# Canadian International Merchandise Trade 

July 2009



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Statistics Canada

International Trade Division

# Canadian International Merchandise Trade 

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Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other
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## User information

## Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:
. not available for any reference period
.. not available for a specific reference period
... not applicable
0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
0 s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
p preliminary
r revised
x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act
E use with caution
F too unreliable to be published

## Note to Users

All totals are calculated from full figures and rounded independently; consequently, totals may not equal the sum of their components.

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## Highlights

- Merchandise imports and exports both increased in July due to broad-based growth in volumes. Imports were up $8.3 \%$ to $\$ 31.7$ billion while exports grew $3.3 \%$ to $\$ 30.3$ billion. As a result, Canada registered a trade deficit of $\$ 1.4$ billion in July compared to a trade surplus of $\$ 37$ million in June.
- The gain in imports halted four consecutive months of decline and was the result of an $8.7 \%$ rise in volumes as prices edged down $0.4 \%$. Although the increases were widespread, machinery and equipment, automotive products and energy products were the main sources of growth.
- The second consecutive monthly increase in exports was attributable to a $5.9 \%$ increase in volumes as prices declined $2.4 \%$. Higher exports of machinery and equipment and automotive products led the increase in overall exports. Declines in exports of energy products tempered the gain.
- The trade surplus with the United States shrank to $\$ 1.9$ billion in July from $\$ 3.2$ billion in June as the growth in imports outpaced the increase in exports. Imports from the United States rose $9.9 \%$ mainly as a result of higher imports of organic chemicals and aircraft. Exports were up $2.5 \%$ mostly due to increases in exports of aircraft.
- Imports and exports to countries other than the United States both advanced $5.7 \%$ and the trade deficit with this group of countries grew to $\$ 3.4$ billion in July from $\$ 3.2$ billion in June.


## Note to readers

Merchandise trade is one component of Canada's international balance of payments, which also includes trade in services, investment income, current transfers as well as capital and financial flows.

International merchandise trade data by country are available on both a balance of payments and a customs basis for the United States, Japan and the United Kingdom. Trade data for all other individual countries are available on a customs basis only. Balance of payments data are derived from customs data by making adjustments for characteristics such as valuation, coverage, timing and residency. These adjustments are made to conform to the concepts and definitions of the Canadian System of National Accounts.

Constant dollars referred to in the text are calculated using the Laspeyres volume formula.

## Revisions

In general, merchandise trade data are revised on an ongoing basis for each month of the current year. Current year revisions are reflected in both the customs and balance of payments based data. Revisions to customs based data for the previous year are released on a quarterly basis. Revisions to balance of payments based data for the three previous years are released annually in June.

Factors influencing revisions include late receipt of import and export documentation, incorrect information on customs forms, replacement of estimates with actual figures, changes in classification of merchandise based on more current information, and changes to seasonal adjustment factors.

Revised data are available in the appropriate CANSIM tables.
Historical updates covering the period of 1988 to 2003 are released today. These updates are the result of historical inconsistencies relating to the integrity between trade data and the underlying metadata and are minimal in dollar value.

For more information, view the document entitled "CANSIM notes - Historical updates" under the definitions, data source and methods page, survey number 2201.

Chart 1
Exports and imports


Note(s): On a balance of payments basis.
Chart 2
Trade balance


Note(s): Note(s): On a balance of payments basis.

## Analysis

## Crude petroleum and aircraft lead the growth in imports

Imports of machinery and equipment climbed $10.9 \%$ to $\$ 9.3$ billion, the result of an increase in volume. Although the increases were widespread, higher imports of aircraft and other transportation equipment were responsible for almost half of the gain in this sector.

After reaching the lowest levels in more than a decade in May and June, imports of automotive products increased $18.7 \%$ to $\$ 4.6$ billion in July. Although imports increased, they remained $32.7 \%$ lower than in July 2008. All components in the automotive sector posted gains in imports.

Imports of energy products rose $18.6 \%$ to $\$ 3.2$ billion as volumes increased $14.9 \%$ and prices grew $3.2 \%$. Imports of crude petroleum led the gain in this sector. Volumes of crude petroleum, up $24.0 \%$, have generally been trending upward since February 2009.

## Machinery and equipment account for almost three-quarters of the gain in exports

Exports of machinery and equipment rose $11.3 \%$ to $\$ 7.1$ billion, largely the result of higher exports of aircraft followed by telecommunication equipment. The gain was entirely due to an increase in volumes as prices declined.

Automotive sector exports rose $10.8 \%$ to $\$ 3.2$ billion. This value represented about one-third of the peak value registered in January 2000 and remained $39.5 \%$ below the July 2008 value. The gain was mainly due to increases in exports of motor vehicle parts. Exports of passenger autos and trucks also went up in July.

Exports of energy products declined $3.2 \%$ to $\$ 6.4$ billion, the result of prices decreasing as volumes rose. Exports of crude petroleum, down $8.9 \%$, were largely responsible for the decline in this sector while higher exports of natural gas mitigated the decline.
Chart 1
Imports of machinery and equipment


Note(s): On a balance of payments basis.

## Chart 2

Imports of automotive products


Note(s): On a balance of payments basis.
Chart 3
Exports of machinery and equipment


Note(s): On a balance of payments basis.

## Chart 4

Exports of automotive products


Note(s): On a balance of payments basis.
Text table 1
Merchandise trade by principal trading area, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted


1. European Union includes: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom.
2. Other Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development includes: Australia, Canada, Iceland, Mexico, New Zealand, Norway, South Korea, Switzerland and Turkey.

Text table 2
Reconciliation of customs and balance of payments trade data, not seasonally adjusted

|  | 2009 |  |  |  |  |  | 2008 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | July | June | May | April | March | February | Annual |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Exports |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Customs basis | 29,286 | 28,701 | 27,455 | 29,718 | 32,738 | 29,792 | 483,630 |
| Balance of payments adjustments Valuation and residency | 959 | 1,332 | 1,258 | 943 | 1,240 | 593 | 6,227 |
| Inland freight | 500 | 479 | 467 | 508 | 564 | 516 | 6,997 |
| Other valuation and residency | -595 | -25 | -379 | -487 | -492 | -853 | -16,564 |
| Timing | 129 | 63 | -13 | -22 | 18 | -9 | -79 |
| Coverage | 925 | 815 | 1,183 | 944 | 1,150 | 939 | 15,873 |
| Balance of payments basis | 30,245 | 30,033 | 28,713 | 30,661 | 33,978 | 30,385 | 489,857 |
| Imports |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Customs basis | 30,195 | 29,715 | 28,313 | 30,726 | 32,063 | 29,615 | 433,519 |
| Balance of payments adjustments Valuation and residency | 776 | 803 | 1,064 | 748 | 844 | 549 | 9,469 |
| Inland freight | 649 | 645 | 617 | 636 | 657 | 602 | 8,908 |
| Other valuation and residency | -6 | 20 | 69 | 23 | -17 | -38 | -653 |
| Timing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Coverage | 133 | 138 | 378 | 89 | 204 | -15 | 1,214 |
| Balance of payments basis | 30,972 | 30,517 | 29,376 | 31,475 | 32,906 | 30,164 | 442,988 |

## Statistical tables

Table 1-1
Merchandise trade of Canada, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted - Current dollars

|  | Exports | Imports | Balance | Period to period change |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Exports | Imports | Balance |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  | perc |  | millions of dollars |
| 2005 | 450,210 | 387,838 | 62,372 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2006 | 453,951 | 404,345 | 49,606 | 0.8 | 4.3 | -12,767 |
| 2007 | 463,127 | 415,229 | 47,898 | 2.0 | 2.7 | -1,708 |
| 2008 | 489,857 | 442,988 | 46,869 | 5.8 | 6.7 | -1,029 |
| 2007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 120,454 | 106,198 | 14,256 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 1,887 |
| Second quarter | 118,191 | 103,166 | 15,025 | -1.9 | -2.9 | 769 |
| Third quarter | 113,144 | 104,379 | 8,765 | -4.3 | 1.2 | -6,260 |
| Fourth quarter | 111,338 | 101,486 | 9,852 | -1.6 | -2.8 | 1,088 |
| 2008 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 117,996 | 104,991 | 13,005 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 3,152 |
| Second quarter | 126,385 | 110,154 | 16,230 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 3,226 |
| Third quarter | 129,144 | 115,028 | 14,116 | 2.2 | 4.4 | -2,114 |
| Fourth quarter | 116,332 | 112,815 | 3,517 | -9.9 | -1.9 | -10,599 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 97,046 | 96,192 | 854 | -16.6 | -14.7 | -2,663 |
| Second quarter | 87,656 | 89,544 | -1,889 | -9.7 | -6.9 | -2,743 |
| 2008 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 38,209 | 35,496 | 2,713 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 512 |
| February | 39,689 | 35,067 | 4,623 | 3.9 | -1.2 | 1,909 |
| March | 40,097 | 34,428 | 5,669 | 1.0 | -1.8 | 1,046 |
| April | 40,507 | 35,564 | 4,943 | 1.0 | 3.3 | -726 |
| May | 42,365 | 36,688 | 5,677 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 733 |
| June | 43,513 | 37,902 | 5,611 | 2.7 | 3.3 | -66 |
| July | 44,379 | 39,476 | 4,903 | 2.0 | 4.2 | -708 |
| August | 42,685 | 37,479 | 5,206 | -3.8 | -5.1 | 302 |
| September | 42,080 | 38,073 | 4,008 | -1.4 | 1.6 | -1,198 |
| October | 42,181 | 38,991 | 3,190 | 0.2 | 2.4 | -818 |
| November | 39,177 | 38,129 | 1,049 | -7.1 | -2.2 | -2,141 |
| December | 34,974 | 35,695 | -721 | -10.7 | -6.4 | -1,770 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 31,306 | 32,255 | -949 | -10.5 | -9.6 | -228 |
| February | 33,230 | 32,553 | 677 | 6.1 | 0.9 | 1,626 |
| March | 32,510 | 31,385 | 1,126 | -2.2 | -3.6 | 448 |
| April | 30,125 | 30,605 | -480 | -7.3 | -2.5 | -1,605 |
| May | 28,201 | 29,647 | -1,446 | -6.4 | -3.1 | -967 |
| June | 29,330 | 29,293 | 38 | 4.0 | -1.2 | 1,484 |
| July | 30,305 | 31,732 | -1,426 | 3.3 | 8.3 | -1,464 |

Note(s): Due to rounding, monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

Table 1-2
Merchandise trade of Canada, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted - Constant dollars, 2002

|  | Exports | Imports | Balance | Period to period change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Exports | Imports |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  | perc |  |
| 2005 | 439,306 | 431,680 | 7,626 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2006 | 443,398 | 456,881 | -13,483 | 0.9 | 5.8 |
| 2007 | 449,581 | 483,522 | -33,941 | 1.4 | 5.8 |
| 2008 | 415,123 | 485,171 | -70,048 | -7.7 | 0.3 |
| 2007 |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 113,771 | 117,511 | -3,740 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| Second quarter | 113,538 | 118,154 | -4,615 | -0.2 | 0.5 |
| Third quarter | 112,008 | 123,373 | -11,366 | -1.3 | 4.4 |
| Fourth quarter | 110,264 | 124,484 | -14,220 | -1.6 | 0.9 |
| 2008 |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 107,366 | 123,120 | -15,754 | -2.6 | -1.1 |
| Second quarter | 105,949 | 123,992 | -18,043 | -1.3 | 0.7 |
| Third quarter | 104,458 | 124,141 | -19,683 | -1.4 | 0.1 |
| Fourth quarter | 97,350 | 113,917 | -16,567 | -6.8 | -8.2 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 87,730 | 98,182 | -10,453 | -9.9 | -13.8 |
| Second quarter | 82,309 | 96,018 | -13,709 | -6.2 | -2.2 |
| 2008 |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 35,336 | 41,546 | -6,210 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| February | 36,473 | 41,373 | -4,900 | 3.2 | -0.4 |
| March | 35,557 | 40,201 | -4,644 | -2.5 | -2.8 |
| April | 35,078 | 40,481 | -5,404 | -1.3 | 0.7 |
| May | 35,639 | 41,927 | -6,288 | 1.6 | 3.6 |
| June | 35,233 | 41,584 | -6,351 | -1.1 | -0.8 |
| July | 35,530 | 43,031 | -7,502 | 0.8 | 3.5 |
| August | 34,592 | 40,426 | -5,834 | -2.6 | -6.1 |
| September | 34,337 | 40,684 | -6,347 | -0.7 | 0.6 |
| October | 33,470 | 39,215 | -5,745 | -2.5 | -3.6 |
| November | 32,772 | 38,542 | -5,770 | -2.1 | -1.7 |
| December | 31,108 | 36,160 | -5,052 | -5.1 | -6.2 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 28,278 | 33,088 | -4,810 | -9.1 | -8.5 |
| February | 30,078 | 33,152 | -3,075 | 6.4 | 0.2 |
| March | 29,374 | 31,942 | -2,568 | -2.3 | -3.7 |
| April | 28,150 | 31,730 | -3,580 | -4.2 | -0.7 |
| May | 26,883 | 32,138 | -5,255 | -4.5 | 1.3 |
| June | 27,276 | 32,150 | -4,874 | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| July | 28,882 | 34,957 | -6,074 | 5.9 | 8.7 |

Note(s): Due to rounding, monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

Table 1-3
Merchandise trade of Canada, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Price indices (Laspeyres)

|  | 2002=100 |  |  | Period to period change |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Exports | Imports | Terms of trade | Exports | Imports | Terms of trade |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  | percent |  |  |
| 2005 | 104.6 | 92.2 | 113.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2006 | 105.1 | 92.7 | 113.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | -0.1 |
| 2007 | 107.2 | 91.6 | 117.0 | 2.0 | -1.2 | 3.2 |
| 2008 | 116.3 | 97.6 | 119.1 | 8.5 | 6.6 | 1.9 |
| 2007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 109.5 | 95.2 | 115.0 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| Second quarter | 112.0 | 92.9 | 120.5 | 2.3 | -2.4 | 4.7 |
| Third quarter | 105.0 | 90.1 | 116.5 | -6.2 | -3.0 | -3.2 |
| Fourth quarter | 105.6 | 88.0 | 119.9 | 0.5 | -2.3 | 2.9 |
| 2008 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 111.3 | 90.4 | 123.1 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Second quarter | 118.5 | 95.2 | 124.5 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 1.2 |
| Third quarter | 121.8 | 101.1 | 120.6 | 2.8 | 6.2 | -3.4 |
| Fourth quarter | 114.0 | 103.9 | 109.7 | -6.4 | 2.8 | -9.2 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 109.2 | 101.4 | 107.7 | -4.2 | -2.4 | -1.8 |
| Second quarter | 105.4 | 97.7 | 107.9 | -3.5 | -3.6 | 0.1 |
| 2008 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 109.7 | 89.9 | 122.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 0.4 |
| February | 110.0 | 90.0 | 122.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| March | 113.2 | 91.3 | 124.0 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| April | 116.3 | 93.4 | 124.6 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 0.5 |
| May | 118.5 | 94.5 | 125.4 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| June | 120.9 | 97.7 | 123.7 | 2.0 | 3.4 | -1.3 |
| July | 123.8 | 99.5 | 124.4 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 0.6 |
| August | 121.6 | 101.8 | 119.4 | -1.8 | 2.3 | -4.1 |
| September | 120.0 | 101.9 | 117.8 | -1.3 | 0.1 | -1.4 |
| October | 121.6 | 104.8 | 116.1 | 1.3 | 2.8 | -1.5 |
| November | 116.6 | 104.2 | 111.9 | -4.1 | -0.5 | -3.6 |
| December | 111.5 | 102.7 | 108.5 | -4.4 | -1.4 | -3.0 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 109.3 | 100.6 | 108.7 | -1.9 | -2.1 | 0.2 |
| February | 109.4 | 101.2 | 108.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -0.6 |
| March | 109.5 | 102.3 | 107.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | -1.0 |
| April | 106.8 | 100.6 | 106.1 | -2.5 | -1.7 | -0.8 |
| May | 104.6 | 96.8 | 108.1 | -2.0 | -3.8 | 1.8 |
| June | 104.5 | 95.7 | 109.2 | -0.1 | -1.2 | 1.1 |
| July | 103.8 | 95.6 | 108.5 | -0.7 | -0.0 | -0.6 |

Note(s): Due to rounding, monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

Table 2-1
Exports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted - Current dollars

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { June } \\ & 2009 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { July } \\ 2009 \end{array}$ | Change |  | Year to date |  | Year to date change |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { July } \\ \text { 2009/2008 } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2008 | 2009 |  |  |  |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  | percent | millions of dollars |  |  | percent |  |
| Total | 29,330 | 30,305 | 975 | 3.3 | 288,760 | 215,007 | -73,753 | -25.5 | -31.7 |
| Agricultural and fishing products | 3,256 | 3,154 | -102 | -3.1 | 23,366 | 23,370 | 3 | 0.0 | -5.0 |
| Wheat | 561 | 512 | -49 | -8.7 | 4,179 | 3,910 | -269 | -6.4 | -6.1 |
| Other agricultural and fishing products | 2,695 | 2,642 | -53 | -2.0 | 19,188 | 19,460 | 272 | 1.4 | -4.7 |
| Live animals | 146 | 146 | -1 | -0.5 | 1,426 | 1,131 | -295 | -20.7 | -21.2 |
| Fish and fish preparations | 340 | 323 | -17 | -5.0 | 2,437 | 2,418 | -19 | -0.8 | -12.1 |
| Barley | 38 | 19 | -19 | -50.0 | 509 | 295 | -214 | -42.1 | 10.9 |
| Wheat flour | 7 | 7 | 0 | 5.6 | 62 | 48 | -14 | -22.8 | -31.2 |
| Other cereals unmilled | 75 | 57 | -18 | -23.5 | 574 | 399 | -175 | -30.5 | -50.8 |
| Other cereal preparations | 248 | 256 | 8 | 3.4 | 1,590 | 1,766 | 176 | 11.1 | 6.4 |
| Meat and meat preparations | 358 | 360 | 2 | 0.7 | 2,496 | 2,653 | 158 | 6.3 | -14.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 62 | 61 | -1 | -1.7 | 480 | 444 | -36 | -7.4 | -15.4 |
| Other food, feed, beverages and tobacco | 960 | 930 | -29 | -3.1 | 6,159 | 6,790 | 631 | 10.2 | 3.1 |
| Rapeseed | 261 | 282 | 21 | 8.1 | 2,184 | 2,100 | -84 | -3.8 | 11.1 |
| Other crude vegetable products | 201 | 200 | -1 | -0.5 | 1,272 | 1,415 | 144 | 11.3 | 5.9 |
| Energy products | 6,579 | 6,366 | -213 | -3.2 | 77,853 | 44,236 | -33,618 | -43.2 | -49.7 |
| Crude petroleum | 3,874 | 3,530 | -343 | -8.9 | 38,164 | 22,154 | -16,011 | -42.0 | -40.1 |
| Natural gas | 924 | 1,068 | 144 | 15.6 | 20,807 | 9,373 | -11,434 | -55.0 | -70.7 |
| Other energy products | 1,781 | 1,768 | -14 | -0.8 | 18,882 | 12,709 | -6,173 | -32.7 | -43.2 |
| Coal and other bituminous substances | 347 | 387 | 40 | 11.5 | 2,625 | 2,684 | 59 | 2.2 | -24.9 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 1,241 | 1,253 | 12 | 1.0 | 13,851 | 8,584 | -5,267 | -38.0 | -44.2 |
| Electricity | 194 | 128 | -66 | -33.9 | 2,406 | 1,442 | -965 | -40.1 | -63.5 |
| Forestry products | 1,559 | 1,591 | 33 | 2.1 | 14,880 | 11,647 | -3,233 | -21.7 | -27.2 |
| Lumber and sawmill products | 533 | 558 | 24 | 4.6 | 5,353 | 3,881 | -1,471 | -27.5 | -27.7 |
| Other crude wood products | 41 | 45 | 3 | 8.4 | 360 | 301 | -58 | -16.2 | -9.3 |
| Lumber | 300 | 318 | 18 | 5.9 | 3,114 | 2,183 | -931 | -29.9 | -29.4 |
| Other wood fabricated materials | 191 | 195 | 3 | 1.7 | 1,879 | 1,397 | -482 | -25.7 | -28.3 |
| Wood pulp and other wood products | 340 | 364 | 24 | 7.0 | 3,926 | 2,637 | -1,289 | -32.8 | -34.4 |
| Newsprint and other paper and paperboard | 685 | 670 | -16 | -2.3 | 5,601 | 5,128 | -472 | -8.4 | -22.2 |
| Newsprint paper | 355 | 336 | -18 | -5.1 | 2,949 | 2,720 | -230 | -7.8 | -27.4 |
| Other paper and paperboard | 331 | 333 | 3 | 0.8 | 2,651 | 2,408 | -243 | -9.2 | -16.1 |
| Industrial goods and materials | 6,261 | 6,447 | 187 | 3.0 | 65,643 | 45,724 | -19,919 | -30.3 | -37.8 |
| Metal ores | 674 | 824 | 150 | 22.2 | 9,006 | 5,698 | -3,308 | -36.7 | -52.9 |
| Iron ores, concentrates and scrap | 312 | 323 | 11 | 3.5 | 2,718 | 2,550 | -168 | -6.2 | -27.9 |
| Copper ores, concentrates and scrap | 132 | 178 | 46 | 34.7 | 1,332 | 854 | -478 | -35.9 | -37.6 |
| Nickel ores, concentrates and scrap | 67 | 123 | 56 | 82.8 | 2,675 | 822 | -1,853 | -69.3 | -81.4 |
| Zinc ores, concentrates and scrap | 11 | 27 | 17 | 156.1 | 201 | 136 | -65 | -32.2 | 31.9 |
| Other ores, concentrates and scrap | 153 | 174 | 21 | 13.7 | 2,080 | 1,336 | -745 | -35.8 | -47.9 |
| Chemicals, plastics and fertilizers | 1,978 | 2,060 | 82 | 4.2 | 20,164 | 14,981 | -5,183 | -25.7 | -36.4 |
| Inorganic chemicals | 283 | 254 | -29 | -10.2 | 3,131 | 2,466 | -665 | -21.3 | -48.5 |
| Organic chemicals | 397 | 403 | 6 | 1.5 | 4,172 | 2,683 | -1,489 | -35.7 | -35.7 |
| Fertilizers and fertilizer materials | 326 | 420 | 94 | 28.9 | 3,557 | 2,674 | -883 | -24.8 | -39.7 |
| Synthetic rubber and plastics | 750 | 761 | 11 | 1.4 | 7,351 | 5,541 | -1,810 | -24.6 | -32.1 |
| Other chemical products | 222 | 222 | 0 | 0.0 | 1,953 | 1,618 | -335 | -17.2 | -26.4 |
| Metals and alloys | 2,358 | 2,245 | -113 | -4.8 | 24,350 | 15,479 | -8,871 | -36.4 | -38.3 |
| Primary iron and steel | 65 | 2 | -63 | -97.0 | 798 | 206 | -593 | -74.2 | -98.9 |
| Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets | 176 | 231 | 54 | 30.7 | 2,964 | 1,631 | -1,333 | -45.0 | -55.7 |
| Other iron and steel and alloys | 183 | 201 | 18 | 9.8 | 2,284 | 1,426 | -858 | -37.5 | -41.6 |
| Aluminum including alloys | 415 | 481 | 66 | 15.9 | 5,376 | 3,333 | -2,043 | -38.0 | -42.6 |
| Copper and alloys | 142 | 153 | 10 | 7.3 | 2,842 | 1,197 | -1,645 | -57.9 | -63.6 |
| Nickel and alloys | 141 | 179 | 38 | 27.1 | 2,425 | 1,223 | -1,202 | -49.6 | -39.3 |
| Precious metals and alloys | 1,085 | 829 | -256 | -23.6 | 5,798 | 5,399 | -399 | -6.9 | 5.4 |
| Zinc and alloys | 75 | 95 | 20 | 26.4 | 934 | 563 | -371 | -39.7 | -17.4 |
| Other non-ferrous metals and alloys | 74 | 74 | 0 | 0.2 | 929 | 501 | -428 | -46.1 | -43.9 |

Table 2-1 - continued
Exports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted - Current dollars

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2009 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { July } \\ 2009 \end{array}$ | Change |  | Year to date |  | Year to date change |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { July } \\ \text { 2009/2008 } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2008 | 2009 |  |  |  |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  | percent | millions of dollars |  |  | percent |  |
| Other industrial goods and materials | 1,251 | 1,318 | 68 | 5.4 | 12,123 | 9,565 | -2,558 | -21.1 | -24.2 |
| Asbestos unmanufactured | 5 | 7 | 3 | 55.0 | 37 | 39 | 2 | 5.7 | 25.1 |
| Other crude animal products | 54 | 51 | -3 | -6.0 | 523 | 413 | -110 | -21.0 | -25.0 |
| Other crude non-metallic minerals | 229 | 245 | 16 | 7.2 | 2,929 | 1,861 | -1,068 | -36.5 | -36.2 |
| Other crude materials, inedible | 47 | 62 | 14 | 30.1 | 336 | 362 | 25 | 7.5 | 18.8 |
| Metal fabricated basic products | 314 | 347 | 34 | 10.7 | 3,168 | 2,491 | -677 | -21.4 | -27.4 |
| Textile fabricated materials | 164 | 169 | 5 | 2.8 | 1,421 | 1,224 | -197 | -13.8 | -18.2 |
| Non-metallic mineral basic products | 160 | 161 | 1 | 0.6 | 1,384 | 1,170 | -214 | -15.5 | -21.8 |
| Other fabricated materials | 278 | 276 | -1 | -0.5 | 2,325 | 2,006 | -319 | -13.7 | -18.5 |
| Machinery and equipment | 6,354 | 7,073 | 719 | 11.3 | 52,447 | 49,935 | -2,512 | -4.8 | -8.6 |
| Industrial and agricultural machinery | 1,511 | 1,562 | 51 | 3.4 | 13,106 | 11,947 | -1,159 | -8.8 | -22.0 |
| Industrial machinery | 1,342 | 1,386 | 44 | 3.3 | 11,934 | 10,681 | -1,253 | -10.5 | -23.6 |
| Agricultural machinery includ. tractors | 169 | 176 | 7 | 4.2 | 1,171 | 1,266 | 94 | 8.1 | -5.8 |
| Aircraft and other transportation equipment | 1,571 | 1,914 | 343 | 21.9 | 11,505 | 11,906 | 401 | 3.5 | 23.3 |
| Aircraft, engines, parts | 1,248 | 1,592 | 344 | 27.6 | 8,554 | 9,570 | 1,015 | 11.9 | 37.8 |
| Other transportation equipment | 323 | 322 | -0 | -0.2 | 2,951 | 2,337 | -614 | -20.8 | -18.9 |
| Other machinery and equipment | 3,272 | 3,597 | 325 | 9.9 | 27,836 | 26,081 | -1,755 | -6.3 | -14.0 |
| Television, telecommunication equipment | 661 | 822 | 161 | 24.4 | 5,507 | 5,567 | 60 | 1.1 | -2.4 |
| Office machines and equipment | 350 | 419 | 69 | 19.7 | 3,489 | 2,994 | -494 | -14.2 | -20.3 |
| Other equipment and tools | 1,546 | 1,592 | 46 | 3.0 | 13,190 | 11,717 | -1,474 | -11.2 | -19.9 |
| Other end products, inedible | 715 | 763 | 48 | 6.8 | 5,650 | 5,804 | 153 | 2.7 | -7.9 |
| Automotive products | 2,927 | 3,244 | 317 | 10.8 | 36,501 | 22,292 | -14,209 | -38.9 | -39.5 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 1,818 | 1,900 | 82 | 4.5 | 20,141 | 11,829 | -8,312 | -41.3 | -37.4 |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 225 | 286 | 61 | 27.4 | 4,316 | 2,902 | -1,414 | -32.8 | -57.2 |
| Motor vehicle parts | 884 | 1,058 | 174 | 19.6 | 12,044 | 7,561 | -4,483 | -37.2 | -36.1 |
| Other consumer goods | 1,501 | 1,509 | 8 | 0.5 | 10,333 | 10,998 | 665 | 6.4 | -6.5 |
| Special transactions trade | 507 | 510 | 3 | 0.6 | 4,533 | 3,851 | -682 | -15.0 | -26.2 |
| Unallocated balance of payments adjustments | 386 | 410 | 24 | 6.2 | 3,203 | 2,955 | -249 | -7.8 | -10.1 |

Table 2-2
Exports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted - Constant dollars, 2002

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { June } \\ & 2009 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { July } \\ 2009 \end{array}$ | Change |  | Year to date |  | Year to date change |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { July } \\ \text { 2009/2008 } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2008 | 2009 |  |  |  |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  | percent | millions of dollars |  |  | percent |  |
| Total | 27,276 | 28,882 | 1,606 | 5.9 | 248,845 | 198,920 | -49,924 | -20.1 | -18.7 |
| Agricultural and fishing products | 3,076 | 3,056 | -20 | -0.6 | 21,657 | 21,811 | 154 | 0.7 | 2.5 |
| Wheat | 443 | 445 | 2 | 0.5 | 2,424 | 3,222 | 798 | 32.9 | 39.3 |
| Other agricultural and fishing products | 2,633 | 2,611 | -22 | -0.8 | 19,233 | 18,589 | -644 | -3.3 | -1.9 |
| Live animals | 166 | 168 | 2 | 1.1 | 1,681 | 1,249 | -432 | -25.7 | -14.9 |
| Fish and fish preparations | 420 | 381 | -39 | -9.2 | 2,847 | 2,777 | -70 | -2.5 | -9.9 |
| Barley | 28 | 18 | -11 | -37.9 | 354 | 219 | -134 | -38.0 | 66.6 |
| Wheat flour | 6 | 7 | 0 | 6.1 | 49 | 42 | -7 | -13.5 | -24.8 |
| Other cereals unmilled | 77 | 54 | -23 | -30.3 | 503 | 360 | -142 | -28.3 | -41.1 |
| Other cereal preparations | 205 | 215 | 10 | 4.7 | 1,505 | 1,418 | -86 | -5.7 | -2.0 |
| Meat and meat preparations | 412 | 430 | 18 | 4.4 | 2,967 | 2,859 | -108 | -3.6 | -1.3 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 104 | 102 | -2 | -2.4 | 807 | 751 | -56 | -7.0 | -14.8 |
| Other food, feed, beverages and tobacco | 830 | 825 | -5 | -0.6 | 6,054 | 5,895 | -159 | -2.6 | -4.0 |
| Rapeseed | 223 | 248 | 26 | 11.5 | 1,456 | 1,858 | 402 | 27.6 | 56.8 |
| Other crude vegetable products | 161 | 164 | 3 | 1.9 | 1,011 | 1,160 | 149 | 14.7 | 18.6 |
| Energy products | 4,471 | 4,517 | 47 | 1.0 | 32,520 | 30,866 | -1,653 | -5.1 | 1.8 |
| Crude petroleum | 2,072 | 1,966 | -107 | -5.1 | 13,465 | 13,423 | -42 | -0.3 | 3.0 |
| Natural gas | 1,213 | 1,405 | 191 | 15.8 | 10,439 | 9,392 | -1,046 | -10.0 | 0.3 |
| Other energy products | 1,185 | 1,147 | -38 | -3.2 | 8,616 | 8,051 | -565 | -6.6 | 1.9 |
| Coal and other bituminous substances | 130 | 143 | 13 | 9.8 | 1,104 | 720 | -384 | -34.8 | 9.7 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 769 | 814 | 46 | 5.9 | 5,741 | 5,726 | -15 | -0.3 | 2.9 |
| Electricity | 286 | 189 | -97 | -33.8 | 1,771 | 1,605 | -166 | -9.4 | -6.8 |
| Forestry products | 2,023 | 2,044 | 21 | 1.1 | 18,175 | 14,132 | -4,044 | -22.2 | -20.3 |
| Lumber and sawmill products | 775 | 790 | 15 | 2.0 | 7,075 | 5,338 | -1,737 | -24.6 | -17.9 |
| Other crude wood products | 61 | 79 | 18 | 30.3 | 486 | 404 | -81 | -16.8 | 27.4 |
| Lumber | 491 | 485 | -6 | -1.3 | 4,461 | 3,356 | -1,106 | -24.8 | -19.9 |
| Other wood fabricated materials | 223 | 226 | 3 | 1.3 | 2,128 | 1,578 | -550 | -25.9 | -23.3 |
| Wood pulp and other wood products | 519 | 529 | 10 | 1.8 | 4,665 | 3,754 | -911 | -19.5 | -19.0 |
| Newsprint and other paper and paperboard | 728 | 724 | -3 | -0.5 | 6,436 | 5,040 | -1,396 | -21.7 | -23.6 |
| Newsprint paper | 371 | 358 | -13 | -3.6 | 3,349 | 2,578 | -771 | -23.0 | -27.6 |
| Other paper and paperboard | 357 | 367 | 10 | 2.8 | 3,087 | 2,462 | -624 | -20.2 | -19.3 |
| Industrial goods and materials | 4,745 | 4,935 | 189 | 4.0 | 44,752 | 35,136 | -9,616 | -21.5 | -24.2 |
| Metal ores | 386 | 470 | 83 | 21.5 | 4,235 | 3,220 | -1,016 | -24.0 | -38.1 |
| Iron ores, concentrates and scrap | 145 | 140 | -5 | -3.6 | 1,416 | 988 | -428 | -30.2 | -14.0 |
| Copper ores, concentrates and scrap | 60 | 77 | 18 | 29.8 | 418 | 421 | 4 | 0.9 | -11.7 |
| Nickel ores, concentrates and scrap | 43 | 79 | 36 | 85.1 | 1,139 | 603 | -537 | -47.1 | -75.0 |
| Zinc ores, concentrates and scrap | 7 | 18 | 11 | 165.6 | 106 | 98 | -9 | -8.1 | 48.2 |
| Other ores, concentrates and scrap | 132 | 155 | 23 | 17.5 | 1,157 | 1,110 | -47 | -4.0 | -13.7 |
| Chemicals, plastics and fertilizers | 1,613 | 1,642 | 29 | 1.8 | 14,709 | 11,482 | -3,227 | -21.9 | -26.6 |
| Inorganic chemicals | 155 | 167 | 12 | 7.8 | 1,532 | 1,251 | -281 | -18.4 | -37.8 |
| Organic chemicals | 340 | 315 | -25 | -7.4 | 2,254 | 2,283 | 29 | 1.3 | 3.6 |
| Fertilizers and fertilizer materials | 109 | 141 | 32 | 29.7 | 1,891 | 882 | -1,009 | -53.3 | -55.9 |
| Synthetic rubber and plastics | 750 | 748 | -3 | -0.3 | 6,674 | 5,211 | -1,463 | -21.9 | -23.6 |
| Other chemical products | 259 | 271 | 12 | 4.5 | 2,357 | 1,855 | -502 | -21.3 | -25.5 |
| Metals and alloys | 1,631 | 1,640 | 9 | 0.5 | 14,922 | 11,282 | -3,640 | -24.4 | -22.8 |
| Primary iron and steel | 37 | 2 | -35 | -95.8 | 468 | 132 | -336 | -71.8 | -98.4 |
| Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets | 148 | 197 | 49 | 33.1 | 2,334 | 1,234 | -1,100 | -47.1 | -40.1 |
| Other iron and steel and alloys | 176 | 181 | 5 | 3.0 | 1,803 | 1,201 | -602 | -33.4 | -20.4 |
| Aluminum including alloys | 508 | 586 | 78 | 15.3 | 4,640 | 4,013 | -626 | -13.5 | -15.0 |
| Copper and alloys | 62 | 64 | 2 | 3.9 | 920 | 639 | -281 | -30.5 | -52.5 |
| Nickel and alloys | 104 | 116 | 11 | 11.0 | 976 | 926 | -50 | -5.1 | -18.1 |
| Precious metals and alloys | 492 | 382 | -110 | -22.4 | 2,962 | 2,367 | -594 | -20.1 | -0.8 |
| Zinc and alloys | 61 | 73 | 12 | 19.4 | 519 | 476 | -43 | -8.4 | -2.1 |
| Other non-ferrous metals and alloys | 43 | 39 | -4 | -9.3 | 301 | 294 | -7 | -2.5 | -20.9 |

Table 2-2 - continued
Exports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted - Constant dollars, 2002


Table 3-1
Domestic exports to selected countries, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted - July

|  | Agricultural and fishing products | Energy products | Forestry products | Industrial goods | Machinery and equipment | Automotive products | Consumer goods | Special transactions | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 1,689.2 | 13,610.7 | 1,519.5 | 5,965.0 | 4,326.9 | 3,215.4 | 1,067.2 | 629.9 | 32,023.9 |
| 2009 | 1,535.5 | 6,587.4 | 1,083.2 | 3,765.6 | 3,568.7 | 2,323.6 | 921.5 | 447.1 | 20,232.5 |
| Mexico |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 108.3 | 44.5 | 20.9 | 162.1 | 108.3 | 56.3 | 6.6 | 0.7 | 507.7 |
| 2009 | 119.5 | 20.5 | 8.1 | 55.4 | 91.8 | 45.8 | 6.1 | 0.5 | 347.8 |
| Japan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 279.6 | 130.9 | 111.9 | 187.1 | 57.2 | 3.0 | 9.6 | 0.2 | 779.5 |
| 2009 | 242.9 | 129.1 | 96.3 | 97.9 | 85.6 | 2.9 | 7.3 | 0.8 | 663.0 |
| European Union |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 15.5 | 61.2 | 15.4 | 242.0 | 77.5 | 4.1 | 16.6 | 1.4 | 433.7 |
| 2009 | 30.6 | 0.1 | 9.9 | 50.5 | 126.8 | 3.6 | 14.6 | 1.1 | 237.1 |
| France |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 15.1 | 11.0 | 20.1 | 64.5 | 97.1 | 2.6 | 15.6 | 2.5 | 228.4 |
| 2009 | 13.2 | 0.2 | 8.1 | 14.6 | 77.9 | 2.9 | 25.6 | 2.2 | 144.7 |
| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 42.4 | 23.8 | 38.9 | 862.6 | 145.8 | 5.1 | 16.2 | 4.7 | 1,139.7 |
| 2009 | 42.3 | 27.2 | 22.9 | 379.8 | 202.4 | 4.0 | 17.5 | 4.1 | 700.2 |
| Italy |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 16.9 | 12.7 | 22.9 | 8.1 | 45.0 | 0.8 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 111.3 |
| 2009 | 24.9 | 14.8 | 18.4 | 20.6 | 27.7 | 0.7 | 6.1 | 0.7 | 113.9 |
| Other European Union |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 107.4 | 486.9 | 33.5 | 458.0 | 171.4 | 23.0 | 48.8 | 6.3 | 1,335.4 |
| 2009 | 102.5 | 158.2 | 27.9 | 180.6 | 312.3 | 8.5 | 46.2 | 7.0 | 843.2 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 197.4 | 595.5 | 130.7 | 1,635.3 | 536.9 | 35.7 | 101.3 | 15.6 | 3,248.5 |
| 2009 | 213.5 | 200.5 | 87.2 | 646.0 | 747.2 | 19.7 | 109.8 | 15.1 | 2,039.1 |
| Newly industrialized countries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 27.0 | 91.5 | 48.6 | 117.5 | 30.7 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 322.4 |
| 2009 | 23.0 | 87.5 | 26.9 | 94.9 | 31.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 271.0 |
| Hong Kong |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 24.9 | 0.0 | 8.3 | 44.6 | 26.7 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 110.0 |
| 2009 | 26.2 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 46.3 | 71.9 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 158.7 |
| Taiwan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 16.0 | 0.2 | 24.4 | 46.4 | 11.6 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 102.7 |
| 2009 | 18.1 | 26.6 | 16.3 | 22.9 | 7.2 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 94.0 |
| Singapore |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 12.5 | 29.9 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 54.4 |
| 2009 | 6.9 | 0.5 | 6.1 | 35.3 | 35.7 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 90.8 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 71.2 | 92.6 | 82.0 | 221.0 | 98.8 | 5.9 | 14.4 | 3.6 | 589.4 |
| 2009 | 74.2 | 114.6 | 57.7 | 199.3 | 146.1 | 5.7 | 13.8 | 2.9 | 614.3 |
| Other countries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 814.1 | 244.1 | 377.6 | 1,578.6 | 761.6 | 71.9 | 91.0 | 18.4 | 3,957.2 |
| 2009 | 712.5 | 251.8 | 278.5 | 1,069.7 | 694.9 | 57.4 | 133.2 | 19.3 | 3,217.2 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 3,159.8 | 14,718.3 | 2,242.6 | 9,749.1 | 5,890.0 | 3,388.2 | 1,290.2 | 668.4 | 41,106.6 |
| 2009 | 2,898.1 | 7,304.0 | 1,611.1 | 5,833.8 | 5,334.3 | 2,455.2 | 1,191.7 | 485.8 | 27,114.0 |

Table 3-2
Domestic exports to selected countries, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted - Year to date, January to July

|  | Agricultural and fishing products | Energy products | Forestry products | Industrial goods | Machinery and equipment | Automotive products | Consumer goods | Special transactions | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 11,523.6 | 73,298.7 | 10,306.2 | 39,599.3 | 30,452.7 | 32,240.7 | 6,253.3 | 4,100.8 | 207,775.4 |
| 2009 | 11,536.0 | 40,410.6 | 8,098.4 | 26,612.9 | 27,320.3 | 19,133.7 | 6,643.3 | 3,317.0 | 143,072.2 |
| Mexico |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 790.4 | 75.2 | 112.0 | 761.3 | 558.3 | 482.2 | 39.9 | 3.8 | 2,823.1 |
| 2009 | 654.5 | 36.4 | 56.6 | 412.2 | 589.2 | 355.8 | 27.9 | 7.0 | 2,139.7 |
| Japan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 2,282.8 | 967.5 | 825.1 | 1,454.3 | 346.7 | 22.7 | 63.9 | 2.7 | 5,965.8 |
| 2009 | 1,845.8 | 1,104.9 | 610.1 | 685.4 | 410.4 | 21.3 | 89.9 | 4.2 | 4,772.0 |
| European Union |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Germa |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 109.0 | 168.4 | 104.4 | 864.2 | 718.7 | 27.9 | 101.9 | 8.1 | 2,102.7 |
| 2009 | 114.7 | 145.8 | 72.0 | 301.4 | 1,110.0 | 27.5 | 90.6 | 9.3 | 1,871.3 |
| France |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 105.4 | 255.5 | 161.1 | 243.6 | 729.3 | 32.8 | 197.9 | 9.8 | 1,735.2 |
| 2009 | 92.6 | 75.2 | 83.1 | 354.2 | 720.5 | 21.1 | 186.2 | 15.3 | 1,548.2 |
| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 280.3 | 170.9 | 228.0 | 5,402.6 | 1,226.1 | 43.7 | 119.5 | 30.3 | 7,501.4 |
| 2009 | 230.7 | 93.1 | 182.2 | 4,296.6 | 1,299.6 | 21.8 | 188.1 | 24.4 | 6,336.5 |
| Italy |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 167.6 | 169.5 | 220.5 | 518.3 | 292.4 | 6.7 | 37.7 | 3.1 | 1,415.8 |
| 2009 | 253.6 | 56.8 | 161.7 | 143.6 | 300.6 | 5.8 | 40.2 | 5.6 | 967.9 |
| Other European Union |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 602.5 | 1,096.4 | 279.1 | 2,698.2 | 1,637.8 | 160.0 | 361.1 | 27.4 | 6,862.5 |
| 2009 | 531.1 | 682.7 | 193.8 | 1,423.6 | 1,715.9 | 80.3 | 460.8 | 29.1 | 5,117.3 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 1,264.8 | 1,860.8 | 993.1 | 9,727.0 | 4,604.2 | 271.0 | 818.1 | 78.8 | 19,617.7 |
| 2009 | 1,222.7 | 1,053.7 | 692.7 | 6,519.4 | 5,146.8 | 156.4 | 965.8 | 83.7 | 15,841.2 |
| Newly industrialized countries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 204.7 | 594.2 | 326.3 | 671.3 | 220.2 | 6.4 | 32.5 | 5.9 | 2,061.5 |
| 2009 | 183.4 | 579.1 | 188.7 | 580.1 | 301.9 | 24.3 | 27.2 | 4.8 | 1,889.5 |
| Hong Kong |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 197.8 | 0.2 | 56.6 | 436.5 | 156.3 | 3.5 | 25.5 | 7.1 | 883.4 |
| 2009 | 214.1 | 0.2 | 57.1 | 315.9 | 221.4 | 5.5 | 35.2 | 5.2 | 854.6 |
| Taiwan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 90.1 | 72.4 | 203.3 | 419.9 | 81.4 | 1.1 | 19.5 | 1.5 | 889.2 |
| 2009 | 97.1 | 124.4 | 110.6 | 172.1 | 66.8 | 0.8 | 20.4 | 0.7 | 592.8 |
| Singapore |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 23.1 | 25.7 | 7.4 | 126.3 | 210.3 | 10.3 | 18.1 | 2.6 | 423.8 |
| 2009 | 28.1 | 2.7 | 27.2 | 258.9 | 192.4 | 20.3 | 20.2 | 1.8 | 551.5 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 515.7 | 692.5 | 593.6 | 1,654.0 | 668.3 | 21.3 | 95.6 | 17.0 | 4,257.9 |
| 2009 | 522.6 | 706.3 | 383.5 | 1,327.0 | 782.6 | 51.0 | 103.0 | 12.4 | 3,888.4 |
| Other countries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 5,707.7 | 1,246.1 | 2,417.6 | 9,627.7 | 5,349.9 | 487.1 | 703.3 | 105.6 | 25,645.0 |
| 2009 | 6,049.6 | 986.1 | 1,936.3 | 6,362.1 | 5,238.1 | 450.3 | 717.2 | 164.2 | 21,903.9 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 22,085.1 | 78,140.8 | 15,247.6 | 62,823.7 | 41,980.6 | 33,525.0 | 7,974.7 | 4,308.6 | 266,086.0 |
| 2009 | 21,831.2 | 44,298.0 | 11,777.6 | 41,919.0 | 39,487.6 | 20,168.5 | 8,547.6 | 3,588.5 | 191,618.0 |

Table 4
Domestic exports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

|  | July |  | January to July |  | Variation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2008 | 2009 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { January } \\ \text { to July } \\ \text { 2009/2008 } \end{array}$ |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |
| North America |  |  |  |  |  |
| Greenland | 0.7 | 1.3 | 9.9 | 12.3 | 24.2 |
| Mexico | 507.7 | 347.8 | 2,823.1 | 2,139.7 | -24.2 |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon | 1.6 | 2.1 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 4.9 |
| United States | 32,023.9 | 20,232.5 | 207,775.4 | 143,072.2 | -31.1 |
| Total | 32,533.9 | 20,583.7 | 210,616.6 | 145,232.8 | -31.0 |
| Western Europe |  |  |  |  |  |
| Andorra | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Austria | 28.9 | 13.6 | 284.4 | 268.2 | -5.7 |
| Belgium | 263.4 | 122.7 | 1,792.7 | 1,052.5 | -41.3 |
| Denmark | 28.1 | 149.6 | 224.6 | 432.9 | 92.7 |
| Faeroe Islands | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -36.4 |
| Finland | 104.8 | 40.3 | 470.3 | 187.2 | -60.2 |
| France | 228.4 | 144.7 | 1,735.2 | 1,548.2 | -10.8 |
| Germany | 433.7 | 237.1 | 2,102.7 | 1,871.3 | -11.0 |
| Gibraltar | 117.2 | 0.0 | 588.9 | 16.8 | -97.1 |
| Greece | 10.1 | 9.3 | 64.9 | 57.3 | -11.7 |
| Iceland | 3.9 | 2.3 | 33.9 | 59.5 | 75.5 |
| Italy | 111.3 | 113.9 | 1,415.8 | 967.9 | -31.6 |
| Luxembourg | 4.7 | 3.2 | 49.8 | 23.4 | -53.0 |
| Malta | 1.7 | 0.7 | 12.0 | 40.0 | 233.3 |
| Netherlands | 482.4 | 292.9 | 2,075.2 | 1,463.5 | -29.5 |
| Norway | 384.8 | 153.0 | 1,978.5 | 917.4 | -53.6 |
| Portugal | 29.7 | 8.7 | 97.3 | 91.8 | -5.7 |
| Republic of Ireland (Eire) | 24.9 | 21.3 | 221.2 | 311.9 | 41.0 |
| Spain | 159.9 | 76.4 | 622.5 | 589.5 | -5.3 |
| Sweden | 60.4 | 20.5 | 253.3 | 144.9 | -42.8 |
| Switzerland | 42.4 | 219.7 | 627.6 | 693.9 | 10.6 |
| United Kingdom | 1,139.7 | 700.2 | 7,501.4 | 6,336.5 | -15.5 |
| Total | 3,660.9 | 2,330.2 | 22,153.4 | 17,075.2 | -22.9 |
| Other Europe |  |  |  |  |  |
| Albania | 1.8 | 1.7 | 15.3 | 6.5 | -57.5 |
| Armenia | 2.3 | 1.4 | 10.6 | 4.4 | -58.5 |
| Azerbaijan | 0.8 | 0.5 | 10.6 | 6.4 | -39.6 |
| Belarus | 0.2 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 0.8 | -71.4 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0.3 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 2.2 | -29.0 |
| Bulgaria | 1.9 | 42.0 | 14.1 | 63.9 | 353.2 |
| Croatia | 22.2 | 1.6 | 53.8 | 89.9 | 67.1 |
| Czech Republic | 18.9 | 8.8 | 155.4 | 70.1 | -54.9 |
| Estonia | 2.9 | 1.4 | 14.5 | 10.9 | -24.8 |
| Georgia | 1.4 | 0.6 | 9.3 | 3.7 | -60.2 |
| Hungary | 10.1 | 10.1 | 83.8 | 55.2 | -34.1 |
| Kazakhstan | 8.2 | 4.3 | 162.8 | 106.3 | -34.7 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 0.2 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 2.5 | -39.0 |
| Latvia | 2.2 | 1.5 | 23.8 | 15.9 | -33.2 |
| Lithuania | 3.9 | 1.9 | 24.8 | 26.2 | 5.6 |
| Macedonia (Former Yugoslav |  |  |  |  |  |
| Republic of Macedonia) | 0.8 | 0.8 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 4.2 |
| Montenegro | 0.6 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 1.2 | -62.5 |
| Poland | 31.4 | 12.8 | 172.3 | 103.0 | -40.2 |
| Republic of Moldova | 0.3 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 1.5 | -53.1 |
| Romania | 60.4 | 2.5 | 141.9 | 38.9 | -72.6 |
| Russian Federation | 147.6 | 58.0 | 790.9 | 500.0 | -36.8 |
| Serbia | 1.4 | 1.7 | 7.9 | 12.4 | 57.0 |
| Slovakia | 2.1 | 1.9 | 27.5 | 14.1 | -48.7 |
| Slovenia | 1.0 | 0.4 | 25.2 | 49.9 | 98.0 |
| Tajikistan | 0.4 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 1.3 | -53.6 |
| Turkmenistan | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 200.0 |
| Ukraine | 16.3 | 12.8 | 104.0 | 44.3 | -57.4 |
| Uzbekistan | 1.5 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 10.5 | 110.0 |
| Total | 342.0 | 170.1 | 1,881.4 | 1,253.8 | -33.4 |
| Middle East |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bahrain | 3.3 | 1.1 | 39.3 | 10.5 | -73.3 |
| Cyprus | 1.6 | 0.6 | 11.0 | 6.3 | -42.7 |

Table 4 - continued
Domestic exports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

|  | July |  | January to July |  | Variation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2008 | 2009 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { January } \\ \text { to July } \\ 2009 / 2008 \end{array}$ |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |
| Egypt | 30.1 | 20.7 | 216.3 | 348.6 | 61.2 |
| Eritrea | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -66.7 |
| Ethiopia | 1.8 | 0.5 | 37.5 | 6.6 | -82.4 |
| Iran | 55.0 | 34.8 | 172.4 | 297.9 | 72.8 |
| Iraq | 4.3 | 33.1 | 134.9 | 260.4 | 93.0 |
| Israel | 47.0 | 24.1 | 261.5 | 182.7 | -30.1 |
| Jordan | 4.8 | 4.8 | 38.9 | 33.7 | -13.4 |
| Kuwait | 32.4 | 6.2 | 86.8 | 42.4 | -51.2 |
| Lebanon | 4.9 | 5.4 | 40.7 | 64.7 | 59.0 |
| Libya | 3.3 | 10.8 | 81.5 | 175.8 | 115.7 |
| Oman | 7.6 | 5.4 | 43.9 | 73.6 | 67.7 |
| Qatar | 4.7 | 78.6 | 46.3 | 151.2 | 226.6 |
| Saudi Arabia | 43.6 | 87.4 | 592.2 | 749.7 | 26.6 |
| Somalia | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -88.9 |
| Sudan | 34.3 | 2.8 | 143.1 | 70.2 | -50.9 |
| Syria | 6.2 | 5.2 | 42.5 | 29.8 | -29.9 |
| Turkey | 134.5 | 33.9 | 677.4 | 408.4 | -39.7 |
| United Arab Emirates | 103.7 | 116.8 | 664.3 | 708.7 | 6.7 |
| Yemen | 0.8 | 3.5 | 17.8 | 17.1 | -3.9 |
| Total |  | 475.9 | 3,349.4 | 3,638.7 | 8.6 |
| Other Africa |  |  |  |  |  |
| Algeria | 78.8 | 20.6 | 535.6 | 220.5 | -58.8 |
| Angola | 6.2 | 4.9 | 89.1 | 50.8 | -43.0 |
| Antarctica | 2.0 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Benin | 0.9 | 0.5 | 6.9 | 4.5 | -34.8 |
| Botswana | 0.6 | 0.2 | 4.8 | 3.0 | -37.5 |
| Bouvet Island | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Burkina Faso | 0.5 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 10.9 | 165.9 |
| Burundi | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | -25.0 |
| Cameroon | 0.4 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 20.5 | 138.4 |
| Cape Verde | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 50.0 |
| Central African Republic | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 500.0 |
| Chad | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 8.0 | 220.0 |
| Comoros | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -50.0 |
| Congo | 1.7 | 0.9 | 14.4 | 12.4 | -13.9 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 2.7 | 1.1 | 12.3 | 8.3 | -32.5 |
| Djibouti | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 38.5 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 0.5 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 18.5 |
| French Southern Territories | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| Gabon | 0.4 | 1.9 | 13.7 | 18.0 | 31.4 |
| Gambia | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 33.3 |
| Ghana | 24.5 | 16.4 | 111.6 | 100.1 | -10.3 |
| Guinea | 1.3 | 0.4 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 11.1 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ivory Coast | 4.0 | 1.1 | 16.9 | 15.0 | -11.2 |
| Kenya | 4.3 | 3.4 | 25.1 | 42.5 | 69.3 |
| Lesotho | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Liberia | 0.9 | 0.5 | 4.6 | 2.3 | -50.0 |
| Madagascar | 0.5 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 28.6 | 346.9 |
| Malawi | 0.4 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 2.5 | -21.9 |
| Mali | 0.6 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 3.9 | -17.0 |
| Mauritania | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 1.7 | -26.1 |
| Mauritius | 0.2 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 86.4 |
| Morocco | 22.2 | 12.5 | 183.3 | 241.7 | 31.9 |
| Mozambique | 0.3 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 2.4 | -41.5 |
| Namibia | 0.7 | 0.1 | 6.2 | 1.1 | -82.3 |
| Niger | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 1.7 | -22.7 |
| Nigeria | 6.4 | 7.8 | 33.7 | 82.0 | 143.3 |
| Rwanda | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | -35.7 |
| Saint Helena | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -66.7 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |  |
| Senegal | 2.6 | 2.4 | 19.7 | 13.1 | -33.5 |
| Seychelles | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| Sierra Leone | 0.6 | 0.2 | 5.0 | 2.6 | -48.0 |
| South Africa | 120.1 | 31.7 | 437.7 | 265.5 | -39.3 |
| Swaziland | 0.5 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 9.5 | 97.9 |

Table 4 - continued
Domestic exports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

|  | July |  | January to July |  | Variation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2008 | 2009 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { January } \\ \text { to July } \\ 2009 / 2008 \end{array}$ |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |
| Togo | 2.7 | 2.0 | 10.8 | 12.6 | 16.7 |
| Tunisia | 4.4 | 1.9 | 18.3 | 71.6 | 291.3 |
| Uganda | 0.8 | 0.7 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 34.4 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 4.2 | 2.8 | 24.7 | 19.0 | -23.1 |
| Western Sahara | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |  |
| Zambia | 3.9 | 0.3 | 14.9 | 4.3 | -71.1 |
| Zimbabwe | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 7.0 | 204.3 |
| Total | 302.6 | 134.6 | 1,663.8 | 1,319.5 | -20.7 |
| Other Asia |  |  |  |  |  |
| Afghanistan | 1.8 | 2.0 | 7.1 | 34.0 | 378.9 |
| Bangladesh | 52.6 | 6.2 | 225.7 | 436.9 | 93.6 |
| Bhutan | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| British Indian Ocean Territory | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -33.3 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 166.7 |
| Cambodia | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 81.3 |
| China | 804.4 | 996.4 | 6,180.3 | 6,643.4 | 7.5 |
| Hong Kong | 110.0 | 158.7 | 883.4 | 854.6 | -3.3 |
| India | 168.3 | 182.4 | 1,012.0 | 961.2 | -5.0 |
| Indonesia | 117.1 | 65.3 | 879.1 | 582.7 | -33.7 |
| Japan | 779.5 | 663.0 | 5,965.8 | 4,772.0 | -20.0 |
| Laos | 0.1 | 0.1 | 14.1 | 1.3 | -90.8 |
| Macau | 4.0 | 0.8 | 24.2 | 12.4 | -48.8 |
| Malaysia | 38.9 | 43.6 | 426.2 | 314.8 | -26.1 |
| Maldives | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 89.5 |
| Mongolia | 0.9 | 0.3 | 5.6 | 2.7 | -51.8 |
| Myanmar | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Nepal | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 31.3 |
| North Korea | 0.9 | 1.8 | 12.9 | 14.5 | 12.4 |
| Pakistan | 11.9 | 30.2 | 333.5 | 300.3 | -10.0 |
| Philippines | 23.4 | 31.4 | 299.6 | 246.1 | -17.9 |
| Singapore | 54.4 | 90.8 | 423.8 | 551.5 | 30.1 |
| South Korea | 322.4 | 271.0 | 2,061.5 | 1,889.5 | -8.3 |
| Sri Lanka | 39.2 | 28.7 | 268.2 | 199.6 | -25.6 |
| Taiwan | 102.7 | 94.0 | 889.2 | 592.8 | -33.3 |
| Thailand | 51.4 | 47.3 | 372.3 | 257.0 | -31.0 |
| Timor-Leste | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Viet Nam | 22.4 | 13.8 | 200.4 | 97.3 | -51.4 |
| Total | 2,707.2 | 2,729.4 | 20,491.7 | 18,776.0 | -8.4 |
| Oceania |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | -20.0 |
| Australia | 165.2 | 150.4 | 1,064.0 | 892.2 | -16.1 |
| Christmas Island | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| Cocos (Keeling) Islands | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| Cook Islands | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Fiji | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 207.7 |
| French Polynesia | 1.1 | 0.9 | 9.3 | 5.3 | -43.0 |
| Guam | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 1.1 | -42.1 |
| Heard Island and McDonald Islands | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |
| Kiribati | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Nauru | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| New Caledonia | 5.7 | 0.1 | 12.2 | 2.5 | -79.5 |
| New Zealand | 33.1 | 19.9 | 233.4 | 150.2 | -35.6 |
| Norfolk Island | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Papua New Guinea | 0.3 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 16.8 | 200.0 |
| Pitcairn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -66.7 |
| Samoa | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -25.0 |
| Solomon Islands | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Tonga | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -33.3 |
| United States Minor Outlying |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vanuatu | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 600.0 |
| Wallis and Futuna | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |
| Total | 207.7 | 179.1 | 1,339.4 | 1,083.3 | -19.1 |

Table 4 - continued
Domestic exports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

|  | July |  | January to July |  | Variation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2008 | 2009 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { January } \\ \text { to July } \\ 2009 / 2008 \end{array}$ |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |
| South America |  |  |  |  |  |
| Argentina | 13.8 | 7.7 | 120.3 | 91.1 | -24.3 |
| Bolivia | 1.8 | 0.5 | 8.8 | 6.0 | -31.8 |
| Brazil | 308.1 | 165.6 | 1,402.9 | 719.3 | -48.7 |
| Chile | 70.4 | 46.2 | 407.9 | 362.9 | -11.0 |
| Colombia | 53.8 | 53.5 | 362.6 | 354.4 | -2.3 |
| Ecuador | 33.0 | 25.9 | 154.4 | 154.3 | -0.1 |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Guyana | 0.7 | 1.4 | 7.7 | 15.3 | 98.7 |
| Paraguay | 0.9 | 0.3 | 8.5 | 6.4 | -24.7 |
| Peru | 45.8 | 51.2 | 242.8 | 245.9 | 1.3 |
| Suriname | 0.9 | 1.2 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 23.5 |
| Uruguay | 25.4 | 1.5 | 132.5 | 13.0 | -90.2 |
| Venezuela | 65.4 | 20.7 | 415.5 | 353.0 | -15.0 |
| Total | 620.0 | 375.7 | 3,269.1 | 2,327.9 | -28.8 |
| Central America Antilles |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anguilla | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.3 | -18.8 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 0.9 | 1.0 | 8.8 | 7.8 | -11.4 |
| Aruba | 0.4 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 2.6 | -18.8 |
| Bahamas | 2.5 | 2.3 | 25.3 | 88.6 | 250.2 |
| Barbados | 4.4 | 3.2 | 24.7 | 22.3 | -9.7 |
| Belize | 0.5 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 25.8 |
| Bermuda | 4.5 | 5.7 | 36.5 | 38.2 | 4.7 |
| British Virgin Islands | 0.9 | 0.2 | 5.7 | 2.3 | -59.6 |
| Cayman Islands | 0.8 | 0.4 | 9.4 | 3.8 | -59.6 |
| Costa Rica | 6.2 | 5.7 | 65.9 | 37.1 | -43.7 |
| Cuba | 82.6 | 30.2 | 374.4 | 189.2 | -49.5 |
| Dominica | 0.2 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 2.7 | -30.8 |
| Dominican Republic | 10.7 | 16.7 | 146.0 | 84.3 | -42.3 |
| El Salvador | 4.5 | 1.8 | 27.0 | 28.1 | 4.1 |
| Grenada | 0.3 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 0.0 |
| Guatemala | 18.0 | 4.3 | 92.4 | 47.6 | -48.5 |
| Haiti | 12.7 | 2.1 | 30.2 | 27.4 | -9.3 |
| Honduras | 6.9 | 1.1 | 48.5 | 17.8 | -63.3 |
| Jamaica | 15.3 | 12.4 | 145.1 | 66.5 | -54.2 |
| Montserrat | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -50.0 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 1.3 | 26.1 | 10.1 | 38.0 | 276.2 |
| Nicaragua | 3.6 | 1.2 | 13.1 | 8.6 | -34.4 |
| Panama | 5.8 | 7.7 | 67.0 | 53.5 | -20.1 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 0.6 | 0.6 | 4.9 | 3.6 | -26.5 |
| Saint Lucia | 1.0 | 0.8 | 5.8 | 5.7 | -1.7 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 0.6 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 38.5 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 22.3 | 9.0 | 157.5 | 118.0 | -25.1 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 0.4 | 0.5 | 4.2 | 3.0 | -28.6 |
| Total | 207.9 | 135.3 | 1,321.3 | 910.8 | -31.1 |
| All countries | 41,106.6 | 27,114.0 | 266,086.0 | 191,618.0 | -28.0 |

Table 5-1
Exports by province of origin, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted - July


1. Data for the most current month do not include some exports of Chapter 71 "Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coins etc" for reasons relating to timing.

Table 5-2
Exports by province of origin, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted - Year to date, January to July

|  | Agricultural and fishing products | Energy products | Forestry products | Industrial goods | Machinery and equipment | Automotive products | Consumer goods | Special transactions | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Domestic exports |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newfo |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 500.1 | 6,883.6 | 170.3 | 1,059.2 | 33.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 45.3 | 8,694.4 |
| 2009 | 450.1 | 3,205.5 | 123.8 | 992.5 | 38.3 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 32.8 | 4,845.2 |
| Prince Edward Island |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 277.4 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 9.5 | 114.3 | 1.0 | 17.7 | 46.6 | 467.9 |
| 2009 | 279.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 15.2 | 118.5 | 0.9 | 17.1 | 52.9 | 485.1 |
| Nova Scotia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 591.4 | 1,065.8 | 479.6 | 326.6 | 697.2 | 72.0 | 45.5 | 57.3 | 3,335.5 |
| 2009 | 567.0 | 364.1 | 409.3 | 303.7 | 657.5 | 50.8 | 46.5 | 43.4 | 2,442.4 |
| New Brunswick |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 702.8 | 5,779.3 | 710.8 | 782.4 | 199.4 | 12.1 | 62.1 | 65.6 | 8,314.5 |
| 2009 | 688.9 | 3,770.8 | 670.4 | 439.9 | 189.8 | 15.3 | 71.2 | 48.8 | 5,895.1 |
| Quebec |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 2,555.7 | 2,537.4 | 4,377.9 | 13,405.0 | 13,282.4 | 1,225.4 | 1,951.7 | 878.2 | 40,213.6 |
| 2009 | 2,559.1 | 1,701.0 | 3,537.5 | 9,202.8 | 12,563.4 | 978.2 | 2,057.5 | 825.8 | 33,425.4 |
| Ontario |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 4,427.5 | 2,559.1 | 2,213.2 | 27,424.7 | 20,738.2 | 31,321.9 | 5,189.3 | 2,272.0 | 96,146.0 |
| 2009 | 4,644.4 | 1,657.0 | 1,616.8 | 17,874.0 | 19,516.3 | 18,238.6 | 5,643.2 | 1,738.9 | 70,929.3 |
| Manitoba |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 2,430.0 | 749.6 | 229.9 | 2,095.6 | 1,279.1 | 329.3 | 207.6 | 154.2 | 7,475.3 |
| 2009 | 2,292.9 | 431.5 | 172.7 | 1,333.8 | 1,262.8 | 407.5 | 297.3 | 204.8 | 6,403.3 |
| Saskatchewan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 5,089.6 | 6,597.0 | 165.1 | 4,267.1 | 490.4 | 23.4 | 14.9 | 69.8 | 16,717.3 |
| 2009 | 4,871.3 | 4,159.2 | 153.1 | 3,249.6 | 533.7 | 23.8 | 8.0 | 52.8 | 13,051.4 |
| Alberta |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 4,248.2 | 46,816.6 | 1,187.1 | 8,303.8 | 2,997.0 | 341.6 | 122.3 | 390.6 | 64,407.2 |
| 2009 | 4,118.1 | 25,118.4 | 956.2 | 4,997.6 | 2,774.0 | 323.8 | 99.8 | 325.9 | 38,713.7 |
| British Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 1,261.0 | 5,152.4 | 5,712.2 | 3,795.6 | 2,144.6 | 197.2 | 361.0 | 328.1 | 18,952.1 |
| 2009 | 1,358.4 | 3,890.1 | 4,136.9 | 2,650.3 | 1,829.5 | 127.8 | 305.5 | 261.9 | 14,560.5 |
| Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1,354.3 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1,362.2 |
| 2009 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 859.8 | 3.7 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 866.6 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 22,085.1 | 78,140.8 | 15,247.6 | 62,823.7 | 41,980.6 | 33,525.0 | 7,974.7 | 4,308.6 | 266,086.0 |
| 2009 | 21,831.2 | 44,298.0 | 11,777.6 | 41,919.0 | 39,487.6 | 20,168.5 | 8,547.6 | 3,588.5 | 191,618.0 |
| Re-exports |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 259.0 | 484.4 | 53.1 | 1,688.8 | 6,369.4 | 882.3 | 1,225.9 | 5,103.5 | 16,066.4 |
| 2009 | 297.1 | 278.7 | 46.0 | 1,300.1 | 6,926.0 | 561.7 | 1,302.4 | 4,849.9 | 15,562.0 |
| Total exports |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 22,344.0 | 78,625.2 | 15,300.7 | 64,512.5 | 48,350.0 | 34,407.3 | 9,200.6 | 9,412.1 | 282,152.4 |
| 2009 | 22,128.3 | 44,576.6 | 11,823.7 | 43,219.1 | 46,413.5 | 20,730.2 | 9,850.0 | 8,438.4 | 207,180.0 |

1. Data for the most current month do not include some exports of Chapter 71 "Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coins etc" for reasons relating to timing.

Table 6-1
Imports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted - Current dollars

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { June } \\ & 2009 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2009 \end{gathered}$ | Change |  | Year to date |  | Year to date change |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { July } \\ \text { 2009/2008 } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2008 | 2009 |  |  |  |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  | percent | millions of dollars |  |  | percent |  |
| Total | 29,293 | 31,732 | 2,439 | 8.3 | 254,621 | 217,468 | -37,153 | -14.6 | -19.6 |
| Agricultural and fishing products | 2,545 | 2,457 | -88 | -3.5 | 15,946 | 17,517 | 1,571 | 9.9 | 1.8 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 698 | 696 | -3 | -0.4 | 4,356 | 4,885 | 529 | 12.1 | 3.6 |
| Fresh fruits and berries | 245 | 243 | -2 | -0.7 | 1,536 | 1,713 | 177 | 11.5 | 5.5 |
| Dried fruits, fruits and fruit preparations | 126 | 129 | 3 | 2.4 | 831 | 924 | 93 | 11.2 | -5.9 |
| Fresh vegetables | 182 | 177 | -4 | -2.4 | 1,095 | 1,234 | 139 | 12.7 | 4.9 |
| Other vegetables and vegetable preparations | 146 | 146 | 0 | 0.3 | 894 | 1,014 | 120 | 13.4 | 8.1 |
| Other agricultural and fishing products | 1,847 | 1,761 | -86 | -4.6 | 11,590 | 12,632 | 1,042 | 9.0 | 1.1 |
| Live animals | 15 | 15 | 0 | 1.1 | 109 | 114 | 5 | 4.5 | -11.4 |
| Meat and meat preparations | 180 | 171 | -9 | -5.0 | 1,148 | 1,285 | 136 | 11.9 | -6.1 |
| Fish and marine animals | 180 | 167 | -12 | -6.9 | 1,084 | 1,266 | 181 | 16.7 | 4.1 |
| Cocoa, coffee, tea and other food preparations | 425 | 426 |  | 0.3 | 2,544 | 2,959 | 415 | 16.3 | 12.4 |
| Dairy produce, eggs and honey | 48 | 56 | 8 | 16.0 | 374 | 323 | -51 | -13.6 | 16.6 |
| Corn (maize) shelled | 39 | 39 | 0 | 0.5 | 417 | 276 | -141 | -33.7 | -13.9 |
| Other cereals and cereal preparations | 183 | 185 | 2 | 0.9 | 1,152 | 1,374 | 222 | 19.3 | 1.9 |
| Sugar and sugar preparations | 139 | 154 | 16 | 11.3 | 832 | 976 | 144 | 17.4 | 28.6 |
| Fodder, feed, excluding unmilled cereal | 146 | 117 | -29 | -19.7 | 811 | 874 | 64 | 7.8 | -4.9 |
| Beverages | 330 | 295 | -34 | -10.5 | 2,039 | 2,162 | 123 | 6.0 | -7.8 |
| Tobacco | 31 | 35 | 4 | 11.3 | 223 | 210 | -13 | -5.9 | -9.7 |
| Crude vegetable products | 130 | 100 | -31 | -23.6 | 852 | 809 | -43 | -5.0 | -20.6 |
| Cotton | 1 | 0 | -0 | -36.0 | 5 | 5 | -1 | -11.5 | -50.6 |
| Energy products | 2,720 | 3,225 | 505 | 18.6 | 31,629 | 19,188 | -12,440 | -39.3 | -42.3 |
| Crude petroleum | 1,803 | 2,284 | 481 | 26.7 | 20,867 | 11,440 | -9,428 | -45.2 | -42.9 |
| Other energy products | 917 | 941 | 24 | 2.6 | 10,761 | 7,749 | -3,013 | -28.0 | -40.8 |
| Coal and other related products | 293 | 270 | -23 | -7.9 | 3,406 | 2,863 | -543 | -15.9 | -49.7 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 625 | 672 | 47 | 7.5 | 7,355 | 4,886 | -2,470 | -33.6 | -36.3 |
| Forestry products | 187 | 190 | 2 | 1.3 | 1,688 | 1,407 | -282 | -16.7 | -23.6 |
| Forestry products | 187 | 190 | 2 | 1.3 | 1,688 | 1,407 | -282 | -16.7 | -23.6 |
| Crude wood products | 29 | 34 | 5 | 15.6 | 268 | 272 | 4 | 1.6 | -17.2 |
| Wood fabricated materials | 158 | 156 | -2 | -1.4 | 1,421 | 1,135 | -286 | -20.1 | -24.9 |
| Industrial goods and materials | 5,799 | 5,889 | 91 | 1.6 | 52,290 | 44,064 | -8,226 | -15.7 | -26.6 |
| Metals and metal ores | 1,855 | 1,768 | -87 | -4.7 | 19,156 | 13,783 | -5,372 | -28.0 | -37.0 |
| Metals in ores, concentrates and scrap | 435 | 442 | 7 | 1.6 | 5,250 | 3,243 | -2,007 | -38.2 | -37.8 |
| Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets | 320 | 353 | 34 | 10.6 | 4,290 | 2,727 | -1,562 | -36.4 | -49.1 |
| Other iron and steel products | 221 | 243 | 21 | 9.6 | 2,678 | 2,236 | -443 | -16.5 | -53.5 |
| Precious metals including alloys | 611 | 468 | -144 | -23.5 | 3,374 | 3,557 | 183 | 5.4 | 11.1 |
| Other non-ferrous metals and alloys | 268 | 262 | -6 | -2.1 | 3,563 | 2,020 | -1,543 | -43.3 | -43.0 |
| Chemicals and plastics | 2,071 | 2,229 | 158 | 7.6 | 17,654 | 16,265 | -1,388 | -7.9 | -21.1 |
| Organic chemicals | 484 | 530 | 47 | 9.6 | 4,538 | 4,033 | -505 | -11.1 | -28.0 |
| Plastic materials | 712 | 732 | 20 | 2.9 | 6,090 | 5,144 | -945 | -15.5 | -21.6 |
| Other chemicals and related products | 875 | 967 | 91 | 10.4 | 7,026 | 7,087 | 62 | 0.9 | -16.2 |
| Other industrial goods and materials | 1,872 | 1,892 | 19 | 1.0 | 15,480 | 14,015 | -1,465 | -9.5 | -21.0 |
| Crude animal products | 18 | 18 | -0 | -1.0 | 184 | 134 | -50 | -27.3 | -20.3 |
| Wool and man-made fibres | 17 | 17 | -1 | -4.3 | 146 | 125 | -21 | -14.3 | -30.1 |
| Crude non-metallic minerals | 56 | 54 | -3 | -4.6 | 575 | 443 | -133 | -23.0 | -41.0 |
| Textile fabricated materials | 175 | 179 | 4 | 2.5 | 1,503 | 1,346 | -157 | -10.4 | -17.8 |
| Metal fabricated basic products | 738 | 726 | -12 | -1.7 | 6,038 | 5,482 | -556 | -9.2 | -25.0 |
| Rubber fabricated materials | 72 | 78 | 6 | 8.8 | 588 | 546 | -42 | -7.1 | -11.4 |
| Oils, fats, animal and vegetable | 104 | 105 | 1 | 1.2 | 665 | 737 | 72 | 10.8 | 1.3 |
| Non-metallic minerals | 257 | 290 | 33 | 12.9 | 2,131 | 1,966 | -165 | -7.7 | -13.9 |
| Other fabricated materials | 435 | 425 | -10 | -2.2 | 3,650 | 3,237 | -413 | -11.3 | -21.8 |

Table 6-1 - continued
Imports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted - Current dollars

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { June } \\ & 2009 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2009 \end{gathered}$ | Change |  | Year to date |  | Year to date change |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { July } \\ \text { 2009/2008 } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2008 | 2009 |  |  |  |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  | percent | millions of dollars |  |  | percent |  |
| Machinery and equipment | 8,432 | 9,349 | 917 | 10.9 | 69,309 | 65,072 | -4,237 | -6.1 | -9.1 |
| Industrial and agricultural machinery | 2,266 | 2,290 | 24 | 1.0 | 19,305 | 17,056 | -2,249 | -11.7 | -23.2 |
| Engines, turbines and electric motors | 360 | 392 | 31 | 8.7 | 2,252 | 2,634 | 382 | 17.0 | 6.5 |
| Drilling mining machinery | 119 | 114 | -5 | -4.5 | 974 | 912 | -62 | -6.4 | -27.0 |
| Excavating machinery | 163 | 147 | -16 | -9.8 | 2,126 | 1,251 | -875 | -41.2 | -59.8 |
| Metal working machinery | 146 | 125 | -21 | -14.4 | 1,423 | 986 | -437 | -30.7 | -39.7 |
| Other industrial machinery | 1,146 | 1,207 | 61 | 5.3 | 10,240 | 8,883 | -1,356 | -13.2 | -21.8 |
| Agricultural machinery including tractors | 332 | 306 | -26 | -7.8 | 2,291 | 2,390 | 99 | 4.3 | -10.7 |
| Aircraft and other transportation equipment | 1,137 | 1,569 | 432 | 38.0 | 10,168 | 9,807 | -362 | -3.6 | 16.3 |
| Aircraft, engines, parts | 689 | 1,010 | 321 | 46.7 | 6,604 | 6,327 | -276 | -4.2 | 21.2 |
| Other transportation equipment and parts | 448 | 559 | 111 | 24.7 | 3,565 | 3,479 | -85 | -2.4 | 8.4 |
| Office machines and equipment | 982 | 1,100 | 118 | 12.0 | 8,291 | 7,277 | -1,015 | -12.2 | -12.5 |
| Other machinery and equipment | 4,047 | 4,390 | 343 | 8.5 | 31,545 | 30,933 | -612 | -1.9 | -6.5 |
| Other communication and related equipment | 1,463 | 1,573 | 110 | 7.5 | 10,940 | 10,955 | 15 | 0.1 | -2.5 |
| Other equipment and tools | 2,584 | 2,817 | 233 | 9.0 | 20,605 | 19,978 | -626 | -3.0 | -8.6 |
| Automotive products | 3,883 | 4,610 | 726 | 18.7 | 43,049 | 28,457 | -14,592 | -33.9 | -32.7 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 1,490 | 1,799 | 309 | 20.8 | 15,539 | 9,800 | -5,740 | -36.9 | -31.7 |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 798 | 926 | 128 | 16.0 | 9,369 | 6,259 | -3,109 | -33.2 | -41.3 |
| Motor vehicle parts | 1,595 | 1,884 | 289 | 18.1 | 18,141 | 12,398 | -5,743 | -31.7 | -28.5 |
| Other consumer goods | 4,695 | 4,835 | 140 | 3.0 | 32,121 | 34,099 | 1,978 | 6.2 | 0.8 |
| Apparel and footwear | 923 | 961 | 38 | 4.1 | 6,185 | 6,915 | 730 | 11.8 | 4.0 |
| Apparel and apparel accessories | 780 | 802 | 23 | 2.9 | 5,177 | 5,784 | 607 | 11.7 | 4.3 |
| Footwear | 143 | 158 | 15 | 10.8 | 1,008 | 1,131 | 123 | 12.2 | 2.2 |
| Miscellaneous consumer goods | 3,772 | 3,874 | 102 | 2.7 | 25,936 | 27,184 | 1,247 | 4.8 | 0.0 |
| Television, radios, phonographs | 106 | 116 | 10 | 9.0 | 984 | 764 | -220 | -22.4 | -18.2 |
| Printed matter | 297 | 303 | 6 | 2.1 | 2,118 | 2,147 | 29 | 1.4 | -3.9 |
| Watches, sporting goods and toys | 487 | 498 | 10 | 2.1 | 3,597 | 3,566 | -31 | -0.9 | -7.4 |
| House furnishings | 709 | 742 | 34 | 4.8 | 4,815 | 5,197 | 382 | 7.9 | 2.8 |
| Photographic goods | 214 | 194 | -20 | -9.5 | 1,609 | 1,538 | -71 | -4.4 | -16.2 |
| Miscellaneous end products | 1,959 | 2,021 | 62 | 3.2 | 12,812 | 13,972 | 1,159 | 9.0 | 5.0 |
| Special transactions trade | 375 | 496 | 121 | 32.3 | 3,471 | 2,975 | -496 | -14.3 | -2.7 |
| Unallocated balance of payments adjustments | 655 | 681 | 26 | 4.0 | 5,118 | 4,690 | -428 | -8.4 | -9.9 |

Table 6-2
Imports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted - Constant dollars, 2002


Table 6-2 - continued
Imports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted - Constant dollars, 2002


Table 7-1
Imports from selected countries, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted - July

|  | Agricultural and fishing products | Energy products | Forestry products | Industrial goods | Machinery and equipment | Automotive products | Consumer goods | Special transactions | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 1,477.4 | 1,556.5 | 175.0 | 4,951.6 | 4,583.7 | 3,517.9 | 1,914.4 | 374.3 | 18,550.8 |
| 2009 | 1,484.2 | 855.5 | 135.0 | 3,500.9 | 3,846.6 | 2,408.2 | 1,874.0 | 436.5 | 14,540.8 |
| Mexico |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 84.4 | 84.3 | 0.6 | 103.3 | 571.4 | 351.9 | 81.3 | 4.5 | 1,281.6 |
| 2009 | 83.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 96.4 | 628.1 | 424.2 | 83.5 | 2.4 | 1,318.6 |
| Japan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 5.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 167.6 | 503.9 | 504.5 | 83.4 | 0.2 | 1,265.3 |
| 2009 | 5.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 80.6 | 368.1 | 439.1 | 69.7 | 0.2 | 963.8 |
| European Union |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 22.8 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 233.0 | 423.3 | 174.6 | 147.0 | 0.4 | 1,003.9 |
| 2009 | 23.9 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 134.4 | 334.4 | 255.6 | 168.2 | 0.6 | 921.1 |
| France |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 84.6 | 56.1 | 0.2 | 71.4 | 151.9 | 9.5 | 147.5 | 1.2 | 522.4 |
| 2009 | 66.1 | 19.5 | 0.2 | 117.7 | 237.9 | 6.3 | 154.0 | 0.3 | 602.1 |
| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 36.7 | 806.9 | 0.4 | 83.8 | 264.5 | 51.0 | 121.3 | 4.2 | 1,368.9 |
| 2009 | 40.8 | 256.0 | 0.1 | 99.4 | 212.3 | 26.9 | 116.0 | 3.3 | 754.9 |
| Italy |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 54.6 | 46.6 | 1.2 | 148.0 | 158.9 | 25.6 | 110.6 | 1.1 | 546.7 |
| 2009 | 59.8 | 39.5 | 1.0 | 86.9 | 142.8 | 17.7 | 106.0 | 0.1 | 453.9 |
| Other European Union |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 109.3 | 183.0 | 5.0 | 249.2 | 538.4 | 76.9 | 365.3 | 3.5 | 1,530.6 |
| 2009 | 91.2 | 183.0 | 3.4 | 210.0 | 428.9 | 55.5 | 380.1 | 2.1 | 1,354.1 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 308.2 | 1,093.7 | 8.5 | 785.3 | 1,537.1 | 337.5 | 891.8 | 10.5 | 4,972.5 |
| 2009 | 281.9 | 500.4 | 6.3 | 648.4 | 1,356.2 | 362.0 | 924.4 | 6.5 | 4,086.1 |
| Newly industrialized countries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 86.9 | 245.5 | 138.3 | 25.5 | 0.1 | 505.0 |
| 2009 | 4.8 | 28.4 | 0.0 | 59.6 | 203.2 | 149.3 | 21.9 | 0.2 | 467.3 |
| Hong Kong |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 15.1 | 0.2 | 18.4 | 0.1 | 41.1 |
| 2009 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 13.6 | 0.4 | 12.2 | 0.0 | 30.7 |
| Taiwan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 4.6 | 22.6 | 0.5 | 69.2 | 172.9 | 14.6 | 41.5 | 0.1 | 326.0 |
| 2009 | 6.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 49.2 | 157.3 | 14.6 | 36.6 | 0.1 | 264.9 |
| Singapore |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 6.2 | 44.2 | 0.3 | 22.4 | 0.0 | 76.0 |
| 2009 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 21.6 | 40.5 | 0.7 | 16.5 | 0.1 | 80.8 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 15.1 | 27.5 | 0.7 | 165.6 | 477.8 | 153.5 | 107.7 | 0.3 | 948.1 |
| 2009 | 15.2 | 28.4 | 0.8 | 132.2 | 414.6 | 165.0 | 87.2 | 0.4 | 843.7 |
| Other countries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 560.9 | 3,193.2 | 61.2 | 1,786.1 | 2,324.2 | 202.7 | 2,060.6 | 67.6 | 10,256.5 |
| 2009 | 603.9 | 2,004.1 | 45.5 | 1,279.6 | 2,238.9 | 158.8 | 2,083.8 | 27.5 | 8,442.1 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 2,451.3 | 5,955.5 | 246.2 | 7,959.5 | 9,998.1 | 5,067.9 | 5,139.2 | 457.3 | 37,274.9 |
| 2009 | 2,474.0 | 3,388.8 | 188.8 | 5,738.0 | 8,852.4 | 3,957.3 | 5,122.5 | 473.4 | 30,195.3 |

Table 7-2
Imports from selected countries, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted - Year to date, January to July

|  | Agricultural and fishing products | Energy products | Forestry products | Industrial goods | Machinery and equipment | Automotive products | Consumer goods | Special transactions | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 9,177.6 | 9,099.2 | 1,239.0 | 33,280.9 | 33,482.6 | 30,327.5 | 12,564.9 | 2,451.0 | 131,622.8 |
| 2009 | 10,161.8 | 6,325.1 | 1,059.6 | 25,988.2 | 29,878.3 | 18,841.1 | 13,430.4 | 2,403.6 | 108,088.0 |
| Mexico |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 778.8 | 433.7 | 2.8 | 793.8 | 3,785.6 | 3,033.6 | 564.6 | 26.2 | 9,419.2 |
| 2009 | 870.9 | 158.5 | 3.9 | 758.7 | 3,753.5 | 2,524.2 | 581.0 | 21.7 | 8,672.4 |
| Japan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 34.5 | 49.0 | 1.0 | 769.7 | 3,698.0 | 3,947.7 | 584.4 | 2.9 | 9,087.2 |
| 2009 | 38.9 | 23.0 | 1.3 | 653.0 | 2,928.7 | 2,927.8 | 569.1 | 1.9 | 7,143.7 |
| European Union |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 132.2 | 19.3 | 10.3 | 1,466.9 | 2,832.1 | 1,726.8 | 1,166.6 | 62.3 | 7,416.5 |
| 2009 | 142.6 | 19.9 | 8.0 | 1,114.6 | 2,659.1 | 1,435.6 | 1,064.1 | 5.0 | 6,449.0 |
| France |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 412.5 | 80.9 | 2.0 | 502.5 | 1,084.4 | 49.7 | 883.7 | 232.7 | 3,248.3 |
| 2009 | 380.4 | 166.8 | 1.4 | 624.9 | 1,232.5 | 60.9 | 949.8 | 8.4 | 3,425.3 |
| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 211.7 | 2,930.1 | 1.3 | 724.0 | 1,775.6 | 349.0 | 780.4 | 30.5 | 6,802.6 |
| 2009 | 216.4 | 1,375.7 | 0.9 | 760.2 | 2,093.9 | 202.1 | 784.0 | 20.8 | 5,454.1 |
| Italy |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 356.3 | 79.5 | 11.1 | 696.9 | 982.4 | 151.4 | 634.8 | 40.0 | 2,952.5 |
| 2009 | 356.9 | 73.6 | 8.7 | 575.7 | 920.2 | 114.9 | 634.4 | 3.5 | 2,687.9 |
| Other European Union |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 665.9 | 1,530.5 | 33.0 | 1,912.5 | 3,042.0 | 820.4 | 2,347.6 | 103.0 | 10,454.9 |
| 2009 | 631.7 | 853.8 | 25.5 | 1,658.6 | 2,627.1 | 340.4 | 2,433.6 | 23.7 | 8,594.3 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 1,778.6 | 4,640.4 | 57.7 | 5,302.8 | 9,716.5 | 3,097.3 | 5,813.1 | 468.4 | 30,874.8 |
| 2009 | 1,728.0 | 2,489.9 | 44.6 | 4,734.0 | 9,532.9 | 2,153.9 | 5,866.0 | 61.5 | 26,610.7 |
| Newly industrialized countries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 27.9 | 31.8 | 0.2 | 501.8 | 1,494.8 | 1,084.7 | 133.8 | 0.6 | 3,275.7 |
| 2009 | 29.3 | 101.7 | 0.1 | 489.9 | 1,500.5 | 1,184.0 | 137.1 | 0.5 | 3,443.1 |
| Hong Kong |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 20.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 18.9 | 111.5 | 1.3 | 104.5 | 0.5 | 257.5 |
| 2009 | 16.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 18.0 | 98.4 | 2.3 | 76.6 | 0.4 | 212.0 |
| Taiwan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 32.4 | 54.6 | 7.1 | 485.0 | 1,279.0 | 110.9 | 242.9 | 0.8 | 2,212.8 |
| 2009 | 38.9 | 0.2 | 5.5 | 432.7 | 1,197.9 | 104.2 | 233.7 | 0.7 | 2,013.8 |
| Singapore |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 14.9 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 169.5 | 343.6 | 1.8 | 121.5 | 3.1 | 657.7 |
| 2009 | 17.1 | 70.0 | 0.6 | 232.0 | 309.5 | 2.8 | 135.3 | 1.0 | 768.3 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 95.3 | 88.8 | 9.0 | 1,175.1 | 3,229.0 | 1,198.7 | 602.8 | 5.0 | 6,403.7 |
| 2009 | 101.5 | 172.0 | 6.4 | 1,172.6 | 3,106.3 | 1,293.2 | 582.6 | 2.6 | 6,437.2 |
| Other countries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 3,824.0 | 17,318.5 | 387.8 | 11,143.2 | 15,236.9 | 1,367.0 | 11,267.2 | 488.0 | 61,032.7 |
| 2009 | 4,162.1 | 9,871.2 | 303.0 | 10,115.6 | 15,160.2 | 972.4 | 12,061.2 | 241.3 | 52,886.9 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 15,689.3 | 31,629.6 | 1,697.3 | 52,465.5 | 69,148.8 | 42,971.9 | 31,397.1 | 3,441.6 | 248,441.1 |
| 2009 | 17,064.0 | 19,039.7 | 1,418.8 | 43,422.2 | 64,359.9 | 28,712.5 | 33,090.2 | 2,732.6 | 209,839.8 |

Table 8
Imports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

|  | July |  | January to July |  | Variation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2008 | 2009 | January to July 2009/2008 |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |
| North America |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada | 266.2 | 324.2 | 2,203.1 | 1,871.5 | -15.1 |
| Greenland | 8.3 | 0.0 | 19.7 | 17.0 | -13.7 |
| Mexico | 1,281.6 | 1,318.6 | 9,419.2 | 8,672.4 | -7.9 |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -50.0 |
| United States | 18,550.8 | 14,540.8 | 131,622.8 | 108,088.0 | -17.9 |
| Total | $20,107.0$ | 16,183.7 | $143,265.1$ | 118,649.1 | -17.2 |
| Western Europe |  |  |  |  |  |
| Andorra | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Austria | 108.5 | 83.0 | 906.3 | 645.5 | -28.8 |
| Belgium | 190.3 | 147.3 | 1,366.7 | 813.0 | -40.5 |
| Denmark | 182.8 | 246.0 | 855.3 | 767.8 | -10.2 |
| Faeroe Islands | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 14.3 |
| Finland | 59.4 | 67.6 | 463.6 | 493.0 | 6.3 |
| France | 522.4 | 602.1 | 3,248.3 | 3,425.3 | 5.4 |
| Germany | 1,003.9 | 921.1 | 7,416.5 | 6,449.0 | -13.0 |
| Gibraltar | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Greece | 10.5 | 11.4 | 75.0 | 83.1 | 10.8 |
| Iceland | 3.5 | 2.2 | 21.0 | 18.0 | -14.3 |
| Italy | 546.7 | 453.9 | 2,952.5 | 2,687.9 | -9.0 |
| Luxembourg | 9.3 | 7.4 | 68.8 | 42.4 | -38.4 |
| Malta | 1.4 | 2.2 | 10.9 | 13.2 | 21.1 |
| Netherlands | 203.7 | 161.6 | 1,294.1 | 1,152.7 | -10.9 |
| Norway | 530.0 | 362.2 | 4,282.1 | 1,970.5 | -54.0 |
| Portugal | 46.4 | 24.1 | 286.4 | 157.6 | -45.0 |
| Republic of Ireland (Eire) | 166.0 | 184.9 | 1,207.7 | 1,353.4 | 12.1 |
| Spain | 151.6 | 110.9 | 1,020.7 | 784.4 | -23.2 |
| Sweden | 187.7 | 137.5 | 1,430.3 | 1,063.1 | -25.7 |
| Switzerland | 215.2 | 315.7 | 1,470.8 | 2,081.8 | 41.5 |
| United Kingdom | 1,368.9 | 754.9 | 6,802.6 | 5,454.1 | -19.8 |
| Total | 5,508.3 | 4,596.3 | 35,180.5 | 29,456.8 | -16.3 |
| Other Europe |  |  |  |  |  |
| Albania | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 37.5 |
| Armenia | 0.8 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 21.7 |  |
| Azerbaijan | 434.3 | 122.1 | 804.1 | 744.4 | -7.4 |
| Belarus | 0.8 | 1.2 | 27.3 | 17.5 | -35.9 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0.7 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 37.5 |
| Bulgaria | 7.8 | 19.7 | 66.0 | 78.8 | 19.4 |
| Croatia | 4.3 | 3.3 | 27.4 | 15.2 | -44.5 |
| Czech Republic | 28.0 | 22.0 | 193.2 | 166.6 | -13.8 |
| Estonia | 2.1 | 1.8 | 22.3 | 13.3 | -40.4 |
| Georgia | 16.0 | 14.5 | 78.1 | 75.8 | -2.9 |
| Hungary | 32.8 | 31.4 | 221.6 | 205.5 | -7.3 |
| Kazakhstan | 0.1 | 3.1 | 37.2 | 30.3 | -18.5 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.4 | -60.0 |
| Latvia | 0.8 | 0.8 | 27.0 | 6.2 | -77.0 |
| Lithuania | 5.2 | 3.9 | 232.9 | 96.0 | -58.8 |
| Macedonia (Former Yugoslav 00.50 .5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Republic of Macedonia) | 0.5 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 34.1 |
| Montenegro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -50.0 |
| Poland | 103.9 | 60.0 | 478.3 | 470.4 | -1.7 |
| Republic of Moldova | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 20.0 |
| Romania | 12.7 | 12.0 | 75.6 | 68.1 | -9.9 |
| Russian Federation | 299.6 | 482.6 | 1,186.6 | 1,466.4 | 23.6 |
| Serbia | 1.1 | 0.9 | 6.8 | 6.6 | -2.9 |
| Slovakia | 12.3 | 13.5 | 104.6 | 81.5 | -22.1 |
| Slovenia | 7.5 | 4.9 | 45.6 | 36.4 | -20.2 |
| Tajikistan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Turkmenistan | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -75.0 |
| Ukraine | 15.0 | 4.8 | 81.2 | 48.8 | -39.9 |
| Uzbekistan | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 11.8 |  |
| Total | 987.5 | 808.1 | 3,729.7 | 3,675.2 | -1.5 |

Table 8 - continued
Imports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

|  | July |  | January to July |  | Variation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2008 | 2009 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { January } \\ \text { to July } \\ 2009 / 2008 \end{array}$ |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |
| Middle East |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bahrain | 0.7 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 48.0 |
| Cyprus | 0.0 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 0.0 |
| Egypt | 6.2 | 5.1 | 65.6 | 54.8 | -16.5 |
| Eritrea | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Ethiopia | 1.2 | 1.7 | 6.4 | 10.2 | 59.4 |
| Iran | 3.5 | 2.1 | 24.8 | 14.8 | -40.3 |
| Iraq | 357.0 | 146.4 | 1,653.9 | 717.3 | -56.6 |
| Israel | 206.1 | 72.6 | 758.5 | 553.4 | -27.0 |
| Jordan | 1.9 | 2.0 | 8.0 | 9.5 | 18.8 |
| Kuwait | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.6 | 37.2 | 389.5 |
| Lebanon | 1.1 | 1.4 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 3.6 |
| Libya | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Oman | 0.3 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 115.0 |
| Qatar | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 9.5 |  |
| Saudi Arabia | 268.1 | 156.3 | 1,614.3 | 871.1 | -46.0 |
| Somalia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sudan | 4.5 | 5.1 | 42.7 | 40.3 | -5.6 |
| Syria | 0.7 | 0.9 | 53.1 | 3.1 | -94.2 |
| Turkey | 61.1 | 56.1 | 311.1 | 386.7 | 24.3 |
| United Arab Emirates | 2.9 | 2.8 | 312.0 | 182.1 | -41.6 |
| Yemen | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Total | 915.5 | 453.9 | 4,873.2 | 2,909.1 | -40.3 |
| Other Africa |  |  |  |  |  |
| Algeria | 969.6 | 346.5 | 4,976.5 | 2,038.7 | -59.0 |
| Angola | 129.2 | 95.8 | 956.6 | 610.4 | -36.2 |
| Antarctica | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Benin | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Botswana | 1.7 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 14.7 | 157.9 |
| Bouvet Island | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Burkina Faso | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.6 |  |
| Burundi | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -80.0 |
| Cameroon | 0.2 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 2.9 | -3.3 |
| Cape Verde | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Central African Republic | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chad | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Comoros | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Congo | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.0 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| Djibouti | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 0.0 | 76.5 | 81.1 | 268.7 | 231.3 |
| French Southern Territories | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Gabon | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 100.0 |
| Gambia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ghana | 0.5 | 2.7 | 18.6 | 12.9 | -30.6 |
| Guinea | 7.0 | 5.2 | 35.9 | 40.9 | 13.9 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ivory Coast | 9.1 | 8.4 | 48.4 | 153.0 | 216.1 |
| Kenya | 0.7 | 1.6 | 7.8 | 10.2 | 30.8 |
| Lesotho | 0.5 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 29.7 |
| Liberia | 3.0 | 0.2 | 13.5 | 12.1 | -10.4 |
| Madagascar | 1.8 | 2.2 | 10.2 | 22.3 | 118.6 |
| Malawi | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | -20.0 |
| Mali | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Mauritania | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 500.0 |
| Mauritius | 0.7 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 46.2 |
| Morocco | 3.7 | 3.8 | 58.3 | 61.3 | 5.1 |
| Mozambique | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -75.0 |
| Namibia | 31.2 | 0.0 | 213.2 | 188.8 | -11.4 |
| Niger | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 20.0 |
| Nigeria | 148.9 | 61.6 | 647.2 | 240.3 | -62.9 |
| Rwanda | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 50.0 |
| Saint Helena | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Senegal | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -14.3 |
| Seychelles | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 | -54.5 |

Table 8 - continued
Imports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

|  | July |  | January to July |  | Variation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2008 | 2009 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { January } \\ \text { to July } \\ 2009 / 2008 \end{array}$ |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |
| Sierra Leone | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 57.1 |
| South Africa | 93.1 | 57.6 | 468.4 | 352.1 | -24.8 |
| Swaziland | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | -28.6 |
| Togo | 0.1 | 0.8 | 5.0 | 3.0 | -40.0 |
| Tunisia | 4.3 | 5.3 | 23.9 | 27.3 | 14.2 |
| Uganda | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | -25.0 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 100.0 |
| Western Sahara | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Zambia | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | -20.0 |
| Zimbabwe | 1.5 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 1.6 | -48.4 |
| Total | 1,408.5 | 677.9 | 7,598.0 | 4,087.3 | -46.2 |
| Other Asia |  |  |  |  |  |
| Afghanistan | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| Bangladesh | 64.6 | 92.1 | 356.3 | 512.2 | 43.8 |
| Bhutan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| British Indian Ocean Territory | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 14.3 |
| Cambodia | 31.1 | 27.1 | 141.8 | 167.3 | 18.0 |
| China | 3,842.1 | 3,497.2 | 22,220.0 | 22,419.6 | 0.9 |
| Hong Kong | 41.1 | 30.7 | 257.5 | 212.0 | -17.7 |
| India | 185.5 | 163.8 | 1,197.9 | 1,225.1 | 2.3 |
| Indonesia | 86.6 | 90.4 | 588.9 | 599.2 | 1.7 |
| Japan | 1,265.3 | 963.8 | 9,087.2 | 7,143.7 | -21.4 |
| Laos | 0.6 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 50.0 |
| Macao | 2.8 | 1.2 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | 246.4 | 183.4 | 1,643.1 | 1,331.2 | -19.0 |
| Maldives | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -50.0 |
| Mongolia | 14.6 | 0.0 | 100.2 | 59.2 | -40.9 |
| Myanmar | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Nepal | 1.5 | 1.3 | 8.0 | 7.0 | -12.5 |
| North Korea | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Pakistan | 20.7 | 22.7 | 131.9 | 140.7 | 6.7 |
| Philippines | 70.7 | 59.0 | 461.5 | 395.8 | -14.2 |
| Singapore | 76.0 | 80.8 | 657.7 | 768.3 | 16.8 |
| South Korea | 505.0 | 467.3 | 3,275.7 | 3,443.1 | 5.1 |
| Sri Lanka | 11.1 | 10.3 | 68.4 | 67.8 | -0.9 |
| Taiwan | 326.0 | 264.9 | 2,212.8 | 2,013.8 | -9.0 |
| Thailand | 187.4 | 188.7 | 1,336.4 | 1,283.2 | -4.0 |
| Timor-Leste | 1.0 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 4.5 |
| Viet Nam | 93.0 | 106.1 | 487.7 | 597.8 | 22.6 |
| Total | 7,073.5 | 6,252.1 | 44,259.5 | 42,414.7 | -4.2 |
| Oceania |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Australia | 122.1 | 147.0 | 965.4 | 914.1 | -5.3 |
| Christmas Island | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Cocos (Keeling) Islands | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Cook Islands | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Fiji | 0.9 | 0.4 | 5.6 | 3.6 | -35.7 |
| French Polynesia | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | -57.1 |
| Guam | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Heard Island and McDonald Islands | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Kiribati | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Nauru | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| New Caledonia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 200.0 |
| New Zealand | 45.1 | 44.0 | 308.4 | 285.4 | -7.5 |
| Niue | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norfolk Island | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Papua New Guinea | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | -41.7 |
| Pitcairn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Samoa | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Solomon Islands | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Tonga | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| United States Minor Outlying |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vanuatu | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Table 8 - continued
Imports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

|  | July |  | January to July |  | Variation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2008 | 2009 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { January } \\ \text { to July } \\ 2009 / 2008 \end{array}$ |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |
| Wallis and Futuna | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 169.2 | 192.1 | 1,286.0 | 1,208.4 | -6.0 |
| South America |  |  |  |  |  |
| Argentina | 47.6 | 56.6 | 276.7 | 407.3 | 47.2 |
| Bolivia | 4.6 | 8.6 | 38.6 | 49.2 | 27.5 |
| Brazil | 202.4 | 219.5 | 1,443.5 | 1,414.0 | -2.0 |
| Chile | 69.2 | 75.9 | 1,230.5 | 990.3 | -19.5 |
| Colombia | 64.4 | 80.8 | 386.9 | 449.2 | 16.1 |
| Ecuador | 15.3 | 18.6 | 106.7 | 149.3 | 39.9 |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Guyana | 21.7 | 26.6 | 127.3 | 170.5 | 33.9 |
| Paraguay | 1.6 | 0.5 | 9.1 | 4.7 | -48.4 |
| Peru | 227.2 | 210.4 | 1,476.6 | 1,527.0 | 3.4 |
| Suriname | 69.9 | 45.6 | 349.7 | 318.1 | -9.0 |
| Uruguay | 1.5 | 2.3 | 23.6 | 44.8 | 89.8 |
| Venezuela | 144.1 | 115.5 | 880.2 | 645.6 | -26.7 |
| Total | 869.6 | 860.8 | 6,349.6 | 6,170.0 | -2.8 |
| Central America Antilles |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anguilla | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 0.2 | 0.1 | 5.2 | 0.3 | -94.2 |
| Aruba | 0.0 | 0.0 | 120.3 | 53.4 | -55.6 |
| Bahamas | 1.6 | 0.0 | 47.1 | 26.7 | -43.3 |
| Barbados | 0.6 | 0.7 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.1 |
| Belize | 1.4 | 0.5 | 6.1 | 5.1 | -16.4 |
| Bermuda | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 311.1 |
| British Virgin Islands | 0.2 | 0.0 | 10.2 | 0.3 | -97.1 |
| Cayman Islands | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 400.0 |
| Costa Rica | 28.1 | 28.4 | 229.4 | 218.2 | -4.9 |
| Cuba | 60.7 | 27.6 | 605.2 | 250.8 | -58.6 |
| Dominica | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Dominican Republic | 12.6 | 13.9 | 70.6 | 85.5 | 21.1 |
| El Salvador | 4.7 | 5.8 | 48.3 | 47.4 | -1.9 |
| Grenada | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -33.3 |
| Guatemala | 22.3 | 16.7 | 171.3 | 158.9 | -7.2 |
| Haiti | 1.6 | 1.8 | 11.5 | 13.2 | 14.8 |
| Honduras | 13.7 | 10.0 | 91.1 | 86.9 | -4.6 |
| Jamaica | 40.2 | 25.2 | 174.5 | 86.8 | -50.3 |
| Montserrat | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 9.9 | 296.0 |
| Nicaragua | 14.6 | 6.1 | 65.8 | 50.1 | -23.9 |
| Panama | 0.6 | 5.6 | 16.9 | 16.0 | -5.3 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 0.3 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 28.6 |
| Saint Lucia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 31.6 | 26.6 | 212.3 | 145.5 | -31.5 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.2 | -86.7 |
| Total | 235.7 | 170.5 | 1,899.4 | 1,269.1 | -33.2 |
| All countries | 37,274.9 | 30,195.3 | 248,441.1 | 209,839.8 | -15.5 |

Table 9-1
Imports by province of clearance, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted - July

|  | Agricultural <br> and fishing <br> products | Energy <br> products | Forestry <br> products | Industrial <br> goods | Machinery <br> and <br> equipment | Automotive <br> products | Consumer <br> goods | Special <br> transactions |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | millions of dollars |  |  |

Table 9-2
Imports by province of clearance, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — Year to date, January to July

|  | Agricultural <br> and fishing <br> products | Energy <br> products | Forestry <br> products | Industrial <br> goods | Machinery <br> and <br> equipment | Automotive <br> products | Consumer <br> goods | Special <br> transactions |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | millions of dollars |  |  |

## Technical notes

## The Canadian international merchandise trade statistical program

## I Introduction

The objective of this text is to provide a general overview of the Canadian International Merchandise Trade Statistical Program with special reference to concepts and definitions. The text is intended for the general user and simplicity is emphasized. More technical details can be obtained from the International Trade Division upon request.

## II Conceptual framework

1. Objectives and coverage: The primary objective of the Canadian International Merchandise Trade Statistical Program is to measure the change in the stock of material resources of the country resulting from the movement of merchandise into or out of Canada.Information on imports and exports are inputs into the System of National Accounts particularly in the Balance of Payments and Gross Domestic Product, and are used in the formulation of trade and budgetary policies. Governments, importers, exporters, manufacturers and shipping companies use trade statistics to:

- monitor import penetration and export performance;
- monitor commodity price and volume changes;
- examine transport implications.

2. Trade statistics - Customs basis/Balance of Payments basis: Merchandise trade statistics are reported and presented on two different bases: Customs basis and Balance of Payment basis. (B.O.P.)

When goods are imported into or exported from Canada, declarations must be filed with Customs giving such information as description and value of the goods, origin and port of clearance of commodities and the mode of transport. Most of this information is required for the purposes of Customs Administration. Statistics developed from administrative records of Customs are commonly referred to as Customs based trade statistics.

Customs based trade statistics are more accurate at measuring imports than they are at measuring exports. This is the case because Customs are typically more vigilant with respect to goods entering the country then they are with goods leaving the country.

Customs based export statistics may understate and/or incorrectly portray the destination of exports. Export statistics are understated when the proper documentation is not filed with Customs. Exports are incorrectly portrayed when the country of final destination is inaccurately reported on the customs documentation - this occurs most frequently when goods are routed through an intermediary country before continuing on to their final destination.

Statistics Canada does not have a measure of undercoverage but periodically conducts reconciliation exercises with its major trading partners, excluding the United States.

On January 1st, 1990, Canada entered into a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) with the United States concerning the exchange of import data. As a consequence, each administration is using the other's import data to replace its own export data. Canada's international merchandise trade statistics are, therefore, no longer derived exclusively from the administrative records of Canada Border Services Agency, but from United States Customs records as well.

Customs based information is adjusted to conform with the National Accounts concepts and definitions. The adjustments to derive Balance of Payments based trade data include trade definition, valuation and timing related adjustments. The principal difference between the two trade concepts is that Customs based merchandise trade statistics cover the physical movement of goods as they are reflected on customs documents, while Balance of Payments adjusted data are intended to cover all economic transactions between residents and non-residents which involve merchandise trade. This section describes the concepts and processes pertaining to the Customs based trade statistics only. (For further information on Balance of Payments adjusted data see the publication "Canada's Balance of International Payments" Catalogue no. 67-001-XPB).
3. System of trade: Canadian trade statistics are compiled according to the "General" system of trade as defined by the United Nations Statistical Office. Under this system, imports include all goods which have crossed Canada's territorial boundary, whether for immediate consumption in Canada or stored in bonded Customs warehouses. Domestic exports include goods grown, extracted or manufactured in Canada, including goods of foreign origin which have been materially transformed in Canada. Re-exports are exports of goods of foreign origin which have not been materially transformed in Canada, including foreign goods withdrawn for export from bonded customs warehouses. Total exports are the sum of Domestic exports and Re-exports. Thus the general trade system, in principal, presents all goods entering the country (imports) and all goods leaving the country (exports). It differs from the "Special" system of trade in the treatment of imported goods into Customs bonded warehouses. Under the "Special" system, these goods are counted only if and when they are withdrawn from Customs warehouses for home consumption. They are not counted in export statistics unless they have first cleared Customs.

Conceptually, under the "General" system, the statistical frontier coincides with the geographical boundary, while under the "Special" system, it coincides with the Customs boundary.
4. Valuation: For Customs purposes, imports are recorded at values established according to the provisions of the Customs Act, which, since January 1st, 1985, reflects valuation methods based on the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) Valuation Code System. It generally requires the value for duty of imported goods be equivalent to the transaction value or the price actually paid.
To determine the transaction value of imported goods, all transportation and associated costs arising in respect of the goods being appraised prior to and at the place of direct shipment to Canada, are to be added to the price of the goods. Therefore, Canadian imports are valued F.O.B. (Free on Board), place of direct shipment to Canada. It excludes freight and insurance costs in bringing the goods to Canada from the point of direct shipment.

To countries other than the United States, exports are, in principal, valued or recorded at the values declared on export documents which usually reflect the transaction value, i.e. actual selling price, or in the case of a non-arm's length transaction, the transfer price used for company accounting purposes. Canadian exports to overseas countries are valued at F.O.B. port of exit, including domestic freight charges to that point but net of discounts and allowances. As of January, 1990, Canadian exports to the U.S. are valued F.O.B. point of exit from Canada. Prior to 1990, they were valued F.O.B. place of lading net of freight charges, discounts and allowances.
5. Statistical period: The reference period is the calendar month and the calendar year. The closing of the statistical month for imports and Canadian exports to the United States is defined as the last calendar day of the month, based as closely as practicable on the date of clearance from Customs.
The closing of the statistical month for exports, to countries other than the United States, is also defined as the last calendar day of the month. Those export documents which are received too late for incorporation in the current month are assigned to the month the transaction took place. If a monthly summary report from a high volume exporter is not received on time, the data are imputed for the current month and revised with the trade value in the following statistical month.
6. Trading partner attribution (Country of origin/destination): Exports are attributed to the country, which is the last known destination of the goods at the time of export. Exports to the United States are attributed to the state of destination.
Imports are attributed to their country of origin, that is, the country in which the goods were grown, extracted or manufactured in accordance to the rules of origin administered by Canada Border Services Agency. Imports from
the United States are attributed to the state of origin. Prior to 1988, most imports were attributed to the country of export/consignment with the exception of imports from Central and South America.
7. Principal trading areas: The "principal trading areas" are country groupings defined as follows:

United States: (includes trade with Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands).

## Japan:

E.U. (European Union): Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal,Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom.

Other O.E.C.D.: Australia, Canada, Iceland, Mexico, New Zealand, Norway, South Korea, Switzerland, and Turkey. (The E.U. countries, United States, and Japan are also members of O.E.C.D. - the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development).

Other countries: This group includes all countries and territories other than the United States, Japan, E.U. and other O.E.C.D.
8. Legal framework: Import and export statistics with countries other than the United States are derived from information contained on administrative records collected by the Canada Border Services Agency under the Customs Act. Copies of these documents (or information therefrom) are sent to Statistics Canada in accordance with Section 25 of the Statistics Act. It follows that the disclosure of trade statistics is governed by both the Customs Act and the Statistics Act and is subject to the provisions of Section 17.(2)(a) of the latter. Disclosure of export statistics to the United States is now governed by a Memorandum of Understanding which provides for an exchange of detailed import statistics between Canada and the United States.

Questions concerning details of methods not covered by these notes should be addressed to the Marketing and Client Services Section, International Trade Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, K1A OT6.

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