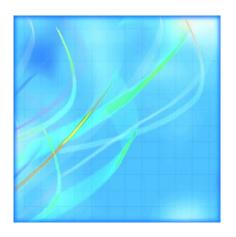
Catalogue no. 23-015-X

Poultry and Egg Statistics

October to December 2010





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Poultry and Egg Statistics

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Note of appreciation

Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long-standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued cooperation and goodwill.

User information

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

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Highlights

Value of poultry products decreases

- The value of all poultry products totalled \$3.2 billion in 2009, a 0.7% decrease from 2008. Sales of poultry meat totalled \$2.4 billion in 2009. The value of egg sales decreased 2.3% from 2008 to stand at \$843.4 million.
- Canadian farmers produced 1.2 million tonnes of poultry meat in 2009. Chicken, including stewing hens, which accounts for 86% of all poultry meat produced, is down 0.4% from 2008. Turkey production stood at 167 thousand tonnes in 2009, a decrease of 7.5% from the previous year.
- The quantity of poultry available for consumption decreased 1.5% in 2009 to 13.4 kilograms per person.

Egg production increases in 2009

- Egg production was 620.3 million dozen, an increase of 0.5% from 2008. The central region produces over half of the eggs in Canada with Ontario producing 234.3 million dozen eggs and Quebec producing 107.6 million dozen.
- In December 2010, production reached 51.88 million dozen, down 4% from levels the same date a year ago.
- Eggs available for consumption stood at 12.7 dozen eggs per capita in 2009, down 0.8% from last year.

Chart 1 Value of poultry products, Canada, 2000 to 2009

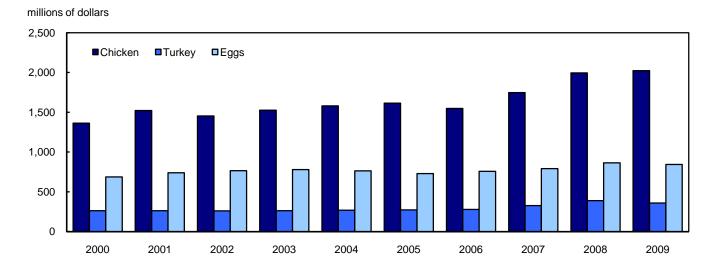


Chart 2
Poultry meat production, Canada 2000 to 2009



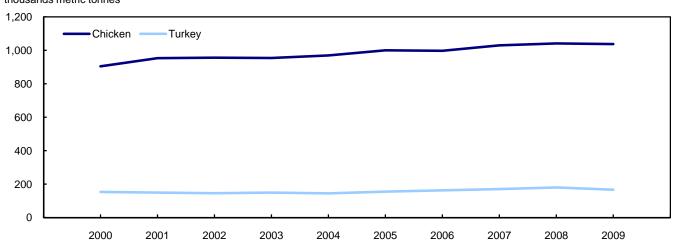
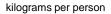


Chart 3
Quantity of meats available for consumption, Canada, 2000 to 2009



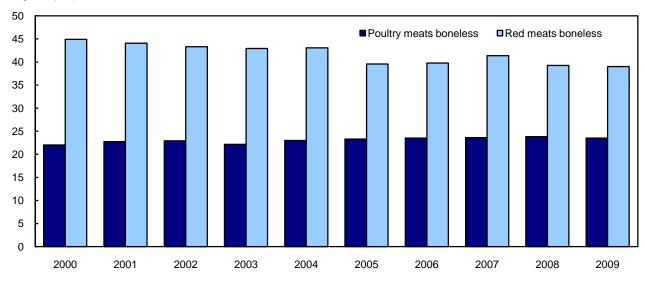
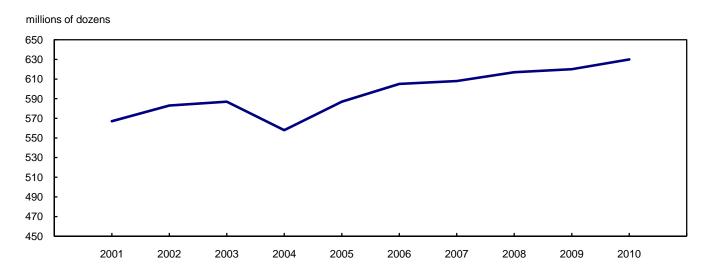


Chart 4 Production of eggs, Canada, 2001 to 2010



Introduction

This publication provides data on the production, supply and disposition and value of poultry meat and eggs. Also included are data on the average price of eggs sold for table consumption, the food available and the food available, adjusted for loss of poultry meats and eggs, and the production and stocks of processed eggs.

The data presented are obtained from a variety of sources such as administrative sources and censuses. Administrative data are provided by the Canadian Egg Marketing Agency (CEMA), Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada (AAFC) and Statistics Canada. Information from Statistics Canada's Census of Agriculture and Census of Population is also used in preparing the estimates.

The data, published on a provincial basis, are used in decision making by government agencies, processors, retailers, universities, producer organizations and health institutions.

Statistics Canada has been estimating poultry meat production and value since 1951. Concepts and methods vary over time due to changes in the sector and/or the availability of data sources. Users should note the following:

- Production data supplied in table (Supply and disposition of eggs) are compiled in May of each year and revised annually. Production and disposition data supplied in tables 3 and 4 (Disposition of eggs by province) are subject to revision throughout the year and may not compare exactly to the data in table (Supply and disposition of eggs);
- ii. beginning in 1986, the quantity of eggs available for consumption is adjusted to take into consideration a loss of 1.95% of total egg production due to leakers and rejects;
- iii. also beginning in 1986, a new method is used to calculate consumption on the farm;
- iv. a negligible number of hatchery-supply eggs are sold on the table market. Since data on the amount sold are not available, it is deemed to be zero;
- v. Please note that the quantity and value of eggs sold for hatching in New Brunswick also include the quantity and value for the other Atlantic provinces.

The data series are available on CANSIM at the same time as the information appears in The Daily, Statistics Canada's official release vehicle. CANSIM, Statistics Canada's computerized database, is an information management system designed to facilitate both historical research and current analysis.

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

21-206-X	Statistics on income of farm operators
21-207-X	Statistics on income of farm families
21-208-X	Statistics on revenues and expenses of farms
23-003-X	Production of eggs

Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

003-0017	Supply and disposition of poultry meat and eggs in Canada
003-0018	Production, disposition and farm value of poultry meat
003-0019	Fowl and chicken meat production, weight and farm value
003-0020	Production and disposition of eggs
003-0021	Placement of chicks and turkey poults for production
003-0022	Production and disposition of eggs

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

3421	Egg Producers Survey
5039	Production of Poultry and Eggs

Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- Production of eggs, by province
- Production of poultry, by province

Statistical tables

Table 1 **Production of poultry meat**

		Birds			Weight		Value				
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009		
		thousands		thous	ands of kilogra	ams	thou	sands of dolla	ars		
Chicken											
Canada Newfoundland and Labrador	623,443 x	624,713 x	620,791 x	1,005,628 x	1,016,557 x	1,011,110 x	1,742,791 x	1,989,916 x	2,018,304 x		
Prince Edward Island	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
Nova Scotia	22,150	21,489	21,456	34,392	34,478	33,965	61,533	69,814	70,690		
New Brunswick	18,360 164,682	18,420 166,085	16,632	27,672	27,933 276,194	26,842	50,117 465,077	58,719	57,331 548.502		
Quebec Ontario	197,625	197,874	166,519 197,057	270,321 329,407	331.094	277,681 330,231	567,120	536,241 643,543	654,073		
Manitoba	29,342	29,336	29,761	43,071	43,568	43,797	74,308	83,526	85,880		
Saskatchewan	25,520	25,611	25,699	41,009	39,647	38,939	71,141	78,526	78,693		
Alberta British Columbia	54,693 99,183	54,100 99,859	53,659 98,401	88,434 154,315	89,360 156,975	89,391 153,326	152,242 273,456	172,419 317,919	176,611 316,262		
Stewing hen	33,103	99,009	30,401	104,515	150,975	100,020	273,430	317,313	310,202		
Canada	16,937	16,119	17,499	24,499	24,684	26,122	4,873	5,255	5,211		
Newfoundland and Labrador	10,93 <i>1</i> X	16,119 X	17, 4 99 X	24,499 X	24,004 X	20,122 X	4,673 X	5,255 X	3,211 X		
Prince Edward Island	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	X	x		
Nova Scotia	93	41	114	263	108	231	128	39	59		
New Brunswick	216	233	323	294	469	671	91	141	185		
Quebec Ontario	4,741	4,760	5,232	6,795	7,808	7,659	2,148	2,423	2,178		
Manitoba	8,804 180	7,982 165	8,517 177	11,469 478	10,668 461	11,417 507	1,002 3	1,005 4	1,143 3		
Saskatchewan	140	85	97	333	238	285	28	23	27		
Alberta	407	385	545	1,189	1,021	1,433	103	97	148		
British Columbia	2,356	2,467	2,495	3,676	3,912	3,918	1,370	1,524	1,468		
Total Chicken 1											
Canada	640,380	640,831	638,290	1,030,127	1,041,241	1,037,232	1,747,664	1,995,171	2,023,515		
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island	Х	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Nova Scotia	x 22,243	x 21,530	x 21,570	x 34,655	x 34,586	x 34,195	x 61,660	x 69,853	x 70,748		
New Brunswick	18,576	18,652	16,955	27,966	28,401	27,513	50,208	58,860	57,516		
Quebec	169,424	170,846	171,752	277,117	284,002	285,340	467,225	538,663	550,680		
Ontario	206,429	205,856	205,573	340,877	341,761	341,649	568,122	644,548	655,215		
Manitoba	29,521	29,501	29,938	43,548	44,029	44,304	74,311	83,529	85,883		
Saskatchewan	25,660	25,696	25,795	41,342	39,884	39,223	71,169	78,549	78,720		
Alberta British Columbia	55,100 101,539	54,486 102,327	54,203 100,896	89,623 157,992	90,381 160,887	90,824 157,244	152,345 274,826	172,516 319,444	176,759 317,730		
Turkey	,,,,,,,	- ,-	,	- ,	,	- ,	,	,	,		
Canada	21,861	22,857	21,648	169,686	179,982	166,503	325,978	388,678	359,346		
Newfoundland and Labrador	X	X	Х	Х	Х	X	Х	X	X		
Prince Edward Island	X	X	X	X	X	X	X 7.040	X	X		
Nova Scotia New Brunswick	779 409	921 407	606 415	3,736 3,256	4,392 3,399	3,013 3,203	7,319 5,965	9,631 7,002	6,737 6,645		
Quebec	4,476	4,689	4,814	33,488	35,548	37,084	63,069	75,765	79,313		
Ontario	9,271	9,503	9,236	75,773	79,061	74,418	145,208	170,545	160,915		
Manitoba	1,602	1,638	1,565	11,959	12,206	10,491	22,401	25,707	22,041		
Saskatchewan	870	977	802	6,025	6,282	5,143	11,947	13,875	11,269		
Alberta British Columbia	1,654 2,793	1,772 2,946	1,555 2,649	14,091 21,316	16,318 22,734	13,013 20,097	28,061 41,926	36,285 49,773	28,614 43,723		
Total poultry	_,	_,	_,	=1,2.2	,		,	,	,		
Canada	662,241	663,688	659,938	1,199,813	1,221,223	1,203,735	2,073,641	2,383,849	2,382,862		
Newfoundland and Labrador	x	x	×	X	x	x	x	х	X		
Prince Edward Island	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X 70.400	X 77.405		
Nova Scotia	23,022	22,451	22,177	38,391	38,978	37,208 30,716	68,980 56 173	79,483	77,485 64.161		
New Brunswick Quebec	18,985 173,900	19,059 175,534	17,370 176,566	31,222 310,605	31,800 319,549	30,716 322,424	56,173 530,293	65,862 614,428	64,161 629,993		
Ontario	215,700	215,359	214,809	416,650	420,823	416,067	713,329	815,093	816,130		
Manitoba	31,124	31,139	31,504	55,507	56,235	54,795	96,712	109,237	107,924		
Saskatchewan	26,530	26,673	26,597	47,366	46,166	44,366	83,116	92,424	89,989		
Alberta	56,753	56,257	55,758	103,714	106,699	103,837	180,405	208,801	205,373		
British Columbia	104,332	105,272	103,545	179,308	183,621	177,341	316,752	369,217	361,454		

^{1.} Includes stewing hen.

Table 2-1 Disposition of poultry meat — Chicken ¹

		Birds			Weight		Value			
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	
		thousands		thous	ands of kilogra	ams	thou	sands of dolla	ars	
Sold										
Canada Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	639,980 x x 22,235 18,573 169,397 206,328 29,477 25,612 54,991 101,482	640,433 x 21,523 18,650 170,820 205,754 29,459 25,647 54,377 102,268	637,893 x x 21,563 16,953 171,726 205,472 29,895 25,748 54,096 100,838	1,029,187 x x 34,638 27,962 277,054 340,662 43,425 41,224 89,351 157,874	1,040,301 x 34,569 28,397 283,938 341,546 43,906 39,767 90,109 160,769	1,036,292 x x 34,178 27,509 285,277 341,434 44,180 39,106 90,552 157,127	1,746,316 x x 61,632 50,203 467,127 567,816 74,134 71,004 151,953 274,668	1,993,635 x 69,822 58,854 538,555 644,201 83,322 78,361 172,071 319,261	2,021,950 x x 70,717 57,510 550,570 654,862 85,672 78,528 176,305 317,544	
Home consumption										
Canada Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	400 x x 8 2 26 101 45 48 109 57	399 x x 7 2 25 101 42 49 109 59	396 x x 7 2 26 102 43 47 107 58	940 x x 17 4 63 215 123 118 272 117	940 x x 17 4 63 215 123 118 272 117	940 x x 17 4 63 215 123 118 272 117	1,348 x x 29 6 98 306 178 164 391 158	1,536 x x 31 6 109 347 207 188 445 183	1,565 x x 32 6 110 354 211 192 455 186	
Disposition ²										
Canada Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	640,380 x 22,243 18,576 169,424 206,429 29,521 25,660 55,100 101,539	640,831 x 21,530 18,652 170,846 205,856 29,501 25,696 54,486 102,327	638,290 x 21,570 16,955 171,752 205,573 29,938 25,795 54,203 100,896	1,030,127	1,041,241	1,037,232	1,747,664	1,995,171 x 69,853 58,860 538,663 644,548 83,529 78,549 172,516 319,444	2,023,515	

Includes stewing hen.
 Includes sold and home consumption.

Table 2-2 Disposition of poultry meat — Turkey

		Birds			Weight		Value			
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	
	1	thousa	ands of kilogra	ms	thous	ands of dollar	s			
Sold										
Canada	21,846	22,842	21,633	169,575	179,872	166,392	325,763	388,438	359,106	
Newfoundland and Labrador	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Х	
Prince Edward Island	X	Х	X	Х	X	X	Х	Х	X	
Nova Scotia	779	921	606	3,735	4,390	3,011	7,316	9,627	6,733	
New Brunswick	409	406	415	3,255	3,398	3,202	5,963	7,000	6,643	
Quebec	4,475	4,688	4,814	33,482	35,542	37,078	63,057	75,752	79,299	
Ontario	9,269	9,500	9,233	75,751	79,039	74,396	145,165	170,497	160,867	
Manitoba Saskatchewan	1,601 867	1,636 974	1,563 798	11,945 6,004	12,192 6,261	10,478 5,122	22,376 11,906	25,679 13,829	22,013 11,223	
Alberta	1,650	1.768	1,551	14,056	16,283	5,122 12,978	27,992	36,208	28,537	
British Columbia	2,792	2,944	2,648	21,306	22,724	20,087	41,907	49,752	43,702	
Home consumption										
Canada	14	14	15	111	111	111	215	240	240	
Newfoundland and Labrador	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Prince Edward Island	X	Х	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Nova Scotia	0	0	0	2	2	2	3	4	4	
New Brunswick	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	
Quebec	1	1	1	6	6	6	11	13	13	
Ontario	3	3	3	22	22	22	42	48	48	
Manitoba	2	2	2	14 21	14 21	14 21	25	28	28 46	
Saskatchewan Alberta	3 4	3 4	3 4	21 35	21 35	21 35	42 69	46 77	46 77	
British Columbia	4	1	4	35 10	35 10	35 10	19	21	21	
Disposition 1	'	'	'	10	10	10	19	21	21	
Canada	04.064	22.057	04.640	100 000	170.000	100 500	225 070	200.670	250 246	
Newfoundland and Labrador	21,861	22,857	21,648	169,686	179,982	166,503	325,978	388,678	359,346	
Prince Edward Island	X X	X X	X X	X X	X X	X X	X X	X X	X X	
Nova Scotia	779	921	606	3,736	4,392	3,013	7,319	9,631	6,737	
New Brunswick	409	407	415	3,256	3,399	3,203	5,965	7,002	6.645	
Quebec	4.476	4.689	4.814	33,488	35.548	37.084	63.069	75.765	79.313	
Ontario	9.271	9,503	9,236	75,773	79,061	74,418	145,208	170,545	160,915	
Manitoba	1,602	1,638	1,565	11,959	12,206	10,491	22,401	25,707	22,041	
Saskatchewan	870	977	802	6,025	6,282	5,143	11,947	13,875	11,269	
Alberta	1,654	1,772	1,555	14,091	16,318	13,013	28,061	36,285	28,614	
British Columbia	2,793	2,946	2,649	21,316	22,734	20,097	41,926	49,773	43,723	
	•	•	•	,	•	,	, -	,	, -	

^{1.} Includes sold and home consumption.

Table 2-3
Disposition of poultry meat — Total poultry

		Birds			Weight		Value			
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	
	thousands				ands of kilogra	ams	thou	sands of dolla	nrs	
Sold										
Canada Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	661,827 x 23,014 18,982 173,873 215,596 31,077 26,479 56,640 104,274	663,275 x x 22,444 19,057 175,508 215,255 31,095 26,620 56,145 105,212	659,527 x x 22,169 17,368 176,539 214,705 31,458 26,547 55,647 103,486	1,198,762 x x 38,373 31,217 310,536 416,413 55,370 47,228 103,407 179,181	1,220,173 x x 38,960 31,795 319,480 420,586 56,098 46,028 106,392 183,494	1,202,684 x x 37,189 30,711 322,355 415,830 54,658 44,228 103,530 177,214	2,072,078 x x 68,948 56,166 530,184 712,981 96,509 82,910 179,945 316,574	2,382,074 x x 79,449 65,854 614,307 814,698 109,001 92,190 208,279 369,012	2,381,056 x x 77,450 64,153 629,869 815,729 107,685 89,751 204,842 361,246	
Home consumption										
Canada Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	414 x x 8 2 27 104 46 51 113 58	413 x x 8 2 26 104 44 52 113 60	411 x x 7 2 27 104 45 50 112 59	1,051 x x 18 5 69 237 137 139 307 127	1,051 x x 18 5 69 237 137 139 307 127	1,051 x x 18 5 69 237 137 139 307 127	1,563 x x 32 7 110 348 203 206 460 177	1,776 x x 35 8 122 395 235 234 522 204	1,806 x x 35 8 123 401 240 238 531 207	
Disposition ¹										
Canada Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	662,241 x 23,022 18,985 173,900 215,700 31,124 26,530 56,753 104,332	663,688 x 22,451 19,059 175,534 215,359 31,139 26,673 56,257 105,272	659,938	1,199,813	1,221,223	1,203,735	2,073,641	2,383,849	2,382,862 x 77,485 64,161 629,993 816,130 107,924 89,989 205,373 361,454	

^{1.} Includes sold and home consumption.

Table 3-1 ${\bf Production\ of\ eggs\ by\ province-Average\ number\ of\ layers}$

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							thousand	s					
Newfoundland and Labrador 2008 2009 2010	356 365 365	325 342 334	319 336 318	348 367 351	354 372 357	308 367 357	279 359 357	321 357 358	350 328 358	356 302 358	339 311 358	339 338 358	333 345 352
Prince Edward Island 2008 2009 2010	131 130 133	129 128 131	126 125 129	125 124 131	122 122 133	125 126 131	130 132 131	130 132 131	129 132 131	129 133 131	125 129 131	125 129 133	127 128 131
Nova Scotia 2008 2009 2010	752 749 770	750 745 774	755 749 783	747 742 779	699 694 775	664 713 772	687 778 775	733 778 778	747 762 778	747 765 779	736 756 779	736 757 779	730 749 777
New Brunswick 2008 2009 2010	771 769 761	793 777 741	798 751 727	789 779 762	789 823 780	805 799 761	768 836 762	763 822 762	772 762 753	767 745 755	680 748 748	725 786 697	768 783 751
Quebec 2008 2009 2010	4,959 4,990 4,957	4,858 4,823 4,816	4,785 4,838 4,879	4,706 4,803 4,931	4,727 4,758 4,915	4,742 4,778 4,968	4,754 4,794 4,982	4,834 4,849 4,931	4,850 4,825 4,923	4,842 4,848 4,954	4,837 4,942 5,019	4,996 5,037 5,080	4,824 4,857 4,946
Ontario 2008 2009 2010	9,502 9,790 9,711	9,536 9,737 9,618	9,410 9,674 9,711	9,386 9,668 9,777	9,449 9,659 9,826	9,401 9,605 9,893	9,335 9,643 9,956	9,371 9,739 9,954	9,594 9,772 9,909	9,733 9,754 9,797	9,745 9,731 9,847	9,766 9,807 10,034	9,519 9,715 9,836
Manitoba 2008 2009 2010	3,016 3,010 2,980	2,927 3,001 2,951	2,927 2,991 2,981	2,932 2,988 3,016	2,928 2,981 2,998	2,991 2,992 2,938	2,985 2,981 2,932	2,990 2,968 3,024	2,953 2,973 2,945	2,945 2,977 2,757	2,944 2,968 2,771	2,961 2,968 2,995	2,958 2,983 2,941
Saskatchewan 2008 2009 2010	1,114 1,213 1,187	1,115 1,195 1,155	1,087 1,118 1,168	1,075 1,142 1,181	1,111 1,187 1,191	1,105 1,197 1,183	1,095 1,203 1,163	1,136 1,188 1,184	1,165 1,154 1,158	1,164 1,163 1,166	1,182 1,214 1,203	1,182 1,220 1,193	1,128 1,183 1,178
Alberta 2008 2009 2010	2,273 2,255 2,345	2,265 2,232 2,311	2,277 2,207 2,322	2,334 2,224 2,350	2,362 2,239 2,370	2,349 2,252 2,374	2,346 2,291 2,372	2,360 2,300 2,391	2,364 2,309 2,343	2,329 2,330 2,315	2,316 2,357 2,326	2,289 2,377 2,366	2,322 2,281 2,349
British Columbia 2008 2009 2010	3,190 3,247 3,199	3,195 3,193 3,166	3,200 3,184 3,233	3,246 3,213 3,221	3,290 3,217 3,192	3,309 3,282 3,273	3,292 3,278 3,267	3,223 3,175 3,201	3,207 3,150 3,137	3,198 3,205 3,122	3,163 3,214 3,249	3,197 3,234 3,334	3,226 3,216 3,216
Canada 2008 2009 2010	26,063 26,517 26,408	25,893 26,172 25,997	25,684 25,973 26,251	25,688 26,050 26,499	25,830 26,052 26,537	25,798 26,111 26,650	25,671 26,295 26,697	25,860 26,307 26,714	26,131 26,168 26,435	26,210 26,222 26,133	26,067 26,370 26,430	26,316 26,653 26,967	25,934 26,241 26,477

Table 3-2 Production of eggs by province — Eggs per 100 layers

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual total
							number						
Newfoundland and Labrador 2008 2009 2010	2,695 2,916 2,687	2,152 2,547 2,625	2,466 2,871 3,148	2,722 2,446 2,655	2,760 2,451 2,608	2,939 2,443 2,295	3,356 2,792 2,937	2,893 2,462 2,771	2,659 2,805 2,622	2,793 3,518 2,587	2,470 2,674 2,309	2,063 2,693 2,388	31,848 32,467 31,572
Prince Edward Island 2008 2009 2010	2,360 2,381 2,614	2,605 2,269 2,513	2,437 2,504 2,606	2,891 2,597 3,032	2,769 2,445 2,646	2,546 2,690 2,319	2,526 2,586 2,543	2,634 2,702 2,391	2,827 2,818 2,954	2,373 2,325 3,134	2,731 2,774 2,534	2,607 2,511 2,008	31,299 30,615 31,286
Nova Scotia 2008 2009 2010	2,564 2,614 2,642	2,625 2,485 2,285	2,710 2,777 2,647	2,686 2,726 2,646	2,761 2,903 2,676	2,555 2,634 2,597	2,738 2,346 2,534	2,704 2,561 2,525	2,607 2,525 2,488	2,860 2,787 2,560	2,317 2,467 1,904	2,627 2,808 1,570	31,751 31,493 29,072
New Brunswick 2008 2009 2010	1,982 1,953 1,976	1,898 1,965 1,955	2,039 2,198 2,174	2,254 2,315 2,177	2,016 2,043 2,205	1,959 1,992 2,162	2,140 2,077 2,225	2,162 2,044 2,213	2,092 1,956 2,235	2,115 2,115 2,093	2,107 2,088 1,971	2,331 2,369 2,386	25,066 25,109 25,759
Quebec 2008 2009 2010	2,288 2,233 2,205	2,178 2,080 2,168	2,224 2,305 2,358	2,220 2,217 2,227	2,207 2,247 2,263	2,174 2,220 2,208	2,393 2,276 2,287	2,208 2,259 2,276	2,080 2,108 2,188	2,239 2,281 2,323	2,123 2,161 2,263	2,284 2,204 2,143	26,620 26,592 26,908
Ontario 2008 2009 2010	2,417 2,380 2,415	2,155 2,212 2,262	2,515 2,269 2,418	2,465 2,422 2,398	2,421 2,487 2,525	2,577 2,444 2,477	2,353 2,357 2,335	2,674 2,483 2,421	2,385 2,268 2,440	2,597 2,538 2,554	2,347 2,559 2,338	2,579 2,519 2,496	29,485 28,937 29,082
Manitoba 2008 2009 2010	2,854 3,124 3,184	2,626 2,489 2,552	2,696 2,728 2,771	2,616 2,528 2,598	2,732 2,578 2,624	2,793 2,727 2,844	2,832 2,688 2,869	2,785 2,701 2,741	2,667 2,808 2,805	2,680 2,651 3,008	2,519 2,561 2,806	2,739 2,772 2,440	32,550 32,360 33,210
Saskatchewan 2008 2009 2010	2,281 2,429 2,280	2,239 2,298 2,429	2,370 2,453 2,519	2,310 2,377 2,268	2,649 2,455 2,344	2,235 2,144 2,390	2,344 2,037 2,293	2,373 2,176 2,461	2,308 2,531 2,199	2,218 2,007 2,208	2,422 2,156 2,345	2,255 2,556 2,397	27,989 27,606 28,126
Alberta 2008 2009 2010	2,297 2,110 2,217	1,997 1,994 2,198	2,039 2,201 2,199	1,658 2,140 2,028	2,537 2,244 2,299	2,008 2,079 1,931	1,986 2,048 2,088	1,921 2,137 2,335	2,169 2,042 2,004	2,247 2,058 2,153	1,977 2,022 1,887	2,140 2,122 1,986	24,977 25,191 25,323
British Columbia 2008 2009 2010	2,342 2,448 2,408	2,201 2,187 2,209	2,284 2,335 2,375	2,304 2,302 2,276	2,419 2,396 2,421	2,237 2,286 2,291	2,352 2,332 2,334	2,290 2,286 2,347	2,216 2,208 2,257	2,321 2,371 2,356	2,181 2,220 2,237	2,248 2,306 2,238	27,398 27,681 27,748
Canada 2008 2009 2010	2,412 2,423 2,437	2,216 2,207 2,271	2,394 2,360 2,436	2,343 2,362 2,343	2,440 2,416 2,443	2,402 2,363 2,383	2,398 2,333 2,373	2,458 2,388 2,417	2,320 2,292 2,363	2,453 2,422 2,473	2,272 2,363 2,298	2,436 2,434 2,309	28,546 28,366 28,547

Table 3-3 Production of eggs by province in thousands of dozens

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual total
							thousand	s					
Newfoundland and Labrador 2008 2009 2010	799 887 817	582 725 730	656 804 834	790 747 775	813 759 776	753 747 683	780 836 874	773 732 826	775 767 781	828 884 771	698 694 688	582 758 712	8,830 9,340 9,266
Prince Edward Island 2008 2009 2010	257 257 290	279 242 274	255 261 281	301 269 332	282 248 292	265 282 254	274 285 277	284 297 261	304 311 323	256 258 342	285 298 277	272 270 222	3,313 3,276 3,423
Nova Scotia 2008 2009 2010	1,607 1,565 1,695	1,641 1,542 1,474	1,705 1,734 1,727	1,672 1,685 1,718	1,609 1,679 1,728	1,414 1,566 1,671	1,568 1,522 1,637	1,651 1,660 1,638	1,624 1,603 1,614	1,780 1,778 1,661	1,422 1,554 1,235	1,611 1,771 1,019	19,302 19,657 18,817
New Brunswick 2008 2009 2010	1,272 1,251 1,253	1,255 1,273 1,208	1,356 1,376 1,317	1,483 1,504 1,383	1,325 1,401 1,434	1,314 1,327 1,370	1,369 1,446 1,413	1,374 1,400 1,405	1,345 1,242 1,403	1,352 1,313 1,317	1,194 1,301 1,228	1,408 1,552 1,385	16,047 16,386 16,115
Quebec 2008 2009 2010	9,455 9,284 9,107	8,817 8,362 8,703	8,867 9,292 9,586	8,705 8,875 9,149	8,695 8,910 9,270	8,589 8,840 9,140	9,480 9,094 9,495	8,895 9,128 9,354	8,408 8,477 8,975	9,034 9,216 9,590	8,556 8,900 9,466	9,511 9,253 9,073	107,011 107,631 110,907
Ontario 2008 2009 2010	19,138 19,413 19,543	17,128 17,945 18,128	19,719 18,291 19,566	19,279 19,515 19,540	19,066 20,015 20,673	20,192 19,561 20,420	18,301 18,939 19,376	20,884 20,152 20,085	19,065 18,467 20,148	21,061 20,631 20,848	19,063 20,755 19,182	20,992 20,587 20,867	233,886 234,270 238,374
Manitoba 2008 2009 2010	7,173 7,837 7,906	6,406 6,224 6,277	6,576 6,801 6,884	6,392 6,295 6,529	6,665 6,403 6,556	6,961 6,799 6,964	7,044 6,679 7,009	6,941 6,680 6,906	6,564 6,958 6,884	6,577 6,577 6,910	6,179 6,333 6,479	6,759 6,856 6,090	80,237 80,443 81,393
Saskatchewan 2008 2009 2010	2,117 2,456 2,256	2,081 2,289 2,338	2,147 2,285 2,452	2,070 2,262 2,232	2,453 2,428 2,326	2,058 2,139 2,356	2,139 2,042 2,222	2,247 2,155 2,428	2,241 2,434 2,122	2,151 1,945 2,145	2,385 2,181 2,351	2,222 2,599 2,383	26,310 27,215 27,610
Alberta 2008 2009 2010	4,351 3,965 4,332	3,770 3,709 4,232	3,869 4,049 4,256	3,226 3,966 3,971	4,993 4,187 4,540	3,932 3,902 3,821	3,884 3,910 4,127	3,777 4,097 4,652	4,273 3,929 3,913	4,360 3,997 4,154	3,816 3,972 3,657	4,082 4,204 3,915	48,331 47,884 49,570
British Columbia 2008 2009 2010	6,227 6,623 6,420	5,859 5,819 5,829	6,090 6,197 6,399	6,233 6,164 6,110	6,632 6,423 6,439	6,167 6,252 6,250	6,453 6,369 6,355	6,149 6,049 6,260	5,923 5,795 5,901	6,185 6,332 6,129	5,749 5,947 6,056	5,988 6,214 6,218	73,656 74,184 74,364
Canada 2008 2009 2010	52,397 53,538 53,619	47,818 48,130 49,191	51,240 51,088 53,300	50,150 51,282 51,740	52,531 52,455 54,035	51,645 51,413 52,928	51,291 51,121 52,784	52,976 52,347 53,814	50,520 49,983 52,062	53,583 52,931 53,867	49,345 51,934 50,620	53,427 54,064 51,882	616,922 620,286 629,839

Table 4-1
Disposition of eggs by province, quantity and value by province — Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual total
					qu	antity, in	thousand	ls of doz	ens				
Sold for consumption 2008 2009 2010	46,223 47,056 47,787	41,822 42,405 43,515	44,923 44,821 46,839	44,024 45,282 45,662	46,211 46,339 47,722	45,627 45,148 46,652	45,044 44,850 46,639	46,796 46,354 47,765	44,189 43,924 46,219	47,385 46,824 47,971	43,299 45,850 44,394	47,172 47,772 45,840	542,714 546,625 557,005
Sold for hatching 2008 2009 2010	5,037 5,320 4,670	4,945 4,670 4,599	5,201 5,153 5,304	5,029 4,884 4,952	5,179 4,976 5,141	4,894 5,145 5,127	5,129 5,158 4,999	5,030 4,856 4,882	5,229 4,967 4,712	5,036 4,958 4,727	4,967 4,953 5,122	5,096 5,122 4,914	60,774 60,162 59,149
Home consumption 2008 2009 2010	117 117 117	1,404 1,404 1,404											
Leakers and rejects 2008 2009 2010	1,021 1,044 1,045	933 938 960	1,000 997 1,040	979 1,000 1,008	1,025 1,023 1,055	1,007 1,003 1,033	1,001 996 1,029	1,033 1,021 1,050	985 975 1,014	1,045 1,032 1,052	962 1,014 987	1,042 1,054 1,011	12,031 12,095 12,283
Total disposition of eggs 2008 2009 2010	52,397 53,538 53,619	47,818 48,130 49,191	51,240 51,088 53,300	50,150 51,282 51,740	52,531 52,455 54,035	51,645 51,413 52,928	51,291 51,121 52,784	52,976 52,347 53,814	50,520 49,983 52,062	53,583 52,931 53,867	49,345 51,934 50,620	53,427 54,064 51,882	616,923 620,286 629,840
					V	alue, in t	housands	s of dolla	rs				
Sold for consumption 2008 2009 2010	50,223 52,325 51,431	45,933 46,392 50,257	49,538 48,815 54,090	49,324 49,497 52,789	52,343 50,006 55,138	51,425 48,533 53,820	51,824 48,432 53,748	55,067 50,622 55,316	52,181 47,763 53,718	56,256 51,300 55,778	50,149 50,163 51,802	54,507 52,178 53,751	618,770 596,025 641,638
Sold for hatching 2008 2009 2010	18,765 21,374 18,994	19,142 18,853 18,638	20,289 20,964 21,489	19,838 19,892 19,810	20,657 20,313 20,553	19,629 21,064 20,559	21,085 21,336 20,081	20,708 19,830 19,628	21,551 20,442 18,950	20,737 20,286 19,053	20,026 20,293 21,492	20,428 20,889 20,896	242,855 245,535 240,141
Home consumption 2008 2009 2010	155 154 147	157 152 158	154 152 158	155 152 158	156 147 157	156 147 158	159 147 157	163 148 158	161 148 159	162 148 159	159 148 161	159 148 161	1,896 1,795 1,889
Total value of disposition of eggs 2008 2009 2010	69,143 73,853 70,572	65,233 65,397 69,052	69,981 69,932 75,737	69,317 69,541 72,756	73,157 70,466 75,848	69,744	73,068 69,915 73,986	75,937 70,601 75,101	73,893 68,354 72,827	77,154 71,734 74,990	70,334 70,604 73,455	75,093 73,216 74,807	863,520 843,355 883,668

Table 4-2 Disposition of eggs by province, quantity and value by province — Newfoundland and Labrador

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual total
	-				qua	entity, in t	thousand	s of doze	ns				
Sold for consumption 2008 2009 2010	784 870 800	571 711 716	643 788 818	775 732 760	797 745 760	738 732 669	764 819 857	758 717 809	760 752 766	812 866 756	684 680 675	571 743 698	8,656 9,156 9,084
Sold for hatching 2008 2009 2010	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
Home consumption 2008 2009 2010	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	2 2 2
Leakers and rejects 2008 2009 2010	16 17 16	11 14 14	13 16 16	15 15 15	16 15 15	15 15 13	15 16 17	15 14 16	15 15 15	16 17 15	14 14 13	11 15 14	172 182 181
Total disposition of eggs 2008 2009 2010	800 887 817	583 725 730	656 804 834	790 747 775	813 760 776	753 747 683	780 836 874	773 732 826	775 767 781	828 884 771	698 694 688	582 758 712	8,831 9,340 9,267
					Va	alue, in th	nousands	of dollar	s				
Sold for consumption 2008 2009 2010	1,057 1,186 1,123	776 963 1,076	881 1,076 1,222	1,061 993 1,120	1,099 1,009 1,123	1,047 998 988	1,111 1,133 1,257	1,129 1,007 1,187	1,158 1,071 1,124	1,206 1,224 1,117	1,010 962 1,004	832 1,051 1,045	12,365 12,671 13,386
Sold for hatching 2008 2009 2010	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
Home consumption 2008 2009 2010	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	4 4 4
Total value of disposition of eggs 2008 2009 2010	1,057 1,186 1,124	776 963 1,076	881 1,076 1,222	1,061 993 1,120	1,099 1,009 1,123	1,048 998 989	1,112 1,133 1,258	1,129 1,007 1,188	1,158 1,071 1,124	1,206 1,225 1,117	1,010 962 1,004	832 1,051 1,045	12,369 12,675 13,389

Table 4-3
Disposition of eggs by province, quantity and value by province — Prince Edward Island

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual total
					qua	ntity, in tl	housands	of doze	ns				
Sold for consumption 2008 2009 2010	251 252 284	273 237 268	250 255 275	295 263 325	276 243 286	259 276 248	268 279 271	278 291 256	298 304 316	250 253 335	279 292 271	266 264 217	3,243 3,207 3,352
Sold for hatching 2008 2009 2010	0 0 0												
Home consumption 2008 2009 2010	0 0 0	5 5 5											
Leakers and rejects 2008 2009 2010	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 6	6 5 7	6 5 6	5 6 5	5 6 5	6 6 5	6 6 6	5 5 7	6 6 5	5 5 4	65 64 67
Total disposition of eggs 2008 2009 2010	257 257 290	279 242 274	255 261 281	301 269 332	282 248 292	265 282 254	274 285 277	284 297 261	304 311 323	256 258 342	285 298 277	272 270 222	3,313 3,276 3,423
					va	lue, in th	ousands	of dollar	s				
Sold for consumption 2008 2009 2010	288 302 333	321 282 341	296 304 350	348 313 404	332 289 350	314 329 304	333 339 337	353 353 321	386 369 399	319 304 426	350 351 345	332 313 283	3,970 3,847 4,191
Sold for hatching 2008 2009 2010	0 0 0												
Home consumption 2008 2009 2010	1 1 1	8 7 8											
Total value of disposition of eggs 2008 2009 2010	288 302 334	321 282 341	296 304 351	349 313 404	333 289 351	315 330 305	333 339 338	354 354 322	386 370 399	320 305 427	351 352 345	332 313 283	3,978 3,854 4,199

Table 4-4 Disposition of eggs by province, quantity and value by province — Nova Scotia

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual total
					qua	antity, in t	thousand	s of doze	ens				
Sold for consumption 2008 2009 2010	1,575 1,533 1,661	1,608 1,511 1,444	1,670 1,699 1,691	1,638 1,650 1,683	1,576 1,645 1,693	1,385 1,534 1,637	1,536 1,490 1,604	1,617 1,626 1,604	1,590 1,571 1,581	1,743 1,741 1,627	1,392 1,522 1,210	1,578 1,735 997	18,907 19,256 18,432
Sold for hatching 2008 2009 2010	0 0 0												
Home consumption 2008 2009 2010	2 2 2	18 18 18											
Leakers and rejects 2008 2009 2010	31 31 33	32 30 29	33 34 34	33 33 34	31 33 34	28 31 33	31 30 32	32 32 32	32 31 32	35 35 32	28 30 24	31 35 20	376 383 367
Total disposition of eggs 2008 2009 2010	1,607 1,565 1,695	1,641 1,542 1,474	1,705 1,734 1,727	1,672 1,685 1,718	1,609 1,679 1,728	1,414 1,566 1,671	1,568 1,522 1,637	1,651 1,660 1,638	1,624 1,603 1,614	1,780 1,778 1,661	1,422 1,554 1,235	1,611 1,771 1,019	19,302 19,657 18,817
					Vä	alue, in th	nousands	of dollar	s				
Sold for consumption 2008 2009 2010	1,928 1,952 2,107	1,967 1,872 1,943	2,044 2,104 2,275	2,005 2,045 2,265	1,991 2,039 2,285	1,751 1,901 2,209	1,979 1,847 2,165	2,122 2,062 2,167	2,112 1,992 2,135	2,329 2,208 2,198	1,821 1,931 1,638	2,062 2,199 1,353	24,109 24,151 24,740
Sold for hatching 2008 2009 2010	0 0 0												
Home consumption 2008 2009 2010	3 3 3	38 37 39											
Total value of disposition of eggs 2008 2009 2010	1,931 1,955 2,110	1,970 1,875 1,946	2,047 2,107 2,278	2,008 2,048 2,268	1,994 2,042 2,288	1,754 1,904 2,213	1,982 1,850 2,169	2,125 2,065 2,171	2,115 1,995 2,139	2,332 2,211 2,201	1,824 1,934 1,641	2,066 2,202 1,356	24,147 24,188 24,780

Table 4-5
Disposition of eggs by province, quantity and value by province — New Brunswick

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual total
					qua	ntity, in t	thousand	s of doze	ens				
Sold for consumption 2008 2009 2010	864 788 839	844 838 812	880 899 872	1,023 1,042 931	852 909 952	842 876 932	885 981 970	888 949 964	897 825 985	893 893 884	853 897 824	985 1,077 1,033	10,704 10,974 10,997
Sold for hatching 2008 2009 2010	383 438 389	386 409 371	449 449 418	430 431 424	446 464 453	446 424 410	457 436 415	459 422 413	421 392 390	432 394 407	317 378 380	395 444 325	5,019 5,082 4,793
Home consumption 2008 2009 2010	1 1 1	11 11 11											
Leakers and rejects 2008 2009 2010	25 24 24	25 25 24	26 27 26	29 29 27	26 27 28	26 26 27	27 28 28	27 27 27	26 24 27	26 26 26	23 25 24	28 30 27	313 320 314
Total disposition of eggs 2008 2009 2010	1,272 1,251 1,253	1,255 1,273 1,208	1,356 1,376 1,317	1,483 1,504 1,383	1,325 1,401 1,434	1,314 1,327 1,370	1,369 1,446 1,413	1,374 1,400 1,405	1,345 1,243 1,403	1,352 1,313 1,317	1,194 1,301 1,228	1,408 1,552 1,385	16,047 16,386 16,115
					Vā	alue, in th	nousands	of dollar	s				
Sold for consumption 2008 2009 2010	1,057 1,018 1,072	1,032 1,065 1,100	1,075 1,142 1,181	1,269 1,323 1,261	1,074 1,137 1,288	1,062 1,101 1,261	1,137 1,233 1,311	1,162 1,213 1,303	1,174 1,055 1,331	1,178 1,140 1,195	1,126 1,145 1,114	1,290 1,375 1,395	13,635 13,946 14,811
Sold for hatching 2008 2009 2010	1,196 1,369 1,215	1,205 1,277 1,160	1,404 1,404 1,306	1,345 1,349 1,326	1,395 1,451 1,416	1,393 1,326 1,283	1,428 1,364 1,296	1,435 1,319 1,290	1,315 1,225 1,218	1,350 1,232 1,271	989 1,182 1,186	1,234 1,388 1,016	15,689 15,885 14,981
Home consumption 2008 2009 2010	1 1 1	1 1 2	17 17 18										
Total value of disposition of eggs 2008 2009 2010	2,254 2,388 2,288	2,239 2,344 2,261	2,480 2,548 2,489	2,616 2,673 2,588	2,471 2,589 2,705	2,456 2,428 2,545	2,566 2,598 2,608	2,598 2,533 2,594	2,490 2,281 2,551	2,529 2,373 2,467	2,116 2,328 2,301	2,525 2,764 2,412	29,341 29,848 29,810

Table 4-6 Disposition of eggs by province, quantity and value by province — Quebec

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual total
					qu	antity, in	thousand	ls of doz	ens				
Sold for consumption 2008 2009 2010	7,888 7,711 7,769	7,319 6,969 7,316	7,337 7,762 8,006	7,248 7,445 7,624	7,124 7,401 7,694	7,189 7,280 7,573	7,932 7,552 7,995	7,389 7,606 7,914	6,833 6,980 7,526	7,521 7,672 8,126	7,007 7,360 7,844	7,807 7,630 7,546	88,594 89,368 92,933
Sold for hatching 2008 2009 2010	1,377 1,386 1,154	1,320 1,224 1,211	1,351 1,343 1,387	1,281 1,251 1,341	1,395 1,329 1,389	1,227 1,382 1,383	1,357 1,359 1,309	1,327 1,338 1,252	1,405 1,326 1,268	1,331 1,358 1,271	1,376 1,360 1,431	1,513 1,437 1,344	16,259 16,093 15,739
Home consumption 2008 2009 2010	6 6 6	72 72 72											
Leakers and rejects 2008 2009 2010	184 181 178	172 163 170	173 181 187	170 173 178	170 174 181	167 172 178	185 177 185	173 178 182	164 165 175	176 180 187	167 174 185	185 180 177	2,086 2,098 2,163
Total disposition of eggs 2008 2009 2010	9,455 9,284 9,107	8,817 8,362 8,703	8,867 9,292 9,586	8,705 8,875 9,149	8,695 8,910 9,270	8,589 8,840 9,140	9,480 9,094 9,495	8,895 9,128 9,354	8,408 8,477 8,975	9,034 9,216 9,590	8,556 8,900 9,466	9,511 9,253 9,073	107,011 107,631 110,907
					V	alue, in t	housands	s of dolla	rs				
Sold for consumption 2008 2009 2010	9,264 9,400 9,159	8,624 8,328 9,122	8,643 9,089 9,983	8,741 8,718 9,507	8,663 8,489 9,487	8,742 8,328 9,337	9,876 8,640 9,858	9,415 8,969 9,758	8,703 8,231 9,281	9,636 9,046 10,019	8,718 8,679 9,672	9,713 8,996 9,304	108,738 104,913 114,487
Sold for hatching 2008 2009 2010	4,971 5,446 4,615	5,014 4,809 4,758	5,216 5,373 5,450	4,944 5,005 5,218	5,495 5,357 5,404	4,836 5,568 5,395	5,564 5,570 5,103	5,442 5,391 4,920	5,704 5,345 5,033	5,402 5,445 5,045	5,351 5,454 5,998	5,885 5,749 5,631	63,824 64,512 62,570
Home consumption 2008 2009 2010	8 8 8	96 96 96											
Total value of disposition of eggs 2008 2009 2010	14,243 14,854 13,782	13,646 13,145 13,888	13,867 14,470 15,441	13,693 13,731 14,733	14,166 13,854 14,899	13,586 13,904 14,740	15,448 14,218 14,969	14,865 14,368 14,686	14,415 13,584 14,322	15,046 14,499 15,072	14,077 14,141 15,678	15,606 14,753 14,943	172,658 169,521 177,153

Table 4-7
Disposition of eggs by province, quantity and value by province — Ontario

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual total
					qu	antity, in	thousand	ls of doz	ens				
Sold for consumption 2008 2009 2010	17,223 17,373 17,649	15,247 16,155 16,328	17,695 16,348 17,570	17,390 17,635 17,606	17,203 18,142 18,719	18,343 17,647 18,408	16,441 16,962 17,382	18,927 18,230 18,100	17,075 16,511 18,241	19,103 18,652 18,994	17,127 18,808 17,195	18,998 18,621 18,887	210,772 211,084 215,079
Sold for hatching 2008 2009 2010	1,512 1,631 1,483	1,517 1,410 1,417	1,609 1,556 1,584	1,483 1,469 1,523	1,461 1,453 1,521	1,425 1,503 1,584	1,473 1,578 1,586	1,520 1,499 1,563	1,588 1,566 1,484	1,517 1,547 1,417	1,534 1,512 1,583	1,555 1,535 1,543	18,192 18,258 18,286
Home consumption 2008 2009 2010	30 30 30	360 360 360											
Leakers and rejects 2008 2009 2010	373 379 381	334 350 353	385 357 382	376 381 381	372 390 403	394 381 398	357 369 378	407 393 392	372 360 393	411 402 407	372 405 374	409 401 407	4,562 4,568 4,649
Total disposition of eggs 2008 2009 2010	19,138 19,413 19,543	17,128 17,945 18,128	19,719 18,291 19,566	19,279 19,515 19,540	19,066 20,015 20,673	20,192 19,561 20,420	18,301 18,939 19,376	20,884 20,152 20,085	19,065 18,467 20,148	21,061 20,631 20,848	19,063 20,755 19,182	20,992 20,587 20,867	233,886 234,270 238,374
					V	alue, in t	housands	of dolla	rs				
Sold for consumption 2008 2009 2010	19,491 19,958 19,636	17,301 18,007 19,569	20,062 18,224 21,058	20,045 19,655 21,100	19,986 20,220 22,414	21,307 19,633 22,041	19,497 18,874 20,816	22,914 20,284 21,676	20,659 18,373 21,842	23,109 20,753 22,743	20,240 20,923 20,589	22,448 20,716 22,613	247,059 235,620 256,097
Sold for hatching 2008 2009 2010	5,382 6,312 5,741	5,688 5,570 5,482	6,113 6,144 6,068	5,636 5,833 5,832	5,670 5,769 5,854	5,530 5,968 6,097	5,949 6,374 6,137	6,139 5,951 6,049	6,351 6,215 5,682	6,067 6,126 5,428	5,889 5,986 6,425	5,971 6,048 6,497	70,385 72,296 71,292
Home consumption 2008 2009 2010	42 41 40	42 40 43	40 40 43	40 40 43	41 40 43	41 40 43	42 40 43	43 40 43	43 40 43	43 40 43	42 40 43	42 40 43	501 481 513
Total value of disposition of eggs 2008 2009 2010	24,915 26,311 25,417	23,031 23,617 25,094	26,215 24,408 27,169	25,721 25,528 26,975	25,697 26,029 28,311	26,878 25,641 28,181	25,488 25,288 26,996	29,096 26,275 27,768	27,053 24,628 27,567	29,219 26,919 28,214	26,171 26,949 27,057	28,461 26,804 29,153	317,945 308,397 327,902

Table 4-8 Disposition of eggs by province, quantity and value by province — Manitoba

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual total
					qua	antity, in t	thousand	s of doze	ens				
Sold for consumption 2008 2009 2010	6,712 7,388 7,468	5,985 5,837 5,890	6,134 6,349 6,428	5,973 5,872 6,124	6,231 6,014 6,141	6,533 6,369 6,542	6,625 6,278 6,608	6,546 6,275 6,501	6,166 6,557 6,468	6,160 6,161 6,518	5,786 5,955 6,080	6,371 6,453 5,696	75,222 75,508 76,464
Sold for hatching 2008 2009 2010	307 282 270	282 252 251	300 305 308	280 286 264	290 250 273	278 283 272	268 257 250	246 261 256	256 251 268	275 274 243	259 240 259	242 255 261	3,283 3,197 3,174
Home consumption 2008 2009 2010	14 14 14	168 168 168											
Leakers and rejects 2008 2009 2010	140 153 154	125 121 122	128 133 134	125 123 127	130 125 128	136 133 136	137 130 137	135 130 135	128 136 134	128 128 135	120 124 126	132 134 119	1,564 1,570 1,587
Total disposition of eggs 2008 2009 2010	7,173 7,837 7,906	6,406 6,224 6,277	6,576 6,801 6,884	6,392 6,295 6,529	6,665 6,403 6,556	6,961 6,799 6,964	7,044 6,679 7,009	6,941 6,680 6,906	6,564 6,958 6,884	6,577 6,577 6,910	6,179 6,333 6,479	6,759 6,856 6,090	80,237 80,443 81,393
					Vä	alue, in th	nousands	of dollar	s				
Sold for consumption 2008 2009 2010	4,709 5,167 5,255	4,401 4,087 4,118	4,250 4,412 4,483	4,115 4,075 4,271	4,396 4,252 4,337	4,580 4,478 4,826	4,765 4,519 4,762	4,916 4,714 4,885	4,636 4,944 5,106	4,631 4,656 5,109	4,375 4,515 4,808	4,791 4,883 4,551	54,565 54,702 56,511
Sold for hatching 2008 2009 2010	1,176 1,202 1,146	1,139 1,075 1,065	1,229 1,274 1,307	1,146 1,197 1,110	1,189 1,047 1,148	1,160 1,184 1,141	1,117 1,090 1,049	1,046 1,109 1,076	1,090 1,065 1,126	1,173 1,166 1,021	1,104 1,021 1,162	1,032 1,083 1,170	13,601 13,513 13,521
Home consumption 2008 2009 2010	12 12 12	13 12 12	12 12 12	12 12 12	12 12 12	12 12 13	12 12 12	13 13 13	13 13 14	13 13 14	13 13 14	13 13 14	150 149 154
Total value of disposition of eggs 2008 2009 2010	5,897 6,381 6,413	5,553 5,174 5,195	5,491 5,698 5,802	5,273 5,284 5,393	5,597 5,311 5,497	5,752 5,674 5,980	5,894 5,621 5,823	5,975 5,836 5,974	5,739 6,022 6,246	5,817 5,835 6,144	5,492 5,549 5,984	5,836 5,979 5,735	68,316 68,364 70,186

Table 4-9
Disposition of eggs by province, quantity and value by province — Saskatchewan

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual total
					qua	antity, in t	thousand	s of doze	ens				
Sold for consumption 2008 2009 2010	1,913 2,116 2,009	1,834 2,027 2,104	1,942 2,023 2,163	1,845 1,970 1,966	2,229 2,144 2,040	1,853 1,835 2,112	1,906 1,782 1,978	1,983 1,903 2,148	1,966 2,165 1,880	1,886 1,698 1,865	2,101 1,901 2,085	1,959 2,331 2,120	23,417 23,895 24,470
Sold for hatching 2008 2009 2010	149 278 189	192 203 174	149 203 227	171 234 208	162 223 227	151 248 184	177 206 187	206 196 219	217 208 187	209 195 224	223 223 206	206 203 203	2,211 2,620 2,434
Home consumption 2008 2009 2010	14 14 14	168 168 168											
Leakers and rejects 2008 2009 2010	41 48 44	41 45 46	42 45 48	40 44 44	48 47 45	40 42 46	42 40 43	44 42 47	44 47 41	42 38 42	47 43 46	43 51 46	514 532 538
Total disposition of eggs 2008 2009 2010	2,117 2,456 2,256	2,081 2,289 2,338	2,147 2,285 2,452	2,070 2,262 2,232	2,453 2,428 2,326	2,058 2,139 2,356	2,139 2,042 2,222	2,247 2,155 2,428	2,241 2,434 2,122	2,151 1,945 2,145	2,385 2,181 2,351	2,222 2,599 2,383	26,310 27,215 27,610
					Vā	alue, in th	nousands	of dollar	'S				
Sold for consumption 2008 2009 2010	2,079 2,397 2,124	2,026 2,225 2,400	2,210 2,224 2,469	2,135 2,164 2,245	2,598 2,251 2,338	2,163 1,939 2,419	2,258 1,887 2,271	2,381 2,017 2,466	2,377 2,291 2,161	2,280 1,804 2,142	2,454 2,014 2,429	2,289 2,463 2,468	27,250 25,676 27,932
Sold for hatching 2008 2009 2010	572 1,222 831	775 891 763	610 893 997	732 1,031 915	693 983 999	649 1,090 810	761 908 823	906 861 951	955 916 814	921 859 977	983 981 902	905 893 889	9,462 11,528 10,671
Home consumption 2008 2009 2010	19 19 17	20 19 19	19 19 19	19 19 19	19 17 19	229 212 226							
Total value of disposition of eggs 2008 2009 2010	2,670 3,638 2,972	2,821 3,135 3,182	2,839 3,136 3,485	2,886 3,214 3,179	3,310 3,251 3,356	2,831 3,046 3,248	3,038 2,812 3,113	3,306 2,895 3,436	3,351 3,224 2,994	3,220 2,680 3,138	3,456 3,012 3,350	3,213 3,373 3,376	36,941 37,416 38,829

Table 4-10 Disposition of eggs by province, quantity and value by province — Alberta

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual total
					qua	ntity, in	thousand	s of doze	ns				
Sold for consumption 2008 2009 2010	3,722 3,362 3,733	3,176 3,138 3,656	3,226 3,466 3,591	2,543 3,382 3,364	4,285 3,593 3,878	3,264 3,291 3,216	3,215 3,254 3,466	3,112 3,508 4,016	3,579 3,296 3,297	3,723 3,405 3,547	3,150 3,315 3,094	3,514 3,578 3,323	40,509 40,588 42,181
Sold for hatching 2008 2009 2010	513 495 484	489 468 462	537 473 551	589 476 499	580 481 542	560 504 499	562 549 550	560 478 514	580 525 509	521 483 495	561 549 461	457 513 485	6,507 5,991 6,051
Home consumption 2008 2009 2010	31 31 31	372 372 372											
Leakers and rejects 2008 2009 2010	85 77 84	74 72 83	75 79 83	63 77 77	97 82 89	77 76 75	76 76 80	74 80 91	83 77 76	85 78 81	74 77 71	80 82 76	943 933 966
Total disposition of eggs 2008 2009 2010	4,351 3,965 4,332	3,770 3,709 4,232	3,869 4,049 4,256	3,226 3,966 3,971	4,993 4,187 4,540	3,932 3,902 3,821	3,884 3,910 4,127	3,777 4,097 4,652	4,273 3,929 3,913	4,360 3,997 4,154	3,816 3,972 3,657	4,082 4,204 3,915	48,331 47,884 49,570
					Vä	alue, in th	nousands	of dollar	S				
Sold for consumption 2008 2009 2010	4,190 3,948 4,098	3,636 3,579 4,326	3,810 3,953 4,250	3,056 3,856 3,981	5,178 3,923 4,568	3,949 3,614 3,791	3,942 3,576 4,085	3,865 3,855 4,733	4,466 3,623 3,887	4,640 3,743 4,179	3,809 3,644 3,709	4,246 3,931 3,982	48,787 45,245 49,589
Sold for hatching 2008 2009 2010	2,063 2,221 2,107	2,048 2,103 2,012	2,250 2,074 2,407	2,508 2,089 2,180	2,469 2,100 2,342	2,395 2,201 2,170	2,404 2,372 2,393	2,449 2,063 2,245	2,532 2,267 2,233	2,277 2,099 2,173	2,453 2,387 2,024	1,995 2,232 2,129	27,843 26,208 26,415
Home consumption 2008 2009 2010	41 40 37	41 39 40	41 39 40	41 39 40	41 37 40	41 37 40	42 37 40	43 37 40	42 37 40	42 37 40	41 37 41	41 37 41	497 453 479
Total value of disposition of eggs 2008 2009 2010	6,294 6,209 6,242	5,725 5,721 6,378	6,101 6,066 6,697	5,605 5,984 6,201	7,688 6,060 6,950	6,385 5,852 6,001	6,388 5,985 6,518	6,357 5,955 7,018	7,040 5,927 6,160	6,959 5,879 6,392	6,303 6,068 5,774	6,282 6,200 6,152	77,127 71,906 76,483

Table 4-11
Disposition of eggs by province, quantity and value by province — British Columbia

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual total
		quantity, in thousands of dozens											
Sold for consumption 2008 2009 2010	5,291 5,664 5,575	4,965 4,982 4,982	5,146 5,232 5,424	5,296 5,290 5,279	5,638 5,504 5,559	5,221 5,309 5,314	5,472 5,453 5,508	5,298 5,249 5,453	5,025 4,963 5,159	5,294 5,483 5,319	4,920 5,121 5,117	5,123 5,340 5,324	62,689 63,590 64,013
Sold for hatching 2008 2009 2010	796 811 701	761 705 714	806 825 831	796 735 693	846 775 735	807 802 795	836 773 704	712 663 666	764 700 608	751 707 671	698 691 802	729 734 754	9,303 8,921 8,672
Home consumption 2008 2009 2010	19 19 19	19 19 19	19 19 19	19 19 19	19 19 19	19 19 19	19 19 19	19 19 19	19 19 19	19 19 19	19 19 19	19 19 19	228 228 228
Leakers and rejects 2008 2009 2010	121 129 125	114 113 114	119 121 125	122 120 119	129 125 126	120 122 122	126 124 124	120 118 122	115 113 115	121 123 120	112 116 118	117 121 121	1,436 1,445 1,451
Total disposition of eggs 2008 2009 2010	6,227 6,623 6,420	5,859 5,819 5,829	6,090 6,197 6,399	6,233 6,164 6,110	6,632 6,423 6,439	6,167 6,252 6,250	6,453 6,369 6,355	6,149 6,049 6,260	5,923 5,795 5,901	6,185 6,332 6,129	5,749 5,947 6,056	5,988 6,214 6,218	73,656 74,184 74,364
		value, in thousands of dollars											
Sold for consumption 2008 2009 2010	6,161 6,998 6,524	5,849 5,985 6,262	6,268 6,287 6,819	6,549 6,355 6,636	7,026 6,397 6,949	6,510 6,212 6,643	6,927 6,384 6,886	6,811 6,149 6,820	6,511 5,815 6,452	6,928 6,421 6,651	6,247 5,999 6,495	6,504 6,252 6,757	78,291 75,254 79,894
Sold for hatching 2008 2009 2010	3,405 3,602 3,339	3,273 3,128 3,398	3,467 3,802 3,954	3,527 3,388 3,229	3,746 3,606 3,390	3,666 3,727 3,663	3,862 3,658 3,280	3,291 3,136 3,097	3,604 3,409 2,844	3,547 3,359 3,138	3,257 3,282 3,795	3,406 3,496 3,564	42,051 41,593 40,691
Home consumption 2008 2009 2010	28 29 28	28 29 30	29 29 30	30 29 30	30 28 29	30 28 29	30 28 29	31 28 29	30 28 29	31 28 29	30 28 30	30 28 30	357 340 352
Total value of disposition of eggs 2008 2009 2010	9,594 10,629 9,891	9,150 9,142 9,690	9,764 10,118 10,803	10,106 9,772 9,895	10,802 10,031 10,368	10,206 9,967 10,335	10,819 10,070 10,195	10,133 9,313 9,946	10,145 9,252 9,325	10,506 9,808 9,818	9,534 9,309 10,320	9,940 9,776 10,351	120,699 117,187 120,937

Table 5 Stocks of frozen eggs and edible dried eggs, Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Whole eggs, total 2007 2008 2009 2010	567 726 804 1,382	1,049 833 1,039 1,611	965 710 1,097 1,715	1,120 670 1,055 1,467	1,290 743 933 1,255	1,274 790 974 1,133	1,226 896 1,285 1,140	1,031 1,211 1,061 1,162	786 1,215 1,320 1,094	886 891 1,156 1,038	857 999 1,389 844	847 819 1,281 697
Yolk, total 2007 2008 2009 2010	639 795 408 619	849 747 512 779	938 769 670 850	1,054 490 556 890	718 442 479 717	710 409 465 585	608 433 571 568	879 499 424 594	1,007 458 368 476	850 460 402 402	809 436 428 408	766 327 423 501
Whites, total 2007 2008 2009 2010	79 112 98 63	120 95 104 67	78 89 97 79	90 86 88 62	93 120 117 92	121 168 175 88	224 221 184 134	144 267 129 215	160 243 176 207	126 217 148 168	152 178 94 184	145 151 79 134
Edible dried eggs 2007 2008 2009 2010	789 545 581 811	795 615 661 805	754 648 788 901	724 596 736 742	673 587 660 722	667 500 623 751	591 538 618 629	585 609 726 538	547 671 629 563	553 519 674 568	449 530 739 553	583 635 733 515
Dried, whole and mixes 2007 2008 2009 2010	172 150 217 161	188 146 256 138	243 127 304 237	256 140 150 226	209 212 97 262	185 206 256 308	208 194 126 247	217 262 135 321	126 243 124 295	125 198 165 224	147 125 185 225	102 117 163 174
Dried, yolk and mixes 2007 2008 2009 2010	137 89 144 219	161 99 159 254	108 105 209 326	124 133 248 288	149 128 229 220	220 72 240 226	145 138 171 169	89 146 234 105	105 218 153 111	82 174 216 97	57 205 270 121	132 232 220 155
Dried albumen 2007 2008 2009 2010	480 306 220 432	446 369 247 413	402 417 276 338	344 322 338 228	315 246 334 239	261 222 127 218	238 207 321 213	280 201 356 112	317 209 352 158	346 148 293 247	246 199 284 207	348 286 350 186

Table 6 Average prices of eggs sold for consumption in Canada by month

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
		dollars per dozen										
2002	1.06	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.10	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.11
2003	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.09
2004	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.16	1.18	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.13
2005	1.03	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.04	1.04
2006	1.02	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.04
2007	0.98	1.03	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.09
2008	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.16	1.16
2009	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.09
2010	1.08	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.17

Note(s): Price received by producer.

Table 7
Report of processed eggs production, Canada

	Whole egg	Yolk	Albumen	Total processed egg						
	kilograms									
Total break 2008 2009 2010	34,267,868 30,322,556 39,754,822	4,023,331 5,667,835 7,125,659	10,182,905 13,333,701 16,053,450	46,766,277 49,324,092 62,933,931						
Frozen eggs 2008 2009 2010	2,370,319 2,570,696 3,069,984	1,500,867 1,576,639 2,168,073	479,197 590,743 622,605	4,350,383 4,738,078 5,860,662						
Liquid eggs 2008 2009 2010	19,654,306 22,826,311 32,013,321	766,769 1,074,523 1,424,837	5,959,987 7,519,162 9,340,112	26,381,062 31,419,996 42,778,270						
Dried eggs 2008 2009 2010	x x x	x x x	x x x	x x x						

Poultry meat production and value

Concepts

Poultry meat production and value are estimated for chicken meat (including stewing hens) and turkey meat sold by producers as well as that consumed by these producers. Production is measured in both the number of birds slaughtered and the eviscerated weight of the slaughtered birds. Estimates of quantities sold consist of commercial and non-commercial slaughter and are made at the provincial level. Commercial slaughter is adjusted for inter-provincial and international movement. Commercial slaughter includes all birds that have been slaughtered in registered slaughter houses while non-commercial slaughter consists of any birds that may be slaughtered on farms. Poultry meat production is valued at the average price per kilogram (eviscerated weight basis) received by producers. Prices include any bonuses and premiums which can be attributed to specific commodities and exclude fees deducted before the producer is paid (e.g. storage, transport, and administration costs).

Home consumption is the amount of poultry meat available for consumption by producers and their immediate families. This amount is valued at market prices as it represents the income producers would have received had the product been sold.

Methods

The major administrative source of data for poultry meat production and value is Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada. Inspectors from the Canadian Food Inspection Agency (CFIA) collect quantity data while inspecting meat at processing plants as legislated under the *Meat Inspection Act*. Unless specified, these data are used as published, without further adjustment. Commercial slaughter represents all birds slaughtered in registered processing plants. The quantity and weight of all birds slaughtered in these facilities are reported to and published by AAFC.

Non-commercial slaughter is estimated based on data provided weekly to AAFC by registered hatcheries on the placement of chicks in small lots, intended to produce meat. The placement data are adjusted for death loss and birds kept for laying to arrive at an estimate of chickens that reach maturity. Estimates of both death loss and the time required for chicks to reach maturity are obtained from industry specialists. Non-commercial slaughter is further divided into home consumption and birds sold. Home consumption is calculated by multiplying quantity of food available for consumption of the given poultry meat by the human population of farms producing that kind of poultry.

The human population on farms is derived from the linkage of the Agriculture and the Population Censuses.

Two prices obtained from registered processing plants, and published by AAFC, are used to calculate the value of chicken meat production: one for chickens weighing less than 2.3 kg and another for those weighing 2.3 kg and over. Prices for the corresponding categories are weighted by the quantity produced to obtain the total value. The price for chickens weighing 2.3 kilograms and over is used in calculating the value of production for chickens slaughtered on farms (including home consumption).

Data on stewing hen production and prices are obtained from registered processing plant reports provided to AAFC. No calculation is made for stewing hens slaughtered on farms since the amount is considered negligible. Home consumption is calculated in the same manner as the chicken meat production.

Turkey meat production is based on birds slaughtered in registered slaughter houses, as reported by AAFC, and non-commercial slaughter. Non-commercial slaughter, turkeys slaughtered on farms, is estimated using data on turkey inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Home consumption is calculated in the same manner as the chicken meat production.

Two prices are used to determine the value of turkey meat production: one for turkeys weighing less than 5.0 kg and another for those weighing 5.0 kg and over. Prices for the corresponding categories are multiplied by the quantity produced to obtain their value.

Data quality

Data on number of birds sold, eviscerated weight and value are obtained through administrative sources. Producers are paid for the birds which they sell through registered slaughter houses on the basis of these administrative records. Because of this process, the quality of the administrative data is deemed to be high. Registered slaughter houses account for approximately 99% of total poultry production. This implies that total production values are also good. Administrative sources are subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions, duplications and mistakes in reporting, recording and processing the data. The effects of these errors cannot be measured directly.

Although no systematic revisions are undertaken for poultry meat data, revisions that do occur reflect updates resulting from late entries and corrections due to misclassification and data entry errors. Overall, the changes between the original and revised numbers are very small (e.g. less than 1% for chicken and turkey).

Egg production and value

Concepts

Total egg production in Canada and the provinces includes all eggs sold for consumption, consumed by producers, sold for hatching, leakers and rejects. Production from registered, non-registered as well as hatchery supply flocks are included in the estimates.

The value of egg production is calculated at the provincial level using different prices for eggs produced by the three different types of flocks listed above. These prices include any bonuses and premiums which can be attributed to specific commodities and exclude fees deducted before the producer is paid (e.g. storage, transport and administration costs).

Egg production is derived using average layer numbers and their derived rates of lay. Laying hens include all layers 19 weeks and older except for layers in hatchery supply flocks where layers are 26 weeks and older. Layer numbers and average rates of lay are obtained for the three types of operations (registered flocks, non-registered flocks and hatchery supply flocks).

Methods

Registered flocks have to be registered with and provide information to provincial egg marketing boards. Layer numbers in registered flocks are supplied by the CEMA, the regulatory board for the egg producing industry. The agency, in turn, receives data from the provincial egg marketing boards. These data are used directly in the estimates without adjustments.

Non-registered flocks are those with fewer birds than the limits set by the provincial egg marketing boards. These limits vary by province and can range from 100 to 500 birds. Layer numbers for the non-registered flocks are estimated using Census data.

Hatchery supply flocks produce hatching eggs for both egg and meat type birds. Layers in hatchery supply flocks are estimated by Statistics Canada based on the number of birds (broilers) provided by Canadian Broiler Hatching Egg Marketing Agency, information on egg sets from CEMA and an average rate of lay for each type of bird.

Rates of lay, at the provincial level, for registered and non-registered flocks and hatchery supply flocks are estimated by industry specialists.

Estimates of all layers, rates of lay and egg production are prepared monthly using administrative data. Layers in registered flocks account for the bulk of the layer population and these data are available weekly from the CEMA.

Monthly estimates for non-registered flocks are made using historical seasonal patterns. Rates of lay do not fluctuate dramatically.

Shifts on rates of lay are made on the basis of monthly egg gradings collected by CEMA from registered grading stations.

The value of egg production for registered flocks is calculated using prices provided by CEMA, which regulates all prices paid to producers. Prices for the non-registered flocks are calculated based on industry information. In the case of eggs produced by the hatchery supply flock, all eggs are valued at prices paid to broiler egg producers as provided by the Canadian Broiler Hatching Egg Marketing Agency. Production estimates are simply multiplied by the prices to obtain the total value of production.

The quality of layer numbers in registered flocks is deemed to be high since the number of laying hens in these flocks is set by quota allocation and the flocks are subject to regular audits. The vast majority of layers are found in the registered flocks and thus, total layer estimates can also be considered to be of high quality. Based on the 2001 Census of Agriculture, more than 90% of all layers in each province were in registered flocks except for Saskatchewan and Alberta, where the totals were 79% and 86% respectively.

Revisions

Layer numbers in registered flocks are collected through the CEMA and are subject to minor revisions. Monthly layer estimates in non-registered flocks are revised, if necessary, after the results of the Census of Agriculture are available.

Rates of lay for both registered and non-registered flocks are assessed monthly based on administrative data published by CEMA on eggs graded at registered stations.

Food Available - Poultry and Eggs

Concepts

Statistics Canada's Agriculture Division produces data indicating the amount of food available for consumption along with estimated quantities of food available, adjusted for losses.

The amount of food available per person represents what is available for consumption on average for the total Canadian population. The estimates do not indicate total poultry and egg supplies actually consumed by an individual or specific group of individuals, since estimates are not calculated for waste or spoilage during transportation at the retail level, in households, private institutions or restaurants.

The estimated quantities of food available, adjusted for losses, represent the amount of food available per person data that have been adjusted to account for retail, household, cooking and plate loss. These data are considered experimental in nature and should be used with caution.

Methods

A residual approach is used in calculating quantities of poultry meat and eggs available for human consumption. Annual balance sheets are prepared to determine the consumption levels. Total supply is estimated by adding beginning stocks, annual production and imports. Exports and ending stocks are subtracted from total supply to estimate the net supply. Poultry meat export and import numbers are obtained from AAFC. The amount of food available per person is determined by dividing net supply by the total Canadian population at July 1 each year. Population numbers are obtained from the Demography Division of Statistics Canada. To estimate the amount food available, adjusted for losses, factors are applied to the amount of food available per person data to account for retail, household, cooking and plate loss.

Net supply for eggs is obtained by subtracting exports, eggs used for hatching, leakers and rejects from the total supply. A revised methodology was introduced in 1986 to calculate the quantity of eggs available for consumption where 1.95% of total egg production was subtracted to account for leakers and rejects. Import and export data are supplied by the International Trade Division of Statistics Canada. Net supply is then divided by the July 1 population of Canada to obtain the quantity available per person. To estimate the amount of food available, adjusted for losses, factors are applied to the amount of food available per person data to account for retail, household, cooking and plate loss.

Appendix I

Glossary of terms

Administrative data: data that are collected by public or private agencies or organizations in the administration of programs or legislation.

Broilers: chickens that are being raised for meat production.

Egg sets: fertilized eggs in hatcheries that are to hatch into chicks, either to replace laying hens or to be raised for meat production.

Eviscerated weight: the weight of a bird that has not been de-boned but has had its head, feathers, feet and innards removed.

Food available: represents what is available for consumption on average for the total Canadian population. Net supply is divided by the July 1 Canadian population to arrive at the quantity available. The estimates do not indicate quantities actually consumed by an individual or specific group of individuals, since estimates are not calculated for waste or spoilage during transportation at the retail level, in households, private institutions or restaurants.

Food available, adjusted for losses: the estimated quantities of food available adjusted for losses represent the quantity of food available data that have been adjusted to account for retail, household, cooking and plate loss. These data are considered experimental in nature and should be used with caution.

Hatchery supply flock: consists of laying hens which produce eggs that will be hatched into chicks. These chicks will either become laying hens or be raised for meat production.

Leakers and rejects: eggs that do not meet the lowest standard grading requirements.

Stewing hens: laying hens which have completed their laying cycle and are slaughtered for meat.