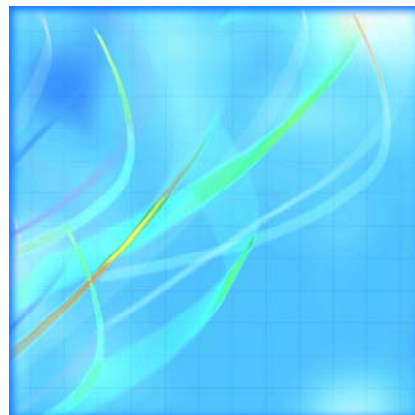


Catalogue no. 23-012-X

Cattle Statistics

2011



Statistics
Canada

Statistique
Canada

Canada

How to obtain more information

For information about this product or the wide range of services and data available from Statistics Canada, visit our website at www.statcan.gc.ca, e-mail us at infostats@statcan.gc.ca, or telephone us, Monday to Friday from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., at the following numbers:

Statistics Canada's National Contact Centre

Toll-free telephone (Canada and the United States):

Inquiries line	1-800-263-1136
National telecommunications device for the hearing impaired	1-800-363-7629
Fax line	1-877-287-4369

Local or international calls:

Inquiries line	1-613-951-8116
Fax line	1-613-951-0581

Depository Services Program

Inquiries line	1-800-635-7943
Fax line	1-800-565-7757

To access this product

This product, Catalogue no. 23-012-X, is available free in electronic format. To obtain a single issue, visit our website at www.statcan.gc.ca and browse by "Key resource" > "Publications."

Standards of service to the public

Statistics Canada is committed to serving its clients in a prompt, reliable and courteous manner. To this end, Statistics Canada has developed *standards of service* that its employees observe. To obtain a copy of these service standards, please contact Statistics Canada toll-free at 1-800-263-1136. The service standards are also published on www.statcan.gc.ca under "About us" > "The agency" > "Providing services to Canadians."

Cattle Statistics

2011

Published by authority of the Minister responsible for Statistics Canada

© Minister of Industry, 2011

All rights reserved. The content of this electronic publication may be reproduced, in whole or in part, and by any means, without further permission from Statistics Canada, subject to the following conditions: that it be done solely for the purposes of private study, research, criticism, review or newspaper summary, and/or for non-commercial purposes; and that Statistics Canada be fully acknowledged as follows: Source (or "Adapted from", if appropriate): Statistics Canada, year of publication, name of product, catalogue number, volume and issue numbers, reference period and page(s). Otherwise, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form, by any means—electronic, mechanical or photocopy—or for any purposes without prior written permission of Licensing Services, Client Services Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada K1A 0T6.

February 2011

Catalogue no. 23-012-X, vol. 10, no. 1

ISSN 1705-1320

Frequency: Semi-Annual

Ottawa

Cette publication est également disponible en français.

Note of appreciation

Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long-standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued cooperation and goodwill.

User information

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0^s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

This publication was prepared under the direction of:

- **Bill Parsons, Chief**, Livestock Section
- **Robert Plourde, Unit Head**, Livestock Section
- **Donald Cutts, Statistical Officer**, Livestock Section

Table of contents

Highlights	5
Analysis	6
Related products	9
Statistical tables	
1 Cattle on farms	12
1-1 Canada	12
1-2 Newfoundland and Labrador	13
1-3 Prince Edward Island	13
1-4 Nova Scotia	14
1-5 New Brunswick	14
1-6 Atlantic	15
1-7 Quebec	15
1-8 Ontario	16
1-9 East	16
1-10 Manitoba	17
1-11 Saskatchewan	17
1-12 Alberta	18
1-13 British Columbia	18
1-14 West	19
2 Cows born prior to 1999	20
2-1 Total Cows	20
2-2 Dairy Cows	21
2-3 Beef Cows	22
3 Feeder cattle by weight category, at January 1, 2011	23
4 Cattle, supply and demand	27
5 Cattle by farm type	36
5-1 Canada	36
5-2 Atlantic provinces	38
5-3 Quebec	40
5-4 Ontario	42

Table of contents – continued

5-5	Eastern provinces	44
5-6	Manitoba	46
5-7	Saskatchewan	48
5-8	Alberta	50
5-9	British Columbia	52
5-10	Western provinces	54
6	Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at January 1, 2011	56
6-1	Canada	56
6-2	East	57
6-3	Atlantic	58
6-4	Quebec	59
6-5	Ontario	60
6-6	Manitoba	61
6-7	Saskatchewan	62
6-8	Alberta	63
6-9	British Columbia	64
6-10	West	65
7	Prices	66
7-1	Toronto A1 to A2 steers	66
7-2	Alberta steers	67
8	Cattle and calves: Number by class and calf crop	67
8-1	Canada and United States, January 1	67
8-2	United States, January 1	68
8-3	Canada, January 1	68
9	Cattle and Calves, number of farms reporting	69
10	Cattle and calves, Average number per farm reporting	70
Data quality, concepts and methodology		
Concepts and methods		71
Charts		
1.	Number of operations reporting cattle and calves, Canada, 1971 to 2011	8

Highlights

- Canadian cattle farmers had just under 12.5 million cattle on their farms as of January 1, 2011, down 3.4% from the same date a year earlier.
- The inventory of beef cows fell 2.7%, continuing a downward trend that started in January 2006, as farmers continue to cull their herds. Farmers reported a 0.6% year over year increase in the dairy cow herd.
- In 2010, cattle and calf slaughter totalled 3.7 million head, up 0.9% from 2009 but down 2.9% from 2008.
- There were 1.1 million head of cattle and calves exported in 2010, up 4.7% from 2009, but down 30.1% from 2008. Fed cattle (ready for slaughter) exports were up in 2010 while feeder (cattle for growing on) exports were down.

Analysis

Cattle industry overview

January 1, 2011

Cattle inventories fell despite an improvement in prices during 2010. Canadian cattle farmers had just under 12.5 million cattle on their farms as of January 1, 2011, down 3.4% from the same date a year earlier. The cattle herd has declined steadily since the peak in 2005.

The inventory of beef cows fell 2.7%, continuing a downward trend that started in January 2006, as farmers continue to cull their herds. The number of replacement heifers increased 4.5% in the western provinces and declined 6.5% in the East. Overall, inventories of beef replacement heifers rose 2.9%. The increase in replacement heifers indicated producers were replenishing the herd with younger cows. However, breeding herd replacements have not offset the beef cows decline in 2010 and cattle producers are reporting lower calving expectations during January to June 2011 compared with the same period last year.

Farmers reported a 0.6% year over year increase in the dairy cow herd to meet milk production quotas that have risen slightly over the last several months of 2010.

Text table 1
Cattle inventories

	Cattle				
	January 1 2010 ^r	July 1 2010 ^r	January 1 2011	July 2010 to January 2011	January 2010 to January 2011
	thousands of head			percentage change	
Canada	12,905.0	13,975.0	12,460.0	-10.8	-3.4
East	3,331.0	3,409.0	3,250.0	-4.7	-2.4
Atlantic	255.1	243.1	245.0	0.8	-4.0
Quebec	1,310.0	1,360.0	1,280.0	-5.9	-2.3
Ontario	1,765.9	1,805.9	1,725.0	-4.5	-2.3
West	9,574.0	10,566.0	9,210.0	-12.8	-3.8
Manitoba	1,220.0	1,350.0	1,160.0	-14.1	-4.9
Saskatchewan	2,645.0	3,055.0	2,580.0	-15.5	-2.5
Alberta	5,190.0	5,505.0	4,950.0	-10.1	-4.6
British Columbia	519.0	656.0	520.0	-20.7	0.2

Note(s): ^r revised

Cattle on feeding operations in Canada were down 0.7% at January 1, 2011 from one year earlier. Feeding operations include feedlots and backgrounding operations that do not report a breeding herd. The feeder supply (heifers and steers for growing on) have fallen 5.3% from a year ago. Total feeder and calves supply are down in Canada (-0.7%) and the United States (-3.6%) at January 1.

In 2010, cattle and calf slaughter totalled 3.7 million head, up 0.9% from 2009 but down 2.9% from 2008. Slaughter plant capacity in Saskatchewan was reduced in 2010 but capacity remains in Canada to handle current slaughter requirements. On average, 3.9 million head were slaughtered in Canada in each of the previous five years.

There were 1.1 million head of cattle and calves exported in 2010, up 4.7% from 2009, but down 30.1% from 2008. Fed cattle (ready for slaughter) exports were up in 2010 while feeder exports were down. Tight feeder supply, a near par Canadian dollar and a comparative feeding advantage in Canada versus the United States, were some of the contributing factors to the export reduction of feeders. Corn price increases were larger than barley price increases in 2010 giving Canada a slight feed advantage over the United States; as feeder cattle are fed corn in the United States and barley in Canada.

Since 2008, the Country of Origin Labelling regulation in the United States has reduced the ability for American feedlots to accept and market Canadian feeder cattle. Non-fed cattle (slaughter cows and bulls) are mainly imported into the United States by meat processors that are producing large volumes of ground beef. The labelling requirements are more flexible in the United States to account for multiple country sources for ground beef. Non-fed cattle exports were steady from 2009 to 2010.

Canadian production conditions in 2010

The 2010 growing season was a difficult one for Western producers. Manitoba, Saskatchewan and southern Alberta received almost 70% above normal rainfall throughout the spring, resulting in the regions wettest spring on record. The rains continued across most of the prairies throughout the summer, with the summer rainfall 28% above normal levels. The persistent rains were compounded by cooler than normal temperatures over the summer months across the Prairies, which kept fields soggy and haying conditions challenging.

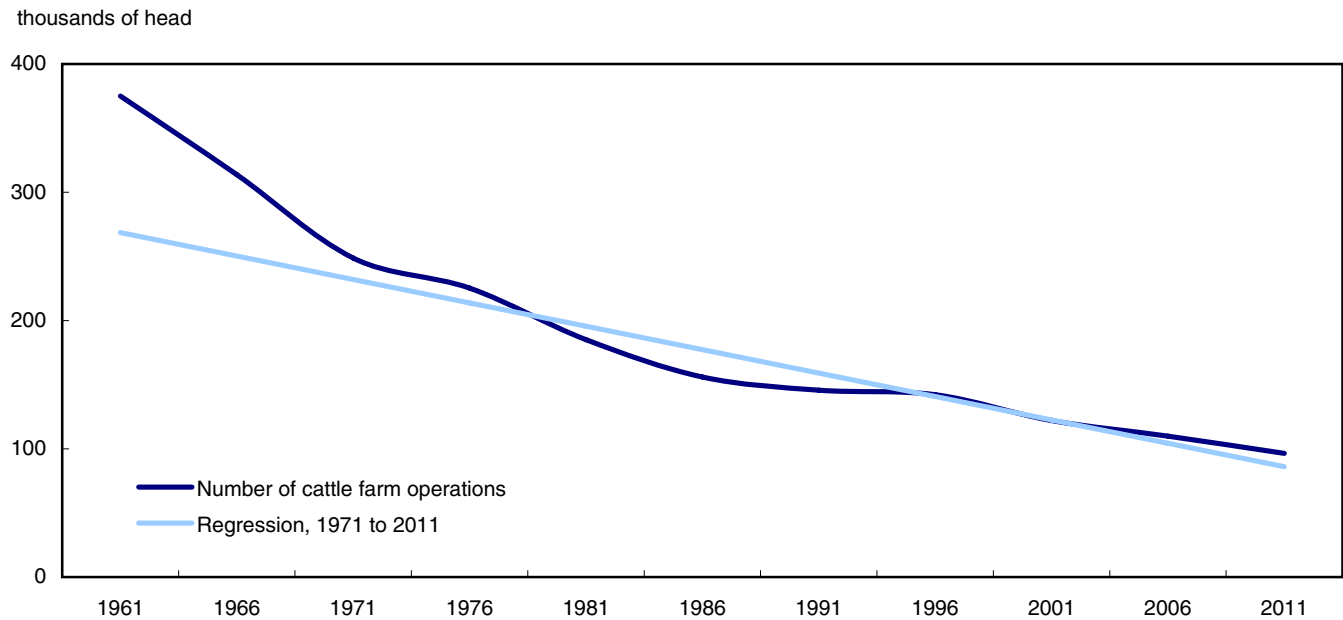
Poor grain growing conditions in Canada, as well as in other major grain production areas of the world, tightened the feed grain supply in 2010. Lower grain production combined with strong grain demand for ethanol production contributed to raising feed grain prices by the end of 2010. This added further pressure to the Canadian livestock industry as feed is a large component of production costs.

Cattle slaughter prices improved throughout 2010 across Canada. Tight feeder and fed cattle supply were supportive to prices. The farm product price index for cattle indicated that prices strengthened in 2010, but were still below the pre-BSE years.

Farm type and number

An estimated 96,430 farms reported cattle and calves as of January 1, 2011, down 2.9% from the same date last year and down 5.3% from two years earlier. Since 2004, beef producers have accounted for more than 84% of the number of cattle farm operations in Canada.

Chart 1
Number of operations reporting cattle and calves, Canada, 1971 to 2011



2011

Beef cattle production takes place on three main cattle farm types. At January 1, 2011 there were 67,300 cow-calf operations, 11,525 cow-calf backgrounding operations, and 2,775 feeding operations.

The bulk of Canadian beef cow inventories (90.9%) are on specialized cow-calf operations. Cow-calf operations sell calves to backgrounding or feeding operations. Backgrounding operations, which include feeder and stocker/finishing operations, usually keep cattle throughout the winter to be fed a low energy ration like forage. Backgrounding operations sell cattle the year after as yearlings, to be finished on feeding operations, or as fed cattle ready to be slaughtered. Usually more than half the heifers for slaughter and steers inventories in Canada, at January 1 or July 1, are reported to be on feeding operations. Feeder steers and heifers on feeding operations are fed a high energy ration like grains to be finished to slaughter weight. The Western provinces have 30.6% of the total feeding operations and account for 75.4% of the Canadian cattle inventory on feeding operations.

There were 16,490 farms reporting dairy cattle at January 1, 2011 with 85.7% of those operations located in Eastern Canada. The dairy farms which produce milk every day accounted for 15,027 operations. There are 1,660 farms in Canada that keep a dairy and a cow-calf (beef) herd on the same operation. Only 25% to 30% of the calves born on dairy farms are kept for breeding purposes. In Quebec and Ontario, dairy operations sell bob calves (calves not kept for breeding) to veal farms. The number of operations for veal production was 1,235 farms at January 1, 2011. In other provinces, bob calves are fed as heifers for slaughter or steers. Good female calves are kept for milk production on the dairy farms or sold to specialized heifer farms. In Quebec and Ontario, there were 228 specialized milk heifer farms.

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

21-020-X	Food Statistics
21-206-X	Statistics on Income of Farm Operators
21-207-X	Statistics on Income of Farm Families
21-208-X	Statistics on Revenues and Expenses of Farms
23-014-X	Dairy Statistics
23-015-X	Poultry and Egg Statistics
23-501-X	Livestock Feed Requirements Study

Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

003-0004	Livestock surveys, pigs, at end of quarter, quarterly
003-0016	Shorn wool statistics, annual
003-0026	Cattle and calves, farm and meat production, annual
003-0028	Hogs, sheep and lambs statistics, annual
003-0030	Number of calves born, semi-annual
003-0031	Number of sheep and lambs on farms, annual
003-0032	Number of cattle, by class and farm type, annual

003-0035	Per capita disappearance of meats and output of meats and offal, annual
003-0036	Animals slaughtered, supply and disappearance in Canada, annual
003-0037	Meat production, supply and disappearance in Canada, annual
003-0083	Cattle statistics, supply and demand of cattle, annual
003-0084	Cattle prices, steers, monthly
003-0085	Cattle and calves, number by class and calf crop, United States, annual
003-0086	Cattle, weighted average prices, steers, annual

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

3460	Livestock Survey
------	------------------

Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- *Cattle inventories, by province*
- *Pig inventories, by province (quarterly)*
- *Sheep inventories, by province*

Statistical tables

**Table 1-1
Cattle on farms — Canada**

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	272.6	5,283.6	1,041.4	517.8	637.8	945.0	1,159.5	5,067.3	14,925.0
2006	264.0	5,247.2	1,019.1	495.1	628.3	986.8	1,146.8	4,867.7	14,655.0
2007	244.6	5,020.1	994.8	480.1	587.1	963.5	1,145.2	4,719.6	14,155.0
2008	246.8	4,981.9	984.3	471.1	595.0	982.9	1,101.6	4,506.4	13,870.0
2009	243.9	4,649.5	978.5	450.6	537.0	834.5	1,067.6	4,433.4	13,195.0
2010	232.1	4,391.0	981.0	450.7	516.4	899.8	1,141.7	4,292.3	12,905.0
2011	222.2	4,273.0	987.0	443.1	531.6	852.0	1,081.7	4,069.4	12,460.0
At July 1									
2005	291.1	5,436.2	1,025.1	507.4	840.9	1,305.8	1,657.9	5,815.6	16,880.0
2006	267.6	5,164.6	1,000.4	506.5	690.8	1,247.4	1,655.3	5,467.4	16,000.0
2007	263.4	5,104.6	978.2	487.7	668.1	1,289.4	1,790.2	5,218.4	15,800.0
2008	261.2	4,862.4	981.8	466.0	654.6	1,175.5	1,576.4	5,112.1	15,090.0
2009	248.8	4,513.2	982.8	453.2	638.4	1,221.7	1,614.5	4,862.4	14,535.0
2010	239.8	4,291.8	981.9	443.8	620.6	1,138.0	1,488.6	4,770.5	13,975.0
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
percentage change from previous year									
At January 1									
2005	1.2	5.3	-1.3	2.7	-7.3	8.6	-3.6	2.5	2.5
2006	-3.2	-0.7	-2.1	-4.4	-1.5	4.4	-1.1	-3.9	-1.8
2007	-7.3	-4.3	-2.4	-3.0	-6.6	-2.4	-0.1	-3.0	-3.4
2008	0.9	-0.8	-1.1	-1.9	1.3	2.0	-3.8	-4.5	-2.0
2009	-1.2	-6.7	-0.6	-4.4	-9.7	-15.1	-3.1	-1.6	-4.9
2010	-4.8	-5.6	0.3	0 ^s	-3.8	7.8	6.9	-3.2	-2.2
2011	-4.3	-2.7	0.6	-1.7	2.9	-5.3	-5.3	-5.2	-3.4
At July 1									
2005	2.2	1.9	-2.7	-2.9	4.4	4.2	-2.8	2.9	1.6
2006	-8.1	-5.0	-2.4	-0.2	-17.8	-4.5	-0.2	-6.0	-5.2
2007	-1.6	-1.2	-2.2	-3.7	-3.3	3.4	8.1	-4.6	-1.3
2008	-0.8	-4.7	0.4	-4.4	-2.0	-8.8	-11.9	-2.0	-4.5
2009	-4.7	-7.2	0.1	-2.7	-2.5	3.9	2.4	-4.9	-3.7
2010	-3.6	-4.9	-0.1	-2.1	-2.8	-6.9	-7.8	-1.9	-3.9
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 1-2
Cattle on farms — Newfoundland and Labrador

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	0.1	0.7	5.9	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.0	11.0
2006	0.1	0.8	6.2	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.3	11.7
2007	0.1	0.8	6.4	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.4	12.0
2008	0.1	0.7	6.7	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.6	12.5
2009	0.1	0.7	6.6	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.5	12.4
2010	0.1	0.5	6.2	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.6	11.9
2011	0.1	0.5	5.8	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.5	11.5
At July 1									
2005	0.1	0.7	6.1	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.2	11.4
2006	0.1	0.8	6.3	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.3	11.9
2007	0.1	0.6	6.8	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.4	12.5
2008	0.1	0.6	6.5	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.6	12.3
2009	0.1	0.5	6.2	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.6	11.8
2010	0.1	0.4	5.9	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.4	11.2
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 1-3
Cattle on farms — Prince Edward Island

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	0.8	14.6	13.5	7.4	2.8	8.9	15.5	20.0	83.5
2006	0.8	15.9	13.2	7.4	2.0	10.3	15.5	20.4	85.5
2007	0.8	16.1	13.2	7.3	1.7	10.2	15.2	20.5	85.0
2008	0.7	13.0	13.0	7.1	1.5	9.4	12.5	19.8	77.0
2009	0.6	12.0	12.8	7.2	1.5	9.5	14.0	18.4	76.0
2010	0.5	11.5	13.2	6.8	1.1	9.0	12.0	17.0	71.1
2011	0.6	11.4	13.0	7.0	1.1	7.5	8.2	15.2	64.0
At July 1									
2005	0.8	15.2	13.4	7.5	2.0	10.3	16.0	21.3	86.5
2006	0.8	16.2	13.1	7.2	1.8	10.8	15.8	21.3	87.0
2007	0.8	16.3	13.5	7.6	1.8	10.4	15.8	21.3	87.5
2008	0.7	14.0	13.5	7.6	1.7	10.0	13.2	19.3	80.0
2009	0.5	11.0	13.0	7.6	1.4	7.5	11.0	18.0	70.0
2010	0.5	10.7	13.5	7.8	1.3	8.0	9.0	16.0	66.8
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 1-4
Cattle on farms — Nova Scotia

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	1.5	25.8	22.9	11.4	3.8	4.0	5.1	29.5	104.0
2006	1.5	25.3	22.3	11.7	3.4	4.3	5.0	28.5	102.0
2007	1.5	25.7	22.2	11.9	3.3	4.3	4.9	27.7	101.5
2008	1.5	22.0	23.5	12.5	3.4	4.9	5.9	27.3	101.0
2009	1.6	21.7	23.0	12.0	3.2	4.5	5.8	27.2	99.0
2010	1.4	19.5	21.5	11.1	2.7	5.0	6.0	21.5	88.7
2011	1.2	19.1	22.5	10.4	2.8	2.5	3.5	24.0	86.0
At July 1									
2005	1.5	26.2	22.6	12.0	3.8	4.3	5.6	29.5	105.5
2006	1.5	25.9	22.0	12.2	3.6	4.5	5.6	28.7	104.0
2007	1.4	24.7	22.7	12.5	3.3	3.9	5.0	28.5	102.0
2008	1.4	24.8	22.7	12.3	3.4	4.0	5.1	28.3	102.0
2009	1.2	20.0	22.2	11.5	3.0	4.0	4.9	22.0	88.8
2010	1.2	18.5	23.2	10.5	2.5	3.8	4.0	20.0	83.7
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 1-5
Cattle on farms — New Brunswick

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	1.2	19.5	19.3	10.0	4.1	4.5	6.2	25.2	90.0
2006	1.2	21.2	18.9	9.5	3.3	4.1	5.4	25.4	89.0
2007	1.2	21.5	19.0	9.5	3.0	3.8	5.0	25.0	88.0
2008	1.0	18.7	18.8	9.4	2.5	3.0	4.1	23.5	81.0
2009	1.1	19.1	19.0	9.2	2.7	3.4	4.7	23.8	83.0
2010	1.1	19.5	19.5	9.0	3.0	3.8	4.7	22.8	83.4
2011	1.0	21.0	18.7	9.5	3.1	4.5	5.0	20.7	83.5
At July 1									
2005	1.2	20.6	19.5	9.5	4.0	4.5	6.4	26.3	92.0
2006	1.2	22.2	19.0	9.6	2.8	3.9	5.2	25.6	89.5
2007	1.1	22.0	19.1	9.3	2.9	3.0	4.3	25.3	87.0
2008	1.0	20.8	19.0	9.3	2.8	3.2	4.5	23.9	84.5
2009	1.0	20.7	18.9	8.5	2.9	3.1	5.0	22.0	82.1
2010	1.0	20.2	18.8	8.3	2.9	2.7	4.5	23.0	81.4
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 1-6
Cattle on farms — Atlantic

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	3.6	60.6	61.6	30.8	10.8	17.5	26.9	76.7	288.5
2006	3.6	63.2	60.6	30.6	8.8	18.8	26.0	76.6	288.2
2007	3.6	64.1	60.8	30.6	8.1	18.5	25.2	75.6	286.5
2008	3.3	54.4	62.0	31.1	7.5	17.4	22.6	73.2	271.5
2009	3.4	53.5	61.4	30.6	7.5	17.5	24.6	71.9	270.4
2010	3.1	51.0	60.4	29.3	6.9	17.8	22.7	63.9	255.1
2011	2.9	52.0	60.0	29.4	7.1	14.5	16.7	62.4	245.0
At July 1									
2005	3.6	62.7	61.6	30.9	9.9	19.3	28.1	79.3	295.4
2006	3.6	65.1	60.4	31.0	8.3	19.4	26.7	77.9	292.4
2007	3.4	63.6	62.1	31.7	8.1	17.4	25.2	77.5	289.0
2008	3.2	60.2	61.7	31.4	8.0	17.3	22.9	74.1	278.8
2009	2.8	52.2	60.3	29.7	7.4	14.7	21.0	64.6	252.7
2010	2.8	49.8	61.4	28.8	6.8	14.5	17.6	61.4	243.1
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 1-7
Cattle on farms — Quebec

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	15.5	238.0	399.0	178.0	26.0	27.0	100.0	431.5	1,415.0
2006	14.4	225.0	390.0	182.0	21.0	29.0	98.0	425.6	1,385.0
2007	13.0	224.0	384.0	176.0	20.0	31.0	109.0	408.0	1,365.0
2008	13.5	224.0	375.0	163.0	24.0	26.0	96.0	423.5	1,345.0
2009	14.0	230.0	365.0	149.0	25.0	40.0	99.0	418.0	1,340.0
2010	13.0	225.0	364.0	150.5	21.0	30.0	94.0	412.5	1,310.0
2011	12.0	220.0	370.0	150.0	16.0	42.0	94.0	376.0	1,280.0
At July 1									
2005	16.0	233.0	382.0	176.0	30.5	31.0	108.5	478.0	1,455.0
2006	13.5	226.5	382.5	180.0	25.0	30.0	110.0	457.5	1,425.0
2007	14.0	227.0	367.0	166.0	25.0	37.0	111.0	448.0	1,395.0
2008	13.5	225.0	367.0	157.0	27.0	33.5	111.0	441.0	1,375.0
2009	14.0	227.0	366.0	147.5	30.0	35.0	118.5	442.0	1,380.0
2010	13.0	223.0	368.0	149.0	28.0	37.0	115.0	427.0	1,360.0
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

**Table 1-8
Cattle on farms — Ontario**

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	25.0	405.0	344.8	205.0	53.0	153.5	256.6	608.6	2,051.5
2006	25.5	389.0	334.0	185.0	58.5	170.0	234.8	585.0	1,981.8
2007	20.0	364.0	327.0	176.0	44.0	146.0	220.0	606.5	1,903.5
2008	21.5	370.0	320.0	174.0	48.5	135.0	253.0	561.5	1,883.5
2009	22.5	339.0	320.0	166.0	42.5	120.0	210.0	499.6	1,719.6
2010	22.0	333.0	320.5	163.0	45.5	129.0	240.0	512.9	1,765.9
2011	20.5	321.0	322.0	156.0	45.5	131.0	221.0	508.0	1,725.0
At July 1									
2005	26.5	400.0	346.0	194.0	60.0	165.0	352.8	610.3	2,154.6
2006	24.5	380.0	330.0	189.5	50.0	180.0	330.6	548.0	2,032.6
2007	23.5	369.0	320.5	181.0	49.0	165.0	327.0	521.0	1,956.0
2008	22.0	357.2	320.1	168.6	53.1	145.2	306.0	504.0	1,876.2
2009	21.0	336.0	321.0	166.0	55.0	152.0	310.0	511.3	1,872.3
2010	22.0	325.0	320.0	159.0	52.0	143.0	278.0	506.9	1,805.9
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

**Table 1-9
Cattle on farms — East**

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	44.1	703.6	805.4	413.8	89.8	198.0	383.5	1,116.8	3,755.0
2006	43.5	677.2	784.6	397.6	88.3	217.8	358.8	1,087.2	3,655.0
2007	36.6	652.1	771.8	382.6	72.1	195.5	354.2	1,090.1	3,555.0
2008	38.3	648.4	757.0	368.1	80.0	178.4	371.6	1,058.2	3,500.0
2009	39.9	622.5	746.4	345.6	75.0	177.5	333.6	989.5	3,330.0
2010	38.1	609.0	744.9	342.8	73.4	176.8	356.7	989.3	3,331.0
2011	35.4	593.0	752.0	335.4	68.6	187.5	331.7	946.4	3,250.0
At July 1									
2005	46.1	695.7	789.6	400.9	100.4	215.3	489.4	1,167.6	3,905.0
2006	41.6	671.6	772.9	400.5	83.3	229.4	467.3	1,083.4	3,750.0
2007	40.9	659.6	749.6	378.7	82.1	219.4	463.2	1,046.5	3,640.0
2008	38.7	642.4	748.8	357.0	88.1	196.0	439.9	1,019.1	3,530.0
2009	37.8	615.2	747.3	343.2	92.4	201.7	449.5	1,017.9	3,505.0
2010	37.8	597.8	749.4	336.8	86.8	194.5	410.6	995.3	3,409.0
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 1-10
Cattle on farms — Manitoba

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	31.5	650.0	44.0	18.0	80.0	55.0	70.0	541.5	1,490.0
2006	30.5	673.0	45.0	19.0	77.0	60.0	60.0	525.5	1,490.0
2007	28.0	623.0	44.5	18.5	62.0	47.0	45.0	507.0	1,375.0
2008	27.0	614.5	44.0	19.5	62.0	52.0	49.0	462.0	1,330.0
2009	26.0	575.0	45.0	23.0	69.0	38.0	45.0	459.0	1,280.0
2010	25.0	535.0	46.0	22.5	60.5	41.0	56.0	434.0	1,220.0
2011	24.0	503.0	44.5	18.5	63.0	43.0	64.0	400.0	1,160.0
At July 1									
2005	33.0	676.0	43.5	22.5	95.0	108.5	110.5	646.0	1,735.0
2006	32.0	680.0	44.0	20.0	80.0	90.0	100.0	634.0	1,680.0
2007	28.5	612.0	45.0	20.5	72.0	105.0	95.0	537.0	1,515.0
2008	29.0	601.0	46.0	21.0	78.0	74.5	90.5	575.0	1,515.0
2009	27.0	550.0	45.5	21.5	73.0	87.0	99.0	527.0	1,430.0
2010	26.0	514.0	45.0	19.0	72.0	77.0	87.0	510.0	1,350.0
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 1-11
Cattle on farms — Saskatchewan

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	70.0	1,535.0	31.0	14.0	176.0	49.0	71.0	1,094.0	3,040.0
2006	69.0	1,560.0	29.0	12.0	183.0	47.0	73.0	977.0	2,950.0
2007	64.0	1,484.5	28.5	12.0	170.0	52.0	79.0	1,040.0	2,930.0
2008	65.5	1,480.0	29.0	12.5	176.0	48.0	83.0	976.0	2,870.0
2009	67.0	1,390.0	29.0	13.0	155.0	32.0	86.0	878.0	2,650.0
2010	62.0	1,320.0	30.0	15.0	155.0	50.0	93.0	920.0	2,645.0
2011	59.0	1,300.0	30.0	16.0	152.0	48.0	85.0	890.0	2,580.0
At July 1									
2005	75.0	1,545.0	29.5	13.5	245.0	122.0	165.0	1,430.0	3,625.0
2006	72.0	1,508.0	28.5	12.5	206.0	90.0	145.0	1,388.0	3,450.0
2007	70.0	1,480.0	30.0	14.0	190.0	105.0	175.0	1,366.0	3,430.0
2008	72.0	1,420.0	30.0	15.0	185.0	130.0	187.0	1,246.0	3,285.0
2009	70.0	1,335.0	29.5	13.5	187.0	120.0	170.0	1,180.0	3,105.0
2010	65.0	1,277.0	29.0	14.0	180.0	115.0	189.0	1,186.0	3,055.0
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 1-12
Cattle on farms — Alberta

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	110.0	2,090.0	83.0	36.0	255.0	630.0	595.0	2,131.0	5,930.0
2006	105.0	2,052.0	85.5	36.5	245.0	647.0	625.0	2,104.0	5,900.0
2007	101.5	2,000.0	79.5	35.0	253.0	657.0	637.0	1,917.0	5,680.0
2008	101.5	1,990.0	83.5	36.0	245.0	690.0	575.0	1,839.0	5,560.0
2009	98.0	1,850.0	87.0	37.0	210.0	575.0	580.0	1,943.0	5,380.0
2010	95.0	1,730.0	89.0	37.0	200.0	624.0	620.0	1,795.0	5,190.0
2011	91.8	1,685.0	90.0	38.2	220.0	565.0	580.0	1,680.0	4,950.0
At July 1									
2005	119.0	2,200.0	85.0	38.0	352.0	825.0	830.0	2,251.0	6,700.0
2006	105.0	2,025.0	82.0	38.0	278.0	812.0	888.0	2,072.0	6,300.0
2007	108.0	2,076.0	83.0	38.0	284.0	835.0	1,000.0	1,986.0	6,410.0
2008	105.0	1,955.0	86.0	40.0	267.0	750.0	805.0	2,002.0	6,010.0
2009	99.5	1,790.0	88.5	40.5	250.0	785.0	845.0	1,891.5	5,790.0
2010	97.5	1,704.0	88.5	40.0	249.0	725.0	751.0	1,850.0	5,505.0
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 1-13
Cattle on farms — British Columbia

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	17.0	305.0	78.0	36.0	37.0	13.0	40.0	184.0	710.0
2006	16.0	285.0	75.0	30.0	35.0	15.0	30.0	174.0	660.0
2007	14.5	260.5	70.5	32.0	30.0	12.0	30.0	165.5	615.0
2008	14.5	249.0	70.8	35.0	32.0	14.5	23.0	171.2	610.0
2009	13.0	212.0	71.1	32.0	28.0	12.0	23.0	163.9	555.0
2010	12.0	197.0	71.1	33.4	27.5	8.0	16.0	154.0	519.0
2011	12.0	192.0	70.5	35.0	28.0	8.5	21.0	153.0	520.0
At July 1									
2005	18.0	319.5	77.5	32.5	48.5	35.0	63.0	321.0	915.0
2006	17.0	280.0	73.0	35.5	43.5	26.0	55.0	290.0	820.0
2007	16.0	277.0	70.6	36.5	40.0	25.0	57.0	282.9	805.0
2008	16.5	244.0	71.0	33.0	36.5	25.0	54.0	270.0	750.0
2009	14.5	223.0	72.0	34.5	36.0	28.0	51.0	246.0	705.0
2010	13.5	199.0	70.0	34.0	32.8	26.5	51.0	229.2	656.0
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 1-14
Cattle on farms — West

	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	228.5	4,580.0	236.0	104.0	548.0	747.0	776.0	3,950.5	11,170.0
2006	220.5	4,570.0	234.5	97.5	540.0	769.0	788.0	3,780.5	11,000.0
2007	208.0	4,368.0	223.0	97.5	515.0	768.0	791.0	3,629.5	10,600.0
2008	208.5	4,333.5	227.3	103.0	515.0	804.5	730.0	3,448.2	10,370.0
2009	204.0	4,027.0	232.1	105.0	462.0	657.0	734.0	3,443.9	9,865.0
2010	194.0	3,782.0	236.1	107.9	443.0	723.0	785.0	3,303.0	9,574.0
2011	186.8	3,680.0	235.0	107.7	463.0	664.5	750.0	3,123.0	9,210.0
At July 1									
2005	245.0	4,740.5	235.5	106.5	740.5	1,090.5	1,168.5	4,648.0	12,975.0
2006	226.0	4,493.0	227.5	106.0	607.5	1,018.0	1,188.0	4,384.0	12,250.0
2007	222.5	4,445.0	228.6	109.0	586.0	1,070.0	1,327.0	4,171.9	12,160.0
2008	222.5	4,220.0	233.0	109.0	566.5	979.5	1,136.5	4,093.0	11,560.0
2009	211.0	3,898.0	235.5	110.0	546.0	1,020.0	1,165.0	3,844.5	11,030.0
2010	202.0	3,694.0	232.5	107.0	533.8	943.5	1,078.0	3,775.2	10,566.0
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 2-1
Cows born prior to 1999 — Total Cows

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Eastern provinces
thousands of head								
At January 1								
2008	0.3	3.7	6.1	5.3	15.4	96.5	128.0	239.9
2009	0.2	3.9	6.6	5.7	16.4	55.1	75.6	147.1
2010	0.1	3.0	4.0	5.1	12.2	40.6	59.7	112.5
2011	0.1	1.9	3.2	3.2	8.4	33.6	46.6	88.6
At July 1								
2008	0.2	3.5	7.1	5.7	16.5	61.2	82.6	160.3
2009	0.2	2.1	5.1	5.1	12.5	49.6	74.5	136.6
2010	0.1	1.4	3.9	3.8	9.2	40.7	52.3	102.2
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Western provinces	Canada		
thousands of head								
At January 1								
2008	164.2	365.2	500.1	65.9	1,095.4	1,335.3		
2009	93.8	195.8	243.2	27.5	560.3	707.4		
2010	56.3	124.8	173.9	20.4	375.4	487.9		
2011	55.8	130.3	161.5	21.2	368.8	457.4		
At July 1								
2008	122.5	255.2	344.9	40.1	762.7	923.0		
2009	83.6	168.7	217.0	24.1	493.4	630.0		
2010	60.1	133.1	197.3	24.7	415.2	517.4		
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 2-2
Cows born prior to 1999 — Dairy Cows

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Eastern provinces
thousands of head								
At January 1								
2008	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	3.1	33.8	24.4	61.3
2009	0.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	3.6	12.8	11.2	27.6
2010	0.1	0.8	0.9	1.2	3.0	7.3	6.4	16.7
2011	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.9	5.9	4.5	11.3
At July 1								
2008	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.5	18.0	11.2	31.7
2009	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.8	2.2	11.0	10.7	23.9
2010	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.7	9.2	6.4	17.3
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Western provinces	Canada		
thousands of head								
At January 1								
2008	4.4	2.6	6.7	4.9	18.6	79.9		
2009	1.8	1.2	2.7	2.1	7.8	35.4		
2010	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	2.7	19.4		
2011	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.5	2.7	14.0		
At July 1								
2008	2.3	1.0	2.8	2.3	8.4	40.1		
2009	1.2	0.9	2.2	1.8	6.1	30.0		
2010	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.8	3.4	20.7		
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 2-3
Cows born prior to 1999 — Beef Cows

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Eastern provinces
thousands of head								
At January 1								
2008	0.1	2.9	5.1	4.2	12.3	62.7	103.6	178.6
2009	0.1	2.9	5.4	4.4	12.8	42.3	64.4	119.5
2010	0.0	2.2	3.1	3.9	9.2	33.3	53.3	95.8
2011	0.0	1.6	2.9	3.0	7.5	27.7	42.1	77.3
At July 1								
2008	0.1	2.8	6.3	4.8	14.0	43.2	71.4	128.6
2009	0.1	1.7	4.2	4.3	10.3	38.6	63.8	112.7
2010	0.0	1.0	3.3	3.2	7.5	31.5	45.9	84.9
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Western provinces	Canada		
thousands of head								
At January 1								
2008	159.8	362.6	493.4	61.0	1,076.8	1,255.4		
2009	92.0	194.6	240.5	25.4	552.5	672.0		
2010	55.8	124.2	173.0	19.7	372.7	468.5		
2011	55.3	130.0	160.1	20.7	366.1	443.4		
At July 1								
2008	120.2	254.2	342.1	37.8	754.3	882.9		
2009	82.4	167.8	214.8	22.3	487.3	600.0		
2010	59.2	132.7	196.0	23.9	411.8	496.7		
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 3
Feeder cattle by weight category, at January 1, 2011

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Eastern provinces
	thousands of head							
Total feeders	0.0	15.7	6.0	9.5	31.2	136.0	352.0	519.2
Total heavy weight	0.0	6.4	1.1	3.2	10.7	53.0	92.0	155.7
Total medium weight	0.0	4.1	1.0	3.0	8.1	34.4	106.3	148.8
Total light weight	0.0	5.2	3.9	3.3	12.4	48.6	153.7	214.7
Total feeder heifers	0.0	7.5	2.5	4.5	14.5	42.0	131.0	187.5
Feeder heifers 1100 pounds (500 kilograms) and over	0.0	3.2	0.6	1.2	5.0	18.1	36.7	59.8
Feeder heifers 900 to 1100 pounds (409 to 500 kilograms)	0.0	2.1	0.5	1.7	4.3	10.9	44.4	59.6
Feeder heifers 700 to 900 pounds (318 to 409 kilograms)	0.0	2.0	0.5	1.4	3.9	11.3	44.7	59.9
Feeder heifers less than 700 pounds (318 kilograms)	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.3	1.7	5.2	8.2
Total steers	0.0	8.2	3.5	5.0	16.7	94.0	221.0	331.7
Steers 1250 pounds (568 kilograms) and over	0.0	3.2	0.5	2.0	5.7	34.9	55.3	95.9
Steers 1000 to 1250 pounds (455 to 568 kilograms)	0.0	2.0	0.5	1.3	3.8	23.5	61.9	89.2
Steers 800 to 1000 pounds (363 to 455 kilograms)	0.0	2.2	1.5	1.3	5.0	28.1	81.7	114.8
Steers less than 800 pounds (363 kilograms)	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.4	2.2	7.5	22.1	31.8
Feeders on finishing ration	0.0	11.1	3.1	5.7	19.9	84.3	179.5	283.7
Feeders under 21 months	0.0	13.3	5.9	8.4	27.6	104.7	316.8	449.1

Table 3 – continued

Feeder cattle by weight category, at January 1, 2011

	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Western provinces	Canada
	thousands of head					
Total feeders	107.0	133.0	1,145.0	29.5	1,414.5	1,933.7
Total heavy weight	17.8	15.7	355.0	2.8	391.3	547.0
Total medium weight	20.1	15.3	315.0	5.0	355.4	504.2
Total light weight	69.1	102.0	475.0	21.7	667.8	882.5
Total feeder heifers	43.0	48.0	565.0	8.5	664.5	852.0
Feeder heifers 1100 pounds (500 kilograms) and over	6.9	5.3	169.4	0.3	181.9	241.7
Feeder heifers 900 to 1100 pounds (409 to 500 kilograms)	9.9	5.3	152.6	1.2	169.0	228.6
Feeder heifers 700 to 900 pounds (318 to 409 kilograms)	22.8	29.2	197.8	5.9	255.7	315.6
Feeder heifers less than 700 pounds (318 kilograms)	3.4	8.2	45.2	1.1	57.9	66.1
Total steers	64.0	85.0	580.0	21.0	750.0	1,081.7
Steers 1250 pounds (568 kilograms) and over	10.9	10.4	185.6	2.5	209.4	305.3
Steers 1000 to 1250 pounds (455 to 568 kilograms)	10.2	10.0	162.4	3.8	186.4	275.6
Steers 800 to 1000 pounds (363 to 455 kilograms)	23.7	46.1	150.8	11.1	231.7	346.5
Steers less than 800 pounds (363 kilograms)	19.2	18.5	81.2	3.6	122.5	154.3
Feeders on finishing ration	44.9	34.6	584.0	5.3	668.8	952.5
Feeders under 21 months	102.7	126.4	938.9	26.0	1,194.0	1,643.1

Table 3 – continued

Feeder cattle by weight category, at January 1, 2011

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Eastern provinces
	percent							
Total feeders	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total heavy weight	...	40.8	18.3	33.7	34.3	39.0	26.1	30.0
Total medium weight	...	26.1	16.7	31.6	26.0	25.3	30.2	28.7
Total light weight	...	33.1	65.0	34.7	39.7	35.7	43.7	41.4
Total feeder heifers	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Feeder heifers 1100 pounds (500 kilograms) and over	0.0	42.7	24.0	26.7	34.5	43.1	28.0	31.9
Feeder heifers 900 to 1100 pounds (409 to 500 kilograms)	0.0	28.0	20.0	37.8	29.7	26.0	33.9	31.8
Feeder heifers 700 to 900 pounds (318 to 409 kilograms)	0.0	26.7	20.0	31.1	26.9	26.9	34.1	31.9
Feeder heifers less than 700 pounds (318 kilograms)	0.0	2.7	36.0	4.4	9.0	4.0	4.0	4.4
Total steers	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Steers 1250 pounds (568 kilograms) and over	...	39.0	14.3	40.0	34.1	37.1	25.0	28.9
Steers 1000 to 1250 pounds (455 to 568 kilograms)	...	24.4	14.3	26.0	22.8	25.0	28.0	26.9
Steers 800 to 1000 pounds (363 to 455 kilograms)	...	26.8	42.9	26.0	29.9	29.9	37.0	34.6
Steers less than 800 pounds (363 kilograms)	...	9.8	28.6	8.0	13.2	8.0	10.0	9.6
Feeders on finishing ration	...	70.7	51.7	60.0	63.8	62.0	51.0	54.6
Feeders under 21 months	...	84.7	98.3	88.4	88.5	77.0	90.0	86.5

Table 3 – continued

Feeder cattle by weight category, at January 1, 2011

	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Western provinces	Canada
	percent					
Total feeders	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total heavy weight	16.6	11.8	31.0	9.5	27.7	28.3
Total medium weight	18.8	11.5	27.5	16.9	25.1	26.1
Total light weight	64.6	76.7	41.5	73.6	47.2	45.6
Total feeder heifers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Feeder heifers 1100 pounds (500 kilograms) and over	16.0	11.0	30.0	3.5	27.4	28.4
Feeder heifers 900 to 1100 pounds (409 to 500 kilograms)	23.0	11.0	27.0	14.1	25.4	26.8
Feeder heifers 700 to 900 pounds (318 to 409 kilograms)	53.0	60.8	35.0	69.4	38.5	37.0
Feeder heifers less than 700 pounds (318 kilograms)	7.9	17.1	8.0	12.9	8.7	7.8
Total steers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Steers 1250 pounds (568 kilograms) and over	17.0	12.2	32.0	11.9	27.9	28.2
Steers 1000 to 1250 pounds (455 to 568 kilograms)	15.9	11.8	28.0	18.1	24.9	25.5
Steers 800 to 1000 pounds (363 to 455 kilograms)	37.0	54.2	26.0	52.9	30.9	32.0
Steers less than 800 pounds (363 kilograms)	30.0	21.8	14.0	17.1	16.3	14.3
Feeders on finishing ration	42.0	26.0	51.0	18.0	47.3	49.3
Feeders under 21 months	96.0	95.0	82.0	88.1	84.4	85.0

Table 4
Cattle, supply and demand

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Atlantic provinces	Canada
thousands of head						
January to June 2005						
Total supply	12.9	103.8	128.3	116.2	361.2	20,369.9
Beginning inventory ¹	11.0	83.5	104.0	90.0	288.5	14,925.0
Calves born	1.9	18.1	24.3	26.0	70.3	4,685.9
Interprovincial imports	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.2	2.4	745.9
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
Total demand ¹	12.9	103.8	128.3	116.2	361.2	20,369.9
Slaughter	1.1	15.5	11.4	10.1	38.1	2,286.1
Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	8.6	11.9	20.5	745.9
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deaths and condemnations	0.4	1.8	2.8	2.2	7.2	457.9
Ending inventory ¹	11.4	86.5	105.5	92.0	295.4	16,880.0
July to December 2005						
Total supply	13.5	100.6	121.0	105.1	340.2	18,760.9
Beginning inventory ¹	11.4	86.5	105.5	92.0	295.4	16,880.0
Calves born	2.1	12.6	15.5	13.0	43.2	831.6
Interprovincial imports	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.6	1,041.3
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
Total demand ¹	13.5	100.6	121.0	105.1	340.2	18,760.9
Slaughter	1.4	13.3	14.2	10.1	39.0	2,113.7
Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.9	4.0	1,041.3
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	558.9
Deaths and condemnations	0.4	1.8	3.7	2.9	8.8	392.0
Ending inventory ¹	11.7	85.5	102.0	89.0	288.2	14,655.0
January to June 2006						
Total supply	13.4	103.6	126.8	113.8	357.6	19,791.4
Beginning inventory ¹	11.7	85.5	102.0	89.0	288.2	14,655.0
Calves born	1.7	17.8	24.8	24.8	69.1	4,443.9
Interprovincial imports	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	671.8
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7
Total demand ¹	13.4	103.6	126.8	113.8	357.6	19,791.4
Slaughter	1.1	14.2	11.0	9.8	36.1	2,025.6
Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	8.9	12.4	21.3	671.8
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	528.0
Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.4	2.9	2.1	7.8	566.0
Ending inventory ¹	11.9	87.0	104.0	89.5	292.4	16,000.0
July to December 2006						
Total supply	13.8	99.2	119.4	102.4	334.8	17,996.3
Beginning inventory ¹	11.9	87.0	104.0	89.5	292.4	16,000.0
Calves born	1.9	11.3	15.4	12.9	41.5	902.8
Interprovincial imports	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	1,076.2
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3
Total demand ¹	13.8	99.2	119.4	102.4	334.8	17,996.3
Slaughter	1.4	12.4	13.3	9.3	36.4	1,946.3
Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.5	3.6	1,076.2
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	503.8
Deaths and condemnations	0.4	1.8	3.5	2.6	8.3	315.0
Ending inventory ¹	12.0	85.0	101.5	88.0	286.5	14,155.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4 – continued

Cattle, supply and demand

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Atlantic provinces	Canada
thousands of head						
January to June 2007						
Total supply	14.0	104.3	126.3	112.0	356.6	19,468.0
Beginning inventory ¹	12.0	85.0	101.5	88.0	286.5	14,155.0
Calves born	2.0	17.2	24.8	24.0	68.0	4,588.9
Interprovincial imports	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	693.7
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.4
Total demand ¹	14.0	104.3	126.3	112.0	356.6	19,468.0
Slaughter	1.1	13.2	11.2	9.7	35.2	1,953.1
Interprovincial exports	0.0	1.1	9.7	12.8	23.6	693.7
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	612.4
Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.5	3.4	2.4	8.7	408.8
Ending inventory ¹	12.5	87.5	102.0	87.0	289.0	15,800.0
July to December 2007						
Total supply	14.9	96.0	116.2	98.0	325.1	17,648.4
Beginning inventory ¹	12.5	87.5	102.0	87.0	289.0	15,800.0
Calves born	2.0	8.5	14.2	11.0	35.7	926.3
Interprovincial imports	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	899.1
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.0
Total demand ¹	14.9	96.0	116.2	98.0	325.1	17,648.4
Slaughter	1.5	10.5	11.6	8.3	31.9	1,867.3
Interprovincial exports	0.0	6.0	0.2	5.6	11.8	899.1
International exports	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	799.0
Deaths and condemnations	0.5	2.5	3.4	3.0	9.4	213.0
Ending inventory ¹	12.5	77.0	101.0	81.0	271.5	13,870.0
January to June 2008						
Total supply	14.3	94.4	124.6	105.4	338.7	18,953.0
Beginning inventory ¹	12.5	77.0	101.0	81.0	271.5	13,870.0
Calves born	1.8	14.1	23.6	24.4	63.9	4,432.6
Interprovincial imports	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	3.3	624.9
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.5
Total demand ¹	14.3	94.4	124.6	105.4	338.7	18,953.0
Slaughter	1.5	10.5	10.7	8.1	30.8	1,903.8
Interprovincial exports	0.0	1.3	8.5	9.9	19.7	624.9
International exports	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.9	893.2
Deaths and condemnations	0.5	2.3	3.3	2.4	8.5	441.1
Ending inventory ¹	12.3	80.0	102.0	84.5	278.8	15,090.0
July to December 2008						
Total supply	14.3	89.8	115.8	96.0	315.9	17,024.9
Beginning inventory ¹	12.3	80.0	102.0	84.5	278.8	15,090.0
Calves born	2.0	8.5	13.8	11.5	35.8	895.2
Interprovincial imports	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	1,015.9
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8
Total demand ¹	14.3	89.8	115.8	96.0	315.9	17,024.9
Slaughter	1.5	9.6	12.1	7.8	31.0	1,945.4
Interprovincial exports	0.0	2.0	1.6	2.6	6.2	1,015.9
International exports	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	704.7
Deaths and condemnations	0.4	2.1	3.1	2.5	8.1	163.9
Ending inventory ¹	12.4	76.0	99.0	83.0	270.4	13,195.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4 – continued

Cattle, supply and demand

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Atlantic provinces	Canada
thousands of head						
January to June 2009						
Total supply	14.1	88.6	118.6	105.0	326.3	17,921.2
Beginning inventory ¹	12.4	76.0	99.0	83.0	270.4	13,195.0
Calves born	1.7	11.6	19.6	22.0	54.9	4,088.4
Interprovincial imports	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	611.6
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.2
Total demand ¹	14.1	88.6	118.6	105.0	326.3	17,921.2
Slaughter	1.8	9.2	12.0	7.5	30.5	1,791.3
Interprovincial exports	0.0	6.8	13.3	12.4	32.5	611.6
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	602.9
Deaths and condemnations	0.5	2.6	4.5	3.0	10.6	380.4
Ending inventory ¹	11.8	70.0	88.8	82.1	252.7	14,535.0
July to December 2009						
Total supply	13.6	82.3	102.7	94.3	292.9	16,436.1
Beginning inventory ¹	11.8	70.0	88.8	82.1	252.7	14,535.0
Calves born	1.8	9.3	13.9	12.1	37.1	869.5
Interprovincial imports	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	1,003.6
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	28.0
Total demand ¹	13.6	82.3	102.7	94.3	292.9	16,436.1
Slaughter	1.3	9.1	10.3	5.7	26.4	1,913.8
Interprovincial exports	0.0	0.5	1.1	3.2	4.8	1,003.6
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	463.7
Deaths and condemnations	0.4	1.6	2.6	2.0	6.6	150.0
Ending inventory ¹	11.9	71.1	88.7	83.4	255.1	12,905.0
January to June 2010						
Total supply	13.5	83.4	108.8	104.2	309.9	17,449.5
Beginning inventory ¹	11.9	71.1	88.7	83.4	255.1	12,905.0
Calves born	1.6	11.3	20.1	20.8	53.8	3,945.0
Interprovincial imports	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	572.2
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.3
Total demand ¹	13.5	83.4	108.8	104.2	309.9	17,449.5
Slaughter	1.8	10.2	9.2	8.4	29.6	1,900.6
Interprovincial exports	0.0	4.2	12.4	11.7	28.3	572.2
International exports	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	622.9
Deaths and condemnations	0.5	2.0	3.5	2.7	8.7	378.8
Ending inventory ¹	11.2	66.8	83.7	81.4	243.1	13,975.0
July to December 2010						
Total supply	13.0	80.4	100.4	94.8	288.6	15,904.8
Beginning inventory ¹	11.2	66.8	83.7	81.4	243.1	13,975.0
Calves born	1.8	9.3	16.7	13.3	41.1	941.0
Interprovincial imports	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	4.3	962.3
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	26.5
Total demand ¹	13.0	80.4	100.4	94.8	288.6	15,904.8
Slaughter	1.1	9.1	9.0	5.6	24.8	1,838.5
Interprovincial exports	0.0	5.6	2.8	3.7	12.1	962.3
International exports	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	493.8
Deaths and condemnations	0.4	1.6	2.6	2.0	6.6	150.2
Ending inventory ¹	11.5	64.0	86.0	83.5	245.0	12,460.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4 – continued

Cattle, supply and demand

	Quebec	Ontario	Eastern provinces	Canada
	thousands of head			
January to June 2005				
Total supply	1,808.3	2,621.6	4,791.1	20,369.9
Beginning inventory ¹	1,415.0	2,051.5	3,755.0	14,925.0
Calves born	314.7	434.4	819.4	4,685.9
Interprovincial imports	68.6	132.7	203.7	745.9
International imports	10.0	3.0	13.0	13.1
Total demand ¹	1,808.3	2,621.6	4,791.1	20,369.9
Slaughter	280.9	408.7	727.7	2,286.1
Interprovincial exports	28.0	5.5	54.0	745.9
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deaths and condemnations	44.4	52.8	104.4	457.9
Ending inventory ¹	1,455.0	2,154.6	3,905.0	16,880.0
July to December 2005				
Total supply	1,741.8	2,489.7	4,571.7	18,760.9
Beginning inventory ¹	1,455.0	2,154.6	3,905.0	16,880.0
Calves born	198.4	152.5	394.1	831.6
Interprovincial imports	82.2	180.8	264.6	1,041.3
International imports	6.2	1.8	8.0	8.0
Total demand ¹	1,741.8	2,489.7	4,571.7	18,760.9
Slaughter	272.3	387.0	698.3	2,113.7
Interprovincial exports	31.5	25.5	61.0	1,041.3
International exports	15.3	35.2	50.7	558.9
Deaths and condemnations	37.7	60.2	106.7	392.0
Ending inventory ¹	1,385.0	1,981.8	3,655.0	14,655.0
January to June 2006				
Total supply	1,774.4	2,535.8	4,667.8	19,791.4
Beginning inventory ¹	1,385.0	1,981.8	3,655.0	14,655.0
Calves born	318.4	410.7	798.2	4,443.9
Interprovincial imports	63.6	132.6	196.5	671.8
International imports	7.4	10.7	18.1	20.7
Total demand ¹	1,774.4	2,535.8	4,667.8	19,791.4
Slaughter	276.9	392.3	705.3	2,025.6
Interprovincial exports	23.2	23.8	68.3	671.8
International exports	10.0	28.3	38.3	528.0
Deaths and condemnations	39.3	58.8	105.9	566.0
Ending inventory ¹	1,425.0	2,032.6	3,750.0	16,000.0
July to December 2006				
Total supply	1,724.6	2,345.2	4,404.6	17,996.3
Beginning inventory ¹	1,425.0	2,032.6	3,750.0	16,000.0
Calves born	210.5	144.8	396.8	902.8
Interprovincial imports	77.6	162.3	240.8	1,076.2
International imports	11.5	5.5	17.0	17.3
Total demand ¹	1,724.6	2,345.2	4,404.6	17,996.3
Slaughter	269.8	366.3	672.5	1,946.3
Interprovincial exports	36.2	4.8	44.6	1,076.2
International exports	15.8	23.2	39.0	503.8
Deaths and condemnations	37.8	47.4	93.5	315.0
Ending inventory ¹	1,365.0	1,903.5	3,555.0	14,155.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4 – continued
Cattle, supply and demand

	Quebec	Ontario	Eastern provinces	Canada
	thousands of head			
January to June 2007				
Total supply	1,738.0	2,439.9	4,534.5	19,468.0
Beginning inventory ¹	1,365.0	1,903.5	3,555.0	14,155.0
Calves born	321.8	436.6	826.4	4,588.9
Interprovincial imports	39.4	81.8	123.3	693.7
International imports	11.8	18.0	29.8	30.4
Total demand ¹	1,738.0	2,439.9	4,534.5	19,468.0
Slaughter	254.1	382.5	671.8	1,953.1
Interprovincial exports	17.1	24.5	65.2	693.7
International exports	32.7	31.2	64.0	612.4
Deaths and condemnations	39.1	45.7	93.5	408.8
Ending inventory ¹	1,395.0	1,956.0	3,640.0	15,800.0
July to December 2007				
Total supply	1,707.5	2,294.3	4,326.9	17,648.4
Beginning inventory ¹	1,395.0	1,956.0	3,640.0	15,800.0
Calves born	211.2	173.3	420.2	926.3
Interprovincial imports	90.3	153.4	244.1	899.1
International imports	11.0	11.6	22.6	23.0
Total demand ¹	1,707.5	2,294.3	4,326.9	17,648.4
Slaughter	249.5	316.1	597.5	1,867.3
Interprovincial exports	35.8	8.6	56.2	899.1
International exports	45.7	54.3	100.5	799.0
Deaths and condemnations	31.5	31.8	72.7	213.0
Ending inventory ¹	1,345.0	1,883.5	3,500.0	13,870.0
January to June 2008				
Total supply	1,728.0	2,427.7	4,494.4	18,953.0
Beginning inventory ¹	1,345.0	1,883.5	3,500.0	13,870.0
Calves born	311.9	421.2	797.0	4,432.6
Interprovincial imports	56.3	112.8	172.4	624.9
International imports	14.8	10.2	25.0	25.5
Total demand ¹	1,728.0	2,427.7	4,494.4	18,953.0
Slaughter	234.3	334.5	599.6	1,903.8
Interprovincial exports	17.1	51.5	88.3	624.9
International exports	62.2	120.6	183.7	893.2
Deaths and condemnations	39.4	44.9	92.8	441.1
Ending inventory ¹	1,375.0	1,876.2	3,530.0	15,090.0
July to December 2008				
Total supply	1,688.8	2,205.5	4,210.2	17,024.9
Beginning inventory ¹	1,375.0	1,876.2	3,530.0	15,090.0
Calves born	208.3	183.5	427.6	895.2
Interprovincial imports	94.8	133.6	229.7	1,015.9
International imports	10.7	12.2	22.9	23.8
Total demand ¹	1,688.8	2,205.5	4,210.2	17,024.9
Slaughter	232.8	324.4	588.2	1,945.4
Interprovincial exports	29.6	44.4	80.2	1,015.9
International exports	61.1	87.2	148.5	704.7
Deaths and condemnations	25.3	29.9	63.3	163.9
Ending inventory ¹	1,340.0	1,719.6	3,330.0	13,195.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4 – continued

Cattle, supply and demand

	Quebec	Ontario	Eastern provinces	Canada
thousands of head				
January to June 2009				
Total supply	1,685.0	2,303.4	4,314.7	17,921.2
Beginning inventory ¹	1,340.0	1,719.6	3,330.0	13,195.0
Calves born	287.1	466.9	808.9	4,088.4
Interprovincial imports	46.0	104.0	151.0	611.6
International imports	11.9	12.9	24.8	26.2
Total demand ¹	1,685.0	2,303.4	4,314.7	17,921.2
Slaughter	215.4	306.7	552.6	1,791.3
Interprovincial exports	18.2	20.9	71.6	611.6
International exports	32.5	60.3	92.8	602.9
Deaths and condemnations	38.9	43.2	92.7	380.4
Ending inventory ¹	1,380.0	1,872.3	3,505.0	14,535.0
July to December 2009				
Total supply	1,638.0	2,194.0	4,124.9	16,436.1
Beginning inventory ¹	1,380.0	1,872.3	3,505.0	14,535.0
Calves born	197.5	165.7	400.3	869.5
Interprovincial imports	46.9	145.8	195.7	1,003.6
International imports	13.6	10.2	23.9	28.0
Total demand ¹	1,638.0	2,194.0	4,124.9	16,436.1
Slaughter	231.1	327.1	584.6	1,913.8
Interprovincial exports	35.9	4.0	44.7	1,003.6
International exports	35.1	67.2	102.3	463.7
Deaths and condemnations	25.9	29.8	62.3	150.0
Ending inventory ¹	1,310.0	1,765.9	3,331.0	12,905.0
January to June 2010				
Total supply	1,671.3	2,292.5	4,273.7	17,449.5
Beginning inventory ¹	1,310.0	1,765.9	3,331.0	12,905.0
Calves born	299.7	402.3	755.8	3,945.0
Interprovincial imports	50.0	110.2	161.2	572.2
International imports	11.6	14.1	25.7	27.3
Total demand ¹	1,671.3	2,292.5	4,273.7	17,449.5
Slaughter	223.7	354.7	608.0	1,900.6
Interprovincial exports	19.4	14.4	62.1	572.2
International exports	29.2	74.2	103.6	622.9
Deaths and condemnations	39.0	43.3	91.0	378.8
Ending inventory ¹	1,360.0	1,805.9	3,409.0	13,975.0
July to December 2010				
Total supply	1,614.3	2,160.8	4,063.7	15,904.8
Beginning inventory ¹	1,360.0	1,805.9	3,409.0	13,975.0
Calves born	202.6	209.9	453.6	941.0
Interprovincial imports	42.9	138.1	185.3	962.3
International imports	8.8	6.9	15.8	26.5
Total demand ¹	1,614.3	2,160.8	4,063.7	15,904.8
Slaughter	232.1	326.4	583.3	1,838.5
Interprovincial exports	36.3	4.0	52.4	962.3
International exports	39.8	76.0	115.9	493.8
Deaths and condemnations	26.1	29.4	62.1	150.2
Ending inventory ¹	1,280.0	1,725.0	3,250.0	12,460.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4 – continued
Cattle, supply and demand

	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Western provinces	Canada
	thousands of head					
January to June 2005						
Total supply	2,035.2	4,275.3	8,221.9	1,046.4	15,578.8	20,369.9
Beginning inventory ¹	1,490.0	3,040.0	5,930.0	710.0	11,170.0	14,925.0
Calves born	522.9	1,205.9	1,844.2	293.5	3,866.5	4,685.9
Interprovincial imports	22.2	29.4	447.7	42.9	542.2	745.9
International imports	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	13.1
Total demand ¹	2,035.2	4,275.3	8,221.9	1,046.4	15,578.8	20,369.9
Slaughter	39.2	206.0	1,269.7	43.5	1,558.4	2,286.1
Interprovincial exports	209.1	344.7	80.3	57.8	691.9	745.9
International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deaths and condemnations	51.9	99.6	171.9	30.1	353.5	457.9
Ending inventory ¹	1,735.0	3,625.0	6,700.0	915.0	12,975.0	16,880.0
July to December 2005						
Total supply	1,845.5	3,902.7	7,468.4	972.6	14,189.2	18,760.9
Beginning inventory ¹	1,735.0	3,625.0	6,700.0	915.0	12,975.0	16,880.0
Calves born	70.6	207.8	127.1	32.0	437.5	831.6
Interprovincial imports	39.9	69.9	641.3	25.6	776.7	1,041.3
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
Total demand ¹	1,845.5	3,902.7	7,468.4	972.6	14,189.2	18,760.9
Slaughter	35.0	206.4	1,130.6	43.4	1,415.4	2,113.7
Interprovincial exports	175.2	492.5	68.2	244.4	980.3	1,041.3
International exports	110.5	177.4	213.4	6.9	508.2	558.9
Deaths and condemnations	34.8	76.4	156.2	17.9	285.3	392.0
Ending inventory ¹	1,490.0	2,950.0	5,900.0	660.0	11,000.0	14,655.0
January to June 2006						
Total supply	2,012.5	4,224.8	7,921.5	964.8	15,123.6	19,791.4
Beginning inventory ¹	1,490.0	2,950.0	5,900.0	660.0	11,000.0	14,655.0
Calves born	499.0	1,190.4	1,693.4	262.9	3,645.7	4,443.9
Interprovincial imports	23.5	84.4	328.1	39.3	475.3	671.8
International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	20.7
Total demand ¹	2,012.5	4,224.8	7,921.5	964.8	15,123.6	19,791.4
Slaughter	38.3	223.0	1,016.4	42.6	1,320.3	2,025.6
Interprovincial exports	147.8	334.8	87.5	33.4	603.5	671.8
International exports	80.5	86.2	284.8	38.2	489.7	528.0
Deaths and condemnations	65.9	130.8	232.8	30.6	460.1	566.0
Ending inventory ¹	1,680.0	3,450.0	6,300.0	820.0	12,250.0	16,000.0
July to December 2006						
Total supply	1,795.5	3,769.2	7,154.9	872.1	13,591.7	17,996.3
Beginning inventory ¹	1,680.0	3,450.0	6,300.0	820.0	12,250.0	16,000.0
Calves born	69.0	248.9	159.7	28.4	506.0	902.8
Interprovincial imports	46.4	70.2	695.2	23.6	835.4	1,076.2
International imports	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	17.3
Total demand ¹	1,795.5	3,769.2	7,154.9	872.1	13,591.7	17,996.3
Slaughter	25.4	217.8	998.4	32.2	1,273.8	1,946.3
Interprovincial exports	280.0	484.4	78.6	188.6	1,031.6	1,076.2
International exports	88.8	75.9	278.1	22.0	464.8	503.8
Deaths and condemnations	26.3	61.1	119.8	14.3	221.5	315.0
Ending inventory ¹	1,375.0	2,930.0	5,680.0	615.0	10,600.0	14,155.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4 – continued

Cattle, supply and demand

	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Western provinces	Canada
thousands of head						
January to June 2007						
Total supply	1,851.3	4,207.2	7,940.0	935.0	14,933.5	19,468.0
Beginning inventory ¹	1,375.0	2,930.0	5,680.0	615.0	10,600.0	14,155.0
Calves born	448.1	1,226.0	1,803.6	284.8	3,762.5	4,588.9
Interprovincial imports	28.1	51.0	456.2	35.1	570.4	693.7
International imports	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	30.4
Total demand ¹	1,851.3	4,207.2	7,940.0	935.0	14,933.5	19,468.0
Slaughter	29.1	200.3	1,019.4	32.5	1,281.3	1,953.1
Interprovincial exports	153.4	356.0	83.5	35.6	628.5	693.7
International exports	113.6	122.9	272.1	39.8	548.4	612.4
Deaths and condemnations	40.2	98.0	155.0	22.1	315.3	408.8
Ending inventory ¹	1,515.0	3,430.0	6,410.0	805.0	12,160.0	15,800.0
July to December 2007						
Total supply	1,658.6	3,708.4	7,080.8	873.7	13,321.5	17,648.4
Beginning inventory ¹	1,515.0	3,430.0	6,410.0	805.0	12,160.0	15,800.0
Calves born	89.2	225.1	147.7	44.1	506.1	926.3
Interprovincial imports	54.4	53.2	523.0	24.4	655.0	899.1
International imports	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	23.0
Total demand ¹	1,658.6	3,708.4	7,080.8	873.7	13,321.5	17,648.4
Slaughter	23.3	187.5	1,030.9	28.1	1,269.8	1,867.3
Interprovincial exports	124.6	426.9	95.1	196.3	842.9	899.1
International exports	167.2	184.9	319.1	27.3	698.5	799.0
Deaths and condemnations	13.5	39.1	75.7	12.0	140.3	213.0
Ending inventory ¹	1,330.0	2,870.0	5,560.0	610.0	10,370.0	13,870.0
January to June 2008						
Total supply	1,894.8	4,092.1	7,572.4	899.3	14,458.6	18,953.0
Beginning inventory ¹	1,330.0	2,870.0	5,560.0	610.0	10,370.0	13,870.0
Calves born	533.5	1,184.8	1,668.8	248.5	3,635.6	4,432.6
Interprovincial imports	31.2	37.2	343.4	40.7	452.5	624.9
International imports	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	25.5
Total demand ¹	1,894.8	4,092.1	7,572.4	899.3	14,458.6	18,953.0
Slaughter	29.1	210.1	1,033.6	31.4	1,304.2	1,903.8
Interprovincial exports	129.1	306.8	76.1	24.6	536.6	624.9
International exports	181.5	192.6	264.2	71.2	709.5	893.2
Deaths and condemnations	40.1	97.6	188.5	22.1	348.3	441.1
Ending inventory ¹	1,515.0	3,285.0	6,010.0	750.0	11,560.0	15,090.0
July to December 2008						
Total supply	1,649.1	3,566.3	6,781.8	817.5	12,814.7	17,024.9
Beginning inventory ¹	1,515.0	3,285.0	6,010.0	750.0	11,560.0	15,090.0
Calves born	82.1	221.5	123.9	40.1	467.6	895.2
Interprovincial imports	51.9	59.6	647.7	27.0	786.2	1,015.9
International imports	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	23.8
Total demand ¹	1,649.1	3,566.3	6,781.8	817.5	12,814.7	17,024.9
Slaughter	22.9	223.8	1,078.9	31.6	1,357.2	1,945.4
Interprovincial exports	163.9	516.7	69.9	185.2	935.7	1,015.9
International exports	169.8	152.2	199.1	35.1	556.2	704.7
Deaths and condemnations	12.5	23.6	53.9	10.6	100.6	163.9
Ending inventory ¹	1,280.0	2,650.0	5,380.0	555.0	9,865.0	13,195.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4 – continued
Cattle, supply and demand

	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Western provinces	Canada
	thousands of head					
January to June 2009						
Total supply	1,752.1	3,765.1	7,274.7	814.6	13,606.5	17,921.2
Beginning inventory ¹	1,280.0	2,650.0	5,380.0	555.0	9,865.0	13,195.0
Calves born	444.1	1,046.6	1,565.2	223.6	3,279.5	4,088.4
Interprovincial imports	27.9	68.3	328.7	35.7	460.6	611.6
International imports	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.4	26.2
Total demand ¹	1,752.1	3,765.1	7,274.7	814.6	13,606.5	17,921.2
Slaughter	18.1	177.0	1,030.9	12.7	1,238.7	1,791.3
Interprovincial exports	150.8	287.0	77.6	24.6	540.0	611.6
International exports	118.1	104.8	237.0	50.2	510.1	602.9
Deaths and condemnations	35.1	91.3	139.2	22.1	287.7	380.4
Ending inventory ¹	1,430.0	3,105.0	5,790.0	705.0	11,030.0	14,535.0
July to December 2009						
Total supply	1,530.4	3,410.4	6,600.7	769.7	12,311.2	16,436.1
Beginning inventory ¹	1,430.0	3,105.0	5,790.0	705.0	11,030.0	14,535.0
Calves born	65.6	242.1	125.2	36.3	469.2	869.5
Interprovincial imports	34.7	63.1	685.3	24.8	807.9	1,003.6
International imports	0.1	0.2	0.2	3.6	4.1	28.0
Total demand ¹	1,530.4	3,410.4	6,600.7	769.7	12,311.2	16,436.1
Slaughter	20.7	157.9	1,135.0	15.6	1,329.2	1,913.8
Interprovincial exports	191.1	507.3	74.8	185.7	958.9	1,003.6
International exports	86.3	77.1	159.1	38.9	361.4	463.7
Deaths and condemnations	12.3	23.1	41.8	10.5	87.7	150.0
Ending inventory ¹	1,220.0	2,645.0	5,190.0	519.0	9,574.0	12,905.0
January to June 2010						
Total supply	1,638.8	3,704.1	7,071.6	761.3	13,175.8	17,449.5
Beginning inventory ¹	1,220.0	2,645.0	5,190.0	519.0	9,574.0	12,905.0
Calves born	390.8	1,029.7	1,551.1	217.6	3,189.2	3,945.0
Interprovincial imports	27.9	29.1	330.1	23.9	411.0	572.2
International imports	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.6	27.3
Total demand ¹	1,638.8	3,704.1	7,071.6	761.3	13,175.8	17,449.5
Slaughter	29.7	145.2	1,102.0	15.7	1,292.6	1,900.6
Interprovincial exports	131.8	300.2	62.5	15.6	510.1	572.2
International exports	92.3	112.6	262.4	52.0	519.3	622.9
Deaths and condemnations	35.0	91.1	139.7	22.0	287.8	378.8
Ending inventory ¹	1,350.0	3,055.0	5,505.0	656.0	10,566.0	13,975.0
July to December 2010						
Total supply	1,463.9	3,331.1	6,323.2	722.9	11,841.1	15,904.8
Beginning inventory ¹	1,350.0	3,055.0	5,505.0	656.0	10,566.0	13,975.0
Calves born	79.0	232.6	132.1	43.7	487.4	941.0
Interprovincial imports	34.6	43.1	678.3	21.0	777.0	962.3
International imports	0.3	0.4	7.8	2.2	10.7	26.5
Total demand ¹	1,463.9	3,331.1	6,323.2	722.9	11,841.1	15,904.8
Slaughter	26.9	122.0	1,083.9	22.4	1,255.2	1,838.5
Interprovincial exports	191.1	525.5	54.5	138.8	909.9	962.3
International exports	73.6	80.5	192.6	31.2	377.9	493.8
Deaths and condemnations	12.3	23.1	42.2	10.5	88.1	150.2
Ending inventory ¹	1,160.0	2,580.0	4,950.0	520.0	9,210.0	12,460.0

1. For the January to June period, the beginning inventory is dated January 1 and the ending inventory is dated July 1. For the July to December period, the beginning inventory is dated July 1 and the ending inventory is dated January 1. The inventory data for each period cannot be aggregated to make an annual total. The inventory data is a count at a specific point in time.

**Table 5-1
Cattle by farm type — Canada**

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	272.6	5,283.6	1,041.4	517.8	637.8	945.0	1,159.5	5,067.3	14,925.0
2006	264.0	5,247.2	1,019.1	495.1	628.3	986.8	1,146.8	4,867.7	14,655.0
2007	244.6	5,020.1	994.8	480.1	587.1	963.5	1,145.2	4,719.6	14,155.0
2008	246.8	4,981.9	984.3	471.1	595.0	982.9	1,101.6	4,506.4	13,870.0
2009	243.9	4,649.5	978.5	450.6	537.0	834.5	1,067.6	4,433.4	13,195.0
2010	232.1	4,391.0	981.0	450.7	516.4	899.8	1,141.7	4,292.3	12,905.0
2011	222.2	4,273.0	987.0	443.1	531.6	852.0	1,081.7	4,069.4	12,460.0
At July 1									
2005	291.1	5,436.2	1,025.1	507.4	840.9	1,305.8	1,657.9	5,815.6	16,880.0
2006	267.6	5,164.6	1,000.4	506.5	690.8	1,247.4	1,655.3	5,467.4	16,000.0
2007	263.4	5,104.6	978.2	487.7	668.1	1,289.4	1,790.2	5,218.4	15,800.0
2008	261.2	4,862.4	981.8	466.0	654.6	1,175.5	1,576.4	5,112.1	15,090.0
2009	248.8	4,513.2	982.8	453.2	638.4	1,221.7	1,614.5	4,862.4	14,535.0
2010	239.8	4,291.8	981.9	443.8	620.6	1,138.0	1,488.6	4,770.5	13,975.0
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	11.8	0.0	1,041.4	517.8	0.0	9.8	41.8	561.6	2,184.2
2006	9.5	0.0	1,019.1	495.1	0.0	12.1	39.3	519.5	2,094.6
2007	8.8	0.0	994.8	480.1	0.0	12.9	37.5	510.6	2,044.7
2008	10.2	0.0	984.3	471.1	0.0	16.6	40.4	495.5	2,018.1
2009	9.8	0.0	978.5	450.6	0.0	13.8	41.3	474.3	1,968.3
2010	9.4	0.0	981.0	450.7	0.0	8.2	35.5	480.7	1,965.5
2011	9.6	0.0	987.0	443.1	0.0	13.3	36.3	475.7	1,965.0
At July 1									
2005	12.2	0.0	1,025.1	507.4	0.0	18.6	54.4	524.0	2,141.7
2006	9.8	0.0	1,000.4	506.5	0.0	16.7	41.8	486.2	2,061.4
2007	9.7	0.0	978.2	487.7	0.0	13.0	45.0	461.4	1,995.0
2008	10.4	0.0	981.8	466.0	0.0	11.4	41.6	452.9	1,964.1
2009	9.4	0.0	982.8	453.2	0.0	9.6	40.8	450.9	1,946.7
2010	9.9	0.0	981.9	443.8	0.0	12.1	39.5	465.7	1,952.9
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	On beef operations ¹								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	260.8	5,283.6	0.0	0.0	637.8	935.4	1,117.8	4,505.7	12,741.1
2006	254.5	5,247.2	0.0	0.0	628.3	974.6	1,107.5	4,348.4	12,560.5
2007	235.8	5,020.1	0.0	0.0	587.1	950.6	1,107.7	4,209.0	12,110.3
2008	236.6	4,981.9	0.0	0.0	595.0	966.3	1,061.2	4,010.8	11,851.8
2009	234.1	4,649.5	0.0	0.0	537.0	820.7	1,026.3	3,959.2	11,226.8
2010	222.7	4,391.0	0.0	0.0	516.4	891.6	1,106.2	3,811.8	10,939.7
2011	212.6	4,273.0	0.0	0.0	531.6	838.7	1,045.4	3,594.0	10,495.3
At July 1									
2005	278.9	5,436.2	0.0	0.0	840.9	1,287.2	1,603.7	5,291.8	14,738.7
2006	257.8	5,164.6	0.0	0.0	690.8	1,230.7	1,613.5	4,981.0	13,938.4
2007	253.7	5,104.6	0.0	0.0	668.1	1,276.4	1,745.2	4,757.5	13,805.5
2008	250.8	4,862.4	0.0	0.0	654.6	1,164.1	1,534.8	4,659.2	13,125.9
2009	239.4	4,513.2	0.0	0.0	638.4	1,212.1	1,573.7	4,411.8	12,588.6
2010	229.9	4,291.8	0.0	0.0	620.6	1,125.9	1,449.1	4,305.0	12,022.3
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued
Cattle by farm type — Canada

	On cow calf operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	241.9	4,916.0	0.0	0.0	584.9	96.5	108.6	3,459.2	9,407.1
2006	236.5	4,888.7	0.0	0.0	573.6	90.5	96.9	3,183.8	9,070.0
2007	218.9	4,670.8	0.0	0.0	538.2	73.5	72.3	3,100.0	8,673.7
2008	219.2	4,619.7	0.0	0.0	541.3	93.3	95.5	2,946.6	8,515.6
2009	218.8	4,356.2	0.0	0.0	486.1	90.7	101.7	2,902.2	8,155.7
2010	207.5	4,094.8	0.0	0.0	477.7	85.4	89.7	2,887.2	7,842.3
2011	196.1	3,955.0	0.0	0.0	489.4	82.7	91.4	2,581.6	7,396.2
At July 1									
2005	231.1	4,529.1	0.0	0.0	689.9	126.2	166.5	4,233.1	9,975.9
2006	218.3	4,396.0	0.0	0.0	572.6	90.0	114.3	4,039.7	9,430.9
2007	212.2	4,286.2	0.0	0.0	539.8	93.6	113.0	3,813.4	9,058.2
2008	207.3	4,038.3	0.0	0.0	517.3	93.4	110.4	3,685.4	8,652.1
2009	199.6	3,775.3	0.0	0.0	500.8	96.3	95.1	3,432.6	8,099.7
2010	194.3	3,646.4	0.0	0.0	490.9	84.2	100.9	3,433.0	7,949.7
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
On feeder and stocker operations ²									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	18.9	367.6	0.0	0.0	52.9	356.8	274.6	752.9	1,823.7
2006	18.0	358.5	0.0	0.0	54.7	356.0	287.0	848.0	1,922.2
2007	16.9	349.3	0.0	0.0	48.9	373.0	327.3	750.9	1,866.3
2008	17.4	362.2	0.0	0.0	53.7	410.2	274.2	781.0	1,898.7
2009	15.3	293.3	0.0	0.0	50.9	300.0	235.1	657.5	1,552.1
2010	15.2	296.2	0.0	0.0	38.7	356.8	293.8	622.2	1,622.9
2011	16.5	318.0	0.0	0.0	42.2	341.0	275.2	642.2	1,635.1
At July 1									
2005	47.8	907.1	0.0	0.0	151.0	568.5	609.2	948.7	3,232.3
2006	39.5	768.6	0.0	0.0	118.2	539.7	573.2	827.1	2,866.3
2007	41.5	818.4	0.0	0.0	128.3	559.8	647.2	835.1	3,030.3
2008	43.5	824.1	0.0	0.0	137.3	545.4	611.4	806.1	2,967.8
2009	39.8	737.9	0.0	0.0	137.6	541.8	520.1	762.2	2,739.4
2010	35.6	645.4	0.0	0.0	129.7	485.7	520.7	715.5	2,532.6
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
On feeding operations ³									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	482.1	734.6	293.6	1,510.3
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	528.1	723.6	316.6	1,568.3
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	504.1	708.1	358.1	1,570.3
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	462.8	691.5	283.2	1,437.5
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	430.0	689.5	399.5	1,519.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	449.4	722.7	302.4	1,474.5
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	415.0	678.8	370.2	1,464.0
At July 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	592.5	828.0	110.0	1,530.5
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	601.0	926.0	114.2	1,641.2
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	623.0	985.0	109.0	1,717.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	525.3	813.0	167.7	1,506.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	574.0	958.5	217.0	1,749.5
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	556.0	827.5	156.5	1,540.0
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

**Table 5-2
Cattle by farm type — Atlantic provinces**

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	3.6	60.6	61.6	30.8	10.8	17.5	26.9	76.7	288.5
2006	3.6	63.2	60.6	30.6	8.8	18.8	26.0	76.6	288.2
2007	3.6	64.1	60.8	30.6	8.1	18.5	25.2	75.6	286.5
2008	3.3	54.4	62.0	31.1	7.5	17.4	22.6	73.2	271.5
2009	3.4	53.5	61.4	30.6	7.5	17.5	24.6	71.9	270.4
2010	3.1	51.0	60.4	29.3	6.9	17.8	22.7	63.9	255.1
2011	2.9	52.0	60.0	29.4	7.1	14.5	16.7	62.4	245.0
At July 1									
2005	3.6	62.7	61.6	30.9	9.9	19.3	28.1	79.3	295.4
2006	3.6	65.1	60.4	31.0	8.3	19.4	26.7	77.9	292.4
2007	3.4	63.6	62.1	31.7	8.1	17.4	25.2	77.5	289.0
2008	3.2	60.2	61.7	31.4	8.0	17.3	22.9	74.1	278.8
2009	2.8	52.2	60.3	29.7	7.4	14.7	21.0	64.6	252.7
2010	2.8	49.8	61.4	28.8	6.8	14.5	17.6	61.4	243.1
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	0.7	0.0	61.6	30.8	0.0	2.6	3.5	24.3	123.5
2006	0.7	0.0	60.6	30.6	0.0	2.9	3.1	24.3	122.2
2007	0.7	0.0	60.8	30.6	0.0	2.9	2.9	24.0	121.9
2008	0.6	0.0	62.0	31.1	0.0	0.6	0.9	22.7	117.9
2009	0.7	0.0	61.4	30.6	0.0	0.7	0.8	22.3	116.5
2010	0.6	0.0	60.4	29.3	0.0	1.0	1.2	20.1	112.6
2011	0.6	0.0	60.0	29.4	0.0	0.8	0.9	19.1	110.8
At July 1									
2005	0.7	0.0	61.6	30.9	0.0	0.6	1.5	21.2	116.5
2006	0.7	0.0	60.4	31.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	20.6	114.7
2007	0.7	0.0	62.1	31.7	0.0	1.1	1.1	21.3	118.0
2008	0.6	0.0	61.7	31.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	19.6	114.2
2009	0.5	0.0	60.3	29.7	0.0	0.7	1.2	17.1	109.5
2010	0.5	0.0	61.4	28.8	0.0	0.7	0.9	16.3	108.6
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	On beef operations ¹								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	2.9	60.6	0.0	0.0	10.8	14.9	23.4	52.4	165.0
2006	2.9	63.2	0.0	0.0	8.8	15.9	22.9	52.3	166.0
2007	2.9	64.1	0.0	0.0	8.1	15.6	22.3	51.7	164.7
2008	2.7	54.4	0.0	0.0	7.5	16.8	21.7	50.5	153.6
2009	2.7	53.5	0.0	0.0	7.5	16.8	23.8	49.6	153.9
2010	2.5	51.0	0.0	0.0	6.9	16.8	21.5	43.9	142.6
2011	2.3	52.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	13.7	15.8	43.4	134.3
At July 1									
2005	2.9	62.7	0.0	0.0	9.9	18.7	26.6	58.1	178.9
2006	2.9	65.1	0.0	0.0	8.3	18.8	25.3	57.3	177.7
2007	2.7	63.6	0.0	0.0	8.1	16.3	24.1	56.2	171.0
2008	2.6	60.2	0.0	0.0	8.0	17.0	22.3	54.6	164.7
2009	2.3	52.2	0.0	0.0	7.4	14.0	19.8	47.5	143.2
2010	2.3	49.8	0.0	0.0	6.8	13.8	16.7	45.2	134.6
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-2 – continued

Cattle by farm type — Atlantic provinces

	On cow calf operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	2.2	46.7	0.0	0.0	8.4	2.0	1.8	33.9	95.0
2006	2.1	48.7	0.0	0.0	6.3	2.2	1.7	33.8	94.8
2007	2.1	49.4	0.0	0.0	5.5	2.2	1.5	33.4	94.1
2008	2.2	44.6	0.0	0.0	5.8	1.0	0.7	32.4	86.7
2009	2.2	43.9	0.0	0.0	5.8	1.2	1.1	31.8	86.0
2010	2.0	41.8	0.0	0.0	5.3	1.3	1.5	28.3	80.2
2011	1.8	42.6	0.0	0.0	5.5	1.0	1.1	26.9	78.9
At July 1									
2005	1.8	42.6	0.0	0.0	5.2	2.9	4.6	45.1	102.2
2006	1.8	44.3	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.0	4.2	44.5	101.2
2007	1.6	43.2	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.1	2.0	45.2	97.4
2008	1.6	40.9	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.2	2.6	43.1	93.9
2009	1.4	35.5	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.0	1.2	37.2	79.8
2010	1.5	33.9	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.9	0.8	36.2	76.4
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
On feeder and stocker operations ²									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	0.7	13.9	0.0	0.0	2.4	6.3	5.0	16.4	44.7
2006	0.8	14.5	0.0	0.0	2.5	7.1	4.6	16.4	45.9
2007	0.8	14.7	0.0	0.0	2.6	6.8	4.2	16.2	45.3
2008	0.5	9.8	0.0	0.0	1.7	9.8	7.0	15.6	44.4
2009	0.5	9.6	0.0	0.0	1.7	9.6	8.7	15.3	45.4
2010	0.5	9.2	0.0	0.0	1.6	8.5	11.0	13.6	44.4
2011	0.5	9.4	0.0	0.0	1.6	7.2	7.7	13.0	39.4
At July 1									
2005	1.1	20.1	0.0	0.0	4.7	8.3	13.0	9.5	56.7
2006	1.1	20.8	0.0	0.0	4.9	8.3	12.1	9.3	56.5
2007	1.1	20.4	0.0	0.0	4.8	7.7	10.1	9.5	53.6
2008	1.0	19.3	0.0	0.0	4.5	8.3	9.7	9.0	51.8
2009	0.9	16.7	0.0	0.0	3.9	6.5	8.6	7.8	44.4
2010	0.8	15.9	0.0	0.0	3.7	6.4	6.4	7.5	40.7
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
On feeding operations ³									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	16.6	2.1	25.3
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	16.6	2.1	25.3
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	16.6	2.1	25.3
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	14.0	2.5	22.5
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	14.0	2.5	22.5
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	9.0	2.0	18.0
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	7.0	3.5	16.0
At July 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	9.0	3.5	20.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	9.0	3.5	20.0
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	12.0	1.5	20.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	10.0	2.5	19.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	10.0	2.5	19.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	9.5	1.5	17.5
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

**Table 5-3
Cattle by farm type — Quebec**

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	15.5	238.0	399.0	178.0	26.0	27.0	100.0	431.5	1,415.0
2006	14.4	225.0	390.0	182.0	21.0	29.0	98.0	425.6	1,385.0
2007	13.0	224.0	384.0	176.0	20.0	31.0	109.0	408.0	1,365.0
2008	13.5	224.0	375.0	163.0	24.0	26.0	96.0	423.5	1,345.0
2009	14.0	230.0	365.0	149.0	25.0	40.0	99.0	418.0	1,340.0
2010	13.0	225.0	364.0	150.5	21.0	30.0	94.0	412.5	1,310.0
2011	12.0	220.0	370.0	150.0	16.0	42.0	94.0	376.0	1,280.0
At July 1									
2005	16.0	233.0	382.0	176.0	30.5	31.0	108.5	478.0	1,455.0
2006	13.5	226.5	382.5	180.0	25.0	30.0	110.0	457.5	1,425.0
2007	14.0	227.0	367.0	166.0	25.0	37.0	111.0	448.0	1,395.0
2008	13.5	225.0	367.0	157.0	27.0	33.5	111.0	441.0	1,375.0
2009	14.0	227.0	366.0	147.5	30.0	35.0	118.5	442.0	1,380.0
2010	13.0	223.0	368.0	149.0	28.0	37.0	115.0	427.0	1,360.0
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	4.2	0.0	399.0	178.0	0.0	1.2	9.2	229.3	820.9
2006	2.9	0.0	390.0	182.0	0.0	2.9	6.3	225.2	809.3
2007	2.7	0.0	384.0	176.0	0.0	2.3	12.0	208.1	785.1
2008	3.4	0.0	375.0	163.0	0.0	2.8	5.7	211.0	760.9
2009	2.5	0.0	365.0	149.0	0.0	1.2	5.4	200.6	723.7
2010	2.6	0.0	364.0	150.5	0.0	0.7	7.6	196.6	722.0
2011	2.8	0.0	370.0	150.0	0.0	1.1	6.4	182.8	713.1
At July 1									
2005	4.0	0.0	382.0	176.0	0.0	2.5	11.6	214.9	791.0
2006	2.8	0.0	382.5	180.0	0.0	4.4	9.7	209.3	788.7
2007	2.9	0.0	367.0	166.0	0.0	1.3	6.7	197.6	741.5
2008	3.0	0.0	367.0	157.0	0.0	2.8	6.5	186.9	723.2
2009	2.6	0.0	366.0	147.5	0.0	1.0	7.0	182.6	706.7
2010	3.3	0.0	368.0	149.0	0.0	2.1	6.1	190.2	718.7
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	On beef operations ¹								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	11.3	238.0	0.0	0.0	26.0	25.9	90.8	202.2	594.2
2006	11.5	225.0	0.0	0.0	21.0	26.1	91.7	200.4	575.7
2007	10.3	224.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	28.7	97.0	199.9	579.9
2008	10.1	224.0	0.0	0.0	24.0	23.2	90.3	212.4	584.0
2009	11.5	230.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	38.8	93.6	217.4	616.3
2010	10.4	225.0	0.0	0.0	21.0	29.3	86.4	215.9	588.0
2011	9.2	220.0	0.0	0.0	16.0	40.9	87.6	193.2	566.9
At July 1									
2005	12.0	233.0	0.0	0.0	30.5	28.5	96.9	263.1	664.0
2006	10.7	226.5	0.0	0.0	25.0	25.6	100.3	248.1	636.2
2007	11.1	227.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	35.7	104.3	250.5	653.6
2008	10.5	225.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	30.7	104.5	254.0	651.7
2009	11.4	227.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	34.0	111.5	259.5	673.4
2010	9.7	223.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	34.9	108.9	236.8	641.3
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-3 – continued
Cattle by farm type — Quebec

	On cow calf operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	10.0	210.4	0.0	0.0	22.7	5.1	7.4	171.5	427.1
2006	10.5	205.6	0.0	0.0	18.7	6.5	9.6	169.7	420.6
2007	9.3	200.9	0.0	0.0	16.8	5.5	5.3	164.5	402.3
2008	9.3	204.3	0.0	0.0	21.2	5.2	6.3	177.3	423.6
2009	10.5	210.2	0.0	0.0	21.2	5.1	7.4	187.4	441.8
2010	9.6	205.2	0.0	0.0	18.9	5.4	4.7	182.7	426.5
2011	8.2	198.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	5.9	6.2	174.0	406.6
At July 1									
2005	10.5	204.1	0.0	0.0	24.2	5.8	11.7	228.3	484.6
2006	9.6	203.8	0.0	0.0	20.9	5.5	9.4	224.0	473.2
2007	9.8	198.9	0.0	0.0	20.2	5.2	6.3	221.9	462.3
2008	9.1	197.3	0.0	0.0	22.6	5.1	7.4	224.5	466.0
2009	10.0	199.8	0.0	0.0	22.4	5.6	5.9	222.3	466.0
2010	8.5	196.2	0.0	0.0	22.1	5.6	8.0	210.8	451.2
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	On feeder and stocker operations ²								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	1.3	27.6	0.0	0.0	3.3	14.8	28.4	16.7	92.1
2006	1.0	19.4	0.0	0.0	2.3	9.6	29.1	18.2	79.6
2007	1.0	23.1	0.0	0.0	3.2	12.7	30.7	11.9	82.6
2008	0.8	19.7	0.0	0.0	2.8	10.7	27.0	12.4	73.4
2009	1.0	19.8	0.0	0.0	3.8	10.7	23.2	12.0	70.5
2010	0.8	19.8	0.0	0.0	2.1	14.7	25.0	14.6	77.0
2011	1.0	22.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	17.0	26.4	12.2	80.3
At July 1									
2005	1.5	28.9	0.0	0.0	6.3	14.7	27.7	23.3	102.4
2006	1.1	22.7	0.0	0.0	4.1	12.1	24.9	13.4	78.3
2007	1.3	28.1	0.0	0.0	4.8	19.5	35.0	22.1	110.8
2008	1.4	27.7	0.0	0.0	4.4	17.8	31.1	20.3	102.7
2009	1.4	27.2	0.0	0.0	7.6	17.4	28.1	22.7	104.4
2010	1.2	26.8	0.0	0.0	5.9	15.3	36.9	18.0	104.1
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	On feeding operations ³								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	55.0	14.0	75.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	53.0	12.5	75.5
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	61.0	23.5	95.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	57.0	22.7	87.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.0	63.0	18.0	104.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	56.7	18.6	84.5
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	55.0	7.0	80.0
At July 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	57.5	11.5	77.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	66.0	10.7	84.7
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	63.0	6.5	80.5
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	66.0	9.2	83.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	77.5	14.5	103.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	64.0	8.0	86.0
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

**Table 5-4
Cattle by farm type — Ontario**

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	25.0	405.0	344.8	205.0	53.0	153.5	256.6	608.6	2,051.5
2006	25.5	389.0	334.0	185.0	58.5	170.0	234.8	585.0	1,981.8
2007	20.0	364.0	327.0	176.0	44.0	146.0	220.0	606.5	1,903.5
2008	21.5	370.0	320.0	174.0	48.5	135.0	253.0	561.5	1,883.5
2009	22.5	339.0	320.0	166.0	42.5	120.0	210.0	499.6	1,719.6
2010	22.0	333.0	320.5	163.0	45.5	129.0	240.0	512.9	1,765.9
2011	20.5	321.0	322.0	156.0	45.5	131.0	221.0	508.0	1,725.0
At July 1									
2005	26.5	400.0	346.0	194.0	60.0	165.0	352.8	610.3	2,154.6
2006	24.5	380.0	330.0	189.5	50.0	180.0	330.6	548.0	2,032.6
2007	23.5	369.0	320.5	181.0	49.0	165.0	327.0	521.0	1,956.0
2008	22.0	357.2	320.1	168.6	53.1	145.2	306.0	504.0	1,876.2
2009	21.0	336.0	321.0	166.0	55.0	152.0	310.0	511.3	1,872.3
2010	22.0	325.0	320.0	159.0	52.0	143.0	278.0	506.9	1,805.9
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	3.9	0.0	344.8	205.0	0.0	2.6	21.8	184.6	762.7
2006	3.6	0.0	334.0	185.0	0.0	2.8	23.4	164.0	712.8
2007	3.2	0.0	327.0	176.0	0.0	2.2	16.7	177.8	702.9
2008	3.2	0.0	320.0	174.0	0.0	8.1	24.8	168.4	698.5
2009	3.4	0.0	320.0	166.0	0.0	6.4	31.0	163.4	690.2
2010	3.3	0.0	320.5	163.0	0.0	4.6	22.8	162.6	676.8
2011	3.2	0.0	322.0	156.0	0.0	8.0	19.0	168.6	676.8
At July 1									
2005	3.7	0.0	346.0	194.0	0.0	6.9	32.1	185.1	767.8
2006	3.4	0.0	330.0	189.5	0.0	3.6	24.0	171.5	722.0
2007	3.2	0.0	320.5	181.0	0.0	3.8	27.8	161.0	697.3
2008	3.3	0.0	320.1	168.6	0.0	3.6	25.8	163.1	684.5
2009	3.0	0.0	321.0	166.0	0.0	4.3	27.0	170.2	691.5
2010	3.1	0.0	320.0	159.0	0.0	5.9	25.5	169.7	683.2
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	On beef operations ¹								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	21.1	405.0	0.0	0.0	53.0	150.9	234.9	424.0	1,288.9
2006	21.9	389.0	0.0	0.0	58.5	167.2	211.4	421.0	1,269.0
2007	16.8	364.0	0.0	0.0	44.0	143.8	203.3	428.7	1,200.6
2008	18.3	370.0	0.0	0.0	48.5	126.9	228.2	393.3	1,185.2
2009	19.1	339.0	0.0	0.0	42.5	113.6	179.0	336.2	1,029.4
2010	18.7	333.0	0.0	0.0	45.5	124.4	217.2	350.3	1,089.1
2011	17.3	321.0	0.0	0.0	45.5	123.0	202.0	339.5	1,048.3
At July 1									
2005	22.8	400.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	158.1	320.7	425.3	1,386.9
2006	21.1	380.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	176.4	306.6	376.5	1,310.6
2007	20.3	369.0	0.0	0.0	49.0	161.2	299.2	360.1	1,258.8
2008	18.7	357.2	0.0	0.0	53.1	141.6	280.2	340.9	1,191.7
2009	18.0	336.0	0.0	0.0	55.0	147.7	283.0	341.1	1,180.8
2010	18.9	325.0	0.0	0.0	52.0	137.1	252.5	337.2	1,122.7
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-4 – continued

Cattle by farm type — Ontario

	On cow calf operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	17.3	337.0	0.0	0.0	43.8	21.8	28.4	268.5	716.8
2006	18.1	322.1	0.0	0.0	45.1	19.6	24.6	257.2	686.7
2007	14.3	314.5	0.0	0.0	38.3	17.0	18.2	255.8	658.1
2008	15.7	323.4	0.0	0.0	40.3	26.0	27.7	243.3	676.4
2009	15.9	285.1	0.0	0.0	34.3	28.7	33.6	198.3	595.9
2010	15.2	275.7	0.0	0.0	38.9	25.7	30.0	206.5	592.0
2011	14.5	271.2	0.0	0.0	37.9	25.9	28.1	202.3	579.9
At July 1									
2005	16.3	281.6	0.0	0.0	43.0	13.1	22.3	281.6	657.9
2006	15.3	280.4	0.0	0.0	36.6	11.7	17.9	260.0	621.9
2007	15.2	280.4	0.0	0.0	39.7	9.8	16.1	258.3	619.5
2008	13.8	271.5	0.0	0.0	40.2	12.6	17.1	238.6	593.8
2009	13.2	254.7	0.0	0.0	43.8	13.2	16.2	239.4	580.5
2010	14.2	254.8	0.0	0.0	40.2	9.4	15.8	240.4	574.8
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
On feeder and stocker operations ²									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	3.8	68.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	22.1	44.5	99.5	247.1
2006	3.8	66.9	0.0	0.0	13.4	27.6	32.8	125.8	270.3
2007	2.5	49.5	0.0	0.0	5.7	17.8	27.1	113.9	216.5
2008	2.6	46.6	0.0	0.0	8.2	19.9	22.5	101.0	200.8
2009	3.2	53.9	0.0	0.0	8.2	25.9	32.4	94.4	218.0
2010	3.5	57.3	0.0	0.0	6.6	26.7	30.2	107.8	232.1
2011	2.8	49.8	0.0	0.0	7.6	19.6	31.9	92.7	204.4
At July 1									
2005	6.5	118.4	0.0	0.0	17.0	47.0	79.9	116.7	385.5
2006	5.8	99.6	0.0	0.0	13.4	44.7	58.7	91.5	313.7
2007	5.1	88.6	0.0	0.0	9.3	36.4	63.1	79.8	282.3
2008	4.9	85.7	0.0	0.0	12.9	31.5	63.1	82.8	280.9
2009	4.8	81.3	0.0	0.0	11.2	34.5	56.8	91.7	280.3
2010	4.7	70.2	0.0	0.0	11.8	23.7	46.7	85.8	242.9
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
On feeding operations ³									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	107.0	162.0	56.0	325.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	120.0	154.0	38.0	312.0
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	109.0	158.0	59.0	326.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.0	178.0	49.0	308.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.0	113.0	43.5	215.5
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.0	157.0	36.0	265.0
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.5	142.0	44.5	264.0
At July 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.0	218.5	27.0	343.5
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	120.0	230.0	25.0	375.0
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	115.0	220.0	22.0	357.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.5	200.0	19.5	317.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	210.0	10.0	320.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	104.0	190.0	11.0	305.0
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

**Table 5-5
Cattle by farm type — Eastern provinces**

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	44.1	703.6	805.4	413.8	89.8	198.0	383.5	1,116.8	3,755.0
2006	43.5	677.2	784.6	397.6	88.3	217.8	358.8	1,087.2	3,655.0
2007	36.6	652.1	771.8	382.6	72.1	195.5	354.2	1,090.1	3,555.0
2008	38.3	648.4	757.0	368.1	80.0	178.4	371.6	1,058.2	3,500.0
2009	39.9	622.5	746.4	345.6	75.0	177.5	333.6	989.5	3,330.0
2010	38.1	609.0	744.9	342.8	73.4	176.8	356.7	989.3	3,331.0
2011	35.4	593.0	752.0	335.4	68.6	187.5	331.7	946.4	3,250.0
At July 1									
2005	46.1	695.7	789.6	400.9	100.4	215.3	489.4	1,167.6	3,905.0
2006	41.6	671.6	772.9	400.5	83.3	229.4	467.3	1,083.4	3,750.0
2007	40.9	659.6	749.6	378.7	82.1	219.4	463.2	1,046.5	3,640.0
2008	38.7	642.4	748.8	357.0	88.1	196.0	439.9	1,019.1	3,530.0
2009	37.8	615.2	747.3	343.2	92.4	201.7	449.5	1,017.9	3,505.0
2010	37.8	597.8	749.4	336.8	86.8	194.5	410.6	995.3	3,409.0
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	8.8	0.0	805.4	413.8	0.0	6.4	34.5	438.2	1,707.1
2006	7.2	0.0	784.6	397.6	0.0	8.6	32.8	413.5	1,644.3
2007	6.6	0.0	771.8	382.6	0.0	7.4	31.6	409.9	1,609.9
2008	7.2	0.0	757.0	368.1	0.0	11.5	31.4	402.1	1,577.3
2009	6.6	0.0	746.4	345.6	0.0	8.3	37.2	386.3	1,530.4
2010	6.5	0.0	744.9	342.8	0.0	6.3	31.6	379.3	1,511.4
2011	6.6	0.0	752.0	335.4	0.0	9.9	26.3	370.5	1,500.7
At July 1									
2005	8.4	0.0	789.6	400.9	0.0	10.0	45.2	421.2	1,675.3
2006	6.9	0.0	772.9	400.5	0.0	8.6	35.1	401.4	1,625.4
2007	6.8	0.0	749.6	378.7	0.0	6.2	35.6	379.9	1,556.8
2008	6.9	0.0	748.8	357.0	0.0	6.7	32.9	369.6	1,521.9
2009	6.1	0.0	747.3	343.2	0.0	6.0	35.2	369.9	1,507.7
2010	6.9	0.0	749.4	336.8	0.0	8.7	32.5	376.2	1,510.5
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	On beef operations ¹								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	35.3	703.6	0.0	0.0	89.8	191.7	349.1	678.6	2,048.1
2006	36.3	677.2	0.0	0.0	88.3	209.2	326.0	673.7	2,010.7
2007	30.0	652.1	0.0	0.0	72.1	188.1	322.6	680.3	1,945.2
2008	31.1	648.4	0.0	0.0	80.0	166.9	340.2	656.2	1,922.8
2009	33.3	622.5	0.0	0.0	75.0	169.2	296.4	603.2	1,799.6
2010	31.6	609.0	0.0	0.0	73.4	170.5	325.1	610.1	1,819.7
2011	28.8	593.0	0.0	0.0	68.6	177.6	305.4	576.1	1,749.5
At July 1									
2005	37.7	695.7	0.0	0.0	100.4	205.3	444.2	746.5	2,229.8
2006	34.7	671.6	0.0	0.0	83.3	220.8	432.2	681.9	2,124.5
2007	34.1	659.6	0.0	0.0	82.1	213.2	427.6	666.8	2,083.4
2008	31.8	642.4	0.0	0.0	88.1	189.3	407.0	649.5	2,008.1
2009	31.7	615.2	0.0	0.0	92.4	195.7	414.3	648.1	1,997.4
2010	30.9	597.8	0.0	0.0	86.8	185.8	378.1	619.2	1,898.6
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-5 – continued

Cattle by farm type — Eastern provinces

	On cow calf operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	29.5	594.1	0.0	0.0	74.9	28.9	37.6	473.9	1,238.9
2006	30.7	576.4	0.0	0.0	70.1	28.3	35.9	460.7	1,202.1
2007	25.7	564.8	0.0	0.0	60.6	24.7	25.0	453.7	1,154.5
2008	27.2	572.3	0.0	0.0	67.3	32.2	34.7	453.0	1,186.7
2009	28.6	539.2	0.0	0.0	61.3	35.0	42.1	417.5	1,123.7
2010	26.8	522.7	0.0	0.0	63.1	32.4	36.2	417.5	1,098.7
2011	24.5	511.8	0.0	0.0	57.7	32.8	35.4	403.2	1,065.4
At July 1									
2005	28.6	528.3	0.0	0.0	72.4	21.8	38.6	555.0	1,244.7
2006	26.7	528.5	0.0	0.0	60.9	20.2	31.5	528.5	1,196.3
2007	26.6	522.5	0.0	0.0	63.2	17.1	24.4	525.4	1,179.2
2008	24.5	509.7	0.0	0.0	66.3	19.9	27.1	506.2	1,153.7
2009	24.6	490.0	0.0	0.0	69.7	19.8	23.3	498.9	1,126.3
2010	24.2	484.9	0.0	0.0	65.4	15.9	24.6	487.4	1,102.4
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
On feeder and stocker operations ²									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	5.8	109.5	0.0	0.0	14.9	43.2	77.9	132.6	383.9
2006	5.6	100.8	0.0	0.0	18.2	44.3	66.5	160.4	395.8
2007	4.3	87.3	0.0	0.0	11.5	37.3	62.0	142.0	344.4
2008	3.9	76.1	0.0	0.0	12.7	40.4	56.5	129.0	318.6
2009	4.7	83.3	0.0	0.0	13.7	46.2	64.3	121.7	333.9
2010	4.8	86.3	0.0	0.0	10.3	49.9	66.2	136.0	353.5
2011	4.3	81.2	0.0	0.0	10.9	43.8	66.0	117.9	324.1
At July 1									
2005	9.1	167.4	0.0	0.0	28.0	70.0	120.6	149.5	544.6
2006	8.0	143.1	0.0	0.0	22.4	65.1	95.7	114.2	448.5
2007	7.5	137.1	0.0	0.0	18.9	63.6	108.2	111.4	446.7
2008	7.3	132.7	0.0	0.0	21.8	57.6	103.9	112.1	435.4
2009	7.1	125.2	0.0	0.0	22.7	58.4	93.5	122.2	429.1
2010	6.7	112.9	0.0	0.0	21.4	45.4	90.0	111.3	387.7
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
On feeding operations ³									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	119.6	233.6	72.1	425.3
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	136.6	223.6	52.6	412.8
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	126.1	235.6	84.6	446.3
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.3	249.0	74.2	417.5
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.0	190.0	64.0	342.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.2	222.7	56.6	367.5
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	101.0	204.0	55.0	360.0
At July 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	113.5	285.0	42.0	440.5
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	135.5	305.0	39.2	479.7
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	132.5	295.0	30.0	457.5
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	111.8	276.0	31.2	419.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	117.5	297.5	27.0	442.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	124.5	263.5	20.5	408.5
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

**Table 5-6
Cattle by farm type — Manitoba**

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	31.5	650.0	44.0	18.0	80.0	55.0	70.0	541.5	1,490.0
2006	30.5	673.0	45.0	19.0	77.0	60.0	60.0	525.5	1,490.0
2007	28.0	623.0	44.5	18.5	62.0	47.0	45.0	507.0	1,375.0
2008	27.0	614.5	44.0	19.5	62.0	52.0	49.0	462.0	1,330.0
2009	26.0	575.0	45.0	23.0	69.0	38.0	45.0	459.0	1,280.0
2010	25.0	535.0	46.0	22.5	60.5	41.0	56.0	434.0	1,220.0
2011	24.0	503.0	44.5	18.5	63.0	43.0	64.0	400.0	1,160.0
At July 1									
2005	33.0	676.0	43.5	22.5	95.0	108.5	110.5	646.0	1,735.0
2006	32.0	680.0	44.0	20.0	80.0	90.0	100.0	634.0	1,680.0
2007	28.5	612.0	45.0	20.5	72.0	105.0	95.0	537.0	1,515.0
2008	29.0	601.0	46.0	21.0	78.0	74.5	90.5	575.0	1,515.0
2009	27.0	550.0	45.5	21.5	73.0	87.0	99.0	527.0	1,430.0
2010	26.0	514.0	45.0	19.0	72.0	77.0	87.0	510.0	1,350.0
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	0.4	0.0	44.0	18.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	22.3	86.7
2006	0.4	0.0	45.0	19.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	18.2	84.6
2007	0.4	0.0	44.5	18.5	0.0	0.2	1.5	19.0	84.1
2008	0.7	0.0	44.0	19.5	0.0	0.3	1.0	16.8	82.3
2009	0.7	0.0	45.0	23.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	16.0	85.9
2010	0.7	0.0	46.0	22.5	0.0	0.1	0.8	16.3	86.4
2011	0.4	0.0	44.5	18.5	0.0	0.3	1.2	12.1	77.0
At July 1									
2005	0.6	0.0	43.5	22.5	0.0	0.5	2.1	21.1	90.3
2006	0.5	0.0	44.0	20.0	0.0	0.6	1.7	17.1	83.9
2007	0.7	0.0	45.0	20.5	0.0	0.1	1.7	17.7	85.7
2008	0.7	0.0	46.0	21.0	0.0	0.8	1.7	16.6	86.8
2009	0.7	0.0	45.5	21.5	0.0	0.4	1.1	16.7	85.9
2010	0.6	0.0	45.0	19.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	14.9	81.0
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	On beef operations ¹								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	31.1	650.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	54.8	68.3	519.2	1,403.4
2006	30.1	673.0	0.0	0.0	77.0	59.7	58.2	507.3	1,405.3
2007	27.6	623.0	0.0	0.0	62.0	46.8	43.5	487.9	1,290.8
2008	26.3	614.5	0.0	0.0	62.0	51.7	48.0	445.2	1,247.7
2009	25.3	575.0	0.0	0.0	69.0	37.6	44.2	443.1	1,194.2
2010	24.3	535.0	0.0	0.0	60.5	40.9	55.2	417.8	1,133.7
2011	23.6	503.0	0.0	0.0	63.0	42.7	62.8	387.9	1,083.0
At July 1									
2005	32.4	676.0	0.0	0.0	95.0	107.9	108.5	624.9	1,644.7
2006	31.5	680.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	89.3	98.3	616.9	1,596.0
2007	27.8	612.0	0.0	0.0	72.0	104.9	93.3	519.4	1,429.4
2008	28.3	601.0	0.0	0.0	78.0	73.7	88.8	558.5	1,428.3
2009	26.3	550.0	0.0	0.0	73.0	86.6	97.9	510.4	1,344.2
2010	25.4	514.0	0.0	0.0	72.0	76.7	85.8	495.0	1,268.9
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-6 – continued

Cattle by farm type — Manitoba

	On cow calf operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	28.9	604.5	0.0	0.0	72.1	11.2	16.4	401.5	1,134.6
2006	27.7	619.1	0.0	0.0	70.7	10.0	12.3	413.0	1,152.8
2007	25.9	583.8	0.0	0.0	57.9	8.7	11.0	401.8	1,089.1
2008	24.0	561.1	0.0	0.0	56.1	6.6	12.4	356.1	1,016.3
2009	24.1	548.6	0.0	0.0	62.2	7.1	11.4	373.9	1,027.3
2010	22.5	492.2	0.0	0.0	54.6	8.8	10.6	361.6	950.3
2011	22.2	473.8	0.0	0.0	59.6	6.8	13.4	305.4	881.2
At July 1									
2005	25.6	537.4	0.0	0.0	76.3	14.5	19.1	489.8	1,162.7
2006	27.0	582.8	0.0	0.0	67.8	10.0	15.1	519.9	1,222.6
2007	23.5	517.7	0.0	0.0	59.5	7.9	13.0	429.9	1,051.5
2008	23.8	509.6	0.0	0.0	61.0	9.9	14.2	463.7	1,082.2
2009	22.0	461.4	0.0	0.0	61.4	11.2	12.7	419.5	988.2
2010	21.6	436.4	0.0	0.0	57.4	7.7	11.6	406.0	940.7
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
On feeder and stocker operations ²									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	2.2	45.5	0.0	0.0	7.9	23.6	17.9	73.7	170.8
2006	2.4	53.9	0.0	0.0	6.3	29.7	21.9	77.3	191.5
2007	1.7	39.2	0.0	0.0	4.1	25.1	16.5	80.1	166.7
2008	2.3	53.4	0.0	0.0	5.9	34.6	21.1	84.1	201.4
2009	1.2	26.4	0.0	0.0	6.8	22.0	14.8	54.7	125.9
2010	1.8	42.8	0.0	0.0	5.9	20.1	15.6	48.2	134.4
2011	1.4	29.2	0.0	0.0	3.4	20.4	14.4	53.0	121.8
At July 1									
2005	6.8	138.6	0.0	0.0	18.7	62.9	47.4	132.6	407.0
2006	4.5	97.2	0.0	0.0	12.2	47.3	39.2	94.0	294.4
2007	4.3	94.3	0.0	0.0	12.5	57.0	41.3	88.5	297.9
2008	4.5	91.4	0.0	0.0	17.0	47.3	39.1	90.8	290.1
2009	4.3	88.6	0.0	0.0	11.6	47.4	40.2	79.4	271.5
2010	3.8	77.6	0.0	0.0	14.6	48.5	33.2	82.5	260.2
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
On feeding operations ³									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	34.0	44.0	98.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	24.0	17.0	61.0
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	16.0	6.0	35.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	14.5	5.0	30.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	18.0	14.5	41.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	29.0	8.0	49.0
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5	35.0	29.5	80.0
At July 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.5	42.0	2.5	75.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.0	44.0	3.0	79.0
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	39.0	1.0	80.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5	35.5	4.0	56.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	45.0	11.5	84.5
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5	41.0	6.5	68.0
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

**Table 5-7
Cattle by farm type — Saskatchewan**

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	70.0	1,535.0	31.0	14.0	176.0	49.0	71.0	1,094.0	3,040.0
2006	69.0	1,560.0	29.0	12.0	183.0	47.0	73.0	977.0	2,950.0
2007	64.0	1,484.5	28.5	12.0	170.0	52.0	79.0	1,040.0	2,930.0
2008	65.5	1,480.0	29.0	12.5	176.0	48.0	83.0	976.0	2,870.0
2009	67.0	1,390.0	29.0	13.0	155.0	32.0	86.0	878.0	2,650.0
2010	62.0	1,320.0	30.0	15.0	155.0	50.0	93.0	920.0	2,645.0
2011	59.0	1,300.0	30.0	16.0	152.0	48.0	85.0	890.0	2,580.0
At July 1									
2005	75.0	1,545.0	29.5	13.5	245.0	122.0	165.0	1,430.0	3,625.0
2006	72.0	1,508.0	28.5	12.5	206.0	90.0	145.0	1,388.0	3,450.0
2007	70.0	1,480.0	30.0	14.0	190.0	105.0	175.0	1,366.0	3,430.0
2008	72.0	1,420.0	30.0	15.0	185.0	130.0	187.0	1,246.0	3,285.0
2009	70.0	1,335.0	29.5	13.5	187.0	120.0	170.0	1,180.0	3,105.0
2010	65.0	1,277.0	29.0	14.0	180.0	115.0	189.0	1,186.0	3,055.0
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	0.4	0.0	31.0	14.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	14.5	61.3
2006	0.4	0.0	29.0	12.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	14.7	56.8
2007	0.4	0.0	28.5	12.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	12.0	54.1
2008	0.3	0.0	29.0	12.5	0.0	0.1	0.6	8.2	50.7
2009	0.4	0.0	29.0	13.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	12.0	55.5
2010	0.4	0.0	30.0	15.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	13.9	59.9
2011	0.4	0.0	30.0	16.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	15.5	62.4
At July 1									
2005	0.4	0.0	29.5	13.5	0.0	0.2	1.3	11.8	56.7
2006	0.4	0.0	28.5	12.5	0.0	0.2	1.1	10.3	53.0
2007	0.4	0.0	30.0	14.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	10.7	56.1
2008	0.4	0.0	30.0	15.0	0.0	0.3	2.6	8.3	56.6
2009	0.4	0.0	29.5	13.5	0.0	0.2	0.7	7.6	51.9
2010	0.3	0.0	29.0	14.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	9.1	54.6
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	On beef operations ¹								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	69.6	1,535.0	0.0	0.0	176.0	48.9	69.7	1,079.5	2,978.7
2006	68.6	1,560.0	0.0	0.0	183.0	46.9	72.4	962.4	2,893.3
2007	63.6	1,484.5	0.0	0.0	170.0	51.7	78.1	1,027.9	2,875.8
2008	65.2	1,480.0	0.0	0.0	176.0	47.9	82.4	967.7	2,819.2
2009	66.6	1,390.0	0.0	0.0	155.0	31.8	85.1	866.0	2,594.5
2010	61.6	1,320.0	0.0	0.0	155.0	49.9	92.5	906.2	2,585.2
2011	58.6	1,300.0	0.0	0.0	152.0	47.9	84.6	874.6	2,517.7
At July 1									
2005	74.6	1,545.0	0.0	0.0	245.0	121.8	163.8	1,418.2	3,568.4
2006	71.6	1,508.0	0.0	0.0	206.0	89.8	143.9	1,377.7	3,397.0
2007	69.6	1,480.0	0.0	0.0	190.0	104.9	174.1	1,355.5	3,374.1
2008	71.6	1,420.0	0.0	0.0	185.0	129.7	184.4	1,237.7	3,228.4
2009	69.6	1,335.0	0.0	0.0	187.0	119.8	169.3	1,172.4	3,053.1
2010	64.7	1,277.0	0.0	0.0	180.0	114.9	186.9	1,177.0	3,000.5
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-7 – continued

Cattle by farm type — Saskatchewan

	On cow calf operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	66.5	1,469.0	0.0	0.0	164.9	18.6	20.9	956.1	2,696.0
2006	65.9	1,500.7	0.0	0.0	168.7	13.2	15.9	828.5	2,592.9
2007	61.4	1,434.0	0.0	0.0	161.3	12.6	13.1	904.5	2,586.9
2008	62.3	1,413.4	0.0	0.0	166.4	13.9	21.9	812.3	2,490.2
2009	64.4	1,344.2	0.0	0.0	146.9	12.3	17.1	741.5	2,326.4
2010	58.9	1,262.0	0.0	0.0	147.0	10.6	13.1	791.8	2,283.4
2011	56.5	1,253.2	0.0	0.0	144.7	10.4	12.0	766.6	2,243.4
At July 1									
2005	65.7	1,372.0	0.0	0.0	214.1	25.2	33.0	1,233.8	2,943.8
2006	63.8	1,346.7	0.0	0.0	180.5	13.7	23.2	1,198.1	2,826.0
2007	61.2	1,303.9	0.0	0.0	161.9	18.8	25.9	1,157.2	2,728.9
2008	62.5	1,236.8	0.0	0.0	156.0	23.3	26.2	1,051.3	2,556.1
2009	61.5	1,177.4	0.0	0.0	158.5	17.1	12.7	1,004.3	2,431.5
2010	57.4	1,131.4	0.0	0.0	145.7	13.7	18.8	1,012.4	2,379.4
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
On feeder and stocker operations ²									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	3.1	66.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	22.3	23.8	84.4	210.7
2006	2.7	59.3	0.0	0.0	14.3	21.7	26.5	77.4	201.9
2007	2.2	50.5	0.0	0.0	8.7	26.1	30.5	77.9	195.9
2008	2.9	66.6	0.0	0.0	9.6	23.0	35.5	101.4	239.0
2009	2.2	45.8	0.0	0.0	8.1	15.0	26.5	65.5	163.1
2010	2.7	58.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	22.3	32.9	72.9	196.8
2011	2.1	46.8	0.0	0.0	7.3	21.5	27.6	69.0	174.3
At July 1									
2005	8.9	173.0	0.0	0.0	30.9	66.6	80.8	156.4	516.6
2006	7.8	161.3	0.0	0.0	25.5	67.1	72.7	146.6	481.0
2007	8.4	176.1	0.0	0.0	28.1	68.1	81.2	165.3	527.2
2008	9.1	183.2	0.0	0.0	29.0	80.4	110.2	165.4	577.3
2009	8.1	157.6	0.0	0.0	28.5	65.2	59.6	140.6	459.6
2010	7.3	145.6	0.0	0.0	34.3	53.2	86.1	140.6	467.1
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
On feeding operations ³									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	25.0	39.0	72.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	30.0	56.5	98.5
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	34.5	45.5	93.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	25.0	54.0	90.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	41.5	59.0	105.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	46.5	41.5	105.0
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0	45.0	39.0	100.0
At July 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	50.0	28.0	108.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	48.0	33.0	90.0
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	67.0	33.0	118.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0	48.0	21.0	95.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	97.0	27.5	162.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.0	82.0	24.0	154.0
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

**Table 5-8
Cattle by farm type — Alberta**

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	110.0	2,090.0	83.0	36.0	255.0	630.0	595.0	2,131.0	5,930.0
2006	105.0	2,052.0	85.5	36.5	245.0	647.0	625.0	2,104.0	5,900.0
2007	101.5	2,000.0	79.5	35.0	253.0	657.0	637.0	1,917.0	5,680.0
2008	101.5	1,990.0	83.5	36.0	245.0	690.0	575.0	1,839.0	5,560.0
2009	98.0	1,850.0	87.0	37.0	210.0	575.0	580.0	1,943.0	5,380.0
2010	95.0	1,730.0	89.0	37.0	200.0	624.0	620.0	1,795.0	5,190.0
2011	91.8	1,685.0	90.0	38.2	220.0	565.0	580.0	1,680.0	4,950.0
At July 1									
2005	119.0	2,200.0	85.0	38.0	352.0	825.0	830.0	2,251.0	6,700.0
2006	105.0	2,025.0	82.0	38.0	278.0	812.0	888.0	2,072.0	6,300.0
2007	108.0	2,076.0	83.0	38.0	284.0	835.0	1,000.0	1,986.0	6,410.0
2008	105.0	1,955.0	86.0	40.0	267.0	750.0	805.0	2,002.0	6,010.0
2009	99.5	1,790.0	88.5	40.5	250.0	785.0	845.0	1,891.5	5,790.0
2010	97.5	1,704.0	88.5	40.0	249.0	725.0	751.0	1,850.0	5,505.0
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	1.4	0.0	83.0	36.0	0.0	3.0	3.8	57.3	184.5
2006	0.9	0.0	85.5	36.5	0.0	2.9	3.5	46.1	175.4
2007	0.7	0.0	79.5	35.0	0.0	4.6	2.3	43.3	165.4
2008	1.3	0.0	83.5	36.0	0.0	4.5	6.4	41.6	173.3
2009	1.5	0.0	87.0	37.0	0.0	4.8	1.4	37.0	168.7
2010	1.1	0.0	89.0	37.0	0.0	1.5	2.0	43.9	174.5
2011	1.4	0.0	90.0	38.2	0.0	2.9	7.6	50.6	190.7
At July 1									
2005	2.1	0.0	85.0	38.0	0.0	7.4	5.1	40.8	178.4
2006	1.3	0.0	82.0	38.0	0.0	7.1	1.9	31.7	162.0
2007	1.0	0.0	83.0	38.0	0.0	5.7	2.2	27.8	157.7
2008	1.5	0.0	86.0	40.0	0.0	3.5	2.6	33.8	167.4
2009	1.5	0.0	88.5	40.5	0.0	2.0	3.5	34.4	170.4
2010	1.5	0.0	88.5	40.0	0.0	1.9	3.3	40.2	175.4
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	On beef operations ¹								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	108.6	2,090.0	0.0	0.0	255.0	627.1	591.1	2,073.7	5,745.5
2006	104.1	2,052.0	0.0	0.0	245.0	644.1	621.5	2,058.0	5,724.7
2007	100.8	2,000.0	0.0	0.0	253.0	652.4	634.7	1,873.8	5,514.7
2008	100.2	1,990.0	0.0	0.0	245.0	685.5	568.6	1,797.4	5,386.7
2009	96.5	1,850.0	0.0	0.0	210.0	570.2	578.6	1,906.0	5,211.3
2010	93.9	1,730.0	0.0	0.0	200.0	622.5	618.0	1,751.1	5,015.5
2011	90.4	1,685.0	0.0	0.0	220.0	562.1	572.4	1,629.3	4,759.2
At July 1									
2005	116.9	2,200.0	0.0	0.0	352.0	817.7	824.9	2,210.3	6,521.8
2006	103.7	2,025.0	0.0	0.0	278.0	804.9	886.1	2,040.3	6,138.0
2007	107.0	2,076.0	0.0	0.0	284.0	829.3	997.8	1,958.2	6,252.3
2008	103.5	1,955.0	0.0	0.0	267.0	746.5	802.4	1,968.1	5,842.5
2009	98.0	1,790.0	0.0	0.0	250.0	783.0	841.5	1,857.1	5,619.6
2010	96.0	1,704.0	0.0	0.0	249.0	723.1	747.7	1,809.8	5,329.6
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-8 – continued
Cattle by farm type — Alberta

	On cow calf operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	101.8	1,961.7	0.0	0.0	238.2	31.3	24.2	1,493.6	3,850.8
2006	97.8	1,926.0	0.0	0.0	231.3	33.9	25.5	1,359.0	3,673.5
2007	93.2	1,848.0	0.0	0.0	232.2	23.7	16.9	1,232.0	3,446.0
2008	92.6	1,836.8	0.0	0.0	221.8	36.2	20.7	1,205.4	3,413.5
2009	90.1	1,726.0	0.0	0.0	189.6	32.6	23.5	1,262.7	3,324.5
2010	88.5	1,629.6	0.0	0.0	186.9	30.0	22.8	1,210.5	3,168.3
2011	82.2	1,533.4	0.0	0.0	201.1	28.8	23.0	1,005.5	2,874.0
At July 1									
2005	97.7	1,834.8	0.0	0.0	287.5	55.4	60.5	1,723.2	4,059.1
2006	87.4	1,707.0	0.0	0.0	229.1	40.4	35.2	1,583.6	3,682.7
2007	88.5	1,712.7	0.0	0.0	224.4	42.1	40.5	1,497.5	3,605.7
2008	83.2	1,575.7	0.0	0.0	203.6	33.9	32.9	1,462.7	3,392.0
2009	80.6	1,471.4	0.0	0.0	183.1	41.6	36.6	1,341.3	3,154.6
2010	80.7	1,434.7	0.0	0.0	197.2	40.3	34.9	1,371.5	3,159.3
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	On feeder and stocker operations ²								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	6.8	128.3	0.0	0.0	16.8	263.8	143.9	445.1	1,004.7
2006	6.3	126.0	0.0	0.0	13.7	253.2	163.0	514.5	1,076.7
2007	7.6	152.0	0.0	0.0	20.8	279.7	205.8	422.8	1,088.7
2008	7.6	153.2	0.0	0.0	23.2	307.3	151.9	445.0	1,088.2
2009	6.4	124.0	0.0	0.0	20.4	213.1	119.1	383.8	866.8
2010	5.4	100.4	0.0	0.0	13.1	262.5	175.2	345.6	902.2
2011	8.2	151.6	0.0	0.0	18.9	253.3	159.4	378.8	970.2
At July 1									
2005	19.2	365.2	0.0	0.0	64.5	347.3	329.4	452.1	1,577.7
2006	16.3	318.0	0.0	0.0	48.9	344.5	340.9	421.7	1,490.3
2007	18.5	363.3	0.0	0.0	59.6	360.2	392.3	417.7	1,611.6
2008	20.3	379.3	0.0	0.0	63.4	347.6	334.5	395.4	1,540.5
2009	17.4	318.6	0.0	0.0	66.9	356.4	304.9	365.8	1,430.0
2010	15.3	269.3	0.0	0.0	51.8	327.8	287.8	333.3	1,285.3
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	On feeding operations ³								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	332.0	423.0	135.0	890.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	357.0	433.0	184.5	974.5
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	349.0	412.0	219.0	980.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	342.0	396.0	147.0	885.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	324.5	436.0	259.5	1,020.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	330.0	420.0	195.0	945.0
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	280.0	390.0	245.0	915.0
At July 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	415.0	435.0	35.0	885.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	420.0	510.0	35.0	965.0
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	427.0	565.0	43.0	1,035.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	365.0	435.0	110.0	910.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	385.0	500.0	150.0	1,035.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	355.0	425.0	105.0	885.0
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

**Table 5-9
Cattle by farm type — British Columbia**

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	17.0	305.0	78.0	36.0	37.0	13.0	40.0	184.0	710.0
2006	16.0	285.0	75.0	30.0	35.0	15.0	30.0	174.0	660.0
2007	14.5	260.5	70.5	32.0	30.0	12.0	30.0	165.5	615.0
2008	14.5	249.0	70.8	35.0	32.0	14.5	23.0	171.2	610.0
2009	13.0	212.0	71.1	32.0	28.0	12.0	23.0	163.9	555.0
2010	12.0	197.0	71.1	33.4	27.5	8.0	16.0	154.0	519.0
2011	12.0	192.0	70.5	35.0	28.0	8.5	21.0	153.0	520.0
At July 1									
2005	18.0	319.5	77.5	32.5	48.5	35.0	63.0	321.0	915.0
2006	17.0	280.0	73.0	35.5	43.5	26.0	55.0	290.0	820.0
2007	16.0	277.0	70.6	36.5	40.0	25.0	57.0	282.9	805.0
2008	16.5	244.0	71.0	33.0	36.5	25.0	54.0	270.0	750.0
2009	14.5	223.0	72.0	34.5	36.0	28.0	51.0	246.0	705.0
2010	13.5	199.0	70.0	34.0	32.8	26.5	51.0	229.2	656.0
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	0.8	0.0	78.0	36.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	29.3	144.6
2006	0.6	0.0	75.0	30.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	27.0	133.5
2007	0.7	0.0	70.5	32.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	26.4	131.2
2008	0.7	0.0	70.8	35.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	26.8	134.5
2009	0.6	0.0	71.1	32.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	23.0	127.8
2010	0.7	0.0	71.1	33.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	27.3	133.3
2011	0.8	0.0	70.5	35.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	27.0	134.2
At July 1									
2005	0.7	0.0	77.5	32.5	0.0	0.5	0.7	29.1	141.0
2006	0.7	0.0	73.0	35.5	0.0	0.2	2.0	25.7	137.1
2007	0.8	0.0	70.6	36.5	0.0	0.9	4.6	25.3	138.7
2008	0.9	0.0	71.0	33.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	24.6	131.4
2009	0.7	0.0	72.0	34.5	0.0	1.0	0.3	22.3	130.8
2010	0.6	0.0	70.0	34.0	0.0	1.1	0.4	25.3	131.4
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	On beef operations ¹								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	16.2	305.0	0.0	0.0	37.0	12.9	39.6	154.7	565.4
2006	15.4	285.0	0.0	0.0	35.0	14.7	29.4	147.0	526.5
2007	13.8	260.5	0.0	0.0	30.0	11.6	28.8	139.1	483.8
2008	13.8	249.0	0.0	0.0	32.0	14.3	22.0	144.3	475.4
2009	12.4	212.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	11.9	22.0	140.9	427.2
2010	11.3	197.0	0.0	0.0	27.5	7.8	15.4	126.6	385.6
2011	11.2	192.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	8.4	20.2	126.1	385.9
At July 1									
2005	17.3	319.5	0.0	0.0	48.5	34.5	62.3	291.9	774.0
2006	16.3	280.0	0.0	0.0	43.5	25.9	53.0	264.2	682.9
2007	15.2	277.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	24.1	52.4	257.6	666.3
2008	15.6	244.0	0.0	0.0	36.5	24.9	52.2	245.4	618.6
2009	13.8	223.0	0.0	0.0	36.0	27.0	50.7	223.8	574.3
2010	12.9	199.0	0.0	0.0	32.8	25.4	50.6	204.0	524.7
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-9 – continued

Cattle by farm type — British Columbia

	On cow calf operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	15.2	286.7	0.0	0.0	34.8	6.5	9.5	134.1	486.8
2006	14.4	266.5	0.0	0.0	32.8	5.1	7.3	122.6	448.7
2007	12.7	240.2	0.0	0.0	26.2	3.8	6.3	108.0	397.2
2008	13.1	236.1	0.0	0.0	29.7	4.4	5.8	119.8	408.9
2009	11.6	198.2	0.0	0.0	26.1	3.7	7.6	106.6	353.8
2010	10.8	188.3	0.0	0.0	26.1	3.6	7.0	105.8	341.6
2011	10.7	182.8	0.0	0.0	26.3	3.9	7.6	100.9	332.2
At July 1									
2005	13.5	256.6	0.0	0.0	39.6	9.3	15.3	231.3	565.6
2006	13.4	231.0	0.0	0.0	34.3	5.7	9.3	209.6	503.3
2007	12.4	229.4	0.0	0.0	30.8	7.7	9.2	203.4	492.9
2008	13.3	206.5	0.0	0.0	30.4	6.4	10.0	201.5	468.1
2009	10.9	175.1	0.0	0.0	28.1	6.6	9.8	168.6	399.1
2010	10.4	159.0	0.0	0.0	25.2	6.6	11.0	155.7	367.9
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
On feeder and stocker operations ²									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	1.0	18.3	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.9	11.1	17.1	53.6
2006	1.0	18.5	0.0	0.0	2.2	7.1	9.1	18.4	56.3
2007	1.1	20.3	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.8	12.5	28.1	70.6
2008	0.7	12.9	0.0	0.0	2.3	4.9	9.2	21.5	51.5
2009	0.8	13.8	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.7	10.4	31.8	62.4
2010	0.5	8.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.0	3.9	19.5	36.0
2011	0.5	9.2	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.0	7.8	23.5	44.7
At July 1									
2005	3.8	62.9	0.0	0.0	8.9	21.7	31.0	58.1	186.4
2006	2.9	49.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	15.7	24.7	50.6	152.1
2007	2.8	47.6	0.0	0.0	9.2	10.9	24.2	52.2	146.9
2008	2.3	37.5	0.0	0.0	6.1	12.5	23.7	42.4	124.5
2009	2.9	47.9	0.0	0.0	7.9	14.4	21.9	54.2	149.2
2010	2.5	40.0	0.0	0.0	7.6	10.8	23.6	47.8	132.3
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
On feeding operations ³									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	19.0	3.5	25.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	13.0	6.0	21.5
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	10.0	3.0	16.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	7.0	3.0	15.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	4.0	2.5	11.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	4.5	1.3	8.0
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	4.8	1.7	9.0
At July 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	16.0	2.5	22.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	19.0	4.0	27.5
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	19.0	2.0	26.5
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	18.5	1.5	26.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	19.0	1.0	26.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	16.0	0.5	24.5
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 5-10
Cattle by farm type — Western provinces

	On all cattle operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	228.5	4,580.0	236.0	104.0	548.0	747.0	776.0	3,950.5	11,170.0
2006	220.5	4,570.0	234.5	97.5	540.0	769.0	788.0	3,780.5	11,000.0
2007	208.0	4,368.0	223.0	97.5	515.0	768.0	791.0	3,629.5	10,600.0
2008	208.5	4,333.5	227.3	103.0	515.0	804.5	730.0	3,448.2	10,370.0
2009	204.0	4,027.0	232.1	105.0	462.0	657.0	734.0	3,443.9	9,865.0
2010	194.0	3,782.0	236.1	107.9	443.0	723.0	785.0	3,303.0	9,574.0
2011	186.8	3,680.0	235.0	107.7	463.0	664.5	750.0	3,123.0	9,210.0
At July 1									
2005	245.0	4,740.5	235.5	106.5	740.5	1,090.5	1,168.5	4,648.0	12,975.0
2006	226.0	4,493.0	227.5	106.0	607.5	1,018.0	1,188.0	4,384.0	12,250.0
2007	222.5	4,445.0	228.6	109.0	586.0	1,070.0	1,327.0	4,171.9	12,160.0
2008	222.5	4,220.0	233.0	109.0	566.5	979.5	1,136.5	4,093.0	11,560.0
2009	211.0	3,898.0	235.5	110.0	546.0	1,020.0	1,165.0	3,844.5	11,030.0
2010	202.0	3,694.0	232.5	107.0	533.8	943.5	1,078.0	3,775.2	10,566.0
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	On dairy operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	3.0	0.0	236.0	104.0	0.0	3.4	7.3	123.4	477.1
2006	2.3	0.0	234.5	97.5	0.0	3.5	6.5	106.0	450.3
2007	2.2	0.0	223.0	97.5	0.0	5.5	5.9	100.7	434.8
2008	3.0	0.0	227.3	103.0	0.0	5.1	9.0	93.4	440.8
2009	3.2	0.0	232.1	105.0	0.0	5.5	4.1	88.0	437.9
2010	2.9	0.0	236.1	107.9	0.0	1.9	3.9	101.4	454.1
2011	3.0	0.0	235.0	107.7	0.0	3.4	10.0	105.2	464.3
At July 1									
2005	3.8	0.0	235.5	106.5	0.0	8.6	9.2	102.8	466.4
2006	2.9	0.0	227.5	106.0	0.0	8.1	6.7	84.8	436.0
2007	2.9	0.0	228.6	109.0	0.0	6.8	9.4	81.5	438.2
2008	3.5	0.0	233.0	109.0	0.0	4.7	8.7	83.3	442.2
2009	3.3	0.0	235.5	110.0	0.0	3.6	5.6	81.0	439.0
2010	3.0	0.0	232.5	107.0	0.0	3.4	7.0	89.5	442.4
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	On beef operations ¹								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
	thousands of head								
At January 1									
2005	225.5	4,580.0	0.0	0.0	548.0	743.7	768.7	3,827.1	10,693.0
2006	218.2	4,570.0	0.0	0.0	540.0	765.4	781.5	3,674.7	10,549.8
2007	205.8	4,368.0	0.0	0.0	515.0	762.5	785.1	3,528.7	10,165.1
2008	205.5	4,333.5	0.0	0.0	515.0	799.4	721.0	3,354.6	9,929.0
2009	200.8	4,027.0	0.0	0.0	462.0	651.5	729.9	3,356.0	9,427.2
2010	191.1	3,782.0	0.0	0.0	443.0	721.1	781.1	3,201.7	9,120.0
2011	183.8	3,680.0	0.0	0.0	463.0	661.1	740.0	3,017.9	8,745.8
At July 1									
2005	241.2	4,740.5	0.0	0.0	740.5	1,081.9	1,159.5	4,545.3	12,508.9
2006	223.1	4,493.0	0.0	0.0	607.5	1,009.9	1,181.3	4,299.1	11,813.9
2007	219.6	4,445.0	0.0	0.0	586.0	1,063.2	1,317.6	4,090.7	11,722.1
2008	219.0	4,220.0	0.0	0.0	566.5	974.8	1,127.8	4,009.7	11,117.8
2009	207.7	3,898.0	0.0	0.0	546.0	1,016.4	1,159.4	3,763.7	10,591.2
2010	199.0	3,694.0	0.0	0.0	533.8	940.1	1,071.0	3,685.8	10,123.7
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-10 – continued

Cattle by farm type — Western provinces

	On cow calf operations								Total
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	212.4	4,321.9	0.0	0.0	510.0	67.6	71.0	2,985.3	8,168.2
2006	205.8	4,312.3	0.0	0.0	503.5	62.2	61.0	2,723.1	7,867.9
2007	193.2	4,106.0	0.0	0.0	477.6	48.8	47.3	2,646.3	7,519.2
2008	192.0	4,047.4	0.0	0.0	474.0	61.1	60.8	2,493.6	7,328.9
2009	190.2	3,817.0	0.0	0.0	424.8	55.7	59.6	2,484.7	7,032.0
2010	180.7	3,572.1	0.0	0.0	414.6	53.0	53.5	2,469.7	6,743.6
2011	171.6	3,443.2	0.0	0.0	431.7	49.9	56.0	2,178.4	6,330.8
At July 1									
2005	202.5	4,000.8	0.0	0.0	617.5	104.4	127.9	3,678.1	8,731.2
2006	191.6	3,867.5	0.0	0.0	511.7	69.8	82.8	3,511.2	8,234.6
2007	185.6	3,763.7	0.0	0.0	476.6	76.5	88.6	3,288.0	7,879.0
2008	182.8	3,528.6	0.0	0.0	451.0	73.5	83.3	3,179.2	7,498.4
2009	175.0	3,285.3	0.0	0.0	431.1	76.5	71.8	2,933.7	6,973.4
2010	170.1	3,161.5	0.0	0.0	425.5	68.3	76.3	2,945.6	6,847.3
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
On feeder and stocker operations ²									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	13.1	258.1	0.0	0.0	38.0	313.6	196.7	620.3	1,439.8
2006	12.4	257.7	0.0	0.0	36.5	311.7	220.5	687.6	1,526.4
2007	12.6	262.0	0.0	0.0	37.4	335.7	265.3	608.9	1,521.9
2008	13.5	286.1	0.0	0.0	41.0	369.8	217.7	652.0	1,580.1
2009	10.6	210.0	0.0	0.0	37.2	253.8	170.8	535.8	1,218.2
2010	10.4	209.9	0.0	0.0	28.4	306.9	227.6	486.2	1,269.4
2011	12.2	236.8	0.0	0.0	31.3	297.2	209.2	524.3	1,311.0
At July 1									
2005	38.7	739.7	0.0	0.0	123.0	498.5	488.6	799.2	2,687.7
2006	31.5	625.5	0.0	0.0	95.8	474.6	477.5	712.9	2,417.8
2007	34.0	681.3	0.0	0.0	109.4	496.2	539.0	723.7	2,583.6
2008	36.2	691.4	0.0	0.0	115.5	487.8	507.5	694.0	2,532.4
2009	32.7	612.7	0.0	0.0	114.9	483.4	426.6	640.0	2,310.3
2010	28.9	532.5	0.0	0.0	108.3	440.3	430.7	604.2	2,144.9
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
On feeding operations ³									
	Bulls, 1 year and over	Beef cows	Dairy cows	Heifers			Steers, 1 year and over	Calves, under 1 year	Total
				Heifers, dairy replacement	Heifers, beef replacement	Heifers, slaughter			
thousands of head									
At January 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	362.5	501.0	221.5	1,085.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	391.5	500.0	264.0	1,155.5
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	378.0	472.5	273.5	1,124.0
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	368.5	442.5	209.0	1,020.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	342.0	499.5	335.5	1,177.0
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	361.2	500.0	245.8	1,107.0
2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	314.0	474.8	315.2	1,104.0
At July 1									
2005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	479.0	543.0	68.0	1,090.0
2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	465.5	621.0	75.0	1,161.5
2007	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	490.5	690.0	79.0	1,259.5
2008	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	413.5	537.0	136.5	1,087.0
2009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	456.5	661.0	190.0	1,307.5
2010	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	431.5	564.0	136.0	1,131.5
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Excluding small numbers of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 6-1
Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at January 1, 2011 — Canada

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
On all cattle operations				
Feeder heifers	852.0	241.7	228.6	381.7
Steers	1,081.7	305.3	275.6	500.8
Total	1,933.7	547.0	504.2	882.5
On dairy operations				
Feeder heifers	13.3	1.1	1.7	10.5
Steers	36.3	1.7	11.0	23.6
Total	49.6	2.8	12.7	34.1
On beef operations ¹				
Feeder heifers	838.7	240.6	226.9	371.2
Steers	1,045.4	303.6	264.6	477.2
Total	1,884.1	544.2	491.5	848.4
On cow calf operations				
Feeder heifers	82.7	9.3	21.4	52.0
Steers	91.4	5.4	7.4	78.6
Total	174.1	14.7	28.8	130.6
On feeder and stocker operations ²				
Feeder heifers	341.0	60.5	50.5	230.0
Steers	275.2	28.3	27.2	219.7
Total	616.2	88.8	77.7	449.7
On feeding operations ³				
Feeder heifers	415.0	170.8	155.0	89.2
Steers	678.8	269.9	230.0	178.9
Total	1,093.8	440.7	385.0	268.1

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 6-2
Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at January 1, 2011 — East

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
On all cattle operations				
Feeder heifers	187.5	59.8	59.6	68.1
Steers	331.7	95.9	89.2	146.6
Total	519.2	155.7	148.8	214.7
On dairy operations				
Feeder heifers	9.9	0.7	1.4	7.8
Steers	26.3	1.5	8.8	16.0
Total	36.2	2.2	10.2	23.8
On beef operations ¹				
Feeder heifers	177.6	59.1	58.2	60.3
Steers	305.4	94.4	80.4	130.6
Total	483.0	153.5	138.6	190.9
On cow calf operations				
Feeder heifers	32.8	1.6	13.7	17.5
Steers	35.4	1.6	2.1	31.7
Total	68.2	3.2	15.8	49.2
On feeder and stocker operations ²				
Feeder heifers	43.8	13.1	12.3	18.4
Steers	66.0	17.3	16.3	32.4
Total	109.8	30.4	28.6	50.8
On feeding operations ³				
Feeder heifers	101.0	44.4	32.2	24.4
Steers	204.0	75.5	62.0	66.5
Total	305.0	119.9	94.2	90.9

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 6-3
Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at January 1, 2011 — Atlantic

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
On all cattle operations				
Feeder heifers	14.5	5.0	4.3	5.2
Steers	16.7	5.7	3.8	7.2
Total	31.2	10.7	8.1	12.4
On dairy operations				
Feeder heifers	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.5
Steers	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.4
Total	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.9
On beef operations ¹				
Feeder heifers	13.7	4.8	4.2	4.7
Steers	15.8	5.4	3.6	6.8
Total	29.5	10.2	7.8	11.5
On cow calf operations				
Feeder heifers	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
Steers	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.6
Total	2.1	0.3	0.8	1.0
On feeder and stocker operations ²				
Feeder heifers	7.2	2.9	2.6	1.7
Steers	7.7	3.7	1.3	2.7
Total	14.9	6.6	3.9	4.4
On feeding operations ³				
Feeder heifers	5.5	1.8	1.1	2.6
Steers	7.0	1.5	2.0	3.5
Total	12.5	3.3	3.1	6.1

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 6-4
Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at January 1, 2011 — Quebec

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
On all cattle operations				
Feeder heifers	42.0	18.1	10.9	13.0
Steers	94.0	34.9	23.5	35.6
Total	136.0	53.0	34.4	48.6
On dairy operations				
Feeder heifers	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.9
Steers	6.4	0.8	0.6	5.0
Total	7.5	0.9	0.7	5.9
On beef operations ¹				
Feeder heifers	40.9	18.0	10.8	12.1
Steers	87.6	34.1	22.9	30.6
Total	128.5	52.1	33.7	42.7
On cow calf operations				
Feeder heifers	5.9	1.0	0.8	4.1
Steers	6.2	0.9	1.4	3.9
Total	12.1	1.9	2.2	8.0
On feeder and stocker operations ²				
Feeder heifers	17.0	9.4	4.9	2.7
Steers	26.4	13.2	7.5	5.7
Total	43.4	22.6	12.4	8.4
On feeding operations ³				
Feeder heifers	18.0	7.6	5.1	5.3
Steers	55.0	20.0	14.0	21.0
Total	73.0	27.6	19.1	26.3

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 6-5
Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at January 1, 2011 — Ontario

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
On all cattle operations				
Feeder heifers	131.0	36.7	44.4	49.9
Steers	221.0	55.3	61.9	103.8
Total	352.0	92.0	106.3	153.7
On dairy operations				
Feeder heifers	8.0	0.4	1.2	6.4
Steers	19.0	0.4	8.0	10.6
Total	27.0	0.8	9.2	17.0
On beef operations ¹				
Feeder heifers	123.0	36.3	43.2	43.5
Steers	202.0	54.9	53.9	93.2
Total	325.0	91.2	97.1	136.7
On cow calf operations				
Feeder heifers	25.9	0.5	12.4	13.0
Steers	28.1	0.5	0.4	27.2
Total	54.0	1.0	12.8	40.2
On feeder and stocker operations ²				
Feeder heifers	19.6	0.8	4.8	14.0
Steers	31.9	0.4	7.5	24.0
Total	51.5	1.2	12.3	38.0
On feeding operations ³				
Feeder heifers	77.5	35.0	26.0	16.5
Steers	142.0	54.0	46.0	42.0
Total	219.5	89.0	72.0	58.5

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 6-6
Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at January 1, 2011 — Manitoba

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
On all cattle operations				
Feeder heifers	43.0	6.9	9.9	26.2
Steers	64.0	10.9	10.2	42.9
Total	107.0	17.8	20.1	69.1
On dairy operations				
Feeder heifers	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2
Steers	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.2
Total	1.5	0.1	0.0	1.4
On beef operations ¹				
Feeder heifers	42.7	6.8	9.9	26.0
Steers	62.8	10.9	10.2	41.7
Total	105.5	17.7	20.1	67.7
On cow calf operations				
Feeder heifers	6.8	0.8	0.4	5.6
Steers	13.4	2.5	0.7	10.2
Total	20.2	3.3	1.1	15.8
On feeder and stocker operations ²				
Feeder heifers	20.4	2.3	1.0	17.1
Steers	14.4	3.0	1.0	10.4
Total	34.8	5.3	2.0	27.5
On feeding operations ³				
Feeder heifers	15.5	3.7	8.5	3.3
Steers	35.0	5.4	8.5	21.1
Total	50.5	9.1	17.0	24.4

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 6-7
Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at January 1, 2011 — Saskatchewan

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
On all cattle operations				
Feeder heifers	48.0	5.3	5.3	37.4
Steers	85.0	10.4	10.0	64.6
Total	133.0	15.7	15.3	102.0
On dairy operations				
Feeder heifers	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Steers	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3
Total	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.4
On beef operations ¹				
Feeder heifers	47.9	5.3	5.3	37.3
Steers	84.6	10.4	9.9	64.3
Total	132.5	15.7	15.2	101.6
On cow calf operations				
Feeder heifers	10.4	0.1	0.5	9.8
Steers	12.0	0.4	0.2	11.4
Total	22.4	0.5	0.7	21.2
On feeder and stocker operations ²				
Feeder heifers	21.5	0.7	1.3	19.5
Steers	27.6	1.0	1.2	25.4
Total	49.1	1.7	2.5	44.9
On feeding operations ³				
Feeder heifers	16.0	4.5	3.5	8.0
Steers	45.0	9.0	8.5	27.5
Total	61.0	13.5	12.0	35.5

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 6-8
Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at January 1, 2011 — Alberta

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
On all cattle operations				
Feeder heifers	565.0	169.4	152.6	243.0
Steers	580.0	185.6	162.4	232.0
Total	1,145.0	355.0	315.0	475.0
On dairy operations				
Feeder heifers	2.9	0.3	0.3	2.3
Steers	7.6	0.1	2.0	5.5
Total	10.5	0.4	2.3	7.8
On beef operations ¹				
Feeder heifers	562.1	169.1	152.3	240.7
Steers	572.4	185.5	160.4	226.5
Total	1,134.5	354.6	312.7	467.2
On cow calf operations				
Feeder heifers	28.8	6.8	6.7	15.3
Steers	23.0	0.8	3.1	19.1
Total	51.8	7.6	9.8	34.4
On feeder and stocker operations ²				
Feeder heifers	253.3	44.3	35.6	173.4
Steers	159.4	6.7	7.3	145.4
Total	412.7	51.0	42.9	318.8
On feeding operations ³				
Feeder heifers	280.0	118.0	110.0	52.0
Steers	390.0	178.0	150.0	62.0
Total	670.0	296.0	260.0	114.0

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 6-9
Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at January 1, 2011 — British Columbia

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
On all cattle operations				
Feeder heifers	8.5	0.3	1.2	7.0
Steers	21.0	2.5	3.8	14.7
Total	29.5	2.8	5.0	21.7
On dairy operations				
Feeder heifers	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Steers	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.6
Total	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.7
On beef operations ¹				
Feeder heifers	8.4	0.3	1.2	6.9
Steers	20.2	2.4	3.7	14.1
Total	28.6	2.7	4.9	21.0
On cow calf operations				
Feeder heifers	3.9	0.0	0.1	3.8
Steers	7.6	0.1	1.3	6.2
Total	11.5	0.1	1.4	10.0
On feeder and stocker operations ²				
Feeder heifers	2.0	0.1	0.3	1.6
Steers	7.8	0.3	1.4	6.1
Total	9.8	0.4	1.7	7.7
On feeding operations ³				
Feeder heifers	2.5	0.2	0.8	1.5
Steers	4.8	2.0	1.0	1.8
Total	7.3	2.2	1.8	3.3

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 6-10
Feeder cattle by weight category, by farm type at January 1, 2011 — West

	Total	Heavy	Medium	Light
	thousands of head			
On all cattle operations				
Feeder heifers	664.5	181.9	169.0	313.6
Steers	750.0	209.4	186.4	354.2
Total	1,414.5	391.3	355.4	667.8
On dairy operations				
Feeder heifers	3.4	0.4	0.3	2.7
Steers	10.0	0.2	2.2	7.6
Total	13.4	0.6	2.5	10.3
On beef operations ¹				
Feeder heifers	661.1	181.5	168.7	310.9
Steers	740.0	209.2	184.2	346.6
Total	1,401.1	390.7	352.9	657.5
On cow calf operations				
Feeder heifers	49.9	7.7	7.7	34.5
Steers	56.0	3.8	5.3	46.9
Total	105.9	11.5	13.0	81.4
On feeder and stocker operations ²				
Feeder heifers	297.2	47.4	38.2	211.6
Steers	209.2	11.0	10.9	187.3
Total	506.4	58.4	49.1	398.9
On feeding operations ³				
Feeder heifers	314.0	126.4	122.8	64.8
Steers	474.8	194.4	168.0	112.4
Total	788.8	320.8	290.8	177.2

1. Excluding small amounts of heifers for slaughter and steers on dairy operations.
2. Farms where cattle are fed on a low energy ration such as hay or pasture.
3. Farms where cattle are fed a high energy ration such as grain as they are fattened for market.

Table 7-1
Prices — Toronto A1 to A2 steers ^{1,2}

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual
	dollars per hundred weight												
1981	82.79	79.36	78.93	78.73	81.34	83.03	83.32	81.69	80.14	78.99	76.43	74.90	80.00
1982	74.12	75.75	77.21	82.07	90.58	90.30	84.34	81.75	79.51	74.55	75.70	74.91	80.54
1983	76.59	78.12	79.19	84.55	83.31	82.59	78.22	76.15	73.91	74.12	76.62	82.25	78.98
1984	85.14	82.74	84.99	86.79	86.63	84.23	86.89	85.87	83.21	82.47	85.90	88.47	85.30
1985	89.04	86.99	86.01	83.24	82.77	81.07	76.31	72.30	73.16	78.89	82.04	86.27	81.63
1986	84.85	82.76	81.09	79.53	79.73	77.92	81.49	83.22	84.08	84.30	88.22	89.45	82.66
1987	85.31	84.38	84.07	87.87	94.98	92.89	89.73	89.48	91.18	88.99	88.57	87.04	88.89
1988	86.84	87.95	89.77	93.54	93.74	90.18	84.18	82.42	83.16	84.16	85.34	85.55	87.35
1989	87.37	89.26	91.37	90.81	91.58	88.09	88.34	87.40	86.27	86.06	88.31	89.92	88.82
1990	88.92	88.42	86.85	87.72	88.88	88.62	88.31	88.36	87.91	88.53	92.65	93.58	88.89
1991	92.23	90.07	89.37	90.71	90.22	88.77	86.03	83.28	79.68	77.18	72.18	74.48	84.56
1992	80.19	83.12	84.82	87.02	88.53	87.32	87.52	86.98	86.79	87.94	91.36	98.25	87.38
1993	98.92	96.98	97.89	99.34	103.48	99.07	95.41	95.83	95.22	90.24	93.08	95.32	97.23
1994	95.70	95.48	96.73	99.19	94.95	91.33	92.07	92.99	87.54	83.45	89.47	90.89	92.58
1995	96.39	96.10	92.56	88.25	85.40	88.34	86.90	85.89	83.66	82.86	83.88	86.85	88.12
1996	82.10	78.64	78.04	75.27	76.62	79.99	83.05	88.23	88.47	87.28	90.42	86.53	82.89
1997	85.42	84.63	87.75	89.35	90.52	88.80	83.00	83.55	80.19	84.00	87.20	85.81	85.85
1998	87.90	87.61	88.96	89.56	91.31	91.29	88.29	87.77	85.81	86.27	86.70	87.67	88.26
1999	89.49	90.96	92.53	93.83	91.78	92.29	89.40	90.38	89.92	91.94	96.91	102.21	92.64
2000	101.66	100.82	104.42	111.04	108.25	104.67	103.38	101.04	98.02	96.83	99.32	104.82	102.86
2001	111.37	114.74	119.56	122.00	119.09	116.34	115.13	108.72	104.33	96.72	100.62	102.23	110.90
2002	106.48	112.93	112.60	106.77	104.42	100.31	98.63	99.32	95.87	95.49	100.29	105.44	103.21
2003	113.45	108.70	103.40	109.27	101.42	80.74	43.34	47.95	67.67	72.95	83.49	84.27	84.72
2004	82.70	74.60	81.46	83.03	81.65	75.15	74.59	69.91	75.77	74.16	73.91	77.04	77.00
2005	88.03	90.96	86.26	86.54	86.66	87.33	92.52	92.19	91.84	91.08	95.34	101.65	90.87
2006	101.73	96.05	93.79	92.52	94.19	95.97	93.86	93.18	92.00	90.36	88.66	87.24	93.30
2007	90.12	95.78	104.35	105.93	107.95	99.22	95.55	89.19	86.81	76.58	73.92	77.88	91.94
2008	78.47	82.56	82.78	84.25	86.65	92.79	95.59	97.56	96.35	91.83	97.99	98.99	90.48
2009	100.19	97.75	99.14	100.38	100.00	94.31	92.87	87.22	82.61	78.14	79.71	80.57	91.07
2010	83.89	85.04	86.56	90.82	93.16	92.49	93.88	92.43	92.28	92.08	91.36	96.77	90.90

1. 1976 to 1989, cattle weight 1000 pounds and over; 1990 to 1993, 1051 pounds and over.

2. 1994 onward, cattle weight 1251 pounds and over. Prices in Ontario includes 13 markets and Ontario Public Stockyards.

Source(s): Canfax Research Services, 1996 onward, all slaughter steers.

Table 7-2
Prices — Alberta steers

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual
	dollars per hundred weight												
1981	79.86	74.79	74.23	78.33	79.98	79.22	77.18	75.46	73.40	72.59	70.80	67.99	75.14
1982	65.68	68.34	71.42	78.90	86.98	82.98	78.13	74.89	73.89	71.98	71.92	67.63	73.98
1983	68.26	70.28	73.52	79.65	77.77	75.20	70.87	70.18	69.47	71.92	72.12	74.32	72.69
1984	77.32	77.25	79.70	80.89	78.96	75.83	77.44	75.04	73.88	76.28	79.45	80.65	77.74
1985	81.02	76.98	78.65	78.10	79.01	75.66	69.06	66.91	70.42	76.70	79.82	79.65	75.58
1986	74.51	72.60	73.02	72.24	72.55	70.57	74.89	76.08	79.07	81.26	82.13	79.42	75.60
1987	77.95	78.34	80.62	86.57	89.21	85.32	80.41	84.25	85.84	83.80	83.16	78.88	83.38
1988	78.37	82.17	84.62	86.25	84.53	78.68	76.14	77.05	78.58	82.29	81.04	78.00	80.63
1989	83.54	86.12	87.36	83.45	81.31	77.98	78.59	80.11	79.06	81.92	83.38	83.85	81.54
1990	85.13	86.43	85.66	85.00	82.88	81.80	81.76	82.42	82.55	86.65	88.10	87.02	84.30
1991	86.19	86.08	87.67	87.11	82.14	79.99	77.94	73.79	73.26	73.12	70.16	70.74	78.31
1992	74.53	80.47	82.84	82.66	82.02	79.18	81.03	81.03	81.45	83.96	85.06	89.18	82.22
1993	95.00	96.74	97.53	96.21	94.70	87.98	87.64	91.07	89.85	89.95	91.29	88.96	91.90
1994	91.25	91.01	95.50	93.82	85.95	81.07	83.80	84.73	80.84	81.02	87.83	88.06	86.17
1995	94.53	94.00	89.60	84.29	80.59	81.25	80.00	78.78	77.06	79.24	83.45	81.64	82.91
1996	78.64	75.31	75.94	71.97	72.28	73.60	77.90	83.59	86.61	87.61	86.11	78.16	78.42
1997	79.71	84.12	87.15	86.30	84.69	82.31	83.00	83.55	80.19	84.00	87.20	85.81	84.00
1998	84.69	82.56	83.45	86.74	86.33	83.44	79.81	80.95	78.35	84.06	88.67	86.81	83.56
1999	90.08	88.36	90.85	88.58	88.03	86.37	84.94	87.42	87.26	89.93	95.09	99.11	89.30
2000	94.90	92.46	98.55	100.25	96.59	92.73	89.52	91.71	88.54	91.98	98.99	107.09	95.00
2001	107.66	113.81	118.07	111.75	105.24	99.81	98.41	97.95	94.25	94.82	96.88	99.07	102.82
2002	105.08	107.10	109.62	98.19	94.77	90.73	90.11	92.43	94.57	97.23	101.69	105.05	98.88
2003	114.17	115.13	110.29	108.55	106.31	65.44	37.80	39.02	73.09	79.07	80.45	82.06	84.28
2004	82.36	80.03	85.81	84.25	80.03	71.73	70.64	66.69	78.39	79.12	79.18	85.32	78.40
2005	85.26	88.68	83.19	80.14	79.54	80.42	84.77	85.03	85.19	86.57	91.98	96.42	85.62
2006	95.39	89.32	87.51	85.22	85.03	86.92	85.84	85.23	86.01	85.69	84.97	85.68	86.90
2007	87.60	90.19	97.59	101.87	99.67	88.21	84.39	86.52	84.36	78.55	79.46	84.33	88.32
2008	81.27	83.42	85.29	87.93	90.86	90.18	95.55	96.71	93.42	93.36	95.16	87.69	88.57
2009	86.30	86.53	93.38	98.85	89.85	86.68	84.59	82.58	82.62	80.98	78.76	77.49	85.75
2010	78.34	80.39	88.04	93.08	91.34	86.34	87.77	89.62	89.62	92.99	94.92	96.78	89.10

Source(s): Canfax Research Services, 1996 onward, all slaughter steers.

Table 8-1
Cattle and calves: Number by class and calf crop — Canada and United States, January 1¹

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2011 as percentage of 2010
	thousands of head							percent
Cattle and calves	109,943.0	110,997.0	110,728.0	109,905.0	107,716.0	106,786.0	105,042.0	98.4
Cows and heifers that have calved	48,003.0	48,072.3	47,803.9	47,658.2	46,673.0	45,828.0	45,274.0	98.8
Beef cows	37,957.6	37,950.2	37,664.1	37,416.9	36,361.5	35,762.0	35,138.0	98.3
Dairy cows	10,045.4	10,123.1	10,139.8	10,241.3	10,311.5	10,067.0	10,137.0	100.7
All other cattle	61,940.0	62,923.7	62,924.1	62,246.8	61,044.0	60,958.0	59,768.0	98.0
Calf crop ²	42,623.5	42,362.7	42,274.2	41,480.8	40,896.9	40,571.0	..	..

1. Figures may not add up to totals because of rounding.

2. January to December calf crop.

Source(s): National Agriculture Statistics Service and Livestock and Animal Products Section, Statistics Canada.

Table 8-2
Cattle and calves: Number by class and calf crop — United States, January 1¹

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2011 as percentage of 2010
	thousands of head							percent
Cattle and calves	95,018.0	96,342.0	96,573.0	96,035.0	94,521.0	93,881.0	92,582.0	98.6
Cows and heifers that have calved	41,678.0	41,806.0	41,789.0	41,692.0	41,045.0	40,456.0	40,014.0	98.9
Beef cows	32,674.0	32,703.0	32,644.0	32,435.0	31,712.0	31,371.0	30,865.0	98.4
Milk cows	9,004.0	9,104.0	9,145.0	9,257.0	9,333.0	9,086.0	9,150.0	100.7
Heifers 500 pounds and over	19,445.0	19,950.0	20,074.0	19,854.0	19,576.0	19,746.0	19,533.0	98.9
For beef cow replacement	5,638.0	5,864.0	5,835.0	5,647.0	5,531.0	5,451.0	5,158.0	94.6
For milk cow replacement	4,117.0	4,298.0	4,325.0	4,415.0	4,410.0	4,526.0	4,557.0	100.7
Other heifers	9,690.0	9,788.0	9,914.0	9,793.0	9,635.0	9,769.0	9,818.0	100.5
Steers 500 pounds and over	16,466.0	16,988.0	17,185.0	17,163.0	16,769.0	16,510.0	16,382.0	99.2
Bulls 500 pounds and over	2,214.0	2,258.0	2,214.0	2,207.0	2,184.0	2,190.0	2,153.0	98.3
Calves under 500 pounds	15,215.0	15,339.0	15,311.0	15,118.0	14,948.0	14,979.0	14,500.0	96.8
Calf crop ²	37,106.0	37,016.0	36,759.0	36,153.0	35,939.0	35,685.0	..	..

1. Figures may not add up to totals because of rounding.
2. January to December calf crop.

Source(s): National Agriculture Statistics Service.

Table 8-3
Cattle and calves: Number by class and calf crop — Canada, January 1¹

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2011 as percentage of 2010
	thousands of head							percent
Cattle and calves	14,925.0	14,655.0	14,155.0	13,870.0	13,195.0	12,905.0	12,460.0	96.6
Cows and heifers that have calved	6,325.0	6,266.3	6,014.9	5,966.2	5,628.0	5,372.0	5,260.0	97.9
Beef cows	5,283.6	5,247.2	5,020.1	4,981.9	4,649.5	4,391.0	4,273.0	97.3
Dairy cows	1,041.4	1,019.1	994.8	984.3	978.5	981.0	987.0	100.6
Heifers, 1 year and over	2,100.6	2,110.2	2,030.7	2,049.0	1,822.1	1,866.9	1,826.7	97.8
Heifers for beef replacement	637.8	628.3	587.1	595.0	537.0	516.4	531.6	102.9
Heifers for dairy replacement	517.8	495.1	480.1	471.1	450.6	450.7	443.1	98.3
Other heifers	945.0	986.8	963.5	982.9	834.5	899.8	852.0	94.7
Steers, 1 year and over	1,159.5	1,146.8	1,145.2	1,101.6	1,067.6	1,141.7	1,081.7	94.7
Bulls, 1 year and over	272.6	264.0	244.6	246.8	243.9	232.1	222.2	95.7
Calves, under 1 year	5,067.3	4,867.7	4,719.6	4,506.4	4,433.4	4,292.3	4,069.4	94.8
Calf crop ²	5,517.5	5,346.7	5,515.2	5,327.8	4,957.9	4,886.0	..	..

1. Figures may not add up to totals because of rounding.
2. January to December calf crop.
3. For current year, January to June calf crop only.

Source(s): Livestock and Animal Products Section, Statistics Canada.

Table 9
Cattle and Calves, number of farms reporting

	Atlantic	Que.	Ont.	East	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	West	Canada
	number									
2003										
January 1st	4,215	15,410	28,320	47,945	10,695	21,680	30,070	7,180	69,625	117,570
July 1st	4,180	15,410	27,370	46,960	11,010	21,870	30,595	7,295	70,770	117,730
2004										
January 1st	4,095	15,150	27,690	46,935	10,685	21,570	29,845	7,310	69,410	116,345
July 1st	4,070	15,020	27,315	46,405	11,280	22,795	30,800	7,620	72,495	118,900
2005										
January 1st	4,025	14,910	26,860	45,795	10,595	21,635	30,240	7,295	69,765	115,560
July 1st	4,020	14,550	26,425	44,995	10,890	22,010	29,970	7,635	70,505	115,500
2006										
January 1st	4,020	14,470	26,020	44,510	10,475	21,135	29,880	7,355	68,845	113,355
July 1st	4,020	14,025	25,230	43,275	10,530	21,160	28,950	7,160	67,800	111,075
2007										
January 1st	3,995	13,860	24,850	42,705	9,765	19,840	28,750	6,590	64,945	107,650
July 1st	3,940	13,595	24,480	42,015	9,755	20,380	28,680	6,835	65,650	107,665
2008										
January 1st	3,875	13,410	24,290	41,575	9,735	19,715	28,520	6,195	64,165	105,740
July 1st	3,860	13,360	23,900	41,120	9,740	20,310	28,720	6,305	65,075	106,195
2009										
January 1st	3,855	13,265	22,705	39,825	9,275	18,620	28,025	6,045	61,965	101,790
July 1st	3,765	13,295	23,275	40,335	9,540	19,140	27,370	6,235	62,285	102,620
2010										
January 1st	3,780	13,040	22,725	39,545	8,810	18,205	26,980	5,820	59,815	99,360
July 1st	3,740	12,970	22,605	39,315	9,180	18,895	26,165	5,995	60,235	99,550
2011										
January 1st	3,735	12,565	21,885	38,185	8,640	17,945	26,005	5,655	58,245	96,430

Table 10
Cattle and calves, Average number per farm reporting

	Atlantic	Que.	Ont.	East	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	West	Canada
	number									
2003										
January 1st	69	85	74	77	117	117	177	95	141	115
July 1st	70	92	79	83	144	147	199	121	167	133
2004										
January 1st	71	94	77	82	136	132	190	101	154	125
July 1st	72	101	80	86	153	155	208	125	174	140
2005										
January 1st	72	95	76	82	141	141	196	97	160	129
July 1st	73	100	82	87	159	165	224	120	184	146
2006										
January 1st	72	96	76	82	142	140	197	90	160	129
July 1st	73	102	81	87	160	163	218	115	181	144
2007										
January 1st	72	98	77	83	141	148	198	93	163	131
July 1st	73	103	80	87	155	168	224	118	185	147
2008										
January 1st	70	100	78	84	137	146	195	98	162	131
July 1st	72	103	79	86	156	162	209	119	178	142
2009										
January 1st	70	101	76	84	138	142	192	92	159	130
July 1st	67	104	80	87	150	162	212	113	177	142
2010										
January 1st	68	100	78	84	138	145	192	89	160	130
July 1st	65	105	80	87	147	162	210	109	175	140
2011										
January 1st	66	102	79	85	134	144	190	92	158	129

Concepts and methods

Livestock statistics

Concepts

Inventory levels of the various types of livestock intended for sale in Canada are measured at specific times throughout the year. Surveyed operations are requested to include all animals located on the farming operation, regardless of ownership. They are also asked to include animals owned but pastured on a community pasture, grazing co-op or public land. Producers are asked to exclude animals owned but kept on a farm, ranch or feedlot operated by someone else. Inventory levels are estimated for cattle, calves, pigs, sheep and lambs. Estimates are also produced for certain categories of animals on the basis of age, sex, weight and/or purpose i.e. breeding or slaughter.

Current information on livestock inventories and related statistics such as supply and disposition enable those active in the agricultural sector to observe and assess changes in the industry, measure performance and keep the agricultural community and general public informed of developments. The primary data users are federal and provincial governments, producer boards, farmers and farm organizations, private business, academic research institutions and students. Livestock data assists governments in formulating agricultural policies and developing programs. Farming organizations use statistics in developing recommendations for producers and governments. Farmers make increasing use of prices, production, and marketing statistics in planning their operations. In addition, these livestock statistics are used in the calculation of farm incomes and in the Canadian System of National Accounts for indicators such as gross domestic product.

Methods

To produce livestock estimates, there are actually 6 different survey occasions. All of the survey occasions collect data primarily using Computer Assisted Telephone Interviews (CATI) although there are special procedures in place for the very large or complex operations.

Two of the occasions are the January Livestock Survey and the July Livestock Survey. These are large-scale general livestock surveys collecting data on cattle, hogs and sheep, referring to inventories at the 1st of the month. The probability samples include about 10,260 operations at January 1, and about 16,260 operations at July 1. These surveys collect data during a three-week period in the western provinces, Ontario and Quebec. Regardless of when operators respond, they are asked to report inventories as of January 1 or July 1. The livestock survey results are released, following processing and analysis, approximately seven weeks after the reference date.

Hog inventories are the focus of two other survey occasions collecting estimates of pig numbers at April 1 and October 1. This survey was initiated in 1998 as estimates from 1978 to 1997 were based solely on analytical tools. For the hog surveys, a sub-sample of the prior livestock survey is used. The probability samples are approximately 2,100 operations and 2,500 operations, respectively, at April 1 and October 1 and, similar to the livestock surveys, these CATI surveys cover the western provinces, Ontario and Quebec. Producers are requested to report their inventories as of the reference date, although the data are collected during a 7-day period near or before that date. The hog survey results are normally released three to four weeks after the reference date.

The June and November Atlantic Surveys are used to produce estimates for that region. These surveys are multi-purpose collecting data, primarily inventories, on livestock including cattle, hogs and sheep in addition to collecting data related to the area, yield and production of the principal field crops. The probability samples are about 1,000 operations in June and 1,100 operations in November. The results are released at the same time as the livestock results. For reference points where surveys do not exist for the Atlantic region, analytical tools are used to produce the estimates.

The total inventories are now distributed to a specific farm type, on the basis of survey results and sector level balance sheets. The two major categories are dairy and beef. The beef sector is then broken down to beef cattle on cow/calf and mixed beef and dairy operations; beef cattle on feeder, stocker/finish operations; and, beef cattle on feeding operations, which include feedlots.

Canadian exports to the United States are obtained from U.S. import custom documents and are officially released by the International Trade Division of Statistics Canada. These data try to register the province of origin of the commodity, but when unknown, will reflect the province of entry into the United States. Information from secondary sources is used by Agriculture Division of Statistics Canada to better estimate the province in which the commodity was raised/grown. Administrative data from the provinces are used to adjust the export numbers by province to better reflect provincial production. Though this methodology will result in different exports by province, the Canadian export totals will equal those released by International Trade Division. At release, some export data are unavailable. The missing data are imputed based on historical and auxiliary data sourced from the United States Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service. The imputed data are replaced with actual International Trade data when it becomes available.

To summarize, the livestock statistics are survey-based estimates. The survey relies on a list frame that is established every five years by the Census of Agriculture and updated to include new entrants, particularly large hog operations. The probability sample surveys are conducted by telephone. The survey results are analysed and corrected before the data are used to analyse the industry and fine-tune the estimates. The survey data are reviewed in a board environment before the commodity analyst works with the data primarily using supply-disposition analysis. The results of the industry analysis are reviewed by the board before being sent to the individual provinces. Once the data are finalised they are released to the public and published. The principal data released include inventories and summarized supply-disposition tables. The data also flow, via farm income estimates, to the Canadian System of National Accounts. In addition the data are used in the calculation of net farm income projections, produced by Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada in co-operation with Statistics Canada and the provinces.