.5	222.0	395.0	167.0	33.0	25.0	92.0	470.5	1,420.0
2004	16.0	236.0	410.0	181.0	34.0	28.0	112.0	498.0	1,515.0
2005	16.0	233.0	382.0	176.0	30.5	31.0	108.5	478.0	1,455.0
2006	13.5	226.5	382.5	180.0	25.0	30.0	110.0	457.5	1,425.0
2007	14.0	227.0	367.0	166.0	25.0	37.0	111.0	448.0	1,395.0
2008	13.5	225.0	367.0	157.0	27.0	33.5	111.0	441.0	1,375.0
2009	14.5	227.0	366.0	147.5	30.0	35.0	123.0	442.0	1,385.0

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	4.4	0.0	403.0	172.0	0.0	1.2	1.6	210.5	792.7
2004	5.6	0.0	397.0	169.0	0.0	2.9	4.4	230.1	809.0
2005	4.2	0.0	399.0	178.0	0.0	1.2	9.2	229.3	820.9
2006	2.9	0.0	390.0	182.0	0.0	2.9	6.3	225.2	809.3
2007	2.7	0.0	384.0	176.0	0.0	2.3	12.0	208.1	785.1
2008	3.4	0.0	375.0	163.0	0.0	2.8	5.7	211.0	760.9
2009	2.5	0.0	365.0	149.0	0.0	1.2	5.4	200.6	723.7
At July 1									
2003	5.0	0.0	395.0	167.0	0.0	4.0	9.9	219.0	799.9
2004	4.8	0.0	410.0	181.0	0.0	1.7	8.4	229.6	835.5
2005	4.0	0.0	382.0	176.0	0.0	2.5	11.6	214.9	791.0
2006	2.8	0.0	382.5	180.0	0.0	4.4	9.7	209.3	788.7
2007	2.9	0.0	367.0	166.0	0.0	1.3	6.7	197.6	741.5
2008	3.0	0.0	367.0	157.0	0.0	2.8	6.5	186.9	723.2
2009	2.7	0.0	366.0	147.5	0.0	1.0	7.7	182.6	707.5

	On beef operations <sup>1</sup>								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	10.1	218.0	0.0	0.0	32.5	17.8	61.4	170.5	510.3
2004	10.4	231.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	24.1	74.6	241.0	611.1
2005	11.3	238.0	0.0	0.0	26.0	25.9	90.8	202.2	594.2
2006	11.5	225.0	0.0	0.0	21.0	26.2	91.7	200.4	575.8
2007	10.3	224.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	28.7	97.0	199.9	579.9
2008	10.1	224.0	0.0	0.0	24.0	23.2	90.3	212.4	584.0
2009	11.5	230.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	38.8	93.6	217.4	616.3
At July 1									
2003	10.5	222.0	0.0	0.0	33.0	21.0	82.1	251.6	620.2
2004	11.2	236.0	0.0	0.0	34.0	26.2	103.6	268.5	679.5
2005	12.0	233.0	0.0	0.0	30.5	28.5	96.9	263.1	664.0
2006	10.7	226.5	0.0	0.0	25.0	25.6	100.3	248.1	636.2
2007	11.1	227.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	35.7	104.3	250.5	653.6
2008	10.5	225.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	30.7	104.5	254.0	651.7
2009	11.8	227.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	34.0	115.3	259.5	677.6

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7-3 – continued

## Cattle by farm type — Quebec

	On cow calf operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	9.4	203.8	0.0	0.0	29.8	3.1	4.8	147.1	398.0
2004	9.7	214.8	0.0	0.0	26.5	3.8	4.2	207.1	466.1
2005	10.0	210.4	0.0	0.0	22.7	5.1	7.4	171.5	427.1
2006	10.5	205.6	0.0	0.0	18.7	6.5	9.6	169.7	420.6
2007	9.3	200.9	0.0	0.0	16.8	5.5	5.3	164.5	402.3
2008	9.3	204.3	0.0	0.0	21.2	5.2	6.3	177.3	423.6
2009	10.5	210.2	0.0	0.0	21.2	5.1	7.4	187.4	441.8
At July 1									
2003	9.4	199.8	0.0	0.0	27.2	3.0	5.9	217.0	462.3
2004	9.8	207.2	0.0	0.0	27.8	5.1	13.9	234.6	498.4
2005	10.5	204.1	0.0	0.0	24.2	5.8	11.7	228.3	484.6
2006	9.6	203.8	0.0	0.0	20.9	5.5	9.4	224.0	473.2
2007	9.8	198.9	0.0	0.0	20.2	5.2	6.3	221.9	462.3
2008	9.1	197.3	0.0	0.0	22.6	5.1	7.4	224.5	466.0
2009	10.4	199.8	0.0	0.0	22.4	5.6	6.6	222.3	467.1
On feeder and stocker operations <sup>2</sup>									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	0.7	14.2	0.0	0.0	2.7	3.7	13.1	14.9	49.3
2004	0.7	16.2	0.0	0.0	3.5	5.3	8.4	15.9	50.0
2005	1.3	27.6	0.0	0.0	3.3	14.8	28.4	16.7	92.1
2006	1.0	19.4	0.0	0.0	2.3	9.7	29.1	18.2	79.7
2007	1.0	23.1	0.0	0.0	3.2	12.7	30.7	11.9	82.6
2008	0.8	19.7	0.0	0.0	2.8	10.7	27.0	12.4	73.4
2009	1.0	19.8	0.0	0.0	3.8	10.7	23.2	12.0	70.5
At July 1									
2003	1.1	22.2	0.0	0.0	5.8	10.5	17.2	19.6	76.4
2004	1.4	28.8	0.0	0.0	6.2	10.1	19.7	21.9	88.1
2005	1.5	28.9	0.0	0.0	6.3	14.7	27.7	23.3	102.4
2006	1.1	22.7	0.0	0.0	4.1	12.1	24.9	13.4	78.3
2007	1.3	28.1	0.0	0.0	4.8	19.5	35.0	22.1	110.8
2008	1.4	27.7	0.0	0.0	4.4	17.8	31.1	20.3	102.7
2009	1.4	27.2	0.0	0.0	7.6	17.4	31.2	22.7	107.5
On feeding operations <sup>3</sup>									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	43.5	8.5	63.0
2004	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	62.0	18.0	95.0
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	55.0	14.0	75.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	53.0	12.5	75.5
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	61.0	23.5	95.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	57.0	22.7	87.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.0	63.0	18.0	104.0
At July 1									
2003	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	59.0	15.0	81.5
2004	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	70.0	12.0	93.0
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	57.5	11.5	77.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	66.0	10.7	84.7
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	63.0	6.5	80.5
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	66.0	9.2	83.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	77.5	14.5	103.0

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.

2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.

3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

**Table 7-4**  
**Cattle by farm type — Ontario**

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	25.0	392.0	364.0	205.0	70.0	138.0	258.0	635.8	2,087.8
2004	26.0	415.0	355.5	198.0	65.0	149.0	256.5	660.1	2,125.1
2005	25.0	405.0	344.8	205.0	53.0	153.5	256.6	608.6	2,051.5
2006	25.5	389.0	334.0	185.0	58.5	170.0	234.8	585.0	1,981.8
2007	20.0	364.0	327.0	176.0	44.0	146.0	220.0	606.5	1,903.5
2008	21.5	370.0	320.0	174.0	48.5	135.0	253.0	561.5	1,883.5
2009	22.5	339.0	320.0	171.0	42.5	110.0	200.0	499.6	1,704.6
At July 1									
2003	26.0	402.0	360.0	200.0	72.0	177.0	337.0	586.9	2,160.9
2004	26.0	410.0	348.5	200.0	70.0	173.0	360.5	592.3	2,180.3
2005	26.5	400.0	346.0	194.0	60.0	165.0	352.8	610.3	2,154.6
2006	24.5	380.0	330.0	189.5	50.0	180.0	330.6	548.0	2,032.6
2007	23.5	369.0	320.5	181.0	49.0	165.0	327.0	521.0	1,956.0
2008	22.0	357.2	320.1	179.1	53.1	145.2	306.0	498.5	1,881.2
2009	21.0	336.0	321.0	172.0	55.0	152.0	310.0	461.8	1,828.8

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	3.9	0.0	364.0	205.0	0.0	6.1	23.8	178.1	780.9
2004	4.0	0.0	355.5	198.0	0.0	7.8	33.5	192.0	790.8
2005	3.9	0.0	344.8	205.0	0.0	2.6	21.8	184.6	762.7
2006	3.6	0.0	334.0	185.0	0.0	2.8	23.4	164.0	712.8
2007	3.0	0.0	327.0	176.0	0.0	2.2	16.7	177.8	702.7
2008	2.6	0.0	320.0	174.0	0.0	8.1	24.8	168.4	697.9
2009	2.7	0.0	320.0	171.0	0.0	5.4	27.8	163.4	690.3
At July 1									
2003	4.0	0.0	360.0	200.0	0.0	6.0	25.4	183.2	778.6
2004	4.0	0.0	348.5	200.0	0.0	4.6	24.3	194.2	775.6
2005	3.7	0.0	346.0	194.0	0.0	6.9	32.1	185.1	767.8
2006	3.4	0.0	330.0	189.5	0.0	3.6	24.0	171.5	722.0
2007	2.9	0.0	320.5	181.0	0.0	3.8	27.8	161.0	697.0
2008	2.8	0.0	320.1	179.1	0.0	3.6	25.8	161.1	692.5
2009	2.6	0.0	321.0	172.0	0.0	4.3	27.0	152.7	679.6

	On beef operations <sup>1</sup>								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	21.1	392.0	0.0	0.0	70.0	132.0	234.3	457.6	1,307.0
2004	22.0	415.0	0.0	0.0	65.0	141.2	222.9	468.1	1,334.2
2005	21.1	405.0	0.0	0.0	53.0	150.9	234.9	424.0	1,288.9
2006	21.9	389.0	0.0	0.0	58.5	167.3	211.4	421.0	1,269.1
2007	17.0	364.0	0.0	0.0	44.0	143.8	203.3	428.7	1,200.8
2008	18.9	370.0	0.0	0.0	48.5	126.9	228.2	393.3	1,185.8
2009	19.8	339.0	0.0	0.0	42.5	104.6	172.2	336.2	1,014.3
At July 1									
2003	22.0	402.0	0.0	0.0	72.0	171.0	311.6	403.6	1,382.2
2004	22.0	410.0	0.0	0.0	70.0	168.5	336.2	398.1	1,404.8
2005	22.8	400.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	158.1	320.7	425.3	1,386.9
2006	21.1	380.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	176.4	306.5	376.5	1,310.5
2007	20.6	369.0	0.0	0.0	49.0	161.2	299.2	360.1	1,259.1
2008	19.2	357.2	0.0	0.0	53.1	141.6	280.2	337.4	1,188.7
2009	18.4	336.0	0.0	0.0	55.0	147.7	283.0	309.2	1,149.3

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7-4 – continued

## Cattle by farm type — Ontario

	On cow calf operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	18.3	333.2	0.0	0.0	56.8	25.9	31.7	277.2	743.1
2004	19.1	356.9	0.0	0.0	51.9	27.0	31.4	302.5	788.8
2005	17.3	337.0	0.0	0.0	43.8	21.8	28.4	268.5	716.8
2006	18.1	322.1	0.0	0.0	45.1	19.6	24.6	257.2	686.7
2007	14.5	314.5	0.0	0.0	38.3	17.0	18.2	255.8	658.3
2008	16.3	323.4	0.0	0.0	40.3	26.0	27.7	243.3	677.0
2009	16.6	285.1	0.0	0.0	34.3	24.0	30.2	198.3	588.5
At July 1									
2003	16.8	302.3	0.0	0.0	52.6	15.3	20.4	292.1	699.5
2004	15.7	293.1	0.0	0.0	50.1	14.5	22.1	277.1	672.6
2005	16.3	281.6	0.0	0.0	43.0	13.1	22.3	281.6	657.9
2006	15.3	280.4	0.0	0.0	36.6	11.7	17.9	260.0	621.9
2007	15.5	280.4	0.0	0.0	39.7	9.8	16.1	258.3	619.8
2008	14.3	271.5	0.0	0.0	40.2	12.6	17.1	236.0	591.7
2009	13.6	254.7	0.0	0.0	43.8	13.2	16.2	216.5	558.0
On feeder and stocker operations <sup>2</sup>									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2003	2.8	58.8	0.0	0.0	13.2	23.1	32.6	103.4	233.9
2004	2.9	58.1	0.0	0.0	13.1	23.2	41.5	108.6	247.4
2005	3.8	68.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	22.1	44.5	99.5	247.1
2006	3.8	66.9	0.0	0.0	13.4	27.7	32.8	125.8	270.4
2007	2.5	49.5	0.0	0.0	5.7	17.8	27.1	113.9	216.5
2008	2.6	46.6	0.0	0.0	8.2	19.9	22.5	101.0	200.8
2009	3.2	53.9	0.0	0.0	8.2	21.6	29.0	94.4	210.3
At July 1									
2003	5.2	99.7	0.0	0.0	19.4	49.7	67.2	90.5	331.7
2004	6.3	116.9	0.0	0.0	19.9	51.0	83.1	100.0	377.2
2005	6.5	118.4	0.0	0.0	17.0	47.0	79.9	116.7	385.5
2006	5.8	99.6	0.0	0.0	13.4	44.7	58.6	91.5	313.6
2007	5.1	88.6	0.0	0.0	9.3	36.4	63.1	79.8	282.3
2008	4.9	85.7	0.0	0.0	12.9	31.5	63.1	81.9	280.0
2009	4.8	81.3	0.0	0.0	11.2	34.5	56.8	82.7	271.3
On feeding operations <sup>3</sup>									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2003	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.0	170.0	77.0	330.0
2004	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.0	150.0	57.0	298.0
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	107.0	162.0	56.0	325.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	120.0	154.0	38.0	312.0
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	109.0	158.0	59.0	326.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.0	178.0	49.0	308.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.0	113.0	43.5	215.5
At July 1									
2003	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	106.0	224.0	21.0	351.0
2004	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	103.0	231.0	21.0	355.0
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.0	218.5	27.0	343.5
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	120.0	230.0	25.0	375.0
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	115.0	220.0	22.0	357.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.5	200.0	19.5	317.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	210.0	10.0	320.0

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.

2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.

3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

**Table 7-5**  
**Cattle by farm type — Eastern provinces**

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	42.9	669.7	830.0	406.3	114.3	174.0	348.6	1,094.2	3,680.0
2004	45.5	705.4	814.9	396.8	107.2	193.5	363.3	1,208.4	3,835.0
2005	44.1	703.6	805.4	413.8	89.8	198.0	383.5	1,116.8	3,755.0
2006	43.5	677.2	784.6	397.6	88.3	217.8	358.8	1,087.2	3,655.0
2007	36.6	652.1	771.8	382.6	72.1	195.5	354.2	1,090.1	3,555.0
2008	38.3	648.4	757.0	368.1	80.0	178.4	371.6	1,058.2	3,500.0
2009	39.9	622.5	746.4	350.6	75.0	167.5	323.6	989.5	3,315.0
At July 1									
2003	45.0	684.2	817.4	396.8	117.8	219.5	458.7	1,135.6	3,875.0
2004	45.7	707.7	820.1	411.8	116.4	218.6	500.2	1,169.5	3,990.0
2005	46.1	695.7	789.6	400.9	100.4	215.3	489.4	1,167.6	3,905.0
2006	41.6	671.6	772.9	400.5	83.3	229.4	467.3	1,083.4	3,750.0
2007	40.9	659.6	749.6	378.7	82.1	219.4	463.2	1,046.5	3,640.0
2008	38.7	642.4	748.8	367.5	88.1	196.0	439.9	1,013.6	3,535.0
2009	38.3	615.2	747.3	349.2	92.4	201.7	452.5	968.4	3,465.0

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	9.0	0.0	830.0	406.3	0.0	9.8	29.1	413.2	1,697.4
2004	10.3	0.0	814.9	396.8	0.0	13.3	41.7	446.7	1,723.7
2005	8.8	0.0	805.4	413.8	0.0	6.4	34.5	438.2	1,707.1
2006	7.2	0.0	784.6	397.6	0.0	8.6	32.8	413.5	1,644.3
2007	6.4	0.0	771.8	382.6	0.0	7.4	31.6	409.9	1,609.7
2008	6.6	0.0	757.0	368.1	0.0	13.6	33.4	402.1	1,580.8
2009	5.9	0.0	746.4	350.6	0.0	9.4	36.8	386.3	1,535.4
At July 1									
2003	9.7	0.0	817.4	396.8	0.0	11.0	37.1	425.1	1,697.1
2004	9.5	0.0	820.1	411.8	0.0	7.3	34.2	447.1	1,730.0
2005	8.4	0.0	789.6	400.9	0.0	10.0	45.2	421.2	1,675.3
2006	6.9	0.0	772.9	400.5	0.0	8.6	35.1	401.4	1,625.4
2007	6.5	0.0	749.6	378.7	0.0	5.6	35.6	379.9	1,555.9
2008	6.4	0.0	748.8	367.5	0.0	6.9	33.3	367.6	1,530.5
2009	5.8	0.0	747.3	349.2	0.0	5.7	35.5	351.2	1,494.7

	On beef operations <sup>1</sup>								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	33.9	669.7	0.0	0.0	114.3	164.2	319.7	681.0	1,982.8
2004	35.2	705.4	0.0	0.0	107.2	180.2	321.6	762.0	2,111.6
2005	35.3	703.6	0.0	0.0	89.8	191.7	349.1	678.6	2,048.1
2006	36.3	677.2	0.0	0.0	88.3	209.4	326.0	673.7	2,010.9
2007	30.2	652.1	0.0	0.0	72.1	188.1	322.6	680.3	1,945.4
2008	31.7	648.4	0.0	0.0	80.0	164.8	338.2	656.2	1,919.3
2009	34.0	622.5	0.0	0.0	75.0	158.1	286.8	603.2	1,779.6
At July 1									
2003	35.3	684.2	0.0	0.0	117.8	208.6	421.6	710.6	2,178.1
2004	36.2	707.7	0.0	0.0	116.4	211.3	465.9	722.5	2,260.0
2005	37.7	695.7	0.0	0.0	100.4	205.3	444.2	746.5	2,229.8
2006	34.7	671.6	0.0	0.0	83.3	220.8	432.0	681.9	2,124.3
2007	34.4	659.6	0.0	0.0	82.1	213.8	427.6	666.8	2,084.3
2008	32.3	642.4	0.0	0.0	88.1	189.1	406.6	646.0	2,004.5
2009	32.5	615.2	0.0	0.0	92.4	196.0	417.0	617.4	1,970.5

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7-5 – continued

## Cattle by farm type — Eastern provinces

	On cow calf operations								Total	
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year		
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter				
thousands of head										
At January 1										
2003	29.7	583.0	0.0	0.0	96.0	30.8	38.5	458.5	1,236.5	
2004	30.9	617.4	0.0	0.0	88.2	32.8	37.6	543.8	1,350.7	
2005	29.5	594.1	0.0	0.0	74.9	28.9	37.6	473.9	1,238.9	
2006	30.7	576.4	0.0	0.0	70.1	28.3	35.9	460.7	1,202.7	
2007	25.9	564.8	0.0	0.0	60.6	24.7	25.0	453.7	1,154.7	
2008	27.8	572.3	0.0	0.0	67.3	33.2	35.5	453.0	1,189.1	
2009	29.3	539.2	0.0	0.0	61.3	31.2	39.4	417.5	1,117.9	
At July 1										
2003	28.0	543.0	0.0	0.0	88.1	19.9	28.4	553.0	1,260.4	
2004	27.5	542.3	0.0	0.0	85.7	21.2	37.8	556.0	1,270.5	
2005	28.6	528.3	0.0	0.0	72.4	21.8	38.6	555.0	1,244.7	
2006	26.7	528.5	0.0	0.0	60.9	20.2	31.5	528.5	1,196.3	
2007	26.9	522.5	0.0	0.0	63.2	17.8	25.6	525.4	1,181.4	
2008	25.0	509.7	0.0	0.0	66.3	20.4	27.6	503.6	1,152.6	
2009	25.4	490.0	0.0	0.0	69.7	20.9	25.1	477.2	1,108.3	
On feeder and stocker operations <sup>2</sup>										
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter				
	thousands of head									
At January 1										
2003	4.2	86.7	0.0	0.0	18.3	32.8	51.1	134.9	328.0	
2004	4.3	88.0	0.0	0.0	19.0	34.8	55.4	141.1	342.6	
2005	5.8	109.5	0.0	0.0	14.9	43.2	77.9	132.6	383.9	
2006	5.6	100.8	0.0	0.0	18.2	44.5	66.5	160.4	396.0	
2007	4.3	87.3	0.0	0.0	11.5	37.3	62.0	142.0	344.4	
2008	3.9	76.1	0.0	0.0	12.7	37.3	53.7	129.0	312.7	
2009	4.7	83.3	0.0	0.0	13.7	38.9	57.4	121.7	319.7	
At July 1										
2003	7.3	141.2	0.0	0.0	29.7	67.7	94.7	120.1	460.7	
2004	8.7	165.4	0.0	0.0	30.7	68.6	111.6	132.0	517.0	
2005	9.1	167.4	0.0	0.0	28.0	70.0	120.6	149.5	544.6	
2006	8.0	143.1	0.0	0.0	22.4	65.1	95.5	114.2	448.3	
2007	7.5	137.1	0.0	0.0	18.9	63.5	107.0	111.4	445.4	
2008	7.3	132.7	0.0	0.0	21.8	56.9	103.0	111.2	432.9	
2009	7.1	125.2	0.0	0.0	22.7	57.6	94.4	113.2	420.2	
On feeding operations <sup>3</sup>										
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter				
	thousands of head									
At January 1										
2003	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.6	230.1	87.6	418.3	
2004	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	112.6	228.6	77.1	418.3	
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	119.6	233.6	72.1	425.3	
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	136.6	223.6	52.6	412.8	
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	126.1	235.6	84.6	446.3	
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.3	249.0	74.2	417.5	
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.0	190.0	64.0	342.0	
At July 1										
2003	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	121.0	298.5	37.5	457.0	
2004	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	121.5	316.5	34.5	472.5	
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	113.5	285.0	42.0	440.5	
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	135.5	305.0	39.2	479.7	
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	132.5	295.0	30.0	457.5	
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	111.8	276.0	31.2	419.0	
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	117.5	297.5	27.0	442.0	

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.

2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.

3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

**Table 7-6**  
**Cattle by farm type — Manitoba**

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	26.0	553.5	40.5	18.0	78.0	44.0	37.0	453.0	1,250.0
2004	30.0	638.0	42.0	20.0	80.0	54.0	77.0	509.0	1,450.0
2005	31.5	650.0	44.0	18.0	80.0	55.0	70.0	541.5	1,490.0
2006	30.5	673.0	45.0	19.0	77.0	60.0	60.0	525.5	1,490.0
2007	28.0	623.0	44.5	18.5	62.0	47.0	45.0	507.0	1,375.0
2008	27.0	614.5	44.0	19.5	62.0	52.0	49.0	487.0	1,355.0
2009	26.0	575.0	45.0	23.0	69.0	38.0	45.0	459.0	1,280.0
At July 1									
2003	31.0	622.0	42.0	21.0	100.0	92.0	124.0	558.0	1,590.0
2004	33.0	650.0	42.0	23.0	96.0	107.0	155.0	624.0	1,730.0
2005	33.0	676.0	43.5	22.5	95.0	108.5	110.5	646.0	1,735.0
2006	32.0	680.0	44.0	20.0	80.0	90.0	100.0	634.0	1,680.0
2007	28.5	612.0	45.0	20.5	72.0	105.0	95.0	562.0	1,540.0
2008	29.0	601.0	46.0	21.0	78.0	74.5	90.5	575.0	1,515.0
2009	27.0	550.0	45.5	21.5	73.0	87.0	99.0	527.0	1,430.0

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	0.5	0.0	40.5	18.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	19.3	79.5
2004	0.5	0.0	42.0	20.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	24.3	88.6
2005	0.4	0.0	44.0	18.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	22.3	86.7
2006	0.4	0.0	45.0	19.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	18.2	84.6
2007	0.4	0.0	44.5	18.5	0.0	0.2	1.5	19.0	84.1
2008	0.7	0.0	44.0	19.5	0.0	0.3	1.0	18.1	83.6
2009	0.7	0.0	45.0	23.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	16.0	85.9
At July 1									
2003	0.6	0.0	42.0	21.0	0.0	0.5	2.3	16.8	83.2
2004	0.6	0.0	42.0	23.0	0.0	0.5	2.8	24.1	93.0
2005	0.6	0.0	43.5	22.5	0.0	0.5	2.1	21.1	90.3
2006	0.5	0.0	44.0	20.0	0.0	0.6	1.7	17.1	83.9
2007	0.7	0.0	45.0	20.5	0.0	0.1	1.7	18.8	86.8
2008	0.7	0.0	46.0	21.0	0.0	0.8	1.7	16.6	86.8
2009	0.7	0.0	45.5	21.5	0.0	0.4	1.1	16.7	85.9

	On beef operations <sup>1</sup>								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	25.5	553.5	0.0	0.0	78.0	43.9	36.0	433.7	1,170.6
2004	29.5	638.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	53.8	75.4	484.6	1,361.3
2005	31.1	650.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	54.8	68.3	519.2	1,403.4
2006	30.1	673.0	0.0	0.0	77.0	59.7	58.2	507.3	1,405.3
2007	27.6	623.0	0.0	0.0	62.0	46.8	43.5	487.9	1,290.8
2008	26.3	614.5	0.0	0.0	62.0	51.7	48.0	468.8	1,271.3
2009	25.3	575.0	0.0	0.0	69.0	37.6	44.2	443.1	1,194.2
At July 1									
2003	30.4	622.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	91.6	121.7	541.2	1,506.9
2004	32.4	650.0	0.0	0.0	96.0	106.5	152.3	599.9	1,637.1
2005	32.4	676.0	0.0	0.0	95.0	107.9	108.5	624.9	1,644.7
2006	31.5	680.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	89.3	98.3	616.9	1,596.0
2007	27.8	612.0	0.0	0.0	72.0	105.0	93.3	543.3	1,453.4
2008	28.3	601.0	0.0	0.0	78.0	73.7	88.8	558.5	1,428.3
2009	26.3	550.0	0.0	0.0	73.0	86.6	97.9	510.4	1,344.2

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7-6 – continued

## Cattle by farm type — Manitoba

	On cow calf operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	23.9	518.6	0.0	0.0	73.7	6.5	6.2	363.1	992.0
2004	27.8	601.7	0.0	0.0	74.8	10.7	13.8	392.7	1,121.5
2005	28.9	604.5	0.0	0.0	72.1	11.2	16.4	401.5	1,134.6
2006	27.7	619.1	0.0	0.0	70.7	10.0	12.3	413.0	1,152.8
2007	25.9	583.8	0.0	0.0	57.9	8.7	11.0	401.8	1,089.1
2008	24.0	561.1	0.0	0.0	56.1	6.6	12.4	375.2	1,035.4
2009	24.1	548.6	0.0	0.0	62.2	7.1	11.4	373.9	1,027.3
At July 1									
2003	26.1	531.8	0.0	0.0	81.0	11.2	19.3	453.9	1,123.3
2004	25.1	500.5	0.0	0.0	73.6	13.0	21.3	453.7	1,087.2
2005	25.6	537.4	0.0	0.0	76.3	14.5	19.1	489.8	1,162.7
2006	27.0	582.8	0.0	0.0	67.8	10.0	15.1	519.9	1,222.6
2007	23.5	517.7	0.0	0.0	59.5	7.9	13.0	449.7	1,071.3
2008	23.8	509.6	0.0	0.0	61.0	9.9	14.2	463.7	1,082.2
2009	22.0	461.4	0.0	0.0	61.4	11.2	12.7	419.5	988.2
On feeder and stocker operations <sup>2</sup>									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2003	1.6	34.9	0.0	0.0	4.3	23.4	12.8	57.1	134.1
2004	1.7	36.3	0.0	0.0	5.2	26.1	16.6	58.4	144.3
2005	2.2	45.5	0.0	0.0	7.9	23.6	17.9	73.7	170.8
2006	2.4	53.9	0.0	0.0	6.3	29.7	21.9	77.3	191.5
2007	1.7	39.2	0.0	0.0	4.1	25.1	16.5	80.1	166.7
2008	2.3	53.4	0.0	0.0	5.9	34.6	21.1	88.6	205.9
2009	1.2	26.4	0.0	0.0	6.8	22.0	14.8	54.7	125.9
At July 1									
2003	4.3	90.2	0.0	0.0	19.0	53.4	55.4	81.8	304.1
2004	7.3	149.5	0.0	0.0	22.4	62.5	69.0	142.7	453.4
2005	6.8	138.6	0.0	0.0	18.7	62.9	47.4	132.6	407.0
2006	4.5	97.2	0.0	0.0	12.2	47.3	39.2	94.0	294.4
2007	4.3	94.3	0.0	0.0	12.5	57.1	41.3	92.6	302.1
2008	4.5	91.4	0.0	0.0	17.0	47.3	39.1	90.8	290.1
2009	4.3	88.6	0.0	0.0	11.6	47.4	40.2	79.4	271.5
On feeding operations <sup>3</sup>									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2003	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	17.0	13.5	44.5
2004	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	45.0	33.5	95.5
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	34.0	44.0	98.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	24.0	17.0	61.0
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	16.0	6.0	35.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	14.5	5.0	30.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	18.0	14.5	41.0
At July 1									
2003	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	47.0	5.5	79.5
2004	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.0	62.0	3.5	96.5
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.5	42.0	2.5	75.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.0	44.0	3.0	79.0
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	39.0	1.0	80.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5	35.5	4.0	56.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	45.0	11.5	84.5

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.

2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.

3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.



**Table 7-7**  
**Cattle by farm type — Saskatchewan**

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	58.0	1,318.0	32.0	15.0	160.0	47.0	57.0	856.0	2,543.0
2004	68.0	1,426.0	31.5	14.5	185.0	51.0	75.0	1,004.0	2,855.0
2005	70.0	1,535.0	31.0	14.0	176.0	49.0	71.0	1,094.0	3,040.0
2006	69.0	1,560.0	29.0	12.0	183.0	47.0	73.0	977.0	2,950.0
2007	64.0	1,484.5	28.5	12.0	170.0	52.0	79.0	1,040.0	2,930.0
2008	65.5	1,480.0	29.0	12.5	176.0	48.0	83.0	976.0	2,870.0
2009	67.0	1,390.0	29.0	13.0	155.0	32.0	86.0	878.0	2,650.0
At July 1									
2003	70.0	1,335.0	34.0	15.0	240.0	105.0	150.0	1,271.0	3,220.0
2004	74.0	1,500.0	31.0	14.0	222.0	130.0	197.0	1,372.0	3,540.0
2005	75.0	1,545.0	29.5	13.5	245.0	122.0	165.0	1,430.0	3,625.0
2006	72.0	1,508.0	28.5	12.5	206.0	90.0	145.0	1,388.0	3,450.0
2007	70.0	1,480.0	30.0	14.0	190.0	105.0	175.0	1,366.0	3,430.0
2008	72.0	1,420.0	30.0	15.0	185.0	130.0	187.0	1,346.0	3,385.0
2009	73.0	1,410.0	29.5	13.5	187.0	120.0	220.0	1,317.0	3,370.0

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	0.5	0.0	32.0	15.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	13.6	61.8
2004	0.3	0.0	31.5	14.5	0.0	0.1	2.0	14.7	63.1
2005	0.4	0.0	31.0	14.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	14.5	61.3
2006	0.4	0.0	29.0	12.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	14.7	56.8
2007	0.4	0.0	28.5	12.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	12.0	54.1
2008	0.3	0.0	29.0	12.5	0.0	0.1	0.6	8.2	50.7
2009	0.4	0.0	29.0	13.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	12.0	55.5
At July 1									
2003	0.5	0.0	34.0	15.0	0.0	0.3	3.1	12.8	65.7
2004	0.3	0.0	31.0	14.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	12.0	59.0
2005	0.4	0.0	29.5	13.5	0.0	0.2	1.3	11.8	56.7
2006	0.4	0.0	28.5	12.5	0.0	0.2	1.1	10.3	53.0
2007	0.4	0.0	30.0	14.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	10.7	56.1
2008	0.4	0.0	30.0	15.0	0.0	0.3	2.6	10.0	58.3
2009	0.4	0.0	29.5	13.5	0.0	0.2	1.2	7.6	52.4

	On beef operations <sup>1</sup>								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	57.5	1,318.0	0.0	0.0	160.0	46.8	56.4	842.4	2,481.1
2004	67.7	1,426.0	0.0	0.0	185.0	50.9	73.0	989.3	2,791.9
2005	69.6	1,535.0	0.0	0.0	176.0	48.9	69.7	1,079.5	2,978.7
2006	68.6	1,560.0	0.0	0.0	183.0	46.9	72.5	962.4	2,893.4
2007	63.6	1,484.5	0.0	0.0	170.0	51.7	78.1	1,027.9	2,875.8
2008	65.2	1,480.0	0.0	0.0	176.0	47.9	82.4	967.7	2,819.2
2009	66.6	1,390.0	0.0	0.0	155.0	31.8	85.1	866.0	2,594.5
At July 1									
2003	69.5	1,335.0	0.0	0.0	240.0	104.8	146.8	1,258.3	3,154.4
2004	73.7	1,500.0	0.0	0.0	222.0	129.8	195.5	1,359.9	3,480.9
2005	74.6	1,545.0	0.0	0.0	245.0	121.8	163.8	1,418.2	3,568.4
2006	71.6	1,508.0	0.0	0.0	206.0	89.8	143.9	1,377.7	3,397.0
2007	69.6	1,480.0	0.0	0.0	190.0	105.0	174.1	1,355.5	3,374.2
2008	71.6	1,420.0	0.0	0.0	185.0	129.8	184.4	1,336.0	3,326.8
2009	72.6	1,410.0	0.0	0.0	187.0	119.8	218.8	1,309.4	3,317.6

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7-7 – continued

## Cattle by farm type — Saskatchewan

	On cow calf operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	55.2	1,270.5	0.0	0.0	148.2	10.3	12.4	739.3	2,235.9
2004	65.0	1,370.3	0.0	0.0	169.8	12.4	13.6	851.4	2,482.5
2005	66.5	1,469.0	0.0	0.0	164.9	18.6	20.9	956.1	2,696.0
2006	65.9	1,500.7	0.0	0.0	168.7	13.2	15.9	828.5	2,592.9
2007	61.4	1,434.0	0.0	0.0	161.3	12.6	13.1	904.5	2,586.9
2008	62.3	1,413.4	0.0	0.0	166.4	13.9	21.9	812.3	2,490.2
2009	64.4	1,344.2	0.0	0.0	146.9	12.3	17.1	741.5	2,326.4
At July 1									
2003	63.7	1,221.5	0.0	0.0	208.9	17.9	27.1	1,135.5	2,674.6
2004	64.0	1,309.5	0.0	0.0	184.8	24.4	28.9	1,168.5	2,780.1
2005	65.7	1,372.0	0.0	0.0	214.1	25.2	33.0	1,233.8	2,943.8
2006	63.8	1,346.7	0.0	0.0	180.5	13.7	23.2	1,198.1	2,826.0
2007	61.2	1,303.9	0.0	0.0	161.9	18.8	25.9	1,157.2	2,728.9
2008	62.5	1,236.8	0.0	0.0	156.0	23.3	26.2	1,136.1	2,640.9
2009	64.1	1,243.6	0.0	0.0	156.9	17.1	21.4	1,124.6	2,627.7
On feeder and stocker operations <sup>2</sup>									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	2.3	47.5	0.0	0.0	11.8	26.5	19.0	68.1	175.2
2004	2.7	55.7	0.0	0.0	15.2	27.5	34.4	104.9	240.4
2005	3.1	66.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	22.3	23.8	84.4	210.7
2006	2.7	59.3	0.0	0.0	14.3	21.7	26.6	77.4	202.0
2007	2.2	50.5	0.0	0.0	8.7	26.1	30.5	77.9	195.9
2008	2.9	66.6	0.0	0.0	9.6	23.0	35.5	101.4	239.0
2009	2.2	45.8	0.0	0.0	8.1	15.0	26.5	65.5	163.1
At July 1									
2003	5.8	113.5	0.0	0.0	31.1	56.9	63.7	110.8	381.8
2004	9.7	190.5	0.0	0.0	37.2	75.4	92.6	181.4	586.8
2005	8.9	173.0	0.0	0.0	30.9	66.6	80.8	156.4	516.6
2006	7.8	161.3	0.0	0.0	25.5	67.1	72.7	146.6	481.0
2007	8.4	176.1	0.0	0.0	28.1	68.2	81.2	165.3	527.3
2008	9.1	183.2	0.0	0.0	29.0	80.5	110.2	178.9	590.9
2009	8.5	166.4	0.0	0.0	30.1	65.2	100.4	157.3	527.9
On feeding operations <sup>3</sup>									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	25.0	35.0	70.0
2004	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	25.0	33.0	69.0
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	25.0	39.0	72.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	30.0	56.5	98.5
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	34.5	45.5	93.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	25.0	54.0	90.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	41.5	59.0	105.0
At July 1									
2003	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	56.0	12.0	98.0
2004	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	74.0	10.0	114.0
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	50.0	28.0	108.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	48.0	33.0	90.0
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	67.0	33.0	118.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0	48.0	21.0	95.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	97.0	27.5	162.0

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.

2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.

3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

**Table 7-8**  
**Cattle by farm type — Alberta**

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2003	96.0	1,915.0	87.0	35.0	250.0	530.0	700.0	1,697.0	5,310.0
2004	110.0	1,960.0	86.5	35.0	270.5	558.0	635.0	2,020.0	5,675.0
2005	110.0	2,090.0	83.0	36.0	255.0	630.0	595.0	2,131.0	5,930.0
2006	105.0	2,052.0	85.5	36.5	245.0	647.0	625.0	2,104.0	5,900.0
2007	101.5	2,000.0	79.5	35.0	253.0	657.0	637.0	1,917.0	5,680.0
2008	101.5	1,990.0	83.5	36.0	245.0	690.0	575.0	1,839.0	5,560.0
2009	98.0	1,850.0	87.0	37.0	210.0	575.0	580.0	1,943.0	5,380.0
At July 1									
2003	109.0	1,990.0	85.0	38.0	350.0	680.0	798.0	2,050.0	6,100.0
2004	113.0	2,150.0	82.0	39.0	320.0	765.0	780.0	2,151.0	6,400.0
2005	119.0	2,200.0	85.0	38.0	352.0	825.0	830.0	2,251.0	6,700.0
2006	105.0	2,025.0	82.0	38.0	278.0	812.0	888.0	2,072.0	6,300.0
2007	108.0	2,076.0	83.0	38.0	284.0	835.0	1,000.0	1,986.0	6,410.0
2008	105.0	1,955.0	86.0	40.0	267.0	750.0	805.0	2,002.0	6,010.0
2009	100.0	1,790.0	88.5	40.5	250.0	785.0	845.0	1,971.0	5,870.0

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2003	1.4	0.0	87.0	35.0	0.0	2.2	5.0	44.7	175.3
2004	2.2	0.0	86.5	35.0	0.0	2.8	6.5	50.3	183.3
2005	1.4	0.0	83.0	36.0	0.0	3.0	3.8	57.3	184.5
2006	0.9	0.0	85.5	36.5	0.0	2.9	3.5	46.1	175.4
2007	0.7	0.0	79.5	35.0	0.0	4.6	2.3	43.3	165.4
2008	1.3	0.0	83.5	36.0	0.0	4.5	6.4	41.6	173.3
2009	1.5	0.0	87.0	37.0	0.0	4.8	1.4	37.0	168.7
At July 1									
2003	1.9	0.0	85.0	38.0	0.0	7.2	5.1	39.3	176.5
2004	1.7	0.0	82.0	39.0	0.0	7.3	5.1	50.1	185.2
2005	2.1	0.0	85.0	38.0	0.0	7.4	5.1	40.8	178.4
2006	1.3	0.0	82.0	38.0	0.0	7.1	1.9	31.7	162.0
2007	1.0	0.0	83.0	38.0	0.0	5.7	2.2	27.8	157.7
2008	1.5	0.0	86.0	40.0	0.0	3.5	2.6	33.8	167.4
2009	1.5	0.0	88.5	40.5	0.0	2.0	3.5	37.4	173.4

	On beef operations <sup>1</sup>								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2003	94.6	1,915.0	0.0	0.0	250.0	527.8	695.1	1,652.3	5,134.8
2004	107.8	1,960.0	0.0	0.0	270.5	555.3	628.5	1,969.8	5,491.9
2005	108.6	2,090.0	0.0	0.0	255.0	627.1	591.1	2,073.7	5,745.5
2006	104.1	2,052.0	0.0	0.0	245.0	644.1	621.5	2,058.0	5,724.7
2007	100.8	2,000.0	0.0	0.0	253.0	652.4	634.7	1,873.8	5,514.7
2008	100.2	1,990.0	0.0	0.0	245.0	685.5	568.6	1,797.4	5,386.7
2009	96.5	1,850.0	0.0	0.0	210.0	570.2	578.6	1,906.0	5,211.3
At July 1									
2003	107.1	1,990.0	0.0	0.0	350.0	672.7	793.0	2,010.8	5,923.6
2004	111.3	2,150.0	0.0	0.0	320.0	757.7	774.9	2,101.0	6,214.9
2005	116.9	2,200.0	0.0	0.0	352.0	817.7	824.9	2,210.3	6,521.8
2006	103.7	2,025.0	0.0	0.0	278.0	804.9	886.1	2,040.3	6,138.0
2007	107.0	2,076.0	0.0	0.0	284.0	829.4	997.8	1,958.2	6,252.4
2008	103.5	1,955.0	0.0	0.0	267.0	746.6	802.4	1,968.1	5,842.6
2009	98.5	1,790.0	0.0	0.0	250.0	783.0	841.5	1,933.6	5,696.6

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7-8 – continued

## Cattle by farm type — Alberta

	On cow calf operations								
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2003	87.8	1,775.2	0.0	0.0	224.1	16.3	18.3	1,040.0	3,161.7
2004	101.1	1,818.9	0.0	0.0	244.0	24.7	18.6	1,305.8	3,513.1
2005	101.8	1,961.7	0.0	0.0	238.2	31.3	24.2	1,493.6	3,850.8
2006	97.8	1,926.0	0.0	0.0	231.3	33.9	25.5	1,359.0	3,673.5
2007	93.2	1,848.0	0.0	0.0	232.2	23.7	16.9	1,232.0	3,446.0
2008	92.6	1,836.8	0.0	0.0	221.8	36.2	20.7	1,205.4	3,413.5
2009	90.1	1,726.0	0.0	0.0	189.6	32.6	23.5	1,262.7	3,324.5
At July 1									
2003	93.9	1,727.3	0.0	0.0	283.2	33.1	29.8	1,645.7	3,813.0
2004	92.3	1,788.8	0.0	0.0	261.3	53.1	51.1	1,691.2	3,937.8
2005	97.7	1,834.8	0.0	0.0	287.5	55.4	60.5	1,723.2	4,059.1
2006	87.4	1,707.0	0.0	0.0	229.1	40.4	35.2	1,583.6	3,682.7
2007	88.5	1,712.7	0.0	0.0	224.4	42.1	40.5	1,497.5	3,605.7
2008	83.2	1,575.7	0.0	0.0	203.6	33.9	32.9	1,462.7	3,392.0
2009	81.1	1,471.4	0.0	0.0	183.1	41.6	36.6	1,401.2	3,215.0
On feeder and stocker operations <sup>2</sup>									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2003	6.8	139.8	0.0	0.0	25.9	196.5	226.8	432.3	1,028.1
2004	6.7	141.1	0.0	0.0	26.5	255.6	164.9	494.0	1,088.8
2005	6.8	128.3	0.0	0.0	16.8	263.8	143.9	445.1	1,004.7
2006	6.3	126.0	0.0	0.0	13.7	253.2	163.0	514.5	1,076.7
2007	7.6	152.0	0.0	0.0	20.8	279.7	205.8	422.8	1,088.7
2008	7.6	153.2	0.0	0.0	23.2	307.3	151.9	445.0	1,088.2
2009	6.4	124.0	0.0	0.0	20.4	213.1	119.1	383.8	866.8
At July 1									
2003	13.2	262.7	0.0	0.0	66.8	319.6	303.2	350.1	1,315.6
2004	19.0	361.2	0.0	0.0	58.7	324.6	308.8	384.8	1,457.1
2005	19.2	365.2	0.0	0.0	64.5	347.3	329.4	452.1	1,577.7
2006	16.3	318.0	0.0	0.0	48.9	344.5	340.9	421.7	1,490.3
2007	18.5	363.3	0.0	0.0	59.6	360.3	392.3	417.7	1,611.7
2008	20.3	379.3	0.0	0.0	63.4	347.7	334.5	395.4	1,540.6
2009	17.4	318.6	0.0	0.0	66.9	356.4	304.9	382.4	1,446.6
On feeding operations <sup>3</sup>									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2003	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	315.0	450.0	180.0	945.0
2004	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	275.0	445.0	170.0	890.0
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	332.0	423.0	135.0	890.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	357.0	433.0	184.5	974.5
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	349.0	412.0	219.0	980.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	342.0	396.0	147.0	885.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	324.5	436.0	259.5	1,020.0
At July 1									
2003	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	320.0	460.0	15.0	795.0
2004	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	380.0	415.0	25.0	820.0
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	415.0	435.0	35.0	885.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	420.0	510.0	35.0	965.0
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	427.0	565.0	43.0	1,035.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	365.0	435.0	110.0	910.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	385.0	500.0	150.0	1,035.0

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.

2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.

3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

**Table 7-9**  
**Cattle by farm type — British Columbia**

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	16.5	296.0	76.0	38.0	46.0	10.0	31.0	169.5	683.0
2004	16.0	290.0	80.0	38.0	45.0	14.0	53.0	204.0	740.0
2005	17.0	305.0	78.0	36.0	37.0	13.0	40.0	184.0	710.0
2006	16.0	285.0	75.0	30.0	35.0	15.0	30.0	174.0	660.0
2007	14.5	260.5	70.5	32.0	30.0	12.0	30.0	165.5	615.0
2008	14.5	249.0	70.0	35.0	32.0	14.5	23.0	172.0	610.0
2009	13.0	212.0	70.5	32.0	28.0	12.0	23.0	164.5	555.0
At July 1									
2003	18.5	293.0	77.0	34.0	56.0	28.0	67.5	311.0	885.0
2004	19.0	327.0	78.0	35.0	51.0	32.0	73.0	335.0	950.0
2005	18.0	319.5	77.5	32.5	48.5	35.0	63.0	321.0	915.0
2006	17.0	280.0	73.0	35.5	43.5	26.0	55.0	290.0	820.0
2007	16.0	277.0	71.5	36.5	40.0	25.0	57.0	282.0	805.0
2008	16.5	244.0	71.0	33.0	36.5	25.0	54.0	270.0	750.0
2009	14.5	223.0	72.0	34.5	36.0	28.0	51.0	246.0	705.0

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	1.1	0.0	76.0	38.0	0.0	0.2	2.6	28.7	146.6
2004	0.9	0.0	80.0	38.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	34.1	154.7
2005	0.8	0.0	78.0	36.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	29.3	144.6
2006	0.6	0.0	75.0	30.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	27.0	133.5
2007	0.7	0.0	70.5	32.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	26.4	131.2
2008	0.7	0.0	70.0	35.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	27.0	133.9
2009	0.6	0.0	70.5	32.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	23.1	127.3
At July 1									
2003	1.1	0.0	77.0	34.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	30.8	144.9
2004	1.0	0.0	78.0	35.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	30.0	144.9
2005	0.7	0.0	77.5	32.5	0.0	0.5	0.7	29.1	141.0
2006	0.7	0.0	73.0	35.5	0.0	0.2	2.0	25.7	137.1
2007	0.8	0.0	71.5	36.5	0.0	0.9	4.6	25.2	139.5
2008	0.9	0.0	71.0	33.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	24.6	131.4
2009	0.7	0.0	72.0	34.5	0.0	1.0	0.3	22.3	130.8

	On beef operations <sup>1</sup>								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	15.4	296.0	0.0	0.0	46.0	9.8	28.5	140.9	536.6
2004	15.1	290.0	0.0	0.0	45.0	13.6	51.6	170.0	585.3
2005	16.2	305.0	0.0	0.0	37.0	12.9	39.6	154.7	565.4
2006	15.4	285.0	0.0	0.0	35.0	14.7	29.4	147.0	526.5
2007	13.8	260.5	0.0	0.0	30.0	11.6	28.8	139.1	483.8
2008	13.8	249.0	0.0	0.0	32.0	14.3	22.0	145.0	476.1
2009	12.4	212.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	11.9	22.0	141.4	427.7
At July 1									
2003	17.4	293.0	0.0	0.0	56.0	27.9	65.6	280.3	740.2
2004	18.0	327.0	0.0	0.0	51.0	31.9	72.3	305.0	805.2
2005	17.3	319.5	0.0	0.0	48.5	34.5	62.3	291.9	774.0
2006	16.3	280.0	0.0	0.0	43.5	25.9	53.0	264.2	682.9
2007	15.2	277.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	24.0	52.4	256.8	665.4
2008	15.6	244.0	0.0	0.0	36.5	24.8	52.2	245.4	618.5
2009	13.8	223.0	0.0	0.0	36.0	27.0	50.7	223.8	574.3

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7-9 – continued

## Cattle by farm type — British Columbia

	On cow calf operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	14.4	276.8	0.0	0.0	42.5	4.2	7.7	118.9	464.5
2004	14.1	272.5	0.0	0.0	41.9	5.4	8.0	143.6	485.5
2005	15.2	286.7	0.0	0.0	34.8	6.5	9.5	134.1	486.8
2006	14.4	266.5	0.0	0.0	32.8	5.1	7.3	122.6	448.7
2007	12.7	240.2	0.0	0.0	26.2	3.8	6.3	108.0	397.2
2008	13.1	236.1	0.0	0.0	29.7	4.4	5.8	120.4	409.5
2009	11.6	198.2	0.0	0.0	26.1	3.7	7.6	107.0	354.2
At July 1									
2003	15.1	254.3	0.0	0.0	46.8	7.1	17.6	235.8	576.7
2004	14.2	264.8	0.0	0.0	40.0	8.3	13.8	238.7	579.8
2005	13.5	256.6	0.0	0.0	39.6	9.3	15.3	231.3	565.6
2006	13.4	231.0	0.0	0.0	34.3	5.7	9.3	209.6	503.3
2007	12.4	229.4	0.0	0.0	30.8	7.7	9.2	202.7	492.2
2008	13.3	206.5	0.0	0.0	30.4	6.4	10.0	201.5	468.1
2009	10.9	175.1	0.0	0.0	28.1	6.6	9.8	168.6	399.1
On feeder and stocker operations <sup>2</sup>									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	1.0	19.2	0.0	0.0	3.5	3.6	15.3	19.2	61.8
2004	1.0	17.5	0.0	0.0	3.1	6.2	12.6	20.9	61.3
2005	1.0	18.3	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.9	11.1	17.1	53.6
2006	1.0	18.5	0.0	0.0	2.2	7.1	9.1	18.4	56.3
2007	1.1	20.3	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.8	12.5	28.1	70.6
2008	0.7	12.9	0.0	0.0	2.3	4.9	9.2	21.6	51.6
2009	0.8	13.8	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.7	10.4	31.9	62.5
At July 1									
2003	2.3	38.7	0.0	0.0	9.2	16.3	28.0	38.5	133.0
2004	3.8	62.2	0.0	0.0	11.0	20.1	34.5	59.3	190.9
2005	3.8	62.9	0.0	0.0	8.9	21.7	31.0	58.1	186.4
2006	2.9	49.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	15.7	24.7	50.6	152.1
2007	2.8	47.6	0.0	0.0	9.2	10.8	24.2	52.1	146.7
2008	2.3	37.5	0.0	0.0	6.1	12.4	23.7	42.4	124.4
2009	2.9	47.9	0.0	0.0	7.9	14.4	21.9	54.2	149.2
On feeding operations <sup>3</sup>									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.5	2.8	10.3
2004	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	31.0	5.5	38.5
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	19.0	3.5	25.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	13.0	6.0	21.5
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	10.0	3.0	16.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	7.0	3.0	15.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	4.0	2.5	11.0
At July 1									
2003	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	20.0	6.0	30.5
2004	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	24.0	7.0	34.5
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	16.0	2.5	22.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	19.0	4.0	27.5
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	19.0	2.0	26.5
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	18.5	1.5	26.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	19.0	1.0	26.0

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

**Table 7-10**  
**Cattle by farm type — Western provinces**

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2003	196.5	4,082.5	235.5	106.0	534.0	631.0	825.0	3,175.5	9,786.0
2004	224.0	4,314.0	240.0	107.5	580.5	677.0	840.0	3,737.0	10,720.0
2005	228.5	4,580.0	236.0	104.0	548.0	747.0	776.0	3,950.5	11,170.0
2006	220.5	4,570.0	234.5	97.5	540.0	769.0	788.0	3,780.5	11,000.0
2007	208.0	4,368.0	223.0	97.5	515.0	768.0	791.0	3,629.5	10,600.0
2008	208.5	4,333.5	226.5	103.0	515.0	804.5	730.0	3,474.0	10,395.0
2009	204.0	4,027.0	231.5	105.0	462.0	657.0	734.0	3,444.5	9,865.0
At July 1									
2003	228.5	4,240.0	238.0	108.0	746.0	905.0	1,139.5	4,190.0	11,795.0
2004	239.0	4,627.0	233.0	111.0	689.0	1,034.0	1,205.0	4,482.0	12,620.0
2005	245.0	4,740.5	235.5	106.5	740.5	1,090.5	1,168.5	4,648.0	12,975.0
2006	226.0	4,493.0	227.5	106.0	607.5	1,018.0	1,188.0	4,384.0	12,250.0
2007	222.5	4,445.0	229.5	109.0	586.0	1,070.0	1,327.0	4,196.0	12,185.0
2008	222.5	4,220.0	233.0	109.0	566.5	979.5	1,136.5	4,193.0	11,660.0
2009	214.5	3,973.0	235.5	110.0	546.0	1,020.0	1,215.0	4,061.0	11,375.0

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2003	3.5	0.0	235.5	106.0	0.0	2.7	9.2	106.3	463.2
2004	3.9	0.0	240.0	107.5	0.0	3.5	11.4	123.4	489.7
2005	3.0	0.0	236.0	104.0	0.0	3.4	7.3	123.4	477.1
2006	2.3	0.0	234.5	97.5	0.0	3.5	6.5	106.0	450.3
2007	2.2	0.0	223.0	97.5	0.0	5.5	5.9	100.7	434.8
2008	3.0	0.0	226.5	103.0	0.0	5.1	9.0	94.9	441.5
2009	3.2	0.0	231.5	105.0	0.0	5.5	4.1	88.1	437.4
At July 1									
2003	4.1	0.0	238.0	108.0	0.0	8.1	12.4	99.7	470.3
2004	3.6	0.0	233.0	111.0	0.0	8.1	10.2	116.2	482.1
2005	3.8	0.0	235.5	106.5	0.0	8.6	9.2	102.8	466.4
2006	2.9	0.0	227.5	106.0	0.0	8.1	6.7	84.8	436.0
2007	2.9	0.0	229.5	109.0	0.0	6.8	9.4	82.5	440.1
2008	3.5	0.0	233.0	109.0	0.0	4.7	8.7	85.0	443.9
2009	3.3	0.0	235.5	110.0	0.0	3.6	6.1	84.0	442.5

	On beef operations <sup>1</sup>								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2003	193.0	4,082.5	0.0	0.0	534.0	628.3	816.0	3,069.3	9,323.1
2004	220.1	4,314.0	0.0	0.0	580.5	673.6	828.5	3,613.7	10,230.4
2005	225.5	4,580.0	0.0	0.0	548.0	743.7	768.7	3,827.1	10,693.0
2006	218.2	4,570.0	0.0	0.0	540.0	765.4	781.6	3,674.7	10,549.9
2007	205.8	4,368.0	0.0	0.0	515.0	762.5	785.1	3,528.7	10,165.1
2008	205.5	4,333.5	0.0	0.0	515.0	799.4	721.0	3,378.9	9,953.3
2009	200.8	4,027.0	0.0	0.0	462.0	651.5	729.9	3,356.5	9,427.7
At July 1									
2003	224.4	4,240.0	0.0	0.0	746.0	897.0	1,127.1	4,090.6	11,325.1
2004	235.4	4,627.0	0.0	0.0	689.0	1,025.9	1,195.0	4,365.8	12,138.1
2005	241.2	4,740.5	0.0	0.0	740.5	1,081.9	1,159.5	4,545.3	12,508.9
2006	223.1	4,493.0	0.0	0.0	607.5	1,009.9	1,181.3	4,299.1	11,813.9
2007	219.6	4,445.0	0.0	0.0	586.0	1,063.4	1,317.6	4,113.8	11,745.4
2008	219.0	4,220.0	0.0	0.0	566.5	974.9	1,127.8	4,108.0	11,216.2
2009	211.2	3,973.0	0.0	0.0	546.0	1,016.4	1,208.9	3,977.2	10,932.7

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7-10 – continued

## Cattle by farm type — Western provinces

	On cow calf operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2003	181.3	3,841.1	0.0	0.0	488.5	37.3	44.6	2,261.3	6,854.1
2004	208.0	4,063.4	0.0	0.0	530.5	53.2	54.0	2,693.5	7,602.6
2005	212.4	4,321.9	0.0	0.0	510.0	67.6	71.0	2,985.3	8,168.2
2006	205.8	4,312.3	0.0	0.0	503.5	62.2	61.0	2,723.1	7,867.9
2007	193.2	4,106.0	0.0	0.0	477.6	48.8	47.3	2,646.3	7,519.2
2008	192.0	4,047.4	0.0	0.0	474.0	61.1	60.8	2,513.3	7,348.6
2009	190.2	3,817.0	0.0	0.0	424.8	55.7	59.6	2,485.1	7,032.4
At July 1									
2003	198.8	3,734.9	0.0	0.0	619.9	69.3	93.8	3,470.9	8,187.6
2004	195.6	3,863.6	0.0	0.0	559.7	98.8	115.1	3,552.1	8,384.9
2005	202.5	4,000.8	0.0	0.0	617.5	104.4	127.9	3,678.1	8,731.2
2006	191.6	3,867.5	0.0	0.0	511.7	69.8	82.8	3,511.2	8,234.6
2007	185.6	3,763.7	0.0	0.0	476.6	76.5	88.6	3,307.1	7,898.1
2008	182.8	3,528.6	0.0	0.0	451.0	73.5	83.3	3,264.0	7,583.2
2009	178.1	3,351.5	0.0	0.0	429.5	76.5	80.5	3,113.9	7,230.0
On feeder and stocker operations <sup>2</sup>									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2003	11.7	241.4	0.0	0.0	45.5	250.0	273.9	576.7	1,399.2
2004	12.1	250.6	0.0	0.0	50.0	315.4	228.5	678.2	1,534.8
2005	13.1	258.1	0.0	0.0	38.0	313.6	196.7	620.3	1,439.8
2006	12.4	257.7	0.0	0.0	36.5	311.7	220.6	687.6	1,526.5
2007	12.6	262.0	0.0	0.0	37.4	335.7	265.3	608.9	1,521.9
2008	13.5	286.1	0.0	0.0	41.0	369.8	217.7	656.6	1,584.7
2009	10.6	210.0	0.0	0.0	37.2	253.8	170.8	535.9	1,218.3
At July 1									
2003	25.6	505.1	0.0	0.0	126.1	446.2	450.3	581.2	2,134.5
2004	39.8	763.4	0.0	0.0	129.3	482.6	504.9	768.2	2,688.2
2005	38.7	739.7	0.0	0.0	123.0	498.5	488.6	799.2	2,687.7
2006	31.5	625.5	0.0	0.0	95.8	474.6	477.5	712.9	2,417.8
2007	34.0	681.3	0.0	0.0	109.4	496.4	539.0	727.7	2,587.8
2008	36.2	691.4	0.0	0.0	115.5	487.9	507.5	707.5	2,546.0
2009	33.1	621.5	0.0	0.0	116.5	483.4	467.4	673.3	2,395.2
On feeding operations <sup>3</sup>									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2003	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	341.0	497.5	231.3	1,069.8
2004	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	305.0	546.0	242.0	1,093.0
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	362.5	501.0	221.5	1,085.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	391.5	500.0	264.0	1,155.5
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	378.0	472.5	273.5	1,124.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	368.5	442.5	209.0	1,020.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	342.0	499.5	335.5	1,177.0
At July 1									
2003	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	381.5	583.0	38.5	1,003.0
2004	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	444.5	575.0	45.5	1,065.0
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	479.0	543.0	68.0	1,090.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	465.5	621.0	75.0	1,161.5
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	490.5	690.0	79.0	1,259.5
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	413.5	537.0	136.5	1,087.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	456.5	661.0	190.0	1,307.5

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.

2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.

3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.



**Table 8-1**  
**Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at July 1, 2009 — Canada**

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
<b>On all cattle operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	1,221.7	289.7	337.4	594.6
Steers	1,667.5	405.2	431.7	830.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,889.2</b>	<b>694.9</b>	<b>769.1</b>	<b>1,425.2</b>
<b>On dairy operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	9.3	2.4	3.4	3.5
Steers	41.6	11.8	11.8	18.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>21.5</b>
<b>On beef operations <sup>1</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	1,212.4	287.3	334.0	591.1
Steers	1,625.9	393.4	419.9	812.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,838.3</b>	<b>680.7</b>	<b>753.9</b>	<b>1,403.7</b>
<b>On cow calf operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	97.4	16.0	19.5	61.9
Steers	105.6	16.9	19.5	69.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>203.0</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>131.1</b>
<b>On feeder and stocker operations <sup>2</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	541.0	104.5	121.0	315.5
Steers	561.8	99.0	106.9	355.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,102.8</b>	<b>203.5</b>	<b>227.9</b>	<b>671.4</b>
<b>On feeding operations <sup>3</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	574.0	166.8	193.5	213.7
Steers	958.5	277.5	293.5	387.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,532.5</b>	<b>444.3</b>	<b>487.0</b>	<b>601.2</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

**Table 8-2**  
**Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at July 1, 2009 — East**

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
<b>On all cattle operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	201.7	62.8	63.6	75.3
Steers	452.5	146.0	119.9	186.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>654.2</b>	<b>208.8</b>	<b>183.5</b>	<b>261.9</b>
<b>On dairy operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	5.7	2.1	1.9	1.7
Steers	35.5	9.4	10.7	15.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>17.1</b>
<b>On beef operations <sup>1</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	196.0	60.7	61.7	73.6
Steers	417.0	136.6	109.2	171.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>613.0</b>	<b>197.3</b>	<b>170.9</b>	<b>244.8</b>
<b>On cow calf operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	20.9	4.2	5.4	11.3
Steers	25.1	4.6	3.5	17.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>28.3</b>
<b>On feeder and stocker operations <sup>2</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	57.6	18.2	17.0	22.4
Steers	94.4	24.5	23.2	46.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>152.0</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>69.1</b>
<b>On feeding operations <sup>3</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	117.5	38.3	39.3	39.9
Steers	297.5	107.5	82.5	107.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>415.0</b>	<b>145.8</b>	<b>121.8</b>	<b>147.4</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.

2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.

3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 8-3

## Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at July 1, 2009 — Atlantic

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
<b>On all cattle operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	14.7	5.7	2.9	6.1
Steers	19.5	6.8	4.3	8.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>14.5</b>
<b>On dairy operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
Steers	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>On beef operations <sup>1</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	14.3	5.5	2.8	6.0
Steers	18.7	6.5	4.1	8.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>14.1</b>
<b>On cow calf operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	2.1	0.4	0.5	1.2
Steers	2.3	0.6	0.3	1.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<b>On feeder and stocker operations <sup>2</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	5.7	1.6	0.8	3.3
Steers	6.4	1.4	1.3	3.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>
<b>On feeding operations <sup>3</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	6.5	3.5	1.5	1.5
Steers	10.0	4.5	2.5	3.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.

2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.

3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 8-4

## Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at July 1, 2009 — Quebec

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
<b>On all cattle operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	35.0	12.3	10.5	12.2
Steers	123.0	43.1	38.1	41.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>158.0</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>54.0</b>
<b>On dairy operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
Steers	7.7	2.6	1.9	3.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>
<b>On beef operations <sup>1</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	34.0	12.1	10.2	11.7
Steers	115.3	40.5	36.2	38.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>149.3</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>50.3</b>
<b>On cow calf operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	5.6	1.0	1.2	3.4
Steers	6.6	0.6	0.9	5.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>
<b>On feeder and stocker operations <sup>2</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	17.4	6.3	5.2	5.9
Steers	31.2	9.9	10.3	11.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>16.9</b>
<b>On feeding operations <sup>3</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	11.0	4.8	3.8	2.4
Steers	77.5	30.0	25.0	22.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.

2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.

3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

**Table 8-5**  
**Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at July 1, 2009 — Ontario**

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
<b>On all cattle operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	152.0	44.8	50.2	57.0
Steers	310.0	96.1	77.5	136.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>462.0</b>	<b>140.9</b>	<b>127.7</b>	<b>193.4</b>
<b>On dairy operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	4.3	1.7	1.5	1.1
Steers	27.0	6.5	8.6	11.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>
<b>On beef operations <sup>1</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	147.7	43.1	48.7	55.9
Steers	283.0	89.6	68.9	124.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>430.7</b>	<b>132.7</b>	<b>117.6</b>	<b>180.4</b>
<b>On cow calf operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	13.2	2.8	3.7	6.7
Steers	16.2	3.4	2.3	10.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>17.2</b>
<b>On feeder and stocker operations <sup>2</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	34.5	10.3	11.0	13.2
Steers	56.8	13.2	11.6	32.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>45.2</b>
<b>On feeding operations <sup>3</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	100.0	30.0	34.0	36.0
Steers	210.0	73.0	55.0	82.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>310.0</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>118.0</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.

2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.

3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 8-6

Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at July 1, 2009 — Manitoba

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
<b>On all cattle operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	87.0	19.1	13.1	54.8
Steers	99.0	24.3	15.8	58.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>186.0</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>113.7</b>
<b>On dairy operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3
Steers	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>On beef operations <sup>1</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	86.6	19.0	13.1	54.5
Steers	97.9	23.9	15.7	58.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>184.5</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>112.8</b>
<b>On cow calf operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	11.2	2.5	1.4	7.3
Steers	12.7	1.6	1.4	9.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>17.0</b>
<b>On feeder and stocker operations <sup>2</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	47.4	5.5	8.5	33.4
Steers	40.2	4.3	9.3	26.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>60.0</b>
<b>On feeding operations <sup>3</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	28.0	11.0	3.2	13.8
Steers	45.0	18.0	5.0	22.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>35.8</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.

2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.

3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

**Table 8-7**  
**Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at July 1, 2009 — Saskatchewan**

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
<b>On all cattle operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	120.0	18.0	20.4	81.6
Steers	220.0	28.6	37.4	154.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>340.0</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>235.6</b>
<b>On dairy operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
Steers	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>On beef operations <sup>1</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	119.8	18.0	20.3	81.5
Steers	218.8	28.1	37.1	153.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>338.6</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>235.1</b>
<b>On cow calf operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	17.1	2.8	2.7	11.6
Steers	21.4	3.5	2.6	15.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>26.9</b>
<b>On feeder and stocker operations <sup>2</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	65.2	4.2	8.1	52.9
Steers	100.4	4.1	12.5	83.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>165.6</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>136.7</b>
<b>On feeding operations <sup>3</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	37.5	11.0	9.5	17.0
Steers	97.0	20.5	22.0	54.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>134.5</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>71.5</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.

2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.

3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 8-8

## Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at July 1, 2009 — Alberta

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
<b>On all cattle operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	785.0	188.4	235.5	361.1
Steers	845.0	198.6	253.5	392.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,630.0</b>	<b>387.0</b>	<b>489.0</b>	<b>754.0</b>
<b>On dairy operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	2.0	0.1	0.5	1.4
Steers	3.5	1.5	0.7	1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<b>On beef operations <sup>1</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	783.0	188.3	235.0	359.7
Steers	841.5	197.1	252.8	391.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,624.5</b>	<b>385.4</b>	<b>487.8</b>	<b>751.3</b>
<b>On cow calf operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	41.6	6.3	8.6	26.7
Steers	36.6	6.7	10.7	19.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>45.9</b>
<b>On feeder and stocker operations <sup>2</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	356.4	76.0	86.4	194.0
Steers	304.9	65.4	60.1	179.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>661.3</b>	<b>141.4</b>	<b>146.5</b>	<b>373.4</b>
<b>On feeding operations <sup>3</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	385.0	106.0	140.0	139.0
Steers	500.0	125.0	182.0	193.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>885.0</b>	<b>231.0</b>	<b>322.0</b>	<b>332.0</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.

2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.

3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.



Table 8-9

## Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at July 1, 2009 — British Columbia

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
<b>On all cattle operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	28.0	1.4	4.8	21.8
Steers	51.0	7.7	5.1	38.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>60.0</b>
<b>On dairy operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.0
Steers	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>On beef operations <sup>1</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	27.0	1.3	3.9	21.8
Steers	50.7	7.7	5.1	37.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>59.7</b>
<b>On cow calf operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	6.6	0.2	1.4	5.0
Steers	9.8	0.5	1.3	8.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>13.0</b>
<b>On feeder and stocker operations <sup>2</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	14.4	0.6	1.0	12.8
Steers	21.9	0.7	1.8	19.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>32.2</b>
<b>On feeding operations <sup>3</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	6.0	0.5	1.5	4.0
Steers	19.0	6.5	2.0	10.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>14.5</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.

2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.

3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

**Table 8-10**  
**Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at July 1, 2009 — West**

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
<b>On all cattle operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	1,020.0	226.9	273.8	519.3
Steers	1,215.0	259.2	311.8	644.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,235.0</b>	<b>486.1</b>	<b>585.6</b>	<b>1,163.3</b>
<b>On dairy operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	3.6	0.3	1.5	1.8
Steers	6.1	2.4	1.1	2.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>
<b>On beef operations <sup>1</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	1,016.4	226.6	272.3	517.5
Steers	1,208.9	256.8	310.7	641.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,225.3</b>	<b>483.4</b>	<b>583.0</b>	<b>1,158.9</b>
<b>On cow calf operations</b>				
Feeder heifers	76.5	11.8	14.1	50.6
Steers	80.5	12.3	16.0	52.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>157.0</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>102.8</b>
<b>On feeder and stocker operations <sup>2</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	483.4	86.3	104.0	293.1
Steers	467.4	74.5	83.7	309.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>950.8</b>	<b>160.8</b>	<b>187.7</b>	<b>602.3</b>
<b>On feeding operations <sup>3</sup></b>				
Feeder heifers	456.5	128.5	154.2	173.8
Steers	661.0	170.0	211.0	280.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,117.5</b>	<b>298.5</b>	<b>365.2</b>	<b>453.8</b>

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.

2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.

3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

**Table 9-1**  
**Prices — Toronto A1 to A2 steers <sup>1,2</sup>**

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual
	dollars per hundred weight												
1980	82.99	82.36	78.83	75.45	76.57	76.08	81.20	84.14	83.88	83.91	83.85	83.42	80.74
1981	82.79	79.36	78.93	78.73	81.34	83.03	83.32	81.69	80.14	78.99	76.43	74.90	80.00
1982	74.12	75.75	77.21	82.07	90.58	90.30	84.34	81.75	79.51	74.55	75.70	74.91	80.54
1983	76.59	78.12	79.19	84.55	83.31	82.59	78.22	76.15	73.91	74.12	76.62	82.25	78.98
1984	85.14	82.74	84.99	86.79	86.63	84.23	86.89	85.87	83.21	82.47	85.90	88.47	85.30
1985	89.04	86.99	86.01	83.24	82.77	81.07	76.31	72.30	73.16	78.89	82.04	86.27	81.63
1986	84.85	82.76	81.09	79.53	79.73	77.92	81.49	83.22	84.08	84.30	88.22	89.45	82.66
1987	85.31	84.38	84.07	87.87	94.98	92.89	89.73	89.48	91.18	88.99	88.57	87.04	88.89
1988	86.84	87.95	89.77	93.54	93.74	90.18	84.18	82.42	83.16	84.16	85.34	85.55	87.35
1989	87.37	89.26	91.37	90.81	91.58	88.09	88.34	87.40	86.27	86.06	88.31	89.92	88.82
1990	88.92	88.42	86.85	87.72	88.88	88.62	88.31	88.36	87.91	88.53	92.65	93.58	88.89
1991	92.23	90.07	89.37	90.71	90.22	88.77	86.03	83.28	79.68	77.18	72.18	74.48	84.56
1992	80.19	83.12	84.82	87.02	88.53	87.32	87.52	86.98	86.79	87.94	91.36	98.25	87.38
1993	98.92	96.98	97.89	99.34	103.48	99.07	95.41	95.83	95.22	90.24	93.08	95.32	97.23
1994	95.70	95.48	96.73	99.19	94.95	91.33	92.07	92.99	87.54	83.45	89.47	90.89	92.58
1995	96.39	96.10	92.56	88.25	85.40	88.34	86.90	85.89	83.66	82.86	83.88	86.85	88.12
1996	82.10	78.64	78.04	75.27	76.62	79.99	83.05	88.23	88.47	87.28	90.42	86.53	82.89
1997	85.42	84.63	87.75	89.35	90.52	88.80	83.00	83.55	80.19	84.00	87.20	85.81	85.85
1998	87.90	87.61	88.96	89.56	91.31	91.29	88.29	87.77	85.81	86.27	86.70	87.67	88.26
1999	89.49	90.96	92.53	93.83	91.78	92.29	89.40	90.38	89.92	91.94	96.91	102.21	92.64
2000	101.66	100.82	104.42	111.04	108.25	104.67	103.38	101.04	98.02	96.83	99.32	104.82	102.86
2001	111.37	114.74	119.56	122.00	119.09	116.34	115.13	108.72	104.33	96.72	100.62	102.23	110.90
2002	106.48	112.93	112.60	106.77	104.42	100.31	98.63	99.32	95.87	95.49	100.29	105.44	103.21
2003	113.45	108.70	103.40	109.27	101.42	80.74	43.34	47.95	67.67	72.95	83.49	84.27	84.72
2004	82.70	74.60	81.46	83.03	81.65	75.15	74.59	69.91	75.77	74.16	73.91	77.04	77.00
2005	88.03	90.96	86.26	86.54	86.66	87.33	92.52	92.19	91.84	91.08	95.34	101.65	90.87
2006	101.73	96.05	93.79	92.52	94.19	95.97	93.86	93.18	92.00	90.36	88.66	87.24	93.30
2007	90.12	95.78	104.35	105.93	107.95	99.22	95.55	89.19	86.81	76.58	73.92	77.88	91.94
2008	78.47	82.56	82.78	84.25	86.65	92.79	95.59	97.56	96.35	91.83	97.99	98.99	90.48
2009	100.19	97.75	99.14	100.38	100.00	94.31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. 1976 to 1989, cattle weight 1000 pounds and over; 1990 to 1993, 1051 pounds and over.

2. 1994 onward, cattle weight 1251 pounds and over. Prices in Ontario includes 13 markets and Ontario Public Stockyards.

**Source(s):** Canfax Research Services, 1996 onward, all slaughter steers.

**Table 9-2**  
**Prices — Alberta steers**

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual
	dollars per hundred weight												
1980	80.00	77.76	74.19	71.12	73.12	71.75	75.71	77.54	78.35	78.82	81.09	82.24	76.81
1981	79.86	74.79	74.23	78.33	79.98	79.22	77.18	75.46	73.40	72.59	70.80	67.99	75.14
1982	65.68	68.34	71.42	78.90	86.98	82.98	78.13	74.89	73.89	71.98	71.92	67.63	73.98
1983	68.26	70.28	73.52	79.65	77.77	75.20	70.87	70.18	69.47	71.92	72.12	74.32	72.69
1984	77.32	77.25	79.70	80.89	78.96	75.83	77.44	75.04	73.88	76.28	79.45	80.65	77.74
1985	81.02	76.98	78.65	78.10	79.01	75.66	69.06	66.91	70.42	76.70	79.82	79.65	75.58
1986	74.51	72.60	73.02	72.24	72.55	70.57	74.89	76.08	79.07	81.26	82.13	79.42	75.60
1987	77.95	78.34	80.62	86.57	89.21	85.32	80.41	84.25	85.84	83.80	83.16	78.88	83.38
1988	78.37	82.17	84.62	86.25	84.53	78.68	76.14	77.05	78.58	82.29	81.04	78.00	80.63
1989	83.54	86.12	87.36	83.45	81.31	77.98	78.59	80.11	79.06	81.92	83.38	83.85	81.54
1990	85.13	86.43	85.66	85.00	82.88	81.80	81.76	82.42	82.55	86.65	88.10	87.02	84.30
1991	86.19	86.08	87.67	87.11	82.14	79.99	77.94	73.79	73.26	73.12	70.16	70.74	78.31
1992	74.53	80.47	82.84	82.66	82.02	79.18	81.03	81.03	81.45	83.96	85.06	89.18	82.22
1993	95.00	96.74	97.53	96.21	94.70	87.98	87.64	91.07	89.85	89.95	91.29	88.96	91.90
1994	91.25	91.01	95.50	93.82	85.95	81.07	83.80	84.73	80.84	81.02	87.83	88.06	86.17
1995	94.53	94.00	89.60	84.29	80.59	81.25	80.00	78.78	77.06	79.24	83.45	81.64	82.91
1996	78.64	75.31	75.94	71.97	72.28	73.60	77.90	83.59	86.61	87.61	86.11	78.16	78.42
1997	79.71	84.12	87.15	86.30	84.69	82.31	83.00	83.55	80.19	84.00	87.20	85.81	84.00
1998	84.69	82.56	83.45	86.74	86.33	83.44	79.81	80.95	78.35	84.06	88.67	86.81	83.56
1999	90.08	88.36	90.85	88.58	88.03	86.37	84.94	87.42	87.26	89.93	95.09	99.11	89.30
2000	94.90	92.46	98.55	100.25	96.59	92.73	89.52	91.71	88.54	91.98	98.99	107.09	95.00
2001	107.66	113.81	118.07	111.75	105.24	99.81	98.41	97.95	94.25	94.82	96.88	99.07	102.82
2002	105.08	107.10	109.62	98.19	94.77	90.73	90.11	92.43	94.57	97.23	101.69	105.05	98.88
2003	114.17	115.13	110.29	108.55	106.31	65.44	37.80	39.02	73.09	79.07	80.45	82.06	84.28
2004	82.36	80.03	85.81	84.25	80.03	71.73	70.64	66.69	78.39	79.12	79.18	85.32	78.40
2005	85.26	88.68	83.19	80.14	79.54	80.42	84.77	85.03	85.19	86.57	91.98	96.42	85.62
2006	95.39	89.32	87.51	85.22	85.03	86.92	85.84	85.23	86.01	85.69	84.97	85.68	86.90
2007	87.60	90.19	97.59	101.87	99.67	88.21	84.39	86.52	84.36	78.55	79.46	84.33	88.56
2008	81.27	83.42	85.29	87.93	90.86	90.18	95.55	96.71	93.42	93.36	95.16	87.69	90.07
2009	86.30	86.53	93.38	98.85	89.85	86.68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

**Source(s):** Canfax Research Services, 1996 onward, all slaughter steers.

**Table 10-1**  
**Cattle and calves: Number by class and calf crop — Canada and United States, July 1<sup>1</sup>**

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009 as percentage of 2008
	thousands of head							percent
<b>Cattle and calves</b>	<b>119,270.0</b>	<b>119,510.0</b>	<b>120,680.0</b>	<b>120,800.0</b>	<b>120,125.0</b>	<b>118,495.0</b>	<b>116,640.0</b>	<b>98.4</b>
<b>Cows and heifers that have calved</b>	<b>48,579.6</b>	<b>48,587.8</b>	<b>48,761.3</b>	<b>48,565.0</b>	<b>48,383.7</b>	<b>47,844.2</b>	<b>46,971.0</b>	<b>98.2</b>
Beef cows	38,424.2	38,534.7	38,686.2	38,414.6	38,254.6	37,512.4	36,788.2	98.1
Dairy cows	10,155.4	10,053.1	10,075.1	10,150.4	10,129.1	10,331.8	10,182.8	98.6
All other cattle	70,690.4	70,922.2	71,918.7	72,235.0	71,741.3	70,650.8	69,669.0	98.6
Calf crop <sup>2</sup>	43,328.9	42,703.9	42,623.5	42,362.7	42,299.1	41,401.0	...	...

1. Figures may not add up to totals because of rounding.

2. January to December calf crop.

**Source(s):** National Agriculture Statistics Service and Livestock and Animal Products Section, Statistics Canada.

**Table 10-2**  
**Cattle and calves: Number by class and calf crop — United States, July 1 <sup>1</sup>**

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009 as percentage of 2008
	thousands of head							percent
<b>Cattle and calves</b>	<b>103,600.0</b>	<b>102,900.0</b>	<b>103,800.0</b>	<b>104,800.0</b>	<b>104,300.0</b>	<b>103,300.0</b>	<b>101,800.0</b>	<b>98.5</b>
<b>Cows and heifers that have calved</b>	<b>42,600.0</b>	<b>42,200.0</b>	<b>42,300.0</b>	<b>42,400.0</b>	<b>42,300.0</b>	<b>42,000.0</b>	<b>41,400.0</b>	<b>98.6</b>
Beef cows	33,500.0	33,200.0	33,250.0	33,250.0	33,150.0	32,650.0	32,200.0	98.6
Milk cows	9,100.0	9,000.0	9,050.0	9,150.0	9,150.0	9,350.0	9,200.0	98.4
<b>Heifers 500 pounds and over</b>	<b>15,800.0</b>	<b>15,850.0</b>	<b>16,100.0</b>	<b>16,500.0</b>	<b>16,500.0</b>	<b>16,300.0</b>	<b>16,100.0</b>	<b>98.8</b>
For beef cow replacement	4,500.0	4,700.0	4,900.0	4,900.0	4,700.0	4,600.0	4,500.0	97.8
For milk cow replacement	3,600.0	3,600.0	3,700.0	3,800.0	3,900.0	3,900.0	3,900.0	100.0
Other heifers	7,700.0	7,550.0	7,500.0	7,800.0	7,900.0	7,800.0	7,700.0	98.7
Steers 500 pounds and over	14,200.0	14,200.0	14,600.0	15,100.0	14,900.0	14,700.0	14,400.0	98.0
Bulls 500 pounds and over	2,100.0	2,050.0	2,100.0	2,100.0	2,100.0	2,100.0	2,100.0	100.0
Calves under 500 pounds	28,900.0	28,600.0	28,700.0	28,700.0	28,500.0	28,200.0	27,800.0	98.6
Calf crop <sup>2</sup>	37,593.0	37,260.0	37,106.0	37,016.0	36,759.0	36,113.0	35,600.0	98.6

1. Figures may not add up to totals because of rounding.

2. January to December calf crop.

Source(s): National Agriculture Statistics Service.

**Table 10-3**  
**Cattle and calves: Number by class and calf crop — Canada, July 1 <sup>1</sup>**

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009 as percentage of 2008
	thousands of head							percent
<b>Cattle and calves</b>	<b>15,670.0</b>	<b>16,610.0</b>	<b>16,880.0</b>	<b>16,000.0</b>	<b>15,825.0</b>	<b>15,195.0</b>	<b>14,840.0</b>	<b>97.7</b>
<b>Cows and heifers that have calved</b>	<b>5,979.6</b>	<b>6,387.8</b>	<b>6,461.3</b>	<b>6,165.0</b>	<b>6,083.7</b>	<b>5,844.2</b>	<b>5,571.0</b>	<b>95.3</b>
Beef cows	4,924.2	5,334.7	5,436.2	5,164.6	5,104.6	4,862.4	4,588.2	94.4
Dairy cows	1,055.4	1,053.1	1,025.1	1,000.4	979.1	981.8	982.8	100.1
<b>Heifers, 1 year and over</b>	<b>2,493.1</b>	<b>2,580.8</b>	<b>2,654.1</b>	<b>2,444.7</b>	<b>2,445.2</b>	<b>2,306.6</b>	<b>2,319.3</b>	<b>100.6</b>
Heifers for beef replacement	863.8	805.4	840.9	690.8	668.1	654.6	638.4	97.5
Heifers for dairy replacement	504.8	522.8	507.4	506.5	487.7	476.5	459.2	96.4
Other heifers	1,124.5	1,252.6	1,305.8	1,247.4	1,289.4	1,175.5	1,221.7	103.9
Steers, 1 year and over	1,598.2	1,705.2	1,657.9	1,655.3	1,790.2	1,576.4	1,667.5	105.8
Bulls, 1 year and over	273.5	284.7	291.1	267.6	263.4	261.2	252.8	96.8
Calves, under 1 year	5,325.6	5,651.5	5,815.6	5,467.4	5,242.5	5,206.6	5,029.4	96.6
Calf crop <sup>2</sup>	5,735.9	5,443.9	5,517.5	5,346.7	5,540.1	5,288.0	4,401.6 <sup>3</sup>	..

1. Figures may not add up to totals because of rounding.

2. January to December calf crop.

3. For current year, January to June calf crop only.

Source(s): Livestock and Animal Products Section, Statistics Canada.

**Table 11-1**  
**Supply and disposition of red meat, Canada — Beef**

	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks	Net supply	Available per person			Adjusted for loss <sup>1</sup>
								Retail	Carcass	Boneless	
thousands of tonne								weight per year in kilogram			
1994	23.31	861.86	280.71	1,165.88	216.59	30.09	919.20	23.14	31.70	20.95	13.25
1995	30.09	887.91	252.20	1,170.20	215.48	24.02	930.70	23.19	31.76	21.12	13.36
1996	24.02	976.11	234.82	1,234.95	282.08	21.55	931.32	22.96	31.45	21.04	13.31
1997	21.55	1,047.34	250.06	1,318.95	356.16	22.07	940.72	22.96	31.46	21.04	13.31
1998	22.07	1,140.49	236.72	1,399.28	410.80	25.37	963.10	23.31	31.94	21.37	13.51
1999	25.37	1,222.42	257.99	1,505.78	482.39	32.33	991.06	23.80	32.60	21.81	13.79
2000	32.33	1,222.63	266.46	1,521.42	513.30	25.64	982.47	23.40	32.02	21.42	13.55
2001	25.64	1,221.01	307.81	1,554.45	568.77	31.87	953.82	22.42	30.75	20.57	13.01
2002	31.87	1,259.44	311.32	1,602.63	612.63	31.14	958.85	22.32	30.58	20.46	12.94
2003	31.14	1,162.15	273.83	1,467.12	396.42	45.49	1,025.21	23.65	32.40	21.68	13.71
2004	45.49	1,456.68	112.43	1,614.60	590.02	40.13	984.45	22.50	30.82	20.62	13.04
2005	40.13	1,429.90	126.35	1,596.38	580.49	38.80	977.10	22.12	30.30	20.27	12.82
2006	38.80	1,291.73	147.37	1,477.90	456.86	47.61	973.43	21.81	29.88	19.99	12.64
2007	47.61	1,239.03	202.53	1,489.17	437.81	43.13	1,008.24	22.35	30.62	20.48	12.95
2008	43.13	1,251.11	192.20	1,486.44	477.61	31.60	977.23	21.42	29.34	19.63	12.41

1. Available data adjusted on boneless basis for retail, household, cooking and plate loss.

**Table 11-2**  
**Supply and disposition of red meat, Canada — Veal**

	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks	Net supply	Available per person			Adjusted for loss <sup>1</sup>
								Retail	Carcass	Boneless	
thousands of tonne								weight per year in kilogram			
1994	0.65	37.60	5.25	43.50	3.82	1.28	38.40	1.10	1.32	0.91	0.55
1995	1.28	40.30	3.58	45.16	4.11	0.63	40.42	1.14	1.38	0.94	0.57
1996	0.63	40.39	2.52	43.54	4.25	0.68	38.61	1.08	1.30	0.89	0.54
1997	0.68	42.14	3.07	45.89	4.21	0.63	41.05	1.14	1.37	0.94	0.57
1998	0.63	41.43	2.69	44.75	4.48	0.68	39.60	1.09	1.31	0.90	0.54
1999	0.68	41.11	3.16	44.95	5.14	0.59	39.23	1.07	1.29	0.88	0.53
2000	0.59	40.81	3.55	44.95	3.81	0.63	40.51	1.10	1.32	0.90	0.55
2001	0.63	40.60	2.44	43.67	3.89	1.04	38.74	1.04	1.25	0.86	0.52
2002	1.04	38.09	4.17	43.30	2.42	1.37	39.51	1.05	1.26	0.86	0.52
2003	1.37	41.46	2.72	45.55	3.54	3.13	38.88	1.02	1.23	0.84	0.51
2004	3.13	43.46	1.08	47.67	9.04	1.69	36.94	0.96	1.16	0.79	0.48
2005	1.69	40.08	2.41	44.18	8.59	1.71	33.87	0.87	1.05	0.72	0.43
2006	1.71	36.97	4.33	43.02	7.14	1.94	33.93	0.86	1.04	0.71	0.43
2007	1.94	38.53	3.08	43.55	6.26	1.88	35.40	0.89	1.08	0.74	0.45
2008	1.88	36.96	2.54	41.38	5.70	2.76	32.93	0.82	0.99	0.68	0.41

1. Available data adjusted on boneless basis for retail, household, cooking and plate loss.

**Table 11-3**  
**Supply and disposition of red meat, Canada — Beef and veal total**

	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks	Net supply	Available per person			Adjusted for loss <sup>1</sup>
								Retail	Carcass	Boneless	
	thousands of tonne							weight per year in kilogram			
1994	23.96	899.46	285.96	1,209.38	220.41	31.37	957.60	24.24	33.02	21.86	13.80
1995	31.37	928.21	255.78	1,215.36	219.59	24.65	971.12	24.33	33.14	22.07	13.93
1996	24.65	1,016.50	237.34	1,278.49	286.33	22.23	969.93	24.04	32.76	21.94	13.85
1997	22.23	1,089.48	253.13	1,364.84	360.37	22.70	981.77	24.10	32.83	21.98	13.88
1998	22.70	1,181.92	239.41	1,444.03	415.28	26.05	1,002.70	24.40	33.25	22.27	14.06
1999	26.05	1,263.53	261.14	1,550.73	487.53	32.92	1,030.29	24.87	33.89	22.69	14.33
2000	32.92	1,263.44	270.01	1,566.36	517.11	26.26	1,022.99	24.50	33.34	22.32	14.09
2001	26.26	1,261.61	310.25	1,598.12	572.65	32.91	992.56	23.45	32.00	21.43	13.53
2002	32.91	1,297.53	315.49	1,645.92	615.05	32.51	998.36	23.37	31.84	21.32	13.46
2003	32.51	1,203.61	276.54	1,512.66	399.96	48.62	1,064.08	24.67	33.63	22.52	14.22
2004	48.62	1,500.14	113.51	1,662.27	599.06	41.82	1,021.39	23.46	31.98	21.41	13.52
2005	41.82	1,469.98	128.76	1,640.56	589.08	40.51	1,010.96	22.99	31.35	20.99	13.25
2006	40.51	1,328.70	151.70	1,520.91	464.00	49.55	1,007.36	22.68	30.92	20.70	13.07
2007	49.55	1,277.56	205.61	1,532.72	444.07	45.01	1,043.64	23.25	31.70	21.22	13.40
2008	45.01	1,288.07	194.74	1,527.82	483.31	34.36	1,010.15	22.24	30.32	20.30	12.82

1. Available data adjusted on boneless basis for retail, household, cooking and plate loss.

**Table 11-4**  
**Supply and disposition of red meat, Canada — Pork**

	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Manufacturing	Waste	Ending stocks	Net supply	Available per person			Adjusted for loss
										Retail	Carcass	Boneless	
thousands of tonne										weight per year in kilogram			
1994	10.83	1,229.38	27.25	1,267.46	301.42	28.28	98.35	15.47	823.94	21.59	28.41	20.71	11.75
1995	15.47	1,275.76	27.19	1,318.42	357.04	29.34	102.06	15.20	814.78	21.13	27.81	20.27	11.50
1996	15.20	1,227.76	38.58	1,281.54	372.22	28.24	98.22	13.17	769.69	19.76	25.99	18.95	10.75
1997	13.17	1,256.70	59.63	1,329.50	420.19	28.90	100.54	19.68	760.19	19.32	25.42	18.53	10.51
1998	19.68	1,393.61	63.47	1,476.76	433.79	32.05	111.49	33.93	865.50	21.81	28.70	20.92	11.87
1999	33.93	1,563.87	64.61	1,662.41	553.71	35.97	125.11	32.78	914.84	22.87	30.09	21.94	12.45
2000	32.78	1,639.98	65.65	1,738.41	656.18	37.72	131.20	32.85	880.46	21.81	28.69	20.92	11.87
2001	32.85	1,731.13	89.38	1,853.36	732.57	39.82	138.49	44.82	897.66	22.05	28.94	21.10	11.97
2002	44.82	1,857.18	91.59	1,993.59	876.15	42.72	148.57	54.26	871.89	21.13	27.81	20.27	11.50
2003	54.26	1,880.74	89.63	2,024.63	988.59	43.26	150.46	48.20	794.13	19.08	25.10	18.30	10.38
2004	48.20	1,934.74	100.48	2,083.41	983.43	44.50	154.78	49.72	850.97	20.25	26.64	19.42	11.02
2005	49.72	1,918.46	134.30	2,102.48	1,102.95	44.13	153.48	59.34	742.59	17.50	23.03	16.79	9.52
2006	59.34	1,899.66	141.80	2,100.80	1,093.83	43.69	151.97	48.05	763.25	17.81	23.43	17.08	9.69
2007	48.05	1,898.00	168.48	2,114.53	1,044.64	43.65	151.84	56.46	817.94	18.88	24.84	18.11	10.27
2008	56.46	1,940.98	192.84	2,190.28	1,147.67	44.64	155.28	59.64	783.05	17.87	23.51	17.14	9.72

1. Available data adjusted on boneless basis for retail, household, cooking and plate loss.

**Table 11-5**  
**Supply and disposition of red meat, Canada — Mutton and lamb**

	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks	Net supply	Available per person			Adjusted for loss <sup>1</sup>
								Retail	Carcass	Boneless	
thousands of tonne								weight per year in kilogram			
1994	1.76	10.49	14.48	26.73	0.10	2.80	23.83	0.73	0.82	0.54	0.32
1995	2.80	10.23	12.97	26.00	0.08	2.17	23.75	0.72	0.81	0.53	0.32
1996	2.17	10.62	11.26	24.05	0.08	1.64	22.33	0.67	0.75	0.50	0.30
1997	1.64	10.18	12.42	24.24	0.23	1.88	22.13	0.66	0.74	0.49	0.29
1998	1.88	10.61	14.15	26.64	0.24	1.39	25.01	0.74	0.83	0.55	0.32
1999	1.39	11.42	15.04	27.84	0.27	1.52	26.06	0.76	0.86	0.56	0.34
2000	1.52	12.54	16.76	30.82	0.29	1.58	28.94	0.84	0.94	0.62	0.37
2001	1.58	14.25	18.14	33.97	0.30	1.58	32.09	0.92	1.03	0.68	0.41
2002	1.58	14.75	17.51	33.84	0.28	1.19	32.38	0.92	1.03	0.68	0.40
2003	1.19	15.76	18.45	35.40	0.09	1.11	34.21	0.96	1.08	0.71	0.42
2004	1.11	17.47	18.45	37.03	0.31	1.40	35.32	0.98	1.11	0.73	0.43
2005	1.40	17.55	19.30	38.24	0.26	1.96	36.02	0.99	1.12	0.73	0.44
2006	1.96	17.04	22.78	41.78	0.23	2.03	39.53	1.08	1.21	0.80	0.46
2007	2.03	16.78	23.88	42.69	0.42	2.17	40.11	1.08	1.22	0.80	0.48
2008	2.17	15.82	22.75	40.74	0.34	1.93	38.47	1.03	1.15	0.76	0.45

1. Available data adjusted on boneless basis for retail, household, cooking and plate loss.

**Table 11-6**  
**Supply and disposition of red meat, Canada — Offal**

	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks	Net supply	Available per person			Adjusted for loss <sup>1</sup>
								Retail	Carcass	Boneless	
thousands of tonne								weight per year in kilogram			
1994	3.10	84.14	21.62	108.86	60.63	4.30	43.93	1.51	1.51	1.51	0.86
1995	4.30	97.85	17.25	119.40	75.99	3.73	39.68	1.35	1.35	1.35	0.77
1996	3.73	110.06	16.59	130.38	86.16	4.82	39.40	1.33	1.33	1.33	0.75
1997	4.82	116.57	19.59	140.98	101.42	4.72	34.84	1.16	1.16	1.16	0.66
1998	4.72	123.75	21.53	150.00	103.64	5.36	41.01	1.36	1.36	1.36	0.77
1999	5.36	135.83	25.00	166.18	106.23	8.36	51.59	1.70	1.70	1.70	0.96
2000	8.36	147.60	21.76	177.72	138.61	7.15	31.96	1.04	1.04	1.04	0.59
2001	7.15	171.56	30.34	209.05	173.58	8.98	26.50	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.48
2002	8.98	181.47	34.31	224.75	180.88	11.13	32.74	1.04	1.04	1.04	0.59
2003	11.13	164.85	46.18	222.16	167.87	10.33	43.96	1.39	1.39	1.39	0.79
2004	10.33	174.43	35.68	220.44	160.98	11.49	47.98	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.85
2005	11.49	182.39	30.02	223.89	177.26	12.77	33.87	1.05	1.05	1.05	0.60
2006	12.77	167.22	37.07	217.05	170.72	7.46	38.87	1.19	1.19	1.19	0.68
2007	7.46	169.94	33.67	211.07	177.57	9.54	23.96	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.41
2008	9.54	194.14	27.48	231.17	205.02	8.35	17.80	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.30

1. Available data adjusted on boneless basis for retail, household, cooking and plate loss.



**Table 11-7**  
**Supply and disposition of red meat, Canada — Total red meat**

	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Manufacturing	Waste	Ending stocks	Net supply	Available per person			Adjusted for loss <sup>1</sup>
										Retail	Carcass	Boneless	
	thousands of tonne									weight per year in kilogram			
1994	39.65	2,223.47	349.31	2,612.43	582.56	28.28	98.35	53.94	1,849.30	48.07	63.76	44.62	26.73
1995	53.94	2,312.05	313.19	2,679.18	652.70	29.34	102.06	45.75	1,849.33	47.53	63.11	44.21	26.52
1996	45.75	2,364.94	303.77	2,714.46	744.79	28.24	98.22	41.86	1,801.35	45.80	60.82	42.71	25.65
1997	41.86	2,472.93	344.77	2,859.56	882.21	28.90	100.54	48.98	1,798.93	45.24	60.15	42.16	25.34
1998	48.98	2,709.89	338.56	3,097.43	952.95	32.05	111.49	66.73	1,934.22	48.31	64.14	45.10	27.02
1999	66.73	2,974.65	365.80	3,407.16	1,147.74	35.97	125.11	75.58	2,022.78	50.20	66.54	46.89	28.08
2000	75.58	3,063.56	374.18	3,513.32	1,312.19	37.72	131.20	67.85	1,964.34	48.19	64.01	44.90	26.92
2001	67.85	3,178.55	448.11	3,694.50	1,479.11	39.82	138.49	88.29	1,948.81	47.28	62.82	44.06	26.39
2002	88.29	3,350.93	458.90	3,898.11	1,672.36	42.72	148.57	99.09	1,935.37	46.46	61.72	43.31	25.95
2003	99.09	3,264.96	430.81	3,794.86	1,556.51	43.26	150.46	108.26	1,936.39	46.10	61.20	42.92	25.81
2004	108.26	3,626.78	268.12	4,003.15	1,743.78	44.50	154.78	104.43	1,955.66	46.19	61.23	43.06	25.82
2005	104.43	3,588.38	312.38	4,005.17	1,869.55	44.13	153.48	114.58	..	42.53	56.55	39.56	23.81
2006	114.58	3,412.62	353.35	3,880.55	1,728.78	43.69	151.97	107.09	1,849.01	42.75	56.75	39.77	23.90
2007	107.09	3,362.28	431.64	3,901.01	1,666.70	43.65	151.84	113.18	1,925.65	43.93	58.49	40.86	24.56
2008	113.18	3,439.01	437.81	3,990.01	1,836.34	44.64	155.28	104.28	1,849.48	41.67	55.52	38.74	23.29

1. Available data adjusted on boneless basis for retail, household, cooking and plate loss.

# Concepts and methods

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## Livestock statistics

### Concepts

Inventory levels of the various types of livestock intended for sale in Canada are measured at specific times throughout the year. Surveyed operations are requested to include all animals located on the farming operation, regardless of ownership. They are also asked to include animals owned but pastured on a community pasture, grazing co-op or public land. Producers are asked to exclude animals owned but kept on a farm, ranch or feedlot operated by someone else. Inventory levels are estimated for cattle, calves, pigs, sheep and lambs. Estimates are also produced for certain categories of animals on the basis of age, sex, weight and/or purpose i.e. breeding or slaughter.

Current information on livestock inventories and related statistics such as supply and disposition enable those active in the agricultural sector to observe and assess changes in the industry, measure performance and keep the agricultural community and general public informed of developments. The primary data users are federal and provincial governments, producer boards, farmers and farm organizations, private business, academic research institutions and students. Livestock data assists governments in formulating agricultural policies and developing programs. Farming organizations use statistics in developing recommendations for producers and governments. Farmers make increasing use of prices, production, and marketing statistics in planning their operations. In addition, these livestock statistics are used in the calculation of farm incomes and in the Canadian System of National Accounts for indicators such as gross domestic product.

### Methods

To produce livestock estimates, there are actually 6 different survey occasions. All of the survey occasions collect data primarily using Computer Assisted Telephone Interviews (CATI) although there are special procedures in place for the very large or complex operations.

Two of the occasions are the January Livestock Survey and the July Livestock Survey. These are large-scale general livestock surveys collecting data on cattle, hogs and sheep, referring to inventories at the 1st of the month. The probability samples include about 10,260 operations at January 1, and about 16,260 operations at July 1. These surveys collect data during a three-week period in the western provinces, Ontario and Quebec. Regardless of when operators respond, they are asked to report inventories as of January 1 or July 1. The livestock survey results are released, following processing and analysis, approximately seven weeks after the reference date.

Hog inventories are the focus of two other survey occasions collecting estimates of pig numbers at April 1 and October 1. This survey was initiated in 1998 as estimates from 1978 to 1997 were based solely on analytical tools. For the hog surveys, a sub-sample of the prior livestock survey is used. The probability samples are approximately 2,100 operations and 2,500 operations, respectively, at April 1 and October 1 and, similar to the livestock surveys, these CATI surveys cover the western provinces, Ontario and Quebec. Producers are requested to report their inventories as of the reference date, although the data are collected during a 7-day period near or before that date. The hog survey results are normally released three to four weeks after the reference date.

The June and November Atlantic Surveys are used to produce estimates for that region. These surveys are multi-purpose collecting data, primarily inventories, on livestock including cattle, hogs and sheep in addition to collecting data related to the area, yield and production of the principal field crops. The probability samples are about 1,000 operations in June and 1,100 operations in November. The results are released at the same time

as the livestock results. For reference points where surveys do not exist for the Atlantic region, analytical tools are used to produce the estimates.

The total inventories are now distributed to a specific farm type, on the basis of survey results and sector level balance sheets. The two major categories are dairy and beef. The beef sector is then broken down to beef cattle on cow/calf and mixed beef and dairy operations; beef cattle on feeder, stocker/finish operations; and, beef cattle on feeding operations, which include feedlots.

Canadian exports to the United States are obtained from U.S. import custom documents and are officially released by the International Trade Division of Statistics Canada. These data try to register the province of origin of the commodity, but when unknown, will reflect the province of entry into the United States. Information from secondary sources is used by Agriculture Division of Statistics Canada to better estimate the province in which the commodity was raised/grown. Administrative data from the provinces are used to adjust the export numbers by province to better reflect provincial production. Though this methodology will result in different exports by province, the Canadian export totals will equal those released by International Trade Division.

To summarize, the livestock statistics are survey-based estimates. The survey relies on a list frame that is established every five years by the Census of Agriculture and updated to include new entrants, particularly large hog operations. The probability sample surveys are conducted by telephone. The survey results are analysed and corrected before the data are used to analyse the industry and fine-tune the estimates. The survey data are reviewed in a board environment before the commodity analyst works with the data primarily using supply-disposition analysis. The results of the industry analysis are reviewed by the board before being sent to the individual provinces. Once the data are finalised they are released to the public and published. The principal data released include inventories and summarized supply-disposition tables. The data also flow, via farm income estimates, to the Canadian System of National Accounts. In addition the data are used in the calculation of net farm income projections, produced by Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada in co-operation with Statistics Canada and the provinces.