

## Service bulletin

# Government Expenditures on Culture: Data Tables



2007/2008

### Highlights

- The federal government spent \$3.74 billion on culture in 2007/2008, compared with \$3.71 billion in 2006/2007.
- Broadcasting accounted for the biggest share (46.2 %) of the total federal spending on culture, followed by the heritage sector (27.2 %), which includes museums, public archives, historic and nature parks, and historic sites.
- Federal government operating and capital expenditures on culture accounted for 80.8% of the total, whereas grants, contributions and transfers for culture represented 19.2%.
- Provincial and territorial governments spent \$2.83 billion on culture in 2007/2008, compared with \$2.54 billion in 2006/2007.
- Provincial and territorial governments allocated 61.5 % of their total cultural expenditures to grants, contributions and transfers, while operating and capital spending represented 38.5%.
- Municipal governments spent a total of \$2.61 billion on culture in 2007, compared with \$2.38 billion in 2006.
- Excluding inter-governmental transfers, consolidated spending on culture by all three levels of government amounted to \$8.74 billion in 2007/2008. This is higher than in 2006/2007 when it was \$8.41 billion (constant 2007/2008 dollars).

### Analysis

#### Each level of government attaches priority to different cultural sectors

The federal government concentrated its spending on the cultural industries which include broadcasting, film and video industry, literary arts (book and periodical publishing), and sound recording industry. Spending on these industries represented \$2.22 billion or 59.4% of total federal expenditures on culture in 2007/2008.

At \$1.73 billion, broadcasting accounted for the biggest share (46.2%) of the total federal spending on culture.

The second largest federal funding was allocated to the heritage sector, which includes museums, public archives, historic and nature parks, and historic sites. Spending in this sector amounted to \$1.02 billion or 27.2% of total federal spending on culture in 2007/2008.

The third largest federal funding was allocated to the arts (which include the performing arts, arts education, and visual arts and crafts). Spending on these activities amounted to \$287.2 million or 7.7% of total federal spending on culture in 2007/2008. Performing arts accounted for 6.4% of the total federal spending on culture.

Provincial and territorial governments spent the biggest share (34.3%) of their total cultural expenditures on libraries, which include national, public, school, and university and college libraries, followed by the heritage sector (30.0%).

Libraries dominated in municipal spending on culture, representing 68.3% of total municipal spending on culture in 2007.

### Each level of government provides support to culture differently

The federal government devoted \$3.02 billion or 80.8% of its total culture budget to operating and capital expenditures on goods and services in 2007/2008. The principal beneficiaries of these expenditures were broadcasting and the heritage sector.

In addition, the federal government distributed \$719.2 million in grants, contributions and transfers for culture in 2007/2008. The biggest share went to the film and video industry, followed by the performing arts, and the literary arts (book and periodical publishing).

In contrast, provincial and territorial governments allocated \$1.09 billion or 38.5% of their total spending on culture to operating and capital expenditures. The cultural activities that benefited the most were the heritage sector and broadcasting.

Provincial and territorial governments provided \$1.74 billion in grants, contributions and transfers for culture in 2007/2008. This represented 61.5% of total spending on culture by provincial and territorial governments. Most of this financial aid went to libraries, the heritage sector, and the performing arts.

Municipal governments devoted 85.0% of their total cultural budget to current expenditures, and the remaining 15.0% to capital spending<sup>1</sup>.

**Note to readers:** All values are in current dollars, unless noted otherwise. In certain cases, municipal data for 2005 and 2006, and provincial and territorial data for 2005/2006 and 2006/2007 have been revised. For 2007/2008 data, federal and provincial/territorial expenditures are for the period between April 1, 2007 and March 31, 2008. Municipal expenditures cover the period between January 1 and December 31, 2007.

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1. Municipal expenditures on culture are only provided in two types: current and capital.

**Table 1**  
**Federal government expenditures on culture, by type and category, 2007/2008**

	millions of dollars	percent
<b>Type</b>		
Operating expenditures	2,721.6	72.8
Capital expenditures	295.9	7.9
Grants, contributions and transfers	719.2	19.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,736.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Category</b>		
<b>Culture Industries</b>		
Broadcasting	1,727.7	46.2
Film and video	330.5	8.8
Literary arts	133.6	3.6
Sound recording	27.1	0.7
<b>Total culture industries</b>	<b>2,218.8</b>	<b>59.4</b>
<b>Heritage</b>	<b>1,017.2</b>	<b>27.2</b>
<b>Arts</b>		
Performing arts	240.7	6.4
Other arts and arts education	46.5	1.2
<b>Total arts</b>	<b>287.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>
<b>Other</b>	<b>213.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,736.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Note(s):** Figures may not add to totals due to random rounding.

### Introduction to statistical tables

These tables provide financial data on cultural activities funded by all levels of government. Included are expenditures on libraries, heritage resources, performing arts, literary arts, visual arts and crafts, broadcasting, film and video, etc. Data are available by level of government, province/territory and type of expenditure (operating expenditures, capital expenditures, operating and capital grants and contributions).

As a result of changes in methodology, the revised 2003/2004 data and data for 2004/2005, 2005/2006, 2006/2007 and 2007/2008 should **not** be compared with those that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

## Statistical tables

Table 2

## Government expenditures on culture, by province or territory and level of government, 2007/2008

	Level of government			Total gross expenditures
	Federal	Provincial/Territorial	Municipal <sup>1</sup>	
	thousands of dollars			
Newfoundland and Labrador	44,414	62,980	13,994	121,388
Prince Edward Island	21,780	16,090	4,115	41,985
Nova Scotia	101,698	82,652	41,083	225,433
New Brunswick	55,187	64,561	27,462	147,210
Quebec	1,282,568	904,008	590,863	2,777,439
Ontario	1,355,538	701,749	1,103,537	3,160,824
Manitoba	80,906	172,169	63,962	317,037
Saskatchewan	49,794	139,101	91,799	280,694
Alberta	197,608	326,228	286,599	810,435
British Columbia	207,277	328,594	384,566	920,437
Yukon	19,552	17,078	418	37,048
Northwest Territories	33,468	10,202	2,476	46,146
Nunavut	12,238	5,386	395	18,019
Other <sup>2</sup>	274,664	...	...	274,664
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>3,736,693</b>	<b>2,830,800</b>	<b>2,611,269</b>	<b>9,178,762<sup>3</sup></b>

1. Municipal spending is on a calendar year basis.

2. Includes national organizations, foreign countries, and unallocated expenditures which are not broken down by province or territory.

3. Includes inter-governmental transfers of about \$443 million.

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2007/2008; Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2007/2008; Public Sector Statistics Division, and Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics Division.

Table 3

## Government expenditures on culture, by function and level of government, 2007/2008

	Level of government			Total gross expenditures
	Federal	Provincial/Territorial	Municipal <sup>1</sup>	
	thousands of dollars			
Libraries	41,336	972,043	1,782,454	2,795,833
Heritage resources	1,017,230	848,307	119,242	1,984,779
Arts education	21,939	124,828	0	146,767
Literary arts	133,579	24,409	0	157,988
Performing arts	240,698	221,485	47,354	509,537
Visual arts and crafts	24,606	74,083	0	98,689
Film and video	330,457	116,327	0	446,784
Broadcasting	1,727,738	201,427	0	1,929,165
Sound recording	27,060	5,328	0	32,388
Multiculturalism	19,440	22,858	0	42,298
Multidisciplinary and other activities	152,609	219,705	662,219	1,034,533
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>3,736,693</b>	<b>2,830,800</b>	<b>2,611,269</b>	<b>9,178,762<sup>2</sup></b>

1. Municipal spending is on a calendar year basis.

2. Includes inter-governmental transfers of about \$443 million.

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2007/2008; Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2007/2008; Public Sector Statistics Division, and Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics Division.

**Table 4**  
**Federal government operating expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 2007/2008**

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan
thousands of dollars								
<b>Libraries</b>								
National libraries	0	0	0	0	27,790	11,995	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total libraries</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>27,790</b>	<b>11,995</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Heritage resources</b>								
Museums <sup>1</sup>	0	0	0	549	107,675	118,604	385	0
Public archives	0	0	248	0	29,101	26,001	587	0
Historic parks and sites	3,580	1,300	13,989	695	27,367	11,840	4,355	3,287
Nature and provincial parks	14,392	6,262	15,455	11,227	18,188	17,952	10,491	10,278
Other heritage resources	0	0	14,558	0	134,782	41,221	17,272	0
<b>Total heritage resources</b>	<b>17,972</b>	<b>7,562</b>	<b>44,250</b>	<b>12,471</b>	<b>317,113</b>	<b>215,619</b>	<b>33,090</b>	<b>13,565</b>
Arts education	0	0	0	0	120	0	0	0
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0	309	0	0
Performing arts	0	0	0	0	0	66,624	0	0
Visual arts and crafts	0	0	1	0	0	311	0	0
Film and video	90	63	1,945	803	66,042	15,692	1,623	180
Broadcasting	15,471	4,185	36,358	28,026	566,627	744,884	24,305	25,868
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	201	9,268	1,688	157	0
Multidisciplinary and other activities	0	0	86	1,717	55,006	26,036	1,148	0
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>33,533</b>	<b>11,810</b>	<b>82,640</b>	<b>43,218</b>	<b>1,041,967</b>	<b>1,083,156</b>	<b>60,323</b>	<b>39,613</b>
	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Other <sup>2</sup>	Canada	
thousands of dollars								
<b>Libraries</b>								
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	39,785
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total libraries</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>39,785</b>
<b>Heritage resources</b>								
Museums <sup>1</sup>	0	998	0	0	0	150	0	228,362
Public archives	218	315	0	0	0	0	0	56,470
Historic parks and sites	1,967	4,042	3,839	0	0	0	0	76,261
Nature and provincial parks	69,691	42,345	7,102	18,597	8,481	0	0	250,461
Other heritage resources	4,801	0	0	0	0	380	0	213,014
<b>Total heritage resources</b>	<b>76,677</b>	<b>47,700</b>	<b>10,941</b>	<b>18,597</b>	<b>8,481</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>824,568</b>
Arts education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	120
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	309
Performing arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	66,624
Visual arts and crafts	8	0	0	0	0	55	0	375
Film and video	1,585	4,663	50	32	72	2,780	0	95,620
Broadcasting	42,733	57,982	4,654	12,332	166	31,605	0	1,595,197
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	0	378	0	0	0	0	0	11,693
Multidisciplinary and other activities	0	3,339	0	0	0	0	0	87,333
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>121,003</b>	<b>114,063</b>	<b>15,645</b>	<b>30,961</b>	<b>8,719</b>	<b>34,971</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2,721,621</b>

1. Includes also a small amount of spending on public archives and historic centres.

2. Includes national organizations, foreign countries, and unallocated expenditures which are not broken down by province or territory.

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data. The provincial breakdown of a small percentage (3.8%) of federal operating expenditures by culture activity is estimated by applying the provincial breakdown estimation method to each culture activity. At the provincial level, therefore, this may result in some over- or under-estimation of actual spending for any given culture activity.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2007/2008.

**Table 5**  
**Federal government capital expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 2007/2008**

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan
thousands of dollars								
<b>Libraries</b>								
National libraries	0	0	0	0	1,099	416	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total libraries</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Heritage resources</b>								
Museums	0	0	0	0	3,924	39,315	0	0
Public archives	0	0	0	0	1,599	451	0	0
Historic parks and sites	280	13	347	164	19,375	6,725	664	1,256
Nature and provincial parks	1,030	4,552	2,723	2,038	1,264	2,280	1,627	1,177
Other heritage resources	0	0	666	0	1,856	6,584	16	0
<b>Total heritage resources</b>	<b>1,310</b>	<b>4,565</b>	<b>3,736</b>	<b>2,202</b>	<b>28,018</b>	<b>55,355</b>	<b>2,307</b>	<b>2,433</b>
Arts education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Performing arts	0	0	0	0	1,353	16,442	6	0
Visual arts and crafts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Film and video	0	0	7	0	2,890	1,220	0	0
Broadcasting	2,179	503	2,598	3,459	33,422	36,393	1,378	885
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multidisciplinary and other activities	0	0	0	0	492	0	0	0
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>3,489</b>	<b>5,068</b>	<b>6,341</b>	<b>5,661</b>	<b>67,274</b>	<b>109,827</b>	<b>3,691</b>	<b>3,318</b>
	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Other <sup>1</sup>	Canada	
thousands of dollars								
<b>Libraries</b>								
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,515
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total libraries</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,515</b>
<b>Heritage resources</b>								
Museums	0	3	0	0	0	22	0	43,264
Public archives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,050
Historic parks and sites	2,512	213	894	0	0	0	0	32,443
Nature and provincial parks	42,150	8,110	378	407	1,886	0	0	69,622
Other heritage resources	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9,122
<b>Total heritage resources</b>	<b>44,662</b>	<b>8,326</b>	<b>1,272</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>1,886</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>156,501</b>
Arts education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Performing arts	0	18	0	0	0	118	0	17,938
Visual arts and crafts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Film and video	0	54	0	0	0	470	0	4,641
Broadcasting	1,432	29,467	247	393	582	1,880	0	114,818
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multidisciplinary and other activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	492
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>46,094</b>	<b>37,865</b>	<b>1,519</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>2,468</b>	<b>2,490</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>295,905</b>

1. Includes national organizations, foreign countries, and unallocated expenditures which are not broken down by province or territory.

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2007/2008.

**Table 6**  
**Federal government operating grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by function and province or territory, 2007/2008**

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan
thousands of dollars								
<b>Libraries</b>								
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	37	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total libraries</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Heritage resources</b>								
Museums <sup>1</sup>	85	32	460	124	3,948	8,593	335	325
Public archives	0	0	0	0	0	2,906	0	0
Historic parks and sites	0	0	0	141	53	7	58	10
Nature and provincial parks	25	3	0	95	125	236	121	39
Other heritage resources	0	0	0	0	9,701	185	232	0
<b>Total heritage resources</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>13,827</b>	<b>11,927</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>374</b>
Arts education	0	0	0	0	6,181	10,782	1,124	90
Literary arts	682	100	1,395	1,020	32,707	31,702	1,613	984
Performing arts	1,472	2,501	2,963	1,527	37,452	41,955	6,202	1,990
Visual arts and crafts	271	171	896	544	6,618	7,715	931	1,008
Film and video	2,182	113	3,704	497	46,187	34,262	2,125	484
Broadcasting	350	0	8	0	4,318	2,069	2,152	294
Sound recording	9	0	14	41	6,375	2,500	52	24
Multiculturalism	83	21	453	95	802	2,278	266	40
Multidisciplinary and other activities	988	1,473	1,201	1,063	15,887	11,491	1,321	1,490
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>6,147</b>	<b>4,414</b>	<b>11,096</b>	<b>5,146</b>	<b>170,354</b>	<b>156,718</b>	<b>16,533</b>	<b>6,779</b>
	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Other <sup>2</sup>	Canada	
thousands of dollars								
<b>Libraries</b>								
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total libraries</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>Heritage resources</b>								
Museums <sup>1</sup>	1,148	426	66	18	109	2,952	0	18,620
Public archives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,906
Historic parks and sites	3	16	0	0	0	0	0	288
Nature and provincial parks	434	262	255	585	135	0	0	2,315
Other heritage resources	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10,118
<b>Total heritage resources</b>	<b>1,585</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>2,952</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>34,247</b>
Arts education	1,269	462	0	0	45	1,867	0	21,819
Literary arts	3,471	7,993	74	107	22	51,401	0	133,271
Performing arts	11,227	17,447	459	29	184	7,069	0	132,479
Visual arts and crafts	1,673	3,979	97	28	43	241	0	24,214
Film and video	3,977	15,221	83	180	176	120,799	0	229,990
Broadcasting	294	294	905	505	0	6,534	0	17,724
Sound recording	104	1,243	0	0	0	16,697	0	27,060
Multiculturalism	860	670	0	0	0	2,180	0	7,748
Multidisciplinary and other activities	4,213	6,611	449	255	337	17,937	0	64,716
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>28,673</b>	<b>54,624</b>	<b>2,388</b>	<b>1,707</b>	<b>1,051</b>	<b>227,675</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>693,306</b>

1. Includes also a small amount of spending on public archives and historic centres.

2. Includes national organizations, foreign countries, and unallocated expenditures which are not broken down by province or territory.

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2007/2008.

**Table 7**  
**Federal government capital grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by function and province or territory, 2007/2008**

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan
thousands of dollars								
<b>Libraries</b>								
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total libraries</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Heritage resources</b>								
Museums	361	40	844	0	0	0	0	0
Public archives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Historic parks and sites	9	23	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nature and provincial parks	0	0	0	635	0	0	0	0
Other heritage resources	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total heritage resources</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Arts education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Performing arts	870	360	760	322	2,973	5,838	360	85
Visual arts and crafts	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	0
Film and video	0	0	0	206	0	0	0	0
Broadcasting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multidisciplinary and other activities	4	65	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>1,244</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>1,621</b>	<b>1,162</b>	<b>2,973</b>	<b>5,838</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>85</b>
	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Other <sup>1</sup>	Canada	
thousands of dollars								
<b>Libraries</b>								
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total libraries</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Heritage resources</b>								
Museums	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,245
Public archives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Historic parks and sites	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33
Nature and provincial parks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	635
Other heritage resources	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total heritage resources</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,913</b>
Arts education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Performing arts	1,838	725	0	0	0	9,527	0	23,658
Visual arts and crafts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17
Film and video	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	206
Broadcasting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multidisciplinary and other activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	69
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>1,838</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>9,527</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>25,862</b>

1. Includes national organizations, foreign countries, and unallocated expenditures which are not broken down by province or territory.

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2007/2008.



**Table 8**  
**Federal government total expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 2007/2008**

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan
thousands of dollars								
<b>Libraries</b>								
National libraries	0	0	0	0	28,889	12,447	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total libraries</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>28,889</b>	<b>12,447</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Heritage resources</b>								
Museums <sup>1</sup>	446	72	1,304	673	115,548	166,512	720	325
Public archives	0	0	248	0	30,700	29,359	587	0
Historic parks and sites	3,869	1,336	14,336	1,000	46,795	18,572	5,077	4,553
Nature and provincial parks	15,447	10,817	18,178	13,995	19,577	20,468	12,239	11,494
Other heritage resources	0	0	15,224	0	146,339	47,990	17,520	0
<b>Total heritage resources</b>	<b>19,762</b>	<b>12,225</b>	<b>49,290</b>	<b>15,668</b>	<b>358,958</b>	<b>282,901</b>	<b>36,144</b>	<b>16,372</b>
Arts education	0	0	0	0	6,301	10,782	1,124	90
Literary arts	682	100	1,395	1,020	32,707	32,010	1,613	984
Performing arts	2,342	2,861	3,723	1,849	41,778	130,859	6,567	2,075
Visual arts and crafts	271	171	914	544	6,618	8,026	931	1,008
Film and video	2,272	176	5,657	1,505	115,119	51,174	3,748	664
Broadcasting	18,000	4,688	38,965	31,485	604,366	783,346	27,835	27,047
Sound recording	9	0	14	41	6,375	2,500	52	24
Multiculturalism	83	21	453	296	10,070	3,966	423	40
Multidisciplinary and other activities	992	1,538	1,287	2,780	71,385	37,527	2,469	1,490
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>44,414</b>	<b>21,780</b>	<b>101,698</b>	<b>55,187</b>	<b>1,282,568</b>	<b>1,355,538</b>	<b>80,906</b>	<b>49,794</b>
	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Other <sup>2</sup>	Canada	
thousands of dollars								
<b>Libraries</b>								
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	41,336
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total libraries</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>41,336</b>
<b>Heritage resources</b>								
Museums <sup>1</sup>	1,148	1,427	66	18	109	3,124	291,491	
Public archives	218	315	0	0	0	0	61,427	
Historic parks and sites	4,482	4,271	4,733	0	0	0	109,024	
Nature and provincial parks	112,275	50,717	7,735	19,589	10,502	0	323,033	
Other heritage resources	4,801	0	0	0	0	380	232,254	
<b>Total heritage resources</b>	<b>122,923</b>	<b>56,730</b>	<b>12,534</b>	<b>19,607</b>	<b>10,611</b>	<b>3,504</b>	<b>1,017,230</b>	
Arts education	1,269	462	0	0	45	1,867	21,939	
Literary arts	3,471	7,993	74	107	22	51,401	133,579	
Performing arts	13,066	18,191	459	29	184	16,714	240,698	
Visual arts and crafts	1,681	3,979	97	28	43	296	24,606	
Film and video	5,562	19,937	133	212	247	124,049	330,457	
Broadcasting	44,459	87,743	5,806	13,230	748	40,019	1,727,738	
Sound recording	104	1,243	0	0	0	16,697	27,060	
Multiculturalism	860	1,048	0	0	0	2,180	19,440	
Multidisciplinary and other activities	4,213	9,950	449	255	337	17,937	152,610	
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>197,608</b>	<b>207,277</b>	<b>19,552</b>	<b>33,468</b>	<b>12,238</b>	<b>274,664</b>	<b>3,736,693</b>	

1. Includes also a small amount of spending on public archives and historic centres.

2. Includes national organizations, foreign countries, and unallocated expenditures which are not broken down by province or territory.

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data. The provincial breakdown of a small percentage (3.8%) of federal operating expenditures by culture activity is estimated by applying the provincial breakdown estimation method to each culture activity. At the provincial level, therefore, this may result in some over- or under-estimation of actual spending for any given culture activity.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2007/2008.

**Table 9**  
**Provincial and territorial government operating expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 2007/2008**

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
thousands of dollars							
<b>Libraries</b>							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	58,012	0	0
Public libraries	0	2,292	1,441	2,049	755	6,888	1,765
School libraries	0	0	0	5,105	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	118	365	0	0
<b>Total libraries</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2,292</b>	<b>1,441</b>	<b>7,272</b>	<b>59,132</b>	<b>6,888</b>	<b>1,765</b>
<b>Heritage resources</b>							
Museums	3,373	0	13,125	5,785	63,714	136,521	6,345
Public archives	2,387	353	2,694	2,467	7,497	17,533	4,628
Historic parks and sites	606	0	4	2,993	8,267	17,908	0
Nature and provincial parks	4,792	3,020	5,524	225	0	2,343	21,647
Other heritage resources	502	168	712	1,566	2,880	17,132	1,945
<b>Total heritage resources</b>	<b>11,659</b>	<b>3,541</b>	<b>22,060</b>	<b>13,036</b>	<b>82,358</b>	<b>191,437</b>	<b>34,566</b>
Arts education	0	65	0	2,105	24,262	671	0
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	282	746	0
Performing arts	5,299	0	8	0	40,926	2,005	0
Visual arts and crafts	2,399	55	1	0	1,039	552	0
Film and video	482	25	912	642	5,972	1,099	605
Broadcasting	0	0	0	0	55,696	57,195	0
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	50	313	221
Multiculturalism	199	42	0	0	4,807	2,456	121
Multidisciplinary and other activities	1,939	141	1,705	1,119	48,443	7,081	7,227
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>21,976</b>	<b>6,161</b>	<b>26,127</b>	<b>24,174</b>	<b>322,965</b>	<b>270,445</b>	<b>44,504</b>
	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Canada
thousands of dollars							
<b>Libraries</b>							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	58,012
Public libraries	2,566	1,498	1,288	1,289	952	677	23,461
School libraries	0	0	0	417	0	0	5,522
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	483
<b>Total libraries</b>	<b>2,566</b>	<b>1,498</b>	<b>1,288</b>	<b>1,706</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>87,478</b>
<b>Heritage resources</b>							
Museums	2,468	20,339	20,786	707	2,591	1,316	277,070
Public archives	3,450	2,511	3,491	955	487	0	48,454
Historic parks and sites	577	12,714	969	1,042	179	0	45,260
Nature and provincial parks	18,295	0	0	3,231	0	0	59,076
Other heritage resources	1,541	19,422	2,882	343	0	0	49,095
<b>Total heritage resources</b>	<b>26,332</b>	<b>54,986</b>	<b>28,129</b>	<b>6,278</b>	<b>3,257</b>	<b>1,316</b>	<b>478,954</b>
Arts education	194	97	0	44	0	0	27,438
Literary arts	121	161	87	0	0	0	1,398
Performing arts	187	5,509	96	13	0	0	54,041
Visual arts and crafts	267	273	35	0	0	0	4,620
Film and video	0	1,058	2,293	497	0	0	13,584
Broadcasting	8,058	90	9,094	0	0	0	130,133
Sound recording	0	8	0	0	0	0	592
Multiculturalism	0	1,463	381	0	0	0	9,469
Multidisciplinary and other activities	1,971	9,674	1,002	378	0	2,299	82,979
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>39,696</b>	<b>74,814</b>	<b>42,406</b>	<b>8,915</b>	<b>4,209</b>	<b>4,292</b>	<b>890,685</b>

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2007/2008.

**Table 10**  
**Provincial and territorial government capital expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 2007/2008**

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
thousands of dollars							
<b>Libraries</b>							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	10,058	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	55	158	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total libraries</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10,113</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Heritage resources</b>							
Museums	3,125	0	696	697	8,578	43,795	642
Public archives	0	0	170	240	112	594	0
Historic parks and sites	556	0	1	65	239	8,545	0
Nature and provincial parks	1,193	1,038	1,030	0	0	0	10,569
Other heritage resources	0	0	0	0	34	4,806	0
<b>Total heritage resources</b>	<b>4,874</b>	<b>1,038</b>	<b>1,897</b>	<b>1,003</b>	<b>8,963</b>	<b>57,739</b>	<b>11,211</b>
Arts education	0	0	0	0	605	0	0
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	19	0	0
Performing arts	1,019	0	0	0	3,948	200	0
Visual arts and crafts	0	0	0	0	380	0	0
Film and video	6	1,390	0	9	143	0	0
Broadcasting	0	0	0	0	11,090	4,482	0
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	5	59	0
Multidisciplinary and other activities	0	0	0	5	1,692	284	648
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>5,900</b>	<b>2,427</b>	<b>1,897</b>	<b>1,017</b>	<b>36,963</b>	<b>62,922</b>	<b>11,860</b>
	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Canada
thousands of dollars							
<b>Libraries</b>							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	10,058
Public libraries	0	6,398	0	130	0	2	6,744
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total libraries</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6,398</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>16,801</b>
<b>Heritage resources</b>							
Museums	24	6,870	1,240	206	353	6	66,232
Public archives	89	78	0	205	0	0	1,488
Historic parks and sites	1,956	12,352	0	617	0	0	24,332
Nature and provincial parks	6,057	0	0	667	0	0	20,554
Other heritage resources	0	301	0	0	0	0	5,140
<b>Total heritage resources</b>	<b>8,127</b>	<b>19,601</b>	<b>1,240</b>	<b>1,695</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>117,746</b>
Arts education	0	0	0	0	0	0	605
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	19
Performing arts	0	6,469	0	0	0	0	11,637
Visual arts and crafts	1,023	23,140	0	0	0	0	24,544
Film and video	0	0	25	0	0	0	1,573
Broadcasting	974	0	2,195	0	0	0	18,742
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Multiculturalism	152	0	0	0	0	0	216
Multidisciplinary and other activities	4,909	591	0	0	0	0	8,129
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>15,185</b>	<b>56,199</b>	<b>3,460</b>	<b>1,825</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>200,016</b>

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2007/2008.

**Table 11**  
**Provincial and territorial government operating grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by function and province or territory, 2007/2008**

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
thousands of dollars							
<b>Libraries</b>							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	9,684	0	11,783	11,448	12,574	24,764	5,138
School libraries	5,676	2,838	2,993	0	13,740	115,495	15,454
University and college libraries	11,633	1,653	14,185	9,043	127,508	123,289	31,668
<b>Total libraries</b>	<b>26,993</b>	<b>4,491</b>	<b>28,961</b>	<b>20,491</b>	<b>153,822</b>	<b>263,548</b>	<b>52,260</b>
<b>Heritage resources</b>							
Museums	518	1,125	7,006	2,581	39,918	3,960	2,987
Public archives	324	0	60	20	1,530	46	0
Historic parks and sites	315	0	224	4,675	7,177	844	0
Nature and provincial parks	194	0	15	154	108	0	269
Other heritage resources	2,633	4	906	725	2,578	2,838	254
<b>Total heritage resources</b>	<b>3,985</b>	<b>1,130</b>	<b>8,212</b>	<b>8,154</b>	<b>51,311</b>	<b>7,688</b>	<b>3,510</b>
Arts education	272	0	6,962	127	5,112	24,416	1,397
Literary arts	406	84	708	601	10,087	6,476	1,016
Performing arts	1,493	410	3,318	2,833	81,672	27,698	8,566
Visual arts and crafts	524	10	1,076	510	25,914	5,177	1,416
Film and video	600	5	3,083	195	7,888	9,184	2,888
Broadcasting	5	0	112	183	6,892	471	0
Sound recording	0	130	129	426	2,401	554	672
Multiculturalism	248	119	23	169	3,558	4,491	115
Multidisciplinary and other activities	578	1,123	2,044	3,758	43,148	11,745	3,222
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>35,104</b>	<b>7,502</b>	<b>54,628</b>	<b>37,447</b>	<b>391,806</b>	<b>361,448</b>	<b>75,062</b>
	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Canada
thousands of dollars							
<b>Libraries</b>							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	7,236	23,644	17,699	328	310	320	124,927
School libraries	12,408	24,119	92,624	0	216	21	285,584
University and college libraries	15,671	52,146	49,482	520	647	185	437,630
<b>Total libraries</b>	<b>35,314</b>	<b>99,909</b>	<b>159,806</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>1,173</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>848,141</b>
<b>Heritage resources</b>							
Museums	7,338	0	10,729	226	3,058	407	79,855
Public archives	0	0	0	9	0	0	1,988
Historic parks and sites	683	609	1,739	17	0	0	16,283
Nature and provincial parks	214	0	0	0	0	0	953
Other heritage resources	1,995	8,587	644	132	0	0	21,296
<b>Total heritage resources</b>	<b>10,230</b>	<b>9,196</b>	<b>13,113</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>3,058</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>120,375</b>
Arts education	579	28,409	13,516	440	0	0	81,230
Literary arts	1,513	856	1,037	0	0	0	22,784
Performing arts	2,968	10,769	7,404	97	0	0	147,229
Visual arts and crafts	3,393	3,157	2,231	48	0	0	43,456
Film and video	22,045	18,665	3,240	132	0	0	67,925
Broadcasting	0	0	0	0	428	153	8,245
Sound recording	237	100	0	83	0	0	4,732
Multiculturalism	1,305	1,581	1,259	220	0	0	13,090
Multidisciplinary and other activities	6,537	8,948	30,842	1,733	983	0	114,662
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>84,121</b>	<b>181,590</b>	<b>232,448</b>	<b>3,984</b>	<b>5,641</b>	<b>1,086</b>	<b>1,471,867</b>

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2007/2008.

**Table 12**  
**Provincial and territorial government capital grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by function and province or territory, 2007/2008**

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
thousands of dollars							
<b>Libraries</b>							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	13,958	1,300	44
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	3,876	0	445
<b>Total libraries</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>17,834</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>489</b>
<b>Heritage resources</b>							
Museums	0	0	0	0	13,012	526	39,028
Public archives	0	0	0	0	1,253	0	0
Historic parks and sites	0	0	0	0	23,878	420	250
Nature and provincial parks	0	0	0	391	0	0	0
Other heritage resources	0	0	0	0	10	376	126
<b>Total heritage resources</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>38,153</b>	<b>1,322</b>	<b>39,404</b>
Arts education	0	0	0	0	1,771	121	0
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	199	10	0
Performing arts	0	0	0	0	6,391	1,970	158
Visual arts and crafts	0	0	0	0	882	470	101
Film and video	0	0	0	1,532	31,577	120	16
Broadcasting	0	0	0	0	44,126	182	0
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	0	0	83
Multidisciplinary and other activities	0	0	0	0	11,341	1,441	491
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,923</b>	<b>152,275</b>	<b>6,934</b>	<b>40,743</b>
	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Canada
thousands of dollars							
<b>Libraries</b>							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	15,302
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,322
<b>Total libraries</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>19,623</b>
<b>Heritage resources</b>							
Museums	100	0	50,000	1,330	0	0	103,995
Public archives	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,253
Historic parks and sites	0	0	279	252	0	0	25,080
Nature and provincial parks	0	0	0	0	0	0	391
Other heritage resources	0	0	0	0	0	0	513
<b>Total heritage resources</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>50,279</b>	<b>1,583</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>131,232</b>
Arts education	0	13,624	0	40	0	0	15,556
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	209
Performing arts	0	0	0	59	0	0	8,578
Visual arts and crafts	0	0	0	10	0	0	1,463
Film and video	0	0	0	0	0	0	33,245
Broadcasting	0	0	0	0	0	0	44,308
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	0	0	83
Multidisciplinary and other activities	0	0	0	663	0	0	13,935
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>13,624</b>	<b>50,279</b>	<b>2,354</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>268,232</b>

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2007/2008.

**Table 13**  
**Provincial and territorial government total expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 2007/2008**

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
thousands of dollars							
<b>Libraries</b>							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	68,070	0	0
Public libraries	9,684	2,292	13,225	13,497	27,342	33,110	6,947
School libraries	5,676	2,838	2,993	5,105	13,740	115,495	15,454
University and college libraries	11,633	1,653	14,185	9,161	131,750	123,289	32,113
<b>Total libraries</b>	<b>26,993</b>	<b>6,783</b>	<b>30,402</b>	<b>27,763</b>	<b>240,902</b>	<b>271,894</b>	<b>54,515</b>
<b>Heritage resources</b>							
Museums	7,015	1,125	20,828	9,064	125,222	184,801	49,003
Public archives	2,710	353	2,924	2,727	10,391	18,173	4,628
Historic parks and sites	1,478	0	229	7,733	39,561	27,717	250
Nature and provincial parks	6,179	4,057	6,569	770	108	2,343	32,485
Other heritage resources	3,135	172	1,618	2,290	5,502	25,152	2,325
<b>Total heritage resources</b>	<b>20,518</b>	<b>5,708</b>	<b>32,169</b>	<b>22,584</b>	<b>180,785</b>	<b>258,186</b>	<b>88,691</b>
Arts education	272	65	6,962	2,233	31,750	25,207	1,397
Literary arts	406	84	709	601	10,587	7,233	1,016
Performing arts	7,811	410	3,326	2,833	132,937	31,873	8,724
Visual arts and crafts	2,923	65	1,076	510	28,215	6,199	1,517
Film and video	1,088	1,420	3,995	2,378	45,579	10,403	3,509
Broadcasting	5	0	112	183	117,804	62,330	0
Sound recording	0	130	129	426	2,455	867	893
Multiculturalism	448	161	23	169	8,371	7,006	319
Multidisciplinary and other activities	2,517	1,264	3,749	4,883	104,624	20,552	11,588
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>62,980</b>	<b>16,090</b>	<b>82,652</b>	<b>64,561</b>	<b>904,008</b>	<b>701,749</b>	<b>172,169</b>
	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Canada
thousands of dollars							
<b>Libraries</b>							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	68,070
Public libraries	9,802	31,540	18,987	1,747	1,261	999	170,433
School libraries	12,408	24,119	92,624	417	216	21	291,106
University and college libraries	15,671	52,146	49,482	520	647	185	442,434
<b>Total libraries</b>	<b>37,881</b>	<b>107,805</b>	<b>161,093</b>	<b>2,684</b>	<b>2,124</b>	<b>1,205</b>	<b>972,043</b>
<b>Heritage resources</b>							
Museums	9,930	27,209	82,756	2,469	6,001	1,729	527,152
Public archives	3,539	2,589	3,491	1,169	487	0	53,183
Historic parks and sites	3,217	25,675	2,988	1,929	179	0	110,955
Nature and provincial parks	24,565	0	0	3,898	0	0	80,974
Other heritage resources	3,536	28,310	3,527	475	0	0	76,043
<b>Total heritage resources</b>	<b>44,788</b>	<b>83,782</b>	<b>92,761</b>	<b>9,939</b>	<b>6,667</b>	<b>1,729</b>	<b>848,307</b>
Arts education	773	42,130	13,516	524	0	0	124,828
Literary arts	1,633	1,017	1,124	0	0	0	24,409
Performing arts	3,155	22,748	7,500	169	0	0	221,485
Visual arts and crafts	4,684	26,570	2,267	58	0	0	74,083
Film and video	22,045	19,722	5,558	629	0	0	116,327
Broadcasting	9,032	90	11,289	0	428	153	201,427
Sound recording	237	108	0	83	0	0	5,328
Multiculturalism	1,457	3,044	1,641	220	0	0	22,858
Multidisciplinary and other activities	13,417	19,212	31,845	2,774	983	2,299	219,705
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>139,101</b>	<b>326,228</b>	<b>328,594</b>	<b>17,078</b>	<b>10,202</b>	<b>5,386</b>	<b>2,830,800</b>

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2007/2008.

**Table 14**  
**Municipal government expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 2007**

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
thousands of dollars							
<b>Current expenditures (Estimates)</b>							
Libraries <sup>1</sup>	12,464	2,900	37,400	16,412	249,767	708,170	40,856
Museums	135	52	243	793	62,269	6,320	919
Public archives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Historic sites	0	599	23	1,698	0	0	0
Performing arts	72	77	338	650	0	0	156
Culture centres and other	688	487	1,040	1,287	185,603	238,649	17,642
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,359</b>	<b>4,115</b>	<b>39,044</b>	<b>20,840</b>	<b>497,639</b>	<b>953,139</b>	<b>59,573</b>
<b>Capital expenditures (Actual)</b>							
Libraries <sup>1</sup>	635	0	1,156	725	6,726	74,333	649
Museums	0	0	268	2,766	31	2,385	3,740
Public archives	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
Historic sites	0	0	0	310	1,901	962	0
Performing arts	0	0	0	0	640	11,663	0
Culture centres and other	0	0	615	2,821	83,926	61,052	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2,039</b>	<b>6,622</b>	<b>93,224</b>	<b>150,398</b>	<b>4,389</b>
<b>Total expenditures</b>							
Libraries <sup>1</sup>	13,099	2,900	38,556	17,137	256,493	782,503	41,505
Museums	135	52	511	3,359	62,300	8,705	4,659
Public archives	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
Historic sites	0	599	23	2,008	1,901	962	0
Performing arts	72	77	338	650	640	11,663	156
Culture centres and other	688	487	1,655	4,108	269,529	299,701	17,642
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,994</b>	<b>4,115</b>	<b>41,083</b>	<b>27,462</b>	<b>590,863</b>	<b>1,103,537</b>	<b>63,962</b>
	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Total expenditures
thousands of dollars							
<b>Current expenditures (Estimates)</b>							
Libraries <sup>1</sup>	70,604	195,584	269,858	41	1,883	90	1,606,029
Museums	3,636	3,315	4,923	0	0	0	82,605
Public archives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Historic sites	445	5,926	706	0	0	0	9,397
Performing arts	1,853	10,223	2,526	240	0	0	16,135
Culture centres and other	5,156	7,096	48,681	30	29	305	506,693
<b>Total</b>	<b>81,694</b>	<b>222,144</b>	<b>326,694</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>1,912</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>2,220,859</b>
<b>Capital expenditures (Actual)</b>							
Libraries <sup>1</sup>	311	63,528	28,200	0	162	0	176,425
Museums	9,279	191	3,509	0	0	0	22,169
Public archives	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Historic sites	0	52	1,843	0	0	0	5,068
Performing arts	39	403	18,474	0	0	0	31,219
Culture centres and other	476	281	5,846	107	402	0	155,526
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,105</b>	<b>64,455</b>	<b>57,872</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>390,410</b>
<b>Total expenditures</b>							
Libraries <sup>1</sup>	70,915	259,112	298,058	41	2,045	90	1,782,454
Museums	12,915	3,506	8,432	0	0	0	104,774
Public archives	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Historic sites	445	5,978	2,549	0	0	0	14,465
Performing arts	1,892	10,626	21,000	240	0	0	47,354
Culture centres and other	5,632	7,377	54,527	137	431	305	662,219
<b>Total</b>	<b>91,799</b>	<b>286,599</b>	<b>384,566</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>2,476</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>2,611,269</b>

1. Includes expenditures on public libraries, as well as the estimated expenditures for school libraries.

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Public Sector Statistics Division, and Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics Division.

**Table 15**  
**Federal, provincial and territorial government employment in culture related areas, 2007/2008**

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
	number						
<b>Federal</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Provincial and territorial <sup>1</sup></b>							
End of August 2007							
Full-time	203	45	231	421	1,922	2,363	473
Part-time	215	190	354	631	772	739	161
Freelancers	1	0	15	0	67	82	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>1,052</b>	<b>2,761</b>	<b>3,184</b>	<b>634</b>
End of March 2008							
Full-time	192	45	209	415	1,863	1,885	469
Part-time	158	190	95	136	785	602	168
Freelancers	1	0	30	0	146	82	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>2,794</b>	<b>2,569</b>	<b>637</b>
	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Total
	number						
<b>Federal</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Provincial and territorial <sup>1</sup></b>							
End of August 2007							
Full-time	275	251	264	71	51	28	6,598
Part-time	553	56	37	64	8	0	3,780
Freelancers	0	0	42	0	0	0	207
<b>Total</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>10,585</b>
End of March 2008							
Full-time	283	259	265	72	50	28	6,035
Part-time	28	30	26	22	8	0	2,248
Freelancers	1	0	43	0	0	0	303
<b>Total</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>8,586</b>

1. Excludes employment associated with the administration of grants and contributions to school, university and college libraries.

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2007/2008; Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2007/2008.



**Table 16**  
**Federal government operating and capital expenditures on culture, by province or territory, 2003/2004 to 2007/2008**

	2003/2004	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008
	thousands of dollars				
Newfoundland and Labrador	36,823	37,798	39,941	41,137	37,022
Prince Edward Island	13,147	11,843	18,456	15,004	16,878
Nova Scotia	92,119	86,190	85,985	91,326	88,981
New Brunswick	44,078	45,673	47,126	48,777	48,879
Quebec	938,253	1,008,055	1,031,951	1,067,737	1,109,241
Ontario	1,174,798	1,243,002	1,163,884	1,192,801	1,192,983
Manitoba	62,205	62,680	65,295	67,386	64,014
Saskatchewan	35,170	38,045	36,810	40,839	42,931
Alberta	116,589	113,793	126,251	173,163	167,097
British Columbia	138,371	128,648	135,733	136,418	151,928
Yukon	13,986	15,265	15,984	16,429	17,164
Northwest Territories	28,003	32,006	26,383	30,025	31,761
Nunavut	5,757	6,158	7,395	8,637	11,187
Other <sup>1</sup>	40,783	45,168	43,042	42,856	37,460
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>2,740,084</b>	<b>2,874,324</b>	<b>2,844,237</b>	<b>2,972,534</b>	<b>3,017,526</b>

1. Includes national organizations, foreign countries, and unallocated expenditures which are not broken down by province or territory.

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2003/2004 to 2007/2008.

**Table 17**  
**Provincial and territorial government operating and capital expenditures on culture, by province or territory, 2003/2004 to 2007/2008**

	2003/2004	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008
	thousands of dollars				
Newfoundland and Labrador	14,342	14,875	15,435	23,006	27,876
Prince Edward Island	7,238	5,793	5,941	6,407 <sup>r</sup>	8,588
Nova Scotia	19,782	21,243	25,017	26,843	28,024
New Brunswick	25,707	23,727	23,567 <sup>r</sup>	25,876 <sup>r</sup>	25,191
Quebec	266,208	268,513	293,375	300,155 <sup>r</sup>	359,928
Ontario	270,603	325,324	307,768	333,549 <sup>r</sup>	333,367
Manitoba	45,593	44,832	49,812	55,840	56,364
Saskatchewan	38,399	39,581	38,263	41,933	54,881
Alberta	59,824	66,470	83,762	84,053	131,013
British Columbia	40,532	39,076	39,899	43,249	45,866
Yukon	8,252	9,574	8,312	10,370	10,740
Northwest Territories	6,289	7,524	5,531	6,383	4,562
Nunavut	..	..	2,182 <sup>r</sup>	3,203 <sup>r</sup>	4,300
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>802,770 <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>866,531 <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>898,862 <sup>r</sup></b>	<b>960,867 <sup>r</sup></b>	<b>1,090,701</b>

1. Excludes Nunavut.

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2003/2004 to 2007/2008.

**Table 18**  
**Federal government operating and capital grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by province or territory, 2003/2004 to 2007/2008**

	2003/2004	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008
	thousands of dollars				
Newfoundland and Labrador	8,516	7,433	7,659	6,145	7,391
Prince Edward Island	5,614	4,343	3,812	4,492	4,902
Nova Scotia	26,068	18,152	17,898	16,615	12,717
New Brunswick	11,000	9,976	8,488	19,441	6,308
Quebec	211,495	199,953	197,583	183,664	173,327
Ontario	189,814	195,662	178,022	165,661	162,556
Manitoba	22,235	21,425	20,378	18,813	16,893
Saskatchewan	9,324	10,419	11,805	7,203	6,864
Alberta	32,674	25,906	31,366	23,434	30,511
British Columbia	65,296	59,950	66,490	56,751	55,349
Yukon	2,550	2,626	2,894	2,902	2,388
Northwest Territories	1,674	2,794	2,197	1,310	1,707
Nunavut	3,967	1,238	609	1,000	1,051
Other <sup>1</sup>	131,270	163,795	153,621	232,308	237,202
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>721,499</b>	<b>723,671</b>	<b>702,825</b>	<b>739,739</b>	<b>719,168</b>

1. Includes national organizations, foreign countries, and unallocated expenditures which are not broken down by province or territory.

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2003/2004 to 2007/2008.

**Table 19**  
**Provincial and territorial government operating and capital grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by province or territory, 2003/2004 to 2007/2008**

	2003/2004	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008
	thousands of dollars				
Newfoundland and Labrador	23,561	22,825	24,456	30,966	35,104
Prince Edward Island	4,515	8,294	7,816	7,666	7,502
Nova Scotia	37,225	39,343	45,117	48,332	54,628
New Brunswick	26,376	33,481	32,342	34,905	39,370
Quebec	461,828	457,286	479,956	505,995 <sup>r</sup>	544,081
Ontario	318,317	322,729	334,344	351,227	368,382
Manitoba	66,238	66,941	73,958	74,859	115,805
Saskatchewan	55,945	66,660	72,439 <sup>r</sup>	71,670 <sup>r</sup>	84,221
Alberta	138,695	153,850	225,138	241,437	195,214
British Columbia	186,405	213,750	215,437	204,807	282,727
Yukon	4,595	5,871	6,059	6,790	6,338
Northwest Territories	3,331	3,241	3,565	3,664	5,641
Nunavut	..	..	1,893 <sup>r</sup>	1,592 <sup>r</sup>	1,086
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>1,327,029 <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,394,271 <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,522,520 <sup>r</sup></b>	<b>1,583,910 <sup>r</sup></b>	<b>1,740,099</b>

1. Excludes Nunavut.

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2003/2004 to 2007/2008.

**Table 20**  
**Federal government total expenditures on culture, by province or territory, 2003/2004 to 2007/2008**

	2003/2004	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008
thousands of dollars					
Newfoundland and Labrador	45,340	45,232	47,601	47,281	44,414
Prince Edward Island	18,761	16,186	22,269	19,497	21,780
Nova Scotia	118,187	104,341	103,883	107,941	101,698
New Brunswick	55,079	55,648	55,614	68,218	55,187
Quebec	1,149,748	1,208,007	1,229,534	1,251,402	1,282,568
Ontario	1,364,613	1,438,664	1,341,907	1,358,461	1,355,538
Manitoba	84,439	84,106	85,673	86,199	80,906
Saskatchewan	44,494	48,464	48,616	48,043	49,794
Alberta	149,264	139,698	157,617	196,597	197,608
British Columbia	203,667	188,598	202,223	193,169	207,277
Yukon	16,536	17,891	18,878	19,331	19,552
Northwest Territories	29,677	34,800	28,581	31,334	33,468
Nunavut	9,724	7,397	8,005	9,637	12,238
Other <sup>1</sup>	172,054	208,962	196,662	275,164	274,664
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>3,461,582</b>	<b>3,597,994</b>	<b>3,547,062</b>	<b>3,712,273</b>	<b>3,736,693</b>

1. Includes national organizations, foreign countries, and unallocated expenditures which are not broken down by province or territory.

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2003/2004 to 2007/2008.

**Table 21**  
**Provincial and territorial government total expenditures on culture, by province or territory, 2003/2004 to 2007/2008**

	2003/2004	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008
thousands of dollars					
Newfoundland and Labrador	37,904	37,700	39,890	53,972	62,980
Prince Edward Island	11,753	14,088	13,757	14,073 <sup>r</sup>	16,090
Nova Scotia	57,007	60,586	70,135	75,174	82,652
New Brunswick	52,082	57,208	55,908 <sup>r</sup>	60,782 <sup>r</sup>	64,561
Quebec	728,037	725,799	773,331	806,150 <sup>r</sup>	904,008
Ontario	588,919	648,052	642,112	684,776 <sup>r</sup>	701,749
Manitoba	111,832	111,772	123,769	130,699	172,169
Saskatchewan	94,345	106,241	110,703 <sup>r</sup>	113,604 <sup>r</sup>	139,101
Alberta	198,518	220,319	308,900	325,489	326,228
British Columbia	226,937	252,826	255,337	248,056	328,594
Yukon	12,847	15,446	14,370	17,160	17,078
Northwest Territories	9,620	10,764	9,097	10,047	10,202
Nunavut	..	..	4,076 <sup>r</sup>	4,796 <sup>r</sup>	5,386
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>2,129,800 <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2,260,802 <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2,421,383 <sup>r</sup></b>	<b>2,544,776 <sup>r</sup></b>	<b>2,830,800</b>

1. Excludes Nunavut.

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2003/2004 to 2007/2008.

**Table 22**  
**Municipal government total expenditures on culture, by province or territory, 2003 to 2007**

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	thousands of dollars				
Newfoundland and Labrador	12,003	11,940	12,292	13,167	13,994
Prince Edward Island	2,710	3,660	4,027	4,110	4,115
Nova Scotia	34,839	34,610	35,375	36,771	41,083
New Brunswick	19,112	20,672	23,187	27,397	27,462
Quebec	419,631	470,769	497,236	507,350	590,863
Ontario	877,569	927,614	1,013,108	1,038,521	1,103,537
Manitoba	65,497	61,707	59,570	56,356	63,962
Saskatchewan	72,854	82,087	85,582 <sup>r</sup>	80,059 <sup>r</sup>	91,799
Alberta	185,909	205,399	217,524	227,473	286,599
British Columbia	309,507	339,943	355,498	380,125	384,566
Yukon	334	295	937	814	418
Northwest Territories	1,851	1,661	1,686	1,974	2,476
Nunavut	137	155	283 <sup>r</sup>	1,300 <sup>r</sup>	395
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>2,001,953</b>	<b>2,160,512</b>	<b>2,306,305<sup>r</sup></b>	<b>2,375,417<sup>r</sup></b>	<b>2,611,269</b>

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.  
**Source(s):** Public Sector Statistics Division, and Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics Division.

**Table 23**  
**Federal government operating and capital expenditures on culture, by function, 2003/2004 to 2007/2008**

	2003/2004	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008
	thousands of dollars				
<b>Libraries</b>					
National libraries	41,917	55,104	50,520	40,288	41,300
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total libraries</b>	<b>41,917</b>	<b>55,104</b>	<b>50,520</b>	<b>40,288</b>	<b>41,300</b>
<b>Heritage resources</b>					
Museums <sup>1</sup>	281,602	307,848	277,001	265,890	271,626
Public archives	57,574	53,220	55,404	46,716	58,520
Historic parks and sites	76,055	77,800	83,768	96,925	108,704
Nature/provincial parks	262,382	255,288	271,007	317,261	320,083
Other heritage	180,389	203,726	192,583	202,440	222,136
<b>Total heritage resources</b>	<b>858,002</b>	<b>897,883</b>	<b>879,763</b>	<b>929,232</b>	<b>981,069</b>
Arts education	0	0	0	0	120
Literary arts	303	298	311	311	309
Performing arts	59,577	61,746	63,398	72,537	84,562
Visual arts and crafts	540	321	689	133	375
Film and video	97,511	92,934	94,515	95,718	100,261
Broadcasting	1,594,053	1,669,530	1,660,493	1,741,753	1,710,015
Sound recording	1,289	1,009	236	0	0
Multiculturalism	4,536	6,811	10,274	7,022	11,693
Multidisciplinary and other activities	82,356	88,688	84,039	85,544	87,825
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>2,740,084</b>	<b>2,874,324</b>	<b>2,844,237</b>	<b>2,972,534</b>	<b>3,017,526</b>

1. Includes also a small amount of spending on public archives and historic centres.

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.  
**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2003/2004 to 2007/2008.

**Table 24**  
**Provincial and territorial government operating and capital expenditures on culture, by function, 2003/2004 to 2007/2008**

	2003/2004	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008
	thousands of dollars				
<b>Libraries</b>					
National libraries	20,971	32,790	42,637	60,428 r	68,070
Public libraries	19,837	20,504	21,458	22,772 r	30,205
School libraries	5,134	5,108	5,422 r	5,537 r	5,522
University and college libraries	340	462	422	540	483
<b>Total libraries</b>	<b>46,282</b>	<b>58,864</b>	<b>69,938 r</b>	<b>89,278 r</b>	<b>104,279</b>
<b>Heritage resources</b>					
Museums	261,303	312,629	297,560	332,483 r	343,302
Public archives	38,429	41,295	46,408	46,199 r	49,942
Historic parks and sites	55,753	56,266	61,845	60,247 r	69,592
Nature/provincial parks	59,578	58,060	60,083	75,189 r	79,630
Other heritage	29,896	31,668	33,147	40,799 r	54,235
<b>Total heritage resources</b>	<b>444,960</b>	<b>499,918</b>	<b>499,043</b>	<b>554,917 r</b>	<b>596,700</b>
Arts education	16,740	17,465	17,107	16,992	28,043
Literary arts	1,617	2,282	2,217	1,316	1,417
Performing arts	42,372	39,759	54,822	61,550	65,678
Visual arts and crafts	3,779	4,177	5,121	4,909	29,164
Film and video	16,954	17,516	18,025	16,007	15,157
Broadcasting	148,480	146,803	144,887	129,511 r	148,875
Sound recording	1,009	711	1,002	539	596
Multiculturalism	17,404	9,543	9,895	9,055	9,685
Multidisciplinary and other activities	63,173	69,492	76,806	76,793 r	91,108
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>802,770 1</b>	<b>866,531 1</b>	<b>898,862 r</b>	<b>960,867 r</b>	<b>1,090,701</b>

1. Excludes Nunavut.

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2003/2004 to 2007/2008.

**Table 25**  
**Federal government operating and capital grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by function, 2003/2004 to 2007/2008**

	2003/2004	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008
	thousands of dollars				
<b>Libraries</b>					
National libraries	32	0	959	0	37
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total libraries</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>Heritage resources</b>					
Museums <sup>1</sup>	23,226	22,246	15,432	17,204	19,865
Public archives	3,119	3,017	2,029	0	2,906
Historic parks and sites	2,027	1,267	1,964	262	321
Nature/provincial parks	6,375	1,476	1,328	2,586	2,950
Other heritage	562	3,406	9,789	9,578	10,118
<b>Total heritage resources</b>	<b>35,309</b>	<b>31,412</b>	<b>30,543</b>	<b>29,630</b>	<b>36,160</b>
<b>Arts education</b>					
Arts education	14,794	15,766	18,631	19,344	21,819
Literary arts	131,744	135,518	133,250	134,948	133,271
Performing arts	130,637	138,696	124,829	153,965	156,137
Visual arts and crafts	19,918	19,352	19,253	22,161	24,231
Film and video	261,826	257,230	250,006	255,385	230,196
Broadcasting	15,942	16,294	16,857	17,108	17,724
Sound recording	24,188	23,066	23,007	24,421	27,060
Multiculturalism	11,321	12,376	10,492	9,721	7,748
Multidisciplinary and other activities	75,787	73,960	74,998	73,055	64,785
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>721,499</b>	<b>723,671</b>	<b>702,825</b>	<b>739,739</b>	<b>719,168</b>

1. Includes also a small amount of spending on public archives and historic centres.

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2003/2004 to 2007/2008.

Table 26

## Provincial and territorial government operating and capital grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by function, 2003/2004 to 2007/2008

	2003/2004	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008
	thousands of dollars				
<b>Libraries</b>					
National libraries	242	196	424	0 <sup>r</sup>	0
Public libraries	128,567	124,762	156,541	165,012 <sup>r</sup>	140,229
School libraries	239,252	244,622	259,963 <sup>r</sup>	273,583 <sup>r</sup>	285,584
University and college libraries	371,542	388,229	403,293	423,337 <sup>r</sup>	441,952
<b>Total libraries</b>	<b>739,603</b>	<b>757,810</b>	<b>820,221<sup>r</sup></b>	<b>861,933<sup>r</sup></b>	<b>867,764</b>
<b>Heritage resources</b>					
Museums	54,847	64,844	78,106	84,303 <sup>r</sup>	183,850
Public archives	2,557	2,703	2,694	2,413 <sup>r</sup>	3,241
Historic parks and sites	37,300	39,284	40,647	40,142 <sup>r</sup>	41,363
Nature/provincial parks	644	2,256	926	2,251 <sup>r</sup>	1,344
Other heritage	16,198	14,168	66,687	8,930 <sup>r</sup>	21,809
<b>Total heritage resources</b>	<b>111,548</b>	<b>123,254</b>	<b>189,059</b>	<b>138,038<sup>r</sup></b>	<b>251,607</b>
Arts education	58,175	61,974	68,027	110,653 <sup>r</sup>	96,786
Literary arts	17,873	19,469	18,360	21,396 <sup>r</sup>	22,993
Performing arts	137,178	138,378	136,231	150,047 <sup>r</sup>	155,807
Visual arts and crafts	43,374	42,042	44,798	44,738 <sup>r</sup>	44,919
Film and video	64,027	70,756	79,254	103,468 <sup>r</sup>	101,170
Broadcasting	43,235	32,633	30,773	28,072 <sup>r</sup>	52,553
Sound recording	5,207	4,187	4,263	5,476 <sup>r</sup>	4,732
Multiculturalism	5,583	7,454	6,951	9,060 <sup>r</sup>	13,173
Multidisciplinary and other activities	101,225	136,313	124,584	111,030 <sup>r</sup>	128,597
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>1,327,029<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,394,271<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,522,520<sup>r</sup></b>	<b>1,583,910<sup>r</sup></b>	<b>1,740,099</b>

1. Excludes Nunavut.

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2003/2004 to 2007/2008.

**Table 27**  
**Federal government total expenditures on culture, by function, 2003/2004 to 2007/2008**

	2003/2004	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008
	thousands of dollars				
<b>Libraries</b>					
National libraries	41,949	55,104	51,479	40,287	41,336
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total libraries</b>	<b>41,949</b>	<b>55,104</b>	<b>51,479</b>	<b>40,287</b>	<b>41,336</b>
<b>Heritage resources</b>					
Museums <sup>1</sup>	304,828	330,094	292,434	283,094	291,491
Public archives	60,693	56,237	57,433	46,716	61,427
Historic parks and sites	78,081	79,067	85,731	97,187	109,024
Nature/provincial parks	268,757	256,764	272,335	319,847	323,033
Other heritage	180,950	207,132	202,373	212,018	232,254
<b>Total heritage resources</b>	<b>893,310</b>	<b>929,295</b>	<b>910,305</b>	<b>958,861</b>	<b>1,017,230</b>
Arts education	14,794	15,766	18,631	19,344	21,939
Literary arts	132,047	135,817	133,561	135,259	133,579
Performing arts	190,214	200,442	188,226	226,502	240,698
Visual arts and crafts	20,458	19,673	19,942	22,294	24,606
Film and video	359,337	350,163	344,521	351,103	330,457
Broadcasting	1,609,996	1,685,824	1,677,351	1,758,860	1,727,738
Sound recording	25,476	24,076	23,244	24,421	27,060
Multiculturalism	15,857	19,187	20,766	16,743	19,440
Multidisciplinary and other activities	158,144	162,648	159,036	158,599	152,609
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>3,461,582</b>	<b>3,597,994</b>	<b>3,547,062</b>	<b>3,712,273</b>	<b>3,736,693</b>

1. Includes also a small amount of spending on public archives and historic centres.

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2003/2004 to 2007/2008.



**Table 28**  
**Provincial and territorial government total expenditures on culture, by function, 2003/2004 to 2007/2008**

	2003/2004	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008
thousands of dollars					
<b>Libraries</b>					
National libraries	21,213	32,986	43,061	60,428 r	68,070
Public libraries	148,404	145,267	177,999	187,784 r	170,433
School libraries	244,387	249,730	265,384 r	279,120 r	291,106
University and college libraries	371,882	388,691	403,715	423,878 r	442,434
<b>Total libraries</b>	<b>785,885</b>	<b>816,673</b>	<b>890,159 r</b>	<b>951,210 r</b>	<b>972,043</b>
<b>Heritage resources</b>					
Museums	316,151	377,473	375,666	416,786 r	527,152
Public archives	40,986	43,998	49,101	48,612 r	53,183
Historic parks and sites	93,053	95,549	102,492	100,388 r	110,955
Nature/provincial parks	60,222	60,316	61,008	77,441 r	80,974
Other heritage	46,095	45,837	99,833	49,729 r	76,043
<b>Total heritage resources</b>	<b>556,508</b>	<b>623,172</b>	<b>688,101</b>	<b>692,955 r</b>	<b>848,307</b>
Arts education	74,915	79,439	85,135	127,645 r	124,828
Literary arts	19,490	21,751	20,577	22,713 r	24,409
Performing arts	179,549	178,138	191,053	211,597 r	221,485
Visual arts and crafts	47,155	46,219	49,919	49,647 r	74,083
Film and video	80,981	88,271	97,279	119,476 r	116,327
Broadcasting	191,715	179,437	175,659	157,582 r	201,427
Sound recording	6,215	4,898	5,265	6,015 r	5,328
Multiculturalism	22,987	16,997	16,846	18,115 r	22,858
Multidisciplinary and other activities	164,399	205,806	201,389	187,823 r	219,705
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>2,129,800<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2,260,802<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2,421,383 r</b>	<b>2,544,776 r</b>	<b>2,830,800</b>

1. Excludes Nunavut.

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2003/2004 to 2007/2008.

**Table 29**  
**Municipal government total expenditures on culture, by function, 2003 to 2007**

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
thousands of dollars					
Libraries	1,474,418	1,565,360	1,606,530 r	1,696,521 r	1,782,454
Museums	97,497	120,545	142,431	92,907	104,774
Public archives	492	309	2,160	1,910	3
Historic parks and sites	9,310	10,679	41,989	10,874	14,465
Performing arts	15,111	39,710	39,034	40,332	47,354
Culture centres and other	405,125	423,909	474,161	532,873	662,219
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>2,001,953</b>	<b>2,160,512</b>	<b>2,306,305 r</b>	<b>2,375,417 r</b>	<b>2,611,269</b>

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

**Source(s):** Public Sector Statistics Division, and Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics Division.

**Table 30**  
**Government expenditures on culture, by level of government and type of expenditure, 2003/2004 to 2007/2008**

	2003/2004	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008
	thousands of dollars				
<b>Federal</b>					
<b>Intramural expenditures</b>					
Operating expenditures	2,437,988	2,573,909	2,600,821	2,665,952	2,721,621
Capital expenditures	302,096	300,415	243,416	306,582	295,905
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,740,084</b>	<b>2,874,324</b>	<b>2,844,237</b>	<b>2,972,534</b>	<b>3,017,526</b>
<b>Extramural expenditures</b>					
Operating grants, contributions and transfers	703,689	694,304	684,515	708,200	693,306
Capital grants, contributions and transfers	17,810	29,367	18,310	31,539	25,862
<b>Total</b>	<b>721,499</b>	<b>723,671</b>	<b>702,825</b>	<b>739,739</b>	<b>719,168</b>
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>3,461,583</b>	<b>3,597,995</b>	<b>3,547,062</b>	<b>3,712,273</b>	<b>3,736,694</b>
<b>Provincial/Territorial</b>					
<b>Intramural expenditures</b>					
Operating expenditures	723,648	752,617	798,045 r	805,101 r	890,685
Capital expenditures	79,122	113,914	100,817	155,766 r	200,016
<b>Total</b>	<b>802,770 1</b>	<b>866,531 1</b>	<b>898,862 r</b>	<b>960,867 r</b>	<b>1,090,701</b>
<b>Extramural expenditures</b>					
Operating grants, contributions and transfers	1,189,835	1,247,937	1,348,084 r	1,359,478 r	1,471,867
Capital grants, contributions and transfers	137,194	146,334	174,436	224,432 r	268,232
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,327,029 1</b>	<b>1,394,271 1</b>	<b>1,522,520 r</b>	<b>1,583,910 r</b>	<b>1,740,099</b>
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>2,129,799 1</b>	<b>2,260,802 1</b>	<b>2,421,382 r</b>	<b>2,544,777 r</b>	<b>2,830,800</b>
<b>Municipal</b>					
Current expenditures	1,761,064	1,815,561	1,968,946 r	2,059,328 r	2,220,859
Capital expenditures	240,889	344,951	337,359	316,089	390,410
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>2,001,953</b>	<b>2,160,512</b>	<b>2,306,305 r</b>	<b>2,375,417 r</b>	<b>2,611,269</b>

1. Excludes Nunavut.

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2003/2004 to 2007/2008; Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2003/2004 to 2007/2008; Public Sector Statistics Division, and Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics Division.

**Table 31**  
**Government total expenditures on culture<sup>1</sup>, 2003/2004 to 2007/2008**

	2003/2004	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008
	millions of dollars				
<b>Dollars</b>					
Current	7,214	7,595	7,833 r	8,207 r	8,736
Constant (2007/2008)	8,024	8,309	8,227	8,409	8,736

1. Expenditures are net of inter-governmental transfers. Municipal spending is on a calendar year basis.

**Note(s):** As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2007/2008 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2003/2004 to 2007/2008; Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2003/2004 to 2007/2008; Public Sector Statistics Division, and Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics Division.

## Methodology and data quality

### Introduction

The Culture Statistics Program has been analysing and presenting data on federal expenditures on culture since fiscal year 1976/1977. Prior to 1984/1985, the data were extracted from the Public Accounts of Canada and thus were not broken down by province. Since the fiscal year 1984/1985, data have been collected by directly surveying the federal departments and agencies and are now broken down by province or territory.

Data on provincial and territorial government expenditures on culture have been gathered since the fiscal year 1981/1982 and data on municipal government culture expenditures since 1984.

### Population

The target population for the federal and provincial-territorial surveys consists of all departments, ministries, agencies, commissions, boards, special funds and government business enterprises responsible for the support of arts and culture in Canada. The municipal survey covers all municipalities.

### Survey frame

The federal and provincial-territorial data are collected from all known cultural departments, ministries, agencies, commissions, boards, special funds and government business enterprises. The list of these government entities is based on information obtained from the Public Accounts of Canada, provincial public accounts, and other sources such as the "Directory of the Arts". The frame is updated each year.

The municipalities included in the municipal survey are drawn from the census listing of all local governments in Canada. This listing is maintained and updated using information from various sources, including provincial departments of municipal affairs.

### Data collection

The federal and provincial-territorial data are collected via mail-back forms sent out in early fall of each year. Federal data are collected by directly surveying the federal departments and agencies, whereas provincial-territorial data are collected through the assistance of a coordinator in each province or territory. Follow-ups are carried out by telephone to those departments and agencies which do not provide the data within sixty days following the receipt of the questionnaire.

The Culture Statistics Program collects municipal data in co-operation with the Public Institutions Division of Statistics Canada, which conducts a sample survey of municipalities.

### Data processing

Completed federal and provincial-territorial forms are edited for accuracy and consistency according to pre-established specifications. The Public Accounts of Canada and the provincial-territorial public accounts are also used to check the accuracy of survey results.

### Data quality

Federal and provincial-territorial data are collected from all known culture departments and agencies rather than from a sample. Some of the provinces and territories did not provide data on their spending on school, university and college libraries. Statistics Canada estimated these data.

Any inaccuracy in the results is due to non-sampling error. This may occur at any phase of survey preparation and includes coverage errors, non-reporting and partial non-response, response errors and processing errors. The careful design of the questionnaire, the existence of quality control procedures and the monitoring of survey operations help to limit the magnitude of these errors.

For a small percentage (3.8%) of federal operating expenses in 2007/2008, detailed information on spending by category AND province was not available. Information on the breakdown of operating expenses was available by region (based on the location of regional offices). In this case, the method for estimating provincial breakdown of spending was to allocate to the province where the office was located. Operating expenses were also only available by broad categories of culture activity. Based on this information, spending by province AND category was calculated by applying the provincial breakdown to each culture activity. At the provincial level, therefore, this may result in some over- or under-estimation of actual spending for any given culture activity. The same estimation method was used for the 2003/2004 (revised), 2004/2005, 2005/2006 and 2006/2007 data.

The methodology used for the municipal survey involves a sample of about 10% of all municipalities. Since the survey includes all major cities, which account for a significant proportion of the transactions of all municipalities, sampling error is expected to be low.

Operating expenditures include the direct operating program costs of culture departments and ministries, excluding their related corporate costs.

### **Provincial distribution of federal government data**

Operating expenditures of federal departments and agencies are broken down by province or territory according to the location of the department or agency incurring these expenditures.

Federal expenditures related to the purchase of land and construction of buildings are broken down according to their provincial/territorial location. The costs associated with the acquisition of machinery and equipment are distributed according to the provincial/territorial location of the supplier.

Grants, contributions and transfers made by the federal government are distributed according to the permanent residence or location of the recipient.

### **Definitions**

#### **Function**

#### **National Library**

A National library is an institution designated as such by the government.

#### **Public libraries**

Libraries used by the public, supported chiefly by taxation, and generally governed by a public library board. Public libraries consist of main and branch libraries as well as regional, rural, provincial and urban. Excluded are departmental and agency libraries.

#### **School libraries**

Libraries administered as units, each located in one place at least as large as a classroom, and providing books and other library services and materials for the use of all pupils and teachers. Excluded are classroom collections, teachers' collections and book collections located in the school but administered by the public library authority.

**University and college libraries**

All libraries in university and college institutions, including private colleges, technical institutes and teachers' colleges.

**Museums**

All institutions open to the public for the purpose of conserving, studying, interpreting, assembling and exhibiting objects and specimens of educational and cultural value including artistic, scientific, historical and technological materials. Included in this definition are general museums, history museums, natural science museums, science and technology museums, art museums and galleries (excluding art galleries primarily concerned with temporary exhibits), etc.

**Public archives**

Institutions designated as public archives by the government.

**Historic parks and sites**

All parks, sites, monuments and buildings designated as historical by official documentation and/or law, including pioneer villages and heritage areas

**Nature/provincial parks**

All nature and provincial parks whose purpose is to acquire, preserve, study, interpret, and make accessible to the public, objects, specimens, documents, buildings and land areas of educational and cultural value. Excluded are expenses associated with recreational activities, such as the cost of providing a campground in a park.

**Other heritage**

All expenses associated with the management of programs to preserve, protect, investigate and interpret archaeological sites, as well as expenses associated with restoring historical buildings or structures of archaeological significance. Also included are other heritage activities, which are not defined above.

**Arts education**

For the purposes of this survey, arts education refers to the fine, applied and performing arts rather than to strictly academic fields such as language, history, literature, etc. The term "arts", as used here, includes theatre, music, dance, painting, drama, photography and any other area of art study reported by arts education.

Included are expenditures associated with the teaching of the arts both at national schools (such as the National Ballet School in Toronto and the National Theatre School in Montreal) and at arts institutions (such as Holland College of Visual Arts, Nova Scotia College of Art and Design, Ontario College of Art, Kootenay School of Art, Emily Carr College of Art and Design, Mennonite Brethren Bible/Art College and conservatories of music and dramatic arts).

Excluded are expenditures associated with the teaching of the arts at educational institutions (elementary and secondary schools, and college and university institutions).

**Literary arts**

Included are grants to authors and publishers for the publication of books, periodicals, magazines and newspapers. Also included are financial support for literary seminars, workshops and prizes, as well as subsidies to book stores

and distributors. Costs associated with a publication released by a cultural department or agency are included in expenditures for the cultural activity covered in the publication. Expenditures on these publications covering two or more cultural activities are included in the function "Multidisciplinary activities".

Excluded are expenditures on non-cultural government publications. Also excluded is financial support for organizations, which distribute non-literary material, such as agricultural newsletters, etc.

### **Performing arts**

The performing arts include theatre, dance, music and opera. Included are expenditures related to creation, production and performance. Also included is the financial support given to performing arts organizations, associations and groups.

### **Visual arts and crafts**

Activities traditionally labelled "visual arts and crafts" including painting, sculpture, plastic arts, photography, fine and decorative arts, and craft works. Included are expenditures on activities related to the actual creation and production of works of art and crafts. Also included is the financial support given to organizations and institutions for activities related to visual arts and crafts, such as grants to art galleries which hold temporary exhibits or travelling shows of works of art.

### **Film and video**

Activities related to the creation, production and dissemination of films and video. Included is the financial support given to film organizations, associations and societies for these activities. Also included are the funds spent by government on activities related to the production and distribution of films of a cultural nature.

Excluded are expenditures related to government production of non-cultural films, such as educational and promotional films produced for government by private filmmakers. Also excluded are the expenditures of censor boards.

### **Broadcasting**

Included are expenditures related to radio and television, including those associated with government broadcasting (e.g., CBC and TV Ontario). Also included is financial assistance to private stations and to institutions (e.g., grants for school broadcasting).

### **Sound recording**

Records, tapes and compact discs of a musical and oral nature. Included are expenditures related to the creation of tapes and records as well as funds for operation of studios and purchase of equipment. Also included are expenditures related to distribution, including subsidies to distributing companies, manufacturers and stores.

### **Multiculturalism**

Included are expenditures and grants for multiculturalism.

**Multidisciplinary activities**

Included are expenditures related to numerous cultural activities or functions which cannot be broken down by function. This includes financial support given to cultural facilities, centres, festivals, municipalities, cultural exchange programs and arts organizations for various cultural activities.

**Other**

Included are general and administration expenditures related to numerous cultural activities, which cannot be allocated to other categories.

**Type of expenditure****Wages and salaries**

Included are expenditures for wages and salaries for all full-time, part-time, regular, term and casual employees. Also included are the employee benefits paid by the government into social security, pension funds, etc. Excluded are expenses not requiring a cash outlay, such as accrued employee termination benefits and vacation pay.

**Purchases of goods and services**

Included are expenses associated with the purchase of materials and office supplies, rent, fuel and light, repairs and maintenance, printing, travel expenses, telephone charges, equipment with a normal life of under one year, and purchases of other goods and services (excluding employee services) required for the department or agency to operate. Also included are fees paid to freelancers during the reporting period. Excluded are expenditures not requiring a cash outlay, such as depreciation and amortization expenses, and imputed costs of accommodation provided without charge by departments and agencies.

**Operating expenditures**

Included is the sum of the amounts listed above (wages and salaries and purchases of goods and services).

**Capital expenditures**

Included are expenditures on goods with a normal life of more than one year, expenses associated with the construction and acquisition of land, buildings, machinery and equipment, and expenses associated with extraordinary building repairs.

**Operating grants, contributions and transfers**

Included is financial assistance, which is not for capital development or acquisition.

**Capital grants, contributions and transfers**

Included are grants and transfers made to finance the acquisition of capital assets.

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### Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

.	not available for any reference period
..	not available for a specific reference period
...	not applicable
0	true zero or a value rounded to zero
0 <sup>s</sup>	value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
P	preliminary
r	revised
x	suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the <i>Statistics Act</i>
E	use with caution
F	too unreliable to be published

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