Canadian International Merchandise Trade

October 2011





Statistics Canada Statistique Canada



How to obtain more information

For information about this product or the wide range of services and data available from Statistics Canada, visit our website at www.statcan.gc.ca, e-mail us at infostats@statcan.gc.ca, or telephone us, Monday to Friday from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., at the following numbers:

Statistics Canada's National Contact Centre

Toll-free telephone (Canada and the United States):

Inquiries line	1-800-263-1136
National telecommunications device for the hearing impaired	1-800-363-7629
Fax line	1-877-287-4369

Local or international calls:

Inquiries line 1-613-951-8116 Fax line 1-613-951-0581

Depository Services Program

Inquiries line	1-800-635-7943
Fax line	1-800-565-7757

To access this product

This product, Catalogue no. 65-001-X, is available free in electronic format. To obtain a single issue, visit our website at www.statcan.gc.ca and browse by "Key resource" > "Publications."

Standards of service to the public

Statistics Canada is committed to serving its clients in a prompt, reliable and courteous manner. To this end, Statistics Canada has developed *standards of service* that its employees observe. To obtain a copy of these service standards, please contact Statistics Canada toll-free at 1-800-263-1136. The service standards are also published on *www.statcan.gc.ca* under "About us" > "The agency" > "Providing services to Canadians."

Canadian International Merchandise Trade

October 2011

Published by authority of the Minister responsible for Statistics Canada

© Minister of Industry, 2011

All rights reserved. The content of this electronic publication may be reproduced, in whole or in part, and by any means, without further permission from Statistics Canada, subject to the following conditions: that it be done solely for the purposes of private study, research, criticism, review or newspaper summary, and/or for non-commercial purposes; and that Statistics Canada be fully acknowledged as follows: Source (or "Adapted from", if appropriate): Statistics Canada, year of publication, name of product, catalogue number, volume and issue numbers, reference period and page(s). Otherwise, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form, by any means—electronic, mechanical or photocopy—or for any purposes without prior written permission of Licensing Services, Information Management Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada K1A 0T6.

December 2011

Catalogue no. 65-001-X, vol. 65, no. 10

ISSN 1480-8781

Frequency: Monthly

Ottawa

Cette publication est également disponible en français.

Note of appreciation

Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long-standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued cooperation and goodwill.

User information

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published
- * significantly different from reference category (p < 0.05)

Note to users

All totals are calculated from full figures and rounded independently; consequently, totals may not equal the sum of their components.

The data is based on commodity groups (sector, subsector and major group).

Table of contents

Highlig	hts	5
Analys	is and the second s	7
Related	I products	11
Statisti	cal tables	
1 Me 1-1 1-2 1-3	crchandise trade of Canada, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted Current dollars Constant dollars, 2002 Price indices (Laspeyres)	15 15 16 17
2 Exp 2-1 2-2	ports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted Current dollars Constant dollars, 2002	18 18 20
3 Do 3-1 3-2	mestic exports to selected countries, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted October Year to date, January to October	22 22 23
4 Do	mestic exports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted	24
5 Ex 5-1 5-2	ports by province of origin, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted October Year to date, January to October	28 28 29
6 lm _l 6-1 6-2	corts by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted Current dollars Constant dollars, 2002	30 30 32
7 Imp 7-1 7-2	October Year to date, January to October	34 34 35
8 Imi	ports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted	36

Table of contents - continued

9	9 Imports by province of clearance, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted		40
ç	9-1	October	40
9	9-2	Year to date, January to October	41
Dat	ta qua	ality, concepts and methodology	
Tec	hnical	notes	42

Highlights

Canada's merchandise exports declined 3.0% and imports rose 1.9% in October. Consequently, Canada's trade balance with the world went from a surplus of \$1.0 billion in September to a deficit of \$885 million in October.

After three consecutive monthly increases, exports decreased to \$38.4 billion in October, as both prices and volumes fell. Industrial goods and materials and energy products sectors led the decline. Automotive products was the only sector to record a gain during the month.

Imports reached a record high of \$39.3 billion, as volumes increased 1.3%. Imports of machinery and equipment led the overall increase, followed by energy products and automotive products.

Imports from the United States rose 3.0% to \$24.5 billion, the highest value since October 2008, while exports fell 0.9% to \$27.6 billion. As a result, Canada's trade surplus with the United States narrowed from \$4.1 billion in September to \$3.1 billion in October.

Exports to countries other than the United States fell 7.9% to \$10.8 billion, after peaking in September 2011. Imports from countries other than the United States edged up 0.1% to \$14.7 billion. Canada's trade deficit with countries other than the United States increased from \$3.0 billion to \$4.0 billion in October.

Note to readers

Merchandise trade is one component of Canada's international balance of payments (BOP), which also includes trade in services, investment income, current transfers as well as capital and financial flows.

International merchandise trade data by country are available on both a BOP and a customs basis for the United States, Japan and the United Kingdom. Trade data for all other individual countries are available on a customs basis only. BOP data are derived from customs data by making adjustments for factors such as valuation, coverage, timing and residency. These adjustments are made to conform to the concepts and definitions of the Canadian System of National Accounts.

Data in this release are on a balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted in current dollars. Constant dollars are calculated using the Laspeyres volume formula.

Changes to the classification

Statistics Canada has reduced the number of ten-digit Harmonized Commodity Coding and Description System (HS) classification codes that are used to report the commodity detail in Canada's merchandise import trade data. This will improve efficiency, maintain data quality and reduce response burden.

These changes will take effect beginning with the January 2012 data month to coincide with the World Customs Organization (WCO) 2012 amendments to the six-digit HS classification codes as well as with Finance Canada's changes to the 2012 Customs Tariff at the eight-digit HS codes. To obtain an HS 2012 Concordance Table, contact the International Trade Division's Marketing and Client Services Section at *trade@statcan.gc.ca*.

Chart 1
Exports and imports, seasonally adjusted, on a balance of payments basis

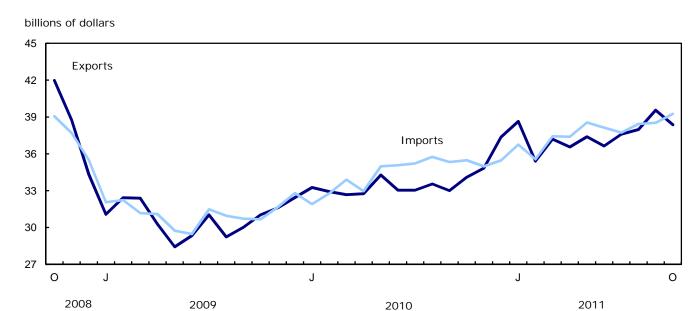
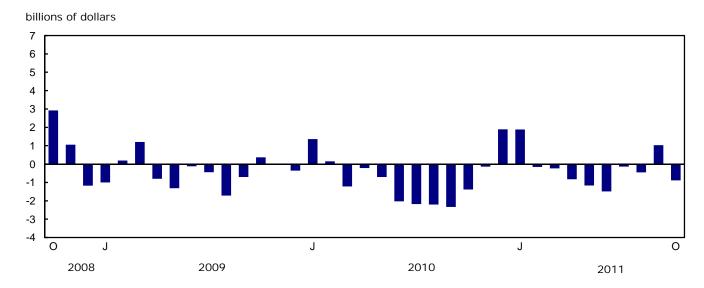


Chart 2
Trade balance, seasonally adjusted, on a balance of payments basis



Analysis

Exports decrease in most sectors

After five consecutive monthly increases, exports of industrial goods and materials fell 6.0% to \$9.8 billion in October, as prices and volumes fell. Metals and alloys largely contributed to the decline with a 24.5% decrease in exports of precious metals and alloys. Partially offsetting the overall decline were higher exports of metal ores, up 6.7%, on the strength of iron ores, concentrates and scrap.

Exports of energy products decreased 5.8% to \$8.9 billion in October. The main contributors to the decline were petroleum and coal products, with a decrease of 20.7%, and coal and other bituminous substances, down 30.6%.

Exports of automotive products increased 4.0% to \$5.0 billion in October. Exports of passenger autos and chassis increased 4.7% mostly due to higher volumes.

Machinery and equipment lead the increase in imports

Imports of machinery and equipment grew 3.8% to \$10.7 billion in October, as volumes and prices rose. Other communication and related equipment, mainly cellular telephones; and other transportation equipment, with higher imports of locomotives led the gain in machinery and equipment.

Imports of energy products increased 3.0% to \$4.5 billion. The main contributor to the rise was crude petroleum, gaining 11.5% on the strength of volumes. Petroleum and coal products declined mainly due to lower volumes.

Automotive products rose 1.8% to \$6.1 billion. Passenger autos and chassis led the increase, up 8.2%, on the strength of volumes. Partially offsetting the gain was the decline in imports of trucks and other motor vehicles.

Note: In general, merchandise trade data are revised on an ongoing basis for each month of the current year. Current year revisions are reflected in both the customs and balance of payments (BOP) based data. The previous year's customs data are revised with the release of the January and February reference months as well as on a quarterly basis. The previous two years of customs based data are revised annually and are released in February with the December reference month. The previous year's BOP based data are revised with the release of the January, February and March reference months. Revisions to BOP based data for the previous three years are released annually in June with the April reference month.

Factors influencing revisions include late receipt of import and export documentation, incorrect information on customs forms, replacement of estimates produced for the energy sector with actual figures, changes in classification of merchandise based on more current information, and changes to seasonal adjustment factors.

Revised data are available in the appropriate CANSIM tables.

Chart 1
Exports of industrial goods and materials, seasonally adjusted, on a balance of payments basis

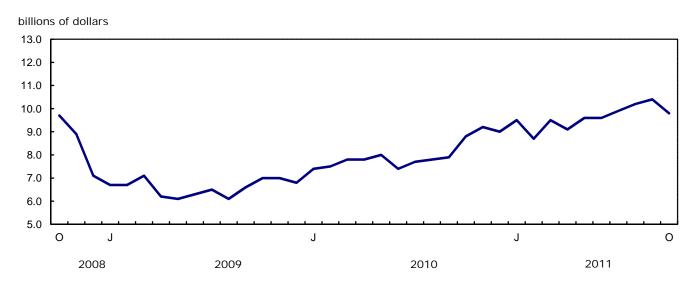


Chart 2
Exports of energy products, seasonally adjusted, on a balance of payments basis

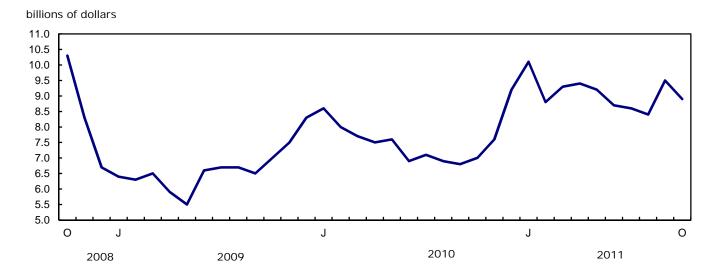


Chart 3 Imports of machinery and equipment, seasonally adjusted, on a balance of payments basis

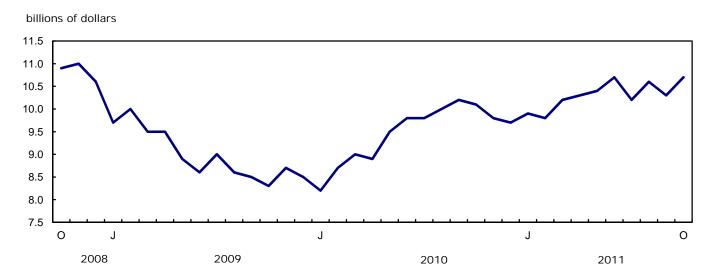
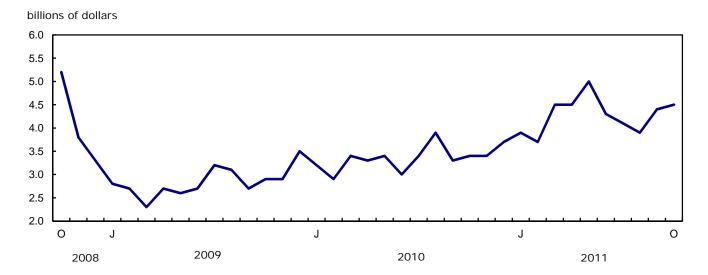


Chart 4 Imports of energy products, seasonally adjusted, on a balance of payments basis



Text table 1
Merchandise trade by principal trading area, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted

	September		Change		Year to date				October 2011/	
	2011	2011		•	2010	2011	Chan	ge	October 2010	
	millions	of dollars		percent	millio	ons of dollar	S		percent	
Export to										
United States	27,880	27,616	-264	-0.9	245,736	271,748	26,012	10.6	14.8	
Japan	1,149	878	-271	-23.6	7,892	9,460	1,568	19.9	-3.3	
European Union ¹ Other Organisation for Economic Co-operation	3,917	3,421	-496	-12.7	28,786	34,296	5,510	19.1	-1.2	
and Development 2	1,730	1,990	260	15.0	14,890	17,082	2,192	14.7	18.8	
Other countries	4.884	4,467	-417	-8.5	35,319	42,775	7,455	21.1	12.0	
Total	39,560	38,372	-1,188	-3.0	332,624	375,361	42,737	12.8	12.6	
Imports from										
United States	23,805	24,513	708	3.0	216,674	232,797	16,123	7.4	10.7	
Japan	751	839	88	11.7	8,387	7,451	-936	-11.2	-3.2	
European Union ¹	3,897	3,795	-103	-2.6	32,972	38,370	5,399	16.4	10.7	
Other Organisation for Economic Co-operation										
and Development 2	2,668	2,697	30	1.1	24,198	27,474	3,276	13.5	5.1	
Other countries	7,412	7,413	1	0.0	61,153	71,696	10,543	17.2	14.5	
Total	38,533	39,257	723	1.9	343,383	377,787	34,404	10.0	10.7	
Balance										
United States	4,075	3,103	-972		29,062	38,952	9,890			
Japan	398	40	-359		-495	2,009	2,503			
European Union ¹	20	-373	-393		-4,186	-4,075	111			
Other Organisation for Economic Co-operation										
and Development 2	-938	-708	230		-9,308	-10,391	-1,084			
Other countries	-2,528	-2,945	-417		-25,834	-28,921	-3,087			
Total	1,026	-884	-1,911		-10,759	-2,426	8,333			

^{1.} European Union includes: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom.

Text table 2 Reconciliation of customs and balance of payments trade data, not seasonally adjusted

	2011						2010
	October	September	August	July	June	May	Annual
_			millio	ons of dollars			
Exports							
Customs basis	39,054	39,561	38,664	35,515	37,285	37,267	399,433
Balance of payments adjustments Valuation and residency	558	540	35	925	389	1,039	5,401
Inland freight	619	631	618	571	597	560	6,552
Other valuation and residency	-1,228	-1,578	-1,632	-1,018	-1,091	-803	-12,984
Timing	44	12	35	43	29	80	48
Coverage	1,123	1,475	1,014	1,329	854	1,202	11,785
Balance of payments basis	39,612	40,101	38,699	36,440	37,674	38,306	404,834
Imports							
Customs basis	39,829	38,549	39,313	35,533	38,687	37,460	403,910
Balance of payments adjustments Valuation and residency	942	866	738	377	668	1,247	9,923
Inland freight	824	810	833	761	835	793	8,740
Other valuation and residency	-29	-2	-22	-26	-31	-60	-190
Timing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Coverage	147	58	-73	-358	-136	514	1,373
Balance of payments basis	40,771	39,415	40,051	35,910	39,355	38,707	413,833

Other Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development includes: Australia, Canada, Iceland, Mexico, New Zealand, Norway, South Korea, Switzerland and Turkey.

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

65-208-X	International Merchandise Trade Annual Review
65-506-X	A Profile of Canadian Exporters
65F0013X	Canadian International Merchandise Trade Database
65F0019X	A Database for Analysis of International Markets
65F0020X	Data Integration - International Trade Data and Manufacturing Shipments Data

Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

228-0001	Merchandise imports and exports, by major groups and principal trading areas for all countries, monthly
228-0002	Merchandise imports and exports, by major groups and principal trading areas for all countries, quarterly
228-0003	Merchandise imports and exports, by major groups and principal trading areas for all countries, annual
228-0033	Imports, customs-based, by province of clearance, monthly
228-0034	Domestic exports, customs-based, by province of origin, monthly
228-0041	Merchandise imports and exports by sector and sub-sector, customs and balance of payments basis, for all countries, monthly
228-0042	Merchandise imports and exports by sector and sub-sector, customs and balance of payments basis, for all countries, quarterly
228-0043	Merchandise imports and exports by sector and sub-sector, customs and balance of payments basis, for all countries, annual
228-0047	Merchandise imports and exports balance of payments and customs-based price and volume indexes for all countries, monthly
228-0048	Merchandise imports and exports balance of payments and customs-based price and volume indexes for all countries, quarterly
228-0049	Merchandise imports and exports balance of payments and customs-based price and volume indexes for all countries, annual

228-0050	Merchandise imports and exports customs-based price indexes, Canada and United States trade, and Standard International Trade Classification (SITC revision 3) price indexes for all countries and United States, monthly
228-0051	Merchandise imports and exports customs-based price indexes, Canada and United States trade, and Standard International Trade Classification (SITC revision 3) price indexes for all countries and United States, quarterly
228-0052	Merchandise imports and exports customs-based price indexes, Canada and United States trade, and Standard International Trade Classification (SITC revision 3) price indexes for all countries and United States, annual
228-0053	Merchandise import and export price and volume indexes by sector and sub-sector, customs and balance of payments basis, for all countries, monthly
228-0054	Merchandise import and export price and volume indexes by sector and sub-sector, customs and balance of payments basis, for all countries, quarterly
228-0055	Merchandise import and export price and volume indexes by sector and sub-sector, customs and balance of payments basis, for all countries, annual
228-0056	Merchandise imports and exports by sector, balance of payments basis, for all countries, seasonally adjusted, Fisher formula, monthly
228-0057	Merchandise imports and exports by sector, balance of payments basis, for all countries, seasonally adjusted, Fisher formula, quarterly

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

2201	Canadian International Merchandise Trade (Customs Basis)
2202	Canadian International Merchandise Trade (Balance of Payments Basis)
2203	International Trade Price Indexes

Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- Canada: Economic and financial data
- Imports, exports and trade balance of goods on a balance-of-payments basis, by country or country grouping
- Exports of goods on a balance-of-payments basis

- Imports of goods on a balance-of-payments basis
- Merchandise trade of Canada (monthly)
- Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)
- Latest statistics (monthly)

Statistical tables

Table 1-1 Merchandise trade of Canada, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Current dollars

	Exports		Trade	Period t	o period change	
			balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	milli	ons of dollars		percent		millions of dollars
2007 2008 2009 2010	463,120 488,754 369,343 404,834	415,683 443,777 374,081 413,833	47,437 44,977 -4,738 -8,999	0.0 5.5 -24.4 9.6	0.0 6.8 -15.7 10.6	-2,460 -49,715 -4,261
2009 First quarter Second quarter Third quarter Fourth quarter	95,888 88,071 90,293 95,092	95,487 90,304 93,167 95,123	400 -2,234 -2,873 -32	-16.7 -8.2 2.5 5.3	-14.9 -5.4 3.2 2.1	-2,399 -2,634 -639 2,842
2010 First quarter Second quarter Third quarter Fourth quarter	98,870 100,071 99,592 106,301	98,583 103,014 106,312 105,924	287 -2,942 -6,720 377	4.0 1.2 -0.5 6.7	3.6 4.5 3.2 -0.4	318 -3,229 -3,778 7,097
2011 First quarter Second quarter Third quarter	111,253 110,594 115,142	109,754 114,076 114,700	1,499 -3,482 441	4.7 -0.6 4.1	3.6 3.9 0.5	1,122 -4,981 3,924
2010 January February March April May June July August September October November December	33,260 32,929 32,681 32,749 34,282 33,040 33,550 33,002 34,090 34,845 37,366	31,902 32,780 33,901 32,962 34,984 35,068 35,220 35,757 35,335 35,474 34,979 35,471	1,358 148 -1,220 -213 -702 -2,028 -2,181 -2,207 -2,333 -1,384 -134 1,895	2.5 -1.0 -0.8 -0.2 4.7 -3.6 -0.0 1.5 -1.6 3.3 2.2 7.2	-2.7 2.8 3.4 -2.8 6.1 0.2 0.4 1.5 -1.2 0.4 -1.4	1,714 -1,210 -1,368 1,007 -489 -1,326 -153 -26 -126 949 1,249 2,029
2011 January February March April May June July August September October	38,649 35,406 37,198 36,562 37,391 36,640 37,602 37,980 39,560 38,372	36,761 35,559 37,433 37,391 38,555 38,130 37,736 38,431 38,533 39,257	1,888 -153 -236 -829 -1,164 -1,490 -134 -451 1,026 -884	3.4 -8.4 5.1 -1.7 2.3 -2.0 2.6 1.0 4.2 -3.0	3.6 -3.3 5.3 -0.1 3.1 -1.1 -1.0 1.8 0.3 1.9	-7 -2,041 -83 -593 -335 -326 1,355 -317 1,477 -1,911

Note(s): Because of rounding, monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

Table 1-2

Merchandise trade of Canada, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Constant dollars, 2002

	Exports	Imports	Trade	Period to period char	nge
			balance	Exports	Imports
_	mill	ions of dollars		percent	
2007	449,015	484,005	-34,990	0.0	0.0
2008	412,713	486,735	-74,022	-8.1	0.6
2009	346,916	407,679	-60,763	-15.9	-16.2
2010	374,143	470,401	-96,259	7.8	15.4
2009 First quarter Second quarter Third quarter Fourth quarter	87,361	98,563	-11,202	-9.7	-13.3
	83,432	97,723	-14,290	-4.5	-0.9
	86,976	104,165	-17,189	4.2	6.6
	89,147	107,228	-18,081	2.5	2.9
2010 First quarter Second quarter Third quarter Fourth quarter	90,749	111,192	-20,442	1.8	3.7
	94,368	117,650	-23,282	4.0	5.8
	94,074	120,900	-26,826	-0.3	2.8
	94,951	120,659	-25,708	0.9	-0.2
2011 First quarter Second quarter Third quarter	96,791	124,646	-27,855	1.9	3.3
	95,310	128,655	-33,345	-1.5	3.2
	98,716	128,003	-29,288	3.6	-0.5
2010 January February March April May June July August September October November December	30,484 29,984 30,282 30,882 32,065 31,421 31,273 31,897 30,905 31,313 31,041 32,597	36,096 36,948 38,148 37,943 39,600 40,106 40,040 40,711 40,150 40,563 39,832 40,265	-5,612 -6,964 -7,866 -7,061 -7,535 -8,686 -8,767 -8,814 -9,245 -9,250 -8,790 -7,668	1.2 -1.6 1.0 2.0 3.8 -2.0 -0.5 2.0 -3.1 1.3 -0.9 5.0	-1.5 2.4 3.2 -0.5 4.4 1.3 -0.2 1.7 -1.4 1.0 -1.8
2011 January February March April May June July August September October	33,626	42,037	-8,411	3.2	4.4
	30,975	40,385	-9,410	-7.9	-3.9
	32,190	42,224	-10,034	3.9	4.6
	31,573	42,807	-11,234	-1.9	1.4
	32,260	42,644	-10,383	2.2	-0.4
	31,477	43,204	-11,727	-2.4	1.3
	32,950	43,012	-10,062	4.7	-0.4
	32,840	43,066	-10,226	-0.3	0.1
	32,925	41,925	-9,000	0.3	-2.7
	32,465	42,468	-10,004	-1.4	1.3

Note(s): Because of rounding, monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

Table 1-3 Merchandise trade of Canada, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Price indices (Laspeyres)

<u> </u>		2002=100		Period to period change			
<u>-</u>	Exports	Imports	Terms of trade	Exports	Imports	Terms of trade	
_	price in	dices (Laspeyres)			percent		
2007	107.1	91.4	117.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2008	116.2	97.2	119.6	8.5	6.3	2.2	
2009 2010	105.2 106.8	96.2 94.1	109.3 113.4	-9.5 1.5	-1.0 -2.2	-8.5 3.7	
2009							
First quarter	108.8	100.8	107.9	-3.9	-2.8	-1.1	
Second quarter	104.6	96.8	108.0	-3.8	-4.0	0.1	
Third quarter	102.9	94.1	109.3	-1.6	-2.8	1.2	
Fourth quarter	105.3	93.0	113.2	2.3	-1.2	3.5	
2010							
First quarter	107.1	93.7	114.2	1.7	0.7	0.9	
Second quarter	105.7	93.6	112.9	-1.3	-0.1	-1.2	
Third quarter	106.1 108.2	94.5 94.6	112.3 114.4	0.4 2.0	0.9 0.1	-0.5 1.9	
Fourth quarter	100.2	94.0	114.4	2.0	0.1	1.9	
2011 First quarter	111.5	96.5	115.6	3.1	2.0	1.1	
Second quarter	113.4	99.3	114.2	1.7	2.9	-1.3	
Third quarter	113.9	98.9	115.2	0.5	-0.4	0.9	
2010							
January	107.2	93.9	114.2	1.0	0.0	1.0	
February	108.1	95.1	113.7	0.8	1.3	-0.5	
March	106.0	93.8	113.0	-1.9	-1.3	-0.6	
April	105.2	92.1	114.3	-0.8	-1.8	1.1	
May	106.3	94.5	112.5	1.0	2.6	-1.6	
June	105.6	94.0 93.8	112.3	-0.7	-0.5	-0.2	
July	104.8 105.9	93.8 94.1	111.7 112.5	-0.7 1.0	-0.2 0.3	-0.5 0.7	
August September	106.7	93.9	113.6	0.8	-0.2	1.0	
October	107.5	93.9	114.5	0.7	-0.2	0.7	
November	109.0	94.8	115.0	1.4	1.0	0.5	
December	110.8	95.4	116.1	1.6	0.7	1.0	
2011							
January	111.4	96.1	115.8	0.6	0.8	-0.2	
February	111.6	97.6	114.3	0.2	1.5	-1.3	
March	112.3	97.6	115.1	0.7	0.0	0.6	
April	113.2	97.6	116.0	0.8	-0.1	0.8	
May	113.4	99.1	114.4	0.2	1.5	-1.4	
June	113.7	100.1	113.7	0.3	1.0	-0.7	
July	112.0 112.8	97.0 98.4	115.5 114.6	-1.5	-3.1	1.5	
August September	112.8	98.4 99.2	114.6	0.7 2.1	1.4 0.9	-0.7 1.2	
October	115.1	99.2 99.6	115.9	0.3	0.9	-0.1	
Colobei	110.4	33.0	110.0	0.0	0.4	-0.1	

Note(s): Because of rounding, monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

Table 2-1 Exports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Current dollars

			October Change			Year to d	ate		October 2011/	
	2011	2011		•	2010	2011	Chan	ge	October 2010	
_	millions	of dollars		percent	millio	ons of dollar	s		percent	
Total	39,560	38,372	-1,188	-3.0	332,624	375,361	42,737	12.8	12.6	
Agricultural and fishing products	3,687	3,605	-82	-2.2	30,236	33,481	3,245	10.7	11.9	
Wheat	520	465	-56	-10.7	3,575	4,537	962	26.9	21.3	
Other agricultural and fishing products	3,166	3,140	-26	-0.8	26,661	28,944	2,283	8.6	10.6	
Live animals	113 365	127	14 -10	12.6	1,476	1,176	-300 140	-20.3 4.0	1.0 0.6	
Fish and fish preparations Barley	365 17	355 52	-10 35	-2.7 199.0	3,478 242	3,618 239	-4	4.0 -1.5	109.0	
Wheat flour	6	6	0	-6.6	67	63	-3	-4.9	-18.9	
Other cereals unmilled	90	58	-32	-35.5	410	764	354	86.3	-4.2	
Other cereal preparations	259	259	0	0.0	2,313	2,426	113	4.9	11.9	
Meat and meat preparations Alcoholic beverages	442 65	449 58	7 -6	1.5 -9.9	3,930 623	4,122 607	192 -17	4.9 -2.6	11.5 -1.5	
Other food, feed, beverages and	65	30	-0	-9.9	023	007	-17	-2.0	-1.5	
tobacco	1,105	1,077	-28	-2.5	9,378	10,155	777	8.3	12.7	
Rapeseed	449	453	4	0.9	2,632	3,586	954	36.2	44.6	
Other crude vegetable products	256	246	-10	-3.7	2,111	2,188	76	3.6	-19.3	
Energy products	9,461	8,908	-553	-5.8	74,048	90,900	16,851	22.8	27.1	
Crude petroleum	5,297	5,401	104	2.0	40,092	53,919	13,827	34.5	39.2	
Natural gas	1,239	1,183	-57	-4.6	13,427	11,906	-1,521	-11.3	1.8	
Other energy products	2,925	2,324	-601	-20.5	20,529	25,074	4,546	22.1	17.9	
Coal and other bituminous										
substances	741	514	-227	-30.6	4,247	5,841	1,593	37.5	12.5	
Petroleum and coal products Electricity	1,998 186	1,584 226	-414 40	-20.7 21.5	14,609 1,673	17,450 1,784	2,842 111	19.5 6.6	13.6 89.6	
Forestry products	1,950	1,867	-83	-4.3	18,029	18,917	888	4.9	1.2	
	•	-	- 63 25		•	•				
Lumber and sawmill products Other crude wood products	732 87	757 104	∠5 18	3.4 20.3	6,641 546	7,104 780	463 234	7.0 42.9	10.6 96.7	
Lumber	456	455	-1	-0.2	4,077	4,460	383	9.4	3.1	
Other wood fabricated materials	190	198	8	4.3	2,018	1,864	-155	-7.7	3.9	
Wood pulp and other wood products	560	486	-74	-13.2	5,182	5,536	354	6.8	-11.3	
Newsprint and other paper and										
paperboard	657	623	-34	-5.2	6,205	6,277	72	1.2	1.9	
Newsprint paper	347	314	-33	-9.5	3,125	3,242	117	3.7	1.7	
Other paper and paperboard	310	308	-1	-0.4	3,080	3,035	-45	-1.5	2.0	
Industrial goods and materials	10,449	9,821	-628	-6.0	78,250	96,319	18,069	23.1	11.8	
Metal ores	1,579	1,684	105	6.7	10,155	14,205	4,050	39.9	10.7	
Iron ores, concentrates and scrap Copper ores, concentrates and scrap	523 414	620 384	97 -30	18.5 -7.3	3,549 1,940	4,903 3,176	1,354 1,236	38.1 63.7	50.0 9.1	
Nickel ores, concentrates and scrap	307	354	-30 47	15.2	2,348	2,877	529	22.5	-12.6	
Zinc ores, concentrates and scrap	40	14	-26	-64.5	230	265	35	15.2	-30.2	
Other ores, concentrates and scrap	294	312	18	6.0	2,088	2,984	896	42.9	-5.5	
Chemicals, plastics and fertilizers	3,148	3,036	-111	-3.5	24,772	29,927	5,155	20.8	20.6	
Inorganic chemicals	448	510	61	13.7	3,687	4,965	1,278	34.6	30.3	
Organic chemicals Fertilizers and fertilizer materials	642 777	567 707	-75 -70	-11.7 -9.0	5,183 4,876	6,118 6,533	935 1,656	18.0 34.0	13.3 40.3	
Synthetic rubber and plastics	976	962	-70 -14	-1.4	8,415	9,471	1,056	12.5	10.9	
Other chemical products	305	292	-13	-4.3	2,610	2,841	230	8.8	13.9	
Metals and alloys	4,072	3,552	-520	-12.8	29,032	36,330	7,298	25.1	10.1	
Primary iron and steel	104	104	0	0.5	1,037	794	-243	-23.5	49.0	
Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets	342 265	364 272	22 8	6.5	2,958	3,193 2,397	235 176	7.9 7.9	25.3 29.7	
Other iron and steel and alloys Aluminum including alloys	702	688	-14	2.9 -2.0	2,220 6,072	6,766	694	7.9 11.4	14.1	
Copper and alloys	242	223	-19	-8.0	2,207	2,115	-92	-4.2	24.1	
Nickel and alloys	284	245	-40	-14.0	1,653	2,818	1,166	70.5	-14.6	
Precious metals and alloys	1,926	1,454	-472	-24.5	10,888	16,137	5,249	48.2	5.3	
Zinc and alloys	102 105	99 103	-3 -3	-3.0 -2.6	1,117 879	1,062 1,048	-55 160	-5.0 10.2	-12.3 12.8	
Other non-ferrous metals and alloys	105	103	-3	-2.6	019	1,040	169	19.2	12.8	

Table 2-1 – continued Exports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Current dollars

	September	October	Ch	ange		Year to da	ate		October 2011/
	2011	2011		_	2010	2011	Chan	ge	October 201
_	millions	of dollars		percent	millio	ns of dollars	s		percent
Other industrial goods and materials	1,650	1,549	-101	-6.1	14,291	15,857	1,566	11.0	2.
Asbestos unmanufactured	2	1	0	-24.4	47	30	-17	-35.9	-74.
Other crude animal products	72	82	10	13.8	757	791	34	4.6	14.
Other crude non-metallic minerals	319	205	-114	-35.8	3,006	3,175	170	5.6	-36.
Other crude materials, inedible	64	66	2	3.0	592	651	60	10.1	8.
Metal fabricated basic products	385	388	3	0.7	3,467	3,699	232	6.7	9.
Textile fabricated materials	189	188	-2	-0.9	1,799	1,841	41	2.3	2.
Non-metallic mineral basic products	163	174	11	6.7	1,569	1,618	50	3.2	13.
Other fabricated materials	455	444	-10	-2.3	3,055	4,051	995	32.6	22.
Machinery and equipment	6,978	6,943	-35	-0.5	62,694	66,138	3,444	5.5	6.
ndustrial and agricultural machinery	1,771	1,688	-83	-4.7	14,883	16,424	1,541	10.4	5.
Industrial machinery Agricultural machinery includ.	1,592	1,498	-94	-5.9	13,365	14,741	1,376	10.3	4.
tractors	179	190	11	6.3	1,518	1,683	164	10.8	23.
Aircraft and other transportation									
equipment	1,518	1,582	64	4.2	14,376	15,036	660	4.6	16.
Aircraft, engines, parts	1,118	1,201	84	7.5	11,162	11,208	46	0.4	20.
Other transportation equipment	400	381	-19	-4.8	3,214	3,828	613	19.1	4.
Other machinery and equipment Television, telecommunication	3,689	3,672	-16	-0.4	33,435	34,678	1,243	3.7	2.
equipment	709	697	-12	-1.7	6,470	6,420	-50	-0.8	-0.
Office machines and equipment	342	365	23	6.7	3,562	3,531	-31	-0.9	-1.3
Other equipment and tools	1,712	1,690	-22	-1.3	15,371	16,092	721	4.7	4.
Other end products, inedible	926	920	-6	-0.6	8,032	8,635	603	7.5	3.
Automotive products	4,841	5,034	192	4.0	47,772	48,258	486	1.0	5.
Passenger autos and chassis	3,116	3,263	148	4.7	31,739	31,433	-306	-1.0	5.
rucks and other motor vehicles	266	309	43	16.2	1,897	2,323	426	22.5	24.
Motor vehicle parts	1,460	1,461	2	0.1	14,136	14,502	366	2.6	3.
Other consumer goods	1,454	1,400	-54	-3.7	13,744	13,514	-230	-1.7	16.
Special transactions trade	286	301	15	5.2	3,403	3,182	-221	-6.5	4.
Unallocated balance of payments adjustments	454	494	40	8.8	4,448	4,654	206	4.6	13.

Table 2-2 Exports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Constant dollars, 2002

	September	October	Chan	ge		Year to d	ate		October 2011/
	2011	2011		_	2010	2011	Change	е	October 2010
_	millio	ns of dollars		percent	milli	ons of dollars		ре	ercent
Total	32,925	32,465	-460	-1.4	310,504	323,281	12,777	4.1	3.7
Agricultural and fishing products	3,265	3,112	-153	-4.7	31,312	30,435	-877	-2.8	-0.6
Wheat	382	333	-49	-12.9	3,777	3,321	-455	-12.1	-4.5
Other agricultural and fishing									
products	2,883	2,779	-104	-3.6	27,535	27,114	-421	-1.5	-0.1
Live animals	105	112	7	6.3	1,682	1,124	-559	-33.2	-15.2
Fish and fish preparations	437	420	-17	-4.0	4,312	4,198	-114	-2.6	-2.8
Barley	11	43	33	311.2	233	182	-51	-21.9	65.3
Wheat flour	5	5	0	-6.9	63	53 560	-10	-15.7	-26.5
Other cereals unmilled	73 223	50 219	-23 -4	-31.5 -2.0	450	569	120 89	26.6 4.3	1.0
Other cereal preparations			-4 -9		2,061	2,150			5.3
Meat and meat preparations	429 116	420 102	-9 -14	-2.1	4,391	4,113	-278	-6.3	-5.4 -10.2
Alcoholic beverages Other food, feed, beverages	110	102	-14	-12.2	1,197	1,178	-19	-1.6	-10.2
and tobacco	962	899	-63	-6.5	8,834	9,244	410	4.6	5.2
Rapeseed	325	325	1	0.2	2,459	2,571	112	4.6	19.6
Other crude vegetable products	197	184	-13	-6.4	1,854	1,732	-122	-6.6	-24.3
Energy products	5,017	4,825	-192	-3.8	45,731	48,840	3,109	6.8	9.6
Crude petroleum	2,385	2,317	-68	-2.9	20,244	23,279	3,035	15.0	13.6
Natural gas	1,322	1,372	50	3.8	13,659	13,509	-151	-1.1	2.7
Other energy products	1,311	1,137	-174	-13.3	11,827	12,052	225	1.9	10.8
Other energy products Coal and other bituminous									
substances	159	117	-42	-26.4	1,507	1,460	-47	-3.1	-12.2
Petroleum and coal products	912	721	-191	-20.9	8,408	8,239	-169	-2.0	-6.3
Electricity	240	299	59	24.4	1,912	2,353	441	23.1	142.5
Forestry products	2,368	2,226	-143	-6.0	21,926	23,099	1,173	5.4	-1.9
Lumber and sawmill products	956	965	9	0.9	8,513	9,398	884	10.4	5.6
Other crude wood products	87	100	13	15.2	703	906	203	28.8	29.2
Lumber	642	630	-11	-1.8	5,638	6,263	624	11.1	2.7
Other wood fabricated materials	228	235	7	3.0	2,172	2,229	57	2.6	5.6
Wood pulp and other wood products	683	580	-103	-15.1	6,181	6,547	366	5.9	-12.6
Newsprint and other paper and									
paperboard	728	680	-48	-6.6	7,231	7,155	-77	-1.1	-1.8
Newsprint paper	385	342	-43	-11.1	3,730	3,708	-23	-0.6	-4.3
Other paper and paperboard	344	338	-6	-1.6	3,501	3,447	-54	-1.5	0.9
Industrial goods and materials	5,943	5,783	-160	-2.7	53,947	57,190	3,243	6.0	3.1
Metal ores	610	710	100	16.4	4,924	5,799	875	17.8	2.9
Iron ores, concentrates and scrap	170	198	27	16.1	1,551	1,726	175	11.3	16.2
Copper ores, concentrates and									
scrap Nickel ores, concentrates and	122	129	7	5.7	660	926	265	40.2	19.6
scrap Zinc ores, concentrates and	137	176	39	28.8	1,073	1,206	134	12.5	3.8
scrap	22	8	-13	-60.7	125	139	14	11.5	-14.3
Other ores, concentrates and scrap	159	198	39	24.6	1,516	1,802	286	18.9	-14.5
Chemicals, plastics and fertilizers	1,993	1,944	-49	-2.5	18,012	19,478	1,465	8.1	6.1
		1,944							10.6
Inorganic chemicals Organic chemicals	191 294	212 276	21 -18	10.9 -6.1	1,864 3,087	2,014 2,993	150 -94	8.0 -3.0	-9.2
Fertilizers and fertilizer	234	210	-10	-0.1	3,007	۷,۶۶۵	-3 4	-3.0	-9.2
materials	288	260	-28	-9.8	2,147	2,541	393	18.3	16.9
Synthetic rubber and plastics	873	879	-20 5	0.6	2,147 7,777	8,677	900	11.6	8.6
									3.7
Other chemical products	347	318	-29	-8.3	3,138	3,253	115	3.7	

Table 2-2 – continued Exports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Constant dollars, 2002

	September	October	Chan	ge		Year to da	ate		October 2011/
	2011	2011			2010	2011	Change	•	October 2010
_	millio	ns of dollars		percent	millio	ons of dollars		ре	ercent
Metals and alloys	2,010	1,913	-97	-4.8	18,075	19,099	1,024	5.7	5.9
Primary iron and steel	58	61	2	4.3	705	484	-220	-31.3	29.8
Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets	253	265	11	4.5	2,451	2,421	-30	-1.2	10.0
Other iron and steel and alloys	210	206	-3	-1.5	1,852	1,885	33	1.8	19.2
Aluminum including alloys	690	696	6	0.9	6,267	6,533	266	4.3	18.0
Copper and alloys	65	65	1	1.2	722	559	-163	-22.6	21.0
Nickel and alloys	142	123	-19	-13.6	831	1,274	443	53.3	-5.6
Precious metals and alloys	479	384	-95	-19.8	4,196	4,836	639	15.2	-17.4
Zinc and alloys	59	61	2	2.5	649	605	-44	-6.8	-5.5
Other non-ferrous metals and			_			=	400		
alloys	53	51	-2	-3.5	401	501	100	24.8	22.6
Other industrial goods and materials	1,330	1,217	-113	-8.5	12,936	12,815	-121	-0.9	-5.2
Asbestos unmanufactured	2	[′] 1	-1	-35.9	47	29	-18	-37.8	-79.6
Other crude animal products Other crude non-metallic	66	75	9	13.6	777	717	-60	-7.7	1.1
minerals	265	140	-125	-47.1	2,907	2,436	-470	-16.2	-40.2
Other crude materials, inedible	56	57	1	1.3	545	588	43	8.0	6.7
Metal fabricated basic products	309	310	1	0.3	2,803	2,942	139	5.0	8.0
Textile fabricated materials Non-metallic mineral basic	186	183	-3	-1.7	1,919	1,922	3	0.2	-6.1
products	132	138	6	4.8	1,288	1,330	42	3.3	11.3
Other fabricated materials	315	313	-2	-0.6	2,652	2,850	198	7.5	1.0
Machinery and equipment	7,617	7,598	-18	-0.2	69,943	74,378	4,435	6.3	4.1
Industrial and agricultural machinery	1,636	1,565	-71	-4.3	13,846	15,381	1,536	11.1	3.6
Industrial machinery	1,470	1,392	-78	-5.3	12,445	13,818	1,373	11.0	1.8
Agricultural machinery includ.									
tractors	166	173	8	4.5	1,400	1,563	163	11.6	20.8
Aircraft and other transportation									
equipment	1,838	1,895	58	3.1	17,729	18,597	868	4.9	13.3
Aircraft, engines, parts	1,471	1,543	72	4.9	14,544	14,848	304	2.1	17.8
Other transportation equipment	367	352	-15	-4.0	3,185	3,749	564	17.7	-3.1
Other machinery and equipment Television, telecommunication	4,143	4,138	-5	-0.1	38,369	40,399	2,031	5.3	0.5
equipment	908	869	-39	-4.3	8,203	8,319	116	1.4	-3.3
Office machines and equipment	938	992	54	5.7	8,881	9,931	1,050	11.8	5.3
Other equipment and tools	1.642	1.587	-55	-3.4	14,539	15.412	873	6.0	4.1
Other end products, inedible	655	690	35	5.4	6,746	6,738	-7	-0.1	-8.4
Automotive products	6,452	6,648	196	3.0	63,593	65,702	2,109	3.3	3.5
Passenger autos and chassis	4,529	4,671	142	3.1	45,726	46,753	1,027	2.2	2.7
Trucks and other motor vehicles	322	384	62	19.3	2,303	2,857	554	24.1	25.8
Motor vehicle parts	1,601	1,593	-8	-0.5	15,564	16,091	527	3.4	1.4
•	•	1,393	-54	-0.5 -3.9	13,195	12,906	- 289	-2.2	13.3
Other consumer goods	1,375	•			•	•			
Special transactions trade	233	251	18	7.6	3,093	2,661	-432	-14.0	-4.0
Unallocated balance of payments adjustments	655	701	46	7.0	7,765	8,071	306	3.9	-6.4

Table 3-1

Domestic exports to selected countries, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — October

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
				mil	lions of dollar	'S			
United States 2010 2011	1,613.9 1,902.8	6,303.1 8,234.7	1,113.9 1,137.4	4,750.1 5,487.7	3,670.2 3,957.2	4,728.1 5,101.8	680.7 858.3	251.5 248.6	23,111.5 26,928.5
Mexico 2010 2011	158.1 255.2	17.7 0.7	8.5 9.2	87.9 99.3	64.0 64.8	74.9 68.0	4.1 5.6	0.1 1.2	415.2 504.0
Japan 2010 2011	349.2 331.3	121.0 155.2	119.4 114.3	228.1 178.1	66.5 60.7	6.7 4.8	9.8 8.8	1.8 3.2	902.5 856.5
European Union Germany 2010 2011	44.0 45.0	13.6 43.8	8.7 7.1	131.9 151.2	100.7 204.0	2.9 3.9	18.1 21.4	2.6 1.6	322.5 477.9
France 2010 2011	26.9 37.1	0.1 0.3	7.8 12.9	58.3 64.7	79.5 120.9	2.7 3.5	17.4 22.3	1.1 1.6	193.9 263.2
United Kingdom 2010 2011	35.1 30.2	0.5 5.0	15.8 25.9	1,229.1 968.6	106.6 127.5	5.7 5.1	22.0 16.3	6.7 4.4	1,421.2 1,182.8
Italy 2010 2011	51.5 31.6	26.0 19.5	33.9 22.0	62.0 15.2	27.2 24.5	0.9 0.7	7.5 8.5	0.8 1.0	209.8 122.9
Other European Union 2010 2011	270.9 188.2	104.2 126.9	34.6 26.3	320.8 378.2	151.5 149.5	18.3 34.0	46.5 42.3	2.4 2.2	949.2 947.8
Total 2010 2011	428.4 332.0	144.4 195.5	100.8 94.2	1,802.0 1,577.9	465.5 626.4	30.4 47.1	111.5 110.7	13.5 10.8	3,096.6 2,994.6
Newly industrialized countries South Korea 2010 2011	24.4 37.7	113.8 185.4	29.4 40.8	120.6 120.7	50.0 25.3	3.4 0.6	4.6 6.1	0.4 0.4	346.7 417.2
Hong Kong 2010 2011	32.2 29.0	0.0 0.0	8.7 11.5	47.9 183.0	51.6 19.1	0.8 0.6	9.5 6.1	1.5 1.2	152.3 250.6
Taiwan 2010 2011	15.2 11.7	16.1 0.1	18.8 20.4	58.0 82.5	8.3 7.8	0.5 0.0	6.7 4.7	0.1 0.1	123.8 127.3
Singapore 2010 2011	5.6 3.8	0.2 0.2	2.4 0.6	16.0 16.3	26.3 31.9	1.1 1.8	3.2 3.0	0.6 0.5	55.4 58.2
Total 2010 2011	77.4 82.3	130.2 185.7	59.3 73.4	242.5 402.6	136.3 84.2	5.8 3.1	24.0 19.9	2.7 2.1	678.2 853.2
Other countries 2010 2011	841.2 1,003.4	256.1 260.6	501.6 508.7	1,334.1 1,688.9	783.3 733.8	64.0 87.4	82.3 100.9	21.0 30.9	3,883.6 4,414.7
Total 2010 2011	3,468.3 3,907.0	6,972.5 9,032.4	1,903.5 1,937.1	8,444.7 9,434.5	5,186.0 5,527.2	4,909.9 5,312.2	912.3 1,104.3	290.5 296.9	32,087.9 36,551.6

Table 3-2 Domestic exports to selected countries, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — Year to date, January to October

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
				mil	lions of dollar	s			
United States 2010 2011	15,597.8 16,134.5	71,545.3 84,948.1	11,527.7 10,979.1	45,241.6 53,043.6	33,931.0 35,432.9	43,684.3 43,822.9	8,030.7 7,455.3	2,656.6 2,487.0	232,214.9 254,303.4
Mexico 2010 2011	1,120.8 1,356.8	87.6 89.7	109.5 118.0	850.4 1,039.8	623.8 636.4	705.3 562.9	61.8 80.4	9.8 5.7	3,568.9 3,889.7
Japan 2010 2011	2,671.1 3,163.0	1,555.8 1,813.4	1,129.8 1,136.8	1,393.5 1,876.3	489.5 564.1	57.6 43.6	110.6 89.1	11.5 15.4	7,419.5 8,701.6
European Union Germany 2010 2011	150.9 159.5	185.0 218.2	80.2 66.1	1,082.9 993.0	1,157.3 1,367.5	29.6 38.5	174.1 180.0	21.0 18.3	2,880.9 3,041.0
France 2010 2011	123.1 163.9	30.4 156.0	117.1 100.4	397.7 633.1	750.2 1,097.8	29.7 31.8	190.8 188.4	21.8 14.5	1,660.8 2,386.0
United Kingdom 2010 2011	290.7 296.4	80.3 184.4	180.5 171.8	9,653.6 12,550.6	1,581.5 1,085.9	43.2 50.0	172.6 147.9	63.0 48.7	12,065.5 14,535.8
Italy 2010 2011	245.9 363.9	163.5 228.8	276.2 240.7	304.6 304.0	339.9 338.9	6.9 8.7	150.3 82.6	7.4 2.9	1,494.6 1,570.4
Other European Union 2010 2011	899.9 1,104.7	648.4 1,436.6	264.2 221.3	2,880.5 3,891.4	2,027.6 1,766.9	139.2 161.4	492.9 493.1	42.9 29.5	7,395.7 9,104.8
Total 2010 2011	1,710.5 2,088.5	1,107.6 2,224.1	918.2 800.3	14,319.2 18,372.1	5,856.5 5,657.0	248.6 290.4	1,180.7 1,092.1	156.2 113.7	25,497.5 30,638.1
Newly industrialized countries South Korea 2010 2011	373.5 820.4	929.2 1,535.0	396.4 432.6	877.9 969.3	368.2 326.7	53.2 14.8	41.0 59.3	8.4 6.1	3,047.7 4,164.3
Hong Kong 2010 2011	325.3 314.2	0.5 0.4	91.1 114.0	610.9 1,255.2	255.3 327.3	7.4 6.0	63.3 64.0	16.3 5.4	1,370.0 2,086.6
Taiwan 2010 2011	139.8 151.0	142.0 254.8	203.6 236.6	376.3 646.5	113.9 93.9	2.4 1.2	36.6 32.0	1.1 1.1	1,015.8 1,417.1
Singapore 2010 2011	50.2 43.4	5.0 4.1	15.6 8.5	150.0 127.2	275.0 319.7	17.9 16.7	36.6 28.1	9.9 4.3	560.2 552.0
Total 2010 2011	888.8 1,328.9	1,076.8 1,794.4	706.7 791.8	2,015.2 2,998.2	1,012.4 1,067.7	81.0 38.8	177.4 183.4	35.6 16.9	5,993.8 8,220.0
Other countries 2010 2011	7,243.9 8,109.8	1,796.6 2,526.9	4,121.1 5,422.8	11,091.9 14,175.5	6,812.1 7,185.6	564.6 709.6	1,179.4 909.8	243.9 192.7	33,053.6 39,232.6
Total 2010 2011	29,232.8 32,181.4	77,169.7 93,396.5	18,513.0 19,248.8	74,911.8 91,505.6	48,725.8 50,543.9	45,341.3 45,468.2	10,740.6 9,810.2	3,113.7 2,831.3	307,748.7 344,986.0

Table 4 Domestic exports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

	October		January to Octo	bber	Change
	2010	2011	2010	2011	January to October 2011/ January to October 2010
_		millions of dolla	ars		percent
North America Greenland Mexico Saint Pierre and Miquelon United States Total	1.3 415.2 1.2 23,111.5 23,529.3	0.9 504.0 1.2 26,928.5 27,434.6	6.9 3,568.9 12.2 232,214.9 235,803.0	10.2 3,889.7 14.3 254,303.4 258,217.7	47.9 9.0 17.3 9.5 9.5
Western Europe Andorra Austria Belgium Denmark Faeroe Islands Finland France Germany Gibraltar Greece Iceland Italy Luxembourg Malta Netherlands Norway Portugal Republic of Ireland (Eire) Spain Sweden Switzerland United Kingdom Total	0.0 16.4 207.2 19.9 0.2 46.9 193.9 322.5 24.7 9.4 2.8 209.8 6.6 0.8 372.5 323.1 57.4 19.7 66.8 48.1 75.6 1,421.2 3,445.5	0.0 16.6 121.3 15.0 0.0 92.6 263.2 477.9 0.0 7.9 3.4 122.9 3.4 0.4 474.3 271.1 7.2 16.6 76.2 49.5 180.3 1,182.8 3,382.6	0.1 302.4 1,734.9 223.6 0.4 321.4 1,660.8 2,880.9 25.0 92.9 99.0 1,494.6 43.5 106.6 2,476.6 2,082.6 228.2 271.9 611.7 315.5 1,176.7 12,065.5 28,214.8	0.0 248.6 1,765.8 195.1 0.5 567.7 2,386.0 3,041.0 56.6 70.2 48.1 1,570.4 72.2 6.4 3,889.7 2,380.8 178.8 307.5 713.0 320.4 988.7 14,535.8 33,343.1	-45.3 -17.8 1.8 -12.8 30.2 76.6 43.7 5.6 126.2 -24.4 -51.4 5.1 66.1 -94.0 57.1 14.3 -21.7 13.1 16.6 1.5 -16.0 20.5
Other Europe Albania Armenia Azerbaijan Belarus Bosnia and Herzegovina Bulgaria Croatia Czech Republic Estonia Georgia Hungary Kazakhstan Kyrgyzstan Latvia Lithuania Macedonia (Former Yugoslav	1.7 2.2 1.3 0.0 0.2 17.5 1.6 7.2 2.2 3.0 25.8 10.9 0.5 1.0	3.4 1.9 1.7 0.1 0.0 14.8 1.0 8.7 1.6 2.7 9.0 10.6 1.8 2.8 3.1	21.6 8.3 12.0 1.2 3.7 94.5 83.5 90.3 17.5 12.5 85.0 111.6 3.7 82.7 25.9	46.7 13.6 9.8 1.3 3.8 171.3 12.4 75.8 72.4 17.7 81.9 118.2 7.3 40.1	115.8 62.8 -18.5 11.3 3.3 81.2 -85.1 -16.1 313.8 41.1 -3.7 5.9 98.3 -51.5
Republic of Macedonia) Montenegro Poland Republic of Moldova Romania Russian Federation Serbia Slovakia Slovakia Slovenia Tajikistan Turkmenistan Ukraine Uzbekistan Total	0.7 0.4 13.9 0.0 4.0 103.7 0.6 1.9 0.7 0.4 1.5 18.4 0.5 224.4	1.0 0.3 20.4 0.1 3.6 129.5 0.6 1.7 0.4 0.7 1.0 13.2 1.5 237.2	8.0 1.4 123.0 2.1 84.9 800.4 6.0 23.7 31.1 4.9 4.0 109.2 5.0 1,857.6	15.1 1.2 168.7 0.9 49.5 1,092.5 6.5 52.6 8.4 2.5 10.5 110.4 6.6 2,238.3	90.1 -11.9 37.1 -59.2 -41.7 36.5 9.0 122.3 -73.0 -48.2 165.2 1.1 32.3 20.5

Table 4 – continued Domestic exports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

	October		January to Octob	er	Change
	2010	2011	2010	2011	January to
					October 2011/ January to
					October 2010
		millions of dolla	are.		percent
		millions or dolla	113		percent
Middle East Bahrain	1.4	2.6	58.4	53.0	-9.2
Cyprus	0.7	0.7	7.8	8.4	7.3
Egypt	116.8	47.9	480.6	560.9	16.7
Eritrea	0.1	0.0	2.1	3.2	48.5
Ethiopia	23.2	0.8	145.0	18.4	-87.3
Iran Iraq	5.4 4.9	7.0 10.3	83.3 216.7	65.9 106.4	-20.9 -50.9
Israel	29.8	27.9	297.0	271.1	-8.7
Jordan	3.3	3.5	49.5	48.9	-1.2
Kuwait	4.4	7.4	71.0	79.6	12.2
Lebanon	4.2	4.7	53.5	61.8	15.6
Libya Oman	12.6 6.7	0.4 4.8	106.6 80.9	37.7 62.1	-64.6 -23.2
Qatar	5.5	5.2	69.4	133.9	93.0
Saudi Arabia	119.6	100.5	648.9	671.7	3.5
Somalia	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.0	-54.4
Sudan	0.2	0.6	95.0	120.6	27.0
Syria Turkey	5.6 96.2	1.8 115.1	31.5 669.3	46.1 1,014.9	46.2 51.6
United Arab Emirates	83.3	138.9	785.1	968.9	23.4
Yemen	1.5	0.4	15.8	7.8	-50.4
Total	525.5	480.6	3,969.8	4,342.6	9.4
Other Africa					
Algeria	22.9	18.4	267.2	174.0	-34.9
Angola Antarctica	5.2 0.2	3.0 0.2	150.5 0.2	107.7 0.4	-28.4 83.7
Benin	0.8	1.0	10.3	10.1	-2.2
Botswana	0.2	0.0	3.0	3.2	4.2
Burkina Faso	1.5	3.6	16.3	21.8	33.9
Burundi	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.7	-12.9
Cameroon Cape Verde	4.7 0.1	0.5 0.1	20.8 0.9	19.8 1.8	-4.8 93.7
Central African Republic	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	160.9
Chad	0.5	0.1	5.6	2.5	-54.8
Comoros	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	232.8
Congo	1.5	5.2	14.3	18.2	27.2
Democratic Republic of the Congo Djibouti	1.4 0.1	1.2 0.2	10.5 4.1	15.5 0.9	48.5 -77.8
Equatorial Guinea	0.9	0.6	4.0	8.1	100.5
French Southern Territories	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-29.3
Gabon	1.9	1.3	15.3	15.3	-0.1
Gambia	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	-8.1
Ghana Guinea	21.3 1.4	8.2 1.1	135.3 6.6	207.2 19.7	53.2 199.6
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Ivory Coast	3.4	1.3	16.0	12.1	-24.5
Kenya	5.5	3.6	58.2	59.7	2.7
Lesotho Liberia	0.0 0.3	0.0 0.2	0.1 10.1	0.1 9.7	-1.8 -3.5
Madagascar	3.5	1.3	42.0	11.7	-3.5 -72.0
Malawi	0.2	0.3	3.1	3.8	21.1
Mali	0.2	1.8	5.9	16.5	177.5
Mauritania	0.5	0.4	3.2	9.3	188.8
Mauritius Morocco	0.5 4.0	0.4 9.2	4.1 123.6	4.3 232.1	5.0 87.8
Mozambique	1.1	0.7	10.6	9.2	-13.0
Namibia	0.3	0.1	9.6	4.4	-54.2
Niger	0.3	0.3	1.9	4.0	104.7
Nigeria	17.6	27.6	170.9	165.9	-2.9
Rwanda Saint Helena	0.0 0.0	0.1 0.0	0.9 0.0	0.8 0.0	-2.4 417.9
Sao Tome and Principe	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	212.3
Senegal	0.6	0.7	21.1	23.2	9.8
Seychelles	0.1	0.4	0.8	3.9	355.1

Table 4 – continued

Domestic exports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

	October		January to Oct	ober	Change
	2010	2011	2010	2011	January to October 2011/ January to
					October 2010
		millions of do	ollars		percent
Sierra Leone	1.1	0.7	8.5	7.9	-7.3
South Africa	44.9	65.0	371.8	515.3	38.6
Swaziland Togo	0.1 0.8	0.0 0.2	1.2 8.8	0.8 11.6	-37.7 31.6
Tunisia	9.6	26.6	51.2	75.1	46.5
Uganda	0.6	0.6	7.8	6.9	-12.2
United Republic of Tanzania Western Sahara	3.9 0.0	3.4 0.0	30.5 0.0	34.4 0.0	12.5 -100.0
Zambia	2.3	1.1	24.0	24.9	3.8
Zimbabwe	0.7	0.7	4.6	6.5	41.1
Total	167.1	191.5	1,657.5	1,882.3	13.6
Other Asia Afghanistan	3.3	2.0	43.6	30.6	-29.9
Bangladesh	50.0	35.1	522.3	369.1	-29.3
Bhutan	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.1	-96.6
British Indian Ocean Territory	0.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	-99.0
Brunei Darussalam Cambodia	0.4 0.4	0.4 1.7	10.1 2.7	2.3 7.0	-77.1 164.7
China	1,195.3	1,511.1	9,684.6	12,855.7	32.7
Hong Kong	152.3	250.6	1,370.0	2,086.6	52.3
India Indonesia	194.8 82.4	256.1 140.5	1,644.7 791.3	1,989.3 1.369.4	20.9 73.1
Japan	902.5	856.5	7,419.5	8,701.6	17.3
Laos	0.1	0.0	1.6	6.2	288.0
Macao	0.1	0.3	1.9	2.3	21.0
Malaysia Maldives	47.7 0.5	36.8 0.6	608.1 3.8	615.1 3.9	1.1 3.5
Mongolia	0.4	8.1	11.8	77.0	554.1
Myanmar	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.8	-70.3
Nepal North Korea	2.7 0.9	0.3 2.9	5.0 9.0	3.4 13.9	-31.8 55.0
Pakistan	42.7	75.2	359.1	515.1	43.4
Philippines	50.5	29.1	539.0	471.1	-12.6
Singapore	55.4	58.2	560.2	552.0	-1.5
South Korea Sri Lanka	346.7 27.4	417.2 27.4	3,047.7 260.0	4,164.3 272.6	36.6 4.8
Taiwan	123.8	127.3	1,015.8	1,417.1	39.5
Thailand	41.4	44.9	535.8	667.5	24.6
Timor-Leste Viet Nam	0.0 14.9	0.1 21.8	0.0 205.9	0.1 238.5	 15.8
Total	3,336.9	3,904.0	28,660.0	36,432.8	27.1
Oceania					
American Samoa	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.1	0.2
Australia Christmas Island	100.6 0.1	130.1 0.0	1,357.6 0.8	1,407.2 0.3	3.7 -67.0
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	106.1
Cook Islands	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	225.2
Fiji	1.0	0.1	2.8	6.7	135.7
French Polynesia Guam	2.3 0.3	0.8 0.2	10.1 1.4	8.6 1.5	-14.8 10.0
Heard Island and McDonald Islands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-100.0
Kiribati	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-8.6
Nauru New Caledonia	0.0 18.3	0.0 0.9	1.3 32.2	0.0 7.2	-100.0 -77.7
New Zealand	33.8	44.7	252.9	286.1	13.1
Niue	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Norfolk Island Papua New Guinea	0.0 25.7	0.0 2.4	0.0 34.4	0.0	-100.0
Papua New Guinea Pitcairn	0.0	0.0	0.1	35.6 0.0	3.5 -40.3
Samoa	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	-46.0
Solomon Islands	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	345.3
Tonga United States Minor Outlying Islands	1.0 2.2	0.0 1.1	4.4 12.5	0.2 9.6	-95.7 -23.8
Vanuatu	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.8	-38.9
Wallis and Futuna	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total	185.5	180.6	1,713.6	1,765.8	3.0

Table 4 – continued Domestic exports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

	October		January to Octo	ber	Change
,	2010	2011	2010	2011	January to October 2011/ January to October 2010
		millions of doll	ars		percent
South America					
Argentina	42.9	59.1	218.9	413.0	88.7
Bolivia	1.2	0.9	38.8	10.9	-71.8
Brazil	220.9	232.8	2,103.1	2,335.8	11.1
Chile	40.9	102.0	426.5	609.3	42.9
Colombia	61.4	48.1	502.0	556.3	10.8
Ecuador	24.5	23.3	223.6	232.4	3.9
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-51.4
Guyana	3.7	5.7	21.9	30.2	38.0
Paraguay Peru	0.8 28.3	1.9 43.2	13.7 364.0	11.0 415.2	-19.3 14.1
Suriname	0.8	43.2 0.7	8.3	9.7	17.4
Uruguay	26.7	33.2	103.7	9.7 80.1	-22.8
Venezuela	68.2	39.6	422.1	484.7	14.8
Total	520.3	590.5	4,446.7	5,188.9	16.7
Central America Antilles					
Anguilla	0.0	0.7	0.7	2.2	211.5
Antigua and Barbuda	1.6	0.9	16.7	8.5	-49.1
Aruba	0.4	0.2	25.4	4.2	-83.4
Bahamas	3.4	1.2	96.2	44.3	-53.9
Barbados	3.8	2.9	30.3	36.0	18.9
Belize	0.1	0.3	4.3	3.9	-9.3
Bermuda	3.0	2.5	31.6	69.3	119.2
British Virgin Islands	0.1	0.3	21.1	48.0	127.3
Cayman Islands	0.3	0.6	5.7	5.9	3.8
Costa Rica Cuba	8.2	38.8	76.6	136.6	78.2
Dominica	36.9 0.2	19.3 0.5	263.5 4.0	302.2 3.0	14.7 -25.8
Dominica Dominican Republic	21.6	9.2	4.0 154.6	120.9	-23.6 -21.8
El Salvador	1.9	3.6	28.7	29.7	3.7
Grenada	0.4	0.3	4.2	3.4	-19.5
Guatemala	5.3	11.3	70.6	93.9	33.1
Haiti	4.4	3.2	37.9	30.6	-19.1
Honduras	4.0	2.4	27.1	32.7	20.7
Jamaica	8.1	7.3	110.7	82.9	-25.1
Montserrat	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	52.5
Netherlands Antilles	1.7	1.9	16.6	97.3	487.8
Nicaragua	8.5	3.6	26.1	28.1	7.7
Panama	6.4	8.5	106.6	86.3	-19.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.3	1.1	5.0	4.8	-3.9
Saint Lucia	0.5 1.0	0.6	5.7	7.2 5.9	27.8 -26.1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines Trinidad and Tobago	1.0 31.0	0.8 27.7	8.0 244.3	5.9 284.6	-26.1 16.5
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.2	0.1	3.6	1.6	-55.6
Total	1 53.4	149.9	1,42 5. 7	1,574.4	-55.6 10.4
All countries	32,087.9	36,551.6	307,748.7	344,986.0	12.1

Table 5-1
Exports by province of origin, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — October

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
				mil	lions of dollars	3			
Domestic exports Newfoundland and Labrador 2010 2011	52.5 45.3	546.7 744.1	5.8 12.7	299.6 446.3	2.5 2.3	0.2 0.1	0.1 0.2	1.5 1.4	908.9 1,252.4
Prince Edward Island 2010 2011	46.5 43.2	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	1.8 0.9	5.6 8.0	0.0 0.4	4.6 4.6	9.4 7.5	68.1 64.6
Nova Scotia 2010 2011	77.3 90.7	39.9 16.7	81.8 54.8	43.9 44.3	123.9 125.0	4.0 5.5	5.5 5.6	2.8 3.0	379.0 345.6
New Brunswick 2010 2011	109.1 121.4	559.1 625.0	121.5 113.5	101.6 59.9	25.9 26.6	3.3 3.8	12.9 11.8	3.6 3.6	937.1 965.6
Quebec 2010 2011	539.3 528.5	101.6 216.3	517.0 539.0	1,695.2 1,965.8	1,417.6 1,761.3	184.2 280.5	296.4 357.1	67.5 76.6	4,818.7 5,725.1
Ontario 2010 2011	876.2 911.2	171.4 242.2	223.9 251.4	3,912.8 4,199.1	2,742.5 2,708.2	4,579.0 4,868.9	502.3 626.0	129.9 127.5	13,137.9 13,934.5
Manitoba 2010 2011	334.6 422.8	90.4 244.0	15.9 25.1	208.2 211.6	154.8 184.1	48.5 56.2	26.5 32.9	29.2 24.7	908.3 1,201.3
Saskatchewan 2010 2011	678.4 875.0	521.3 910.7	20.4 21.7	550.4 928.3	42.9 53.1	3.9 4.8	0.8 0.8	3.6 3.7	1,821.6 2,798.1
Alberta 2010 2011	511.4 630.4	4,273.8 5,211.6	170.2 137.7	848.2 987.8	398.9 367.2	64.0 68.1	14.0 15.0	24.9 27.6	6,305.3 7,445.4
British Columbia 2010 2011	243.0 238.7	668.3 821.8	747.1 781.3	583.9 571.3	270.5 288.9	22.7 23.7	49.1 50.5	18.2 21.1	2,602.9 2,797.2
Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut ¹ 2010 2011	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	199.0 19.1	0.8 2.4	0.0 0.1	0.1 0.0	0.0 0.0	200.0 21.7
Total 2010 2011	3,468.3 3,907.0	6,972.5 9,032.4	1,903.5 1,937.1	8,444.7 9,434.5	5,186.0 5,527.2	4,909.9 5,312.2	912.3 1,104.3	290.5 296.9	32,087.9 36,551.6
Re-exports 2010 2011	56.7 70.4	64.6 0.9	6.0 7.1	201.9 387.1	868.3 984.4	94.0 108.6	209.3 286.8	736.0 657.2	2,236.9 2,502.4
Total exports 2010 2011	3,525.0 3,977.4	7,037.1 9,033.4	1,909.6 1,944.1	8,646.6 9,821.6	6,054.4 6,511.6	5,004.0 5,420.8	1,121.6 1,391.1	1,026.6 954.1	34,324.7 39,054.0

^{1.} Data for the current month do not include some exports from the Harmonized System, Chapter 71, "Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coins, etc." for reasons relating to timing.

Table 5-2 Exports by province of origin, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — Year to date, January to October

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
				mill	lions of dollars	3			
Domestic exports Newfoundland and Labrador 2010 2011	701.1 795.0	4,905.3 6,415.4	92.6 131.0	1,595.2 2,427.5	36.5 31.8	1.6 1.8	1.2 1.3	22.8 21.4	7,356.4 9,825.1
Prince Edward Island 2010 2011	386.5 388.3	1.1 0.0	6.5 0.2	21.6 16.8	57.7 67.6	3.0 2.4	32.6 31.5	67.1 70.8	576.0 577.6
Nova Scotia 2010 2011	775.6 923.9	419.9 410.7	713.0 763.6	418.7 471.7	1,163.4 1,159.8	45.6 53.1	49.3 48.6	31.6 35.0	3,617.0 3,866.5
New Brunswick 2010 2011	1,025.0 1,184.9	6,938.9 8,897.5	1,134.7 1,090.5	921.7 1,017.9	242.2 262.6	20.9 35.5	191.7 126.2	36.6 34.5	10,511.6 12,649.8
Quebec 2010 2011	3,797.5 4,169.3	2,225.0 2,650.1	5,047.1 4,931.4	16,046.0 18,586.3	14,445.8 14,921.0	1,351.9 1,721.8	3,419.8 2,979.1	843.7 710.4	47,176.9 50,669.3
Ontario 2010 2011	6,867.9 7,221.9	2,064.0 2,467.1	2,303.5 2,405.0	33,300.1 41,423.0	25,054.0 25,469.3	42,874.6 42,234.1	6,169.2 5,655.1	1,350.8 1,268.1	119,984.0 128,143.6
Manitoba 2010 2011	3,048.0 3,372.9	703.8 1,664.2	176.4 196.6	1,918.8 2,602.4	1,584.6 1,784.3	373.2 409.7	292.7 398.4	271.0 224.6	8,368.3 10,653.0
Saskatchewan 2010 2011	5,885.5 6,962.3	7,261.4 8,693.4	185.3 217.4	5,493.1 7,932.2	583.9 534.5	35.3 51.5	9.4 9.6	38.2 36.7	19,492.1 24,437.5
Alberta 2010 2011	4,715.3 5,144.3	46,062.3 53,937.6	1,760.5 1,654.0	8,533.6 9,831.2	3,048.5 3,614.0	416.5 732.9	105.9 103.1	241.8 219.4	64,884.5 75,236.4
British Columbia 2010 2011	2,028.9 2,017.5	6,587.8 8,260.4	7,093.1 7,858.9	4,748.9 5,575.0	2,499.5 2,689.5	218.4 225.0	468.4 457.0	209.6 209.9	23,854.5 27,293.2
Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut ¹ 2010 2011	1.6 1.3	0.2 0.1	0.4 0.1	1,914.1 1,621.6	9.7 9.5	0.4 0.5	0.3 0.3	0.6 0.4	1,927.3 1,633.9
Total 2010 2011	29,232.8 32,181.4	77,169.7 93,396.5	18,513.0 19,248.8	74,911.8 91,505.6	48,725.8 50,543.9	45,341.3 45,468.2	10,740.6 9,810.2	3,113.7 2,831.3	307,748.7 344,986.0
Re-exports 2010 2011	488.1 471.4	305.7 383.2	65.7 67.7	2,328.1 3,667.5	8,609.3 9,095.4	915.1 993.8	1,764.9 2,349.7	6,048.1 6,598.7	20,525.0 23,627.3
Total exports 2010 2011	29,720.9 32,652.8	77,475.4 93,779.8	18,578.7 19,316.5	77,239.9 95,173.2	57,335.0 59,639.2	46,256.4 46,462.0	12,505.5 12,159.9	9,161.8 9,430.0	328,273.7 368,613.4

^{1.} Data for the current month do not include some exports from the Harmonized System Chapter 71, "Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coins, etc." for reasons relating to timing.

Table 6-1 Imports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Current dollars

	September	October	Chan	ge		Year to	date		October 2011/	
	2011	2011		_	2010	2011	Change	е	October 2010	
	milli	ons of dollars		percent	milli	ons of dollars	<u> </u>	р	ercent	
Total	38,533	39,257	723	1.9	343,383	377,787	34,404	10.0	10.7	
Agricultural and fishing products	2,760	2,755	-5	-0.2	24,485	26,990	2,505	10.2	10.0	
Fruits and vegetables	753	753	1	0.1	6,886	7,400	514	7.5	7.8	
Fresh fruits and berries	265	263	-1	-0.5	2,452	2,580	128	5.2	5.7	
Dried fruits, fruits and fruit preparations	132	132	0	0.3	1,136	1,289	153	13.5	10.1	
Fresh vegetables Other vegetables and vegetable	196	189	-7	-3.5	1,829	1,907	78	4.3	4.9	
preparations	160	168	8	5.2	1,470	1,624	154	10.5	13.1	
Other agricultural and fishing products	2,007	2,002	-6	-0.3	17,598	19,590	1,992	11.3	10.9	
Live animals	15 212	23 216	7 4	45.6 1.8	163	182 2.080	19 309	12.0 17.4	35.9 15.3	
Meat and meat preparations Fish and marine animals	193	216 195	2	0.9	1,771 1,673	2,080 1,912	239	17.4	8.5	
Cocoa, coffee, tea and other food					,	•				
preparations	475	487	12	2.4	4,146	4,704	558	13.5	13.7	
Dairy produce, eggs and honey	55	53	-2	-4.5	490	529	39	8.0	4.5	
Corn (maize) shelled	41	32	-8	-20.5	353	321	-31	-8.8	39.5	
Other cereals and cereal preparations	194	187	-7	-3.8	1,766	1,845	78 207	4.4	1.8	
Sugar and sugar preparations Fodder, feed, excluding unmilled cereal	176 120	193 125	18 5	10.1 4.1	1,434 1,156	1,821 1,196	387 40	26.9 3.5	36.9 7.2	
Beverages	330	310	-20	-6.1	3,078	3,178	100	3.5	7.2 1.5	
Tobacco	32	34	-20 1	4.3	351	304	-47	-13.3	-22.6	
Crude vegetable products	162	146	-16	-9.7	1,207	1,507	299	24.8	14.7	
Cotton	1	1	0	21.0	10	10	0	4.3	-22.7	
Energy products	4,374	4,506	132	3.0	33,370	42,924	9,554	28.6	30.8	
Crude petroleum	2,255	2,515	260	11.5	19,728	22,936	3,209	16.3	56.6	
Other energy products	2,119	1,991	-128	-6.0	13,642	19,987	6,345	46.5	8.3	
Coal and other related products	482	578	97	20.1	4,375	4,652	277	6.3	35.6	
Petroleum and coal products	1,637	1,413	-225	-13.7	9,267	15,336	6,069	65.5	0.0	
Forestry products	218	216	-2	-1.0	2,225	2,073	-152	-6.8	0.2	
Forestry products	218	216	-2	-1.0	2,225	2,073	-152	-6.8	0.2	
Crude wood products	26	28	1	4.9	352	285	-66	-18.9	-25.5	
Wood fabricated materials	192	188	-3	-1.8	1,873	1,787	-86	-4.6	5.6	
Industrial goods and materials	8,592	8,596	4	0.0	71,671	81,236	9,566	13.3	16.4	
Metals and metal ores	3,513	3,580	68	1.9	26,910	33,222	6,312	23.5	24.9	
Metals in ores, concentrates and scrap	757	733	-24	-3.2	5,811	7,137	1,326	22.8	14.7	
Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets	555	552	-3	-0.5	5,395	5,866	471	8.7	14.0	
Other iron and steel products	459	446	-13	-2.8 7.4	3,629	4,234	606	16.7	21.2	
Precious metals including alloys Other non-ferrous metals and alloys	1,366 375	1,468 381	101 6	1.6	8,490 3,586	12,147 3,838	3,657 252	43.1 7.0	41.5 12.4	
Chemicals and plastics	2,845	2,754	-91	-3.2	24,104	26,177	2,073	8.6	15.5	
Organic chemicals	642	626	-16	-2.5	5,766	5,771	6	0.1	12.2	
Plastic materials	939	944	5	0.5	8,406	9,009	603	7.2	10.8	
Other chemicals and related products	1,263	1,184	-79	-6.3	9,933	11,397	1,464	14.7	21.4	
Other industrial goods and materials	2,235	2,262	27	1.2	20,656	21,837	1,181	5.7	6.0	
Crude animal products	22	20	-2	-10.3	202	224	22	11.0	9.5	
Wool and man-made fibres	21	21	0	-0.8	208	218	9	4.5	8.1	
Crude non-metallic minerals	71 216	71 215	0	0.4 -0.8	685	697	11	1.6	6.8 7.5	
Textile fabricated materials Metal fabricated basic products	936	215 972	-2 36	-0.8 3.8	1,955 8,089	2,108 9,133	152 1,045	7.8 12.9	7.5 13.0	
Rubber fabricated materials	936 95	100	36 5	5.5	830	9,133	1,045	12.9	17.6	
Oils, fats, animal and vegetable	114	112	-2	-2.1	1,026	1,024	-1	-0.1	-1.1	
Non-metallic minerals	322	312	-10	-3.0	3,020	3,108	88	2.9	1.7	
Other fabricated materials	438	440	2	0.4	4,642	4,388	-253	-5.5	-5.3	

Table 6-1 – continued Imports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Current dollars

	September	October	Chan	ge		Year to d	date		October 2011/	
	2011	2011			2010	2011	Change	е	October 2010	
	milli	ons of dollars		percent	millio	ons of dollars		p	ercent	
Machinery and equipment	10,287	10,676	389	3.8	94,350	103,127	8,777	9.3	5.2	
Industrial and agricultural machinery Engines, turbines and electric motors Drilling mining machinery Excavating machinery Metal working machinery Other industrial machinery Agricultural machinery including tractors Aircraft and other transportation equipment		3,104 361 210 299 165 1,598 472 1,355	7 8 13 -49 -9 8 36	0.2 2.3 6.5 -14.0 -5.3 0.5 8.3	25,059 3,732 1,465 2,248 1,357 12,639 3,619	29,627 3,533 2,508 2,879 1,777 14,828 4,103	4,569 -199 1,043 631 420 2,189 484 1,211	18.2 -5.3 71.2 28.1 30.9 17.3 13.4	16.2 -8.8 24.7 21.4 3.0 18.4 34.0	
Aircraft, engines, parts Other transportation equipment and parts	680 548	724 631	44 83	6.5 15.2	7,189 4,830	7,466 5,764	277 934	3.9 19.3	-14.9 -3.3	
Office machines and equipment	1,105	1,164	59	5.3	11,023	11,324	301	2.7	4.0	
Other machinery and equipment Other communication and related	4,857	5,053	196	4.0	46,249	48,945	2,696	5.8	4.1	
equipment Other equipment and tools	1,702 3,155	1,844 3,210	142 54	8.3 1.7	16,983 29,266	18,085 30,860	1,103 1,594	6.5 5.4	2.3 5.1	
Automotive products	5,946	6,054	107	1.8	57,847	59,535	1,688	2.9	8.4	
Passenger autos and chassis	1,855	2,008	153	8.2	18,538	18,971	433	2.3	12.5	
Trucks and other motor vehicles	1,601	1,501	-101	-6.3	14,493	15,726	1,233	8.5	11.9	
Motor vehicle parts	2,490	2,545	55	2.2	24,816	24,839	23	0.1	3.6	
Other consumer goods	5,051	5,046	-5	-0.1	47,940	49,329	1,389	2.9	1.2	
Apparel and footwear Apparel and apparel accessories Footwear	1,041 869 172	1,042 871 171	1 2 -1	0.1 0.2 -0.5	9,190 7,623 1,568	10,148 8,451 1,698	958 828 130	10.4 10.9 8.3	-1.6 2.5 -18.0	
Miscellaneous consumer goods Television, radios, phonographs Printed matter Watches, sporting goods and toys House furnishings Photographic goods Miscellaneous end products	4,010 126 283 466 746 218 2,171	4,004 132 282 487 758 221 2,124	-6 7 -1 20 12 3 -47	-0.1 5.2 -0.3 4.4 1.6 1.5 -2.2	38,749 1,308 2,891 5,106 7,349 2,170 19,924	39,180 1,279 2,812 4,855 7,281 2,209 20,743	431 -29 -79 -251 -68 39 819	1.1 -2.2 -2.7 -4.9 -0.9 1.8 4.1	1.9 -1.0 -0.3 -7.1 1.4 -9.7 6.4	
Special transactions trade	517	597	80	15.5	4,145	4,701	556	13.4	28.4	
Unallocated balance of payments adjustments	788	811	23	2.9	7,351	7,873	522	7.1	9.4	

Table 6-2 Imports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Constant dollars, 2002

	September	October	Chan	ge		Year to o	late		October 2011/
	2011	2011		_	2010	2011	Chang	e	October 2010
	milli	ons of dollars		percent	milli	ons of dollars		р	ercent
Total	41,925	42,468	543	1.3	390,305	423,772	33,467	8.6	4.7
Agricultural and fishing products	2,673	2,668	-5	-0.2	24,668	26,841	2,173	8.8	3.8
Fruits and vegetables	719	739	20	2.8	6,955	7,382	427	6.1	-4.4
Fresh fruits and berries	260	268	8	3.2	2,557	2,700	143	5.6	-5.6
Dried fruits, fruits and fruit preparations	119	119	0	-0.1	1,145	1,207	62	5.4	-3.6
Fresh vegetables Other vegetables and vegetable	196	207	11	5.8	1,810	1,946	136	7.5	-3.1
preparations	144	145	1	0.5	1,443	1,529	86	6.0	-4.4
Other agricultural and fishing products	1,954	1,929	-25	-1.3	17,713	19,459	1,746	9.9	7.4
Live animals	15	21	6	40.3	161	176	16	9.7	28.4
Meat and meat preparations	191	186	-5	-2.7	1,722	1,933	210	12.2	9.0
Fish and marine animals Cocoa, coffee, tea and other food	269	252	-17	-6.2	2,345	2,437	92	3.9	8.1
preparations	533	541	9	1.6	4,167	5,335	1,168	28.0	23.7
Dairy produce, eggs and honey	51	46	-6	-10.9	540	514	-27	-4.9	-15.6
Corn (maize) shelled	22	16	-6	-25.6	334	189	-144	-43.3	3.5
Other cereals and cereal preparations	149	160	10	7.0	1,495	1,457	-38	-2.6	-1.8
Sugar and sugar preparations	158	169	11	6.9	1,395	1,729	334	23.9	23.6
Fodder, feed, excluding unmilled cereal		100	2	2.6	984	1,007	23	2.4	4.3
Beverages	303	281	-21	-7.0	2,866	3,013	146	5.1	-1.8
Tobacco	37	38	1	2.8	423	363	-60	-14.3	-27.8
Crude vegetable products Cotton	128 1	117 1	-11 0	-8.5 24.0	1,266 13	1,294 12	28 -2	2.2 -12.0	-11.9 -28.8
Energy products	1,968	2,072	103	5.2	18,326	19,051	725	4.0	10.4
Crude petroleum	805	923	118	14.7	9,283	7,714	-1,570	-16.9	23.8
Other energy products	1,164	1,149	-15	-1.3	9.043	11,338	2,295	25.4	1.6
Coal and other related products	453	521	67	14.8	3,882	4,550	669	17.2	41.2
Petroleum and coal products	710	628	-82	-11.6	5,161	6,787	1,626	31.5	-17.6
Forestry products	293	287	-6	-2.1	2,893	2,819	-74	-2.6	3.0
Forestry products	293	287	-6	-2.1	2,893	2,819	-74	-2.6	3.0
Crude wood products	39	40	1	2.3	512	427	-85	-16.6	-23.4
Wood fabricated materials	254	247	-7	-2.8	2,381	2,392	11	0.4	9.1
Industrial goods and materials	6,879	6,803	-76	-1.1	65,123	68,594	3,470	5.3	4.2
Metals and metal ores	2,138	2,190	52	2.4	18,728	20,662	1,933	10.3	17.3
Metals in ores, concentrates and scrap		416	46	12.5	3,241	3,535	295	9.1	17.7
Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets	416	417	1	0.3	4,445	4,604	159	3.6	6.4
Other iron and steel products	304 705	293	-11	-3.7	2,625 4,694	2,879	255	9.7	12.4
Precious metals including alloys Other non-ferrous metals and alloys	705 343	708 356	3 13	0.4 3.8	4,694 3,723	6,031 3,612	1,337 -112	28.5 -3.0	33.9 7.2
Chemicals and plastics	2,303	2,194	-109	-4.7	23,083	23,235	151	0.7	-1.6
Organic chemicals	376	380	4	1.1	4,248	3,701	-547	-12.9	-11.1
Plastic materials	902	901	0	0.0	8,926	9.094	168	1.9	0.5
Other chemicals and related products	1,025	913	-113	-11.0	9,910	10,440	530	5.3	0.8
Other industrial goods and materials	2,438	2,419	-19	-0.8	23,312	24,697	1,386	5.9	-0.5
Crude animal products	19	18	-1	-4.0	228	214	-14	-6.1	2.4
Wool and man-made fibres	23	23	0	-1.6	268	256	-12	-4.6	-7.9
Crude non-metallic minerals	57	53	-4	-6.2	567	551	-16	-2.8	3.2
Textile fabricated materials	279	271	-8	-2.9	2,608	2,798	191	7.3	1.1
Metal fabricated basic products	958	984	26	2.7	8,628	9,765	1,137	13.2	6.7
Rubber fabricated materials	106	108 91	2 6	2.0 7.0	1,010	1,111	101	10.0 -9.4	3.3
Oils, fats, animal and vegetable Non-metallic minerals	85 388	361	-27	7.0 -7.0	998 3,648	905 3,850	-94 202	-9.4 5.5	-11.6 -2.6
Other fabricated materials	523	510	-27 -13	-7.0 -2.5	5,356	3,850 5,248	-108	-2.0	-2.6 -10.4

Table 6-2 – continued Imports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Constant dollars, 2002

	September	October	Chan	ge		Year to	date		October 2011/	
	2011	2011			2010	2011	Change	e	October 2010	
	milli	ons of dollars		percent	millio	ons of dollars	S	p	ercent	
Machinery and equipment	15,392	15,781	389	2.5	136,676	157,594	20,918	15.3	6.0	
Industrial and agricultural machinery	3,762	3,688	-75	-2.0	30,750	37,268	6,519	21.2	11.6	
Engines, turbines and electric motors	435	434	-1	-0.3	4,627	4,477	-150	-3.2	-12.6	
Drilling mining machinery	219	227	8	3.5	1,638	3,143	1,505	91.9	19.5	
Excavating machinery	427	355	-73	-17.0	2,811	3,685	874	31.1	14.7	
Metal working machinery	224	208	-15	-6.9	1,745	2,348	603	34.6	-0.5	
Other industrial machinery Agricultural machinery including	1,900	1,883	-17	-0.9	15,308	18,251	2,943	19.2	14.2	
tractors	558	581	24	4.3	4,621	5,364	744	16.1	28.4	
Aircraft and other transportation equipment	1.423	1,535	112	7.9	14.053	15.676	1.623	11.6	-12.1	
Aircraft, engines, parts Other transportation equipment and	856	871	15	1.8	8,746	9,409	663	7.6	-15.9	
parts	567	664	97	17.1	5,307	6,267	960	18.1	-6.7	
Office machines and equipment	3,054	3,314	260	8.5	24,849	30,313	5,464	22.0	22.3	
Other machinery and equipment Other communication and related	7,153	7,245	92	1.3	67,024	74,337	7,313	10.9	1.7	
equipment	2,965	3,091	125	4.2	28,689	32,368	3,679	12.8	1.0	
Other equipment and tools	4,187	4,154	-33	-0.8	38,335	41,969	3,634	9.5	2.2	
Automotive products	7,247	7,396	149	2.1	70,347	74,221	3,875	5.5	8.1	
Passenger autos and chassis	2,130	2,317	186	8.7	21,264	21,969	705	3.3	13.6	
Trucks and other motor vehicles	1,825	1,753	-72	-3.9	16,286	18,450	2,163	13.3	14.8	
Motor vehicle parts	3,292	3,326	34	1.0	32,796	33,803	1,006	3.1	1.5	
Other consumer goods	6,405	6,303	-103	-1.6	61,979	65,093	3,114	5.0	-3.6	
Apparel and footwear	1,393	1,371	-22	-1.5	12,987	14,456	1,469	11.3	-8.8	
Apparel and apparel accessories	1,155	1,140	-15	-1.3	10,821	12,048	1,227	11.3	-6.1	
Footwear	238	231	-7	-2.8	2,166	2,408	241	11.1	-20.5	
Miscellaneous consumer goods	5,012	4,931	-81	-1.6	48,991	50,637	1,646	3.4	-2.0	
Television, radios, phonographs	215	225	10	4.8	2,230	2,227	-3	-0.1	-2.4	
Printed matter	357	350	-8	-2.2	3,577	3,614	37	1.0	-0.5	
Watches, sporting goods and toys	608	622	14	2.3	7,038	6,649	-389	-5.5	-12.6	
House furnishings	954	942	-12	-1.3	9,418	9,534	117	1.2	-3.6	
Photographic goods	481	484	3	0.6	4,183	4,736	553	13.2	-2.8	
Miscellaneous end products	2,397	2,309	-88	-3.7	22,544	23,875	1,331	5.9	2.0	
Special transactions trade	569	660	91	15.9	4,750	5,321	571	12.0	22.3	
Unallocated balance of payments adjustments	498	499	1	0.2	5,543	4,238	-1,305	-23.5	-0.8	

Table 7-1 Imports from selected countries, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — October

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
				mil	lions of dollar	rs .			
United States 2010 2011	1,468.5 1,604.8	1,020.5 1,457.2	160.4 164.9	4,484.4 4,973.9	4,313.0 4,891.4	3,844.6 4,114.9	2,027.9 2,119.6	394.2 565.3	17,713.6 19,892.0
Mexico 2010 2011	87.4 86.4	151.1 88.8	0.3 0.3	148.7 210.5	845.7 802.6	765.8 801.4	122.0 111.3	6.3 3.4	2,127.4 2,104.7
Japan 2010 2011	5.1 6.3	33.6 0.6	0.1 0.0	97.1 119.8	439.5 489.0	537.3 584.5	98.8 90.3	0.4 0.7	1,211.9 1,291.2
European Union Germany 2010 2011	31.6 36.1	8.9 28.0	1.4 1.0	154.6 209.6	395.3 474.8	276.1 322.8	138.6 176.8	1.2 1.7	1,007.8 1,250.9
France 2010 2011	78.9 80.6	1.2 29.5	0.2 0.5	63.0 77.7	349.4 158.1	8.3 5.8	118.2 141.6	0.2 0.7	619.4 494.6
United Kingdom 2010 2011	42.5 42.2	384.0 102.6	0.0 0.0	107.5 179.1	258.5 242.3	34.6 49.6	126.6 120.7	1.2 4.8	954.9 741.4
Italy 2010 2011	77.5 73.1	0.1 2.9	1.1 1.4	84.8 92.5	113.3 135.0	20.4 24.9	94.2 96.2	1.1 0.5	392.6 426.5
Other European Union 2010 2011	121.6 124.9	112.4 215.1	4.1 4.0	224.5 288.1	325.2 385.1	82.0 121.9	298.8 307.9	1.7 0.4	1,170.1 1,447.3
Total 2010 2011	352.1 356.9	506.6 378.0	6.8 6.9	634.4 847.1	1,441.7 1,395.2	421.4 525.1	776.4 843.3	5.4 8.2	4,144.7 4,360.7
Newly industrialized countries South Korea 2010 2011	4.8 6.8	38.7 25.8	0.0 0.0	69.5 83.7	460.5 241.6	178.9 172.9	18.8 17.9	0.1 0.1	771.3 548.8
Hong Kong 2010 2011	2.4 2.5	0.0 0.0	0.1 0.0	1.9 4.3	15.6 6.0	0.5 0.1	13.4 13.4	0.0 0.0	33.8 26.3
Taiwan 2010 2011	6.9 5.5	0.0 0.0	0.2 0.4	68.4 82.3	239.1 281.0	14.0 17.2	39.3 37.9	0.1 0.1	368.1 424.5
Singapore 2010 2011	3.7 3.0	38.1 0.0	0.0 0.0	15.5 11.6	60.1 73.3	0.3 0.4	36.6 17.8	0.0 0.5	154.3 106.5
Total 2010 2011	17.8 17.8	76.8 25.9	0.4 0.4	155.3 182.0	775.3 601.8	193.7 190.5	108.0 87.0	0.2 0.6	1,327.5 1,106.1
Other countries 2010 2011	687.6 834.7	1,755.8 2,465.6	50.3 47.3	1,803.3 2,249.8	2,793.9 3,040.6	191.4 210.2	2,235.3 2,188.8	43.1 36.8	9,560.8 11,073.8
Total 2010 2011	2,619.0 2,907.5	3,544.4 4,416.1	218.3 219.8	7,323.3 8,583.2	10,609.0 11,220.7	5,954.4 6,426.6	5,368.6 5,440.4	449.5 615.0	36,086.4 39,829.2

Table 7-2 Imports from selected countries, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — Year to date, January to October

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
				mil	ions of dollar	s			
United States 2010 2011	13,910.2 15,010.9	10,368.8 13,756.3	1,623.9 1,547.7	42,352.9 46,258.7	41,661.3 44,703.1	38,278.0 39,508.5	19,001.3 19,296.8	3,511.3 3,931.2	170,707.7 184,013.1
Mexico 2010 2011	1,208.3 1,210.4	738.3 1,221.4	4.5 4.1	1,470.2 1,938.2	6,742.1 7,069.4	7,016.1 7,886.4	955.6 1,020.9	49.6 60.3	18,184.7 20,411.2
Japan 2010 2011	54.9 55.3	114.6 50.0	0.9 0.6	1,001.4 990.7	4,070.7 4,427.1	5,056.2 3,986.1	900.9 893.8	3.3 8.0	11,203.0 10,411.5
European Union Germany 2010 2011	235.6 269.3	48.4 43.1	11.2 9.8	1,602.0 1,926.6	3,278.4 3,944.6	2,721.6 2,937.6	1,437.8 1,552.1	18.4 26.2	9,353.3 10,709.3
France 2010 2011	597.6 648.7	83.2 128.5	1.8 3.6	708.6 735.9	1,579.7 1,583.6	82.0 65.3	1,314.8 1,266.1	6.8 5.8	4,374.5 4,437.6
United Kingdom 2010 2011	355.2 349.4	3,161.9 2,529.2	0.6 0.4	1,532.0 1,743.4	2,397.1 2,622.1	367.4 436.5	1,072.9 1,152.9	37.4 31.1	8,924.6 8,865.1
Italy 2010 2011	541.1 586.6	160.4 105.0	11.0 12.9	784.2 925.8	1,207.4 1,355.1	195.9 240.5	910.2 991.6	3.7 4.2	3,813.9 4,221.6
Other European Union 2010 2011	959.3 1,039.9	1,898.0 3,049.9	35.2 35.8	2,367.1 3,276.9	3,875.9 4,014.4	663.8 790.5	3,308.0 3,007.7	22.7 9.8	13,130.1 15,224.8
Total 2010 2011	2,688.7 2,893.9	5,351.9 5,855.7	59.9 62.5	6,994.0 8,608.5	12,338.5 13,519.9	4,030.8 4,470.4	8,043.7 7,970.4	89.0 77.1	39,596.5 43,458.4
Newly industrialized countries South Korea 2010 2011	47.7 52.0	261.7 284.9	0.2 0.2	659.7 1,022.2	2,242.7 2,372.9	1,767.3 1,638.1	171.5 175.2	0.8 1.0	5,151.5 5,546.4
Hong Kong 2010 2011	23.0 25.2	0.1 0.0	0.6 0.1	22.4 50.5	129.9 78.3	4.2 1.8	126.5 118.5	0.3 0.5	307.0 274.9
Taiwan 2010 2011	62.8 57.6	19.9 0.3	6.2 4.2	716.1 913.6	1,858.5 2,525.6	134.4 151.5	343.5 333.5	1.2 1.2	3,142.7 3,987.4
Singapore 2010 2011	30.1 29.5	80.3 279.8	0.2 0.5	106.3 145.6	507.2 504.3	3.5 3.3	206.3 241.5	1.3 1.2	935.2 1,205.7
Total 2010 2011	163.6 164.2	362.0 565.0	7.1 5.0	1,504.4 2,131.9	4,738.4 5,481.0	1,909.5 1,794.7	847.6 868.7	3.7 3.9	9,536.4 11,014.3
Other countries 2010 2011	6,468.7 7,477.1	17,057.0 22,468.5	561.0 491.6	17,326.8 20,957.4	24,568.8 27,339.7	1,801.2 2,173.6	18,548.4 19,512.4	297.4 353.4	86,629.3 100,773.8
Total 2010 2011	24,498.7 26,818.8	33,992.6 43,917.0	2,257.2 2,111.5	70,649.7 80,885.4	94,120.0 102,540.2	58,091.8 59,820.0	48,297.9 49,563.0	3,954.4 4,433.8	335,862.3 370,089.7

Table 8 Imports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

	October		January to	October	Change
	2010	2011	2010	2011	January to October 2011/ January to October 2010
		millions of	dollars		percent
North America					
Canada Greenland	326.9 0.0	334.0 0.0	3,347.7 0.4	3,340.5 0.8	-0.2 78.7
Mexico	2,127.4	2,104.7	18,184.7	20,411.2	12.2
Saint Pierre and Miquelon United States	0.4	0.1	1.5	1.9 184.013.1	30.3
Total	17,713.6 20,168.4	19,892.0 22,330.9	170,707.7 192,242.0	207,767.5	7.8 8.1
Western Europe					
Andorra	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	25.7
Austria Belgium	98.2 149.0	115.4 159.9	991.3 1,365.2	1,075.2 1,460.7	8.5 7.0
Denmark	69.9	97.6	1,747.7	1,233.2	-29.4
Faeroe Islands	0.4	0.6	4.4	7.0	59.8
Finland France	98.6 619.4	130.8 494.6	781.8 4,374.5	1,383.4 4,437.6	76.9 1.4
Germany	1,007.8	1,250.9	9,353.3	10,709.3	14.5
Gibraltar	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.7	-25.0
Greece Iceland	8.1 1.6	11.4 2.2	115.7 28.1	138.8 25.7	20.0 -8.5
Italy	392.6	426.5	3.813.9	4,221.6	-0.5 10.7
Luxembourg	8.1	8.0	76.1	93.7	23.1
Malta	1.8	2.6	14.5	22.3	54.0
Netherlands Norway	124.8 215.5	164.9 628.2	1,439.6 2,389.3	1,985.5 3,663.9	37.9 53.3
Portugal	24.4	57.7	269.9	287.4	6.5
Republic of Ireland (Eire)	82.7	82.4	1,304.4	1,006.0	-22.9
Spain Sweden	123.5 175.0	111.6 192.9	1,212.2 1,696.0	1,435.7 1,871.9	18.4 10.4
Switzerland	226.6	271.5	2,454.7	2,531.7	3.1
United Kingdom	954.9	741.4	8,924.6	8,865.1	-0.7
Total	4,383.1	4,951.2	42,359.8	46,457.6	9.7
Other Europe Albania	0.8	0.3	3.7	5.1	37.4
Armenia	2.9	5.8	22.3	49.5	122.0
Azerbaijan	0.0	0.0	385.6	310.3	-19.5
Belarus	8.3 0.6	1.0 1.0	42.1	33.9	-19.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina Bulgaria	5.7	15.9	6.5 55.9	9.4 116.0	45.7 107.6
Croatia	29.2	2.5	54.7	23.3	-57.3
Czech Republic	23.3	36.7	239.2	315.7	32.0
Estonia Georgia	6.9 12.7	4.8 8.6	26.9 103.3	77.3 94.5	187.3 -8.5
Hungary	25.5	29.6	285.7	290.5	1.7
Kazakhstan	208.8	132.0	1,861.2	2,359.7	26.8
Kyrgyzstan Latvia	0.0 1.0	0.0 11.3	0.1 8.3	0.2 24.1	102.2 188.6
Lithuania	3.7	37.2	336.0	585.6	74.3
Macedonia (Former Yugoslav					
Republic of Macedonia)	0.3	0.4	6.6	6.2	-6.4
Montenegro Poland	0.0 101.5	0.0 124.3	0.4 761.0	0.5 1,263.4	35.8 66.0
Republic of Moldova	0.1	0.2	4.9	1.8	-63.0
Romania	12.3	14.7	163.2	267.4	63.9
Russian Federation Serbia	430.5 1.7	237.5 1.1	1,467.4 11.1	1,187.8 12.8	-19.1 15.3
Slovakia	21.6	28.7	151.7	204.9	35.1
Slovenia	4.0	8.6	85.5	84.1	-1.7
Tajikistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-71.8
Turkmenistan Ukraine	0.0 9.0	0.0 4.5	0.6 80.0	0.7 109.5	9.5 37.0
Uzbekistan	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.8	33.5
Total	910.7	707.2	6,165.3	7,436.0	20.6

Change

January to October

Table 8 – continued Imports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

Gabon Gambia

Ghana Guinea Guinea-Bissau Ivory Coast

Kenya Lesotho Liberia Madagascar Malawi

Mauritania

Morocco Mozambique Namibia

Rwanda Saint Helena

Sao Tome and Principe Senegal

Mauritius

Niger

Nigeria

Mali

October

0.0 0.0 0.3 4.1

0.0

2.2 0.6 2.8 0.9

0.3

0.1

0.7

11.8

0.0

0.2

0.0

0.0

0.0 0.2

	October		dandary to Octob		Onlange
	2010	2011	2010	2011	January to October 2011/ January to October 2010
		millions of dolla	ars		percent
Middle East					
Bahrain	0.2	0.7	2.5	3.6	48.0
Cyprus	0.1	0.1	2.3	2.3	2.1
Egypt	17.4	51.6	238.1	365.2	53.4
Eritrea	0.0	40.2	0.3	266.5	
Ethiopia	1.4	1.3	13.1	15.7	20.1
Iran	2.4	1.5	32.3	28.2	-12.8
Iraq	52.9	114.3	1,331.2	1,796.1	34.9
Israel	74.0	83.2	829.6	825.5	-0.5
Jordan	1.5	1.3	16.7	15.6	-6.9
Kuwait	0.0	0.3	31.5	55.4	75.7
Lebanon	1.7	1.3	14.0	15.0	7.2
Libya	0.0	0.0	19.9	5.1	-74.5
Oman	0.2	4.8	16.5	17.1	4.1
Qatar	1.7	25.2	69.1	348.3	404.2
Saudi Arabia	11.1	222.0	1,683.5	2,266.5	34.6
Somalia	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,200.3	98.2
Sudan	7.5	3.3	72.1	97.4	35.0
	7.5 0.5	0.3	5.9	38.0	543.0
Syria	71.0	82.5	5.9 565.2	883.7	543.0 56.4
Turkey	2.9				559.9
United Arab Emirates		46.0	134.7	889.0	
Yemen Total	0.0 246.5	0.0 679.9	0.1 5,078.6	0.1 7,934.3	-18.4 56.2
	240.3	073.3	3,076.0	7,934.3	30.2
Other Africa	244.0	440.0	0.004.0	4.450.4	54.0
Algeria	314.0	448.3	2,934.0	4,452.4	51.8
Angola	76.9	318.0	1,274.9	2,062.2	61.8
Antarctica	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	116.2
Benin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.7
Botswana	0.0	0.0	6.9	0.1	-98.4
Bouvet Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Burkina Faso	0.9	0.0	21.7	5.2	-75.9
Burundi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	595.4
Cameroon	0.6	0.9	5.0	5.5	10.0
Cape Verde	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	161.0
Central African Republic	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	320.8
Chad	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	-64.3
Comoros	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	226.7
Congo	0.1	0.0	3.9	2.0	-47.8
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	11.0
Djibouti	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.2
Equatorial Guinea	119.6	61.5	562.4	629.2	11.9
French Southern Territories	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Cahon	0.0	0.1	0.3	2.4	059.2

0.1

1.1 4.3

0.0

0.8 2.4 8.1

9.5

0.1

0.7

9.3 0.3

13.2

0.0

0.0

0.0

3.4

52.8

46.4

0.0

19.2 10.1 27.5 52.5

123.3

0.6

0.1

8.6

70.9 3.2 173.9

2,093.8

0.4

0.1 0.2 0.7

0.1

18.8

38.3

0.0

336.5

14.5 13.5

34.2 37.9

58.1

8.6

83.0 1.3

156.7

1,503.0

0.8

0.2

0.0 0.2 1.0 958.2 -26.6 181.0 21.4

-0.8 47.5

32.5 -24.8 -19.5 38.7

112.4

-49.2

-0.4 -14.7 138.1

10.9

18.8

39.3

147.6

259.1 -10.0 -25.0

Table 8 – continued Imports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

	October		January to	October	Change
	2010	2011	2010	2011	January to October 2011/ January to October 2010
		millions of o	dollars		percent
Seychelles	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	204.1
Sierra Leone	0.1	2.2	1.6	4.5	183.5
South Africa	47.1	88.5	587.5	776.9	32.2
Swaziland	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.5	11.5
Togo	0.3	0.7	3.1	12.8	315.6
Tunisia Uganda United Republic of Tanzania Western Sahara Zambia Zimbabwe	2.8	3.7	45.2	46.8	3.5
	0.1	0.1	3.1	2.9	-6.9
	0.2	0.6	2.5	4.2	66.5
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-100.0
	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.1	-0.1
	0.2	0.2	3.8	4.4	17.4
Total	796.3	1,101.7	7,768.2	11,200.0	44.2
Other Asia Afghanistan Bangladesh Bhutan British Indian Ocean Territory Brunei Darussalam	0.3 79.4 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.1 72.2 0.0 0.0 0.3	1.4 702.7 0.0 0.0 0.0	1.3 948.9 0.0 0.1 6.4	-7.2 35.0 46.8 275.3
Cambodia	33.4	47.5	291.1	448.4	54.0
China	4,282.8	4,537.8	36,592.4	39,344.3	7.5
Hong Kong	33.8	26.3	307.0	274.9	-10.5
India	199.8	240.4	1,714.4	2,103.0	22.7
Indonesia	152.8	108.9	1,051.2	1,193.9	13.6
Japan	1,211.9	1,291.2	11,203.0	10,411.5	-7.1
Laos Macao Malaysia Maldives Mongolia Myanmar	0.8 0.6 201.8 0.0 9.8 0.0	0.5 0.7 188.9 0.0 5.9	7.0 8.0 1,912.9 0.1 158.7 0.0	5.5 7.2 1,755.8 0.2 154.8 0.1	-21.0 -9.6 -8.2 155.4 -2.5 340.6
Nepal	1.9	1.7	13.0	13.2	1.1
North Korea	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-48.4
Pakistan	21.8	22.9	225.4	214.0	-5.0
Philippines	78.9	73.4	734.7	762.1	3.7
Singapore	154.3	106.5	935.2	1,205.7	28.9
South Korea	771.3	548.8	5,151.5	5,546.4	7.7
Sri Lanka	12.7	15.0	104.2	129.5	24.3
Taiwan	368.1	424.5	3,142.7	3,987.4	26.9
Thailand	212.1	229.9	1,963.3	2,240.3	14.1
Timor-Leste	0.5	0.0	1.7	0.2	-85.0
Viet Nam	114.2	131.1	968.6	1,088.4	12.4
Total	7,942.9	8,074.5	67,190.5	71,843. 7	6.9
Oceania American Samoa Australia Christmas Island Cocos (Keeling) Islands Cook Islands Fiji	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	108.2
	84.4	149.5	1,308.2	1,476.3	12.9
	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-45.4
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-35.1
	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-37.0
	0.0	0.5	4.5	4.0	-12.8
French Polynesia	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.8	-8.4
Guam	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	189.6
Heard Island and McDonald Islands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-63.2
Kiribati	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	101.5
Nauru	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-31.6
New Caledonia	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.9
New Zealand Niue Norfolk Island Papua New Guinea Pitcairn Samoa Solomon Islands	32.7	40.8	377.2	465.4	23.4
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-18.4
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	575.1
	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.0	-24.9
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	75.2
	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	-96.0
	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	9.7
Tonga United States Minor Outlying Islands Vanuatu	0.0 0.2 0.1	0.0 0.0 0.4 0.0	0.0 3.3 0.7	0.0 2.6 0.0	124.3 -18.9 -93.4

Table 8 – continued Imports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

	Octobe	r	January to	October	Change
_	2010	2011	2010	2011	January to October 2011/ January to October 2010
		millions of	dollars		percent
Wallis and Futuna Total	0.0 118.0	0.0 191.7	0.0 1,697.3	0.0 1,951.6	-48.4 15.0
South America Argentina Bolivia Brazil Chile Colombia Ecuador Falkland Islands (Malvinas) Guyana Paraguay Peru Suriname Uruguay Venezuela Total	263.5 12.7 324.9 90.2 60.5 18.3 0.0 24.9 0.6 324.3 73.2 1.4 81.8	316.1 14.0 466.4 173.8 157.1 18.0 0.0 21.7 0.9 341.3 11.3 1.7 30.0	1,138.5 108.5 2,922.0 1,572.6 624.8 176.5 0.0 232.5 7.9 2,950.0 468.3 49.1 754.8	1,861.4 192.5 3,333.0 1,654.5 682.4 185.8 0.3 324.9 4.6 3,592.5 237.1 31.3 627.5	63.5 77.3 14.1 5.2 9.2 5.2 39.7 -42.5 21.8 -49.4 -36.3 -16.9
Central America Antilles Anguilla Antigua and Barbuda Aruba Bahamas Barbados Belize Bermuda British Virgin Islands Cayman Islands Costa Rica Cuba Dominican Republic EI Salvador Grenada Guatemala Haiti Honduras Jamaica Montserrat Netherlands Antilles Nicaragua Panama Saint Kitts and Nevis Saint Lucia Saint Vincent and the Grenadines Trinidad and Tobago Turks and Caicos Islands Total	0.0 0.1 0.0 0.5 0.5 0.4 0.3 0.0 0.0 36.3 59.8 0.0 13.9 5.4 0.0 28.7 1.8 10.8 11.0 0.0 0.0 19.5 6.5 0.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 28.7	0.0 0.1 0.0 0.9 0.4 0.3 0.1 0.2 0.0 36.3 47.0 0.0 13.8 6.7 0.6 26.1 2.3 15.3 34.1 0.0 0.3 26.6 10.0 1.2 0.0 0.0 239.9	0.2 0.3 0.1 47.7 6.9 4.8 1.2 0.5 0.3 369.2 538.2 0.1 117.3 73.2 0.6 267.6 22.1 129.9 128.8 0.3 0.3 164.6 69.9 6.3 0.2 0.2 404.1 0.1	0.2 0.4 5.5 17.0 5.0 6.3 0.8 0.6 0.8 399.3 606.7 0.2 120.5 119.3 1.6 360.0 22.3 161.7 226.6 0.3 22.9 274.1 102.2 7.4 0.1 0.2 309.4	-14.1 29.164.3 -28.6 31.1 -34.1 12.0 156.2 8.2 12.7 62.5 2.7 63.0 170.2 34.5 1.1 24.5 76.0 -14.3 66.6 46.2 16.4 -31.7 58.5 -23.4 -11.9
All countries	36,086.4	39,829.2	335,862.3	370,089.7	10.2

Table 9-1 Imports by province of clearance, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — October

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
_				mil	lions of dollars	3			
Newfoundland and Labrador 2010 2011	3.9 3.9	256.4 349.7	0.0 0.1	3.5 3.8	217.8 33.8	0.1 0.1	6.9 0.4	0.2 0.1	488.7 391.9
Prince Edward Island 2010 2011	0.6 0.8	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	2.5 13.0	0.1 0.1	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	3.3 13.9
Nova Scotia 2010 2011	35.0 49.5	63.8 318.4	1.2 1.1	112.4 80.7	122.2 68.3	280.8 240.5	14.2 11.1	2.7 2.4	632.3 772.1
New Brunswick 2010 2011	78.1 67.6	420.8 836.7	9.4 9.4	99.7 116.0	64.1 70.7	26.2 29.7	25.4 18.0	1.9 1.9	725.7 1,150.0
Quebec 2010 2011	426.8 509.2	1,723.5 1,357.9	58.2 51.2	1,149.5 1,393.6	1,728.8 1,722.0	203.3 284.2	930.4 894.3	45.8 44.6	6,266.4 6,257.0
Ontario 2010 2011	1,414.5 1,545.1	526.0 728.5	78.3 79.2	4,356.6 4,993.8	5,914.0 6,377.7	4,874.9 5,093.6	3,407.8 3,472.4	362.5 517.9	20,934.6 22,808.4
Manitoba 2010 2011	80.3 74.9	32.3 43.6	8.7 8.1	263.9 339.1	461.9 603.5	128.4 187.2	127.0 152.7	7.8 8.3	1,110.3 1,417.4
Saskatchewan 2010 2011	29.5 34.7	39.0 121.8	2.1 4.5	169.9 196.8	330.1 396.2	77.3 111.0	24.5 30.1	0.4 1.1	672.7 896.2
Alberta 2010 2011	162.6 177.3	144.7 378.3	9.5 16.6	465.5 636.3	744.9 809.9	103.0 151.6	116.1 157.5	12.1 14.0	1,758.5 2,341.4
British Columbia 2010 2011	383.8 442.9	314.2 249.7	50.8 49.7	699.7 809.2	1,020.4 1,113.9	260.3 328.7	716.3 703.8	16.1 24.5	3,461.6 3,722.3
Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut 2010 2011	3.8 1.8	23.7 31.5	0.0 0.0	0.2 0.9	4.7 24.4	0.1 0.0	0.1 0.0	0.0 0.0	32.5 58.6
Total 2010 2011	2,619.0 2,907.5	3,544.4 4,416.1	218.3 219.8	7,323.3 8,583.2	10,609.0 11,220.7	5,954.4 6,426.6	5,368.6 5,440.4	449.5 615.0	36,086.4 39,829.2

Table 9-2 Imports by province of clearance, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — Year to date, January to October

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
_	millions of dollars								
Newfoundland and Labrador 2010 2011	35.9 31.3	2,254.6 2,339.8	0.1 0.1	42.6 90.1	404.0 380.8	0.9 0.9	18.4 11.2	3.1 6.3	2,759.5 2,860.6
Prince Edward Island 2010 2011	3.8 4.0	0.0 0.0	0.1 0.0	7.9 44.3	1.6 2.4	0.1 0.1	0.2 0.3	0.1 0.3	13.8 51.4
Nova Scotia 2010 2011	336.9 497.1	1,365.2 1,689.2	14.7 13.5	1,011.5 1,050.1	892.4 1,637.6	2,797.7 2,223.4	146.4 149.7	25.2 23.0	6,589.9 7,283.7
New Brunswick 2010 2011	477.2 505.0	6,221.7 8,499.1	94.1 94.7	887.3 1,187.1	803.6 836.0	346.5 335.9	234.4 203.9	18.9 17.4	9,083.7 11,679.1
Quebec 2010 2011	3,911.0 4,585.3	14,026.8 15,772.2	599.1 498.6	12,113.0 14,128.1	14,456.4 15,704.6	1,795.6 2,108.0	9,144.5 8,931.2	453.2 442.2	56,499.5 62,170.2
Ontario 2010 2011	13,395.2 14,341.1	4,243.9 8,330.8	824.0 762.6	41,673.9 46,499.3	54,018.7 57,518.7	47,873.1 48,857.8	30,409.1 31,500.2	3,102.9 3,586.9	195,540.8 211,397.4
Manitoba 2010 2011	742.3 806.9	467.6 468.4	77.9 77.0	2,872.2 3,261.6	4,868.7 5,750.1	1,171.3 1,528.8	1,312.3 1,364.9	73.7 76.6	11,586.0 13,334.2
Saskatchewan 2010 2011	275.8 312.0	532.6 740.6	20.0 30.1	1,826.6 2,045.0	3,085.3 3,284.1	799.4 999.5	217.2 231.6	18.8 19.0	6,775.6 7,662.0
Alberta 2010 2011	1,552.3 1,634.1	2,123.0 2,834.6	99.4 115.7	4,044.4 5,401.6	5,981.3 7,603.9	906.3 1,194.8	1,061.6 1,266.7	118.6 114.3	15,886.8 20,165.7
British Columbia 2010 2011	3,710.7 4,058.1	2,698.5 3,150.8	527.9 519.2	6,168.6 7,174.5	9,555.3 9,758.2	2,400.5 2,570.3	5,753.5 5,902.7	139.3 147.9	30,954.2 33,281.5
Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut 2010 2011	57.7 44.0	58.8 91.4	0.0 0.0	1.9 3.7	52.6 63.7	0.6 0.5	0.3 0.5	0.5 0.1	172.4 203.9
Total 2010 2011	24,498.7 26,818.8	33,992.6 43,917.0	2,257.2 2,111.5	70,649.7 80,885.4	94,120.0 102,540.2	58,091.8 59,820.0	48,297.9 49,563.0	3,954.4 4,433.8	335,862.3 370,089.7

Technical notes

The Canadian international merchandise trade statistical program

Introduction

The objective of this text is to provide a general overview of the Canadian International Merchandise Trade Statistical Program, with special reference to concepts and definitions. The text is intended for the general user and simplicity is emphasized. More technical details can be obtained from the International Trade Division, Statistics Canada upon request.

Conceptual framework

- 1. Objectives and coverage: The primary objective of the Canadian International Merchandise Trade Statistical Program is to measure the change in the stock of material resources of Canada resulting from the movement of merchandise into or out of the country. Information on imports and exports are inputs into the System of National Accounts, particularly in the balance of payments and gross domestic product, and are used in the formulation of trade and budgetary policies. Governments, importers, exporters, manufacturers and shipping companies use international merchandise trade statistics to:
- · monitor import penetration and export performance,
- monitor commodity price and volume changes,
- · examine transport implications.
- 2. Trade statistics (customs basis / balance of payments basis): Merchandise trade statistics are reported and presented on two different bases: customs basis and balance of payment basis.

When goods are imported into or exported from Canada, declarations must be filed with customs, giving such information as description and value of the goods, origin and port of clearance of commodities and mode of transport. Most of this information is required for the purposes of customs administration. Statistics developed from administrative records of customs are commonly referred to as customs-based trade statistics.

Customs-based trade statistics are more accurate at measuring imports than they are at measuring exports. This is the case because customs are typically more vigilant with respect to goods entering the country than they are with goods leaving the country.

Customs-based export statistics may understate or incorrectly portray the destination of exports. Export statistics are understated when the proper documentation is not filed with Customs. Exports are incorrectly portrayed when the country of final destination is inaccurately reported on the customs documentation. This occurs most frequently when goods are routed through an intermediary country before continuing on to their final destination.

Statistics Canada does not have a measure of undercoverage but periodically conducts reconciliation exercises with its major trading partners, excluding the United States.

On January 1, 1990, Canada entered into a memorandum of understanding with the United States concerning the exchange of import data. As a consequence, each administration is using the other's import data to replace its own export data. Canada's international merchandise trade statistics are, therefore, no longer derived exclusively from the administrative records of the Canada Border Services Agency, but from United States Customs records as well.

Customs-based information is adjusted to conform with the National Accounts concepts and definitions. The adjustments to derive balance of payments-based trade data include adjustments related to trade definition, valuation and timing. The principal difference between the two trade concepts is that customs-based merchandise trade statistics cover the physical movement of goods as they are reflected in customs documents while balance of payments-adjusted data are intended to cover all economic transactions that involve merchandise trade between residents and non-residents. The present document describes the concepts and processes pertaining to the customs-based trade statistics only. (For further information on balance of payments-adjusted data, see the publication Canada's Balance of International Payments, Statistics Canada (Catalogue no. 67-001-X).

3. System of trade: Canadian trade statistics are compiled according to the general system of trade, as defined by the United Nations Statistical Office. Under this system, imports include all goods that have crossed Canada's territorial boundary, whether for immediate consumption in Canada or for storage in bonded customs warehouses. Domestic exports include goods grown, extracted or manufactured in Canada, including goods of foreign origin that have been materially transformed in Canada. Re-exports are exports of goods of foreign origin that have not been materially transformed in Canada, including foreign goods withdrawn for export from bonded customs warehouses. Total exports are the sum of domestic exports and re-exports. Thus the general trade system, in principal, presents all goods entering the country (imports) and all goods leaving the country (exports). It differs from the special system of trade in the treatment of imported goods into bonded customs warehouses. Under the 'special' system, these goods are counted only if and when they are withdrawn from customs warehouses for home consumption. They are not counted in export statistics unless they have first cleared customs.

Conceptually, under the general system, the statistical frontier coincides with the geographical boundary, while under the 'special' system, it coincides with the customs boundary.

4. Valuation: For customs purposes, imports are recorded at values established according to the provisions of the Customs Act, which, since January 1, 1985, reflects valuation methods based on the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) Valuation Code System. In general, the value for duty of imported goods must be equivalent to the transaction value or the price actually paid.

To determine the transaction value of imported goods, all transportation and associated costs arising in respect of the goods being appraised prior to and at the place of direct shipment to Canada, are to be added to the price of the goods. Therefore, Canadian imports are valued Free on Board (FOB), place of direct shipment to Canada. It excludes freight and insurance costs in bringing the goods to Canada from the point of direct shipment.

Countries other than the United States, exports are, in principal, valued or recorded at the values declared on export documents, which usually reflect the transaction value, i.e., actual selling price or, in the case of a non-arm's length transaction, the transfer price used for company accounting purposes. Canadian exports to overseas countries are valued at F.O.B. port of exit, including domestic freight charges to that point but net of discounts and allowances. As of January, 1990, Canadian exports to the U.S. are valued F.O.B. point of exit from Canada. Prior to 1990, they were valued F.O.B. place of lading net of freight charges, discounts and allowances.

5. Statistical period: The reference period is the calendar month and the calendar year. The closing of the statistical month for imports and Canadian exports to the United States is defined as the last calendar day of the month, based as closely as practicable on the date of clearance from customs.

The closing of the statistical month for exports, to countries other than the United States, is also defined as the last calendar day of the month. Those export documents that are received too late for incorporation in the current month are assigned to the month the transaction took place. If a monthly summary report from a high volume exporter is not received on time, the data are imputed for the current month and revised with the trade value in the following statistical month.

6. Trading partner attribution (country of origin/destination): Exports are attributed to the country, which is the last known destination of the goods at the time of export. Exports to the United States are attributed to the state of destination.

Imports are attributed to their country of origin, that is, the country in which the goods were grown, extracted or manufactured in accordance to the rules of origin administered by the Canada Border Services Agency. Imports from the United States are attributed to the state of origin. Prior to 1988, most imports were attributed to the country of export/consignment, with the exception of imports from Central and South America.

7. Principal trading areas: The 'principal trading areas' are country groupings defined as follows:

United States: includes trade with Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands

Japan

European Union (EU): Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom

Other Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD): Australia, Canada, Iceland, Mexico, New Zealand, Norway, South Korea, Switzerland, and Turkey. (The EU countries, United States, and Japan are also members of OECD)

Other countries: all countries and territories other than the United States, Japan, EU and other OECD

8. Legal framework: Import and export statistics with countries other than the United States are derived from information contained in administrative records collected by the Canada Border Services Agency under the Customs Act. Copies of these documents (or information therefrom) are sent to Statistics Canada in accordance with Section 25 of the Statistics Act. It follows that the disclosure of trade statistics is governed by both the Customs Act and the Statistics Act and is subject to the provisions of Section 17(2)(a) of the latter. Disclosure of export statistics to the United States is now governed by a memorandum of understanding that provides for the exchange of detailed import statistics between Canada and the United States.

Contact information

Questions concerning details of methods not covered by these notes should be addressed to the Marketing and Client Services Section, International Trade Division, Statistics Canada, 170 Tunney's Pasture Driveway, Ottawa, Ontario, K1A 0T6.

Telephone: 1-800-294-5583 or 613-951-9647 **Facsimile:** 1-800-664-0055 613-951-0117

Internet: trade@statcan.gc.ca