# Canadian <br> International <br> Merchandise Trade 

October 2011


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Statistics Canada

International Trade Division

# Canadian International Merchandise Trade 

## October 2011

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## Note of appreciation

Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long-standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued cooperation and goodwill.

## User information

## Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:
. not available for any reference period
.. not available for a specific reference period
... not applicable
0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
0 s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
p preliminary
r revised
x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act
E use with caution
F too unreliable to be published

* $\quad$ significantly different from reference category ( $p<0.05$ )


## Note to users

All totals are calculated from full figures and rounded independently; consequently, totals may not equal the sum of their components.

The data is based on commodity groups (sector, subsector and major group).

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## Highlights

Canada's merchandise exports declined $3.0 \%$ and imports rose $1.9 \%$ in October. Consequently, Canada's trade balance with the world went from a surplus of $\$ 1.0$ billion in September to a deficit of $\$ 885$ million in October.

After three consecutive monthly increases, exports decreased to $\$ 38.4$ billion in October, as both prices and volumes fell. Industrial goods and materials and energy products sectors led the decline. Automotive products was the only sector to record a gain during the month.

Imports reached a record high of $\$ 39.3$ billion, as volumes increased 1.3\%. Imports of machinery and equipment led the overall increase, followed by energy products and automotive products.

Imports from the United States rose $3.0 \%$ to $\$ 24.5$ billion, the highest value since October 2008, while exports fell $0.9 \%$ to $\$ 27.6$ billion. As a result, Canada's trade surplus with the United States narrowed from $\$ 4.1$ billion in September to $\$ 3.1$ billion in October.

Exports to countries other than the United States fell $7.9 \%$ to $\$ 10.8$ billion, after peaking in September 2011. Imports from countries other than the United States edged up $0.1 \%$ to $\$ 14.7$ billion. Canada's trade deficit with countries other than the United States increased from $\$ 3.0$ billion to $\$ 4.0$ billion in October.

## Note to readers

Merchandise trade is one component of Canada's international balance of payments (BOP), which also includes trade in services, investment income, current transfers as well as capital and financial flows.

International merchandise trade data by country are available on both a BOP and a customs basis for the United States, Japan and the United Kingdom. Trade data for all other individual countries are available on a customs basis only. BOP data are derived from customs data by making adjustments for factors such as valuation, coverage, timing and residency. These adjustments are made to conform to the concepts and definitions of the Canadian System of National Accounts.

Data in this release are on a balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted in current dollars. Constant dollars are calculated using the Laspeyres volume formula.

## Changes to the classification

Statistics Canada has reduced the number of ten-digit Harmonized Commodity Coding and Description System (HS) classification codes that are used to report the commodity detail in Canada's merchandise import trade data. This will improve efficiency, maintain data quality and reduce response burden.

These changes will take effect beginning with the January 2012 data month to coincide with the World Customs Organization (WCO) 2012 amendments to the six-digit HS classification codes as well as with Finance Canada's changes to the 2012 Customs Tariff at the eight-digit HS codes. To obtain an HS 2012 Concordance Table, contact the International Trade Division's Marketing and Client Services Section at trade@statcan.gc.ca.

## Chart 1

Exports and imports, seasonally adjusted, on a balance of payments basis


Chart 2
Trade balance, seasonally adjusted, on a balance of payments basis


## Analysis

## Exports decrease in most sectors

After five consecutive monthly increases, exports of industrial goods and materials fell $6.0 \%$ to $\$ 9.8$ billion in October, as prices and volumes fell. Metals and alloys largely contributed to the decline with a $24.5 \%$ decrease in exports of precious metals and alloys. Partially offsetting the overall decline were higher exports of metal ores, up $6.7 \%$, on the strength of iron ores, concentrates and scrap.

Exports of energy products decreased $5.8 \%$ to $\$ 8.9$ billion in October. The main contributors to the decline were petroleum and coal products, with a decrease of $20.7 \%$, and coal and other bituminous substances, down $30.6 \%$.

Exports of automotive products increased $4.0 \%$ to $\$ 5.0$ billion in October. Exports of passenger autos and chassis increased $4.7 \%$ mostly due to higher volumes.

## Machinery and equipment lead the increase in imports

Imports of machinery and equipment grew $3.8 \%$ to $\$ 10.7$ billion in October, as volumes and prices rose. Other communication and related equipment, mainly cellular telephones; and other transportation equipment, with higher imports of locomotives led the gain in machinery and equipment.

Imports of energy products increased $3.0 \%$ to $\$ 4.5$ billion. The main contributor to the rise was crude petroleum, gaining $11.5 \%$ on the strength of volumes. Petroleum and coal products declined mainly due to lower volumes.

Automotive products rose $1.8 \%$ to $\$ 6.1$ billion. Passenger autos and chassis led the increase, up $8.2 \%$, on the strength of volumes. Partially offsetting the gain was the decline in imports of trucks and other motor vehicles.

Note: In general, merchandise trade data are revised on an ongoing basis for each month of the current year. Current year revisions are reflected in both the customs and balance of payments (BOP) based data. The previous year's customs data are revised with the release of the January and February reference months as well as on a quarterly basis. The previous two years of customs based data are revised annually and are released in February with the December reference month. The previous year's BOP based data are revised with the release of the January, February and March reference months. Revisions to BOP based data for the previous three years are released annually in June with the April reference month.

Factors influencing revisions include late receipt of import and export documentation, incorrect information on customs forms, replacement of estimates produced for the energy sector with actual figures, changes in classification of merchandise based on more current information, and changes to seasonal adjustment factors.

Revised data are available in the appropriate CANSIM tables.

## Chart 1

Exports of industrial goods and materials, seasonally adjusted, on a balance of payments basis


Chart 2
Exports of energy products, seasonally adjusted, on a balance of payments basis


## Chart 3

Imports of machinery and equipment, seasonally adjusted, on a balance of payments basis
billions of dollars


Chart 4
Imports of energy products, seasonally adjusted, on a balance of payments basis


Text table 1
Merchandise trade by principal trading area, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted

|  | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \text { September } \\ 2011 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { October } \\ 2011 \end{array}$ | Change |  | Year to date |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { October 2011/ } \\ & \text { October } 2010 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2010 | 2011 | Chan |  |  |
|  | millions of dollars |  | percent |  | millions of dollars |  |  | percent |  |
| Export to |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States | 27,880 | 27,616 | -264 | -0.9 | 245,736 | 271,748 | 26,012 | 10.6 | 14.8 |
| Japan | 1,149 | 878 | -271 | -23.6 | 7,892 | 9,460 | 1,568 | 19.9 | -3.3 |
| European Union ${ }^{1}$ | 3,917 | 3,421 | -496 | -12.7 | 28,786 | 34,296 | 5,510 | 19.1 | -1.2 |
| Other Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development ${ }^{2}$ | 1,730 | 1,990 | 260 | 15.0 | 14,890 | 17,082 | 2,192 | 14.7 | 18.8 |
| Other countries | 4,884 | 4,467 | -417 | -8.5 | 35,319 | 42,775 | 7,455 | 21.1 | 12.0 |
| Total | 39,560 | 38,372 | -1,188 | -3.0 | 332,624 | 375,361 | 42,737 | 12.8 | 12.6 |
| Imports from |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States | 23,805 | 24,513 | 708 | 3.0 | 216,674 | 232,797 | 16,123 | 7.4 | 10.7 |
| Japan | 751 | 839 | 88 | 11.7 | 8,387 | 7,451 | -936 | -11.2 | -3.2 |
| European Union ${ }^{1}$ | 3,897 | 3,795 | -103 | -2.6 | 32,972 | 38,370 | 5,399 | 16.4 | 10.7 |
| Other Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development ${ }^{2}$ | 2,668 | 2,697 | 30 | 1.1 | 24,198 | 27,474 | 3,276 | 13.5 | 5.1 |
| Other countries | 7,412 | 7,413 | 1 | 0.0 | 61,153 | 71,696 | 10,543 | 17.2 | 14.5 |
| Total | 38,533 | 39,257 | 723 | 1.9 | 343,383 | 377,787 | 34,404 | 10.0 | 10.7 |
| Balance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States | 4,075 | 3,103 | -972 | $\ldots$ | 29,062 | 38,952 | 9,890 | ... | $\ldots$ |
| Japan | 398 | 40 | -359 | ... | -495 | 2,009 | 2,503 | ... | $\ldots$ |
| European Union ${ }^{1}$ | 20 | -373 | -393 | ... | -4,186 | -4,075 | 111 | $\ldots$ | ... |
| Other Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development 2 | -938 | -708 | 230 | ... | -9,308 | -10,391 | -1,084 | ... | ... |
| Other countries | -2,528 | -2,945 | -417 | ... | -25,834 | -28,921 | -3,087 | ... | $\ldots$ |
| Total | 1,026 | -884 | -1,911 | ... | -10,759 | -2,426 | 8,333 | ... | ... |

1. European Union includes: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom.
2. Other Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development includes: Australia, Canada, Iceland, Mexico, New Zealand, Norway, South Korea, Switzerland and Turkey.

Text table 2
Reconciliation of customs and balance of payments trade data, not seasonally adjusted

|  | 2011 |  |  |  |  |  | 2010 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | October | September | August | July | June | May | Annual |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Exports |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Customs basis | 39,054 | 39,561 | 38,664 | 35,515 | 37,285 | 37,267 | 399,433 |
| Balance of payments adjustments | 558 | 540 | 35 | 925 | 389 | 1,039 | 5,401 |
| Valuation and residency |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inland freight | 619 | 631 | 618 | 571 | 597 | 560 | 6,552 |
| Other valuation and residency | -1,228 | -1,578 | -1,632 | -1,018 | -1,091 | -803 | -12,984 |
| Timing | 44 | 12 | 35 | 43 | 29 | 80 | 48 |
| Coverage | 1,123 | 1,475 | 1,014 | 1,329 | 854 | 1,202 | 11,785 |
| Balance of payments basis | 39,612 | 40,101 | 38,699 | 36,440 | 37,674 | 38,306 | 404,834 |
| Imports |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Customs basis | 39,829 | 38,549 | 39,313 | 35,533 | 38,687 | 37,460 | 403,910 |
| Balance of payments adjustments 942 866 738 $\mathbf{3 7 7}$ $\mathbf{6 6 8}$ $\mathbf{1 , 2 4 7}$ $\mathbf{9 , 9 2 3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inland freight | 824 | 810 | 833 | 761 | 835 | 793 | 8,740 |
| Other valuation and residency | -29 | -2 | -22 | -26 | -31 | -60 | -190 |
| Timing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Coverage | 147 | 58 | -73 | -358 | -136 | 514 | 1,373 |
| Balance of payments basis | 40,771 | 39,415 | 40,051 | 35,910 | 39,355 | 38,707 | 413,833 |

## Related products

## Selected publications from Statistics Canada

| $65-208-X$ | International Merchandise Trade Annual Review |
| :--- | :--- |
| $65-506-X$ | A Profile of Canadian Exporters |
| 65 F0013X | Canadian International Merchandise Trade Database |
| 65F0019X | A Database for Analysis of International Markets |
| 65F0020X | Data Integration - International Trade Data and Manufacturing Shipments Data |

## Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

228-0001 \(\left.\begin{array}{ll}merchandise imports and exports, by major groups and principal trading areas for all countries, <br>

monthly\end{array}\right]\)| Merchandise imports and exports, by major groups and principal trading areas for all countries, |
| :--- |
| quarterly |, | Merchandise imports and exports, by major groups and principal trading areas for all countries, |
| :--- |
| annual |

228-0050 $\left.\left.\begin{array}{ll}\text { Merchandise imports and exports customs-based price indexes, Canada and United States } \\ \text { trade, and Standard International Trade Classification (SITC revision 3) price indexes for all } \\ \text { countries and United States, monthly }\end{array}\right] \begin{array}{l}\text { Merchandise imports and exports customs-based price indexes, Canada and United States } \\ \text { trade, and Standard International Trade Classification (SITC revision 3) price indexes for all } \\ \text { countries and United States, quarterly }\end{array}\right]$ Merchandise imports and exports customs-based price indexes, Canada and United States

## Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

Canadian International Merchandise Trade (Customs Basis)
Canadian International Merchandise Trade (Balance of Payments Basis)
International Trade Price Indexes

## Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- Canada: Economic and financial data
- Imports, exports and trade balance of goods on a balance-of-payments basis, by country or country grouping
- Exports of goods on a balance-of-payments basis
- Imports of goods on a balance-of-payments basis
- Merchandise trade of Canada (monthly)
- Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)
- Latest statistics (monthly)


## Statistical tables

Table 1-1
Merchandise trade of Canada, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted - Current dollars


Note(s): Because of rounding, monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

Table 1-2
Merchandise trade of Canada, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted - Constant dollars, 2002

|  | Exports |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

Note(s): Because of rounding, monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

Table 1-3
Merchandise trade of Canada, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted - Price indices (Laspeyres)

|  | 2002=100 |  |  | Period to period change |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Exports | Imports | Terms of trade | Exports | Imports | Terms of trade |
|  | price indices (Laspeyres) |  |  | percent |  |  |
| 2007 | 107.1 | 91.4 | 117.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2008 | 116.2 | 97.2 | 119.6 | 8.5 | 6.3 | 2.2 |
| 2009 | 105.2 | 96.2 | 109.3 | -9.5 | -1.0 | -8.5 |
| 2010 | 106.8 | 94.1 | 113.4 | 1.5 | -2.2 | 3.7 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 108.8 | 100.8 | 107.9 | -3.9 | -2.8 | -1.1 |
| Second quarter | 104.6 | 96.8 | 108.0 | -3.8 | -4.0 | 0.1 |
| Third quarter | 102.9 | 94.1 | 109.3 | -1.6 | -2.8 | 1.2 |
| Fourth quarter | 105.3 | 93.0 | 113.2 | 2.3 | -1.2 | 3.5 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 107.1 | 93.7 | 114.2 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Second quarter | 105.7 | 93.6 | 112.9 | -1.3 | -0.1 | -1.2 |
| Third quarter | 106.1 | 94.5 | 112.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 | -0.5 |
| Fourth quarter | 108.2 | 94.6 | 114.4 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 1.9 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 111.5 | 96.5 | 115.6 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.1 |
| Second quarter | 113.4 | 99.3 | 114.2 | 1.7 | 2.9 | -1.3 |
| Third quarter | 113.9 | 98.9 | 115.2 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 0.9 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 107.2 | 93.9 | 114.2 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| February | 108.1 | 95.1 | 113.7 | 0.8 | 1.3 | -0.5 |
| March | 106.0 | 93.8 | 113.0 | -1.9 | -1.3 | -0.6 |
| April | 105.2 | 92.1 | 114.3 | -0.8 | -1.8 | 1.1 |
| May | 106.3 | 94.5 | 112.5 | 1.0 | 2.6 | -1.6 |
| June | 105.6 | 94.0 | 112.3 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -0.2 |
| July | 104.8 | 93.8 | 111.7 | -0.7 | -0.2 | -0.5 |
| August | 105.9 | 94.1 | 112.5 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| September | 106.7 | 93.9 | 113.6 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 1.0 |
| October | 107.5 | 93.9 | 114.5 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.7 |
| November | 109.0 | 94.8 | 115.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| December | 110.8 | 95.4 | 116.1 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 111.4 | 96.1 | 115.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | -0.2 |
| February | 111.6 | 97.6 | 114.3 | 0.2 | 1.5 | -1.3 |
| March | 112.3 | 97.6 | 115.1 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| April | 113.2 | 97.6 | 116.0 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 0.8 |
| May | 113.4 | 99.1 | 114.4 | 0.2 | 1.5 | -1.4 |
| June | 113.7 | 100.1 | 113.7 | 0.3 | 1.0 | -0.7 |
| July | 112.0 | 97.0 | 115.5 | -1.5 | -3.1 | 1.5 |
| August | 112.8 | 98.4 | 114.6 | 0.7 | 1.4 | -0.7 |
| September | 115.1 | 99.2 | 116.1 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| October | 115.4 | 99.6 | 115.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -0.1 |

Note(s): Because of rounding, monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

Table 2-1
Exports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted - Current dollars


Table 2-1 - continued
Exports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted - Current dollars

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { September } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | October 2011 | Change |  | Year to date |  |  |  | October 2011/ <br> October 2010 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2010 | 2011 | Chan |  |  |  |
|  | millions of dollars |  | percent |  | millions of dollars |  |  | percent |  |  |
| Other industrial goods and materials | 1,650 | 1,549 | -101 | -6.1 | 14,291 | 15,857 | 1,566 | 11.0 |  | 2.1 |
| Asbestos unmanufactured | 2 | 1 | 0 | -24.4 | 47 | 30 | -17 | -35.9 |  | -74.4 |
| Other crude animal products | 72 | 82 | 10 | 13.8 | 757 | 791 | 34 | 4.6 |  | 14.3 |
| Other crude non-metallic minerals | 319 | 205 | -114 | -35.8 | 3,006 | 3,175 | 170 | 5.6 |  | -36.7 |
| Other crude materials, inedible | 64 | 66 | 2 | 3.0 | 592 | 651 | 60 | 10.1 |  | 8.0 |
| Metal fabricated basic products | 385 | 388 | 3 | 0.7 | 3,467 | 3,699 | 232 | 6.7 |  | 9.5 |
| Textile fabricated materials | 189 | 188 | -2 | -0.9 | 1,799 | 1,841 | 41 | 2.3 |  | 2.9 |
| Non-metallic mineral basic products | 163 | 174 | 11 | 6.7 | 1,569 | 1,618 | 50 | 3.2 |  | 13.2 |
| Other fabricated materials | 455 | 444 | -10 | -2.3 | 3,055 | 4,051 | 995 | 32.6 |  | 22.0 |
| Machinery and equipment | 6,978 | 6,943 | -35 | -0.5 | 62,694 | 66,138 | 3,444 | 5.5 |  | 6.3 |
| Industrial and agricultural machinery | 1,771 | 1,688 | -83 | -4.7 | 14,883 | 16,424 | 1,541 | 10.4 |  | 5.9 |
| Industrial machinery | 1,592 | 1,498 | -94 | -5.9 | 13,365 | 14,741 | 1,376 | 10.3 |  | 4.0 |
| Agricultural machinery includ. tractors | 179 | 190 | 11 | 6.3 | 1,518 | 1,683 | 164 | 10.8 |  | 23.9 |
| Aircraft and other transportation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| equipment | 1,518 | 1,582 | 64 | 4.2 | 14,376 | 15,036 | 660 | 4.6 |  | 16.4 |
| Aircraft, engines, parts | 1,118 | 1,201 | 84 | 7.5 | 11,162 | 11,208 | 46 | 0.4 |  | 20.7 |
| Other transportation equipment | 400 | 381 | -19 | -4.8 | 3,214 | 3,828 | 613 | 19.1 |  | 4.8 |
| Other machinery and equipment | 3,689 | 3,672 | -16 | -0.4 | 33,435 | 34,678 | 1,243 | 3.7 |  | 2.6 |
| Television, telecommunication equipment | 709 | 697 | -12 | -1.7 | 6,470 | 6,420 | -50 | -0.8 |  | -0.4 |
| Office machines and equipment | 342 | 365 | 23 | 6.7 | 3,562 | 3,531 | -31 | -0.9 |  | -1.8 |
| Other equipment and tools | 1,712 | 1,690 | -22 | -1.3 | 15,371 | 16,092 | 721 | 4.7 |  | 4.4 |
| Other end products, inedible | 926 | 920 | -6 | -0.6 | 8,032 | 8,635 | 603 | 7.5 |  | 3.6 |
| Automotive products | 4,841 | 5,034 | 192 | 4.0 | 47,772 | 48,258 | 486 | 1.0 |  | 5.6 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 3,116 | 3,263 | 148 | 4.7 | 31,739 | 31,433 | -306 | -1.0 |  | 5.2 |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 266 | 309 | 43 | 16.2 | 1,897 | 2,323 | 426 | 22.5 |  | 24.4 |
| Motor vehicle parts | 1,460 | 1,461 | 2 | 0.1 | 14,136 | 14,502 | 366 | 2.6 |  | 3.2 |
| Other consumer goods | 1,454 | 1,400 | -54 | -3.7 | 13,744 | 13,514 | -230 | -1.7 |  | 16.1 |
| Special transactions trade | 286 | 301 | 15 | 5.2 | 3,403 | 3,182 | -221 | -6.5 |  | 4.3 |
| Unallocated balance of payments adjustments | 454 | 494 | 40 | 8.8 | 4,448 | 4,654 | 206 | 4.6 |  | 13.1 |

Table 2-2
Exports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted - Constant dollars, 2002


Table 2-2 - continued
Exports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted - Constant dollars, 2002

|  | September | October | Change |  | Year to date |  |  |  | October 2011/October 2010 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2010 | 2011 | Cha |  |  |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  | percent | millions of dollars |  |  | percent |  |
| Metals and alloys | 2,010 | 1,913 | -97 | -4.8 | 18,075 | 19,099 | 1,024 | 5.7 | 5.9 |
| Primary iron and steel | 58 | 61 | 2 | 4.3 | 705 | 484 | -220 | -31.3 | 29.8 |
| Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets | 253 | 265 | 11 | 4.5 | 2,451 | 2,421 | -30 | -1.2 | 10.0 |
| Other iron and steel and alloys | 210 | 206 | -3 | -1.5 | 1,852 | 1,885 | 33 | 1.8 | 19.2 |
| Aluminum including alloys | 690 | 696 | 6 | 0.9 | 6,267 | 6,533 | 266 | 4.3 | 18.0 |
| Copper and alloys | 65 | 65 | 1 | 1.2 | 722 | 559 | -163 | -22.6 | 21.0 |
| Nickel and alloys | 142 | 123 | -19 | -13.6 | 831 | 1,274 | 443 | 53.3 | -5.6 |
| Precious metals and alloys | 479 | 384 | -95 | -19.8 | 4,196 | 4,836 | 639 | 15.2 | -17.4 |
| Zinc and alloys | 59 | 61 | 2 | 2.5 | 649 | 605 | -44 | -6.8 | -5.5 |
| Other non-ferrous metals and alloys | 53 | 51 | -2 | -3.5 | 401 | 501 | 100 | 24.8 | 22.6 |
| Other industrial goods and materials | 1,330 | 1,217 | -113 | -8.5 | 12,936 | 12,815 | -121 | -0.9 | -5.2 |
| Asbestos unmanufactured | 2 | 1 | -1 | -35.9 | 47 | 29 | -18 | -37.8 | -79.6 |
| Other crude animal products | 66 | 75 | 9 | 13.6 | 777 | 717 | -60 | -7.7 | 1.1 |
| Other crude non-metallic minerals | 265 | 140 | -125 | -47.1 | 2,907 | 2,436 | -470 | -16.2 | -40.2 |
| Other crude materials, inedible | 56 | 57 | 1 | 1.3 | 545 | 588 | 43 | 8.0 | 6.7 |
| Metal fabricated basic products | 309 | 310 | 1 | 0.3 | 2,803 | 2,942 | 139 | 5.0 | 8.0 |
| Textile fabricated materials | 186 | 183 | -3 | -1.7 | 1,919 | 1,922 | 3 | 0.2 | -6.1 |
| Non-metallic mineral basic products | 132 | 138 | 6 | 4.8 | 1,288 | 1,330 | 42 | 3.3 | 11.3 |
| Other fabricated materials | 315 | 313 | -2 | -0.6 | 2,652 | 2,850 | 198 | 7.5 | 1.0 |
| Machinery and equipment | 7,617 | 7,598 | -18 | -0.2 | 69,943 | 74,378 | 4,435 | 6.3 | 4.1 |
| Industrial and agricultural machinery | 1,636 | 1,565 | -71 | -4.3 | 13,846 | 15,381 | 1,536 | 11.1 | 3.6 |
| Industrial machinery | 1,470 | 1,392 | -78 | -5.3 | 12,445 | 13,818 | 1,373 | 11.0 | 1.8 |
| Agricultural machinery includ. tractors | 166 | 173 | 8 | 4.5 | 1,400 | 1,563 | 163 | 11.6 | 20.8 |
| Aircraft and other transportation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| equipment |  |  | 58 |  | 17,729 | 18,597 | 868 | 4.9 | 13.3 |
| Aircraft, engines, parts | 1,471 | 1,543 | 72 | 4.9 | 14,544 | 14,848 | 304 | 2.1 | 17.8 |
| Other transportation equipment | 367 | 352 | -15 | -4.0 | 3,185 | 3,749 | 564 | 17.7 | -3.1 |
| Other machinery and equipment Television, telecommunication | 4,143 | 4,138 | -5 | -0.1 | 38,369 | 40,399 | 2,031 | 5.3 | 0.5 |
| Television, telecommunication equipment | 908 | 869 | -39 | -4.3 | 8,203 | 8,319 | 116 | 1.4 | -3.3 |
| Office machines and equipment | 938 | 992 | 54 | 5.7 | 8,881 | 9,931 | 1,050 | 11.8 | 5.3 |
| Other equipment and tools | 1,642 | 1,587 | -55 | -3.4 | 14,539 | 15,412 | 873 | 6.0 | 4.1 |
| Other end products, inedible | 655 | 690 | 35 | 5.4 | 6,746 | 6,738 | -7 | -0.1 | -8.4 |
| Automotive products | 6,452 | 6,648 | 196 | 3.0 | 63,593 | 65,702 | 2,109 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 4,529 | 4,671 | 142 | 3.1 | 45,726 | 46,753 | 1,027 | 2.2 | 2.7 |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 322 | 384 | 62 | 19.3 | 2,303 | 2,857 | 554 | 24.1 | 25.8 |
| Motor vehicle parts | 1,601 | 1,593 | -8 | -0.5 | 15,564 | 16,091 | 527 | 3.4 | 1.4 |
| Other consumer goods | 1,375 | 1,321 | -54 | -3.9 | 13,195 | 12,906 | -289 | -2.2 | 13.3 |
| Special transactions trade | 233 | 251 | 18 | 7.6 | 3,093 | 2,661 | -432 | -14.0 | -4.0 |
| Unallocated balance of payments adjustments | 655 | 701 | 46 | 7.0 | 7,765 | 8,071 | 306 | 3.9 | -6.4 |

Table 3-1
Domestic exports to selected countries, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted - October

|  | Agricultural and fishing products | Energy products | Forestry products | Industrial goods | Machinery and equipment | Automotive products | Consumer goods | Special transactions trade | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 1,613.9 | 6,303.1 | 1,113.9 | 4,750.1 | 3,670.2 | 4,728.1 | 680.7 | 251.5 | 23,111.5 |
| 2011 | 1,902.8 | 8,234.7 | 1,137.4 | 5,487.7 | 3,957.2 | 5,101.8 | 858.3 | 248.6 | 26,928.5 |
| Mexico |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 158.1 | 17.7 | 8.5 | 87.9 | 64.0 | 74.9 | 4.1 | 0.1 | 415.2 |
| 2011 | 255.2 | 0.7 | 9.2 | 99.3 | 64.8 | 68.0 | 5.6 | 1.2 | 504.0 |
| Japan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 349.2 | 121.0 | 119.4 | 228.1 | 66.5 | 6.7 | 9.8 | 1.8 | 902.5 |
| 2011 | 331.3 | 155.2 | 114.3 | 178.1 | 60.7 | 4.8 | 8.8 | 3.2 | 856.5 |
| European UnionGermany |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 44.0 | 13.6 | 8.7 | 131.9 | 100.7 | 2.9 | 18.1 | 2.6 | 322.5 |
| 2011 | 45.0 | 43.8 | 7.1 | 151.2 | 204.0 | 3.9 | 21.4 | 1.6 | 477.9 |
| France |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 26.9 | 0.1 | 7.8 | 58.3 | 79.5 | 2.7 | 17.4 | 1.1 | 193.9 |
| 2011 | 37.1 | 0.3 | 12.9 | 64.7 | 120.9 | 3.5 | 22.3 | 1.6 | 263.2 |
| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 35.1 | 0.5 | 15.8 | 1,229.1 | 106.6 | 5.7 | 22.0 | 6.7 | 1,421.2 |
| 2011 | 30.2 | 5.0 | 25.9 | 968.6 | 127.5 | 5.1 | 16.3 | 4.4 | 1,182.8 |
| Italy |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 51.5 | 26.0 | 33.9 | 62.0 | 27.2 | 0.9 | 7.5 | 0.8 | 209.8 |
| 2011 | 31.6 | 19.5 | 22.0 | 15.2 | 24.5 | 0.7 | 8.5 | 1.0 | 122.9 |
| Other European Union |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 270.9 | 104.2 | 34.6 | 320.8 | 151.5 | 18.3 | 46.5 | 2.4 | 949.2 |
| 2011 | 188.2 | 126.9 | 26.3 | 378.2 | 149.5 | 34.0 | 42.3 | 2.2 | 947.8 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 428.4 | 144.4 | 100.8 | 1,802.0 | 465.5 | 30.4 | 111.5 | 13.5 | 3,096.6 |
| 2011 | 332.0 | 195.5 | 94.2 | 1,577.9 | 626.4 | 47.1 | 110.7 | 10.8 | 2,994.6 |
| Newly industrialized countries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 24.4 | 113.8 | 29.4 | 120.6 | 50.0 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 0.4 | 346.7 |
| 2011 | 37.7 | 185.4 | 40.8 | 120.7 | 25.3 | 0.6 | 6.1 | 0.4 | 417.2 |
| Hong Kong |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 32.2 | 0.0 | 8.7 | 47.9 | 51.6 | 0.8 | 9.5 | 1.5 | 152.3 |
| 2011 | 29.0 | 0.0 | 11.5 | 183.0 | 19.1 | 0.6 | 6.1 | 1.2 | 250.6 |
| Taiwan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 15.2 | 16.1 | 18.8 | 58.0 | 8.3 | 0.5 | 6.7 | 0.1 | 123.8 |
| 2011 | 11.7 | 0.1 | 20.4 | 82.5 | 7.8 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 127.3 |
| Singapore |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 5.6 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 16.0 | 26.3 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 55.4 |
| 2011 | 3.8 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 16.3 | 31.9 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 58.2 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 77.4 | 130.2 | 59.3 | 242.5 | 136.3 | 5.8 | 24.0 | 2.7 | 678.2 |
| 2011 | 82.3 | 185.7 | 73.4 | 402.6 | 84.2 | 3.1 | 19.9 | 2.1 | 853.2 |
| Other countries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 841.2 | 256.1 | 501.6 | 1,334.1 | 783.3 | 64.0 | 82.3 | 21.0 | 3,883.6 |
| 2011 | 1,003.4 | 260.6 | 508.7 | 1,688.9 | 733.8 | 87.4 | 100.9 | 30.9 | 4,414.7 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 3,468.3 | 6,972.5 | 1,903.5 | 8,444.7 | 5,186.0 | 4,909.9 | 912.3 | 290.5 | 32,087.9 |
| 2011 | 3,907.0 | 9,032.4 | 1,937.1 | 9,434.5 | 5,527.2 | 5,312.2 | 1,104.3 | 296.9 | 36,551.6 |

Table 3-2
Domestic exports to selected countries, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted - Year to date, January to October

|  | Agricultural and fishing products | Energy products | Forestry products | Industrial goods | Machinery and equipment | Automotive products | Consumer goods | Special transactions trade | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 15,597.8 | 71,545.3 | 11,527.7 | 45,241.6 | 33,931.0 | 43,684.3 | 8,030.7 | 2,656.6 | 232,214.9 |
| 2011 | 16,134.5 | 84,948.1 | 10,979.1 | 53,043.6 | 35,432.9 | 43,822.9 | 7,455.3 | 2,487.0 | 254,303.4 |
| Mexico |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 1,120.8 | 87.6 | 109.5 | 850.4 | 623.8 | 705.3 | 61.8 | 9.8 | 3,568.9 |
| 2011 | 1,356.8 | 89.7 | 118.0 | 1,039.8 | 636.4 | 562.9 | 80.4 | 5.7 | 3,889.7 |
| Japan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 2,671.1 | 1,555.8 | 1,129.8 | 1,393.5 | 489.5 | 57.6 | 110.6 | 11.5 | 7,419.5 |
| 2011 | 3,163.0 | 1,813.4 | 1,136.8 | 1,876.3 | 564.1 | 43.6 | 89.1 | 15.4 | 8,701.6 |
| European Union |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Germ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 150.9 | 185.0 | 80.2 | 1,082.9 | 1,157.3 | 29.6 | 174.1 | 21.0 | 2,880.9 |
| 2011 | 159.5 | 218.2 | 66.1 | 993.0 | 1,367.5 | 38.5 | 180.0 | 18.3 | 3,041.0 |
| France |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 123.1 | 30.4 | 117.1 | 397.7 | 750.2 | 29.7 | 190.8 | 21.8 | 1,660.8 |
| 2011 | 163.9 | 156.0 | 100.4 | 633.1 | 1,097.8 | 31.8 | 188.4 | 14.5 | 2,386.0 |
| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 290.7 | 80.3 | 180.5 | 9,653.6 | 1,581.5 | 43.2 | 172.6 | 63.0 | 12,065.5 |
| 2011 | 296.4 | 184.4 | 171.8 | 12,550.6 | 1,085.9 | 50.0 | 147.9 | 48.7 | 14,535.8 |
| Italy |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 245.9 | 163.5 | 276.2 | 304.6 | 339.9 | 6.9 | 150.3 | 7.4 | 1,494.6 |
| 2011 | 363.9 | 228.8 | 240.7 | 304.0 | 338.9 | 8.7 | 82.6 | 2.9 | 1,570.4 |
| Other European Union |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 899.9 | 648.4 | 264.2 | 2,880.5 | 2,027.6 | 139.2 | 492.9 | 42.9 | 7,395.7 |
| 2011 | 1,104.7 | 1,436.6 | 221.3 | 3,891.4 | 1,766.9 | 161.4 | 493.1 | 29.5 | 9,104.8 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 1,710.5 | 1,107.6 | 918.2 | 14,319.2 | 5,856.5 | 248.6 | 1,180.7 | 156.2 | 25,497.5 |
| 2011 | 2,088.5 | 2,224.1 | 800.3 | 18,372.1 | 5,657.0 | 290.4 | 1,092.1 | 113.7 | 30,638.1 |
| Newly industrialized countries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 373.5 | 929.2 | 396.4 | 877.9 | 368.2 | 53.2 | 41.0 | 8.4 | 3,047.7 |
| 2011 | 820.4 | 1,535.0 | 432.6 | 969.3 | 326.7 | 14.8 | 59.3 | 6.1 | 4,164.3 |
| Hong Kong |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 325.3 | 0.5 | 91.1 | 610.9 | 255.3 | 7.4 | 63.3 | 16.3 | 1,370.0 |
| 2011 | 314.2 | 0.4 | 114.0 | 1,255.2 | 327.3 | 6.0 | 64.0 | 5.4 | 2,086.6 |
| Taiwan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 139.8 | 142.0 | 203.6 | 376.3 | 113.9 | 2.4 | 36.6 | 1.1 | 1,015.8 |
| 2011 | 151.0 | 254.8 | 236.6 | 646.5 | 93.9 | 1.2 | 32.0 | 1.1 | 1,417.1 |
| Singapore |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 50.2 | 5.0 | 15.6 | 150.0 | 275.0 | 17.9 | 36.6 | 9.9 | 560.2 |
| 2011 | 43.4 | 4.1 | 8.5 | 127.2 | 319.7 | 16.7 | 28.1 | 4.3 | 552.0 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 888.8 | 1,076.8 | 706.7 | 2,015.2 | 1,012.4 | 81.0 | 177.4 | 35.6 | 5,993.8 |
| 2011 | 1,328.9 | 1,794.4 | 791.8 | 2,998.2 | 1,067.7 | 38.8 | 183.4 | 16.9 | 8,220.0 |
| Other countries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 7,243.9 | 1,796.6 | 4,121.1 | 11,091.9 | 6,812.1 | 564.6 | 1,179.4 | 243.9 | 33,053.6 |
| 2011 | 8,109.8 | 2,526.9 | 5,422.8 | 14,175.5 | 7,185.6 | 709.6 | 909.8 | 192.7 | 39,232.6 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 29,232.8 | 77,169.7 | 18,513.0 | 74,911.8 | 48,725.8 | 45,341.3 | 10,740.6 | 3,113.7 | 307,748.7 |
| 2011 | 32,181.4 | 93,396.5 | 19,248.8 | 91,505.6 | 50,543.9 | 45,468.2 | 9,810.2 | 2,831.3 | 344,986.0 |

Table 4
Domestic exports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

|  | October |  | January to October |  | Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2010 | 2011 | January to October 2011/ January to October 2010 |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  | percent |
| North America |  |  |  |  |  |
| Greenland | 1.3 | 0.9 | 6.9 | 10.2 | 47.9 |
| Mexico | 415.2 | 504.0 | 3,568.9 | 3,889.7 | 9.0 |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon | 1.2 | 1.2 | 12.2 | 14.3 | 17.3 |
| United States | 23,111.5 | 26,928.5 | 232,214.9 | 254,303.4 | 9.5 |
| Total | 23,529.3 | 27,434.6 | 235,803.0 | 258,217.7 | 9.5 |
| Western Europe |  |  |  |  |  |
| Andorra | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -45.3 |
| Austria | 16.4 | 16.6 | 302.4 | 248.6 | -17.8 |
| Belgium | 207.2 | 121.3 | 1,734.9 | 1,765.8 | 1.8 |
| Denmark | 19.9 | 15.0 | 223.6 | 195.1 | -12.8 |
| Faeroe Islands | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 30.2 |
| Finland | 46.9 | 92.6 | 321.4 | 567.7 | 76.6 |
| France | 193.9 | 263.2 | 1,660.8 | 2,386.0 | 43.7 |
| Germany | 322.5 | 477.9 | 2,880.9 | 3,041.0 | 5.6 |
| Gibraltar | 24.7 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 56.6 | 126.2 |
| Greece | 9.4 | 7.9 | 92.9 | 70.2 | -24.4 |
| Iceland | 2.8 | 3.4 | 99.0 | 48.1 | -51.4 |
| Italy | 209.8 | 122.9 | 1,494.6 | 1,570.4 | 5.1 |
| Luxembourg | 6.6 | 3.4 | 43.5 | 72.2 | 66.1 |
| Malta | 0.8 | 0.4 | 106.6 | 6.4 | -94.0 |
| Netherlands | 372.5 | 474.3 | 2,476.6 | 3,889.7 | 57.1 |
| Norway | 323.1 | 271.1 | 2,082.6 | 2,380.8 | 14.3 |
| Portugal | 57.4 | 7.2 | 228.2 | 178.8 | -21.7 |
| Republic of Ireland (Eire) | 19.7 | 16.6 | 271.9 | 307.5 | 13.1 |
| Spain | 66.8 | 76.2 | 611.7 | 713.0 | 16.6 |
| Sweden | 48.1 | 49.5 | 315.5 | 320.4 | 1.5 |
| Switzerland | 75.6 | 180.3 | 1,176.7 | 988.7 | -16.0 |
| United Kingdom | 1,421.2 | 1,182.8 | 12,065.5 | 14,535.8 | 20.5 |
| Total | 3,445.5 | 3,382.6 | 28,214.8 | 33,343.1 | 18.2 |
| Other Europe |  |  |  |  |  |
| Albania | 1.7 | 3.4 | 21.6 | 46.7 | 115.8 |
| Armenia | 2.2 | 1.9 | 8.3 | 13.6 | 62.8 |
| Azerbaijan | 1.3 | 1.7 | 12.0 | 9.8 | -18.5 |
| Belarus | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 11.3 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0.2 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.3 |
| Bulgaria | 17.5 | 14.8 | 94.5 | 171.3 | 81.2 |
| Croatia | 1.6 | 1.0 | 83.5 | 12.4 | -85.1 |
| Czech Republic | 7.2 | 8.7 | 90.3 | 75.8 | -16.1 |
| Estonia | 2.2 | 1.6 | 17.5 | 72.4 | 313.8 |
| Georgia | 3.0 | 2.7 | 12.5 | 17.7 | 41.1 |
| Hungary | 25.8 | 9.0 | 85.0 | 81.9 | -3.7 |
| Kazakhstan | 10.9 | 10.6 | 111.6 | 118.2 | 5.9 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 0.5 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 7.3 | 98.3 |
| Latvia | 1.0 | 2.8 | 82.7 | 40.1 | -51.5 |
| Lithuania | 2.7 | 3.1 | 25.9 | 40.4 | 56.1 |
| Macedonia (Former Yugoslav |  |  |  |  |  |
| Republic of Macedonia) Montenegro | 0.7 0.4 | 1.0 0.3 | 8.0 1.4 | 15.1 1.2 | 90.1 -11.9 |
| Poland | 13.9 | 20.4 | 123.0 | 168.7 | 37.1 |
| Republic of Moldova | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 0.9 | -59.2 |
| Romania | 4.0 | 3.6 | 84.9 | 49.5 | -41.7 |
| Russian Federation | 103.7 | 129.5 | 800.4 | 1,092.5 | 36.5 |
| Serbia | 0.6 | 0.6 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 9.0 |
| Slovakia | 1.9 | 1.7 | 23.7 | 52.6 | 122.3 |
| Slovenia | 0.7 | 0.4 | 31.1 | 8.4 | -73.0 |
| Tajikistan | 0.4 | 0.7 | 4.9 | 2.5 | -48.2 |
| Turkmenistan | 1.5 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 10.5 | 165.2 |
| Ukraine | 18.4 | 13.2 | 109.2 | 110.4 | 1.1 |
| Uzbekistan | 0.5 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 32.3 |
| Total | 224.4 | 237.2 | 1,857.6 | 2,238.3 | 20.5 |

Table 4 - continued
Domestic exports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

|  | October |  | January to October |  | Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2010 | 2011 | January to October 2011/ January to October 2010 |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  | percent |
| Middle East |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bahrain | 1.4 | 2.6 | 58.4 | 53.0 | -9.2 |
| Cyprus | 0.7 | 0.7 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 7.3 |
| Egypt | 116.8 | 47.9 | 480.6 | 560.9 | 16.7 |
| Eritrea | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 48.5 |
| Ethiopia | 23.2 | 0.8 | 145.0 | 18.4 | -87.3 |
| Iran | 5.4 | 7.0 | 83.3 | 65.9 | -20.9 |
| Iraq | 4.9 | 10.3 | 216.7 | 106.4 | -50.9 |
| Israel | 29.8 | 27.9 | 297.0 | 271.1 | -8.7 |
| Jordan | 3.3 | 3.5 | 49.5 | 48.9 | -1.2 |
| Kuwait | 4.4 | 7.4 | 71.0 | 79.6 | 12.2 |
| Lebanon | 4.2 | 4.7 | 53.5 | 61.8 | 15.6 |
| Libya | 12.6 | 0.4 | 106.6 | 37.7 | -64.6 |
| Oman | 6.7 | 4.8 | 80.9 | 62.1 | -23.2 |
| Qatar | 5.5 | 5.2 | 69.4 | 133.9 | 93.0 |
| Saudi Arabia | 119.6 | 100.5 | 648.9 | 671.7 | 3.5 |
| Somalia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 1.0 | -54.4 |
| Sudan | 0.2 | 0.6 | 95.0 | 120.6 | 27.0 |
| Syria | 5.6 | 1.8 | 31.5 | 46.1 | 46.2 |
| Turkey | 96.2 | 115.1 | 669.3 | 1,014.9 | 51.6 |
| United Arab Emirates | 83.3 | 138.9 | 785.1 | 968.9 | 23.4 |
| Yemen | 1.5 | 0.4 | 15.8 | 7.8 | -50.4 |
| Total | 525.5 | 480.6 | 3,969.8 | 4,342.6 | 9.4 |
| Other Africa |  |  |  |  |  |
| Algeria | 22.9 | 18.4 | 267.2 | 174.0 | -34.9 |
| Angola | 5.2 | 3.0 | 150.5 | 107.7 | -28.4 |
| Antarctica | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 83.7 |
| Benin | 0.8 | 1.0 | 10.3 | 10.1 | -2.2 |
| Botswana | 0.2 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 4.2 |
| Burkina Faso | 1.5 | 3.6 | 16.3 | 21.8 | 33.9 |
| Burundi | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | -12.9 |
| Cameroon | 4.7 | 0.5 | 20.8 | 19.8 | -4.8 |
| Cape Verde | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 93.7 |
| Central African Republic | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 160.9 |
| Chad | 0.5 | 0.1 | 5.6 | 2.5 | -54.8 |
| Comoros | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 232.8 |
| Congo | 1.5 | 5.2 | 14.3 | 18.2 | 27.2 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 1.4 | 1.2 | 10.5 | 15.5 | 48.5 |
| Djibouti | 0.1 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 0.9 | -77.8 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 0.9 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 8.1 | 100.5 |
| French Southern Territories | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -29.3 |
| Gabon | 1.9 | 1.3 | 15.3 | 15.3 | -0.1 |
| Gambia | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -8.1 |
| Ghana | 21.3 | 8.2 | 135.3 | 207.2 | 53.2 |
| Guinea | 1.4 | 1.1 | 6.6 | 19.7 | 199.6 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |  |
| Ivory Coast | 3.4 | 1.3 | 16.0 | 12.1 | -24.5 |
| Kenya | 5.5 | 3.6 | 58.2 | 59.7 | 2.7 |
| Lesotho | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -1.8 |
| Liberia | 0.3 | 0.2 | 10.1 | 9.7 | -3.5 |
| Madagascar | 3.5 | 1.3 | 42.0 | 11.7 | -72.0 |
| Malawi | 0.2 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 21.1 |
| Mali | 0.2 | 1.8 | 5.9 | 16.5 | 177.5 |
| Mauritania | 0.5 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 9.3 | 188.8 |
| Mauritius | 0.5 | 0.4 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 5.0 |
| Morocco | 4.0 | 9.2 | 123.6 | 232.1 | 87.8 |
| Mozambique | 1.1 | 0.7 | 10.6 | 9.2 | -13.0 |
| Namibia | 0.3 | 0.1 | 9.6 | 4.4 | -54.2 |
| Niger | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 104.7 |
| Nigeria | 17.6 | 27.6 | 170.9 | 165.9 | -2.9 |
| Rwanda | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | -2.4 |
| Saint Helena | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 417.9 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 212.3 |
| Senegal | 0.6 | 0.7 | 21.1 | 23.2 | 9.8 |
| Seychelles | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 3.9 | 355.1 |

Table 4 - continued
Domestic exports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

|  | October |  | January to October |  | Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2010 | 2011 | January to October 2011 January to October 2010 |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  | percent |
| Sierra Leone | 1.1 | 0.7 | 8.5 | 7.9 | -7.3 |
| South Africa | 44.9 | 65.0 | 371.8 | 515.3 | 38.6 |
| Swaziland | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | -37.7 |
| Togo | 0.8 | 0.2 | 8.8 | 11.6 | 31.6 |
| Tunisia | 9.6 | 26.6 | 51.2 | 75.1 | 46.5 |
| Uganda | 0.6 | 0.6 | 7.8 | 6.9 | -12.2 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 3.9 | 3.4 | 30.5 | 34.4 | 12.5 |
| Western Sahara | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -100.0 |
| Zambia | 2.3 | 1.1 | 24.0 | 24.9 | 3.8 |
| Zimbabwe | 0.7 | 0.7 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 41.1 |
| Total | 167.1 | 191.5 | 1,657.5 | 1,882.3 | 13.6 |
| Other Asia |  |  |  |  |  |
| Afghanistan | 3.3 | 2.0 | 43.6 | 30.6 | -29.9 |
| Bangladesh | 50.0 | 35.1 | 522.3 | 369.1 | -29.3 |
| Bhutan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.1 | -96.6 |
| British Indian Ocean Territory | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.0 | -99.0 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 0.4 | 0.4 | 10.1 | 2.3 | -77.1 |
| Cambodia | 0.4 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 7.0 | 164.7 |
| China | 1,195.3 | 1,511.1 | 9,684.6 | 12,855.7 | 32.7 |
| Hong Kong | 152.3 | 250.6 | 1,370.0 | 2,086.6 | 52.3 |
| India | 194.8 | 256.1 | 1,644.7 | 1,989.3 | 20.9 |
| Indonesia | 82.4 | 140.5 | 791.3 | 1,369.4 | 73.1 |
| Japan | 902.5 | 856.5 | 7,419.5 | 8,701.6 | 17.3 |
| Laos | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 6.2 | 288.0 |
| Macao | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 21.0 |
| Malaysia | 47.7 | 36.8 | 608.1 | 615.1 | 1.1 |
| Maldives | 0.5 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.5 |
| Mongolia | 0.4 | 8.1 | 11.8 | 77.0 | 554.1 |
| Myanmar | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 0.8 | -70.3 |
| Nepal | 2.7 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 3.4 | -31.8 |
| North Korea | 0.9 | 2.9 | 9.0 | 13.9 | 55.0 |
| Pakistan | 42.7 | 75.2 | 359.1 | 515.1 | 43.4 |
| Philippines | 50.5 | 29.1 | 539.0 | 471.1 | -12.6 |
| Singapore | 55.4 | 58.2 | 560.2 | 552.0 | -1.5 |
| South Korea | 346.7 | 417.2 | 3,047.7 | 4,164.3 | 36.6 |
| Sri Lanka | 27.4 | 27.4 | 260.0 | 272.6 | 4.8 |
| Taiwan | 123.8 | 127.3 | 1,015.8 | 1,417.1 | 39.5 |
| Thailand | 41.4 | 44.9 | 535.8 | 667.5 | 24.6 |
| Timor-Leste | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |  |
| Viet Nam | 14.9 | 21.8 | 205.9 | 238.5 | 15.8 |
| Total | 3,336.9 | 3,904.0 | 28,660.0 | 36,432.8 | 27.1 |
| Oceania |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| Australia | 100.6 | 130.1 | 1,357.6 | 1,407.2 | 3.7 |
| Christmas Island | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | -67.0 |
| Cocos (Keeling) Islands | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 106.1 |
| Cook Islands | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 225.2 |
| Fiji | 1.0 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 6.7 | 135.7 |
| French Polynesia | 2.3 | 0.8 | 10.1 | 8.6 | -14.8 |
| Guam | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 10.0 |
| Heard Island and McDonald Islands | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -100.0 |
| Kiribati | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -8.6 |
| Nauru | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | -100.0 |
| New Caledonia | 18.3 | 0.9 | 32.2 | 7.2 | -77.7 |
| New Zealand | 33.8 | 44.7 | 252.9 | 286.1 | 13.1 |
| Niue | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |
| Norfolk Island | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -100.0 |
| Papua New Guinea | 25.7 | 2.4 | 34.4 | 35.6 | 3.5 |
| Pitcairn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -40.3 |
| Samoa | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -46.0 |
| Solomon Islands | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 345.3 |
| Tonga | 1.0 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 0.2 | -95.7 |
| United States Minor Outlying Islands | 2.2 | 1.1 | 12.5 | 9.6 | -23.8 |
| Vanuatu | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.8 | -38.9 |
| Wallis and Futuna | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |
| Total | 185.5 | 180.6 | 1,713.6 | 1,765.8 | 3.0 |

Table 4 - continued
Domestic exports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

|  | October |  | January to October |  | Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2010 | 2011 | January to October 2011/ January to October 2010 |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  | percent |
| South America |  |  |  |  |  |
| Argentina | 42.9 | 59.1 | 218.9 | 413.0 | 88.7 |
| Bolivia | 1.2 | 0.9 | 38.8 | 10.9 | -71.8 |
| Brazil | 220.9 | 232.8 | 2,103.1 | 2,335.8 | 11.1 |
| Chile | 40.9 | 102.0 | 426.5 | 609.3 | 42.9 |
| Colombia | 61.4 | 48.1 | 502.0 | 556.3 | 10.8 |
| Ecuador | 24.5 | 23.3 | 223.6 | 232.4 | 3.9 |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -51.4 |
| Guyana | 3.7 | 5.7 | 21.9 | 30.2 | 38.0 |
| Paraguay | 0.8 | 1.9 | 13.7 | 11.0 | -19.3 |
| Peru | 28.3 | 43.2 | 364.0 | 415.2 | 14.1 |
| Suriname | 0.8 | 0.7 | 8.3 | 9.7 | 17.4 |
| Uruguay | 26.7 | 33.2 | 103.7 | 80.1 | -22.8 |
| Venezuela | 68.2 | 39.6 | 422.1 | 484.7 | 14.8 |
| Total | 520.3 | 590.5 | 4,446.7 | 5,188.9 | 16.7 |
| Central America Antilles |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anguilla | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 211.5 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 1.6 | 0.9 | 16.7 | 8.5 | -49.1 |
| Aruba | 0.4 | 0.2 | 25.4 | 4.2 | -83.4 |
| Bahamas | 3.4 | 1.2 | 96.2 | 44.3 | -53.9 |
| Barbados | 3.8 | 2.9 | 30.3 | 36.0 | 18.9 |
| Belize | 0.1 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 3.9 | -9.3 |
| Bermuda | 3.0 | 2.5 | 31.6 | 69.3 | 119.2 |
| British Virgin Islands | 0.1 | 0.3 | 21.1 | 48.0 | 127.3 |
| Cayman Islands | 0.3 | 0.6 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 3.8 |
| Costa Rica | 8.2 | 38.8 | 76.6 | 136.6 | 78.2 |
| Cuba | 36.9 | 19.3 | 263.5 | 302.2 | 14.7 |
| Dominica | 0.2 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 3.0 | -25.8 |
| Dominican Republic | 21.6 | 9.2 | 154.6 | 120.9 | -21.8 |
| El Salvador | 1.9 | 3.6 | 28.7 | 29.7 | 3.7 |
| Grenada | 0.4 | 0.3 | 4.2 | 3.4 | -19.5 |
| Guatemala | 5.3 | 11.3 | 70.6 | 93.9 | 33.1 |
| Haiti | 4.4 | 3.2 | 37.9 | 30.6 | -19.1 |
| Honduras | 4.0 | 2.4 | 27.1 | 32.7 | 20.7 |
| Jamaica | 8.1 | 7.3 | 110.7 | 82.9 | -25.1 |
| Montserrat | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 52.5 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 1.7 | 1.9 | 16.6 | 97.3 | 487.8 |
| Nicaragua | 8.5 | 3.6 | 26.1 | 28.1 | 7.7 |
| Panama | 6.4 | 8.5 | 106.6 | 86.3 | -19.0 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 0.3 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 4.8 | -3.9 |
| Saint Lucia | 0.5 | 0.6 | 5.7 | 7.2 | 27.8 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 1.0 | 0.8 | 8.0 | 5.9 | -26.1 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 31.0 | 27.7 | 244.3 | 284.6 | 16.5 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 0.2 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 1.6 | -55.6 |
| Total | 153.4 | 149.9 | 1,425.7 | 1,574.4 | 10.4 |
| All countries | 32,087.9 | 36,551.6 | 307,748.7 | 344,986.0 | 12.1 |

Table 5-1
Exports by province of origin, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted - October

|  | Agricultural <br> and fishing <br> products | Energy <br> products | Forestry <br> products | Industrial <br> goods | Machinery <br> and <br> equipment | Automotive <br> products | Consumer <br> goods | Special <br> transactions <br> trade |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | millions of dollars |  |  |

1. Data for the current month do not include some exports from the Harmonized System, Chapter 71, "Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coins, etc." for reasons relating to timing.

Table 5-2
Exports by province of origin, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted - Year to date, January to October

|  | Agricultural and fishing products | Energy products | Forestry products | Industrial goods | Machinery and equipment | Automotive products | Consumer goods | Special transactions trade | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Domestic exports |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newfoundland and Labrador |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 701.1 | 4,905.3 | 92.6 | 1,595.2 | 36.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 22.8 | 7,356.4 |
| 2011 | 795.0 | 6,415.4 | 131.0 | 2,427.5 | 31.8 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 21.4 | 9,825.1 |
| Prince Edward Island |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 386.5 | 1.1 | 6.5 | 21.6 | 57.7 | 3.0 | 32.6 | 67.1 | 576.0 |
| 2011 | 388.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 16.8 | 67.6 | 2.4 | 31.5 | 70.8 | 577.6 |
| Nova Scotia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 775.6 | 419.9 | 713.0 | 418.7 | 1,163.4 | 45.6 | 49.3 | 31.6 | 3,617.0 |
| 2011 | 923.9 | 410.7 | 763.6 | 471.7 | 1,159.8 | 53.1 | 48.6 | 35.0 | 3,866.5 |
| New Brunswick |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 1,025.0 | 6,938.9 | 1,134.7 | 921.7 | 242.2 | 20.9 | 191.7 | 36.6 | 10,511.6 |
| 2011 | 1,184.9 | 8,897.5 | 1,090.5 | 1,017.9 | 262.6 | 35.5 | 126.2 | 34.5 | 12,649.8 |
| Quebec |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 3,797.5 | 2,225.0 | 5,047.1 | 16,046.0 | 14,445.8 | 1,351.9 | 3,419.8 | 843.7 | 47,176.9 |
| 2011 | 4,169.3 | 2,650.1 | 4,931.4 | 18,586.3 | 14,921.0 | 1,721.8 | 2,979.1 | 710.4 | 50,669.3 |
| Ontario |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 6,867.9 | 2,064.0 | 2,303.5 | 33,300.1 | 25,054.0 | 42,874.6 | 6,169.2 | 1,350.8 | 119,984.0 |
| 2011 | 7,221.9 | 2,467.1 | 2,405.0 | 41,423.0 | 25,469.3 | 42,234.1 | 5,655.1 | 1,268.1 | 128,143.6 |
| Manitoba |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 3,048.0 | 703.8 | 176.4 | 1,918.8 | 1,584.6 | 373.2 | 292.7 | 271.0 | 8,368.3 |
| 2011 | 3,372.9 | 1,664.2 | 196.6 | 2,602.4 | 1,784.3 | 409.7 | 398.4 | 224.6 | 10,653.0 |
| Saskatchewan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 5,885.5 | 7,261.4 | 185.3 | 5,493.1 | 583.9 | 35.3 | 9.4 | 38.2 | 19,492.1 |
| 2011 | 6,962.3 | 8,693.4 | 217.4 | 7,932.2 | 534.5 | 51.5 | 9.6 | 36.7 | 24,437.5 |
| Alberta |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 4,715.3 | 46,062.3 | 1,760.5 | 8,533.6 | 3,048.5 | 416.5 | 105.9 | 241.8 | 64,884.5 |
| 2011 | 5,144.3 | 53,937.6 | 1,654.0 | 9,831.2 | 3,614.0 | 732.9 | 103.1 | 219.4 | 75,236.4 |
| British Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 2,028.9 | 6,587.8 | 7,093.1 | 4,748.9 | 2,499.5 | 218.4 | 468.4 | 209.6 | 23,854.5 |
| 2011 | 2,017.5 | 8,260.4 | 7,858.9 | 5,575.0 | 2,689.5 | 225.0 | 457.0 | 209.9 | 27,293.2 |
| Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1,914.1 | 9.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1,927.3 |
| 2011 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1,621.6 | 9.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1,633.9 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 29,232.8 | 77,169.7 | 18,513.0 | 74,911.8 | 48,725.8 | 45,341.3 | 10,740.6 | 3,113.7 | 307,748.7 |
| 2011 | 32,181.4 | 93,396.5 | 19,248.8 | 91,505.6 | 50,543.9 | 45,468.2 | 9,810.2 | 2,831.3 | 344,986.0 |
| Re-exports |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 488.1 | 305.7 | 65.7 | 2,328.1 | 8,609.3 | 915.1 | 1,764.9 | 6,048.1 | 20,525.0 |
| 2011 | 471.4 | 383.2 | 67.7 | 3,667.5 | 9,095.4 | 993.8 | 2,349.7 | 6,598.7 | 23,627.3 |
| Total exports |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 29,720.9 | 77,475.4 | 18,578.7 | 77,239.9 | 57,335.0 | 46,256.4 | 12,505.5 | 9,161.8 | 328,273.7 |
| 2011 | 32,652.8 | 93,779.8 | 19,316.5 | 95,173.2 | 59,639.2 | 46,462.0 | 12,159.9 | 9,430.0 | 368,613.4 |

1. Data for the current month do not include some exports from the Harmonized System Chapter 71, "Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coins, etc." for reasons relating to timing.

Table 6-1
Imports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted - Current dollars


Table 6-1 - continued
Imports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted - Current dollars

|  | September 2011 | October$2011$ | Change |  | Year to date |  |  |  | October 2011/ <br> October 2010 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2010 | 2011 | Cha |  |  |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  | percent | millions of dollars |  |  | percent |  |
| Machinery and equipment | 10,287 | 10,676 | 389 | 3.8 | 94,350 | 103,127 | 8,777 | 9.3 | 5.2 |
| Industrial and agricultural machinery | 3,097 | 3,104 | 7 | 0.2 | 25,059 | 29,627 | 4,569 | 18.2 | 16.2 |
| Engines, turbines and electric motors | 353 | 361 | 8 | 2.3 | 3,732 | 3,533 | -199 | -5.3 | -8.8 |
| Drilling mining machinery | 197 | 210 | 13 | 6.5 | 1,465 | 2,508 | 1,043 | 71.2 | 24.7 |
| Excavating machinery | 348 | 299 | -49 | -14.0 | 2,248 | 2,879 | 631 | 28.1 | 21.4 |
| Metal working machinery | 174 | 165 | -9 | -5.3 | 1,357 | 1,777 | 420 | 30.9 | 3.0 |
| Other industrial machinery | 1,590 | 1,598 | 8 | 0.5 | 12,639 | 14,828 | 2,189 | 17.3 | 18.4 |
| Agricultural machinery including tractors | 436 | 472 | 36 | 8.3 | 3,619 | 4,103 | 484 | 13.4 | 34.0 |
| Aircraft and other transportation equipment | 1,227 | 1,355 | 127 | 10.4 | 12,019 | 13,230 | 1,211 | 10.1 | -9.9 |
| Aircraft, engines, parts | 680 | 724 | 44 | 6.5 | 7,189 | 7,466 | 277 | 3.9 | -14.9 |
| Other transportation equipment and parts | 548 | 631 | 83 | 15.2 | 4,830 | 5,764 | 934 | 19.3 | -3.3 |
| Office machines and equipment | 1,105 | 1,164 | 59 | 5.3 | 11,023 | 11,324 | 301 | 2.7 | 4.0 |
| Other machinery and equipment | 4,857 | 5,053 | 196 | 4.0 | 46,249 | 48,945 | 2,696 | 5.8 | 4.1 |
| Other communication and related equipment | 1,702 | 1,844 | 142 | 8.3 | 16,983 | 18,085 | 1,103 | 6.5 | 2.3 |
| Other equipment and tools | 3,155 | 3,210 | 54 | 1.7 | 29,266 | 30,860 | 1,594 | 5.4 | 5.1 |
| Automotive products | 5,946 | 6,054 | 107 | 1.8 | 57,847 | 59,535 | 1,688 | 2.9 | 8.4 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 1,855 | 2,008 | 153 | 8.2 | 18,538 | 18,971 | 433 | 2.3 | 12.5 |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 1,601 | 1,501 | -101 | -6.3 | 14,493 | 15,726 | 1,233 | 8.5 | 11.9 |
| Motor vehicle parts | 2,490 | 2,545 | 55 | 2.2 | 24,816 | 24,839 | 23 | 0.1 | 3.6 |
| Other consumer goods | 5,051 | 5,046 | -5 | -0.1 | 47,940 | 49,329 | 1,389 | 2.9 | 1.2 |
| Apparel and footwear | 1,041 | 1,042 | 1 | 0.1 | 9,190 | 10,148 | 958 | 10.4 | -1.6 |
| Apparel and apparel accessories | 869 | 871 | 2 | 0.2 | 7,623 | 8,451 | 828 | 10.9 | 2.5 |
| Footwear | 172 | 171 | -1 | -0.5 | 1,568 | 1,698 | 130 | 8.3 | -18.0 |
| Miscellaneous consumer goods | 4,010 | 4,004 | -6 | -0.1 | 38,749 | 39,180 | 431 | 1.1 | 1.9 |
| Television, radios, phonographs | 126 | 132 | 7 | 5.2 | 1,308 | 1,279 | -29 | -2.2 | -1.0 |
| Printed matter | 283 | 282 | -1 | -0.3 | 2,891 | 2,812 | -79 | -2.7 | -0.3 |
| Watches, sporting goods and toys | 466 | 487 | 20 | 4.4 | 5,106 | 4,855 | -251 | -4.9 | -7.1 |
| House furnishings | 746 | 758 | 12 | 1.6 | 7,349 | 7,281 | -68 | -0.9 | 1.4 |
| Photographic goods | 218 | 221 | 3 | 1.5 | 2,170 | 2,209 | 39 | 1.8 | -9.7 |
| Miscellaneous end products | 2,171 | 2,124 | -47 | -2.2 | 19,924 | 20,743 | 819 | 4.1 | 6.4 |
| Special transactions trade | 517 | 597 | 80 | 15.5 | 4,145 | 4,701 | 556 | 13.4 | 28.4 |
| Unallocated balance of payments adjustments | 788 | 811 | 23 | 2.9 | 7,351 | 7,873 | 522 | 7.1 | 9.4 |

Table 6-2
Imports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted - Constant dollars, 2002


Table 6-2 - continued
Imports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted - Constant dollars, 2002

|  | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \text { September } \\ 2011 \end{array}$ | October$2011$ | Change |  | Year to date |  |  |  | October 2011/ <br> October 2010 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2010 | 2011 | Cha |  |  |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  | percent | millions of dollars |  |  | percent |  |
| Machinery and equipment | 15,392 | 15,781 | 389 | 2.5 | 136,676 | 157,594 | 20,918 | 15.3 | 6.0 |
| Industrial and agricultural machinery | 3,762 | 3,688 | -75 | -2.0 | 30,750 | 37,268 | 6,519 | 21.2 | 11.6 |
| Engines, turbines and electric motors | 435 | 434 | -1 | -0.3 | 4,627 | 4,477 | -150 | -3.2 | -12.6 |
| Drilling mining machinery | 219 | 227 | 8 | 3.5 | 1,638 | 3,143 | 1,505 | 91.9 | 19.5 |
| Excavating machinery | 427 | 355 | -73 | -17.0 | 2,811 | 3,685 | 874 | 31.1 | 14.7 |
| Metal working machinery | 224 | 208 | -15 | -6.9 | 1,745 | 2,348 | 603 | 34.6 | -0.5 |
| Other industrial machinery | 1,900 | 1,883 | -17 | -0.9 | 15,308 | 18,251 | 2,943 | 19.2 | 14.2 |
| Agricultural machinery including tractors | 558 | 581 | 24 | 4.3 | 4,621 | 5,364 | 744 | 16.1 | 28.4 |
| Aircraft and other transportation equipment | 1,423 | 1,535 | 112 | 7.9 | 14,053 | 15,676 | 1,623 | 11.6 | -12.1 |
| Aircraft, engines, parts | 856 | 871 | 15 | 1.8 | 8,746 | 9,409 | 663 | 7.6 | -15.9 |
| Other transportation equipment and parts | 567 | 664 | 97 | 17.1 | 5,307 | 6,267 | 960 | 18.1 | -6.7 |
| Office machines and equipment | 3,054 | 3,314 | 260 | 8.5 | 24,849 | 30,313 | 5,464 | 22.0 | 22.3 |
| Other machinery and equipment | 7,153 | 7,245 | 92 | 1.3 | 67,024 | 74,337 | 7,313 | 10.9 | 1.7 |
| Other communication and related equipment | 2,965 | 3,091 | 125 | 4.2 | 28,689 | 32,368 | 3,679 | 12.8 | 1.0 |
| Other equipment and tools | 4,187 | 4,154 | -33 | -0.8 | 38,335 | 41,969 | 3,634 | 9.5 | 2.2 |
| Automotive products | 7,247 | 7,396 | 149 | 2.1 | 70,347 | 74,221 | 3,875 | 5.5 | 8.1 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 2,130 | 2,317 | 186 | 8.7 | 21,264 | 21,969 | 705 | 3.3 | 13.6 |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 1,825 | 1,753 | -72 | -3.9 | 16,286 | 18,450 | 2,163 | 13.3 | 14.8 |
| Motor vehicle parts | 3,292 | 3,326 | 34 | 1.0 | 32,796 | 33,803 | 1,006 | 3.1 | 1.5 |
| Other consumer goods | 6,405 | 6,303 | -103 | -1.6 | 61,979 | 65,093 | 3,114 | 5.0 | -3.6 |
| Apparel and footwear | 1,393 | 1,371 | -22 | -1.5 | 12,987 | 14,456 | 1,469 | 11.3 | -8.8 |
| Apparel and apparel accessories | 1,155 | 1,140 | -15 | -1.3 | 10,821 | 12,048 | 1,227 | 11.3 | -6.1 |
| Footwear | 238 | 231 | -7 | -2.8 | 2,166 | 2,408 | 241 | 11.1 | -20.5 |
| Miscellaneous consumer goods | 5,012 | 4,931 | -81 | -1.6 | 48,991 | 50,637 | 1,646 | 3.4 | -2.0 |
| Television, radios, phonographs | 215 | 225 | 10 | 4.8 | 2,230 | 2,227 | -3 | -0.1 | -2.4 |
| Printed matter | 357 | 350 | -8 | -2.2 | 3,577 | 3,614 | 37 | 1.0 | -0.5 |
| Watches, sporting goods and toys | 608 | 622 | 14 | 2.3 | 7,038 | 6,649 | -389 | -5.5 | -12.6 |
| House furnishings | 954 | 942 | -12 | -1.3 | 9,418 | 9,534 | 117 | 1.2 | -3.6 |
| Photographic goods | 481 | 484 | 3 | 0.6 | 4,183 | 4,736 | 553 | 13.2 | -2.8 |
| Miscellaneous end products | 2,397 | 2,309 | -88 | -3.7 | 22,544 | 23,875 | 1,331 | 5.9 | 2.0 |
| Special transactions trade | 569 | 660 | 91 | 15.9 | 4,750 | 5,321 | 571 | 12.0 | 22.3 |
| Unallocated balance of payments adjustments | 498 | 499 | 1 | 0.2 | 5,543 | 4,238 | -1,305 | -23.5 | -0.8 |

Table 7-1
Imports from selected countries, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted - October

|  | Agricultural and fishing products | Energy products | Forestry products | Industrial goods | Machinery and equipment | Automotive products | Consumer goods | Special transactions trade | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 1,468.5 | 1,020.5 | 160.4 | 4,484.4 | 4,313.0 | 3,844.6 | 2,027.9 | 394.2 | 17,713.6 |
| 2011 | 1,604.8 | 1,457.2 | 164.9 | 4,973.9 | 4,891.4 | 4,114.9 | 2,119.6 | 565.3 | 19,892.0 |
| Mexico |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 87.4 | 151.1 | 0.3 | 148.7 | 845.7 | 765.8 | 122.0 | 6.3 | 2,127.4 |
| 2011 | 86.4 | 88.8 | 0.3 | 210.5 | 802.6 | 801.4 | 111.3 | 3.4 | 2,104.7 |
| Japan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 5.1 | 33.6 | 0.1 | 97.1 | 439.5 | 537.3 | 98.8 | 0.4 | 1,211.9 |
| 2011 | 6.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 119.8 | 489.0 | 584.5 | 90.3 | 0.7 | 1,291.2 |
| European Union |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Germ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 31.6 | 8.9 | 1.4 | 154.6 | 395.3 | 276.1 | 138.6 | 1.2 | 1,007.8 |
| 2011 | 36.1 | 28.0 | 1.0 | 209.6 | 474.8 | 322.8 | 176.8 | 1.7 | 1,250.9 |
| France |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 78.9 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 63.0 | 349.4 | 8.3 | 118.2 | 0.2 | 619.4 |
| 2011 | 80.6 | 29.5 | 0.5 | 77.7 | 158.1 | 5.8 | 141.6 | 0.7 | 494.6 |
| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 42.5 | 384.0 | 0.0 | 107.5 | 258.5 | 34.6 | 126.6 | 1.2 | 954.9 |
| 2011 | 42.2 | 102.6 | 0.0 | 179.1 | 242.3 | 49.6 | 120.7 | 4.8 | 741.4 |
| Italy |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 77.5 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 84.8 | 113.3 | 20.4 | 94.2 | 1.1 | 392.6 |
| 2011 | 73.1 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 92.5 | 135.0 | 24.9 | 96.2 | 0.5 | 426.5 |
| Other European Union |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 121.6 | 112.4 | 4.1 | 224.5 | 325.2 | 82.0 | 298.8 | 1.7 | 1,170.1 |
| 2011 | 124.9 | 215.1 | 4.0 | 288.1 | 385.1 | 121.9 | 307.9 | 0.4 | 1,447.3 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 352.1 | 506.6 | 6.8 | 634.4 | 1,441.7 | 421.4 | 776.4 | 5.4 | 4,144.7 |
| 2011 | 356.9 | 378.0 | 6.9 | 847.1 | 1,395.2 | 525.1 | 843.3 | 8.2 | 4,360.7 |
| Newly industrialized countries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 4.8 | 38.7 | 0.0 | 69.5 | 460.5 | 178.9 | 18.8 | 0.1 | 771.3 |
| 2011 | 6.8 | 25.8 | 0.0 | 83.7 | 241.6 | 172.9 | 17.9 | 0.1 | 548.8 |
| Hong Kong |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 15.6 | 0.5 | 13.4 | 0.0 | 33.8 |
| 2011 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 0.1 | 13.4 | 0.0 | 26.3 |
| Taiwan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 68.4 | 239.1 | 14.0 | 39.3 | 0.1 | 368.1 |
| 2011 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 82.3 | 281.0 | 17.2 | 37.9 | 0.1 | 424.5 |
| Singapore |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 3.7 | 38.1 | 0.0 | 15.5 | 60.1 | 0.3 | 36.6 | 0.0 | 154.3 |
| 2011 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.6 | 73.3 | 0.4 | 17.8 | 0.5 | 106.5 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 17.8 | 76.8 | 0.4 | 155.3 | 775.3 | 193.7 | 108.0 | 0.2 | 1,327.5 |
| 2011 | 17.8 | 25.9 | 0.4 | 182.0 | 601.8 | 190.5 | 87.0 | 0.6 | 1,106.1 |
| Other countries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 687.6 | 1,755.8 | 50.3 | 1,803.3 | 2,793.9 | 191.4 | 2,235.3 | 43.1 | 9,560.8 |
| 2011 | 834.7 | 2,465.6 | 47.3 | 2,249.8 | 3,040.6 | 210.2 | 2,188.8 | 36.8 | 11,073.8 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 2,619.0 | 3,544.4 | 218.3 | 7,323.3 | 10,609.0 | 5,954.4 | 5,368.6 | 449.5 | 36,086.4 |
| 2011 | 2,907.5 | 4,416.1 | 219.8 | 8,583.2 | 11,220.7 | 6,426.6 | 5,440.4 | 615.0 | 39,829.2 |

Table 7-2
Imports from selected countries, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted - Year to date, January to October

|  | Agricultural and fishing products | Energy products | Forestry products | Industrial goods | Machinery and equipment | Automotive products | Consumer goods | Special transactions trade | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 13,910.2 | 10,368.8 | 1,623.9 | 42,352.9 | 41,661.3 | 38,278.0 | 19,001.3 | 3,511.3 | 170,707.7 |
| 2011 | 15,010.9 | 13,756.3 | 1,547.7 | 46,258.7 | 44,703.1 | 39,508.5 | 19,296.8 | 3,931.2 | 184,013.1 |
| Mexico |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 1,208.3 | 738.3 | 4.5 | 1,470.2 | 6,742.1 | 7,016.1 | 955.6 | 49.6 | 18,184.7 |
| 2011 | 1,210.4 | 1,221.4 | 4.1 | 1,938.2 | 7,069.4 | 7,886.4 | 1,020.9 | 60.3 | 20,411.2 |
| Japan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 54.9 | 114.6 | 0.9 | 1,001.4 | 4,070.7 | 5,056.2 | 900.9 | 3.3 | 11,203.0 |
| 2011 | 55.3 | 50.0 | 0.6 | 990.7 | 4,427.1 | 3,986.1 | 893.8 | 8.0 | 10,411.5 |
| European Union |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Germa |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 235.6 | 48.4 | 11.2 | 1,602.0 | 3,278.4 | 2,721.6 | 1,437.8 | 18.4 | 9,353.3 |
| 2011 | 269.3 | 43.1 | 9.8 | 1,926.6 | 3,944.6 | 2,937.6 | 1,552.1 | 26.2 | 10,709.3 |
| France |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 597.6 | 83.2 | 1.8 | 708.6 | 1,579.7 | 82.0 | 1,314.8 | 6.8 | 4,374.5 |
| 2011 | 648.7 | 128.5 | 3.6 | 735.9 | 1,583.6 | 65.3 | 1,266.1 | 5.8 | 4,437.6 |
| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 355.2 | 3,161.9 | 0.6 | 1,532.0 | 2,397.1 | 367.4 | 1,072.9 | 37.4 | 8,924.6 |
| 2011 | 349.4 | 2,529.2 | 0.4 | 1,743.4 | 2,622.1 | 436.5 | 1,152.9 | 31.1 | 8,865.1 |
| Italy |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 541.1 | 160.4 | 11.0 | 784.2 | 1,207.4 | 195.9 | 910.2 | 3.7 | 3,813.9 |
| 2011 | 586.6 | 105.0 | 12.9 | 925.8 | 1,355.1 | 240.5 | 991.6 | 4.2 | 4,221.6 |
| Other European Union |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 959.3 | 1,898.0 | 35.2 | 2,367.1 | 3,875.9 | 663.8 | 3,308.0 | 22.7 | 13,130.1 |
| 2011 | 1,039.9 | 3,049.9 | 35.8 | 3,276.9 | 4,014.4 | 790.5 | 3,007.7 | 9.8 | 15,224.8 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 2,688.7 | 5,351.9 | 59.9 | 6,994.0 | 12,338.5 | 4,030.8 | 8,043.7 | 89.0 | 39,596.5 |
| 2011 | 2,893.9 | 5,855.7 | 62.5 | 8,608.5 | 13,519.9 | 4,470.4 | 7,970.4 | 77.1 | 43,458.4 |
| Newly industrialized countries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 47.7 | 261.7 | 0.2 | 659.7 | 2,242.7 | 1,767.3 | 171.5 | 0.8 | 5,151.5 |
| 2011 | 52.0 | 284.9 | 0.2 | 1,022.2 | 2,372.9 | 1,638.1 | 175.2 | 1.0 | 5,546.4 |
| Hong Kong |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 23.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 22.4 | 129.9 | 4.2 | 126.5 | 0.3 | 307.0 |
| 2011 | 25.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 50.5 | 78.3 | 1.8 | 118.5 | 0.5 | 274.9 |
| Taiwan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 62.8 | 19.9 | 6.2 | 716.1 | 1,858.5 | 134.4 | 343.5 | 1.2 | 3,142.7 |
| 2011 | 57.6 | 0.3 | 4.2 | 913.6 | 2,525.6 | 151.5 | 333.5 | 1.2 | 3,987.4 |
| Singapore |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 30.1 | 80.3 | 0.2 | 106.3 | 507.2 | 3.5 | 206.3 | 1.3 | 935.2 |
| 2011 | 29.5 | 279.8 | 0.5 | 145.6 | 504.3 | 3.3 | 241.5 | 1.2 | 1,205.7 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 163.6 | 362.0 | 7.1 | 1,504.4 | 4,738.4 | 1,909.5 | 847.6 | 3.7 | 9,536.4 |
| 2011 | 164.2 | 565.0 | 5.0 | 2,131.9 | 5,481.0 | 1,794.7 | 868.7 | 3.9 | 11,014.3 |
| Other countries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 6,468.7 | 17,057.0 | 561.0 | 17,326.8 | 24,568.8 | 1,801.2 | 18,548.4 | 297.4 | 86,629.3 |
| 2011 | 7,477.1 | 22,468.5 | 491.6 | 20,957.4 | 27,339.7 | 2,173.6 | 19,512.4 | 353.4 | 100,773.8 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 24,498.7 | 33,992.6 | 2,257.2 | 70,649.7 | 94,120.0 | 58,091.8 | 48,297.9 | 3,954.4 | 335,862.3 |
| 2011 | 26,818.8 | 43,917.0 | 2,111.5 | 80,885.4 | 102,540.2 | 59,820.0 | 49,563.0 | 4,433.8 | 370,089.7 |

Table 8
Imports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

|  | October |  | January to October |  | Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2010 | 2011 | January to October 2011/ January to October 2010 |
|  |  | millions of |  |  | percent |
| North America |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada | 326.9 | 334.0 | 3,347.7 | 3,340.5 | -0.2 |
| Greenland | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 78.7 |
| Mexico | 2,127.4 | 2,104.7 | 18,184.7 | 20,411.2 | 12.2 |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 30.3 |
| United States | 17,713.6 | 19,892.0 | 170,707.7 | 184,013.1 | 7.8 |
| Total | 20,168.4 | 22,330.9 | 192,242.0 | 207,767.5 | 8.1 |
| Western Europe |  |  |  |  |  |
| Andorra | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 25.7 |
| Austria | 98.2 | 115.4 | 991.3 | 1,075.2 | 8.5 |
| Belgium | 149.0 | 159.9 | 1,365.2 | 1,460.7 | 7.0 |
| Denmark | 69.9 | 97.6 | 1,747.7 | 1,233.2 | -29.4 |
| Faeroe Islands | 0.4 | 0.6 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 59.8 |
| Finland | 98.6 | 130.8 | 781.8 | 1,383.4 | 76.9 |
| France | 619.4 | 494.6 | 4,374.5 | 4,437.6 | 1.4 |
| Germany | 1,007.8 | 1,250.9 | 9,353.3 | 10,709.3 | 14.5 |
| Gibraltar | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 1.7 | -25.0 |
| Greece | 8.1 | 11.4 | 115.7 | 138.8 | 20.0 |
| Iceland | 1.6 | 2.2 | 28.1 | 25.7 | -8.5 |
| Italy | 392.6 | 426.5 | 3,813.9 | 4,221.6 | 10.7 |
| Luxembourg | 8.1 | 8.0 | 76.1 | 93.7 | 23.1 |
| Malta | 1.8 | 2.6 | 14.5 | 22.3 | 54.0 |
| Netherlands | 124.8 | 164.9 | 1,439.6 | 1,985.5 | 37.9 |
| Norway | 215.5 | 628.2 | 2,389.3 | 3,663.9 | 53.3 |
| Portugal | 24.4 | 57.7 | 269.9 | 287.4 | 6.5 |
| Republic of Ireland (Eire) | 82.7 | 82.4 | 1,304.4 | 1,006.0 | -22.9 |
| Spain | 123.5 | 111.6 | 1,212.2 | 1,435.7 | 18.4 |
| Sweden | 175.0 | 192.9 | 1,696.0 | 1,871.9 | 10.4 |
| Switzerland | 226.6 | 271.5 | 2,454.7 | 2,531.7 | 3.1 |
| United Kingdom | 954.9 | 741.4 | 8,924.6 | 8,865.1 | -0.7 |
| Total | 4,383.1 | 4,951.2 | 42,359.8 | 46,457.6 | 9.7 |
| Other Europe |  |  |  |  |  |
| Albania | 0.8 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 37.4 |
| Armenia | 2.9 | 5.8 | 22.3 | 49.5 | 122.0 |
| Azerbaijan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 385.6 | 310.3 | -19.5 |
| Belarus | 8.3 | 1.0 | 42.1 | 33.9 | -19.6 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0.6 | 1.0 | 6.5 | 9.4 | 45.7 |
| Bulgaria | 5.7 | 15.9 | 55.9 | 116.0 | 107.6 |
| Croatia | 29.2 | 2.5 | 54.7 | 23.3 | -57.3 |
| Czech Republic | 23.3 | 36.7 | 239.2 | 315.7 | 32.0 |
| Estonia | 6.9 | 4.8 | 26.9 | 77.3 | 187.3 |
| Georgia | 12.7 | 8.6 | 103.3 | 94.5 | -8.5 |
| Hungary | 25.5 | 29.6 | 285.7 | 290.5 | 1.7 |
| Kazakhstan | 208.8 | 132.0 | 1,861.2 | 2,359.7 | 26.8 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 102.2 |
| Latvia | 1.0 | 11.3 | 8.3 | 24.1 | 188.6 |
| Lithuania | 3.7 | 37.2 | 336.0 | 585.6 | 74.3 |
| Macedonia (Former Yugoslav |  |  |  |  |  |
| Republic of Macedonia) | 0.3 | 0.4 | 6.6 | 6.2 | -6.4 |
| Montenegro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 35.8 |
| Poland | 101.5 | 124.3 | 761.0 | 1,263.4 | 66.0 |
| Republic of Moldova | 0.1 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 1.8 | -63.0 |
| Romania | 12.3 | 14.7 | 163.2 | 267.4 | 63.9 |
| Russian Federation | 430.5 | 237.5 | 1,467.4 | 1,187.8 | -19.1 |
| Serbia | 1.7 | 1.1 | 11.1 | 12.8 | 15.3 |
| Slovakia | 21.6 | 28.7 | 151.7 | 204.9 | 35.1 |
| Slovenia | 4.0 | 8.6 | 85.5 | 84.1 | -1.7 |
| Tajikistan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -71.8 |
| Turkmenistan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 9.5 |
| Ukraine | 9.0 | 4.5 | 80.0 | 109.5 | 37.0 |
| Uzbekistan | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 33.5 |
| Total | 910.7 | 707.2 | 6,165.3 | 7,436.0 | 20.6 |

Table 8 - continued
Imports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

|  | October |  | January to October |  | Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2010 | 2011 | January to October 2011/ January to October 2010 |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  | percent |
| Middle East |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bahrain | 0.2 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 48.0 |
| Cyprus | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Egypt | 17.4 | 51.6 | 238.1 | 365.2 | 53.4 |
| Eritrea | 0.0 | 40.2 | 0.3 | 266.5 | ... |
| Ethiopia | 1.4 | 1.3 | 13.1 | 15.7 | 20.1 |
| Iran | 2.4 | 1.5 | 32.3 | 28.2 | -12.8 |
| Iraq | 52.9 | 114.3 | 1,331.2 | 1,796.1 | 34.9 |
| Israel | 74.0 | 83.2 | 829.6 | 825.5 | -0.5 |
| Jordan | 1.5 | 1.3 | 16.7 | 15.6 | -6.9 |
| Kuwait | 0.0 | 0.3 | 31.5 | 55.4 | 75.7 |
| Lebanon | 1.7 | 1.3 | 14.0 | 15.0 | 7.2 |
| Libya | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19.9 | 5.1 | -74.5 |
| Oman | 0.2 | 4.8 | 16.5 | 17.1 | 4.1 |
| Qatar | 1.7 | 25.2 | 69.1 | 348.3 | 404.2 |
| Saudi Arabia | 11.1 | 222.0 | 1,683.5 | 2,266.5 | 34.6 |
| Somalia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 98.2 |
| Sudan | 7.5 | 3.3 | 72.1 | 97.4 | 35.0 |
| Syria | 0.5 | 0.3 | 5.9 | 38.0 | 543.0 |
| Turkey | 71.0 | 82.5 | 565.2 | 883.7 | 56.4 |
| United Arab Emirates | 2.9 | 46.0 | 134.7 | 889.0 | 559.9 |
| Yemen | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -18.4 |
| Total | 246.5 | 679.9 | 5,078.6 | 7,934.3 | 56.2 |
| Other Africa |  |  |  |  |  |
| Algeria | 314.0 | 448.3 | 2,934.0 | 4,452.4 | 51.8 |
| Angola | 76.9 | 318.0 | 1,274.9 | 2,062.2 | 61.8 |
| Antarctica | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 116.2 |
| Benin | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 88.7 |
| Botswana | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.9 | 0.1 | -98.4 |
| Bouvet Island | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |
| Burkina Faso | 0.9 | 0.0 | 21.7 | 5.2 | -75.9 |
| Burundi | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 595.4 |
| Cameroon | 0.6 | 0.9 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 10.0 |
| Cape Verde | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 161.0 |
| Central African Republic | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 320.8 |
| Chad | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 | -64.3 |
| Comoros | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 226.7 |
| Congo | 0.1 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 2.0 | -47.8 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 11.0 |
| Djibouti | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -30.2 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 119.6 | 61.5 | 562.4 | 629.2 | 11.9 |
| French Southern Territories | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |
| Gabon | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 958.2 |
| Gambia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -26.6 |
| Ghana | 0.3 | 1.1 | 18.8 | 52.8 | 181.0 |
| Guinea | 4.1 | 4.3 | 38.3 | 46.4 | 21.4 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.8 |
| Ivory Coast | 14.5 | 12.8 | 336.5 | 496.2 | 47.5 |
| Kenya | 2.2 | 1.9 | 14.5 | 19.2 | 32.5 |
| Lesotho | 0.6 | 0.8 | 13.5 | 10.1 | -24.8 |
| Liberia | 2.8 | 2.4 | 34.2 | 27.5 | -19.5 |
| Madagascar | 0.9 | 8.1 | 37.9 | 52.5 | 38.7 |
| Malawi | 0.3 | 9.5 | 58.1 | 123.3 | 112.4 |
| Mali | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 14.6 |
| Mauritania | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -49.2 |
| Mauritius | 0.7 | 0.7 | 8.6 | 8.6 | -0.4 |
| Morocco | 11.8 | 9.3 | 83.0 | 70.9 | -14.7 |
| Mozambique | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 138.1 |
| Namibia | 0.0 | 13.2 | 156.7 | 173.9 | 10.9 |
| Niger | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 18.8 |
| Nigeria | 194.3 | 111.3 | 1,503.0 | 2,093.8 | 39.3 |
| Rwanda | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 147.6 |
| Saint Helena | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 259.1 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -10.0 |
| Senegal | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | -25.0 |

Table 8 - continued
Imports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

|  | October |  | January to October |  | Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2010 | 2011 | January to October 2011/ January to October 2010 |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  | percent |
| Seychelles | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 204.1 |
| Sierra Leone | 0.1 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 183.5 |
| South Africa | 47.1 | 88.5 | 587.5 | 776.9 | 32.2 |
| Swaziland | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 11.5 |
| Togo | 0.3 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 12.8 | 315.6 |
| Tunisia | 2.8 | 3.7 | 45.2 | 46.8 | 3.5 |
| Uganda | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 2.9 | -6.9 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 0.2 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 66.5 |
| Western Sahara | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -100.0 |
| Zambia | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | -0.1 |
| Zimbabwe | 0.2 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 17.4 |
| Total | 796.3 | 1,101.7 | 7,768.2 | 11,200.0 | 44.2 |
| Other Asia |  |  |  |  |  |
| Afghanistan | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | -7.2 |
| Bangladesh | 79.4 | 72.2 | 702.7 | 948.9 | 35.0 |
| Bhutan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 46.8 |
| British Indian Ocean Territory | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 275.3 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 6.4 |  |
| Cambodia | 33.4 | 47.5 | 291.1 | 448.4 | 54.0 |
| China | 4,282.8 | 4,537.8 | 36,592.4 | 39,344.3 | 7.5 |
| Hong Kong | 33.8 | 26.3 | 307.0 | 274.9 | -10.5 |
| India | 199.8 | 240.4 | 1,714.4 | 2,103.0 | 22.7 |
| Indonesia | 152.8 | 108.9 | 1,051.2 | 1,193.9 | 13.6 |
| Japan | 1,211.9 | 1,291.2 | 11,203.0 | 10,411.5 | -7.1 |
| Laos | 0.8 | 0.5 | 7.0 | 5.5 | -21.0 |
| Macao | 0.6 | 0.7 | 8.0 | 7.2 | -9.6 |
| Malaysia | 201.8 | 188.9 | 1,912.9 | 1,755.8 | -8.2 |
| Maldives | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 155.4 |
| Mongolia | 9.8 | 5.9 | 158.7 | 154.8 | -2.5 |
| Myanmar | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 340.6 |
| Nepal | 1.9 | 1.7 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 1.1 |
| North Korea | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -48.4 |
| Pakistan | 21.8 | 22.9 | 225.4 | 214.0 | -5.0 |
| Philippines | 78.9 | 73.4 | 734.7 | 762.1 | 3.7 |
| Singapore | 154.3 | 106.5 | 935.2 | 1,205.7 | 28.9 |
| South Korea | 771.3 | 548.8 | 5,151.5 | 5,546.4 | 7.7 |
| Sri Lanka | 12.7 | 15.0 | 104.2 | 129.5 | 24.3 |
| Taiwan | 368.1 | 424.5 | 3,142.7 | 3,987.4 | 26.9 |
| Thailand | 212.1 | 229.9 | 1,963.3 | 2,240.3 | 14.1 |
| Timor-Leste | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.2 | -85.0 |
| Viet Nam | 114.2 | 131.1 | 968.6 | 1,088.4 | 12.4 |
| Total | 7,942.9 | 8,074.5 | 67,190.5 | 71,843.7 | 6.9 |
| Oceania |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 108.2 |
| Australia | 84.4 | 149.5 | 1,308.2 | 1,476.3 | 12.9 |
| Christmas Island | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -45.4 |
| Cocos (Keeling) Islands | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -35.1 |
| Cook Islands | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -37.0 |
| Fiji | 0.2 | 0.5 | 4.5 | 4.0 | -12.8 |
| French Polynesia | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -8.4 |
| Guam | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 189.6 |
| Heard Island and McDonald Islands | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -63.2 |
| Kiribati | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 101.5 |
| Nauru | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -31.6 |
| New Caledonia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| New Zealand | 32.7 | 40.8 | 377.2 | 465.4 | 23.4 |
| Niue | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -18.4 |
| Norfolk Island | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 575.1 |
| Papua New Guinea | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | -24.9 |
| Pitcairn | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 75.2 |
| Samoa | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -96.0 |
| Solomon Islands | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 9.7 |
| Tonga | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 124.3 |
| United States Minor Outlying Islands | 0.2 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 2.6 | -18.9 |
| Vanuatu | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -93.4 |

Table 8 - continued
Imports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

|  | October |  | January to October |  | Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2010 | 2011 | January to October 2011/ January to October 2010 |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  | percent |
| Wallis and Futuna | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -48.4 |
| Total | 118.0 | 191.7 | 1,697.3 | 1,951.6 | 15.0 |
| South America |  |  |  |  |  |
| Argentina | 263.5 | 316.1 | 1,138.5 | 1,861.4 | 63.5 |
| Bolivia | 12.7 | 14.0 | 108.5 | 192.5 | 77.3 |
| Brazil | 324.9 | 466.4 | 2,922.0 | 3,333.0 | 14.1 |
| Chile | 90.2 | 173.8 | 1,572.6 | 1,654.5 | 5.2 |
| Colombia | 60.5 | 157.1 | 624.8 | 682.4 | 9.2 |
| Ecuador | 18.3 | 18.0 | 176.5 | 185.8 | 5.2 |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |  |
| Guyana | 24.9 | 21.7 | 232.5 | 324.9 | 39.7 |
| Paraguay | 0.6 | 0.9 | 7.9 | 4.6 | -42.5 |
| Peru | 324.3 | 341.3 | 2,950.0 | 3,592.5 | 21.8 |
| Suriname | 73.2 | 11.3 | 468.3 | 237.1 | -49.4 |
| Uruguay | 1.4 | 1.7 | 49.1 | 31.3 | -36.3 |
| Venezuela | 81.8 | 30.0 | 754.8 | 627.5 | -16.9 |
| Total | 1,276.2 | 1,552.1 | 11,005.6 | 12,727.6 | 15.6 |
| Central America Antilles |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anguilla | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -14.1 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 29.1 |
| Aruba | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 5.5 |  |
| Bahamas | 0.5 | 0.9 | 47.7 | 17.0 | -64.3 |
| Barbados | 0.5 | 0.4 | 6.9 | 5.0 | -28.6 |
| Belize | 0.4 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 31.1 |
| Bermuda | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | -34.1 |
| British Virgin Islands | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 12.0 |
| Cayman Islands | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 156.2 |
| Costa Rica | 36.3 | 36.3 | 369.2 | 399.3 | 8.2 |
| Cuba | 59.8 | 47.0 | 538.2 | 606.7 | 12.7 |
| Dominica | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 62.5 |
| Dominican Republic | 13.9 | 13.8 | 117.3 | 120.5 | 2.7 |
| El Salvador | 5.4 | 6.7 | 73.2 | 119.3 | 63.0 |
| Grenada | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 170.2 |
| Guatemala | 28.7 | 26.1 | 267.6 | 360.0 | 34.5 |
| Haiti | 1.8 | 2.3 | 22.1 | 22.3 | 1.1 |
| Honduras | 10.8 | 15.3 | 129.9 | 161.7 | 24.5 |
| Jamaica | 11.0 | 34.1 | 128.8 | 226.6 | 76.0 |
| Montserrat | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -14.3 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 22.9 |  |
| Nicaragua | 19.5 | 26.6 | 164.6 | 274.1 | 66.6 |
| Panama | 6.5 | 10.0 | 69.9 | 102.2 | 46.2 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 0.8 | 1.2 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 16.4 |
| Saint Lucia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -31.7 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 58.5 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 47.8 | 17.6 | 404.1 | 309.4 | -23.4 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -11.9 |
| Total | 244.4 | 239.9 | 2,355.0 | 2,771.5 | 17.7 |
| All countries | 36,086.4 | 39,829.2 | 335,862.3 | 370,089.7 | 10.2 |

Table 9-1
Imports by province of clearance, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted - October

|  | Agricultural <br> and fishing <br> products | Energy <br> products | Forestry <br> products | Industrial <br> goods | Machinery <br> and <br> equipment | Automotive <br> products | Consumer <br> goods | Special <br> transactions <br> trade |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | millions of dollars |  |  |

Table 9-2
Imports by province of clearance, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted - Year to date, January to October

|  | Agricultural <br> and fishing <br> products | Energy <br> products | Forestry <br> products | Industrial <br> goods | Machinery <br> and <br> equipment | Automotive <br> products | Consumer <br> goods | Special <br> transactions <br> trade |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |

## Technical notes

## The Canadian international merchandise trade statistical program

## Introduction

The objective of this text is to provide a general overview of the Canadian International Merchandise Trade Statistical Program, with special reference to concepts and definitions. The text is intended for the general user and simplicity is emphasized. More technical details can be obtained from the International Trade Division, Statistics Canada upon request.

## Conceptual framework

1. Objectives and coverage: The primary objective of the Canadian International Merchandise Trade Statistical Program is to measure the change in the stock of material resources of Canada resulting from the movement of merchandise into or out of the country. Information on imports and exports are inputs into the System of National Accounts, particularly in the balance of payments and gross domestic product, and are used in the formulation of trade and budgetary policies. Governments, importers, exporters, manufacturers and shipping companies use international merchandise trade statistics to:

- monitor import penetration and export performance,
- monitor commodity price and volume changes,
- examine transport implications.

2. Trade statistics (customs basis / balance of payments basis): Merchandise trade statistics are reported and presented on two different bases: customs basis and balance of payment basis.

When goods are imported into or exported from Canada, declarations must be filed with customs, giving such information as description and value of the goods, origin and port of clearance of commodities and mode of transport. Most of this information is required for the purposes of customs administration. Statistics developed from administrative records of customs are commonly referred to as customs-based trade statistics.

Customs-based trade statistics are more accurate at measuring imports than they are at measuring exports. This is the case because customs are typically more vigilant with respect to goods entering the country than they are with goods leaving the country.

Customs-based export statistics may understate or incorrectly portray the destination of exports. Export statistics are understated when the proper documentation is not filed with Customs. Exports are incorrectly portrayed when the country of final destination is inaccurately reported on the customs documentation. This occurs most frequently when goods are routed through an intermediary country before continuing on to their final destination.

Statistics Canada does not have a measure of undercoverage but periodically conducts reconciliation exercises with its major trading partners, excluding the United States.

On January 1, 1990, Canada entered into a memorandum of understanding with the United States concerning the exchange of import data. As a consequence, each administration is using the other's import data to replace its own export data. Canada's international merchandise trade statistics are, therefore, no longer derived exclusively from the administrative records of the Canada Border Services Agency, but from United States Customs records as well.

Customs-based information is adjusted to conform with the National Accounts concepts and definitions. The adjustments to derive balance of payments-based trade data include adjustments related to trade definition, valuation and timing. The principal difference between the two trade concepts is that customs-based merchandise trade statistics cover the physical movement of goods as they are reflected in customs documents while balance of payments-adjusted data are intended to cover all economic transactions that involve merchandise trade between residents and non-residents. The present document describes the concepts and processes pertaining to the customs-based trade statistics only. (For further information on balance of payments-adjusted data, see the publication Canada's Balance of International Payments, Statistics Canada (Catalogue no. 67-001-X).
3. System of trade: Canadian trade statistics are compiled according to the general system of trade, as defined by the United Nations Statistical Office. Under this system, imports include all goods that have crossed Canada's territorial boundary, whether for immediate consumption in Canada or for storage in bonded customs warehouses. Domestic exports include goods grown, extracted or manufactured in Canada, including goods of foreign origin that have been materially transformed in Canada. Re-exports are exports of goods of foreign origin that have not been materially transformed in Canada, including foreign goods withdrawn for export from bonded customs warehouses. Total exports are the sum of domestic exports and re-exports. Thus the general trade system, in principal, presents all goods entering the country (imports) and all goods leaving the country (exports). It differs from the special system of trade in the treatment of imported goods into bonded customs warehouses. Under the 'special' system, these goods are counted only if and when they are withdrawn from customs warehouses for home consumption. They are not counted in export statistics unless they have first cleared customs.

Conceptually, under the general system, the statistical frontier coincides with the geographical boundary, while under the 'special' system, it coincides with the customs boundary.
4. Valuation: For customs purposes, imports are recorded at values established according to the provisions of the Customs Act, which, since January 1, 1985, reflects valuation methods based on the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) Valuation Code System. In general, the value for duty of imported goods must be equivalent to the transaction value or the price actually paid.

To determine the transaction value of imported goods, all transportation and associated costs arising in respect of the goods being appraised prior to and at the place of direct shipment to Canada, are to be added to the price of the goods. Therefore, Canadian imports are valued Free on Board (FOB), place of direct shipment to Canada. It excludes freight and insurance costs in bringing the goods to Canada from the point of direct shipment.

Countries other than the United States, exports are, in principal, valued or recorded at the values declared on export documents, which usually reflect the transaction value, i.e., actual selling price or, in the case of a non-arm's length transaction, the transfer price used for company accounting purposes. Canadian exports to overseas countries are valued at F.O.B. port of exit, including domestic freight charges to that point but net of discounts and allowances. As of January, 1990, Canadian exports to the U.S. are valued F.O.B. point of exit from Canada. Prior to 1990, they were valued F.O.B. place of lading net of freight charges, discounts and allowances.
5. Statistical period: The reference period is the calendar month and the calendar year. The closing of the statistical month for imports and Canadian exports to the United States is defined as the last calendar day of the month, based as closely as practicable on the date of clearance from customs.

The closing of the statistical month for exports, to countries other than the United States, is also defined as the last calendar day of the month. Those export documents that are received too late for incorporation in the current month are assigned to the month the transaction took place. If a monthly summary report from a high volume exporter is not received on time, the data are imputed for the current month and revised with the trade value in the following statistical month.
6. Trading partner attribution (country of origin/destination): Exports are attributed to the country, which is the last known destination of the goods at the time of export. Exports to the United States are attributed to the state of destination.

Imports are attributed to their country of origin, that is, the country in which the goods were grown, extracted or manufactured in accordance to the rules of origin administered by the Canada Border Services Agency. Imports from the United States are attributed to the state of origin. Prior to 1988, most imports were attributed to the country of export/consignment, with the exception of imports from Central and South America.
7. Principal trading areas: The 'principal trading areas' are country groupings defined as follows:

United States: includes trade with Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands

## Japan

European Union (EU): Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom

Other Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD): Australia, Canada, Iceland, Mexico, New Zealand, Norway, South Korea, Switzerland, and Turkey. (The EU countries, United States, and Japan are also members of OECD)

Other countries: all countries and territories other than the United States, Japan, EU and other OECD
8. Legal framework: Import and export statistics with countries other than the United States are derived from information contained in administrative records collected by the Canada Border Services Agency under the Customs Act. Copies of these documents (or information therefrom) are sent to Statistics Canada in accordance with Section 25 of the Statistics Act. It follows that the disclosure of trade statistics is governed by both the Customs Act and the Statistics Act and is subject to the provisions of Section 17(2)(a) of the latter. Disclosure of export statistics to the United States is now governed by a memorandum of understanding that provides for the exchange of detailed import statistics between Canada and the United States.

## Contact information

Questions concerning details of methods not covered by these notes should be addressed to the Marketing and Client Services Section, International Trade Division, Statistics Canada, 170 Tunney's Pasture Driveway, Ottawa, Ontario, K1A OT6.

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