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Cereals and Oilseeds Review

December 2009



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Cereals and Oilseeds Review

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Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0^s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

Note

Due to rounding, the sums of individual items may not agree exactly with the totals.

Five-year averages exclude years without data.

Concepts, methods and sources published annually in the October issue.

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Situation Report – January 2010

December 2009 Canadian grain stocks

On December 31st, total stocks of most major grains and oilseeds were down from previous year levels. Total stocks generally fell as a result of production difficulties throughout the 2009 growing season. Farm stock data were obtained from a Statistics Canada survey of farmers conducted from January 4 to 11, 2010 while commercial stock data were obtained from the Canadian Grain Commission and from Statistics Canada surveys of commercial enterprises.

Stocks of wheat, excluding durum were 1.1 million metric tonnes less than the same time last year as a result of increased exports for the fall shipping period. Production was also lower than in 2008, adding to the decrease in December stocks. Stocks of durum wheat at December 31, 2009 increased for a second year in a row. Large global stocks weighed on prices and slowed import demand, especially from North Africa. The Canadian Wheat Board increased its export target for the 2009/2010 marketing year to 18.7 million tonnes, as a result of higher-than-expected production after a challenging growing season. The export program consists of 13.5 million tonnes of wheat, 3.5 million tonnes of durum wheat and 1.7 million tonnes of barley.

A reduction in production of just under 1.0 million metric tonnes resulted in barley stocks at December 2009 declining by 830,000 metric tonnes compared to December 2008. Large North American corn production numbers and smaller livestock numbers pressured barley prices lower and limited movement. Drought in Alberta and Saskatchewan throughout the summer hampered hay production, encouraging more barley to be cut for greenfeed.

Canola stocks remained high at December 31, 2009 as a result of slower export movement and decreased domestic crushing. China required all Canadian canola imports to be certified free of blackleg beginning in November 2009. All movement to China temporarily stopped as Canadian exporters struggled to meet the new requirements. Domestic crushers continued to operate at less than full capacity after the United States Food and Drug Administration (FDA) refused shipments of Canadian canola meal after finding they contained the bacteria salmonella.

In December 2009, stocks of flaxseed rose to the highest December 31st level since December 2006. Strong prices encouraged an increase in production. In September 2009, markets in the European Union (EU) were closed to Canadian flaxseed after the GM variety FP967, or CDC Triffid, was found in commercial products and traced back to Canadian-origin product. The EU had a zero-tolerance for GM flaxseed as no variety had ever been submitted to the governing body for approval. The Canadian flaxseed industry has worked with the EU to determine an allowable tolerance level of 0.01% for future shipments; however, exports have not yet recommenced. The European Union is Canada's most important market for flaxseed.

Corn stocks declined from December 2008 by almost 780,000 metric tonnes to levels comparable to the 2005/2006 and 2006/2007 marketing years. Cool, wet weather during harvest in Manitoba and Ontario affected both yield and quality, limiting production in both provinces. Some corn remains in the field and will be harvested in the spring. Good prices encouraged producers to sell corn into the domestic market, especially lower grade and high moisture corn.

Stocks of soybeans increased from December 2008 as production increased by almost 170,000 metric tonnes. Exports were also higher while domestic use was only slightly behind 2008.

Dry pea stocks rose from December 2008 with higher on-farm and commercial stocks. Exports were down for the first five months of the marketing year as a major destination for Canadian dry peas remained out of the market. The Indian government, in an attempt to control food inflation, implemented regulations limiting the amount and length of time that pulse stocks could remain in storage. Pulses flooded the domestic market as trading companies liquidated

their supplies, limiting the demand for new tenders. State-run agencies are expected to return to the market soon to meet shortfalls in Indian production and to control food prices.

Despite record production, stocks of lentils at December 2009 increased by less than 150,000 metric tonnes over the previous year. Strong sales to India boosted exports above trade expectations as the country tried to minimize food inflation. Green lentils were being used as a substitute for higher priced pigeon peas, a staple in the Indian diet. Good demand from Middle Eastern and Asian countries helped to support export movement for red lentils.

Slow export movement kept mustard seed stocks higher than experienced in the previous two years. Low prices and complications with the European market, Canada's main mustard destination, pressured exports lower. Stocks of canary seed continued their downward trend as smaller production reduced available supply at December 2009. Poor quality and low exports combined to increase on-farm stocks of sunflower seeds over December 2008 despite lower production.

US and World supply-demand

In its latest supply and demand estimates, the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) increased its projections for global wheat supplies by 2.5 million metric tonnes to 961.2 million metric tonnes as a result of increased production in Russia. Russian production was raised 2.2 million metric tonnes. Production in Brazil and Argentina was also raised based on estimates from government statistical agencies in the respective countries. Wheat exports for 2009/2010 were reduced by 1.5 million metric tonnes. Increases in imports for Afghanistan, Egypt, China and Kenya were not large enough to offset decreases in imports for EU-27 and Mexico and lower exports for the United States. As a result, global ending stocks of wheat were projected to be 4.7 million metric tonnes higher. Larger ending stocks were projected for the United States, Russia, Egypt, Brazil and Argentina.

Higher production of corn, barley and mixed grains were expected to more than offset lower production for sorghum, millet and oats. Global coarse grain production was estimated to be 4.7 million metric tonnes higher than last month's estimate. A larger-than-expected US corn crop led to an increase of 6.3 million metric tonnes in world corn production. Argentina's production was also raised as widespread rainfall encouraged producers to extend the growing season and adequate soil moisture improved yield prospects. Mexican corn production was lowered, however, because of reports that droughts in July damaged crops in the southern plateau more than previously thought. Barley production was estimated to be higher in Kazakhstan and EU-27 while millet and sorghum production in India decreased on reports of lower yields.

Global oilseed production for 2009/2010 was increased to 431.6 million metric tonnes from previous estimates because of higher soybean, peanut and cottonseed production. Favourable planting conditions led to higher projections for Brazil's soybean production while US production was also raised to record high level of 91.5 million metric tonnes. Global production of soybeans was projected at a record 253.4 million metric tonnes as a result. Lower production estimates for Argentina and EU-27 reduced global sunflower seed production. Other changes included increased cottonseed production for China, lower cottonseed production for Australia and increased peanut production for Senegal.

Flax industry urges use of pedigree seed

Over 3000 samples of flaxseed have been sent in to the eight approved laboratories to be tested for the presence of the GM variety FP967, or CDC Triffid. Of those samples, 889 samples have been completed. Results showed that 9 samples were positive for CDC Triffid at the 0.01% level while 45 samples were positive below the 0.01% level, or contained trace amounts. The distribution of the positive samples was widespread, making it harder to pin point a source of contamination.

Two breeder seed samples from the Crop Development Centre at the University of Saskatchewan tested positive for trace amounts of CDC Triffid. All pedigreed seed stocks of CDC Mons and CDC Normandy will be removed from the seed system and disposed of. Fortunately, both varieties represent only a small portion of the pedigreed flaxseed market and were almost on their way out of use. All pedigreed flaxseed will need to be tested for trace amounts of

genetically modified seed before it can be sold. Any lots with positive results will be removed immediately from the seed market and sold into commercial markets.

In an attempt to regain their largest market, the Canadian flax industry has been encouraging producers to use only certified seed for the 2010 crop. Many commercial grain handling companies were also close to establishing a requirement for proof that all flaxseed crops delivered to commercial grain handling facilities in the fall of 2010 were grown with certified seed.

Mustard seed exports to the European Union have come under pressure as a result of the GM incidence in flaxseed. Canadian products have been put under increased scrutiny and have been undergoing more testing by importing companies, end-users and non-governmental organizations such as Greenpeace. Europe is an important market for Canadian brown mustard with over 80% of Europe's needs being supplied by Canada each year.

Government invests in barley, canola

The Government of Canada announced a \$400,000 investment in the Canadian Malting Barley Technical Centre (CMBTC) in Winnipeg through the AgriMarketing program. The investment will help the Centre in its efforts to promote Canadian malting barley to international customers. It will evaluate and promote new varieties that Canadian growers can plant and export to niche markets around the world. Key markets in Taiwan and China will be targeted. The project will also provide export and technical support for Canadian producers. The CMBTC is a non-profit organization that provides education, training, research and technical marketing support for Canadian malting barley to both domestic and international customers.

Through the Agricultural Flexibility Fund under Canada's Economic Action Plan, Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada announced its support for the Canola Market Access Plan (MAP) 2015 with an investment of \$7.8 million. The Canola MAP 2015, through the work of the Canola Council of Canada, will include a comprehensive long term strategy, a Rapid Response Plan to be used when market access is at risk and plans for specific markets. It will also include an extensive information program designed to ensure producers understand their role in ensuring that their production is export ready. The Canola Council of Canada will contribute another \$1.2 million for a total project budget of \$9 million.

Prices

Corn futures' prices on the Chicago Board of Trade (CBOT) were supported by fund buying, increased usage for ethanol, light farming selling and high crude oil prices early in the month. USDA's production report on January 12 pegged US corn production at 334.1 million metric tonnes, an increase of 5.8 million metric tonnes from December estimates. Futures' prices were pushed lower as the market tried to absorb the news. Corn remained under pressure as the month ended because of a strong US dollar, weaker crude oil prices and equities markets and fund selling. The large 2009 crop, expectations of higher acreage in 2010 and questionable demand all weighed on the market.

Speculative buying returned to the soybean futures market on the CBOT at the beginning of January as weakness in the US dollar and strength in crude oil and gold futures fuelled gains. News that China had raised a key interest rate stalled gains amidst fears of slowing Chinese demand. The favourable outlook for a record large South American soybean crop and a firmer US dollar pressured futures' prices lower mid-month. Prices continued to trade at three-month lows under outside market influences. The combination of broad asset class losses, fears of declining fund buying because of possible tougher regulations on US banks and bearish supply fundamentals put downward pressure on soybeans. Solid weekly export sales, lower-than-expected acreage estimates for 2010 and reports of hotter and drier Argentina crop conditions helped to support the market somewhat and limit downside risk.

US wheat futures' prices rallied early in the month as index fund buying returned to the market to rebalance positions. However, the overall trend remained lower as large supplies continued to weigh on the markets. A firm US dollar added downward pressure as a strong dollar makes US wheat less attractive to foreign buyers. USDA raised its forecasts for US and world wheat ending stocks, causing futures' prices to further tumble. Weighing on the markets

was President Obama's push for bank reforms that could pull fund money out of grains. Strong weekly US wheat exports helped to limit losses, although traders were looking for longevity in the numbers to verify an improved demand trend.

Canola futures' prices on ICE Canada continued to experience losses as slower demand, increased farmer selling and bearish technical signals triggered speculative selling. Crush margins weakened mid-month, adding to losses in canola. Any gains on technical rallies and a lower Canadian dollar were limited by the potential for a record South American soybean crop. Large US soybean supplies also weighed on prices.

Lentil prices remained well supported by firm export demand and lack of competition from international markets. Canada continued to be the main source for lentils after Turkey had a shortfall in its production and the Australian crop was not as good as expected. Demand from Iran, Turkey and the Mediterranean market kept movement steady as India moved out of the market temporarily.

Rising food prices prompted the Indian government to take action in an attempt to control them. The government announced the sale of federal stockpiled grains in the next two months and extended a deadline for tax-free imports of white sugar. It also extended the subsidized sale of edible oils and asked state-run agencies to increase the imports of pulses. India is the largest consumer and producer of pulses. An estimated two million metric tonne deficit in pulses for the crop year ending June 2010 increased the prices of unprocessed pigeon peas by more than 50%. Large green lentils could be used as an inexpensive substitute, driving demand up in the next few months for Canadian supplies.

Dry pea prices held steady throughout the first half of the marketing year as exports continued to be slow. India remained out of the market as domestic demand was covered by stocks held in storage by the private sector.

Declining demand from import buyers kept canary seed prices steady despite a decrease in production in Western Canada. Mustard prices were also unchanged as difficulties exporting into Europe plagued the market. Recent genetically modified organism contaminations in flaxseed have forced exporters to be more stringent with product segregation and end-user specifications.

Text table 1
Harmonized system commodity codes, selected grains and products

	H.S.code imports	H.S.code exports
Barley	1003.00.11.00	1003.00.10
Barley	1003.00.12.00	1003.00.90
Barley	1003.00.91.10	
Barley	1003.00.91.90	
Barley	1003.00.92.10	
Barley	1003.00.92.90	
Barley, rolled or flaked	1104.19.21.00	1104.19.10
Barley, rolled or flaked	1104.19.22.00	
Barley, worked (hulled, pearled, etc)	1104.29.21.00	1104.29.10
Barley, worked (hulled, pearled, etc)	1104.29.22.00	
Beans	0713.31.10.10	0713.31.10
Beans	0713.31.10.90	0713.31.90
Beans	0713.31.90.00	0713.32.10
Beans	0713.32.00.10	0713.32.90
Beans	0713.32.00.90	0713.33.11
Beans	0713.33.10.10	0713.33.19
Beans	0713.33.10.90	0713.33.91
Beans	0713.33.91.10	0713.33.92
Beans	0713.33.91.20	0713.33.93
Beans	0713.33.99.10	0713.33.99
Beans	0713.33.99.90	0713.39.10
Beans	0713.39.10.00	0713.39.91
Beans	0713.39.90.10	0713.39.92
Beans	0713.39.90.90	0713.39.93
Beans	0713.50.10.00	0713.39.99
Beans	0713.50.90.10	0713.50.10
Beans	0713.50.90.90	0713.50.90
Beans (leguminous vegetable)	0713.90.90.10	0713.90.10
Beans (leguminous vegetable)	0713.90.90.90	0713.90.90
Buckwheat	1008.10.00.10	1008.10.00
Buckwheat	1008.10.00.90	
Buckwheat groats	1103.19.90.10	
Canary seed	1008.30.00.10	1008.30.00
Canary seed	1008.30.00.20	
Canola	1205.10.00.10	1205.10.10
Canola	1205.10.00.20	1205.10.20
Canola	1205.10.00.90	1205.10.90
Canola	1205.90.00.10	1205.90.10
Canola	1205.90.00.20	1205.90.20
Canola	1250.90.00.90	1205.90.90
Canola meal	2306.41.00.00	2306.41.00
Canola meal	2306.49.00.00	2306.49.00
Canola oil	1514.11.00.00	1514.11.00
Canola oil	1514.19.00.00	1514.19.00
Canola oil	1514.91.00.00	1514.91.10
Canola oil	1514.99.00.00	1514.99.10
Chickpeas	0713.20.00.10	0713.20.10
Chickpeas	0713.20.00.20	0713.20.91
Chickpeas	0713.20.00.91	0713.20.99
Chickpeas	0713.20.00.92	
Corn flour	1102.20.00.00	1102.20.00
Corn meal and groats	1103.13.00.10	1103.13.00
Corn meal and groats	1103.13.00.20	
Corn meal and groats	1103.13.00.90	
Corn	0712.90.10.30	
Corn	1005.10.00.10	1005.10.10
Corn	1005.10.00.90	1005.10.90
Corn	1005.90.00.11	1005.90.00
Corn	1005.90.00.12	
Corn	1005.90.00.13	
Corn	1005.90.00.14	
Corn	1005.90.00.19	
Corn	1005.90.00.91	
Corn	1005.90.00.99	
Durum semolina		1101.00.20
Durum wheat	1001.10.10.10	1001.10.00
Durum wheat	1001.10.10.90	
Durum wheat	1001.10.20.90	

See notes at the end of the table.

Text table 1 – continued

Harmonized system commodity codes, selected grains and products

	H.S. code imports	H.S. code exports
Flaxseed (linseed)	1204.00.00.00	1204.00.10
Flaxseed (linseed)		1204.00.20
Flaxseed (linseed)		1204.00.90
Lentils	0713.40.00.10	0713.40.10
Lentils	0713.40.00.20	0713.40.91
Lentils	0713.40.00.91	0713.40.92
Lentils	0713.40.00.92	0713.40.99
Lentils	0713.40.00.93	
Lentils	0713.40.00.99	
Linseed meal	2306.20.00.00	2306.20.00
Linseed oil	1515.11.00.00	1515.11.00
Linseed oil	1515.19.00.00	1515.19.00
Malt	1107.10.11.00	1107.10.00
Malt	1107.10.12.00	1107.20.00
Malt	1107.10.91.00	
Malt	1107.10.92.00	
Malt	1107.20.11.00	
Malt	1107.20.12.00	
Malt	1107.20.91.00	
Malt	1107.20.92.00	
Mustard seed	1207.50.00.00	1207.50.00
Oat groats and meal	1103.19.90.20	1103.19.10
Oats, rolled or flaked grains	1104.12.00.00	1104.12.00
Oats, worked (hulled, pearled, etc.)	1104.22.00.00	1104.22.00
Oats	1004.00.00.10	1004.00.10
Oats	1004.00.00.90	1004.00.90
Peas	0713.10.10.00	0713.10.10
Peas	0713.10.90.10	0713.10.20
Peas	0713.10.90.20	0713.10.91
Peas	0713.10.90.30	0713.10.92
Peas	0713.10.90.91	0713.10.99
Peas	0713.10.90.92	
Peas	0713.10.90.93	
Peas	0713.10.90.94	
Peas	0713.10.90.99	
Rye	1002.00.00.00	1002.00.10
Rye		1002.00.90
Rye flour	1102.10.00.00	1102.10.00
Soybean flour	1208.10.10.00	1208.10.00
Soybean meal	1208.10.20.00	
Soybean meal	2304.00.00.00	2304.00.00
Soybean oil	1507.10.00.00	1507.10.00
Soybean oil	1507.90.10.00	1507.90.00
Soybean oil	1507.90.90.00	
Soybeans	1201.00.00.10	1201.00.10
Soybeans	1201.00.00.20	1201.00.20
Soybeans	1201.00.00.90	1201.00.90
Sunflower seed	1206.00.00.10	1206.00.10
Sunflower seed	1206.00.00.20	1206.00.20
Sunflower seed	1206.00.00.31	1206.00.90
Sunflower seed	1206.00.00.32	
Sunflower seed	1206.00.00.90	
Sunflower seed meal	2306.30.00.00	2306.30.00
Sunflower seed oil	1512.11.00.10	1512.11.00 ¹
Sunflower seed oil	1512.19.10.00	1512.19.00 ¹
Wheat (ex. durum)	1004.90.10.20	1001.90.00
Wheat (ex. durum)	1001.90.10.91	
Wheat (ex. durum)	1001.90.10.99	
Wheat bran, sharps, middlings	2302.30.10.00	2302.30.10
Wheat flour	1101.00.10.00	1101.00.10
Wheat flour	1101.00.20.00	1101.00.30
Wheat flour		1101.00.90
Wheat groats and meal	1103.11.10.00	1103.11.00
Wheat groats and meal	1103.11.20.00	
Wheat pellets	1103.20.11.00	1103.21.00
Wheat pellets	1103.20.12.00	
Wheat sharps, middlings	2302.30.20.00	2302.30.90

1. Includes safflower oil.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, International Trade Division

Text table 2
Classes of the major grains, Canada

Crop	Abbreviation	Class
Barley	CW	Canada Western Malting, Two-row or Six-row
Barley	CW	Canada Western Hulless, Two-row or Six-row
Barley	CW	Canada Western General Purpose
Barley	CW EXPRMTL	Canada Western Experimental
Barley	CE	Canada Eastern Malting, Two-row or Six-row
Barley	CE	Canada Eastern Hulless, Two-row or Six-row
Barley	CE	Canada Eastern General Purpose
Canola	CAN	Canada
Corn	CW	Canada Western Yellow, White or Mixed
Corn	CE	Canada Eastern Yellow, White or Mixed
Durum wheat	CEAD	Canada Eastern Amber Durum
Durum wheat	CWAD	Canada Western Amber Durum
Flaxseed	CW	Canada Western
Flaxseed	CE	Canada Eastern
Oats	CW	Canada Western
Oats	CE	Canada Eastern
Peas	CAN	Canada Green
Peas	CAN	Canada, other than Green
Peas	CAN	Canada Feed
Rapeseed	CAN	Canada
Solin	CW	Canada Western
Soybeans	CAN	Canada Yellow, Green, Brown, Black or Mixed
Wheat	CWRS	Canada Western Red Spring
Wheat	CWRW	Canada Western Red Winter
Wheat	CWES	Canada Western Extra Strong
Wheat	CPSR	Canada Prairie Spring Red
Wheat	CPSW	Canada Prairie Spring White
Wheat	CWSWS	Canada Western Soft White Spring
Wheat	CWHWS	Canada Western Hard White Spring
Wheat	CW FEED	Canada Western Feed
Wheat	CE FEED	Canada Eastern Feed
Wheat	CW EXPRMTL	Canada Western Experimental
Wheat	CWGP	Canada Western General Purpose
Wheat	CER	Canada Eastern Red
Wheat	CEHRW	Canada Eastern Hard Red Winter
Wheat	CESRW	Canada Eastern Soft Red Winter
Wheat	CEWW	Canada Eastern White Winter
Wheat	CEHWS	Canada Eastern Hard White Spring
Wheat	CESWS	Canada Eastern Soft White Spring
Wheat	CERS	Canada Eastern Red Spring

Source(s): Canadian Grain Commission.

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

21-206-X	Statistics on Income of Farm Operators
21-207-X	Statistics on Income of Farm Families
21-208-X	Statistics on Revenues and Expenses of Farms
22-002-X	Crop Reporting Series
22-003-X	Fruit and Vegetable Production
22-008-X	Canadian Potato Production
22-201-X	Grain Trade of Canada
22-202-X	Greenhouse, Sod and Nursery Industries
22F0001X	Canola Crush - Email Service
23-221-X	Production and Value of Honey and Maple Products
23-502-X	Alternative Livestock on Canadian Farms
32-230-X	Food Consumption in Canada. Part II
96-325-X	Canadian Agriculture at a Glance
96-328-M	Canadian Agriculture at a Glance - Teacher's Kit

Selected technical and analytical products from Statistics Canada

21-004-X19950012602	Canola: Not just a salad oil
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Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

001-0001	Producer deliveries of major grains, Canada and selected provinces, monthly
001-0004	Estimated summerfallow areas, annual
001-0010	Estimated areas, yield, production and average farm price of principal field crops, in metric units, annual

001-0014	Area, production and farm value of potatoes, annual
001-0015	Exports of grains, by final destination, monthly
001-0017	Estimated areas, yield, production, average farm price and total farm value of principal field crops, in imperial units, annual
001-0018	Estimated areas, yield, production, average farm price and total farm value of selected principal field crops: sugar beets, tame hay and fodder corn, in imperial units, annual
001-0019	Estimated area, yield, production, average farm price and total farm value of selected major speciality field crops, in imperial units, annual
001-0020	Estimated area, yield, production, average farm price and total farm value of selected principal field crops: dry beans (white and coloured), in imperial units, annual
001-0040	Stocks of grain and oilseeds at March 31, July 31 and December 31, 3 times per year
001-0041	Supply and disposition of grains in Canada as of March 31, July 31, August 31 (soybeans only) and December 31, 3 times per year
001-0042	Supply and disposition of corn in Canada and selected provinces as of March 31, August 31 and December 31, 3 times per year
001-0043	Farm supply and disposition of grains as of March 31, July 31, August 31 (soybeans only) and December 31, 3 times per year
001-0044	Milled wheat and wheat flour produced, Canada, monthly
002-0010	Supply and disposition of food in Canada, annual
002-0011	Food available in Canada, annual
002-0019	Food available by major groups in Canada, annual
003-0080	Nutrients in the food supply, by source of nutritional equivalent and commodity, annual

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

3401	Field Crop Reporting Series
3403	Miller's Monthly Report
3443	Miller's Annual Report
3464	Survey of Commercial Stocks of Corn and Soybeans
5046	Feed Grain Purchases

Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- *Field and specialty crops*
- *Food available, by major food groups*

Statistical tables

Table 1
Supply and disposition of wheat, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December	
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p
All wheat					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	9,465	8,636	10,032	10,032	9,539
Thousands of acres	23,389	21,341	24,789	24,789	23,572
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,500	2,300	2,900	2,900	2,800
Bushels per acre	37.4	34.5	42.4	42.4	41.3
thousands of metric tonnes					
Beginning stocks					
On farms	2,377	1,979	541	541	1,783
In commercial positions	4,860	4,886	3,865	3,865	4,773
Total beginning stocks	7,237	6,865	4,406	4,406	6,556
Production	23,782	20,054	28,611	28,611	26,515
Imports	21	23	25	12	92
Total supplies	31,041	26,942	33,043	33,029	33,162
Exports					
Grain	16,020	15,610	18,416	6,905	7,329
Products	284	246	191	81	98
Total exports	16,304	15,857	18,607	6,986	7,427
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	2,936	2,857	2,746	1,164	1,224
Industrial use	247	394	571	207	280
Seed requirements	953	1,014	991	118	82
Loss in handling	15	32	38	16	12
Animal feed, waste and dockage	3,611	2,383	3,534	2,515	2,453
Total domestic disappearance	7,762	6,680	7,880	4,019	4,050
Ending stocks	6,975	4,406	6,556	22,024	21,685
Total disposition	31,041	26,942	33,043	33,029	33,162

Table 1 – continued

Supply and disposition of wheat, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December	
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p
Durum wheat					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	2,034	1,926	2,416	2,416	2,230
Thousands of acres	5,025	4,760	5,970	5,970	5,510
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,160	1,900	2,300	2,300	2,400
Bushels per acre	32.2	28.4	34.0	34.0	36.0
thousands of metric tonnes					
Beginning stocks					
On farms	784	300	50	50	735
In commercial positions	1,296	957	769	769	1,162
Total beginning stocks	2,080	1,257	819	819	1,897
Production	4,391	3,681	5,519	5,519	5,400
Imports	2	3	2	1	1
Total supplies	6,473	4,941	6,340	6,339	7,298
Exports					
Grain	3,668	3,129	3,603	1,273	1,428
Products	46	46	38	15	15
Total exports	3,714	3,175	3,640	1,288	1,443
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	248	229	236	97	110
Seed requirements	197	232	218	0	0
Loss in handling	0	0	0	0	0
Animal feed, waste and dockage	392	483	344	160	162
Total domestic disappearance	837	948	803	259	274
Ending stocks	1,922	819	1,897	4,793	5,582
Total disposition	6,473	4,941	6,340	6,339	7,298

Table 2
Farm supply and disposition of wheat, Prairie provinces, by crop year

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December	
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p
All wheat					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	8,971	8,237	9,371	9,371	9,018
Thousands of acres	22,168	20,353	23,155	23,155	22,285
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,420	2,200	2,700	2,700	2,700
Bushels per acre	35.8	33.1	40.4	40.4	40.0
thousands of metric tonnes					
Opening stocks					
On farms	2,333	1,910	510	510	1,640
Production	21,570	18,346	25,455	25,455	24,246
Total supplies	23,903	20,256	25,965	25,965	25,886
Deliveries	18,863	17,094	21,512	8,017	8,107
Seed requirements	871	910	906	53	28
Animal feed, waste and dockage	1,931	1,742	1,907	1,390	1,126
Ending stocks	2,331	510	1,640	16,505	16,625
Total disposition	23,903	20,256	25,965	25,965	25,886
	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December	
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p
Durum wheat					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	2,034	1,926	2,416	2,416	2,230
Thousands of acres	5,025	4,760	5,970	5,970	5,510
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,160	1,900	2,300	2,300	2,400
Bushels per acre	32.2	28.4	34.0	34.0	36.0
thousands of metric tonnes					
Opening stocks					
On farms	786	300	50	50	735
Production	4,391	3,681	5,519	5,519	5,400
Total supplies	5,177	3,981	5,569	5,569	6,135
Deliveries	3,898	3,264	4,275	1,660	1,386
Seed requirements	197	232	218	0	0
Animal feed, waste and dockage	343	436	341	180	124
Ending stocks	739	50	735	3,730	4,625
Total disposition	5,177	3,981	5,569	5,569	6,135

Table 3
Wheat milled in Canada, crop year 2009/2010

	Red spring wheat	Amber durum wheat	Other western wheat	Ontario winter wheat	Other eastern wheat	Total wheat
thousands of metric tonnes						
2009						
August	175	25	9	34	10	253
September	179	24	9	44	11	267
October	177	27	9	44	12	269
November	175	26	5	41	12	260
December	169	23	8	41	11	253
2010						
January	..	..	..	..	..	..
February	..	..	..	..	..	..
March	..	..	..	..	..	..
April	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	..	..	..	..	..	..
June	..	..	..	..	..	..
July	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 2009/2010 P	875	125	40	205	56	1,301
Total 2008/2009 r	1,969	273	81	451	122	2,898
Total 2007/2008	2,029	274	72	463	225	3,062
Total 2006/2007	2,199	303	65	464	199	3,229
Five year average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	2,208	298	77	479	148	3,210

Table 4
Wheat flour produced in Canada, crop year 2009/2010

	Flour of no.1 spring wheat and semolina ¹	Flour of no.2 spring wheat ¹	Whole wheat and graham flour	Soft wheat flour	Durum wheat flour	Total flour ²	Millfeeds ³
thousands of metric tonnes							
2009							
August	20	111	15	24	20	195	61
September	20	112	16	31	20	206	65
October	22	110	15	29	21	205	65
November	21	109	13	28	20	199	63
December	20	108	15	27	18	195	61
2010	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
January	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
February	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
March	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
April	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
July	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 2009/2010 p	104	549	75	139	98	1,002	314
Total 2008/2009 r	230	1,202	188	297	214	2,203	707
Total 2007/2008	391	1,135	210	304	204	2,308	748
Total 2006/2007	358	1,278	208	317	233	2,459	796
Five year average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	331	1,324	174	316	232	2,434	780

1. Number 1 and number 2 represent the grade and quality of the grain.

2. Includes flour that is not specified.

3. Millfeeds are the by-products of the milling process used mainly for animal feed.

Table 5
Deliveries of wheat

	Total			August to December			December 2009 ^P
	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009 ^F	2007/2008	2008/2009 ^F	2009/2010 ^P	
thousands of metric tonnes							
Manitoba							
Wheat ¹	3,425	3,000	3,796	1,439	1,645	1,630	327
Durum wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	3,425	3,000	3,796	1,439	1,645	1,630	327
Saskatchewan							
Wheat ¹	7,536	5,344	6,681	2,389	2,577	2,919	544
Durum wheat	3,520	2,651	3,475	1,495	1,417	1,180	235
Total	11,056	7,995	10,157	3,884	3,994	4,099	778
Alberta							
Wheat ¹	6,158	5,486	6,760	1,820	2,135	2,172	430
Durum wheat	646	613	800	283	243	206	32
Total	6,804	6,099	7,560	2,103	2,378	2,377	461
Western Canada²							
Wheat ¹	17,142	13,852	17,273	5,671	6,383	6,774	1,309
Durum wheat	4,166	3,264	4,275	1,778	1,660	1,386	266
Total	21,308	17,116	21,548	7,448	8,043	8,160	1,575
Eastern Canada							
Wheat ¹	2,061	1,244	2,375	593	1,466	1,042	28
Durum wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,061	1,244	2,375	593	1,466	1,042	28
Canada							
Wheat ¹	19,202	15,096	19,666	6,264	7,849	7,816	1,337
Durum wheat	4,166	3,264	4,275	1,778	1,660	1,386	266
Total	23,369	18,360	23,941	8,042	9,509	9,201	1,603

1. Excluding Durum.

2. Includes British Columbia.

Note(s): Deliveries are as reported by the Canadian Grain Commission (with any adjustments prorated monthly) plus estimates for unlicensed deliveries. Includes deliveries to condominium storage as of August, 2003. Negative deliveries may indicate that farmers removed more grain from condominium storage than they delivered.

Table 6
Exports of wheat, durum and wheat flour, by country of final destination

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December		December 2009 ^P
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^P	
thousands of metric tonnes						
Wheat (excluding durum)						
United Kingdom	386.2	500.1	412.6	204.2	140.4	39.2
Italy	296.7	261.2	268.5	167.4	125.7	16.0
Spain	142.7	71.2	153.2	56.5	93.2	0.0
Western Europe total¹	1,005.0	936.6	911.2	480.1	393.8	55.2
Eastern Europe total¹	56.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	149.8	215.3	274.9	83.3	138.5	58.1
Egypt	168.2	91.0	250.2	189.0	63.0	0.0
Iran	178.2	101	1,791.2	1,100.3	0.0	0.0
Iraq	281.0	464.0	710.0	0.0	610.6	0.0
Sudan	303.6	569.7	340.3	165.0	112.9	70.5
Middle East total¹	1,191.7	1,506.7	4,309.5	1,675.5	1,377.7	244.0
Ghana	98.6	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Africa total¹	726.3	677.2	833.7	401.1	308.6	28.0
Bangladesh	188.6	352.6	595.3	94.0	293.4	52.2
India	273.1	314.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indonesia	1,045.8	1,296.7	898.1	420.7	330.7	36.8
Japan	983.8	945.8	805.3	356.5	331.8	43.3
Malaysia	185.7	335.4	153.8	91.8	36.9	1.0
People's Republic of China	829.2	0.0	36.8	0.0	85.6	52.5
Philippines	355.8	294.5	213.8	66.8	219.2	121.3
Korea, South	353.2	117.4	156.6	49.8	80.9	24.8
Sri Lanka	598.5	723.9	713.8	227.1	340.2	59.3
Thailand	154.2	153.4	76.3	34.7	102.3	0.0
Vietnam	221.9	193.7	26.3	26.3	0.0	0.0
Asia total¹	5,314.2	5,031.2	3,960.1	1,617.1	1,834.8	391.1
Oceania total¹	27.2	20.1	7.0	6.0	1.0	0.5
Brazil	83.7	476.5	143.0	0.0	159.5	0.0
Colombia	355.6	303.0	353.4	92.8	160.5	10.3
Ecuador	286.1	263.8	272.7	39.4	109.8	35.9
Peru	348.1	270.3	336.3	22.6	206.6	0.0
Venezuela	293.3	218.4	505.8	189.7	265.0	16.0
South America total¹	1,546.2	1,706.3	1,923.5	423.1	1,005.1	69.4
Mexico	854.9	487.8	763.8	269.3	316.1	57.0
Central America and Antilles total¹	1,205.9	969.0	997.8	286.4	392.5	57.0
United States	1,278.4	1,634.9	1,870.3	742.7	587.1	95.2
North America total¹	1,278.4	1,634.9	1,870.3	742.7	587.1	95.2
Wheat exports total	12,351.8	12,481.8	14,813.0	5,632.0	5,900.6	940.5
Durum wheat						
Belgium	251.1	308.0	283.0	84.1	57.6	0.0
Italy	565.1	300.9	482.3	102.8	313.5	127.2
Western Europe total¹	1,013.6	680.7	900.3	228.0	482.7	162.7
Eastern Europe total¹	14.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Middle East total¹	107.2	21.7	95.2	36.0	21.7	10.6
Algeria	506.0	763.5	633.0	352.7	114.6	25.5
Morocco	502.8	622.2	522.2	144.8	280.7	92.3
Tunisia	74.3	10.5	231.0	104.6	70.6	52.1
Africa total¹	1,087.8	1,396.3	1,386.2	602.1	465.9	169.9
India	39.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japan	222.6	230.3	188.1	58.4	96.0	6.8
Asia total¹	414.6	235.8	207.7	61.5	106.6	17.5
Oceania total¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Venezuela	355.4	207.7	309.4	154.1	131.6	5.5
South America total¹	498.6	288.9	393.8	177.6	154.2	5.5
Central America and Antilles total¹	93.7	28.3	29.4	0.0	27.5	0.0
North America total¹	437.8	476.7	590.1	167.5	169.3	40.4
Durum wheat exports, total	3,667.9	3,128.5	3,602.7	1,272.6	1,428.0	406.6
All wheat						
Total exports	16,019.7	15,610.3	18,415.7	6,904.6	7,328.6	1,347.1

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 6 – continued

Exports of wheat, durum and wheat flour, by country of final destination

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December		December 2009 ^p
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p	
thousands of metric tonnes						
Wheat flour²						
Western Europe total¹	1.6	1.7	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.1
Eastern Europe total¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lebanon	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Jordan	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
Middle East total¹	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.0
Africa total¹	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hong Kong	10.4	6.3	2.9	1.4	2.0	0.5
Japan	3.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
People's Republic of China	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
Korea, South	28.1	44.6	27.4	9.3	23.4	5.2
Asia total¹	43.8	52.3	30.6	11.0	25.7	5.9
Oceania total¹	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.1
South America total¹	2.0	2.5	2.2	0.7	0.0	0.0
Bahamas	5.0	4.6	4.3	1.6	1.8	0.2
Bermuda	1.6	1.8	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.1
Central America and Antilles total¹	9.9	9.5	8.4	3.5	3.7	0.6
North America total¹	225.0	178.4	146.7	64.2	67.7	13.3
Wheat flour exports total	284.0	246.3	191.1	81.1	98.4	20.0
All wheat and wheat flour						
United Kingdom	392.8	500.1	412.6	204.2	140.4	39.2
Italy	861.8	562.1	750.8	270.2	439.2	143.2
Western Europe total¹	2,020.3	1,619.0	1,813.1	708.9	877.2	218.0
Eastern Europe total¹	71.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Middle East total¹	1,299.7	1,529.3	4,405.5	1,712.0	1,399.6	254.7
Algeria	567.4	763.5	633.0	352.7	114.6	25.5
Africa total¹	1,814.6	2,073.5	2,220.0	1,003.2	774.5	197.9
People's Republic of China	834.7	0.3	898.4	420.9	85.7	52.5
Asia total¹	5,772.6	5,319.3	4,198.4	1,689.5	1,967.1	414.5
Oceania total¹	27.8	21.0	7.8	6.4	1.4	0.6
Brazil	163.3	478.9	149.5	2.9	159.5	0.0
South America total¹	2,046.8	1,997.7	2,319.4	601.4	1,159.4	74.9
Cuba	112.6	203.7	147.2	0.0	26.7	0.0
Central America and Antilles total¹	1,309.5	1,006.8	1,035.6	289.9	423.7	57.6
North America total¹	1,941.1	2,290.0	2,607.1	974.3	824.1	148.9
All wheat and wheat flour exports, total	16,303.7	15,856.6	18,606.8	6,985.7	7,427.0	1,367.1
Millfeeds						
Total millfeeds produced	780	748	707	304	314	61
Millfeeds exported	29	95	133	55	33	2

1. Exports to individual countries are included in the continental totals.

2. Includes durum semolina and flour, white winter wheat flour and wheat flour, n.e.s. (in grain equivalent = 1.358467).

Source(s): Statistics Canada, International Trade Division and Canadian Grain Commission.

Table 7
Supply and disposition of coarse grains, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December	
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p
Oats					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	1,455	1,816	1,448	1,448	948
Thousands of acres	3,594	4,487	3,579	3,579	2,343
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,580	2,600	2,900	2,900	3,000
Bushels per acre	67.6	67.9	77.4	77.4	77.4
thousands of metric tonnes					
Beginning stocks					
On farms	628	467	657	657	1,298
In commercial positions	115	89	293	293	229
Total beginning stocks	743	556	950	950	1,527
Production	3,735	4,696	4,273	4,273	2,798
Imports	20	17	17	10	9
Total supplies	4,498	5,269	5,239	5,232	4,334
Exports					
Grain ²	1,564	2,258	1,888	915	648
Products	478	548	542	225	246
Total exports	2,042	2,805	2,430	1,140	894
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	100	70	69	15	10
Industrial use	0	0	0	0	0
Seed requirements	162	147	126	0	0
Loss in handling	0	0	0	0	0
Animal feed, waste and dockage	1,366	1,298	1,086	675	592
Total domestic disappearance	1,628	1,515	1,282	691	602
Ending stocks	828	950	1,527	3,402	2,838
Total disposition	4,498	5,269	5,239	5,232	4,334

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7 – continued

Supply and disposition of coarse grains, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December	
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p
Barley					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	3,719	3,998	3,502	3,502	2,918
Thousands of acres	9,190	9,879	8,652	8,652	7,210
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	3,140	2,700	3,400	3,400	3,300
Bushels per acre	57.9	51.1	62.5	62.5	60.6
thousands of metric tonnes					
Beginning stocks					
On farms	1,932	1,200	1,195	1,195	2,206
In commercial positions	426	291	373	373	637
Total beginning stocks	2,358	1,491	1,568	1,568	2,843
Production	11,391	10,984	11,781	11,781	9,517
Imports	53	58	42	21	18
Total supplies	13,803	12,532	13,392	13,371	12,378
Exports					
Grain	1,906	2,942	1,520	597	648
Products	789	969	879	356	322
Total exports	2,695	3,911	2,398	953	970
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	14	16	13	4	5
Industrial use	200	140	144	33	63
Seed requirements	358	330	306	0	0
Loss in handling	2	0	0	0	0
Animal feed, waste and dockage	8,205	6,566	7,686	3,880	3,787
Total domestic disappearance	8,731	7,053	8,150	3,917	3,855
Ending stocks	2,377	1,568	2,843	8,500	7,553
Total disposition	13,803	12,532	13,392	13,371	12,378

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7 – continued

Supply and disposition of coarse grains, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December	
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p
Rye					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	144	115	132	132	115
Thousands of acres	356	285	325	325	285
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,320	2,200	2,400	2,400	2,400
Bushels per acre	37.3	34.8	38.3	38.3	38.7
thousands of metric tonnes					
Beginning stocks					
On farms	90	105	26	26	110
In commercial positions	9	12	9	9	13
Total beginning stocks	99	117	35	35	123
Production	338	252	316	316	281
Imports	1	4	1	1	1
Total supplies	438	373	352	352	404
Exports					
Grain ²	166	191	76	32	56
Products	2	3	2	1	1
Total exports	168	194	78	32	57
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	15	16	16	6	5
Industrial use	33	27	26	11	11
Seed requirements	17	13	13	13	11
Loss in handling	0	0	0	0	0
Animal feed, waste and dockage	103	87	97	71	66
Total domestic disappearance	168	144	152	101	93
Ending stocks	102	35	123	218	254
Total disposition	438	373	352	352	404

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7 – continued

Supply and disposition of coarse grains, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		September to December	
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p
Corn¹					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	1,163	1,369	1,169	1,169	1,142
Thousands of acres	2,873	3,383	2,888	2,888	2,822
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	8,320	8,500	9,100	9,100	8,400
Bushels per acre	132.7	135.6	144.4	144.4	133.4
thousands of metric tonnes					
Beginning stocks on farms					
Québec	445	300	460	460	435
Ontario	645	550	600	600	840
Other provinces	0	0	40	40	125
Total on farms	1,090	850	1,100	1,100	1,400
In commercial positions	389	487	357	357	457
Total beginning stocks	1,479	1,337	1,457	1,457	1,857
Production					
Québec	3,420	4,100	3,150	3,150	2,720
Ontario	5,903	6,985	6,858	6,858	6,376
Other Provinces	313	563	584	584	478
Total production	9,636	11,649	10,592	10,592	9,561
Imports					
Québec	151	206	256	93	240
Ontario	1,186	681	725	330	382
Other Provinces	1,006	2,295	881	373	262
Total imports²	2,343	3,183	1,863	795	884
Total supplies	13,458	16,169	13,912	12,845	12,302
Grain exports	406	910	327	143	30
Domestic disappearance					
Human food and industrial use	2,728	3,570	4,120	1,365	1,535
Seed requirements	13	13	13	0	0
Animal feed, waste and dockage	8,771	10,218	7,594	1,924	2,108
Total domestic disappearance	11,512	13,801	11,728	3,289	3,643
Ending stocks					
On farms	1,142	1,100	1,400	7,305	6,575
In commercial positions	398	357	457	2,108	2,053
Total ending stocks	1,540	1,457	1,857	9,413	8,628
Total disposition	13,458	16,169	13,912	12,845	12,302

1. September to August crop year.

2. Includes seed.

Table 8
Farm supply and disposition of selected coarse grains, Prairie provinces

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December	
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p
Oats					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	1,270	1,635	1,295	1,295	795
Thousands of acres	3,137	4,040	3,200	3,200	1,965
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,560	2,600	3,000	3,000	3,100
Bushels per acre	67.6	67.9	79.5	79.5	80.4
thousands of metric tonnes					
Opening stocks					
On farms	576	420	625	625	1,270
Production	3,261	4,233	3,925	3,925	2,437
Total supplies	3,837	4,653	4,550	4,550	3,707
Deliveries	2,216	3,044	2,491	1,080	1,007
Seed requirements	140	128	107	0	0
Animal feed, waste and dockage	854	856	682	450	270
Ending stocks	627	625	1,270	3,020	2,430
Total disposition	3,837	4,653	4,550	4,550	3,707
	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p
Barley					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	3,539	3,768	3,278	3,278	2,709
Thousands of acres	8,745	9,310	8,100	8,100	6,695
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,980	2,700	3,400	3,400	3,300
Bushels per acre	55.5	50.6	63.3	63.3	60.9
thousands of metric tonnes					
Opening stocks					
On farms	1,802	1,070	1,115	1,115	2,130
Production	10,515	10,255	11,163	11,163	8,879
Total supplies	12,317	11,325	12,278	12,278	11,009
Deliveries	4,501	5,174	4,133	1,591	1,408
Seed requirements	322	300	277	0	0
Animal feed, waste and dockage	5,658	4,736	5,558	3,187	2,921
Ending stocks	1,835	1,115	2,130	7,500	6,680
Total disposition	12,317	11,325	12,278	12,278	11,009

Table 9
Deliveries of coarse grains

	Total			August to December			December 2009 ^P
	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^P	
thousands of metric tonnes							
Manitoba							
Oats ¹	867	1,104	782	603	378	324	40
Barley	545	774	490	360	149	191	32
Rye ¹	68	86	59	60	24	42	11
Total	1,480	1,965	1,331	1,022	550	558	83
Saskatchewan							
Oats ¹	1,164	1,765	1,551	776	645	627	120
Barley	1,933	2,068	2,367	1,169	965	863	175
Rye ¹	137	117	34	79	14	29	7
Total	3,233	3,950	3,951	2,024	1,625	1,519	302
Alberta							
Oats ¹	279	175	158	79	56	56	6
Barley	1,661	2,331	1,456	1,024	477	354	112
Rye ¹	76	41	28	13	11	11	1
Total	2,016	2,547	1,643	1,116	544	421	119
Western Canada ²							
Oats ¹	2,333	3,081	2,519	1,475	1,094	1,018	168
Barley	4,172	5,222	4,346	2,600	1,601	1,424	322
Rye ¹	280	244	121	152	49	83	20
Total	6,784	8,547	6,987	4,227	2,743	2,525	510
Eastern Canada							
Oats ¹	68	231	175	120	91	78	16
Barley	124	242	110	116	62	42	5
Rye ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	192	473	286	236	153	120	21
Canada							
Oats ¹	2,401	3,312	2,694	1,595	1,185	1,096	184
Barley	4,296	5,464	4,457	2,717	1,663	1,466	327
Rye ¹	280	244	121	152	49	83	20
Total	6,977	9,020	7,273	4,463	2,897	2,646	531

1. Includes unlicensed shipments to U.S. markets.

2. Includes British Columbia.

Note(s): Deliveries are as reported by the Canadian Grain Commission (with any adjustments prorated monthly) plus estimates for unlicensed deliveries. Includes deliveries to condominium storage as of August, 2003. Negative deliveries may indicate that farmers removed more grain from condominium storage than they delivered

Table 10
Exports of coarse grains, by country of final destination

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December		December 2009 ^p
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p	
thousands of metric tonnes						
Oats ³						
Norway	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Western Europe total ¹	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eastern Europe total ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Africa	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Africa total ¹	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japan	7.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Asia total ¹	7.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Colombia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecuador	5.7	14.5	14.5	4.0	0.0	0.0
South America total ¹	5.8	14.5	14.5	4.0	0.0	0.0
Mexico	17.2	39.5	9.9	6.8	2.8	0.7
Central America and Antilles total ¹	18.7	39.5	9.9	6.8	2.8	0.7
United States	1,515.1	2,190.0	1,858.0	902.9	642.9	110.2
North America total ¹	1,515.1	2,190.0	1,858.0	902.9	642.9	110.2
Oat exports total	1,558.7	2,244.9	1,882.4	913.7	646.7	110.9
Barley						
Western Europe total ¹	4.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eastern Europe total ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iran	82.7	59.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	318.4	1,406.3	0.0	0.0	99.0	0.0
Middle East total ¹	614.0	1,465.3	0.0	0.0	99.0	0.0
South Africa	52.2	40.9	56.8	56.8	26.3	0.0
Africa total ¹	52.2	40.9	56.8	56.8	26.3	0.0
People's Republic of China	436.6	251.8	393.3	41.8	176.2	70.4
Japan	278.3	264.8	188.8	62.3	137.4	0.0
Vietnam	10.1	17.1	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Asia total ¹	779.3	533.6	597.1	117.0	313.5	70.4
Oceania total ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Columbia	72.9	76.5	59.5	6.9	26.3	0.0
Ecuador	6.1	27.5	7.4	0.0	6.7	0.0
Peru	18.4	10.5	12.8	0.0	12.6	0.0
South America total ¹	106.0	114.5	79.6	6.9	45.6	0.0
Mexico	10.6	112.4	71.1	19.2	0.0	0.0
Central America and Antilles total ¹	31.0	112.4	71.1	19.2	0.0	0.0
United States	318.3	675.1	714.9	397.2	163.4	12.3
North America total ¹	318.3	675.1	714.9	397.2	163.4	12.3
Barley exports total	1,905.5	2,941.8	1,519.7	597.0	647.8	82.7

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 10 – continued

Exports of coarse grains, by country of final destination

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		September to December		December 2009 ^P
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^P	
thousands of metric tonnes						
Corn ^{2, 3}						
Western Europe total ¹	12.1	17.7	3.8	0.1	0.1	0.0
Eastern Europe total ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iran	116.5	260.5	53.8	53.8	0.0	0.0
Middle East total ¹	147.1	404.6	91.0	53.8	0.0	0.0
Algeria	21.3	84.5	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Africa total ¹	40.7	138.0	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Asia total ¹	1.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South America total ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cuba	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Central America and Antilles total ¹	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
North America total ¹	204.1	347.6	215.7	88.9	27.8	7.6
Corn exports total	405.9	910.3	327.1	142.8	27.9	7.6
	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December		December 2009 ^P
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^P	

thousands of metric tonnes

Rye

Western Europe total ¹	3.1	11.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
South America total ¹	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japan	46.4	63.6	3.4	3.3	18.1	0.0
Korea, South	2.8	2.6	7.4	0.9	0.7	0.0
Asia total ¹	49.4	66.8	11.0	4.2	18.9	0.0
Australia	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oceania total ¹	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Africa total ¹	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
North America total ¹	113.5	113.0	64.5	27.4	37.0	3.8
Rye exports total	166.3	191.2	76.1	31.9	56.1	3.8

1. Exports to individual countries are included in the continental totals.

2. October to August crop year.

3. Excludes seed.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, International Trade Division and Canadian Grain Commission.

Table 11
Exports of selected coarse grain products, Canada

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December		December 2009 ^P
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^P	
thousands of metric tonnes						
Malt						
Western Europe total ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russia	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eastern Europe total ¹	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Middle East total ¹	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	5.0	0.0
South Africa	29.7	18.4	39.8	17.3	0.0	0.0
Africa total ¹	29.8	18.4	39.8	17.3	18.1	7.0
People's Republic of China	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japan	160.5	191.2	172.7	70.8	58.9	10.0
Philippines	4.4	4.3	2.8	1.5	0.0	0.0
Korea, South	20.2	12.8	21.9	4.7	5.6	1.0
Vietnam	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Asia total ¹	195.9	215.5	197.9	76.9	64.6	11.0
Brazil	25.1	27.5	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chile	2.7	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
South America total ¹	55.4	72.2	48.1	19.1	16.4	0.0
Belize	1.1	1.7	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.2
Costa Rica	10.0	14.6	3.2	0.0	6.5	0.0
Guatemala	8.7	6.2	3.3	0.0	3.0	0.0
Mexico	55.7	13.4	23.2	16.8	3.0	0.0
Central America and Antilles total ¹	87.4	76.0	55.9	32.3	25.0	0.4
North America total ¹	218.3	341.9	309.3	120.6	111.6	20.7
Malt exports total	587.0	724.1	656.6	266.2	240.7	39.1
Oat products						
Western Europe total ¹	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Eastern Europe total ¹	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Middle East total ¹	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0
Africa total ¹	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japan	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.1
Philippines	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Asia total ¹	2.0	2.0	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.2
Australia	2.4	4.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
Oceania total ¹	2.5	4.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0
Colombia	3.6	9.1	3.2	1.5	1.7	0.1
Venezuela	1.9	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South America total ¹	5.6	15.4	3.2	1.5	1.7	0.1
Costa Rica	1.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Dominican Republic	1.2	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guatemala	2.7	0.3	7.7	1.7	3.5	0.9
Jamaica	1.9	1.4	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.1
Mexico	9.6	22.4	22.2	9.9	8.6	2.4
Nicaragua	0.7	0.5	4.0	1.3	1.7	0.4
Central America and Antilles total ¹	18.9	26.2	40.3	13.8	18.8	4.4
United States	232.5	251.0	251.4	106.7	112.7	18.4
North America total ¹	232.5	251.0	251.4	106.7	112.7	18.4
Oat products exports total	262.2	300.3	297.4	123.2	134.9	23.1

1. Exports to individual countries are included in the continental totals.

Source(s): Canadian Grain Commission and Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 12
Supply and disposition of oilseeds, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December	
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p
Flaxseed					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	658	524	625	625	623
Thousands of acres	1,525	1,295	1,545	1,545	1,540
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,180	1,200	1,400	1,400	1,500
Bushels per acre	18.7	19.3	21.9	21.9	23.8
thousands of metric tonnes					
Beginning stocks					
On farms	117	198	25	25	165
In commercial positions	74	174	142	142	62
Total beginning stocks	191	372	167	167	227
Production	777	634	861	861	930
Imports	23	8	7	4	3
Total supplies	990	1,013	1,035	1,032	1,161
Grain exports	596	684	639	354	265
Product exports	0	0	0	0	0
Total exports	596	684	639	354	265
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	..	..	..	..	..
Crushings	x	x	x	x	x
Seed requirements	29	27	29	0	0
Loss in handling	3	2	6	3	0
Animal feed, waste and dockage	x	x	x	x	x
Total domestic disappearance	196	162	169	78	52
Ending stocks	198	167	227	600	843
Total disposition	990	1,013	1,035	1,032	1,161

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 12 – continued

Supply and disposition of oilseeds, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December	
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p
Canola					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	5,260	6,328	6,494	6,494	6,105
Thousands of acres	12,996	15,636	16,048	16,048	15,085
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,600	1,500	1,900	1,900	1,900
Bushels per acre	28.9	27.1	34.7	34.7	34.6
thousands of metric tonnes					
Beginning stocks					
Stocks on farms	657	679	521	521	975
In commercial positions	718	1,104	941	941	684
Total beginning stocks	1,376	1,783	1,462	1,462	1,659
Production	8,506	9,601	12,643	12,643	11,825
Imports	174	179	121	49	70
Total supplies	10,056	11,562	14,225	14,153	13,554
Grain exports	4,743	5,661	7,908	3,041	2,955
Product exports	0	0	0	0	0
Total exports	4,743	5,661	7,908	3,041	2,955
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	0	0	0	0	0
Crushings	3,513	4,144	4,280	1,816	1,705
Seed requirements	41	47	47	0	0
Loss in handling	2	1	1	0	0
Animal feed, waste and dockage	267	248	331	146	131
Total domestic disappearance	3,824	4,440	4,659	1,961	1,836
Ending stocks	1,489	1,462	1,659	9,151	8,762
Total disposition	10,056	11,562	14,225	14,153	13,554

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 12 – continued

Supply and disposition of oilseeds, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total			September to December	
		2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p
Soybeans³						
Area harvested						
Thousands of hectares	1,152	1,201	1,172	1,195	1,195	1,382
Thousands of acres	2,847	2,968	2,895	2,954	2,954	3,415
Yield						
Kilograms per hectare	2,540	2,900	2,300	2,800	2,800	2,500
Bushels per acre	37.6	42.9	34.2	41.5	41.5	37.7
thousands of metric tonnes						
Beginning stocks						
Stocks on farms	76	200	130	30	30	45
In commercial positions ¹	168	295	340	91	91	175
Total beginning stocks	244	495	470	121	121	220
Production	2,855	3,466	2,696	3,336	3,336	3,504
Imports	442	241	337	350	122	183
Total supplies	3,541	4,201	3,502	3,807	3,579	3,906
Grain exports	1,358	1,741	1,696	1,888	1,078	1,218
Product exports	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total exports	1,358	1,741	1,696	1,888	1,078	1,218
Domestic disappearance						
Crushings Total ⁴	1,576	1,513	1,347	1,280	436	431
Seed requirements	121	122	126	145	0	0
Residual ²	183	355	213	274	28	33
Total domestic disappearance	1,880	1,991	1,686	1,699	464	464
Ending stocks	304	470	121	220	2,037	2,225
Total disposition	3,541	4,201	3,502	3,807	3,579	3,906

1. Stocks at transfer elevators, country elevators and crushing plants.

2. Includes feed, human food uses, dockage and loss in handling.

3. September to August crop year.

4. Canadian Oilseed Processors Association.

Table 13
Canola crushings, Canada

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December		December 2009 ^p
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p	
thousands of metric tonnes						
Crushings	3,513	4,144	4,280	1,816	1,705	354
Oil produced	1,479	1,739	1,839	773	745	155
Meal produced	2,130	2,495	2,487	1,065	964	200

Table 14
Farm supply and disposition of oilseeds, Prairie provinces, by crop year

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December	
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p
Flaxseed					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	658	524	625	625	623
Thousands of acres	1,625	1,295	1,545	1,545	1,540
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,180	1,200	1,400	1,400	1,500
Bushels per acre	18.7	19.3	21.9	21.9	23.8
thousands of metric tonnes					
Stocks on farms	117	198	25	25	165
Production	777	634	861	861	930
Total supplies	893	832	886	886	1,095
Deliveries	607	615	533	265	308
Seed requirements	29	27	30	0	0
Animal feed, waste and dockage	150	164	159	81	77
Ending Stocks	108	25	165	540	710
Total disposition	893	832	886	886	1,095
	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December	
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p
Canola					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	5,206	6,277	6,434	6,434	6,046
Thousands of acres	12,863	15,510	15,900	15,900	14,940
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,600	1,500	1,900	1,900	1,900
Bushels per acre	28.8	27.0	34.7	34.7	34.6
thousands of metric tonnes					
Stocks on farms	656	675	520	520	975
Production	8,409	9,507	12,528	12,528	11,716
Total supplies	9,065	10,182	13,048	13,048	12,691
Deliveries	8,090	9,451	11,605	4,489	4,529
Seed requirements	41	47	46	0	0
Animal feed, waste and dockage	244	165	422	189	377
Ending stocks	690	520	975	8,370	7,785
Total disposition	9,065	10,182	13,048	13,048	12,691

Table 15
Deliveries of oilseeds

	Total			August to December			December 2009 ^P
	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^P	
thousands of metric tonnes							
Manitoba							
Flaxseed ^{1, 2}	155	121	109	65	58	64	11
Canola ²	1,793	1,931	2,453	911	1,001	1,072	91
Total	1,948	2,053	2,562	976	1,059	1,136	102
All grains total ³	6,853	7,018	7,689	3,437	3,254	3,324	512
Saskatchewan							
Flaxseed ^{1, 2}	602	477	408	241	200	234	48
Canola ²	3,738	4,094	5,044	1,910	1,741	2,087	369
Total	4,340	4,571	5,452	2,151	1,942	2,322	417
All grains total ³	18,629	16,516	19,560	8,059	7,560	7,940	1,497
Alberta							
Flaxseed ^{1, 2}	19	17	15	8	7	9	2
Canola ²	3,447	3,426	4,108	1,347	1,746	1,370	252
Total	3,465	3,442	4,124	1,355	1,753	1,379	254
All grains total ³	12,286	12,088	13,326	4,574	4,675	4,178	834
Western Canada ⁴							
Flaxseed ^{1, 2}	775	615	533	314	265	308	61
Canola ²	8,996	9,499	11,634	4,208	4,518	4,573	718
Total	9,771	10,114	12,167	4,522	4,783	4,881	779
All grains total ³	37,864	35,777	40,702	16,197	15,569	15,565	2,864
Eastern Canada							
Flaxseed ^{1, 2}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canola ²	20	41	70	31	50	31	5
Total	20	41	70	31	50	31	5
All grains total ³	2,273	1,757	2,731	861	1,669	1,193	54
Canada							
Flaxseed ^{1, 2}	775	615	533	314	265	308	61
Canola ²	9,016	9,539	11,704	4,239	4,568	4,604	723
Total	9,792	10,155	12,237	4,553	4,833	4,912	785
All grains total ³	40,137	37,535	43,432	17,058	17,238	16,759	2,919

1. Beginning in June, 2002 excludes deliveries to process elevators.

2. Includes unlicensed shipments to U.S. markets.

3. Includes wheat (excluding durum), durum wheat, oats, barley, rye, flaxseed and canola.

4. Includes British Columbia.

Note(s): Deliveries are as reported by the Canadian Grain Commission (with any adjustments prorated monthly) plus estimates for unlicensed deliveries.

Includes deliveries to condominium storage as of August, 2003. Negative deliveries may indicate that farmers removed more grain from condominium storage than they delivered.

Table 16
Exports of oilseeds, by country of final destination

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December		December 2009 ^p
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p	
thousands of metric tonnes						
Flaxseed						
Belgium	395.0	413.2	416.1	290.3	76.0	54.3
Germany	1.4	6.1	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.0
Netherlands	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.0
Spain	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Western Europe total ¹	399.6	425.0	429.9	300.6	78.2	54.7
Eastern Europe total ¹	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.0
Egypt	5.9	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0
Middle East total ¹	6.6	1.3	2.5	0.8	0.9	0.2
Morocco	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
Africa total ¹	0.9	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.1
People's Republic of China	24.9	46.9	70.6	2.8	115.7	62.0
Japan	16.1	10.6	7.9	3.4	0.3	0.0
Korea, South	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0
Asia total ¹	41.5	58.4	79.8	6.6	116.6	62.1
Oceania total ¹	1.0	2.9	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0
Colombia	1.0	1.5	1.9	0.6	0.8	0.2
South America total ¹	2.9	5.3	5.0	1.5	4.9	0.8
Mexico	2.8	4.2	4.6	1.4	1.4	0.3
Central America and Antilles total ¹	3.5	5.5	5.9	1.8	2.0	0.6
United States	139.3	182.5	111.7	40.8	62.1	25.2
North America total ¹	139.3	182.5	111.7	40.8	62.1	25.2
Flaxseeds exports total	595.7	683.7	638.5	354.1	265.3	143.7

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 16 – continued

Exports of oilseeds, by country of final destination

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December		December 2009 ^P
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^P	
thousands of metric tonnes						
Canola						
Belgium	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Western Europe total ¹	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.0	83.6
Eastern Europe total ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	162.2	347.9	529.8	275.9	52.5	0.0
Israel	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkey	27.0	51.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Middle East total ¹	192.4	399.8	529.8	275.9	52.5	0.0
Africa total ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
People's Republic of China	573.1	659.3	2,872.0	393.1	1,143.4	60.5
Japan	1,893.6	2,131.4	2,065.0	904.4	895.2	201.3
Nepal	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakistan	327.2	222.8	385.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Asia total ¹	2,862.9	3,109.3	5,451.3	1,795.6	2,038.6	261.8
Australia	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oceania total ¹	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South America total ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mexico	1,083.4	1,231.4	1,162.7	613.4	518.6	58.0
Central America and Antilles total ¹	1,083.4	1,231.4	1,162.7	613.4	518.6	58.0
United States	590.9	920.7	764.0	355.8	250.1	79.1
North America total ¹	590.9	920.7	764.0	355.8	250.1	79.1
Canola exports total	4,742.6	5,661.1	7,907.9	3,040.8	2,954.9	482.5

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 16 – continued

Exports of oilseeds, by country of final destination

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		September to December		December 2009 ^P
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^P	
metric tonnes						
Soybeans ²						
Belgium	1,332,310	199,257	166,562	123,931	109,666	20,461
Denmark	22,343	62,156	26,000	0	18,500	18,500
France	49,058	81,326	21,432	20,601	462	143
Germany	39,846	82,699	51,452	50,459	106,629	52,329
Italy	3,255	7,692	8,907	2,136	51,325	7,528
Netherlands	158,327	177,412	141,292	96,385	103,829	49,016
Norway	13,588	41,100	16,316	16,316	0	0
Portugal	51,527	57,223	94,743	88,872	20	20
Spain	11,035	2,284	3,027	657	210,734	166,244
Western Europe total ¹	488,950	718,422	529,878	399,396	634,503	181,096
Poland	836	758	553	186	347	0
Eastern Europe total ¹	8,483	26,951	18,288	388	26,343	40
Egypt	16,879	0	114,095	114,095	0	0
Islamic Republic of Iran	172,647	163,793	51,104	51,104	147,515	147,515
Israel	15,088	26,571	47,386	23,616	23,194	196
Saudi Arabia	680	909	22,532	22,015	317	104
Middle East total ¹	214,931	206,336	241,060	210,875	171,026	147,815
Algeria	4	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	129	58	106	41	82	41
Africa total ¹	621	481	187	41	121	80
People's Republic of China	9,741	9,948	236,387	197,213	103,525	0
Hong Kong	24,375	28,897	28,389	9,126	10,972	2,513
Indonesia	8,898	122	4,919	4,411	344	102
Japan	293,267	343,511	346,534	96,839	103,551	28,989
Malaysia	113,939	98,586	148,541	61,231	35,500	12,035
Philippines	9,521	9,084	7,180	2,459	2,861	1,051
Singapore	21,082	15,552	15,486	4,978	5,491	1,535
Taiwan	6,144	8,789	2,825	849	1,229	458
Thailand	9,371	9,579	20,646	11,083	4,845	0
Asia total ¹	498,063	525,900	814,644	389,874	271,057	47,103
New Zealand	586	569	748	255	197	57
Oceania total ¹	815	609	790	255	216	57
Surinam	70	109	131	44	177	87
South America total ¹	127	373	170	58	177	87
Cuba	16	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	5,277	70	0	0	0	0
Central America and Antilles total ¹	6,025	880	647	258	163	0
United States	139,574	215,720	282,506	76,678	114,002	41,648
North America total ¹	139,574	215,720	282,506	76,678	114,002	41,648
Soybean exports total	1,357,590	1,695,672	1,888,170	1,077,824	1,217,608	417,926

1. Exports to individual countries are included in the continental totals.

2. September to August crop year.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, International Trade Division and Canadian Grain Commission.

Table 17
Exports of oils and meals, by country of final destination

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December		December 2009 ^P
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^P	
metric tonnes						
Canola oil						
Germany	34,702	3	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	41,854	63	16	16	0	0
United Kingdom	25	102	25	23	0	0
Western Europe total ¹	79,702	475	98	91	3	1
Eastern Europe total ¹	44	16	0	0	0	0
Sudan	217	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	485	615	524	90	265	27
Middle East total ¹	1,720	1,431	1,471	429	463	68
Africa total ¹	2,104	0	26	0	0	0
People's Republic of China	191,274	239,994	395,073	85,331	131,526	12,021
Hong Kong	18,461	18,652	25,320	2,027	8,132	3,020
Japan	27,162	15,585	20,283	12,892	4,052	1,138
Korea, South	34,469	34,105	35,743	25,294	19,088	2,664
Malaysia	16,884	13,559	15,005	13,000	2,555	0
Pakistan	549	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	931	511	567	272	389	53
Singapore	27,600	204	211	211	184	0
Taiwan	22,932	11,323	13,051	56	5,103	0
Asia total ¹	342,803	334,368	505,826	139,287	171,521	19,016
New Zealand	224	214	255	135	84	13
Oceania total ¹	779	1,809	656	536	84	13
Colombia	2,014	2,812	1,774	918	978	115
Peru	51	32	17	15	2	0
South America total ¹	4,099	6,874	2,116	1,009	984	115
Haiti	267	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	25,633	33,122	2,428	1,283	2,384	520
Central America and Antilles total ¹	26,707	33,581	2,688	1,420	2,485	532
United States	681,687	928,115	1,029,705	458,176	430,875	81,785
North America total ¹	681,687	928,115	1,029,705	458,176	430,875	81,785
Canola oil exports total	1,139,644	1,306,670	1,542,585	600,946	606,416	101,530
Canola meal						
Ireland	21,538	23,975	10,163	10,163	6,500	0
Western Europe total ¹	21,542	23,975	10,163	10,163	6,500	0
Eastern Europe total ¹	0	948	0	0	156	156
Middle East total ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Africa total ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	1,303	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	8,273	210	0	0	0	0
Taiwan	18,018	14,751	2,379	1,240	5,353	2,561
Asia total ¹	31,062	18,326	6,040	2,185	111,049	52,982
Oceania total ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America total ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	4,671	14,074	78,332	25,039	107,979	18,255
Central America and Antilles total ¹	4,671	14,074	78,332	25,039	107,979	18,255
United States	1,431,981	1,799,267	1,766,869	752,709	454,001	63,213
North America total ¹	1,431,981	1,799,267	1,766,869	752,709	454,001	63,213
Canola meal exports total	1,489,256	1,856,591	1,861,405	790,096	679,685	134,606

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 17 – continued

Exports of oils and meals, by country of final destination

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December		December 2009 ^p
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p	
metric tonnes						
Linseed oil						
Germany	10	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	6	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	350	193	105	13	15	2
Western Europe total ¹	394	233	113	16	21	3
Eastern Europe total ¹	0	0	1	1	0	0
Middle East total ¹	0	0	1	0	0	0
Africa total ¹	11	0	0	0	0	0
People's Republic of China	239	2,451	2,574	0	2,537	0
Hong Kong	0	5	2	0	1	0
Japan	5,116	2,088	2,453	2,412	496	0
Malaysia	171	1,519	148	90	1	1
Singapore	34	33	2	2	0	0
Korea, South	1,407	1,902	734	400	1	1
Taiwan	6	0	0	0	0	0
Asia total ¹	6,973	7,999	5,913	2,904	3,046	11
New Zealand	27	0	17	13	33	33
Oceania total ¹	27	0	19	13	33	33
Colombia	5	0	37	23	0	0
South America total ¹	17	17	38	23	2	0
Western Europe	80	0	0	0	0	0
Central America and Antilles total ¹	88	21	28	6	18	17
United States	3,186	3,141	1,746	623	361	70
North America total ¹	3,192	3,141	1,746	623	361	70
Linseed oil exports total	10,702	11,410	7,859	3,586	3,480	133
Linseed meal						
Belgium	820	4,100	0	0	0	0
Western Europe total ¹	822	4,103	7	0	1	0
Eastern Europe total ¹	0	0	87	0	87	0
Middle East total ¹	0	0	0	0	17	0
Africa total ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	96	0	0	0	0	0
Taiwan	5	0	0	0	0	0
Asia total ¹	102	1	0	0	0	0
Oceania total ¹	36	0	0	0	0	0
Ecuador	7	0	0	0	0	0
South America total ¹	14	0	0	0	0	0
Central America and Antilles total ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States	16,684	8,713	6,108	3,895	1,009	282
North America total ¹	16,684	8,713	6,108	3,895	1,009	282
Linseed meal exports total	17,658	12,818	6,202	3,895	1,113	283

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 17 – continued

Exports of oils and meals, by country of final destination

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		September to December		December 2009 ^P
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^P	
metric tonnes						
Soybean oil						
Western Europe total ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	54	0	2	2	0	0
Eastern Europe total ¹	54	0	2	2	0	0
Ethiopia	467	1,729	0	0	0	0
Somalia	47	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	450	923	0	0	0	0
Yemen	107	0	67	0	0	0
Middle East total ¹	1,229	2,938	67	0	0	0
Kenya	514	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	65	0	0	0	0	0
Tanzania	246	339	0	0	0	0
Uganda	182	0	0	0	0	0
Africa total ¹	1,653	1,650	185	0	0	0
Afganistan	118	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong	6	0	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	979	1,896	0	0	0	0
Japan	217	869	280	158	27	0
Korea, South	11	15	78	0	0	0
Taiwan	13	0	55	0	0	0
Asia total ¹	3,096	11,283	429	158	40	0
Oceania total ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colombia	27	0	0	0	0	0
South America total ¹	58	154	0	0	0	0
Bermuda	18	45	37	12	21	6
Cuba	112	0	0	0	0	0
Haiti	548	620	1,667	0	0	0
Central America and Antilles total ¹	915	1,563	1,705	13	21	6
United States	16,424	25,030	32,153	8,269	15,244	4,487
North America total ¹	16,424	25,030	35,508	8,269	15,244	4,487
Soybean oil exports total	23,429	42,617	37,895	8,443	15,304	4,494
Soybean meal						
Ireland	4,450	2,800	0	0	0	0
Western Europe total ¹	4,450	2,800	0	0	0	0
Eastern Europe total ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East total ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Algeria	1,500	0	0	0	0	0
Africa total ¹	1,904	0	0	0	7	0
Japan	61	0	0	0	0	0
Asia total ¹	61	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania total ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America total ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	128	0	0	0	0	0
Central America and Antilles total ¹	150	98	10	0	0	0
United States	83,159	79,531	55,450	22,826	21,845	6,348
North America total ¹	83,159	79,531	55,450	22,826	21,845	6,348
Soybean meal exports total	89,724	82,428	55,460	22,826	21,852	6,348

1. Exports to individual countries are included in the continental totals.

Table 18
Selected special crop data, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December	
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p
Dried beans					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	156.3	152.6	125.5	125.5	112.7
Thousands of acres	386.3	377.3	309.6	309.6	278.6
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,920.0	1,800.0	2,100.0	2,100.0	2,000.0
Hundredweight per acre	17.2	16.2	19.0	19.0	17.4
thousands of metric tonnes					
Production	303.8	276.7	266.2	266.2	220.2
Imports ¹	39.4	58.0	54.4	25.4	24.7
Exports ¹	311.1	299.7	282.4	129.9	107.2
Canary seed					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	212.0	174.0	163.9	163.9	109.3
Thousands of acres	523.8	430.0	405.0	405.0	270.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,014.0	930.0	1,190.0	1,190.0	1,300.0
Pounds per acre	902.8	830.0	1,065.0	1,065.0	1,159.0
thousands of metric tonnes					
Production	211.5	162.0	195.6	195.6	141.9
Imports ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports ¹	179.0	204.2	152.6	60.7	61.6
Stocks on farms	99.4	35.0	60.0	167.0	134.0
In commercial positions	22.6	30.0	23.0	21.0	21.0
Ending stocks	122.0	65.0	83.0	188.0	155.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 18 – continued

Selected special crop data, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December	
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p
Dry peas					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	1,266.6	1,442.7	1,582.2	1,582.2	1,487.2
Thousands of acres	3,130.0	3,565.0	3,910.0	3,910.0	3,675.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,120.0	2,000.0	2,300.0	2,300.0	2,300.0
Bushels per acre	31.5	30.2	33.6	33.6	33.8
thousands of metric tonnes					
Production	2,695.3	2,934.8	3,571.3	3,571.3	3,379.4
Imports ¹	50.8	37.6	15.1	6.5	31.7
Exports ¹	1,981.4	2,201.6	2,825.6	1,045.8	816.6
Stocks on farm	137.6	85.0	190.0	2,375.0	2,490.0
In commercial positions	154.0	170.0	255.0	175.0	255.0
Ending stocks	291.6	255.0	445.0	2,550.0	2,745.0
	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p
Buckwheat					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	5.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thousands of acres	13.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,000.0	1,200.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bushels per acre	17.8	21.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
thousands of metric tonnes					
Production	5.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports ¹	0.9	1.2	2.6	0.9	0.4
Exports ¹	4.4	5.5	1.5	0.6	0.6

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 18 – continued

Selected special crop data, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December	
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p
Mustard seed					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	223.2	186.2	186.1	186.1	208.4
Thousands of acres	551.6	460.0	460.0	460.0	515.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	836.0	660.0	870.0	870.0	1,000.0
Pounds per acre	744.4	592.0	772.0	772.0	892.0
thousands of metric tonnes					
Production	185.6	123.4	161.0	161.0	208.3
Imports ¹	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.1
Exports ¹	138.9	168.2	130.8	62.8	43.2
Stocks on farms	81.6	5.0	9.0	80.0	160.0
In commercial positions	36.2	22.0	35.0	36.0	40.0
Ending stocks	117.8	27.0	44.0	116.0	200.0
<hr/>					
	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December	
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p
Sunflower seed					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	77.5	78.9	68.8	68.8	63.5
Thousands of acres	191.6	195.0	170.0	170.0	157.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,422.0	1,580.0	1,630.0	1,630.0	1,600.0
Pounds per acre	1,268.2	1,411.0	1,455.0	1,455.0	1,431.0
thousands of metric tonnes					
Production	112.2	124.8	112.2	112.2	101.9
Imports ¹	21.3	17.6	20.3	6.7	13.3
Exports ¹	81.1	111.5	88.0	38.9	21.6
Stocks on farms	13.2	5.0	15.0	65.0	85.0
In commercial positions	6.2	7.0	7.0	6.0	7.0
Ending stocks	19.4	12.0	22.0	71.0	92.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 18 – continued

Selected special crop data, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December	
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p
Lentils					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	625.9	576.7	700.2	700.2	963.2
Thousands of acres	1,546.8	1,425.0	1,730.0	1,730.0	2,380.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,250.0	1,270.0	1,490.0	1,490.0	1,570.0
Pounds per acre	1,116.8	1,136.0	1,329.0	1,329.0	1,399.0
thousands of metric tonnes					
Production	798.3	733.9	1,043.2	1,043.2	1,510.2
Imports ¹	8.9	8.8	7.4	3.1	5.9
Exports ¹	630.4	810.5	972.1	456.7	723.5
Stocks on farms	174.4	30.0	15.0	595.0	700.0
In commercial positions	28.6	21.0	17.0	34.0	72.0
Ending stocks	203.0	51.0	32.0	629.0	772.0
	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December	
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p
Chickpeas					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	95.1	174.0	42.4	42.4	40.3
Thousands of acres	235.0	430.0	105.0	105.0	100.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,282.0	1,290.0	1,580.0	1,580.0	1,870.0
Pounds per acre	1,143.4	1,152.0	1,409.0	1,409.0	1,667.0
thousands of metric tonnes					
Production	122.1	224.8	67.0	67.0	75.5
Imports ¹	5.2	8.3	4.1	1.5	2.3
Exports ¹	73.6	68.5	53.0	11.8	30.6
Stocks on farms	34.8	80.0	50.0	115.0	87.0
In commercial positions	11.0	12.0	12.0	10.0	7.0
Ending stocks	45.8	92.0	62.0	125.0	94.0

1. Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 19
Exports of special crops, by country of final destination

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December		December 2009 ^P
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^P	
metric tonnes						
Dry peas						
Belgium	48,726	25,626	6,953	1,693	866	228
Denmark	14,594	51,346	28,216	27,896	0	0
Italy	11,924	13,061	5,266	2,435	2,801	545
Netherlands	4,130	3,328	2,415	887	854	23
Norway	10,553	44,584	34,081	18,884	0	0
Spain	397,723	28,753	21,871	3,233	5,493	725
United Kingdom	4,665	11,563	10,305	5,724	2,386	508
Western Europe total ¹	511,311	190,705	123,664	62,835	14,197	2,349
Eastern Europe total ¹	7,853	10,158	5,852	2,044	4,007	256
United Arab Emirates	31,085	41,501	86,819	12,269	3,282	527
Middle East total ¹	67,399	79,001	148,976	30,639	16,859	2,028
Algeria	6,906	8,664	3,178	2,767	2,887	274
South Africa	14,914	20,572	18,496	4,362	4,021	257
Africa total ¹	47,669	52,490	60,935	28,177	20,477	3,314
Bangladesh	140,125	208,578	474,714	0	399	0
People's Republic of China	188,337	215,420	316,062	67,682	84,512	7,790
India	707,971	1,122,276	1,314,600	681,794	616,689	96,622
Japan	9,035	8,969	8,343	2,867	3,607	1,132
Malaysia	2,003	2,171	2,056	1,112	904	272
Pakistan	59,288	27,775	42,176	4,232	1,414	923
Philippines	10,598	15,927	11,691	2,110	3,232	920
Taiwan	10,762	12,410	12,346	4,296	5,278	1,536
Asia total ¹	1,150,456	1,634,672	2,204,657	768,945	720,639	109,738
Oceania total ¹	3,164	3,534	2,653	788	958	227
Colombia	30,662	30,911	37,364	10,697	6,840	2,096
Ecuador	3,789	4,405	4,278	1,703	1,377	201
Peru	17,731	9,776	14,044	2,347	2,395	1,319
Venezuela	12,899	11,673	13,124	4,301	8,509	924
South America total ¹	81,919	76,374	86,423	24,350	24,829	5,488
Cuba	59,931	106,635	135,656	108,035	0	0
Mexico	7,285	9,093	8,853	2,482	4,301	624
Central America and Antilles total ¹	75,329	125,998	152,972	113,969	7,089	1,067
United States	36,256	28,647	39,335	14,005	7,535	1,618
North America total ¹	36,255	28,647	39,335	14,005	7,535	1,618
Dry pea exports total	1,981,356	2,201,580	2,825,465	1,045,751	816,590	126,085
Chickpeas						
Italy	3,770	5,720	3,968	898	2,137	263
Spain	5,272	4,355	2,628	1,090	980	158
Western Europe total ¹	18,311	18,310	10,298	3,384	5,020	1,183
Eastern Europe total ¹	236	524	340	93	131	5
Egypt	1,336	2,225	781	0	1,972	125
Jordan	5,389	6,755	2,954	1,362	2,056	998
Middle East total ¹	12,334	14,753	6,538	1,790	7,840	1,799
Africa total ¹	3,333	2,665	1,703	397	689	14
Bangladesh	1,763	937	0	0	0	0
India	10,772	9,557	6,507	303	6,660	524
Pakistan	12,080	5,733	10,517	23	3,956	186
Asia total ¹	25,318	16,683	17,335	370	11,054	712
Oceania total ¹	37	53	151	0	43	0
Colombia	3,996	4,899	3,238	1,378	342	172
South America total ¹	6,531	7,107	3,881	1,718	414	172
Central America and Antilles total ¹	2,300	1,964	2,445	558	485	39
United States	5,186	6,494	10,297	3,504	4,876	730
North America total ¹	5,186	6,494	10,297	3,504	4,876	730
Chickpea exports total	73,586	68,553	52,988	11,814	30,552	4,653

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 19 – continued

Exports of special crops, by country of final destination

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December		December 2009 ^p
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p	
metric tonnes						
Lentils						
Belgium	9,951	11,199	7,121	4,368	1,773	322
France	9,664	9,942	9,281	3,538	4,608	1,051
Germany	13,236	14,176	10,207	3,594	4,717	702
Greece	9,547	11,891	9,197	6,762	4,430	1,308
Italy	21,872	22,855	21,344	11,868	15,202	2,933
Spain	24,759	23,636	17,648	7,621	9,003	2,198
United Kingdom	4,740	6,086	5,235	2,768	3,187	914
Western Europe total¹	100,682	106,063	87,585	42,747	45,264	10,150
Eastern Europe total¹	10,016	14,507	9,090	2,816	4,775	1,365
Egypt	33,886	37,898	54,614	33,609	38,304	11,544
Iran	5,426	15,956	7,029	5,310	2,821	534
Israel	4,793	4,603	5,068	2,120	2,931	664
Lebanon	4,309	8,374	8,865	3,979	4,068	1,799
Turkey	40,779	56,388	198,663	159,111	113,472	43,929
United Arab Emirates	31,927	49,879	70,371	19,163	53,037	13,912
Middle East total¹	129,444	188,015	363,218	233,847	223,230	74,492
Algeria	58,986	70,596	54,404	25,326	32,858	11,634
Morocco	19,888	28,607	15,852	4,887	6,737	2,170
Africa total¹	83,573	106,414	77,089	32,574	41,484	14,509
Bangladesh	30,429	70,606	46,044	7,043	86,859	15,780
India	48,857	68,443	67,999	24,565	195,795	32,109
Pakistan	24,530	17,603	50,007	9,643	18,239	2,154
Sri Lanka	11,253	24,765	60,145	21,384	34,200	9,454
Asia total¹	116,763	184,871	226,000	62,879	336,197	59,563
Oceania total¹	1,090	1,735	1,522	391	450	173
Brazil	13,270	18,309	5,751	2,377	6,203	225
Chile	15,922	19,562	13,714	2,322	3,506	1,128
Colombia	53,426	59,480	63,353	26,663	20,140	7,959
Ecuador	15,315	20,131	16,592	5,435	5,537	2,017
Peru	17,714	26,079	18,957	1,141	3,621	1,231
Venezuela	20,524	14,075	24,378	13,904	7,648	924
South America total¹	143,488	161,193	150,112	52,327	47,306	13,709
Mexico	26,962	25,372	29,400	16,966	16,209	3,222
Panama	5,477	6,357	6,520	2,870	2,800	599
Trinidad and Tobago	2,224	2,833	1,617	314	711	156
Central America and Antilles total¹	36,792	36,302	39,529	20,451	20,439	4,181
United States	8,599	11,435	17,996	8,631	4,384	974
North America total¹	8,601	11,435	17,996	8,631	4,384	974
Lentil exports total	630,427	810,535	972,141	456,664	723,528	179,115
Buckwheat						
Belgium	28	103	0	0	0	0
Germany	111	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	61	21	0	0	0	0
Western Europe total¹	266	166	10	10	0	0
Eastern Europe total¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	1,916	2,721	415	140	0	0
Thailand	182	2	0	0	0	0
Asia total¹	2,125	2,723	415	140	0	0
Oceania total¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America total¹	4	0	41	0	0	0
Central America and Antilles total¹	8	0	0	0	0	0
United States	1,982	2,641	1,065	484	614	161
North America total¹	1,982	2,641	1,065	484	614	161
Buckwheat exports total	4,384	5,531	1,531	634	614	161

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 19 – continued

Exports of special crops, by country of final destination

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December		December 2009 ^p
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p	
metric tonnes						
Mustard seed						
Belgium	28,538	34,882	34,025	19,335	7,356	1,200
France	1,185	2,699	55	24	0	0
Germany	11,267	21,352	7,940	3,791	1,107	425
Netherlands	5,902	8,374	6,084	2,544	999	367
Switzerland	1,237	1,416	1,087	495	249	0
United Kingdom	1,536	1,112	939	453	807	20
Western Europe total¹	50,930	71,732	50,957	27,073	10,837	2,100
Eastern Europe total¹	706	2,235	414	149	40	0
United Arab Emirates	221	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East total¹	439	321	182	0	1	0
Senegal	963	186	1,056	299	999	260
Africa total¹	2,029	2,241	1,491	456	1,303	260
Bangladesh	4,217	4,341	772	424	0	0
India	2,664	1,302	907	517	196	0
Japan	7,192	6,116	6,402	3,123	2,584	587
Korea, South	2,071	2,052	1,210	451	465	101
Thailand	3,109	2,823	2,952	982	1,392	193
Asia total¹	20,267	17,093	12,480	5,574	4,747	900
Oceania total¹	847	773	973	422	454	104
Brazil	416	473	564	228	387	20
South America total¹	2,344	2,953	2,726	996	1,679	374
Central America and Antilles total¹	458	604	361	191	185	22
United States	60,854	70,237	61,236	27,919	23,904	3,289
North America total¹	60,859	70,237	61,236	27,919	23,904	3,289
Mustard seed exports total	138,878	168,189	130,821	62,780	43,151	7,048
Canary seed						
Belgium	29,626	35,556	18,886	9,926	13,220	0
Germany	1,649	2,825	1,584	656	429	83
Greece	714	1,031	1,177	295	541	134
Italy	3,931	3,987	3,837	1,297	2,309	445
Netherlands	1,305	39	44	23	0	0
Portugal	4,067	4,587	4,557	1,808	1,629	333
Spain	12,365	13,728	11,276	3,798	4,660	635
United Kingdom	368	94	24	0	23	0
Western Europe total¹	55,519	63,158	42,521	18,216	23,353	1,839
Eastern Europe total¹	95	175	283	65	157	47
Middle East total¹	2,673	3,730	5,984	2,253	2,012	184
Algeria	1,392	1,468	2,034	261	1,026	108
Africa total¹	2,843	3,005	4,097	1,070	1,834	175
Japan	1,319	1,487	982	343	366	65
Taiwan	1,172	747	1,019	241	87	64
Asia total¹	4,283	4,936	4,635	1,781	1,093	373
Oceania total¹	494	313	675	22	462	0
Brazil	28,068	35,611	14,697	8,503	7,475	693
Chile	3,411	3,406	1,890	525	869	312
Colombia	8,015	12,699	10,319	2,725	3,239	505
Peru	4,590	5,511	3,987	243	841	86
Venezuela	6,040	5,844	4,004	1,339	728	23
South America total¹	51,157	64,551	36,544	13,740	13,641	1,780
Mexico	43,029	45,397	43,328	17,672	13,837	2,344
Central America and Antilles total¹	46,366	49,486	46,685	18,452	14,818	2,568
United States	15,616	14,892	11,179	5,112	4,270	700
North America total¹	15,616	14,892	11,179	5,112	4,270	700
Canary seed exports total	179,046	204,244	152,604	60,712	61,641	7,667

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 19 – continued

Exports of special crops, by country of final destination

	Average 2003/2004 to 2007/2008	Total		August to December		December 2009 ^p
		2007/2008	2008/2009 ^r	2008/2009 ^r	2009/2010 ^p	
metric tonnes						
Dried beans						
Belgium	2,350	1,245	1,360	482	176	25
France	4,295	4,164	1,755	916	223	74
Germany	2,565	2,320	1,483	772	529	110
Greece	6,314	6,778	8,319	5,288	3,426	855
Italy	21,875	23,354	18,865	9,238	10,529	1,646
Netherlands	4,871	2,958	1,779	493	993	456
Portugal	5,892	5,974	5,514	2,490	1,310	90
Spain	5,850	2,685	2,056	1,116	1,306	234
United Kingdom	64,385	68,925	62,294	28,303	22,018	3,866
Western Europe total¹	120,500	121,004	105,955	50,053	41,475	7,483
Eastern Europe total¹	8,365	9,728	6,055	2,608	2,290	518
Middle East total¹	5,731	8,588	8,229	2,485	3,738	1,135
Angola	13,943	17,302	13,520	8,332	2,289	373
South Africa	952	390	150	117	0	0
Africa total¹	18,060	20,964	16,163	9,370	3,924	990
Japan	15,048	12,878	14,071	8,282	4,606	1,741
Asia total¹	21,744	19,424	18,002	9,824	6,405	2,437
New Zealand	3,585	1,325	6,029	2,731	2,169	449
Oceania total¹	6,698	7,561	9,925	3,415	3,305	651
South America total¹	4,366	7,095	4,836	4,010	415	0
Dominican Republic	14,578	14,086	5,778	2,941	2,438	603
Central America and Antilles total¹	29,116	23,631	33,209	9,283	7,911	1,557
United States	96,501	81,742	80,074	38,893	37,698	7,476
North America total¹	96,501	81,742	80,074	38,893	37,698	7,476
Dried bean exports total	311,081	299,737	282,449	129,941	107,161	22,247
Sunflower seed						
Germany	155	196	0	0	0	0
Western Europe total¹	1,097	1,213	124	46	0	0
Eastern Europe total¹	391	96	27	24	43	0
Syrian Arab Rep	849	878	1,923	289	85	40
United Arab Emirates	6,285	16,126	15,450	5,761	1,940	252
Middle East total¹	9,432	20,758	19,407	6,682	2,222	354
Algeria	682	595	131	131	0	0
Africa total¹	731	704	234	188	222	134
Japan	287	420	536	181	332	168
Asia total¹	781	933	894	280	585	192
Oceania total¹	87	233	82	35	19	0
South America total¹	809	1,515	1,138	434	631	0
Mexico	1,631	1,429	1,787	595	466	50
Central America and Antilles total¹	3,792	4,794	3,983	1,227	1,384	236
United States	64,019	81,256	62,131	30,002	16,453	4,181
North America total¹	64,019	81,256	62,131	30,002	16,453	4,181
Sunflower seed exports total	81,140	111,501	88,021	38,919	21,559	5,096

1. Exports to individual countries are included in the continental totals.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 20
International supply and dispositions, by crop year

	Production	Imports	Total supplies	Exports	Domestic utilization	Ending stocks
millions of metric tonnes						
All wheat						
Canada (August to July)						
2005/2006	25.7	0.0	33.7	15.7	8.3	9.7
2006/2007	25.3	0.0	35.0	19.4	8.7	6.9
2007/2008	20.1	0.0	26.9	15.9	6.7	4.4
2008/2009	28.6	0.0	33.0	18.6	7.9	6.6
2009/2010	26.5	0.1 ²	33.2	18.0 ²	8.2	7.0 ²
Australia (October to September)						
2005/2006	25.2	0.1	32.1	15.2	7.5	9.4
2006/2007	10.8	0.1	20.3	11.2	5.1	4.0
2007/2008	13.6	0.1	17.6	7.4	6.6	3.7
2008/2009	20.9	0.1	24.7	13.5	8.0	3.1
2009/2010	22.5	0.1	25.7	15.0	7.1	3.6
Argentina (December to November)						
2005/2006	14.6	0.0	15.1	8.2	6.0	0.9
2006/2007	16.1	0.0	17.0	12.2	3.4	1.4
2007/2008	18.0	0.0	19.4	10.2	6.1	3.1
2008/2009	9.0	0.0	12.1	8.6	3.1	0.4
2009/2010	8.0	0.0	9.4	4.0	4.5	1.0
United States (June to May)						
2005/2006	57.2	2.3	74.2	27.3	31.5	15.5
2006/2007	49.2	3.4	68.1	25.0	30.7	12.4
2007/2008	55.8	3.0	71.2	34.3	28.6	8.3
2008/2009	68.0	3.5	79.8	27.3	34.6	17.9
2009/2010	60.3	3.3	81.4	22.5	32.2	26.7
European Union 27 (October to September)						
2005/2006	132.4	6.8	166.6	15.7	127.5	23.4
2006/2007	124.9	5.1	153.4	13.8	125.5	14.1
2007/2008	120.1	6.9	141.1	12.3	116.5	12.3
2008/2009	151.1	7.7	171.1	25.3	127.5	18.3
2009/2010	138.3	6.5	163.0	19.0	126.9	17.1
Europe, other (July to June)						
2005/2006	4.2	1.5	7.5	0.2	6.0	1.3
2006/2007	4.3	1.5	7.1	0.6	5.4	1.1
2007/2008	4.4	1.9	7.4	0.8	5.6	1.0
2008/2009	4.7	1.7	7.4	0.4	5.6	1.4
2009/2010	4.5	1.7	7.5	0.5	5.8	1.2
Russian Federation (July to June)						
2005/2006	47.7	1.3	52.4	10.5	38.4	3.5
2006/2007	44.9	0.9	49.2	10.6	36.4	2.2
2007/2008	49.4	0.4	52.0	12.6	37.6	1.8
2008/2009	63.7	0.2	65.7	18.4	38.9	8.4
2009/2010	61.7	0.2	70.3	18.0	41.2	11.1
People's Republic of China (July to June)						
2005/2006	97.4	1.0	137.2	1.4	101.4	34.4
2006/2007	108.5	0.4	143.3	2.8	102.0	38.5
2007/2008	109.3	0.1	147.9	2.8	106.1	39.0
2008/2009	112.5	0.5	151.9	0.7	102.5	48.7
2009/2010	114.5	0.6	163.8	1.0	102.0	60.8
India (October to September)						
2005/2006	68.6	0.1	72.8	0.4	70.4	2.0
2006/2007	69.4	6.7	78.1	0.2	73.4	4.5
2007/2008	75.8	1.9	82.2	0.0	76.4	5.8
2008/2009	78.6	0.0	84.4	0.1	70.8	13.5
2009/2010	80.6	0.1	94.2	0.1	76.1	18.0
World¹						
2005/2006	619.9	113.8	883.8	113.8	622.5	147.5
2006/2007	595.7	115.6	858.8	115.6	615.6	127.6
2007/2008	610.5	116.4	854.5	116.4	617.0	121.1
2008/2009	682.7	142.5	946.3	142.5	639.8	164.0
2009/2010	676.1	124.3	965.8	124.3	645.6	195.9

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 20 – continued

International supply and dispositions, by crop year

	Production	Imports	Total supplies	Exports	Domestic utilization	Ending stocks
millions of metric tonnes						
Barley						
Canada (August to July)						
2005/2006	11.7	0.0	15.2	3.0	8.9	3.3
2006/2007	9.6	0.0	12.9	2.0	9.4	1.5
2007/2008	11.0	0.1	12.5	3.9	7.1	1.6
2008/2009	11.8	0.0	13.4	2.4	8.1	2.8
2009/2010	9.5	0.0 ²	12.4	2.3 ²	7.9	2.2 ²
Australia (November to October)						
2005/2006	9.5	0.0	11.4	5.2	3.6	2.6
2006/2007	4.3	0.0	6.9	1.9	4.0	1.0
2007/2008	7.2	0.0	8.2	3.4	3.1	1.7
2008/2009	7.7	0.0	9.4	3.3	3.6	2.5
2009/2010	8.3	0.0	10.8	3.8	3.5	2.9
European Union 27 (October to September)						
2005/2006	54.8	0.2	66.0	2.6	54.9	8.5
2006/2007	56.2	0.2	64.9	4.4	54.7	5.8
2007/2008	57.5	0.5	63.8	3.9	54.2	5.7
2008/2009	65.5	0.2	71.4	2.4	58.6	10.4
2009/2010	62.0	0.2	72.6	1.5	59.1	12.0
Corn						
Argentina (March to February)						
2005/2006	15.8	0.1	16.8	10.7	4.9	1.2
2006/2007	22.5	0.0	23.7	15.7	6.3	1.7
2007/2008	22.0	0.1	23.8	15.7	6.1	2.0
2008/2009	12.6	0.1	14.7	8.5	6.0	0.2
2009/2010	17.2	0.0	17.4	9.5	7.1	0.8
United States (September to August)						
2005/2006	282.3	0.2	336.2	56.1	230.1	50.0
2006/2007	267.5	0.3	317.8	54.2	230.5	33.1
2007/2008	331.2	0.5	364.8	60.7	262.9	41.3
2008/2009	307.1	0.3	348.7	47.9	258.3	42.5
2009/2010	334.1	0.3	376.9	50.0	283.2	43.7
Total coarse grains						
European Union 27 (October to September)						
2005/2006	146.3	2.9	174.3	3.7	148.3	22.3
2006/2007	137.4	8.7	168.4	5.5	147.8	15.1
2007/2008	136.1	19.9	171.1	4.7	153.6	12.8
2008/2009	161.6	3.0	177.4	4.3	153.0	20.1
2009/2010	152.6	2.8	175.6	3.3	153.3	19.0
Brazil (February to January)						
2005/2006	44.2	1.1	49.6	2.8	43.6	3.2
2006/2007	53.2	1.5	57.8	8.2	45.8	3.8
2007/2008	61.3	1.3	66.4	8.0	45.5	12.9
2008/2009	53.6	1.5	68.0	7.2	47.1	13.6
2009/2010	53.6	1.0	68.1	9.1	48.5	10.6
Russian Federation (July to June)						
2005/2006	27.6	0.6	30.9	1.5	28.1	1.3
2006/2007	30.2	0.4	31.9	1.8	28.4	1.7
2007/2008	29.3	0.5	31.5	1.4	28.7	1.4
2008/2009	40.7	0.2	42.3	4.9	32.5	4.9
2009/2010	31.8	0.3	37.0	2.5	31.4	3.1
People's Republic of China (July to June)						
2005/2006	147.7	2.3	187.6	3.8	147.1	36.7
2006/2007	159.1	1.2	197.0	5.5	153.5	38.0
2007/2008	159.1	1.2	198.3	0.9	157.1	40.4
2008/2009	172.7	1.7	214.8	0.2	160.4	54.1
2009/2010	162.0	1.6	217.7	0.6	167.5	49.6
World¹						
2005/2006	978.8	108.5	1,266.0	108.5	992.5	165.0
2006/2007	986.2	114.6	1,265.8	114.6	1,012.5	138.7
2007/2008	1,077.9	128.8	1,345.3	128.8	1,056.0	160.5
2008/2009	1,101.6	109.9	1,372.0	109.9	1,072.5	189.6
2009/2010	1,095.5	110.7	1,395.7	110.7	1,105.5	179.5

1. Stock and trade data are based on an aggregate of different marketing years.

2. Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada forecasts, January 28, 2010

Source(s): United States Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, excluding Canada, February 2010

Table 21
International oilseeds data, by crop year

	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010
thousands of metric tonnes					
Production					
Soybeans					
Canada	3,156	3,466	2,696	3,336	3,504
Brazil	57,000	59,000	61,000	57,000	66,000
United States	83,507	87,001	72,859	80,749	91,472
World	220,670	237,117	221,141	210,863	255,017
Canola-rapeseed					
Canada	9,483	9,000	9,601	12,643	11,825
People's Republic of China	13,052	10,966	10,573	12,100	13,200
World	48,738	45,163	48,516	58,212	59,459
Flaxseed					
Canada ²	991	989	634	861	930
United States	500	280	150	145	189
World	2,860	2,566	1,991	2,182	2,350
Exports					
Soybeans					
Canada	1,316	1,741	1,696	1,870	2,000 ¹
Brazil	25,911	23,485	25,364	29,986	24,000
United States	25,579	30,386	31,538	34,925	37,421
World	63,804	71,310	79,526	76,794	80,611
Canola-rapeseed					
Canada	5,409	5,477	5,661	7,908	6,500 ¹
World	6,991	6,635	8,195	12,063	10,123
Flaxseed					
Canada	537	682	684	639	450 ¹
World	797	1,049	871	793	878
Crushings					
Soybeans					
Canada	1,493 ³	1,513 ³	1,348 ³	1,280 ³	1,275 ¹
Brazil	28,285	31,109	32,114	32,512	31,600
United States	47,324	49,198	49,081	45,232	46,811
World	185,188	195,659	201,874	194,550	204,219
Canola-rapeseed					
Canada	3,423	3,579	4,144	4,280	5,000 ¹
European Union 27	14,690	15,720	18,250	20,300	22,200
People's Republic of China	13,056	11,457	10,903	13,240	14,100
World	47,301	46,394	49,077	54,809	59,170
Ending stocks					
Soybeans					
Brazil	16,641	18,190	18,902	10,547	16,847
United States	12,229	15,617	5,580	3,761	5,715
World	53,207	62,885	52,945	41,638	59,727
Canola-rapeseed					
Canada	2,007	1,783	1,462	1,661	1,650 ¹
World	5,652	4,659	3,547	7,090	7,029

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 21 – continued

International oilseeds data, by crop year

	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Meal production					
Soybeans					
Canada ³	1,178	1,189	1,033	1,007	..
Brazil	21,920	24,110	24,890	25,200	24,500
United States	37,416	39,037	38,360	35,475	36,764
World	145,816	153,931	158,424	152,954	150,643
Canola-rapeseed					
Canada	2,025	2,108	2,495	2,487	..
World	26,455	25,982	27,680	30,864	33,277
Oil production					
Soybeans					
Canada ³	282	275	260	238	..
Brazil	5,430	5,970	6,160	6,240	6,060
United States	9,248	9,294	9,335	8,503	8,691
World	34,615	36,359	37,543	36,087	37,751
Canola-rapeseed					
Canada	1,463	1,551	1,739	1,839	..
World	17,274	17,029	18,334	20,366	21,965

1. Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada forecasts, January 28, 2010.

2. Excludes solin.

3. Canadian Oilseed Processors Association.

Source(s): United States Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, excluding Canada, February 2010 and OIL WORLD.

Table 22
Cash special crop prices

	Crop year average		Monthly average		December 2009		
	2007/2008	2008/2009	December 2008	November 2009	High	Low	Average
dollars per metric tonne							
Peas							
2 Green ¹	347.39	303.85	265.47	263.00	281.09	264.19	274.38
2 Large Yellow ¹	324.61	221.55	199.29	211.48	215.69	210.36	212.38
Feed ¹	173.73	157.15	139.44	147.62	151.39	145.51	149.43
Feed ⁵	170.40	150.46	143.30	124.93	132.64	124.93	128.53
Lentils							
1 Eston ³	535.26	638.93	512.35	523.27	670.21	633.30	656.21
2 Eston ³	492.46	570.35	467.47	523.27	634.93	591.28	617.65
1 Laird ³	649.72	707.50	525.71	704.49	813.51	727.97	764.41
2 Laird ³	609.98	668.26	495.11	670.87	767.21	703.72	739.47
1 Richlea ³	594.55	663.85	514.73	622.92	749.57	682.11	729.87
1 Crimson Red ³	692.15	777.12	575.89	614.06	761.70	683.65	726.06
Beans							
1 Navy/Pea Bean ⁴	603.69	616.00	529.79	618.40	623.91	612.89	620.34
1 Navy/Pea Bean ²	852.45	780.21	..	854.79	848.78	848.78	848.78
1 Pinto ⁴	543.16	672.20	688.89	664.58	709.89	701.07	708.68
Pinto ²	754.03	782.33	769.61	876.34	815.71	760.59	785.65
1 Cranberry ⁴	867.08	889.86	984.89	675.17	715.40	655.88	705.27
1 Dark Red Kidney ⁴	725.93	838.66	717.18	..	..	..	..
1 Black ⁴	688.88	800.42	703.64	652.79	666.90	455.25	634.93
Mustard seed							
1 Yellow ⁵	1,080.03	902.26	927.46	424.39	545.64	484.96	523.80
1 Brown ⁵	781.20	685.27	654.71	374.79	462.97	450.85	457.02
1 Yellow ¹	1,082.97	918.72	950.74	493.29	451.95	449.19	451.03
1 Brown ¹	788.16	677.53	655.87	410.61	548.40	507.94	534.91
1 Oriental ¹	607.89	826.15	846.02	471.24	526.35	494.61	515.77
Canary seed							
Canary seed ⁵	537.77	435.74	387.36	431.22	421.74	400.14	411.84
Sunflower seed							
Oil ⁵	456.47	269.97	251.64	208.78	210.54	206.13	208.78
Ordinary ⁶	515.99	509.27	..	..	..	..	..
Nu Sun ⁶	519.75	358.62	264.55	..	..	..	..
Oil ⁷	482.64	460.77	485.02	284.40	..	..	293.21
Confectionery ⁷	497.69	713.38	734.14	436.52	..	..	478.40

1. Delivered dealer, Alberta/Saskatchewan.

2. Delivered dealer North Dakota/Minnesota US\$. Crop year September to August.

3. Delivered dealer.

4. Delivered dealer, Manitoba.

5. Delivered dealer, Saskatchewan. Source: STAT Publishing, www.statpub.com: Copyright ©2009 STAT Communications Ltd., Canada

6. Basis delivered West Fargo US\$.

7. Delivered elevator North Dakota US\$.

Table 23
Canadian Wheat Board, pool accounts

	Actual total payment					Initial	Pool return
	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	payments 2009/2010 (August 2009)	outlook 2009/2010 (January 2010)
	dollars per metric tonne						
Wheat (excluding durum)							
1 Canada Western Red Spring 13.5	205.10	195.14	212.89	372.06	311.36	186.30	242.00
3 Canada Western Red Spring	166.52	152.79	196.32	351.26	271.44	152.45	189.00
1 Canada Western Hard White Spring 13.5	205.10	195.14	212.89	372.06	311.36	186.30	242.00
1 Canada Western Red Winter 11.5	168.20	144.43	190.44	337.12	259.80	143.00	197.00
1 Canada Western Red Winter	156.46	140.52	187.43	334.56	255.83	139.00	183.00
1 Canada Prairie Spring Red	157.30	144.28	190.05	341.25	265.00	144.00	190.00
1 Canada Prairie Spring White	170.18	155.78	190.90	341.48	265.00	138.00	188.00
1 Canada Western Extra Strong	170.92	162.17	198.41	355.27	281.20	155.00	211.00
1 Canada Western Soft White Spring	187.35	165.87	193.69	348.53	234.39	119.00	169.00
Canada Western Feed	121.73	116.41	176.51	305.15	195.80	102.00	146.00
Durum wheat							
1 Canada Western Amber Durum 13.0	214.56	193.33	225.14	512.81	375.14	186.00	202.00
3 Canada Western Amber Durum	175.64	152.72	203.85	493.09	334.67	153.00	168.00
4 Canada Western Amber Durum	156.32	137.82	196.31	483.02	308.27	136.00	155.00
Barley							
1 Canada Western ¹	116.72	130.20	187.44	281.28	191.64	101.00	152.00
1 Canada Western ²	131.68	131.76	210.14	280.67	183.65	92.00	152.00
Designated barley							
Special Select Canada Western Two-row	179.95	168.45	202.02	299.59	254.00	..	211.00
Special Select Canada Western Six-row	166.52	160.87	188.12	272.61	234.00	..	193.00
Standard Select Canada Western Two-row	174.95	163.45	197.02	294.59	273.00	..	..
Standard Select Canada Western Six-row	161.52	155.87	183.12	262.61	253.00	..	..
Select Canada Western Two-row	177.45	165.95	199.52	297.09	314.05	160.00	..
Select Canada Western Six-row	164.02	158.37	185.62	270.11	294.33	140.00	..
Select Canada Western Two-row Hulless	174.76	167.00	199.23	297.02	293.00	160.00	..
Select Canada Western Six-row Hulless	156.00	159.00	185.38	244.00	273.00	140.00	..

1. Pool A.

2. Pool B.

Note(s): Basis in-store Vancouver or St. Lawrence.

Source(s): Canadian Wheat Board.

Table 24
Grain Farmers of Ontario, pool accounts

	Actual total payments ²			Initial payments ³	
	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010
	dollars per metric tonne				
Wheat					
Pool A					
Soft white winter	141.28	153.36	246.90	158.00	121.65
Pool B					
Hard red winter ¹	136.07	160.30	242.53	160.50	127.65
Pool C					
Hard red spring ¹	186.60	186.09	303.81	184.40	171.65
Pool D					
Hard red spring, interim registered ¹	183.97	184.96	304.39	..	..
Pool E					
Soft red winter	121.61	115.49	245.28	149.00	115.65
Pool F					
Common red	121.61	115.49	245.28	149.00	115.65
Pool G					
Feed	99.82	116.78	177.66	119.00	101.65
License fee	1.50	1.35	1.50	1.35	1.35

1. Grown from certified seed.

2. Includes protein premiums.

3. Excludes license fee.

Note(s): Crop year June 1 to May 31.

Table 25
Cash grain prices, Canada

	Crop year average		Monthly average		December 2009		
	2007/2008	2008/2009	December 2008	November 2009	High	Low	Average
dollars per metric tonne							
Canadian Wheat Board asking prices							
Wheat							
1 Canada Western Red Spring 13.5 ¹	471.67	387.10	405.62	306.81	310.75	294.35	303.11
1 Canada Western Red Spring 13.5 ²	512.07	382.64	387.01	306.05	308.99	276.21	292.60
1 Canada Western Amber Durum ¹	713.82	483.66	485.56	275.24	280.43	273.64	277.20
Domestic human food							
1 Canada Western Red Spring 13.5 ³	431.80	336.41	357.04	265.12	..	..	250.27
1 Canada Western Amber Durum ³	700.80	446.73	449.87	240.09	..	..	242.02
1 Canada Western Soft White Spring ³	407.68	271.95	257.42	214.32	..	..	212.72
Barley							
Special Select Canada Western Six-row ¹	373.24	312.56	306.14	..	..	..	..
Select Canada Western Six-row ¹	370.75	310.06	303.64	233.90	232.00	230.00	230.67
Special Select Canada Western Two-row ¹	385.28	324.56	318.14	..	..	..	..
Select Canada Western Two-row ¹	382.75	321.81	315.64	245.90	244.00	242.00	242.67
ICE Futures Canada							
Wheat							
3 Canada Western Red Spring ⁶	212.51	171.62	165.43	140.00	134.00	131.00	132.65
Western Barley							
1 Canada Western General Purpose ⁴	213.90	177.48	164.24	155.50	156.00	149.00	153.00
1 Canada Western General Purpose ⁶	210.75	166.99	160.62	135.30	138.00	134.00	137.05
Canola							
1 Canada NCC ⁷	517.41	428.31	372.22	377.45	400.32	381.42	390.63
1 Canada NCC ²	556.11	465.24	405.05	422.55	432.40	415.90	425.85
2 Canada NCC ²	543.03	452.24	392.05	409.55	419.40	402.90	412.85
Other cash prices							
Soybeans							
Weighted average price ⁵	368.89	430.13	388.50	374.94	388.93	358.25	375.35
Processor ⁸	426.45	387.83	364.86	373.58	388.93	358.25	375.35
Corn (Ontario)							
Weighted average price ⁵	178.54	189.30	181.20	163.17	..	..	..
Processor ⁹	199.14	187.32	162.47	184.81	185.33	175.09	180.99
Oats							
2 Canada Western ¹⁰	202.30	154.58	138.42	176.38	..	..	187.11
2 Canada Western ¹¹	156.40	117.43	91.68	120.60	..	..	117.27

1. Basis in store, St.Lawrence.
2. Basis in store, Pacific Coast.
3. Basis in store, Thunder Bay.
4. Basis delivered, Lethbridge.
5. Purchased by licensed dealers from growers.
6. Basis track Thunder Bay.
7. PAR region.
8. Delivered crusher, Hamilton.
9. Delivered processor, London.
10. Delivered elevator, Manitoba.
11. Delivered elevator, Red Deer

Table 26
Cash grain prices, United States

	Crop year average		Monthly average		December 2009		
	2007/2008	2008/2009	December 2008	November 2009	High	Low	Average
U.S. dollars per metric tonne							
Wheat							
1 Dark Northern Spring 14% ¹	400.51	291.68	285.87	267.86	284.76	223.77	249.49
1 Dark Northern Spring 14% ²	411.01	300.14	293.95	255.37	..	..	..
1 Hard Red Winter 12% ⁴	371.05	251.19	232.13	217.34	..	..	..
2 Soft Red Winter ⁵	315.24	196.00	179.31	204.66	229.83	192.26	206.50
1 Soft White Winter ²	371.44	243.75	226.71	210.17	218.99	204.66	209.81
2 Soft Red Winter ⁹	298.21	168.00	149.74	166.66	183.35	157.81	167.68
Oats							
2 heavy white ⁶	217.71	137.97	138.11	166.00	179.61	157.57	166.00
2 heavy white ³	245.44	204.70	198.42	154.32	154.32	154.32	154.32
Barley							
3 or better, malting ⁶	306.62	239.85	229.19	158.46	160.75	153.86	156.16
Corn							
2 yellow ⁷	181.64	150.47	121.28	142.37	148.81	129.92	140.67
2 yellow ⁶	174.19	147.76	123.22	148.02	153.93	142.12	147.63
2 yellow ¹⁰	188.39	157.41	140.18	144.01	154.32	136.21	145.23
2 yellow ⁵	210.80	179.59	158.26	171.65	175.19	163.97	164.56
2 white ⁴	207.10	169.84	145.65	155.89	160.62	149.21	155.64
Soybeans							
1 yellow ⁷	429.76	377.33	339.28	362.54	383.24	354.94	371.38
1 yellow ¹⁰	427.94	378.68	313.91	361.15	379.56	354.94	370.38
1 yellow ⁵	460.00	404.27	345.39	391.69	398.87	386.64	397.20
1 yellow ⁹	432.43	374.86	310.84	361.26	381.22	358.07	371.97
Sorghum							
2 yellow ¹⁰	179.58	133.48	114.54	126.12	149.98	131.23	142.11
2 yellow ⁵	213.28	162.96	147.55	181.74	188.80	180.33	181.08
Canola							
1 U.S. ¹¹	515.18	370.63	304.90	360.46	376.33	356.71	366.63
1 U.S. ¹³	532.61	391.81	..	368.39	388.23	360.68	372.80
Flaxseed							
1 U.S. ¹²	593.48	404.92	326.76	..	..	..	..
Exchange rate ⁸	1.13	1.18	1.24	1.06	..	..	1.05

1. Basis in store, Duluth.
2. Basis track side, Portland.
3. Basis FOB Portland.
4. Basis track side, Kansas City.
5. Basis barge Louisiana Gulf.
6. Basis in store, Minneapolis.
7. Bids to farmers, North Central Illinois.
8. Bank of Canada, average noon spot rate, US\$ expressed in Canadian funds.
9. Basis in store, Toledo.
10. Basis in store, Kansas City.
11. Basis delivered processor, Velva.
12. Basis delivered processor, West Fargo.
13. Basis delivered processor, Enderlin.

Table 27
Oil and meal prices

	Crop year average		Monthly average		December 2009		
	2007/2008	2008/2009	December 2008	November 2009	High	Low	Average
dollars per metric tonne							
Canola oil ¹							
Basis in store Vancouver	1,241.06	918.36	789.63	871.35	...	...	886.26
Canola meal							
Basis in store Vancouver	247.79	263.65	271.26	211.56	...	...	236.53
Feather meal							
Basis FOB Calgary	422.25	580.77	580.00	660.00	...	...	655.00
Fish meal							
Basis FOB Winnipeg	1,286.10	1,025.98	1,262.50	900.00	...	...	900.00
U.S. dollars per metric tonne							
Soybean meal 48%							
Basis truck Decatur, Illinois	316.27	324.76	268.24	328.18	338.13	329.72	333.93
Soybean meal 48%							
Basis truck Decatur, Illinois	322.17	329.78	271.77	333.60	337.86	326.31	332.09
Soybean meal 48%							
Bids Kansas City	318.13	324.53	269.50	330.30	342.20	307.50	324.50
Cottonseed meal 41%							
Bids Kansas City	262.25	281.34	259.60	289.38	322.00	300.00	309.00
Cottonseed meal 41%							
Basis FOB Memphis and eastern Arkansas	231.18	254.31	246.20	260.00	290.00	270.00	281.00
Crude corn oil							
Basis Central Illinois	1,480.06	786.19	590.84	843.27	892.87	870.83	879.64
Soybean oil, Holland							
Basis FOB plant, Holland	1,270.25	893.83	738.00	931.00	...	...	935.00
Sunflower oil, European Union							
Basis FOB ports, northwest Europe	1,630.67	909.17	759.00	921.00	...	...	986.00
Ground nut oil							
Basis CIF Rotterdam	1,902.42	1,545.50	1,436.00	1,116.00	...	...	1,192.00
Coconut oil, Philippines							
Basis CIF Rotterdam	1,267.00	806.00	740.00	729.00	...	...	768.00
Palm kernel oil, Malaysia							
Basis CIF Rotterdam	1,227.83	715.25	554.00	753.00	...	...	829.00

1. Crude degummed oil.

Table 28
Futures settlement prices of grains, by delivery month, December 2009

	Monthly ¹ high	Monthly ¹ low	Average settlement	Total monthly volume	Open interest end of month
	dollars per metric tonne			thousands of metric tonnes	
ICE Futures Canada					
Western Barley					
January	162.00	150.00	158.80	21.16	3.00
March	162.00	154.50	159.30	17.04	20.70
May	164.50	156.20	160.40	0.00	0.10
Canola					
January	416.40	394.00	407.80	3,215.40	10.12
March	423.80	399.50	414.50	3,488.62	1,648.56
May	430.20	406.40	420.50	296.02	132.44
July	435.20	410.00	425.10	150.80	132.00
November	432.90	413.00	425.60	138.32	114.30
January	429.90	420.00	427.60	3.72	4.06
March	430.00	418.00	426.60	3.84	3.86
Minneapolis Grain Exchange					
Spring Wheat					
March	214.86	193.46	201.26	1,270.18	546.41
May	218.90	197.77	205.61	119.91	156.52
July	223.22	202.09	209.93	96.07	242.52
September	228.18	206.59	214.37	51.66	91.58
December	233.69	212.84	220.68	87.53	217.29
March	240.21	218.81	226.32	6.01	9.39
May	243.52	222.94	229.88	1.61	0.71
Kansas City Board Of Trade					
Wheat					
December	204.57	189.23	195.15	..	..
March	209.99	189.23	196.38	..	..
May	214.22	193.64	200.65	..	..
July	218.63	197.96	205.07	..	..
September	223.22	202.18	209.48	..	..
December	230.11	209.07	216.37	..	..
March	235.34	214.22	221.46	..	..
May	237.92	216.79	224.30	..	..
July	240.49	219.36	227.14	..	..
September	243.06	221.93	229.71	..	..
December	245.63	224.50	232.28	..	..
July	249.86	226.71	234.97	..	..
CME Group					
Wheat					
March	214.58	190.52	199.02	3,967.97	4,947.05
May	219.18	195.48	203.87	439.39	1,171.44
July	222.58	199.61	207.77	413.57	1,775.13
September	227.90	205.31	213.00	112.24	454.74
December	236.08	213.94	221.60	161.55	1,368.45
March	241.13	221.84	228.34	2.64	37.88
May	243.15	224.04	230.75	1.01	1.58
July	246.46	228.09	234.64	8.79	71.63
September	250.13	233.41	239.03	0.41	1.09
December	254.36	237.82	243.35	2.61	14.04

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 28 – continued

Futures settlement prices of grains, by delivery month, December 2009

	Monthly ¹ high	Monthly ¹ low	Average settlement	Total monthly volume	Open interest end of month
	dollars per metric tonne			thousands of metric tonnes	
Oats					
March	179.61	164.05	169.44	17.75	147.77
May	184.80	169.56	174.84	0.40	14.33
July	190.31	175.40	180.31	0.48	12.46
September	195.17	179.61	185.02	0.00	5.40
Corn					
March	164.17	150.98	158.19	3,605.47	12,466.69
May	168.10	155.31	162.34	983.38	3,114.46
July	171.45	159.15	165.94	355.85	2,865.23
September	173.12	162.00	168.34	87.02	915.48
December	175.29	165.25	170.93	392.73	5,126.67
March	178.83	169.28	174.78	28.20	369.56
May	181.19	171.74	177.31	3.10	44.05
July	183.26	173.91	179.45	10.24	139.43
	dollars per metric tonne			thousands of metric tonnes	
Soybeans					
January	389.30	364.13	379.36	4,156.03	381.04
March	392.06	366.89	381.43	4,735.67	5,854.99
May	394.26	369.00	384.49	696.20	1,525.35
July	395.73	370.47	386.41	523.46	1,489.67
August	393.98	369.27	384.87	0.68	47.14
September	388.93	363.12	378.70	7.95	30.84
November	385.26	357.88	373.74	295.78	1,830.87
January	388.20	360.92	376.76	114.88	106.60
March	390.77	363.67	379.25	12.38	31.35
	dollars per short ton				
Soybean meal					
December	326.50	313.10	319.07	..	..
January	316.90	298.50	309.17	..	..
March	313.10	294.10	304.61	..	..
July	310.50	291.00	302.16	..	..
July	311.00	291.36	303.10	..	..
August	309.50	290.50	302.24	..	..
September	307.50	286.60	298.73	..	..
October	303.00	278.60	291.80	..	..
December	303.50	277.50	290.67	..	..
January	303.50	278.60	291.29	..	..
	dollars per cwt.				
Soybean oil					
December	40.58	38.90	39.69	..	..
January	40.92	38.05	39.50	..	..
March	41.31	38.45	39.91	..	..
May	41.63	38.81	40.27	..	..
July	41.93	38.18	40.58	..	..
August	42.04	39.34	40.77	..	..
September	42.14	39.48	40.90	..	..
October	42.14	39.57	40.99	..	..
December	42.39	39.89	41.26	..	..
January	42.59	40.14	41.45	..	..

1. High and low prices are trades anytime during the month at Winnipeg but are settlement prices at Chicago, Minneapolis and Kansas City.

Note(s): American prices quoted in US\$.

Appendix I

Feed Grains Supplement

Table A

Feedmill grain purchases direct from western Canadian farmers and grain dealers, by province of origin

	Grains originating from				Total
	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta and British Columbia	Other countries	
metric tonnes					
Barley					
August to December					
2008 ^r	54,111	34,937	54,145	0	143,193
2007	30,901	16,250	54,233	0	101,384
2006	22,458	39,646	77,256	0	139,359
2005	30,445	29,915	79,780	0	140,140
August to July					
2008/2009	159,863	101,635	147,606	0	409,105
2007/2008	69,678	43,908	117,393	0	230,979
2006/2007	55,733	84,651	159,828	0	300,212
2005/2006	68,892	67,158	171,627	0	307,677
Corn					
August to December					
2008 ^r	38,813 ^{1,2}	x	x	36,713	75,526
2007 ^r	67,898 ^{1,2}	x	x	123,492	191,390
2006	17,311 ¹	x	x	93,092	110,430
2005	6,562 ²	x	x	64,967 ³	71,529
August to July					
2008/2009	60,485	x	x	119,659	187,858
2007/2008	95,093	x	x	314,860	414,416
2006/2007	59,708	x	x	157,239	221,337
2005/2006	35,519	x	x	128,405	164,108
Oats					
August to December					
2008 ^r	1,539	1,490	10,162	0	13,191
2007	1,707	1,690	8,086	0	11,483
2006	3,229	2,085	7,980	0	13,294
2005	1,726	2,378	8,851	0	12,954
August to July					
2008/2009	3,622	4,114	17,136	0	24,871
2007/2008	5,788	3,817	16,552	0	26,156
2006/2007	5,082	4,074	17,685	0	26,841
2005/2006	5,790	3,836	17,825	0	27,450
Peas					
August to December					
2008 ^r	x	4,285 ⁴	6,242	0	10,527
2007	x	1,813	5,866	x	10,985
2006	x	2,292	6,825	x	12,171
2005	x	5,385	14,344	x	21,846
August to July					
2008/2009	x	14,723 ⁴	8,795	0	23,518
2007/2008	x	7,846	13,017	x	26,332
2006/2007	x	3,435	15,673	x	21,394
2005/2006	x	16,376	25,696	x	50,432

See notes at the end of the table.

Table A – continued

Feedmill grain purchases direct from western Canadian farmers and grain dealers, by province of origin

	Grains originating from				Total
	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta and British Columbia	Other countries	
metric tonnes					
Wheat (excluding durum)					
August to December					
2008 ^r	33,240	14,502	44,702	0	92,444
2007	21,767	11,427	75,186	0	108,380
2006	16,248	26,751	53,022	0	96,021
2005 ^r	21,614	48,833	66,724	0	137,171
August to July					
2008/2009	79,737	49,512	123,036	0	252,284
2007/2008	43,302	30,392	110,043	0	183,738
2006/2007	51,140	62,955	154,712	0	268,807
2005/2006	51,653	82,149	176,937	0	310,739
Other grains⁵					
August to December					
2008	0	0	0	0	0
2007 ^r	x	x	x	x	535
2006	x	x	x	x	3,080
2005 ^r	x	x	x	x	1,419
August to July					
2008/2009	x	x	x	x	4,917
2007/2008	x	x	x	x	2,353
2006/2007	x	x	x	x	5,017
2005/2006	x	x	x	x	11,150
Total					
August to December					
2008 ^r	127,702	55,215	115,251	36,713	334,881
2007	125,732	31,180	143,507	123,738	424,157
2006	61,275	70,800	146,510	95,770	374,355
2005 ^r	62,098	86,511	170,867	65,582	385,058
August to July					
2008/2009	309,451	168,836	304,606	119,659	902,552
2007/2008	220,361	86,641	260,911	315,460	883,374
2006/2007 ^r	173,213	159,268	351,502	158,874	842,857
2005/2006 ^r	170,702	170,063	394,067	136,724	871,556

1. Includes a small amount of Alberta corn.

2. Includes a small amount of Saskatchewan corn.

3. Includes a small amount of eastern corn.

4. Includes a small amount of Manitoba peas.

5. Excludes grain products (soybean meal, canola meal, etc.).

Note(s): Excludes feedlots. Excludes feedmill purchases from licensed grain companies. Coverage of companies in Alberta is incomplete.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Agriculture Division, Feed Grain Purchases Survey.