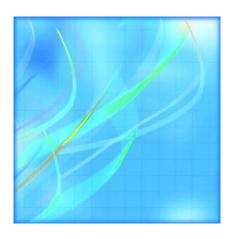
Catalogue no. 23-015-X

Poultry and Egg Statistics

October to December 2011





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Poultry and Egg Statistics

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Note of appreciation

Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long-standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued cooperation and goodwill.

User information

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published
- * significantly different from reference category (p < 0.05)

Totals may not add due to rounding.

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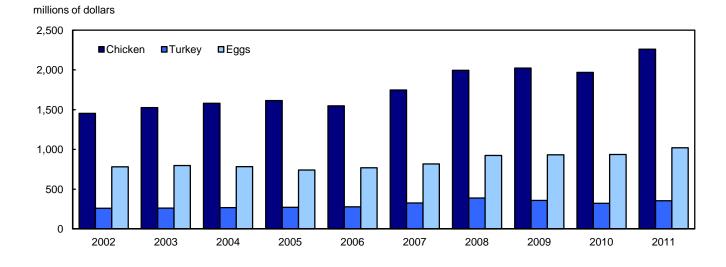
Value of poultry meat increases in 2011

- Value of poultry meat sales totalled \$2.6 billion in 2011, up 14.1% from 2010.
- Canadian farmers produced 1.2 million tonnes of poultry meat in 2011. Chicken, including stewing hens, which accounts for 87% of all poultry meat produced, is up 0.4% from 2010. Turkey meat production stood at 160 thousand tonnes in 2011, an increase of 0.4% from the previous year.

Egg production increases in 2011

- The value of egg sales reached \$1,021.3 million in 2011, an increase of 9.1% from the previous year.
- Egg production reached 641.4 million dozen, up 0.8% from 2010. The central region produces over half of the eggs in Canada, with Ontario producing 241.6 million dozen eggs and Quebec producing 113.5 million dozen eggs.

Chart 1
Value of poultry products, Canada, 2002 to 2011



Introduction

This publication provides data on the production, supply and disposition and value of poultry meat and eggs. Also included are data on the average price of eggs sold for table consumption, the food available and the food available, adjusted for loss of poultry meats and eggs, and the production and stocks of processed eggs.

The data presented are obtained from a variety of sources such as administrative sources and censuses. Administrative data are provided by the Canadian Egg Marketing Agency (CEMA), Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada (AAFC) and Statistics Canada. Information from Statistics Canada's Census of Agriculture and Census of Population is also used in preparing the estimates.

The data, published on a provincial basis, are used in decision making by government agencies, processors, retailers, universities, producer organizations and health institutions.

Statistics Canada has been estimating poultry meat production and value since 1951. Concepts and methods vary over time due to changes in the sector and/or the availability of data sources. Users should note the following:

- Production data supplied in table (Supply and disposition of eggs) are compiled in May of each year and revised annually. Production and disposition data supplied in tables 3 and 4 (Disposition of eggs by province) are subject to revision throughout the year and may not compare exactly to the data in table (Supply and disposition of eggs);
- ii. beginning in 1986, the quantity of eggs available for consumption is adjusted to take into consideration a loss of 1.95% of total egg production due to leakers and rejects;
- iii. also beginning in 1986, a new method is used to calculate consumption on the farm;
- iv. a negligible number of hatchery-supply eggs are sold on the table market. Since data on the amount sold are not available, it is deemed to be zero;
- v. Please note that the quantity and value of eggs sold for hatching in New Brunswick also include the quantity and value for the other Atlantic provinces.

The data series are available on CANSIM at the same time as the information appears in The Daily, Statistics Canada's official release vehicle. CANSIM, Statistics Canada's computerized database, is an information management system designed to facilitate both historical research and current analysis.

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

21-206-X	Statistics on Income of Farm Operators
21-207-X	Statistics on Income of Farm Families
21-208-X	Statistics on Revenues and Expenses of Farms
23-009-X	Stocks of Frozen and Chilled Meats

Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

003-0018	Production, disposition and farm value of poultry meat, annual
003-0019	Fowl and chicken meat production, weight and farm value, annual
003-0020	Production and disposition of eggs, annual
003-0021	Placement of chicks and turkey poults for production, monthly
003-0022	Production and disposition of eggs, monthly
003-0023	Stocks of frozen poultry meat, monthly
003-0024	Stocks of frozen eggs and edible dried eggs, monthly
003-0038	Report of processed eggs production in Canada, weekly
003-0039	Laying type pullet, chick placements, weekly
003-0079	Report of processed eggs production in Canada, annual

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

3425	Inventory Statement of Frozen Eggs, Poultry and Edible Dried Egg Products (AAFC Data)
5039	Production of Poultry and Eggs

Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- Production of eggs, by province
- Production of poultry, by province

Statistical tables

Table 1 Production of poultry meat

		Birds			Weight		Value			
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
		thousands		thous	ands of kilogra	ams	thou	sands of dolla	ars	
Chicken										
Canada Newfoundland and Labrador	620,791 x	623,592 x	620,964 x	1,011,085 x	1,022,925 x	1,026,996 x	2,018,244 x	1,962,436 x	2,254,416 x	
Prince Edward Island	X	X	x	X	X	х	X	x	x	
Nova Scotia	21,456	21,853	X	33,965	35,149	X	70,690	70,309	X	
New Brunswick Quebec	16,632 166,519	16,889 167,003	x 165,280	26,842 277,681	28,098 277,170	x 278,888	57,331 548,502	57,827 524.769	x 605,884	
Ontario	197,057	198,866	196,458	330,231	336,245	336,516	654,073	638,406	734,222	
Manitoba	29,761	29,500	29,546	43,797	43,516	43,354	85,880	81,918	93,786	
Saskatchewan	25,699	25,963	25,603	38,939	40,332	39,804	78,686	78,553	88,507	
Alberta British Columbia	53,659 98,401	55,913 96,125	55,845 97,258	89,391 153,300	93,415 152,194	93,425 154,553	176,611 316,210	177,403 302,849	203,175 349,810	
Stewing hen										
Canada	16,244	17,910	17,819	24,969	25,741	26,220	4,811	5,265	5,732	
Newfoundland and Labrador	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia	x 114	x 409	X X	x 231	x 413	X X	x 59	x 114	X X	
New Brunswick	323	383	X	671	800	X	185	235	X	
Quebec	3,977	5,205	5,565	6,507	7,569	8,299	1,779	2,200	2,720	
Ontario	8,517	8,553	8,405	11,417	11,055	10,743	1,143	1,240	1,145	
Manitoba	177	120	193	507	350	549	3	4	4	
Saskatchewan	97 545	130 527	145 499	285	395	432	27	42	46	
Alberta British Columbia	545 2,495	2,583	2,584	1,433 3,918	1,408 3,751	1,288 3,825	148 1,468	155 1,276	138 1,330	
Total Chicken ¹										
Canada	637,035	641,502	638,782	1,036,054	1,048,666	1,053,216	2,023,055	1,967,701	2,260,147	
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Nova Scotia	x 21,570	x 22,262	X X	x 34,195	x 35,561	X X	x 70,748	x 70,423	X X	
New Brunswick	16,955	17,273	X	27,513	28,897	X	57,516	58,062	X	
Quebec	170,497	172,208	170,845	284,187	284,738	287,187	550,280	526,969	608,604	
Ontario	205,573	207,419	204,863	341,649	347,300	347,259	655,215	639,646	735,367	
Manitoba	29,938	29,620	29,739	44,304	43,866	43,902	85,883	81,922	93,790	
Saskatchewan Alberta	25,795 54,203	26,092 56,440	25,749 56,343	39,223 90,824	40,727 94,823	40,237 94,713	78,713 176,759	78,595 177,558	88,553 203,313	
British Columbia	100,896	98,708	99,842	157,218	155,945	158,379	317,678	304,125	351,140	
Turkey										
Canada Newfoundland and Labrador	21,648	20,541	20,764	166,503	158,998	159,645	359,299	322,772	353,620	
Prince Edward Island	X X	X X	X X	X X	X X	X X	X X	X X	X X	
Nova Scotia	606	590	X	3,013	3,014	X	6,737	6,365	x	
New Brunswick	415	396	х	3,203	3,188	X	6,645	6,432	x	
Quebec	4,814	4,399	4,339	37,084	32,725	31,815	79,313	66,103	69,542	
Ontario Manitoba	9,236	8,569 1,494	8,579 1,571	74,418 10,491	70,230 10,071	70,288 10,383	160,870 22,039	142,970	155,787	
Saskatchewan	1,565 802	865	847	5,143	5,326	5,261	11,269	19,836 10,766	22,593 11,718	
Alberta	1,555	1,513	1,727	13,013	13,446	14,805	28,614	27,328	33,179	
British Columbia	2,649	2,710	2,608	20,097	20,957	20,272	43,723	42,888	45,659	
Total poultry										
Canada	658,683	662,043	659,547	1,202,557	1,207,664	1,212,861	2,382,354	2,290,473	2,613,767	
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island	X	X	X	X	X X	X	X	X X	X	
Nova Scotia	x 22,176	x 22,852	X X	x 37,208	38,576	X X	x 77,485	76,788	X X	
New Brunswick	17,370	17,669	×	30,716	32,085	X	64,161	64,494	x	
Quebec	175,311	176,607	175,184	321,271	317,463	319,002	629,593	593,071	678,146	
Ontario	214,809	215,988	213,442	416,067	417,529	417,547	816,085	782,616	891,154	
Manitoba Saskatahawan	31,504	31,113	31,311	54,795	53,937	54,285	107,922	101,758	116,383	
Saskatchewan Alberta	26,597 55,758	26,957 57,952	26,596 58,070	44,366 103,837	46,054 108,269	45,497 109,518	89,982 205,373	89,361 204,886	100,271 236,492	
British Columbia	103,545	101,418	102,449	177,315	176,902	178,650	361,401	347,013	396,799	
Dinion Columbia	103,343	101,410	104,443	111,313	110,302	170,000	JU1, 4 U1	J T 1,013	530,199	

^{1.} Includes stewing hen.

Table 2-1 Disposition of poultry meat — Chicken

		Birds			Weight		Value			
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
	thousands				ands of kilogra	ams	thou	sands of dolla	ars	
Sold										
Canada Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	636,638 x x 21,563 16,953 170,470 205,472 29,895 25,748 54,096 100,838	641,097 x x 22,254 17,271 172,182 207,315 29,574 26,045 56,331 98,648	638,384 x x x 170,820 204,759 29,697 25,702 56,235 99,782	1,035,114 x x 34,178 27,509 284,124 341,434 44,180 39,106 90,552 157,101	1,047,726 x x 35,545 28,893 284,675 347,084 43,742 40,610 94,551 155,828	1,052,276 x x x 287,124 347,043 43,779 40,119 94,441 156,262	2,021,491 x x 70,717 57,510 550,170 654,862 85,672 78,521 176,305 317,492	1,966,196 x x 70,393 58,056 526,863 639,306 81,719 78,410 177,120 303,946	2,258,428 x x x 608,482 734,979 93,557 88,342 202,812 350,938	
Home consumption										
Canada Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	397 x x 7 2 27 102 43 47 107 58	405 x x 8 2 26 104 46 47 108 60	398 x x x 25 104 43 46 108 60	940 x x 17 4 63 215 123 118 272 117	940 x x 17 4 63 215 123 118 272 117	940 x x x 63 215 123 118 272 117	1,565 x x 32 6 110 354 211 192 455 186	1,506 x x 31 6 106 340 203 185 437 179	1,720 x x x x 122 388 233 211 502 202	
Disposition ¹										
Canada Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	637,035 X 21,570 16,955 170,497 205,573 29,938 25,795 54,203 100,896	641,502 x 22,262 17,273 172,208 207,419 29,620 26,092 56,440 98,708	638,782 x x x 170,845 204,863 29,739 25,749 56,343 99,842	1,036,054	1,048,666 x 35,561 28,897 284,738 347,300 43,866 40,727 94,823 155,945	1,053,216 x x x 287,187 347,259 43,902 40,237 94,713 158,379	2,023,055 x 70,748 57,516 550,280 655,215 85,883 78,713 176,759 317,678	1,967,701 x 70,423 58,062 526,969 639,646 81,922 78,595 177,558 304,125	2,260,147 x x x 608,604 735,367 93,790 88,553 203,313 351,140	

Includes sold and home consumption.
 Note(s): Includes stewing hen.

Table 2-2
Disposition of poultry meat — Turkey

		Birds			Weight		Value			
·	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
	thousands				ands of kilogra	ms	thousands of dollars			
Sold										
Canada	21,633	20,526	20,750	166,392	158,888	159,534	359,058	322,547	353,375	
Newfoundland and Labrador	Х	X	X	Х	X	X	X	X	X	
Prince Edward Island	Х	Х	Х	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Nova Scotia	606	590	Х	3,011	3,013	X	6,733	6,362	X	
New Brunswick	415	396	Х	3,202	3,187	X	6,643	6,430	X	
Quebec	4,814	4,398	4,338	37,078	32,719	31,809	79,299	66,090	69,529	
Ontario	9,233	8,566	8,577	74,396	70,208	70,266	160,822	142,925	155,739	
Manitoba	1,563	1,492	1,569	10,478	10,058	10,369	22,010	19,809	22,564	
Saskatchewan	798	862	844	5,122	5,305	5,240	11,223	10,724	11,672	
Alberta	1,551	1,509	1,723	12,978	13,411	14,770	28,537	27,257	33,101	
British Columbia	2,648	2,709	2,606	20,087	20,947	20,262	43,702	42,868	45,637	
Home consumption										
Canada	15	15	15	111	111	111	240	225	245	
Newfoundland and Labrador	X	Х	X	Х	X	Х	X	X	Х	
Prince Edward Island	Х	Х	Х	X	X	X	X	Х	X	
Nova Scotia	0	0	Х	2	2	X	4	3	X	
New Brunswick	0	0	Х	1	1	X	2	2	X	
Quebec	1	1	1	6	6	6	13	12	13	
Ontario	3	3	3	22	22	22	48	45	49	
Manitoba	2	2	2	14	14	14	28	27	29	
Saskatchewan	3	4	3	21	21	21	46	43	47	
Alberta	4	4	4	35	35	35	77	71	78	
British Columbia	1	1	1	10	10	10	21	20	22	
Disposition ¹										
Canada	21,648	20,541	20,764	166,503	158,998	159,645	359,299	322,772	353,620	
Newfoundland and Labrador	Х	Х	Х	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Prince Edward Island	X	X	Х	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Nova Scotia	606	590	x	3,013	3,014	X	6,737	6,365	X	
New Brunswick	415	396	x	3,203	3,188	х	6,645	6,432	X	
Quebec	4,814	4,399	4,339	37,084	32,725	31,815	79,313	66,103	69,542	
Ontario	9,236	8,569	8,579	74,418	70,230	70,288	160,870	142,970	155,787	
Manitoba	1,565	1,494	1,571	10,491	10,071	10,383	22,039	19,836	22,593	
Saskatchewan	802	865	847	5,143	5,326	5,261	11,269	10,766	11,718	
Alberta	1,555	1,513	1,727	13,013	13,446	14,805	28,614	27,328	33,179	
British Columbia	2,649	2,710	2,608	20,097	20,957	20,272	43,723	42,888	45,659	
	,	, -	,	- /	-,	-, -	-, -	,	-,	

^{1.} Includes sold and home consumption.

Table 2-3 Disposition of poultry meat — Total poultry

		Birds			Weight		Value			
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
	thousands				ands of kilogra	ams	thou	sands of dolla	ars	
Sold										
Canada	658,271	661,624	659,134	1,201,506	1,206,613	1,211,810	2,380,549	2,288,743	2,611,803	
Newfoundland and Labrador	Х	X	Х	Х	х	X	X	Х	х	
Prince Edward Island	Х	х	х	х	х	х	X	х	х	
Nova Scotia	22,169	22,843	X	37,189	38,557	х	77,450	76,754	х	
New Brunswick	17,368	17,667	X	30,711	32,080	Х	64,153	64,486	Х	
Quebec	175,284	176,581	175,158	321,202	317,394	318,933	629,470	592,953	678,011	
Ontario	214,705	215,881	213,336	415,830	417,292	417,310	815,684	782,232	890,718	
Manitoba	31,458	31,065	31,266	54,658	53,800	54,148	107,682	101,528	116,121	
Saskatchewan	26,547	26,906	26,546	44,228	45,915	45,358	89,744	89,133	100,014	
Alberta	55,647	57,840	57,957	103,530	107,961	109,211	204,842	204,377	235,913	
British Columbia	103,486	101,357	102,389	177,188	176,775	178,523	361,194	346,814	396,575	
Home consumption										
Canada	412	420	413	1,051	1,051	1,051	1,805	1,731	1,964	
Newfoundland and Labrador	X	X	X	Х	х	X	Х	Х	х	
Prince Edward Island	Х	X	Х	X	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	
Nova Scotia	7	9	Х	18	18	Х	35	34	Х	
New Brunswick	2	2	X	5	5	Х	8	8	Х	
Quebec	27	26	26	69	69	69	123	118	135	
Ontario	104	107	107	237	237	237	401	384	437	
Manitoba	45	48	45	137	137	137	239	230	262	
Saskatchewan	50	51	49	139	139	139	238	228	257	
Alberta	112	112	113	307	307	307	531	509	579	
British Columbia	60	61	61	127	127	127	207	199	224	
Disposition ¹										
Canada	658,683	662,043	659,547	1,202,557	1,207,664	1,212,861	2,382,354	2,290,473	2,613,767	
Newfoundland and Labrador	Х	х	х	х	х	х	X	х	х	
Prince Edward Island	X	X	X	X	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	
Nova Scotia	22,176	22,852	Х	37,208	38,576	X	77,485	76,788	х	
New Brunswick	17,370	17,669	Х	30,716	32,085	х	64,161	64,494	х	
Quebec	175,311	176,607	175,184	321,271	317,463	319,002	629,593	593,071	678,146	
Ontario	214,809	215,988	213,442	416,067	417,529	417,547	816,085	782,616	891,154	
Manitoba	31,504	31,113	31,311	54,795	53,937	54,285	107,922	101,758	116,383	
Saskatchewan	26,597	26,957	26,596	44,366	46,054	45,497	89,982	89,361	100,271	
Alberta	55,758	57,952	58,070	103,837	108,269	109,518	205,373	204,886	236,492	
British Columbia	103,545	101,418	102,449	177,315	176,902	178,650	361,401	347,013	396,799	

^{1.} Includes sold and home consumption.

Table 3-1 Production of eggs by province — Average number of layers

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
							thousand	s					
Newfoundland and Labrador													
2009	365	342	336	367	372	367	359	357	328	302	311	338	345
2010 2011	365 358	334 359	318 359	351 359	357 359	357 359	357 359	358 359	358 359	358 359	358 359	358 359	352 359
Prince Edward Island													
2009	130	128	125	124	122	126	132	132	132	133	129	129	128
2010	133	131	129	131	133	131	131	131	131	131	131	133	131
2011	134	134	134	134	134	134	133	133	134	134	134	134	134
Nova Scotia	740	745	740	740	004	740	770	770	700	705	750		7.40
2009 2010	749 770	745 774	749 783	742 779	694 775	713 772	778 775	778 778	762 778	765 779	756 779	757 779	749 777
2011	783	788	788	788	788	788	788	788	788	789	789	789	788
New Brunswick													
2009	769	777	751	779	823	799	836	822	762	745	748	786	783
2010	761	741	727	762	780	761	762	762	753	755	748	697	75′
2011	763	741	742	767	761	756	759	724	748	735	751	753	750
Quebec	4,990	4,823	4 000	4,803	4.750	4 770	4,794	4,849	4,825	4,848	4,942	E 027	4.857
2009 2010	4,990	4,823	4,838 4,879	4,803	4,758 4,915	4,778 4,968	4,794	4,849	4,823	4,848	5,019	5,037 5,080	4,85
2011	5,069	4,991	5,109	5,260	5,287	5,206	5,088	5,115	5,078	5,019	5,019	5,079	5,110
Ontario													
2009	9,790	9,737	9,674	9,668	9,659	9,605	9,643	9,739	9,772	9,754	9,731	9,807	9,715
2010	9,711	9,618	9,711	9,777	9,826	9,893	9,956	9,954	9,909	9,797	9,847	10,034	9,836
2011	10,029	9,961	10,005	10,053	10,069	9,955	9,883	9,859	9,800	9,789	9,738	9,759	9,908
Manitoba 2009	3,010	3,001	2,991	2,988	2,981	2,992	2,981	2,968	2,973	2,977	2,968	2,968	2,98
2010	2,980	2,951	2,981	3,016	2,998	2,938	2,932	3,024	2,945	2,977	2,900	2,900	2,96
2011	3,130	3,125	3,121	3,117	3,111	2,970	2,806	2,804	2,806	2,799	2,918	2,872	2,965
Saskatchewan													
2009	1,213	1,195	1,118	1,142	1,187	1,197	1,203	1,188	1,154	1,163	1,214	1,220	1,183
2010	1,187	1,155	1,168	1,181	1,191	1,183	1,163	1,184	1,158	1,166	1,203	1,193	1,178
2011	1,198	1,191	1,204	1,211	1,194	1,174	1,177	1,198	1,157	1,128	1,137	1,177	1,179
Alberta	0.055	0.000	2 207	0.004	2 220	0.050	2 204	2 200	2 200	2 220	0.057	0.077	2.20
2009 2010	2,255 2,345	2,232 2,311	2,207 2,322	2,224 2,350	2,239 2,370	2,252 2,374	2,291 2,372	2,300 2,391	2,309 2,343	2,330 2,315	2,357 2,326	2,377 2,366	2,28° 2,349
2011	2,437	2,407	2,390	2,402	2,399	2,366	2,349	2,405	2,412	2,384	2,399	2,425	2,398
British Columbia													
2009	3,247	3,193	3,184	3,213	3,217	3,282	3,278	3,175	3,150	3,205	3,214	3,234	3,21
2010	3,199	3,166	3,233	3,221	3,192	3,273	3,267	3,201	3,137	3,122	3,249	3,334	3,21
2011	3,338	3,324	3,338	3,373	3,361	3,374	3,374	3,357	3,396	3,432	3,432	3,432	3,378
Canada	00.545	00.470	05.070	00.050	00.050	00.444	00.005	00.00=	00.100	00.000	00.070	00.050	00.01
2009 2010	26,517 26,408	26,172 25,997	25,973 26,251	26,050 26,499	26,052 26,537	26,111 26,650	26,295 26,697	26,307 26,714	26,168 26,435	26,222 26,133	26,370 26,430	26,653 26,967	26,24° 26,47°
2010 2011	26,408	25,997	27,191	26,499	20,537	27,082	26,697	26,714	26,435	26,133	26,430	26,779	26,969

Table 3-2 Production of eggs by province — Eggs per 100 layers

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual total
							number						
Newfoundland and Labrador 2009 2010 2011	3,003 2,687 2,958	2,632 2,625 2,953	2,964 3,148 2,444	2,456 2,655 2,826	2,451 2,608 2,729	2,443 2,295 2,465	2,792 2,937 2,620	2,462 2,771 2,804	2,805 2,622 2,766	3,518 2,587 2,911	2,674 2,310 2,612	2,688 2,620 2,812	32,737 31,809 32,898
Prince Edward Island 2009 2010 2011	2,386 2,612 2,477	2,271 2,511 2,473	2,505 2,602 2,690	2,602 3,023 2,873	2,450 2,640 2,690	2,695 2,311 2,568	2,592 2,537 2,286	2,708 2,393 2,663	2,846 2,953 2,952	2,153 3,129 2,816	2,799 2,530 2,800	2,563 2,513 2,459	30,580 31,749 31,755
Nova Scotia 2009 2010 2011	2,614 2,641 2,628	2,485 2,285 2,609	2,779 2,649 2,531	2,728 2,646 2,723	2,902 2,678 2,672	2,660 2,597 2,518	2,325 2,534 2,625	2,561 2,525 2,527	2,529 2,488 2,301	2,787 2,721 2,459	2,468 2,372 2,253	2,888 2,833 2,375	31,585 30,972 30,220
New Brunswick 2009 2010 2011	1,953 1,976 2,077	1,965 1,955 2,184	2,198 2,174 2,117	2,315 2,177 2,365	2,043 2,205 2,093	1,992 2,162 2,047	2,077 2,225 2,215	2,044 2,213 2,160	1,956 2,235 2,173	2,115 2,093 2,257	2,088 1,971 2,216	2,369 2,508 2,290	25,109 25,873 26,194
Quebec 2009 2010 2011	2,227 2,205 2,269	2,075 2,169 2,164	2,296 2,358 2,270	2,214 2,227 2,159	2,243 2,263 2,188	2,222 2,208 2,156	2,267 2,287 2,292	2,246 2,276 2,284	2,101 2,188 2,094	2,279 2,323 2,285	2,157 2,264 2,208	2,214 2,297 2,279	26,539 27,067 26,644
Ontario 2009 2010 2011	2,380 2,390 2,257	2,212 2,262 2,151	2,269 2,418 2,457	2,422 2,398 2,197	2,487 2,525 2,539	2,444 2,477 2,480	2,357 2,337 2,471	2,483 2,421 2,578	2,268 2,440 2,398	2,538 2,554 2,690	2,550 2,336 2,523	2,552 2,624 2,529	28,961 29,188 29,262
Manitoba 2009 2010 2011	3,122 3,184 2,882	2,489 2,552 2,359	2,732 2,771 2,626	2,529 2,598 2,622	2,578 2,624 2,630	2,727 2,844 2,832	2,688 2,869 2,872	2,701 2,741 2,732	2,794 2,805 2,795	2,669 3,008 2,782	2,587 2,807 2,711	2,772 2,772 2,739	32,393 33,549 32,541
Saskatchewan 2009 2010 2011	2,429 2,280 2,357	2,298 2,429 2,311	2,453 2,519 2,299	2,377 2,268 2,264	2,455 2,344 2,688	2,144 2,390 2,257	2,037 2,293 2,380	2,176 2,461 2,214	2,531 2,199 2,393	2,007 2,208 2,420	2,156 2,346 2,499	2,550 2,588 2,671	27,600 28,320 28,738
Alberta 2009 2010 2011	2,110 2,205 2,246	2,181 2,198 2,156	2,201 2,199 2,118	2,010 2,029 1,968	2,199 2,299 2,163	2,080 1,931 1,960	2,049 2,091 2,142	2,137 2,337 2,055	2,048 2,009 2,154	2,058 2,155 1,878	2,031 1,889 2,196	2,122 2,180 1,974	25,220 25,523 25,012
British Columbia 2009 2010 2011	2,449 2,413 2,412	2,190 2,222 2,171	2,339 2,386 2,282	2,305 2,295 2,261	2,400 2,447 2,402	2,290 2,320 2,299	2,336 2,362 2,420	2,291 2,368 2,391	2,212 2,286 2,222	2,375 2,388 2,330	2,224 2,313 2,277	2,318 2,733 2,279	27,734 28,549 27,740
Canada 2009 2010 2011	2,423 2,427 2,369	2,223 2,272 2,214	2,361 2,438 2,377	2,351 2,345 2,260	2,412 2,447 2,433	2,364 2,387 2,368	2,331 2,377 2,438	2,386 2,420 2,442	2,290 2,367 2,336	2,423 2,482 2,477	2,363 2,321 2,408	2,452 2,554 2,420	28,383 28,842 28,538

Table 3-3 Production of eggs by province in thousands of dozens

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual total
						,	thousand	s					
Newfoundland and Labrador 2009 2010 2011	913 817 883	749 730 883	830 834 731	750 775 845	759 776 816	747 683 737	836 874 784	732 826 839	767 781 828	884 771 871	694 688 782	757 781 841	9,417 9,336 9,839
Prince Edward Island 2009 2010 2011	258 289 276	242 273 276	261 281 301	269 331 322	248 292 301	282 253 286	286 276 254	298 262 296	314 323 329	239 342 315	301 276 313	275 277 275	3,272 3,474 3,546
Nova Scotia 2009 2010 2011	1,565 1,695 1,716	1,542 1,474 1,714	1,735 1,728 1,662	1,686 1,718 1,788	1,679 1,730 1,755	1,581 1,671 1,654	1,508 1,637 1,724	1,660 1,638 1,660	1,606 1,614 1,512	1,777 1,765 1,616	1,555 1,539 1,481	1,821 1,838 1,561	19,714 20,047 19,842
New Brunswick 2009 2010 2011	1,251 1,253 1,321	1,273 1,208 1,349	1,376 1,317 1,310	1,504 1,383 1,512	1,401 1,434 1,327	1,327 1,370 1,290	1,446 1,413 1,402	1,400 1,405 1,304	1,242 1,403 1,354	1,313 1,317 1,383	1,301 1,228 1,388	1,552 1,457 1,437	16,386 16,186 16,376
Quebec 2009 2010 2011	9,262 9,107 9,584	8,339 8,704 9,002	9,256 9,586 9,664	8,862 9,149 9,464	8,892 9,270 9,639	8,847 9,140 9,353	9,056 9,495 9,718	9,075 9,354 9,735	8,447 8,975 8,862	9,207 9,590 9,558	8,884 9,468 9,235	9,292 9,722 9,644	107,419 111,559 113,458
Ontario 2009 2010 2011	19,413 19,339 18,863	17,945 18,129 17,854	18,291 19,566 20,486	19,515 19,540 18,409	20,015 20,673 21,306	19,561 20,420 20,572	18,939 19,391 20,355	20,152 20,085 21,183	18,467 20,148 19,585	20,631 20,848 21,947	20,678 19,170 20,472	20,857 21,940 20,570	234,463 239,247 241,603
Manitoba 2009 2010 2011	7,832 7,906 7,517	6,224 6,277 6,142	6,810 6,884 6,831	6,298 6,529 6,812	6,403 6,556 6,818	6,799 6,964 7,010	6,679 7,009 6,717	6,680 6,906 6,384	6,922 6,884 6,535	6,621 6,910 6,490	6,398 6,482 6,592	6,857 6,918 6,555	80,524 82,224 80,403
Saskatchewan 2009 2010 2011	2,456 2,256 2,353	2,289 2,338 2,294	2,285 2,452 2,306	2,262 2,232 2,285	2,428 2,326 2,675	2,139 2,356 2,208	2,042 2,222 2,334	2,155 2,428 2,210	2,434 2,122 2,307	1,945 2,145 2,275	2,181 2,352 2,368	2,593 2,573 2,620	27,209 27,801 28,235
Alberta 2009 2010 2011	3,965 4,309 4,562	4,057 4,233 4,324	4,048 4,256 4,219	3,726 3,973 3,939	4,104 4,540 4,324	3,903 3,821 3,864	3,911 4,134 4,194	4,097 4,656 4,118	3,941 3,923 4,330	3,996 4,157 3,730	3,989 3,662 4,391	4,204 4,298 3,988	47,938 49,962 49,982
British Columbia 2009 2010 2011	6,627 6,431 6,711	5,829 5,863 6,012	6,207 6,429 6,348	6,172 6,159 6,354	6,434 6,508 6,726	6,263 6,329 6,464	6,381 6,431 6,803	6,062 6,316 6,688	5,807 5,977 6,289	6,344 6,213 6,663	5,956 6,263 6,512	6,246 7,594 6,518	74,328 76,511 78,088
Canada 2009 2010 2011	53,542 53,402 53,787	48,489 49,227 49,850	51,097 53,331 53,858	51,045 51,790 51,729	52,365 54,105 55,687	51,448 53,006 53,439	51,083 52,881 54,284	52,308 53,874 54,417	49,947 52,148 51,929	52,957 54,057 54,848	51,936 51,129 53,533	54,455 57,397 54,010	620,671 636,347 641,372

Table 4-1 Disposition of eggs by province, quantity and value by province — Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual total
					qu	antity, in	thousand	ls of doz	ens				
Sold for consumption 2009 2010 2011	47,060 47,574 47,850	42,755 43,551 44,284	44,830 46,870 47,581	45,048 45,711 45,635	46,252 47,792 49,383	45,182 46,729 47,337	44,813 46,734 48,116	46,316 47,824 48,074	43,889 46,303 45,939	46,849 48,159 48,731	45,853 44,894 47,464	48,153 51,246 47,782	547,000 563,385 568,176
Sold for hatching 2009 2010 2011	5,320 4,670 4,770	4,670 4,599 4,477	5,153 5,304 5,111	4,884 4,952 4,967	4,976 5,141 5,103	5,145 5,127 4,943	5,158 4,999 4,991	4,856 4,882 5,166	4,967 4,712 4,861	4,958 4,727 4,930	4,953 5,122 4,908	5,122 4,914 5,059	60,162 59,149 59,287
Home consumption 2009 2010 2011	117 117 117	1,404 1,404 1,404											
Leakers and rejects 2009 2010 2011	1,045 1,041 1,050	946 961 972	997 1,040 1,049	996 1,009 1,010	1,020 1,056 1,085	1,004 1,034 1,041	996 1,031 1,059	1,020 1,051 1,060	974 1,016 1,012	1,033 1,055 1,070	1,013 997 1,044	1,063 1,120 1,053	12,105 12,409 12,506
Total disposition of eggs 2009 2010 2011	53,542 53,402 53,787	48,489 49,227 49,850	51,097 53,332 53,858	51,045 51,790 51,729	52,365 54,105 55,688	51,448 53,006 53,439	51,083 52,881 54,284	52,308 53,874 54,417	49,947 52,148 51,929	52,958 54,057 54,848	51,936 51,129 53,533	54,455 57,397 54,010	620,671 636,347 641,373
					V	alue, in t	housands	s of dolla	rs				
Sold for consumption 2009 2010 2011	60,964 54,857 57,446	54,174 53,871 55,101	56,413 58,033 59,987	56,742 56,587 59,941	57,513 58,926 64,943	55,858 57,847 62,397	55,511 57,577 65,117	57,709 58,964 66,136	54,580 57,390 62,811	58,482 59,624 66,695	57,196 56,042 65,271	60,021 64,115 66,726	685,161 693,832 752,572
Sold for hatching 2009 2010 2011	21,374 18,994 20,698	18,853 18,638 19,535	20,964 21,489 22,602	19,892 19,810 22,102	20,313 20,553 22,904	21,064 20,559 22,526	21,336 20,081 22,896	19,830 19,628 23,806	20,442 18,950 22,495	20,286 19,053 22,446	20,293 21,492 22,165	20,889 20,896 22,531	245,535 240,141 266,705
Home consumption 2009 2010 2011	171 151 157	164 162 164	164 162 166	164 162 173	161 161 173	162 162 173	162 161 174	162 162 175	162 162 179	162 162 179	162 162 179	160 162 178	1,960 1,929 2,069
Total value of disposition of eggs 2009 2010 2011	82,509 74,002 78,301	73,191 72,671 74,800	77,542 79,684 82,754	76,797 76,558 82,216	77,987 79,639 88,021	77,084 78,567 85,095	77,009 77,818 88,188	77,702 78,754 90,118	75,184 76,502 85,485	78,930 78,839 89,320	77,651 77,696 87,614	81,070 85,173 89,434	932,657 935,902 1,021,346

Table 4-2
Disposition of eggs by province, quantity and value by province — Newfoundland and Labrador

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual total
					qua	ntity, in t	thousand	s of doze	ns				
Sold for consumption 2009 2010 2011	896 800 866	735 716 866	813 818 717	735 760 828	745 760 800	732 669 723	819 857 768	717 809 822	752 766 811	866 756 854	680 675 766	742 766 825	9,232 9,152 9,646
Sold for hatching 2009 2010 2011	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
Home consumption 2009 2010 2011	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	2 2 2
Leakers and rejects 2009 2010 2011	18 16 17	15 14 17	16 16 14	15 15 16	15 15 16	15 13 14	16 17 15	14 16 16	15 15 16	17 15 17	14 13 15	15 15 16	184 182 192
Total disposition of eggs 2009 2010 2011	914 817 883	749 730 883	830 834 731	750 775 845	760 776 816	747 683 737	836 874 784	732 826 839	767 781 828	884 771 871	694 688 782	757 781 841	9,418 9,336 9,840
					va	llue, in th	nousands	of dollar	s				
Sold for consumption 2009 2010 2011	1,221 1,123 1,313	994 1,076 1,348	1,111 1,222 1,133	996 1,120 1,356	1,009 1,123 1,325	998 988 1,204	1,133 1,257 1,287	1,007 1,187 1,384	1,071 1,124 1,398	1,224 1,117 1,472	962 1,004 1,321	1,049 1,146 1,421	12,774 13,488 15,962
Sold for hatching 2009 2010 2011	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
Home consumption 2009 2010 2011	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	4 4 5
Total value of disposition of eggs 2009 2010 2011	1,221 1,124 1,314	995 1,076 1,348	1,111 1,222 1,133	997 1,120 1,357	1,009 1,123 1,326	998 989 1,205	1,133 1,258 1,288	1,007 1,188 1,384	1,071 1,124 1,398	1,225 1,117 1,472	962 1,004 1,321	1,049 1,147 1,421	12,778 13,491 15,966

Table 4-3 Disposition of eggs by province, quantity and value by province — Prince Edward Island

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual total
					qua	ntity, in tl	nousands	s of doze	ns				
Sold for consumption 2009 2010 2011	252 283 271	237 268 271	255 275 295	264 324 315	243 285 295	276 248 280	280 270 249	291 256 290	307 316 323	234 335 309	294 270 307	270 272 269	3,204 3,402 3,472
Sold for hatching 2009 2010 2011	0 0 0												
Home consumption 2009 2010 2011	0 0 0	5 5 5											
Leakers and rejects 2009 2010 2011	5 6 5	5 5 5	5 6 6	5 6 6	5 6 6	6 5 6	6 5 5	6 5 6	6 6 6	5 7 6	6 5 6	5 5 5	64 68 69
Total disposition of eggs 2009 2010 2011	258 289 276	242 273 276	261 281 301	269 331 322	248 292 301	282 253 286	286 276 254	298 262 296	314 323 329	239 342 315	301 276 313	275 277 275	3,272 3,474 3,546
					va	lue, in th	ousands	of dollar	s				
Sold for consumption 2009 2010 2011	302 333 352	282 340 355	304 350 392	313 402 425	289 349 401	330 303 387	340 336 348	354 321 410	373 399 462	282 425 451	354 344 440	319 354 381	3,842 4,256 4,804
Sold for hatching 2009 2010 2011	0 0 0												
Home consumption 2009 2010 2011	1 1 1	7 8 9											
Total value of disposition of eggs 2009 2010 2011	303 333 353	282 341 355	304 350 393	314 403 426	290 350 401	331 304 387	340 337 349	354 322 411	374 399 463	282 426 452	355 345 441	320 354 382	3,849 4,264 4,812

Table 4-4
Disposition of eggs by province, quantity and value by province — Nova Scotia

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual total
	1				qua	antity, in t	thousand	s of doze	ns				
Sold for consumption 2009 2010 2011	1,533 1,660 1,681	1,511 1,444 1,679	1,700 1,693 1,628	1,651 1,683 1,752	1,645 1,695 1,719	1,549 1,637 1,620	1,477 1,604 1,689	1,626 1,604 1,626	1,573 1,581 1,481	1,741 1,729 1,583	1,523 1,508 1,450	1,784 1,800 1,529	19,312 19,638 19,437
Sold for hatching 2009 2010 2011	0 0 0												
Home consumption 2009 2010 2011	2 2 2	18 18 18											
Leakers and rejects 2009 2010 2011	31 33 33	30 29 33	34 34 32	33 34 35	33 34 34	31 33 32	29 32 34	32 32 32	31 32 30	35 34 32	30 30 29	36 36 30	384 391 387
Total disposition of eggs 2009 2010 2011	1,565 1,695 1,716	1,542 1,474 1,714	1,735 1,728 1,662	1,686 1,718 1,788	1,679 1,730 1,755	1,581 1,671 1,654	1,508 1,637 1,724	1,660 1,638 1,660	1,606 1,614 1,512	1,777 1,765 1,616	1,555 1,539 1,481	1,821 1,838 1,561	19,714 20,047 19,842
					Vā	alue, in th	nousands	of dollar	s				
Sold for consumption 2009 2010 2011	1,952 2,106 2,271	1,872 1,943 2,314	2,106 2,277 2,246	2,046 2,264 2,552	2,039 2,287 2,504	1,919 2,209 2,362	1,831 2,165 2,524	2,062 2,167 2,298	1,996 2,135 2,238	2,208 2,335 2,393	1,932 2,037 2,235	2,261 2,430 2,400	24,222 26,357 28,337
Sold for hatching 2009 2010 2011	0 0 0												
Home consumption 2009 2010 2011	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	37 39 43								
Total value of disposition of eggs 2009 2010 2011	1,955 2,109 2,274	1,875 1,946 2,317	2,109 2,281 2,249	2,049 2,268 2,555	2,042 2,290 2,508	1,922 2,213 2,365	1,834 2,169 2,528	2,065 2,171 2,302	1,999 2,139 2,242	2,211 2,338 2,397	1,935 2,041 2,239	2,264 2,433 2,404	24,259 26,397 28,380

Table 4-5 Disposition of eggs by province, quantity and value by province — New Brunswick

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual total
					qua	ntity, in t	thousand	s of doze	ens				
Sold for consumption 2009 2010 2011	788 839 900	838 812 941	899 872 858	1,042 931 1,052	909 952 856	876 932 857	981 970 942	949 964 895	825 985 924	893 884 956	897 824 951	1,077 1,102 984	10,974 11,067 11,115
Sold for hatching 2009 2010 2011	438 389 394	409 371 381	449 418 425	431 424 430	464 453 444	424 410 407	436 415 432	422 413 383	392 390 402	394 407 399	378 380 409	444 325 424	5,082 4,793 4,931
Home consumption 2009 2010 2011	1 1 1	11 11 11											
Leakers and rejects 2009 2010 2011	24 24 26	25 24 26	27 26 26	29 27 29	27 28 26	26 27 25	28 28 27	27 27 25	24 27 26	26 26 27	25 24 27	30 28 28	320 316 319
Total disposition of eggs 2009 2010 2011	1,251 1,253 1,321	1,273 1,208 1,349	1,376 1,317 1,310	1,504 1,383 1,512	1,401 1,434 1,327	1,327 1,370 1,290	1,446 1,413 1,402	1,400 1,405 1,304	1,243 1,403 1,354	1,313 1,317 1,383	1,301 1,228 1,388	1,552 1,457 1,437	16,386 16,186 16,376
					Va	alue, in th	nousands	of dollar	s				
Sold for consumption 2009 2010 2011	1,018 1,072 1,217	1,065 1,100 1,271	1,142 1,181 1,160	1,323 1,261 1,492	1,137 1,288 1,215	1,101 1,261 1,216	1,233 1,311 1,364	1,213 1,303 1,343	1,055 1,331 1,349	1,140 1,195 1,396	1,145 1,114 1,421	1,374 1,489 1,503	13,946 14,905 15,947
Sold for hatching 2009 2010 2011	1,369 1,215 1,231	1,277 1,160 1,192	1,404 1,306 1,329	1,349 1,326 1,345	1,451 1,416 1,389	1,326 1,283 1,273	1,364 1,296 1,351	1,319 1,290 1,196	1,225 1,218 1,257	1,232 1,271 1,247	1,182 1,186 1,278	1,388 1,016 1,327	15,885 14,981 15,414
Home consumption 2009 2010 2011	1 1 2	1 2 2	17 18 19										
Total value of disposition of eggs 2009 2010 2011	2,388 2,288 2,450	2,344 2,261 2,464	2,548 2,489 2,490	2,673 2,588 2,838	2,589 2,705 2,606	2,428 2,545 2,490	2,598 2,608 2,717	2,533 2,594 2,541	2,281 2,551 2,608	2,373 2,467 2,644	2,328 2,302 2,700	2,764 2,507 2,831	29,848 29,904 31,380

Table 4-6
Disposition of eggs by province, quantity and value by province — Quebec

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual total
					qu	antity, in	thousand	ls of doz	ens				
Sold for consumption 2009 2010 2011	7,689 7,769 8,142	6,946 7,317 7,644	7,727 8,006 8,031	7,432 7,624 7,846	7,384 7,694 7,964	7,286 7,573 7,793	7,514 7,995 8,176	7,554 7,914 8,105	6,950 7,526 7,312	7,663 8,126 7,984	7,345 7,846 7,752	7,668 8,182 8,095	89,158 93,572 94,844
Sold for hatching 2009 2010 2011	1,386 1,154 1,249	1,224 1,211 1,176	1,343 1,387 1,439	1,251 1,341 1,427	1,329 1,389 1,481	1,382 1,383 1,372	1,359 1,309 1,347	1,338 1,252 1,434	1,326 1,268 1,371	1,358 1,271 1,382	1,360 1,431 1,297	1,437 1,344 1,355	16,093 15,739 16,330
Home consumption 2009 2010 2011	6 6 6	72 72 72											
Leakers and rejects 2009 2010 2011	181 178 187	163 170 176	180 187 188	173 178 185	173 181 188	173 178 182	177 185 189	177 182 190	165 175 173	180 187 186	173 185 180	181 190 188	2,096 2,176 2,212
Total disposition of eggs 2009 2010 2011	9,262 9,107 9,584	8,339 8,704 9,002	9,256 9,586 9,664	8,862 9,149 9,464	8,892 9,270 9,639	8,847 9,140 9,353	9,056 9,495 9,718	9,075 9,354 9,735	8,447 8,975 8,862	9,207 9,590 9,558	8,884 9,468 9,235	9,292 9,722 9,644	107,419 111,559 113,458
					V	alue, in t	housands	of dolla	rs				
Sold for consumption 2009 2010 2011	10,390 9,427 10,037	9,219 9,375 9,705	10,071 10,258 10,342	9,686 9,768 10,503	9,447 9,751 10,662	9,299 9,598 10,433	9,591 10,133 11,183	9,907 10,030 11,913	9,114 9,538 10,078	10,049 10,298 11,009	9,633 9,943 10,875	10,055 10,369 11,541	116,461 118,488 128,281
Sold for hatching 2009 2010 2011	5,446 4,615 5,438	4,809 4,758 5,119	5,373 5,450 6,398	5,005 5,218 6,342	5,357 5,404 6,736	5,568 5,395 6,238	5,570 5,103 6,252	5,391 4,920 6,644	5,345 5,033 6,348	5,445 5,045 6,243	5,454 5,998 5,857	5,749 5,631 5,932	64,512 62,570 73,547
Home consumption 2009 2010 2011	8 8 8	8 8 9	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 9	8 8 9	96 96 99						
Total value of disposition of eggs 2009 2010 2011	15,844 14,050 15,483	14,036 14,141 14,832	15,452 15,716 16,748	14,699 14,994 16,853	14,812 15,163 17,406	14,875 15,001 16,679	15,169 15,244 17,443	15,306 14,958 18,566	14,467 14,579 16,434	15,502 15,351 17,260	15,095 15,949 16,741	15,812 16,008 17,482	181,069 181,154 201,927

Table 4-7 Disposition of eggs by province, quantity and value by province — Ontario

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual total
					qu	antity, in	thousand	ls of doz	ens				
Sold for consumption 2009 2010 2011	17,373 17,449 17,038	16,155 16,328 16,069	16,348 17,570 18,539	17,635 17,606 16,517	18,142 18,719 19,306	17,647 18,408 18,630	16,962 17,397 18,389	18,230 18,100 19,103	16,511 18,241 17,716	18,652 18,994 19,977	18,733 17,183 18,553	18,885 19,939 18,674	211,273 215,934 218,511
Sold for hatching 2009 2010 2011	1,631 1,483 1,427	1,410 1,417 1,407	1,556 1,584 1,518	1,469 1,523 1,503	1,453 1,521 1,555	1,503 1,584 1,511	1,578 1,586 1,539	1,499 1,563 1,637	1,566 1,484 1,457	1,547 1,417 1,512	1,512 1,583 1,490	1,535 1,543 1,465	18,258 18,286 18,022
Home consumption 2009 2010 2011	30 30 30	360 360 360											
Leakers and rejects 2009 2010 2011	379 377 368	350 354 348	357 382 399	381 381 359	390 403 415	381 398 401	369 378 397	393 392 413	360 393 382	402 407 428	403 374 399	407 428 401	4,572 4,667 4,710
Total disposition of eggs 2009 2010 2011	19,413 19,339 18,863	17,945 18,129 17,854	18,291 19,566 20,486	19,515 19,540 18,409	20,015 20,673 21,306	19,561 20,420 20,572	18,939 19,391 20,355	20,152 20,085 21,183	18,467 20,148 19,585	20,631 20,848 21,947	20,678 19,170 20,472	20,857 21,940 20,570	234,463 239,247 241,603
					V	alue, in t	housands	s of dolla	rs				
Sold for consumption 2009 2010 2011	22,398 20,094 20,394	20,277 20,206 19,698	20,520 21,743 23,171	22,133 21,787 21,834	22,769 23,145 25,518	22,113 22,760 24,624	21,257 21,513 25,191	22,844 22,382 26,397	20,693 22,554 24,233	23,373 23,484 27,323	23,473 21,246 25,820	23,663 24,650 26,437	265,513 265,564 290,640
Sold for hatching 2009 2010 2011	6,312 5,741 6,011	5,570 5,482 6,056	6,144 6,068 6,531	5,833 5,832 6,616	5,769 5,854 6,845	5,968 6,097 6,793	6,374 6,137 6,917	5,951 6,049 7,344	6,215 5,682 6,536	6,126 5,428 6,610	5,986 6,425 6,313	6,048 6,497 6,206	72,296 71,292 78,778
Home consumption 2009 2010 2011	44 39 41	43 42 42	43 42 43	43 42 45	43 42 45	43 42 45	43 42 46	43 42 46	43 42 46	43 42 46	43 42 46	43 42 47	517 501 538
Total value of disposition of eggs 2009 2010 2011	28,754 25,874 26,446	25,890 25,730 25,796	26,707 27,853 29,745	28,009 27,661 28,495	28,581 29,041 32,408	28,124 28,899 31,462	27,674 27,692 32,154	28,838 28,473 33,787	26,951 28,278 30,815	29,542 28,954 33,979	29,502 27,713 32,179	29,754 31,189 32,690	338,326 337,357 369,956

Table 4-8
Disposition of eggs by province, quantity and value by province — Manitoba

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual total
					qua	antity, in t	thousand	s of doze	ens				
Sold for consumption 2009	7,383	5,837	6,358	5,875	6,014	6,369	6,278	6,275	6,522	6,204	6,019	6,454	75,588
2010 2011	7,468 7,085	5,890 5,755	6,428 6,416	6,124 6,419	6,141 6,418	6,542 6,606	6,608 6,329	6,501 5,985	6,468 6,136	6,518 6,088	6,083 6,186	6,508 6,159	77,279 75,582
Sold for hatching 2009	282	252	305	286	250	283	257	261	251	274	240	255	3,197
2010 2011	270 271	251 253	308 268	264 246	273 253	272 253	250 243	256 261	268 258	243 261	259 263	261 254	3,174 3,084
Home consumption 2009	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	168
2010 2011	14 14	168 168											
Leakers and rejects 2009	153	121	133	123	125	133	130	130	135	129	125	134	1,571
2010 2011	154 147	122 120	134 133	127 133	128 133	136 137	137 131	135 124	134 127	135 127	126 129	135 128	1,603 1,569
Total disposition of eggs 2009 2010 2011	7,832 7,906 7,517	6,224 6,277 6,142	6,810 6,884 6,831	6,298 6,529 6,812	6,403 6,556 6,818	6,799 6,964 7,010	6,679 7,009 6,717	6,680 6,906 6,384	6,922 6,884 6,535	6,621 6,910 6,490	6,398 6,482 6,592	6,857 6,918 6,555	80,524 82,224 80,403
2011	7,517	0,142	0,031	0,012			,	of dollar	,	0,490	0,392	0,333	80,403
Sold for consumption													
2009 2010 2011	8,654 7,386 7,335	6,683 6,240 6,030	7,060 6,852 7,102	6,553 6,513 6,800	6,636 6,447 6,819	6,736 7,234 7,291	6,677 6,954 6,977	6,670 6,879 6,608	6,946 7,174 6,770	6,623 7,135 6,723	6,446 6,925 6,500	6,929 7,460 6,775	82,613 83,199 81,730
Sold for hatching 2009	1,202	1,075	1,274	1,197	1,047	1,184	1,090	1,109	1,065	1,166	1,021	1,083	13,513
2010 2011	1,146 1,217	1,075 1,065 1,172	1,274 1,307 1,241	1,110 1,172	1,148 1,210	1,141 1,233	1,049 1,181	1,076 1,288	1,126 1,272	1,021 1,289	1,162 1,297	1,170 1,225	13,513 13,521 14,797
Home consumption													
2009 2010 2011	18 16 17	16 18 17	16 18 18	16 18 18	16 17 18	16 18 18	16 17 18	16 18 18	16 18 18	16 18 18	16 18 17	16 18 18	194 212 213
Total value of disposition of eggs 2009	9,874	7,774	8,350	7,766	7,699	7,936	7,783	7,795	8,027	7,805	7,483	8,028	96,320
2010 2011	8,548 8,569	7,774 7,323 7,219	8,177 8,361	7,641 7,990	7,612 8,047	8,393 8,542	8,020 8,176	7,793 7,973 7,914	8,318 8,060	8,174 8,030	8,105 7,814	8,648 8,018	96,932 96,740

Table 4-9 Disposition of eggs by province, quantity and value by province — Saskatchewan

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual total
					qua	antity, in	thousand	s of doze	ens				
Sold for consumption 2009 2010 2011	2,116 2,009 2,091	2,027 2,104 2,042	2,023 2,163 2,018	1,970 1,966 2,026	2,144 2,040 2,407	1,835 2,112 1,964	1,782 1,978 2,063	1,903 2,148 1,938	2,165 1,880 2,086	1,698 1,865 2,025	1,901 2,086 2,120	2,325 2,306 2,316	23,889 24,657 25,096
Sold for hatching 2009 2010 2011	278 189 202	203 174 193	203 227 229	234 208 200	223 227 202	248 184 187	206 187 211	196 219 215	208 187 162	195 224 192	223 206 188	203 203 239	2,620 2,434 2,420
Home consumption 2009 2010 2011	14 14 14	168 168 168											
Leakers and rejects 2009 2010 2011	48 44 46	45 46 45	45 48 45	44 44 45	47 45 52	42 46 43	40 43 46	42 47 43	47 41 45	38 42 44	43 46 46	51 50 51	532 542 551
Total disposition of eggs 2009 2010 2011	2,456 2,256 2,353	2,289 2,338 2,294	2,285 2,452 2,306	2,262 2,232 2,285	2,428 2,326 2,675	2,139 2,356 2,208	2,042 2,222 2,334	2,155 2,428 2,210	2,434 2,122 2,307	1,945 2,145 2,275	2,181 2,352 2,368	2,593 2,573 2,620	27,209 27,801 28,235
					Vä	alue, in tl	nousands	of dollar	'S				
Sold for consumption 2009 2010 2011	2,694 2,211 2,431	2,510 2,492 2,571	2,507 2,563 2,544	2,441 2,331 2,690	2,552 2,426 3,193	2,196 2,510 2,610	2,137 2,356 2,802	2,282 2,559 2,647	2,593 2,241 2,946	2,041 2,222 2,859	2,279 2,520 2,991	2,783 2,782 3,264	29,015 29,213 33,548
Sold for hatching 2009 2010 2011	1,222 831 907	891 763 865	893 997 1,072	1,031 915 933	983 999 966	1,090 810 898	908 823 1,028	861 951 1,045	916 814 800	859 977 961	981 902 943	893 889 1,204	11,528 10,671 11,622
Home consumption 2009 2010 2011	21 18 19	19 19 20	19 19 20	19 19 21	19 19 21	19 19 21	19 19 21	19 19 21	19 19 22	19 19 22	19 19 22	19 19 22	230 227 252
Total value of disposition of eggs 2009 2010 2011	3,937 3,060 3,357	3,420 3,274 3,456	3,419 3,579 3,636	3,491 3,265 3,644	3,554 3,444 4,180	3,305 3,339 3,529	3,064 3,198 3,851	3,162 3,529 3,713	3,528 3,074 3,768	2,919 3,218 3,842	3,279 3,441 3,956	3,695 3,690 4,490	40,773 40,111 45,422

Table 4-10
Disposition of eggs by province, quantity and value by province — Alberta

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual total
					qua	antity, in t	thousand	s of doze	ens				
Sold for consumption 2009 2010	3,362 3,710	3,479 3,657	3,465 3,591	3,146 3,366	3,512 3,878	3,292 3,216	3,255 3,472	3,508 4,020	3,308 3,307	3,404 3,550	3,331 3,099	3,578 3,698	40,640 42,564
2011	3,912	3,779	3,600	3,377	3,726	3,269	3,608	3,505	3,728	3,162	3,750	3,381	42,797
Sold for hatching 2009 2010 2011	495 484 530	468 462 430	473 551 506	476 499 454	481 542 483	504 499 489	549 550 473	478 514 502	525 509 487	483 495 464	549 461 524	513 485 498	5,991 6,051 5,839
Home consumption 2009 2010 2011	31 31 31	372 372 372											
Leakers and rejects 2009 2010 2011	77 84 89	79 83 84	79 83 82	73 77 77	80 89 84	76 75 75	76 81 82	80 91 80	77 76 84	78 81 73	78 71 86	82 84 78	935 975 974
Total disposition of eggs 2009 2010 2011	3,965 4,309 4,562	4,057 4,233 4,324	4,048 4,256 4,219	3,726 3,973 3,939	4,104 4,540 4,324	3,903 3,821 3,864	3,911 4,134 4,194	4,097 4,656 4,118	3,941 3,923 4,330	3,996 4,157 3,730	3,989 3,662 4,391	4,204 4,298 3,988	47,938 49,962 49,982
					Vä	alue, in th	nousands	of dollar	'S				
Sold for consumption 2009 2010 2011	4,522 4,316 4,679	4,562 4,567 4,878	4,544 4,485 4,648	4,127 4,204 4,586	4,436 4,823 5,060	4,179 4,001 4,439	4,134 4,320 5,005	4,455 5,001 4,863	4,201 4,115 5,350	4,323 4,416 4,538	4,230 3,918 5,380	4,543 4,673 4,852	52,256 52,839 58,278
Sold for hatching 2009 2010 2011	2,221 2,107 2,474	2,103 2,012 2,006	2,074 2,407 2,392	2,089 2,180 2,147	2,100 2,342 2,315	2,201 2,170 2,345	2,372 2,393 2,299	2,063 2,245 2,488	2,267 2,233 2,414	2,099 2,173 2,278	2,387 2,024 2,573	2,232 2,129 2,452	26,208 26,415 28,183
Home consumption 2009 2010 2011	44 39 39	43 41 43	43 41 43	43 41 45	41 41 45	41 41 45	41 41 45	41 41 45	41 41 47	41 41 47	41 41 47	41 41 47	501 490 538
Total value of disposition of eggs 2009 2010 2011	6,787 6,462 7,192	6,708 6,620 6,927	6,661 6,933 7,083	6,259 6,425 6,778	6,577 7,206 7,420	6,421 6,212 6,829	6,547 6,754 7,349	6,559 7,287 7,396	6,509 6,389 7,811	6,463 6,630 6,863	6,658 5,983 8,000	6,816 6,843 7,351	78,965 79,744 86,999

Table 4-11 Disposition of eggs by province, quantity and value by province — British Columbia

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual total
		quantity, in thousands of dozens											
Sold for consumption 2009 2010 2011	5,668 5,586 5,864	4,991 5,016 5,240	5,242 5,454 5,479	5,298 5,327 5,503	5,515 5,627 5,892	5,320 5,392 5,595	5,465 5,583 5,904	5,262 5,508 5,805	4,975 5,233 5,422	5,494 5,402 5,793	5,130 5,320 5,629	5,371 6,673 5,550	63,731 66,121 67,676
Sold for hatching 2009 2010 2011	811 701 697	705 714 636	825 831 726	735 693 708	775 735 684	802 795 724	773 704 747	663 666 734	700 608 725	707 671 721	691 802 737	734 754 822	8,921 8,672 8,661
Home consumption 2009 2010 2011	19 19 19	19 19 19	19 19 19	19 19 19	19 19 19	19 19 19	19 19 19	19 19 19	19 19 19	19 19 19	19 19 19	19 19 19	228 228 228
Leakers and rejects 2009 2010 2011	129 125 131	114 114 117	121 125 124	120 120 124	125 127 131	122 123 126	124 125 133	118 123 130	113 117 123	124 121 130	116 122 127	122 148 127	1,448 1,490 1,523
Total disposition of eggs 2009 2010 2011	6,627 6,431 6,711	5,829 5,863 6,012	6,207 6,429 6,348	6,172 6,159 6,354	6,434 6,508 6,726	6,263 6,329 6,464	6,381 6,431 6,803	6,062 6,316 6,688	5,807 5,977 6,289	6,344 6,213 6,663	5,956 6,263 6,512	6,246 7,594 6,518	74,328 76,511 78,088
					V	alue, in t	thousands of dollars						
Sold for consumption 2009 2010 2011	7,813 6,789 7,417	6,710 6,532 6,932	7,049 7,102 7,249	7,122 6,936 7,703	7,199 7,287 8,246	6,987 6,982 7,831	7,179 7,231 8,435	6,916 7,135 8,273	6,539 6,779 7,987	7,219 6,997 8,532	6,742 6,991 8,289	7,044 8,762 8,152	84,519 85,523 95,046
Sold for hatching 2009 2010 2011	3,602 3,339 3,420	3,128 3,398 3,125	3,802 3,954 3,639	3,388 3,229 3,547	3,606 3,390 3,443	3,727 3,663 3,746	3,658 3,280 3,868	3,136 3,097 3,801	3,409 2,844 3,868	3,359 3,138 3,818	3,282 3,795 3,904	3,496 3,564 4,185	41,593 40,691 44,364
Home consumption 2009 2010 2011	31 26 27	30 28 28	30 28 28	30 28 30	29 28 30	30 28 30	30 28 30	30 28 30	30 28 31	30 28 31	30 28 31	28 28 28	358 334 354
Total value of disposition of eggs 2009 2010 2011	11,446 10,154 10,864	9,868 9,958 10,085	10,881 11,084 10,916	10,540 10,193 11,280	10,834 10,705 11,719	10,744 10,673 11,607	10,867 10,539 12,333	10,082 10,260 12,104	9,978 9,651 11,886	10,608 10,163 12,381	10,054 10,814 12,224	10,568 12,354 12,365	126,470 126,548 139,764

Table 5
Stocks of frozen eggs and edible dried eggs, Canada

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	tonnes											
Whole eggs, total 2009 2010 2011 2012	804 1,382 809 926	1,039 1,611 1,296 1,315	1,097 1,715 1,420	1,055 1,467 1,349	933 1,255 1,255	974 1,133 1,153	1,285 1,140 1,164	1,061 1,162 1,028	1,320 1,094 944	1,156 1,038 856	1,389 844 1,021	1,281 697 855
Yolk, total 2009 2010 2011 2012	408 619 488 624	512 779 462 825	670 850 586	556 890 458	479 717 399	465 585 388	571 568 429	424 594 354	368 476 299	402 402 297	428 408 339	423 501 453
Whites, total 2009 2010 2011 2012	98 63 124 151	104 67 178 166	97 79 194 	88 62 213	117 92 176	175 88 166	184 134 112	129 215 183	176 207 279 	148 168 274	94 184 170	79 134 226
Edible dried eggs 2009 2010 2011 2012	581 811 562 587	661 805 600 663	788 901 666	736 742 696	660 722 578	623 751 669	618 629 641	726 538 691	629 563 658	674 568 571	739 553 587	733 515 591
Dried, whole and mixes 2009 2010 2011 2012	217 161 223 181	256 138 214 222	304 237 220	150 226 277	97 262 183	256 308 235	126 247 256	135 321 267	124 295 266	165 224 195	185 225 202	163 174 139
Dried, yolk and mixes 2009 2010 2011 2012	144 219 183 221	159 254 218 234	209 326 279	248 288 237	229 220 246	240 226 213	171 169 188 	234 105 220	153 111 222	216 97 200	270 121 188 	220 155 234
Dried albumen 2009 2010 2011 2012	220 432 156 184	247 413 167 207	276 338 166	338 228 182	334 239 149	127 218 220	321 213 197	356 112 204	352 158 171	293 247 177	284 207 197	350 186 218

Table 6
Average prices of eggs sold for consumption in Canada by month

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
		dollars per dozen										
2003	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.12
2004	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.18	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.21	1.18	1.18	1.17
2005	1.06	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.06
2006	1.04	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.06
2007	1.01	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.17
2008	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.22	1.24	1.23	1.26	1.28	1.28	1.32	1.30	1.30
2009	1.30	1.27	1.26	1.26	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.25
2010	1.15	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.23	1.24	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.25
2011	1.20	1.24	1.26	1.31	1.32	1.32	1.35	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.40

Note(s): Price received by producer.

Table 7 Report of processed eggs production, Canada

	Whole egg	Yolk	Albumen	Total processed egg					
	kilograms								
Total break 2009 2010 2011	30,322,556 39,754,822 57,748,088	5,667,835 7,125,659 10,068,884	13,333,701 16,053,450 22,640,090	49,324,092 62,933,931 90,457,062					
Frozen eggs 2009 2010 2011	2,570,696 3,069,984 4,743,317	1,576,639 2,168,073 3,178,954	590,743 622,605 1,408,137	4,738,078 5,860,662 9,330,408					
Liquid eggs 2009 2010 2011	22,826,311 32,013,321 47,317,988	1,074,523 1,424,837 2,365,909	7,519,162 9,340,112 15,178,825	31,419,996 42,778,270 64,862,722					
Dried eggs 2009 2010 2011	x x x	x x x	x x x	x x x					

Poultry meat production and value

Concepts

Poultry meat production and value are estimated for chicken meat (including stewing hens) and turkey meat sold by producers as well as that consumed by these producers. Production is measured in both the number of birds slaughtered and the eviscerated weight of the slaughtered birds. Estimates of quantities sold consist of commercial and non-commercial slaughter and are made at the provincial level. Commercial slaughter is adjusted for inter-provincial and international movement. Commercial slaughter includes all birds that have been slaughtered in registered slaughter houses while non-commercial slaughter consists of any birds that may be slaughtered on farms. Poultry meat production is valued at the average price per kilogram (eviscerated weight basis) received by producers. Prices include any bonuses and premiums which can be attributed to specific commodities and exclude fees deducted before the producer is paid (e.g. storage, transport, and administration costs).

Home consumption is the amount of poultry meat available for consumption by producers and their immediate families. This amount is valued at market prices as it represents the income producers would have received had the product been sold.

Methods

The major administrative source of data for poultry meat production and value is Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada (AAFC). Inspectors from the Canadian Food Inspection Agency (CFIA) collect quantity data while inspecting meat at processing plants as legislated under the *Meat Inspection Act*. Unless specified, these data are used as published, without further adjustment. Commercial slaughter represents all birds slaughtered in registered processing plants. The quantity and weight of all birds slaughtered in these facilities are reported to and published by AAFC.

Non-commercial slaughter is estimated based on data provided weekly to AAFC by registered hatcheries on the placement of chicks in small lots, intended to produce meat. The placement data are adjusted for death loss and birds kept for laying to arrive at an estimate of chickens that reach maturity. Estimates of both death loss and the time required for chicks to reach maturity are obtained from industry specialists. Non-commercial slaughter is further divided into home consumption and birds sold. Home consumption is calculated by multiplying quantity of food available for consumption of the given poultry meat by the human population of farms producing that kind of poultry.

The human population on farms is derived from the linkage of the Census of Population and Census of Agriculture.

Two prices obtained from registered processing plants, and published by AAFC, are used to calculate the value of chicken meat production: one for chickens weighing less than 2.3 kg and another for those weighing 2.3 kg and over. Prices for the corresponding categories are weighted by the quantity produced to obtain the total value. The price for chickens weighing 2.3 kilograms and over is used in calculating the value of production for chickens slaughtered on farms (including home consumption).

Data on stewing hen production and prices are obtained from registered processing plant reports provided to AAFC. No calculation is made for stewing hens slaughtered on farms since the amount is considered negligible. Home consumption is calculated in the same manner as the chicken meat production.

Turkey meat production is based on birds slaughtered in registered slaughter houses, as reported by AAFC, and non-commercial slaughter. Non-commercial slaughter, turkeys slaughtered on farms, is estimated using data on turkey inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Home consumption is calculated in the same manner as the chicken meat production.

Two prices are used to determine the value of turkey meat production: one for turkeys weighing less than 5.0 kg and another for those weighing 5.0 kg and over. Prices for the corresponding categories are multiplied by the quantity produced to obtain their value.

Data quality

Data on number of birds sold, eviscerated weight and value are obtained through administrative sources. Producers are paid for the birds which they sell through registered slaughter houses on the basis of these administrative records. Because of this process, the quality of the administrative data is deemed to be high. Registered slaughter houses account for approximately 99% of total poultry production. This implies that total production values are also good. Administrative sources are subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions, duplications and mistakes in reporting, recording and processing the data. The effects of these errors cannot be measured directly.

Although no systematic revisions are undertaken for poultry meat data, revisions that do occur reflect updates resulting from late entries and corrections due to misclassification and data entry errors. Overall, the changes between the original and revised numbers are very small (e.g. less than 1% for chicken and turkey).

Egg production and value

Concepts

Total egg production in Canada and the provinces includes all eggs sold for consumption, consumed by producers, sold for hatching, leakers and rejects. Production from registered, non-registered as well as hatchery supply flocks are included in the estimates.

The value of egg production is calculated at the provincial level using different prices for eggs produced by the three different types of flocks listed above. These prices include any bonuses and premiums which can be attributed to specific commodities and exclude fees deducted before the producer is paid (e.g. storage, transport and administration costs).

Egg production is derived using average layer numbers and their derived rates of lay. Laying hens include all layers 19 weeks and older except for layers in hatchery supply flocks where layers are 26 weeks and older. Layer numbers and average rates of lay are obtained for the three types of operations (registered flocks, non-registered flocks and hatchery supply flocks).

Methods

Registered flocks have to be registered with and provide information to provincial egg marketing boards. Layer numbers in registered flocks are supplied by Egg Farmers of Canada (EFC), the regulatory board for the egg producing industry. The agency, in turn, receives data from the provincial egg marketing boards. These data are used directly in the estimates without adjustments.

Non-registered flocks are those with fewer birds than the limits set by the provincial egg marketing boards. These limits vary by province and can range from 100 to 500 birds. Layer numbers for the non-registered flocks are estimated using Census data.

Hatchery supply flocks produce hatching eggs for both egg and meat type birds. Layers in hatchery supply flocks are estimated by Statistics Canada based on the number of birds (broilers) provided by Canadian Hatching Egg Producers, information on egg sets from EFC and an average rate of lay for each type of bird.

Rates of lay, at the provincial level, for registered and non-registered flocks and hatchery supply flocks are estimated by industry specialists.

Estimates of all layers, rates of lay and egg production are prepared monthly using administrative data. Layers in registered flocks account for the bulk of the layer population and these data are available weekly from the EFC.

Monthly estimates for non-registered flocks are made using historical seasonal patterns. Rates of lay do not fluctuate dramatically.

Shifts on rates of lay are made on the basis of monthly egg gradings collected by EFC from registered grading stations.

The value of egg production for registered flocks is calculated using prices provided by EFC, which regulates all prices paid to producers. Prices for the non-registered flocks are calculated based on industry information. In the case of eggs produced by the hatchery supply flock, all eggs are valued at prices paid to broiler egg producers as provided by the Canadian Hatching Egg Producers. Production estimates are simply multiplied by the prices to obtain the total value of production.

The quality of layer numbers in registered flocks is deemed to be high since the number of laying hens in these flocks is set by quota allocation and the flocks are subject to regular audits. The vast majority of layers are found in the registered flocks and thus, total layer estimates can also be considered to be of high quality. Based on the 2001 Census of Agriculture, more than 90% of all layers in each province were in registered flocks except for Saskatchewan and Alberta, where the totals were 79% and 86% respectively.

Revisions

Layer numbers in registered flocks are collected through the EFC and are subject to minor revisions. Monthly layer estimates in non-registered flocks are revised, if necessary, after the results of the Census of Agriculture are available.

Rates of lay for both registered and non-registered flocks are assessed monthly based on administrative data published by EFC on eggs graded at registered stations.

Appendix I

Glossary of terms

Administrative data: data that are collected by public or private agencies or organizations in the administration of programs or legislation.

Broilers: chickens that are being raised for meat production.

Egg sets: fertilized eggs in hatcheries that are to hatch into chicks, either to replace laying hens or to be raised for meat production.

Eviscerated weight: the weight of a bird that has not been de-boned but has had its head, feathers, feet and innards removed.

Food available: represents what is available for consumption on average for the total Canadian population. Net supply is divided by the July 1 Canadian population to arrive at the quantity available. The estimates do not indicate quantities actually consumed by an individual or specific group of individuals, since estimates are not calculated for waste or spoilage during transportation at the retail level, in households, private institutions or restaurants.

Food available, adjusted for losses: the estimated quantities of food available adjusted for losses represent the quantity of food available data that have been adjusted to account for retail, household, cooking and plate loss. These data are considered experimental in nature and should be used with caution.

Hatchery supply flock: consists of laying hens which produce eggs that will be hatched into chicks. These chicks will either become laying hens or be raised for meat production.

Leakers and rejects: eggs that do not meet the lowest standard grading requirements.

Stewing hens: laying hens which have completed their laying cycle and are slaughtered for meat.