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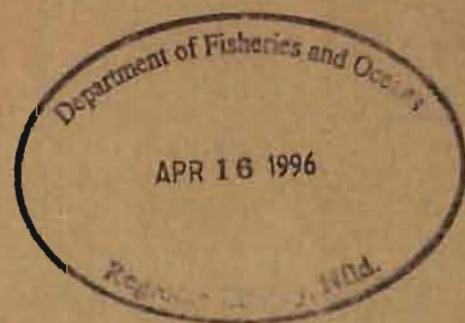
Lake Variation and Climate Change Study:
Crustacean Plankton of a Lake Size
Series in the Red Lake District, Northwest
Ontario, 1991-1993 and Lakes Nipigon and
Superior, 1991

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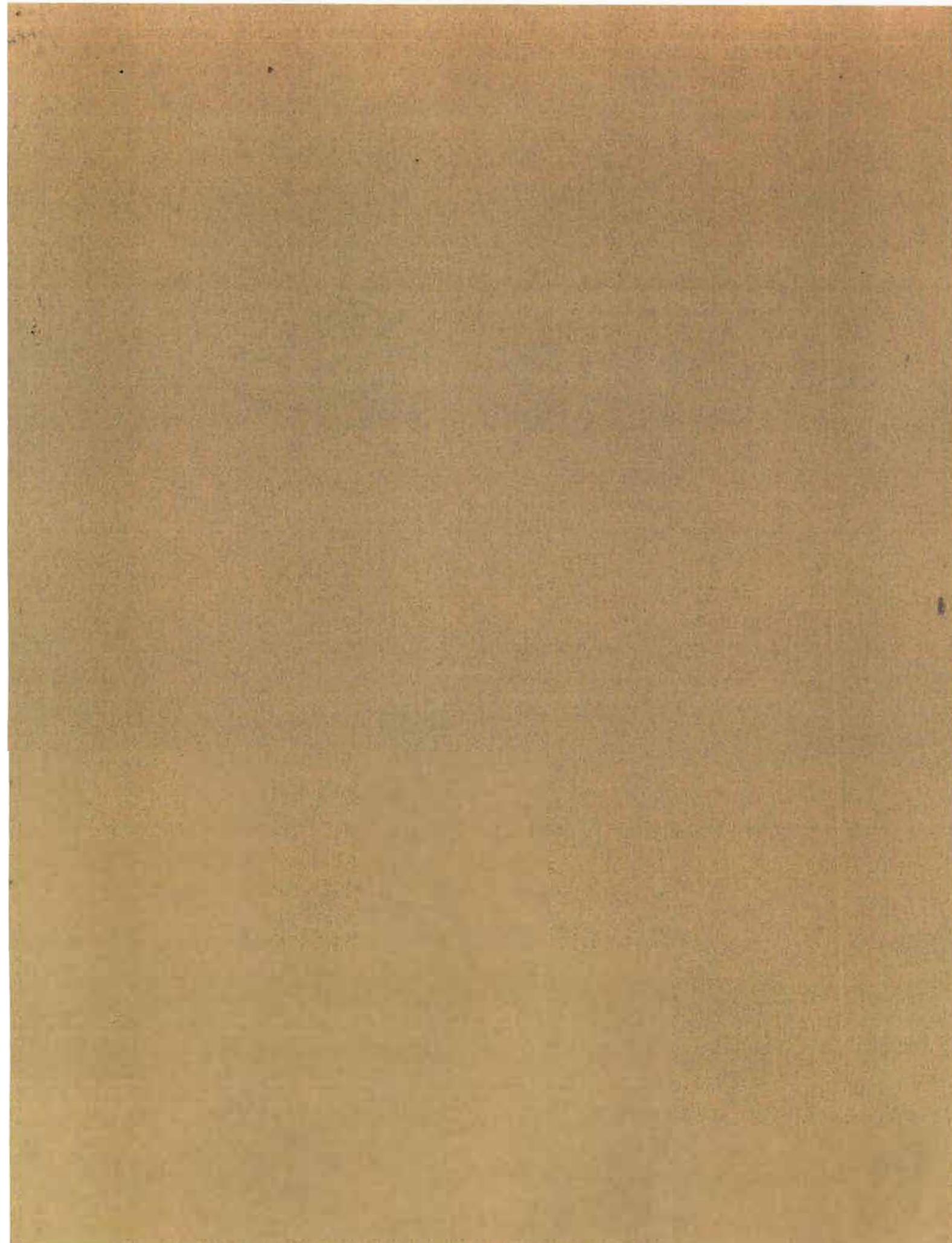
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LAKE VARIATION AND CLIMATE CHANGE STUDY:
CRUSTACEAN PLANKTON OF A LAKE SIZE SERIES
IN THE RED LAKE DISTRICT, NORTHWEST ONTARIO,
1991 - 1993 AND LAKES NIPIGON AND SUPERIOR, 1991

by

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
ABSTRACT/RÉSUMÉ	v
INTRODUCTION	1
METHODS	1
DATA SUMMARY	1
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	2
REFERENCES	2

LIST OF TABLES

	<u>Table</u>	<u>Page</u>
1	Some characteristics of the study lakes.....	4
2a	Seasonal mean species composition, abundance and biomass of zooplankton in lakes of the Red Lake District, Lake Nipigon and Lake Superior, May - October 1991.....	5
b	Seasonal mean species composition, abundance and biomass of zooplankton in lakes of the Red Lake District, May - October 1992.....	6
c	Seasonal mean species composition, abundance and biomass of zooplankton in lakes of the Red Lake District, May - October 1993.....	7
d	Seasonal mean species composition, abundance and biomass of	

	<u>Table</u>	<u>Page</u>
	zooplankton in lakes of the Red Lake District, May - October 1989.....	8
3	Abundance and biomass of zooplankton species life stages in Green Lake sampled between:	
a	May 14 and October 15, 1991.....	9
b	May 19 and October 14, 1992.....	10
c	May 10 and October 12, 1993.....	11
4	Abundance and biomass of zooplankton species life stages in Orange Lake sampled between:	
a	May 14 and October 15, 1991.....	12
b	May 19 and October 14, 1992.....	13
c	May 10 and October 12, 1993.....	14
5	Abundance and biomass of zooplankton species life stages in Linge Lake sampled between:	
a	May 14 and October 15, 1991.....	15
b	May 19 and October 14, 1992.....	16
c	May 10 and October 12, 1993.....	17
6	Abundance and biomass of zooplankton species life stages in Musclow Lake sampled between:	
a	May 14 and October 15, 1991....	18
b	May 19 and October 14, 1992....	19
c	May 10 and October 12, 1993....	20
7	Abundance and biomass of zooplankton species life stages in Sydney Lake sampled between:	
a	May 14 and October 15, 1991.....	21
b	May 19 and October 14, 1992.....	22
c	May 10 and October 12, 1993.....	23
8	Abundance and biomass of zooplankton species life stages in Trout Lake sampled between:	

<u>Table</u>	<u>Page</u>	
a May 14 and October 15, 1991.....	24	lakes.....33
b May 19 and October 14, 1992.....	25	
c May 10 and October 12, 1993.....	26	
9 Abundance and biomass of zooplankton species life stages in Lake Nipigon sampled between June 19 and October 2, 1991 at:		5 Time weighted 1991 seasonal mean total zooplankton abundance and biomass per litre and per square centimeter in the six NOLSS lakes and lakes Nipigon and Superior.....34
a location near 8 Mile Island.....	27	
b location in Piji Bay.....	28	
10 Abundance and biomass of zooplankton species life stages in Lake Superior sampled between June 18 and October 1, 1991.....	29	

LIST OF FIGURES

<u>Figure</u>	<u>Page</u>
1 Map of Northwest Ontario showing the location of the NOLSS lakes. Nipigon and Superior sampling stations are marked with a white cross on a black circle.....	30
2 Maps of six NOLSS lakes showing the 1991 - 1993 zooplankton sampling sites.....	31
3 Time weighted 1991, 1992 and 1993 seasonal mean total zooplankton abundance per (a) litre and (b) square centimeter in the six NOLSS lakes.....	32
4 Time weighted 1991, 1992 and 1993 seasonal mean total zooplankton biomass per (a) litre and (b) square centimeter in the six NOLSS	

ABSTRACT

Salki, A.G. 1995. Lake variation and climate change study: crustacean plankton of a lake size series in the Red Lake District, Northwest Ontario, 1991 - 1993 and lakes Nipigon and Superior, 1991. Can. Data Rep. Fish. Aquat. Sci. 966: v + 34p.

Zooplankton species composition, abundance and biomass sampled at regular intervals during the open water seasons of 1991, 1992 and 1993 in a lake size series in Northwest Ontario, and during 1991 in lakes Nipigon and Superior are reported. Summaries of results, field and laboratory methods are given.

Key words: limnology; natural variability; climate; methodology; long-term monitoring; zooplankton abundance; biomass.

RÉSUMÉ

Salki, A.G. 1995. Lake variation and climate change study: crustacean plankton of a lake size series in the Red Lake District, Northwest Ontario, 1991 - 1993 and lakes Nipigon and Superior, 1991. Can. Data Rep. Fish. Aquat. Sci. 966: v + 34p.

La variété des espèces de zooplancton, leur abondance et leur biomasse ont été examinées dans une étude sur le zooplancton dans une séries de lacs de la région du Nord-Ouest de l'Ontario, lors d'échantillonnages réguliers qui ont eu lieu pendant la saison des eaux libres de 1991, de 1992 et de 1993 et pendant l'année 1991 pour les lacs Nipigon et Superior. Le rapport donne les résumés des résultats et des méthodes d'étude en laboratoire et sur le terrain.

Mots clés: limnologie; variabilité naturelle; climat; méthodologie; surveillance à long terme; abondance du zooplancton; biomasse.

INTRODUCTION

This report archives information on the species composition, abundance and biomass of the crustacean plankton communities found in six lakes (Green, Orange, Linge, Musclow, Sydney, Trout) in the Red Lake District of Northwest Ontario during the open water periods of 1991, 1992 and 1993 and for lakes Nipigon and Superior during 1991. It extends the initial database on zooplankton gathered from these lakes during the period 1987 to 1989 as reported by Salki (1992). Additional data for these lakes have been acquired by other investigators (Fee et al. 1989, Fee and Hecky 1992, Fee et al 1992, Patalas and Salki 1993, Fee et al. (in press) and Guildford et al. (in press)) to determine relationships between lake size and limnological variability. The Northwest Ontario Lake Size Series (NOLSS) project is closely linked to research at the Experimental Lakes Area (ELA) of northwestern Ontario where the influences of water renewal time on aquatic ecosystems is being examined. Information on the crustacean communities in these seven lakes is presented in Salki (1993) and Salki (in press), respectively.

METHODS

All methods and personnel involved in zooplankton sample collection and analysis were consistent with those of the first phase of study. Full details are provided in Salki (1992).

Zooplankton samples were collected with twin Wisconsin nets (mesh size 72 µm, total mouth opening = 904 cm², length 1m)

towed vertically from 1 m above the bottom to the surface in the five lakes shallower than 50m or from 50m to the surface in the three deeper lakes.

Sampling sites on each lake are indicated in Figures 1 and 2. The six Red Lake district lakes were sampled at mid-lake main basins but equipment limitations restricted sample collection to off centre sites in Nipigon and Superior.

Sampling frequency was most intense during the spring and early summer heating phase when samples were collected approximately weekly. The sampling frequency was and lengthened to tri-weekly during late summer and fall. Lakes Nipigon and Superior were always sampled tri-weekly and were only sampled in 1991.

Estimates of zooplankton abundance were obtained from one or more 1ml subsamples taken with a calibrated pipette and placed in a Sedgwick-Rafter chamber. From 200 to 800 specimens per sample were identified to species using taxonomic keys of Brooks (1957), Yeatman (1959) and Wilson (1959) except nauplii which were classified as either cyclopoid or calanoid. Larger, less abundant animals such as Leptodora, Senecella, Mysis, and Gammarus were enumerated in the whole sample.

Zooplankton biomass was estimated using measured specimen lengths and the formulae of Klekowski and Shushkina (1966), and Pechen (1965) as cited in Edmondson (1971).

DATA SUMMARY

Table 1 summarizes some limnological characteristics of the lakes. The seasonal mean crustacean species composition,

abundance and biomass (time weighted), and maximum number of species in the study, lakes during the open water periods of 1991, 1992 and 1993 are presented in Tables 2a, 2b and 2c. The 1989 seasonal means reported for the NOLSS lakes in Salki (1992) were not time weighted. They have been recalculated and included in the current report for direct comparison (Table 2d). The species composition, abundance and biomass found in the study lakes on each sampling occasion during 1991 - 1993 are presented in Tables 3 to 10.

The seasonal time-weighted mean total crustacean abundance and biomass per litre and per square centimetre of lake surface in each of the Red Lake District lakes during 1991, 1992 and 1993 are presented in Figures 3 and 4. The 1991 time-weighted seasonal means for lakes Nipigon and Superior are presented together with 1991 values for the NOLSS lakes in Figure 5. Indicated in all figures are contributions to community totals by cyclopoids, calanoids and cladocerans.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Cory Anema, Everett Fee and Bob Hecky collected all zooplankton samples reported here.

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Table 1. Some morphometric and chemical characteristics of the study lakes. Data were compiled from Fee et al. (1989) and Fee and Hecky (1992). Lake Nipigon mean depth and water renewal time were not estimated because sounding charts were unavailable.

Table 2a. Seasonal mean species composition, abundance and biomass of zooplankton in lakes in the Red Lake District from May to October, 1991. Abundance presented as the time weighted average number of individuals per litre, biomass as ug wet weight per litre. Totals also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area. Means in Red Lake District lakes are from 10 samples taken during open water at a central lake station. Means in Nipigon and Superior are from 5 samples collected during the open water season.

LAKE STATION MEAN DEPTH (m)	ABUNDANCE										BIOMASS									
	GREEN CENTRE 18.1	ORANGE CENTRE 27.9	LINKE CENTRE 20.3	MUSCLOW CENTRE 40.3	SYDNEY CENTRE 50.0	TROUT CENTRE 43.1	8MILE NIPIGON PIJIBAY CENTRE 50.0	NIPIGON CENTRE 50.0	SUPERIOR CENTRE 47.0	GREEN CENTRE 18.1	ORANGE CENTRE 27.9	LINKE CENTRE 20.3	MUSCLOW CENTRE 40.3	SYDNEY CENTRE 50.0	TROUT CENTRE 43.1	NIPIGON 8MILE PIJIBAY CENTRE 50.0	NIPIGON CENTRE 50.0	SUPERIOR CENTRE 47.0		
SPECIES																				
<i>Orthocyclops modestus</i> (HERRICK)																				
<i>Eucyclops agilis</i> (KOCH)	0.007																			
<i>Eucyclops sphaeratus</i> (LILLJEBORG)																				
<i>Tropocyclops prasinus mexicanus</i> KIEFER	0.013	0.012	0.011	0.170	0.166	0.016		0.007	0.013		0.190	0.840	0.840	1.090	2.040	1.220		0.540	0.550	
<i>Cyclops scutifer</i> SARS				0.005	<.001	0.020	0.026				0.130	0.130	0.130	0.010	0.460	1.030				
<i>Acanthocyclops vernalis</i> FISCHER	0.218	0.251	0.034	0.240	0.177	0.165	0.057	0.031	0.014		1.290	1.500	1.500	1.530	1.130	0.940	0.321	0.190	0.090	
<i>Cyclops blic spidulus</i> thomasi FORBES	8.979	1.852	6.811	0.310	1.454	2.830	4.028	1.202	1.427		56.550	12.740	48.260	2.140	11.000	22.620	27.269	9.380	9.740	
<i>Cyclops varians rubellus</i> LILLJEBORG								0.007												
<i>Mesocyclops edax</i> (FORBES)	0.042	0.005	0.302	0.134	0.122	0.091	0.009				1.160	0.090	7.910	3.380	3.000	1.810	0.158			
<i>Macrocylops albifus</i> (JURINE)																				
<i>Senecella calanoides</i> JUDAY			<.001			0.016	<.001	0.002	0.002	0.001				0.060	23.890	0.100	2.871	2.500	0.800	
<i>Epiplatura lacustris</i> S.A.FORBES	0.030	0.264	0.072	0.130	0.015	0.069	0.057	0.038	<.001		2.020	22.550	8.210	19.190	2.980	11.710	9.844	3.820	0.080	
<i>Limnocalanus macrurus</i> SARS	0.001	0.617	0.001	0.100	0.289	0.312	0.119	0.259	0.152		0.280	173.060	0.190	28.070	84.040	87.610	33.303	72.690	42.590	
<i>Diploplatus leptopus</i> S.A.FORBES	0.007										1.330									
<i>Diatomus minutus</i> LILLJEBORG	1.547	1.107	0.649	0.514	0.190	1.648	0.196	0.131	0.280		24.650	19.970	8.520	9.150	2.700	33.030	3.731	1.950	2.250	
<i>Diatomus sicilis</i> FORBES	3.256	0.005	3.698	0.888	1.449	0.011	0.836	0.551	0.428		82.890	0.390	90.160	22.070	34.600	0.280	22.533	14.780	21.220	
<i>Diatomus ashlandi</i> MARCH	0.018	0.004					1.583	0.812	0.001		1.070	0.220					33.583	13.290	0.040	
<i>Diatomus oregonensis</i> LILLJEBORG	0.003	0.005	0.362	0.012	0.132	0.592	0.085	0.108	0.001		0.100	0.260	12.980	0.740	5.240	16.500	3.495	2.770	0.040	
CYCLOPOID NAUPLII	6.830	2.641	13.411	0.940	2.686	5.538	3.711	2.880	1.497		8.880	3.430	17.430	1.220	3.470	7.200	4.824	3.720	1.950	
CALANOID NAUPLII	0.287	1.134	0.942	0.810	0.390	2.087	1.278	1.272	2.914		0.400	1.700	1.410	1.210	0.580	3.130	1.914	1.910	4.370	
<i>Lepidodiaptomus kindtii</i> (FOCKE)	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.001	<.001		2.770	3.100	3.460	3.470	2.510	2.770	8.792	3.600	0.330	
<i>Polyphemus pediculus</i> (LINNE)	0.001										0.150						0.083	0.580		
<i>Holopedium gibberum</i> ZADDACH	0.993	0.342	0.211	0.045	0.094	0.052	<.001	0.001	0.040		131.500	45.230	27.930	5.820	12.440	6.880	0.045	0.190	5.340	
<i>Sida crystallina</i> (O.F.MULLER)	0.003				0.003						1.610									
<i>Latona setifera</i> (O.F.MULLER)																				
<i>Diaphanosoma leuchtnerbergianum</i> FISCHER	0.367	0.336	0.329	0.081	0.175	0.026	0.007	0.007	0.011		20.280	18.590	18.210	4.460	9.700	1.540	0.412	0.400	0.590	
<i>Daphnia longiremis</i> SARS	1.791	0.001			0.017	0.389	0.029	0.004			24.530	0.018			0.290	4.680	0.272	0.010		
<i>Daphnia ambigua</i> SCOURFIELD	0.001				0.003											0.050				
<i>Daphnia dubia</i> HERRICK																				
<i>Daphnia galeata mendotae</i> BIRGE	0.380	0.627	0.582	0.270	0.049	0.132	0.501	0.428	0.093		11.130	23.420	20.240	9.090	2.180	5.520	17.204	13.090	3.310	
<i>Daphnia parvula</i> FORDYCE	0.007	0.001				0.005					0.020	0.005			0.020					
<i>Daphnia retrocurva</i> FORBES	0.139		0.091	0.072	0.053	0.414	0.100	0.050	0.003		3.380		2.340	1.250	0.950	9.450	2.144	1.000	0.120	
<i>Daphnia schoedleri</i> SARS																0.001	0.010	0.200		
<i>Daphnia catawba</i> COKER		<.001		<.001																
<i>Ceriodaphnia quadrangula</i> (O.F.MULLER)																				
<i>Bosmina longirostris</i> (O.F.MULLER)	2.297	0.525	0.937	0.362	0.591	1.098	0.440	0.398	0.074		32.620	7.420	13.070	5.040	8.220	15.330	6.187	5.800	1.040	
<i>Chydorus sphaericus</i> (O.F.MULLER)	0.487	0.016	0.982	0.640	0.181	0.882	0.007	0.014	0.090		2.710	0.090	5.690	3.710	1.050	5.110	0.041	0.080	0.520	
<i>Drepanothrix dentata</i> (EUREN)																				
<i>Mysis relicta</i> LOVEN																				
Chaoborus sp.	0.008	0.001			0.006	<.001		0.001	0.002								158.250	2.220	14.825	50.700
<i>Gammarus lacustris</i> SARS	0.022	0.058	0.006	0.002	0.034			0.001			48.880		7.470				4.000			
TOTAL	Ind.L-1	27.671	9.548	29.286	5.738	8.267	16.420	13.047	7.984	7.019		1041.110		2820.590	283.040	116.170	1582.710		66.870	
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.cm-2	50.08	26.83	59.27	23.12	41.34	70.77	85.23	39.92	32.99	ug.L-1	1313.55	334.625	2915.29	583.570	335.120	1821.45	181.829	202.770	181.840
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	15.79	4.39	18.72	1.89	3.91	8.25	8.02	3.81	2.82	ug.cm-2	2377.53	933.60	5903.48	2271.19	1675.94	7850.45	959.15	1013.85	758.71
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.cm-2	28.59	12.26	37.90	6.82	19.55	35.58	40.08	19.05	13.25	ug.L-1	89.33	17.67	72.48	8.81	31.99	33.00	13.18	11.48	
Ind.L-1	4.85	3.17	5.82	2.41	2.30	4.46	4.93	2.78	4.23		ug.cm-2	125.49	49.31	146.77	35.52	87.59	137.67	184.98	65.91	53.94
Ind.cm-2	8.77	8.84	11.36	9.71	11.52	19.32	24.65	13.90	19.89		ug.L-1	96.90	217.32	109.47	108.13	149.80	148.78	127.51	101.88	71.58
Ind.L-1	5.23	1.41	2.49	1.12	0.92	2.51	1.08	0.75	0.24		ug.cm-2	175.39	608.33	221.88	435.78	749.15	832.54	637.53	508.40	338.42
Ind.cm-2	9.47	3.95	5.05	4.51	4.60	10.80	5.39	3.77	1.12		ug.L-1	199.83	75.57	80.74	31.33	29.44	44.50	32.80	20.47	8.88
NUMBER PLANKTONIC CRUSTACEAN SPECIES		28	19	20	22	23	21	20	21	18	ug.cm-2	381.87	210.85	163.50	126.26	147.22	191.81	183.99	102.37	40.79

Table 2b. Seasonal mean species composition, abundance and biomass of zooplankton in lakes in the Red Lake District from May to October, 1992. Abundance presented as the time weighted average number of individuals per litre, biomass as ug wet weight per litre. Totals also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area. Means are from 9 biweekly samples taken during open water at a central lake station.

LAKE STATION MEAN DEPTH (m)	ABUNDANCE						BIOMASS						
	GREEN CENTRE 17.6	ORANGE CENTRE 28.0	LINKE CENTRE 18.7	MUSCLOW CENTRE 40.0	SYDNEY CENTRE 50.0	TROUT CENTRE 41.8	GREEN CENTRE 17.6	ORANGE CENTRE 28.0	LINKE CENTRE 18.7	MUSCLOW CENTRE 40.0	SYDNEY CENTRE 50.0	TROUT CENTRE 41.8	
SPECIES													
<i>Orthocyclops modestus</i> (HERRICK)	<.001						0.001						
<i>Eucyclops agilis</i> (KOCH)													
<i>Eucyclops speratus</i> (LILLJEBORG)													
<i>Tropocyclops prasinus mexicanus</i> KIEFER		0.005	0.038	0.054	0.038	0.007		0.380	2.820	0.200	1.030	0.010	
<i>Cyclops scutifer</i> SARS													
<i>Acanthocyclops vernalis</i> FISCHER	0.239	0.780	0.049	0.514	0.243	0.087		1.550	0.680	0.270	4.090	1.700	
<i>Cyclops bicuspidatus thomasi</i> FORBES	10.198	2.478	10.054	1.400	3.472	4.538		71.230	19.800	77.070	10.950	24.180	
<i>Cyclops varicans rubellus</i> LILLJEBORG												35.220	
<i>Mesocyclops edax</i> (FORBES)	0.028		0.227	0.060	0.093	0.075		2.690		7.230	2.400	2.320	
<i>Macrocylops albidus</i> (JURINE)	<.001						0.002					2.410	
<i>Senecella calanoides</i> JUDAY					0.032						47.870		
<i>Epischura lacustris</i> S.A.FORBES	0.087	0.088	0.067	0.287	0.024	0.048		7.270	11.320	14.930	29.220	3.460	
<i>Limnocalanus macrurus</i> SARS	0.001	0.439	<.001	0.085	0.577	0.327		0.300	123.130	0.070	23.970	182.030	
<i>Diaptomus leptopus</i> S.A.FORBES												91.710	
<i>Diaptomus minutus</i> LILLJEBORG	1.408	0.416	1.234	1.139	0.301	0.871		22.270	7.800	15.840	18.070	3.840	
<i>Diaptomus sicilis</i> FORBES	0.569	0.005	7.169	2.945	1.159			18.130	0.130	182.870	75.580	31.080	
<i>Diaptomus ashlandi</i> MARSH					0.017				0.880				
<i>Diaptomus oregonensis</i> LILLJEBORG	0.058	0.012	0.548	0.069	0.484	0.655		0.870	0.550	23.630	2.690	9.380	
CYCLOPOID NAUPLII	8.093	8.979	13.811	2.001	4.122	5.536		10.520	9.070	17.950	2.600	5.360	
CALANOID NAUPLII	0.410	0.420	1.414	0.490	0.681	1.802		0.610	0.630	2.120	0.730	1.020	
<i>Leptodora kindtii</i> (FOCKE)	<.001	0.004		0.002	<.001	0.001		0.820	11.030		4.820	0.280	
<i>Polyphemus pediculus</i> (LINNE)											3.340		
<i>Holopedium gibberum</i> ZADDACH	1.322	0.273	0.255	0.102	0.084	0.122		175.000 4.990	36.190	33.780	13.480	11.060	
<i>Sida crystallina</i> (O.F.MULLER)	0.010										16.180		
<i>Latona setifera</i> (O.F.MULLER)												◎	
<i>Diaphanosoma leuchtenbergianum</i> FISCHER	0.278	0.102	0.430	0.073	0.292	0.007		15.390	5.820	23.770	4.010	18.120	
<i>Daphnia longiremis</i> SARS	2.261	0.003	<.001		0.008	0.344		28.520	0.010	0.014	0.020	3.750	
<i>Daphnia ambigua</i> SCOURFIELD													
<i>Daphnia dubia</i> HERRICK	0.002				0.001				0.140			0.020	
<i>Daphnia galeata mendotae</i> BIRGE	0.389	0.307	1.131	0.604	0.091	0.139		10.780	8.660	45.320	25.590	3.810	
<i>Daphnia parvula</i> FORDYCE					0.049							0.170	
<i>Daphnia retrocurva</i> FORBES	0.096	<.001	0.080	0.105	0.041	0.157		1.380		2.800	1.340	0.350	
<i>Daphnia schoedleri</i> SARS											3.370		
<i>Daphnia catawba</i> COKER													
<i>Ceriodaphnia lacustris</i> BIRGE					<.001		0.003				0.004	0.090	
<i>Ceriodaphnia quadrangula</i> (O.F.MULLER)					0.002								
<i>Bosmina longirostris</i> (O.F.MULLER)	2.524	0.451	1.664	0.250	0.217	0.833		35.510	6.280	23.090	3.500	2.990	
<i>Chydorus sphaericus</i> (O.F.MULLER)	0.648	0.018	0.277	0.185	0.006	0.101		3.760		1.610	0.960	0.040	
<i>Drepanothrix dentata</i> (EUREN)											11.870	0.580	
<i>Mysis relicta</i> LOVEN													
<i>Chaoborus</i> sp.	<.001	<.001	<.001	0.009	0.006				1.280	2.500	230.800	189.030	
<i>Gammarus lacustris</i> SARS	0.012	0.001	<.001	<.001	<.001	0.007		97.860	9.340	1.850	0.490	0.700	
TOTAL	ind.L-1	28.609	12.794	38.450	10.334	11.989	15.686	ug.L-1	505.594	252.760	479.384	471.104	498.840
	ind.cm-2	50.21	35.82	71.90	41.34	59.84	85.49	ug.cm-2	687.32	707.73	898.45	1884.42	2494.20
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	18.68	8.17	21.19	3.47	6.62	9.18	ug.L-1	84.94	27.03	94.81	18.69	28.53
	Ind.cm-2	32.78	22.86	39.63	13.90	33.12	38.22	ug.cm-2	149.06	75.69	177.30	74.74	142.63
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	3.06	1.55	9.92	4.48	3.16	3.38	ug.L-1	42.62	158.08	210.05	133.82	244.56
	Ind.cm-2	5.38	4.35	16.55	17.64	15.91	14.11	ug.cm-2	74.80	442.63	392.79	535.29	1222.79
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	8.31	0.91	3.02	1.01	0.55	1.28	ug.L-1	242.79	54.88	105.38	47.76	25.70
	Ind.cm-2	11.07	2.55	5.65	4.05	2.75	5.34	ug.cm-2	428.10	153.87	197.06	191.02	126.49
NUMBER PLANKTONIC CRUSTACEAN SPECIES		21	19	19	19	23	19						

Table 2c. Seasonal mean species composition, abundance and biomass of zooplankton in lakes in the Red Lake District from May to October, 1993.
 Abundance presented as the time weighted average number of individuals per litre, biomass as ug wet weight per litre. Totals also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area. Means are from 9 biweekly samples taken during open water at a central lake station.

LAKE STATION MEAN DEPTH (m)	ABUNDANCE						BIOMASS							
	GREEN CENTRE	ORANGE CENTRE	LINKE CENTRE	MUSCLOW CENTRE	SYDNEY CENTRE	TROUT CENTRE	GREEN CENTRE	ORANGE CENTRE	LINKE CENTRE	MUSCLOW CENTRE	SYDNEY CENTRE	TROUT CENTRE		
	17.2	27.1	17.8	39.3	50.0	41.0	17.2	27.1	17.9	39.3	50.0	41.0		
SPECIES														
<i>Orthocyclops modestus</i> (HERRICK)	0.015						0.300							
<i>Eucyclops agilis</i> (KOCH)														
<i>Eucyclops speratus</i> (LILLJEBORG)	<.001						0.001							
<i>Tropocyclops prasinus mexicanus</i> KIEFER			0.001	0.039	0.012					0.070	0.180	0.070		
<i>Cyclops scutifer</i> SARS				0.001							0.050			
<i>Acanthocyclops vernalis</i> FISCHER	0.126	0.126	0.104	0.251	0.192	0.111		0.700	0.970	0.630	1.590	1.110	0.650	
<i>Cyclops bicuspidatus thomasi</i> FORBES	16.489	2.150	10.133	1.115	2.016	2.712		105.960	16.710	74.270	8.100	14.070	24.210	
<i>Cyclops varicans rubellus</i> LILLJEBORG														
<i>Mesocyclops edax</i> (FORBES)	0.185	0.003	0.274	0.070	0.035	0.043		4.920	0.050	0.440	1.470	1.040	0.860	
<i>Macrocyclops albidus</i> (JURINE)														
<i>Senecella calanoides</i> JUDAY			<.001		0.039	<.001				0.230		57.850	0.060	
<i>Epischura lacustris</i> S.A.FORBES	0.032	0.240	0.085	0.132	0.003	0.030		2.400	21.610	7.490	13.480	0.890	4.250	
<i>Limnocalanus macrurus</i> SARS	0.002	0.354	0.001	0.184	0.637	0.561		0.610	99.240	0.240	45.950	178.780	157.390	
<i>Diaptomus leptopus</i> S.A.FORBES														
<i>Diaptomus minutus</i> LILLJEBORG	1.292	0.613	0.908	0.680	0.149	0.258		15.260	12.370	10.650	7.930	1.610	4.170	
<i>Diaptomus sicilis</i> FORBES	1.778		5.853	1.505	1.365			44.900		138.770	38.450	33.890		
<i>Diaptomus ashlandi</i> MARSH			0.026	0.004						1.820		0.200		
<i>Diaptomus oregonensis</i> LILLJEBORG	0.008	0.042	0.691	0.030	0.087	0.506		0.350	0.760	14.780	1.090	2.040	14.830	
CYCLOPOID NAUPLII	13.134	4.009	18.316	2.747	3.873	6.417		17.070	5.210	21.210	3.570	5.030	8.340	
CALANOID NAUPLII	0.367	0.377	1.247	0.471	0.359	1.581		0.550	0.560	1.870	0.710	0.540	2.370	
<i>Leptodora kindtii</i> (FOCKE)	0.001	<.001	0.001			<.001		2.450	0.570	1.660			1.010	
<i>Polyphemus pediculus</i> (LINNE)														
<i>Holopedium gibberum</i> ZADDACH	0.804	0.242	0.182	0.004	0.004	0.008		119.720	31.990	24.090	0.540	0.470	0.880	
<i>Sida crystallina</i> (O.F.MULLER)		<.001	<.001						0.040	0.040				
<i>Latona setifera</i> (O.F.MULLER)		<.001							0.004					
<i>Diaphanosoma leuchtenbergianum</i> FISCHER	0.170	0.190	0.808	0.005	0.237	0.020		6.473	10.490	33.620	0.300	13.120	1.130	
<i>Daphnia longiremis</i> SARS	1.447				0.015	0.110		16.970			0.110	1.110		
<i>Daphnia ambigua</i> SCOURFIELD	0.001							0.010						
<i>Daphnia dubia</i> HERRICK										0.060		0.160		
<i>Daphnia galeata mendotae</i> BIRGE	0.146	0.490	0.657	0.429	0.039	0.020		8.480	16.110	29.600	21.020	1.500	0.810	
<i>Daphnia parvula</i> FORDYCE	0.018		0.002			0.006		0.060		0.030		0.080		
<i>Daphnia retrocurva</i> FORBES	0.231		0.097	0.004	0.026	0.281		5.240		1.630	0.030	0.540	4.630	
<i>Daphnia schoedleri</i> SARS						0.001					0.120			
<i>Daphnia catawba</i> COKER						<.001				0.002				
<i>Ceriodaphnia lacustris</i> BIRGE		0.010							0.270					
<i>Ceriodaphnia quadrangula</i> (O.F.MULLER)			0.023						0.830					
<i>Bosmina longirostris</i> (O.F.MULLER)	1.199	0.872	1.266	0.102	0.308	0.892		17.080	12.030	17.750	1.410	4.300	12.410	
<i>Chydorus sphaericus</i> (O.F.MULLER)	0.482		0.062	0.006		0.145		2.680		0.360	0.030		0.840	
<i>Drepanothrix dentata</i> (EUREN)														
<i>Mysis relicta</i> LOVEN														
<i>Chaoborus</i> sp.	0.008		<.001	<.001	0.019	0.006			65.550		4.360	0.830	503.680	
<i>Gammarus lacustris</i> SARS					<.001	0.001				3.680		14.720	28.860	
TOTAL	Ind.L-1	37.975	9.718	38.337	7.778	9.404	13.710	ug.L-1	435.734	233.344	395.390	864.512	507.780	240.700
	Ind.cm-2	65.32	26.34	68.55	30.59	47.02	56.21	ug.cm-2	749.46	632.36	706.98	2613.53	2538.90	986.67
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	27.12	4.98	21.42	3.69	4.50	8.50	ug.L-1	119.99	20.15	89.59	13.78	16.59	37.73
	Ind.cm-2	46.65	13.50	38.30	14.53	22.49	34.84	ug.cm-2	206.38	54.82	160.19	54.18	82.96	154.70
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	3.31	1.51	7.90	3.29	2.69	3.10	ug.L-1	53.42	122.21	146.99	104.77	262.65	138.38
	Ind.cm-2	5.69	4.09	14.13	12.93	13.45	12.73	ug.cm-2	91.89	331.20	262.82	412.04	1313.23	567.34
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	3.72	1.18	2.18	0.42	0.45	1.11	ug.L-1	147.65	51.13	80.98	18.42	15.53	18.74
	Ind.cm-2	6.39	3.20	3.90	1.65	2.23	4.55	ug.cm-2	253.98	138.58	144.75	72.43	77.87	68.62
NUMBER PLANKTONIC CRUSTACEAN SPECIES		21	16	23	20	19	20							

Table 2d. Seasonal mean species composition, abundance and biomass of zooplankton in lakes in the Red Lake District from June to October, 1989. Abundances presented as the time-weighted average number per litre, biomass as ug wet weight per litre. Totals are also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area. Means are from 5 or 6 samples taken during open water at a central lake station.

LAKE STATION MEAN DEPTH (m)	ABUNDANCE						BIOMASS					
	GREEN	ORANGE	LINKE	MUSCLOW	SYDNEY	TROUT	GREEN	ORANGE	LINKE	MUSCLOW	SYDNEY	TROUT
SPECIES	18.5	25.3	21.8	35.8	45.8	40.0	18.5	25.3	21.8	35.8	45.8	40.0
<i>Orthocyclops modestus</i> (HERRICK)												
<i>Eucyclops agilis</i> (KOCH)	0.001							0.026				
<i>Eucyclops saperatus</i> (LILLJEBORG)	0.0		0.001					0.020		0.038		
<i>Tropocyclops prasinus mexicanus</i> KIEFER	0.062	0.010	0.003	0.006	0.094			0.328	0.043	0.012	0.417	
<i>Cyclops scutifer</i> SARS			0.005						0.400			
<i>Acanthocyclops vernalis</i> FISCHER	0.185	0.141	0.027	1.358	0.548	0.035		1.053	0.797	0.152	10.751	3.445
<i>Cyclops bicuspidatus thomasi</i> FORBES	5.875	2.176	8.121	0.304	1.637	4.412	39.133	18.001	63.240	2.710	13.808	28.414
<i>Cyclops vancans rubellus</i> LILLJEBORG			0.005						0.030			
<i>Mesocyclops edax</i> (FORBES)	0.058	0.014	0.201	0.155	0.051	0.071		1.438	0.309	10.220	3.470	2.248
<i>Macrocylops albidus</i> (JURINE)												1.841
<i>Seneocella calanoides</i> JUDAY				0.013								18.840
<i>Epischura lacustris</i> S.A. FORBES	0.033	0.230	0.073	0.228	0.029	0.051		5.432	22.976	12.402	21.941	3.458
<i>Limnoecalanus macrurus</i> SARS	0.000	0.274		1.965	0.107	0.098		0.129	76.780		551.403	30.075
<i>Diaptomus leptopus</i> S.A. FORBES												27.387
<i>Diaptomus minutus</i> LILLJEBORG	2.222	1.008	2.521	0.862	0.331	1.439		31.848	18.889	28.583	15.149	6.851
<i>Diaptomus sicilis</i> FORBES	1.211	0.002	10.198	1.156	1.742	0.008		29.475	0.071	244.740	28.314	43.617
<i>Diaptomus eschandi</i> MARSH												0.135
<i>Diaptomus oregonensis</i> LILLJEBORG	0.225	0.000	0.248		0.144	0.527		10.072	0.007	6.557		3.791
CYCLOPOID NAUPLII	17.808	4.922	23.947	3.189	3.932	9.142		23.373	6.480	31.434	4.186	5.181
CALANOID NAUPLII	0.140	0.584	2.300	0.411	0.373	2.461		0.204	0.825	3.363	0.801	0.545
<i>Leptodora kindii</i> (FOCKE)	0.005	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000		14.528	8.257	0.489	1.073	4.932
<i>Polyphemus pediculus</i> (LINNE)	0.000				0.000			0.074				0.063
<i>Holopedium gibberum</i> ZADDACH	0.714	0.354	0.858	0.104	0.139	0.064		94.480	46.924	113.271	13.728	18.385
<i>Sida crystallina</i> (O.F. MULLER)	0.000					0.162						11.090
<i>Letona setifera</i> (O.F. MULLER)												OO
<i>Diaphanosoma leuchtenbergianum</i> FISCHER	0.323	0.167	0.275	0.049	0.181	0.046		5.562	2.881	4.735	0.850	3.118
<i>Daphnia longiremis</i> SARS	2.210	0.104		0.001	1.297			19.930	0.937		0.028	17.161
<i>Daphnia ambigua</i> SCOURFIELD												
<i>Daphnia dubia</i> HERRICK												
<i>Daphnia galeata mendotae</i> BIRGE	0.294	0.538	0.517	0.407	0.224	0.117		8.464	18.154	15.955	15.877	5.843
<i>Daphnia parvula</i> FORDYE	0.013				0.017			0.203				0.248
<i>Daphnia retrocurva</i> FORBES	0.474		0.013	0.033	0.138	0.367		8.780		0.088	0.402	1.872
<i>Daphnia schoedleri</i> SARS			0.006	0.000				0.553		0.035		4.854
<i>Daphnia catavala</i> COKER												
<i>Ceriodaphnia lacustris</i> BIRGE												
<i>Ceriodaphnia quadrangularis</i> (O.F. MULLER)												
<i>Bosmina longirostris</i> (O.F. MULLER)	1.228	1.191	1.793	0.780	0.455	1.480		18.899	16.818	24.837	10.875	8.320
<i>Chydorus sphaericus</i> (O.F. MULLER)	0.950	0.038	0.763	0.419	0.186	0.181		5.515	0.209	4.430	2.432	1.078
<i>Drapanothrix dentata</i> (EUREN)					0.000						0.010	
<i>Eubosmina longispina</i> LEYDIG					0.016					0.942		
<i>Alona affinis</i> (LEYDIG)												
<i>Mysis relicta</i> LOVEN											23.773	
<i>Chaoborus</i> sp.	0.004		0.002		0.001			31.337		19.519	2.748	1.587
<i>Gammarus lacustris</i> SARS				0.000	0.000	0.000				3.093		
TOTAL	Ind.L-1	33.83	11.73	51.88	11.43	10.33	21.80	ug.L-1	346.58	235.12	583.94	710.72
	Ind.cm-2	55.61	29.89	112.11	40.41	48.25	87.18	ug.cm-2	587.95	599.30	1266.12	2521.21
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	23.79	7.28	32.30	5.02	6.28	13.86	ug.L-1	85.37	23.81	105.49	21.20
	Ind.cm-2	39.24	18.50	69.78	17.75	27.98	54.64	ug.cm-2	108.00	59.88	228.04	75.81
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	3.83	2.08	15.34	4.82	2.74	4.58	ug.L-1	77.16	119.53	293.82	817.41
	Ind.cm-2	6.25	5.29	33.12	16.34	12.23	18.32	ug.cm-2	122.52	304.75	636.59	2192.28
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	6.21	2.39	4.24	1.79	1.32	3.55	ug.L-1	172.71	91.98	165.30	45.28
	Ind.cm-2	10.12	6.11	9.22	6.30	6.01	14.20	ug.cm-2	285.44	234.66	358.55	159.42
NUMBER OF PLANKTONIC CRUSTACEAN SPECIES		22	18	18	18	19	17					

Table 3a. Abundance (individuals per litre) and biomass (ug wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at Green Lake station 6 sampled between May 14 and October 15, 1991.
 Total abundance and biomass also expressed per square centimetre of lake surface area.

SPECIES	MONTH DEPTH (m)	ABUNDANCE										BIOMASS										WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN				
		MAY 14 18.00	MAY 21 18.00	MAY 27 18.00	JUNE 10 18.00	JULY 2 18.00	JULY 21 18.00	AUG 12 18.00	SEPT 3 18.00	SEPT 24 18.00	OCT 15 18.00	WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN 18.10	WET WEIGHT UG.JND-L	MAY 14 18.00	MAY 21 18.00	MAY 27 18.00	JUNE 10 18.00	JULY 2 18.00	JULY 21 18.00	AUG 12 18.00	SEPT 3 18.00	SEPT 24 18.00	OCT 15 18.00	WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN 18.10		
<i>O. modestus</i>	TOTAL												20.0													
<i>E. egis</i>	TOTAL												18.2													
<i>E. sparratus</i>	TOTAL												18.2													
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.098											0.002	74.7	7.35											0.17
<i>A. vermis</i>	MALE COPEPODID 1-V		0.098										0.011	2.1												0.02
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.001			0.005								0.001	40.2		0.02		0.21		0.20						0.03
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	MALE COPEPODID 1-V	0.442	0.442	0.197	0.590		0.098	0.147	0.096	0.197	0.210		0.007	12.1												0.08
	FEMALE	0.049		0.197	0.295		0.246	0.245	0.363	0.393	0.213		0.011	5.6												1.16
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.005	0.005										0.005	22.3	1.10											4.74
<i>M. edax</i>	MALE COPEPODID 1-V	0.391	14.946	14.697	22.818	18.421	4.975	2.557	1.229	6.071	1.475	8.564		0.007	28.7											0.04
	FEMALE	0.005	0.010					0.005		0.014	0.005	0.004		0.004	9.8	36.43	85.19	84.91	128.91	93.60	28.38	14.57	7.01	26.90	8.41	48.81
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.001			0.002								0.000	119.5	0.49	0.96		0.07	0.29							0.38
<i>M. elbodus</i>	MALE COPEPODID 1-V		0.098				0.098	0.049	0.049				0.031	18.0		1.77										0.55
<i>E. lacustris</i>	TOTAL ADULT												0.002	262.9												0.52
<i>L. mac. us</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.049	0.015	0.002	0.001	0.005	0.006	0.001		0.005			0.028	53.0		2.61	0.78	8.21	5.21							1.50
<i>D. lepto. us</i>	TOTAL	0.020	0.098	0.098									0.001	280.8		6.52										0.28
<i>D. minus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.098	0.590	0.363	0.197	0.098	0.476	0.442	0.278				0.007	190.0												1.33
<i>D. s. sicilia</i>	MALE COPEPODID 1-V	0.049	0.049	0.295	0.478	0.442	0.049	0.191	0.248	0.232			0.049	30.5		3.00	17.99	11.87	8.00	3.00	14.59	13.50	6.48			
	FEMALE	0.005	2.507	2.458	0.590	0.191	0.787	0.098	0.393	0.027	0.20		0.049	27.2	2.87	1.34	2.06	42.40	19.31	18.93	4.54	1.47	8.06	0.78	7.48	
<i>D. ashlandi</i>	MALE COPEPODID 1-V	0.005	0.049	1.967	7.278	4.784	3.982	2.114	3.253	0.688	3.193		0.049	93.6	0.12	1.17	48.80	173.18	113.85	94.76	50.31	77.42	16.38	78.00	0.90	
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.005										0.049	0.003	82.8		0.1									2.52	0.17
	MALE COPEPODID 1-V	0.098										0.002	51.2		140.7											0.03
<i>CYCLOPOID NAUPLII</i>	N1-NV1	6.098	4.968	1.819	3.638	11.996	9.950	18.902	2.999	0.005	2.557		0.002	15.6	1.52											8.88
<i>CALANOID NAUPLII</i>	N1-NV1	1.426	0.248	0.147	0.197	0.197	0.670	0.442	0.049	0.068	0.267		0.001	1.3	7.93	6.46	2.36	4.73	15.59	12.93	22.05	3.90	0.01	3.32	8.88	
<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL						0.001	0.001	0.005				0.001	2944.0		2.14	0.37	0.22	0.29	0.29	1.00	0.68	0.07	0.15	0.40	2.77
<i>P. pediculus</i>	TOTAL												0.001	228.0												0.15
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL	0.147	0.836	0.836	1.475	2.557	0.670	0.639	0.934	0.096	0.934		0.003	132.4	19.53	110.66	110.66	195.28	338.49	88.67	84.82	123.68	12.67	123.68	131.50	
<i>S. crystallina</i>	TOTAL						0.098	0.377	0.765	0.442	0.049		0.003	503.0												1.61
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL						0.098	0.377	0.765	0.442	0.049		0.003	503.0												20.28
<i>D. longirostris</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.029	0.098	0.059	1.377	0.383	0.767	0.541	1.052	0.049	0.583		0.003	24.73	5.44	76.13	42.32	24.47	9.51	2.72					5.31	
<i>D. ambigua</i>	MALE JUVENILE						0.049	0.590	0.197	0.442	0.363		0.003	21.8	4.29	12.68	4.29	12.68	4.29	4.29	9.85	8.34				15.91
<i>D. dubia</i>	JUVENILE	0.049	0.098	0.197	0.098	1.872	0.785	2.183	0.855	0.957	0.541		0.001	7.2	3.61	37.56	10.45	21.47	14.76	28.73	1.34	0.35	0.35	0.07	3.24	
	FEMALE	0.015										0.001	0.01	7.0		0.10	0.33	0.87	0.33	5.68	2.60	7.35	3.01	3.25	1.84	0.00
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.005		0.098				0.049	0.049		0.098		0.032	61.5												1.97
	MALE JUVENILE						0.049	0.049	0.267	0.098	0.055		0.032	61.5		76.6	0.38	1.13				3.02	3.02	6.05		
	JUVENILE	0.098	0.049	0.295	0.393	0.098	0.295	0.393	0.098	0.220			0.003	16.0	1.57	0.79	4.72	6.29	1.53	4.72	6.29	1.53	21.99	7.53	4.20	
<i>D. parvula</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.005										0.000	20.0	0.10											0.00	
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	MALE JUVENILE						0.049	0.147	0.049	0.383	0.080		0.007	3.5											0.02	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.005						0.005		0.098		0.006		0.000	11.1											2.71
	MALE								0.147	0.049	0.383		0.007	3.5												0.32
	JUVENILE									0.147	0.049	0.383		0.007	3.5											0.35
<i>B. longirostris</i>	JUVENILE	0.049								0.295	0.049	0.051		0.01	6.9		0.34									28.04
	AD + JUV	0.147	0.668	0.442	2.950	5.601	1.244	3.097	0.885	0.478	0.838	2.032		0.01	13.8	2.04	9.60	6.11	40.71	80.06	17.16	42.74	12.21	8.80	11.53	
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.005								0.685	0.098	0.688		0.006	17.3	0.09	6.80	3.31	15.31	1.70					4.58	
	TOTAL	0.098	0.197	0.098	0.295	0.787	0.574	0.934	0.287	0.098	0.487	5.8		0.057	1.14	0.57	1.71	4.56	3.33	5.42	2.28	1.68	0.57	2.71		
<i>Chao. rus sp.</i>	TOTAL											0.001	0.011	0.012	0.015	0.007	0.006	7850.0							48.88	
<i>G. lac. stris</i>	TOTAL	0.049								0.049	0.049	0.096		0.022	47014.0		2311.41								1041.11	
TOTAL	Ind.L-1	17.30	28.47	21.71	37.54	53.60	28.39	36.65	12.14	14.43	10.73	27.87		ug.L-1	57.73	2494.73	170.05	343.39	798.30	423.70	2796.24	379.11	4760.82	297.59	1442.31	
	Ind.cm-2	31.14	51.25	39.08	67.56	96.46	48.83	65.97	21.85	26.69	19.32	50.08		ug.cm-2	162.72	4655.71	466.83	868.46	1631.95	839.49	5084.42	711.69	8890.76	574.68	2738.77	
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	12.59	20.58	17.22	27.05	29.60	15.02	20.31	4.82	5.96	4.82	16.09		ug.L-1	51.70	98.23	91.87	143.83	123.93	43.01	50.48	20.28	45.20	25.00	68.22	
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.cm-2	22.65	37.00	31.00	40.68	53.29	27.70	36.58	6.67	11.02	8.68	29.10		ug.cm-2	93.08	176.82	165.00	256.89	233.08	79.58	90.67	36.50	83.82	45.01	123.30	
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	4.23	8.88	2.72	4.92																					

Table 3b. Abundance (individuals per litre) and biomass (ug wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at Green Lake station 6 sampled between May 19 and October 14, 1992.
Total abundance and biomass also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area.

Table 3c. Abundance (individuals per litre) and biomass (ug wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at Green Lake station 6 sampled between May10 and October 12, 1993.
Total abundance and biomass also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area.

SPECIES	DEPTH (m)	ABUNDANCE												BIOMASS												MONTH DAY	WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN		
		MAY 10	MAY 17	MAY 25	JUNE 7	JULY 19	AUG 9	AUG 30	SEPT 20	OCT 12	WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN	WET WEIGHT UQ.IND-1	MAY 10	MAY 17	MAY 25	JUNE 7	JULY 19	AUG 9	AUG 30	SEPT 20	OCT 12	WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN	OCT 12	WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN					
		17.0	17.0	18.0	16.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.2	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0					
<i>O. modestus</i>	TOTAL					0.039		0.013	0.038		0.015	20.0						0.78		0.26	0.78		0.30						
<i>E. egilis</i>	TOTAL											16.2																	
<i>E. speratus</i>	TOTAL					0.001					0.000	16.2																	
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE											8.5																	
<i>A. vermis</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG											74.7																	
	MALE											4.6																	
	COPEPODID 1-V											2.1																	
	FEMALE											40.2																	
	FEMALE WITH EGG											48.3																	
	MALE											12.1																	
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	COPEPODID 1-V											5.6																	
	FEMALE	0.031	0.143	0.248	0.248	0.130	0.390	0.761	0.390	0.521	0.344	22.3	0.70	3.19	5.48	5.48	2.90	8.71	17.41	8.71	11.61	7.67							
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.123	0.013	0.130	0.130	0.130		0.059	26.7	0.09	0.02	0.02	3.28	0.35	3.47	3.47	1.59									
<i>M. edax</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	13.743	17.309	24.582	32.940	15.817	6.787	11.973	6.637	2.993	15.503	14.8	0.77	3.39	7.28	7.28	3.85		15.41	15.41	21.19	8.33							
	FEMALE	0.002	0.001			0.001	0.013	0.052	0.028		0.013	99.6		0.19	0.06			1.30	8.18	2.59		1.26							
	MALE											119.5							1.56										
	COPEPODID 1-V											27.0							7.03	3.51	3.51	3.51	2.16						
<i>M. albidus</i>	TOTAL	0.010				0.025	0.013	0.130	0.130	0.130	0.070	18.0	0.19				0.44	0.23	2.34	4.68	2.34	1.28							
<i>E. lacustris</i>	TOTAL					0.008	0.007	0.003	0.004	0.002	0.001	0.004						1.45	1.71	0.88	1.03	0.51	0.17	0.92					
<i>L. macrurus</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.003	0.025	0.123	0.013	0.013	0.117		0.130		0.130	0.108		30.5															
<i>D. leptopus</i>	TOTAL	0.001	0.004	0.002	0.005	0.001	0.001	0.001			0.028	53.0		0.14	1.30	8.51	0.69	0.69											
<i>D. minutus</i>	FEMALE					0.390					0.078	0.024				280.6													
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.052		0.123	0.280	0.260		0.013			0.113	27.2	1.42				3.34	7.08	7.08		0.35		3.07						
<i>D. scitulus</i>	FEMALE	1.145	2.212	3.198	3.198	0.390		0.390			0.149	7.7	6.62	17.04	24.81	24.81	3.01								31.61	2.26			
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.012				0.123	0.123	0.130	0.130		0.260	0.018				122.2													
<i>D. ashlandi</i>	FEMALE	0.123		0.123	3.514	1.432	3.514	1.952	0.911	1.750		99.4					11.91												
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.012				0.123	0.123	0.130	0.130		0.260	0.018	99.4				1.22												
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	FEMALE	0.028		0.123	0.248	0.521	0.781	0.851	0.130		0.219	27.3	0.57	2.88	5.26	5.26	11.35	17.02	14.19	2.84	8.09	9.38							
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.021	0.013	0.012	0.147	0.851	0.280	0.130	0.038		0.219	27.3	0.57	0.38	0.34	4.03	17.78	7.11	3.55	1.07	5.97								
<i>D. ambigua</i>	JUVENILE	0.005	0.013		0.492	2.082	1.041	0.911	0.521	0.130	0.857	3.4	0.02	0.04	0.09	1.67	7.08	3.54	3.10	1.77	0.44	2.91							
<i>D. dubia</i>	TOTAL				0.012						7.0																		
	FEMALE											61.5																	
	COPEPODID 1-V											78.8																	
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>	JUVENILE					0.012		0.260			0.037	61.5							0.76		16.01		2.30						
	FEMALE							0.130	0.143	0.013	0.036	78.6							9.97		10.97	1.00	2.94						
<i>D. parvula</i>	JUVENILE						0.130	0.130	0.130		0.082	27.1							2.06	2.06		2.06		0.99					
	FEMALE											18.0																	
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	JUVENILE						0.130	0.130	0.521	0.028	0.090	33.6					0.42	1.04	5.49	0.46	4.40	17.60							
	FEMALE										0.034	42.2																	
	COPEPODID 1-V											11.1																	
<i>B. longirostris</i>	JUVENILE	0.052	0.130	1.352	0.369	1.041	1.171	0.212	0.390	2.212	1.046	13.8	0.72	1.80	18.68	5.09	14.37	18.18	30.53	5.39	3.53	14.43							
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.158	0.123	0.246	0.130	0.380				0.260	0.153	17.3	2.70		2.13	4.25	2.25	8.75	9.77	4.50	4.50	2.85							
<i>C. sphacelatus</i>	TOTAL	0.104	0.123	0.123	0.260	0.651	0.651	1.041	0.781	0.482	5.8	0.60	0.71	0.71	1.51	3.77	3.77	6.04	4.53	2.68									
<i>Chaoborus sp.</i>	TOTAL					0.008	0.027	0.018	0.008		0.008	7850.0					68.40	209.43	127.70	45.97		65.55							
<i>G. lacustris</i>	TOTAL											47014.0																	
TOTAL	Ind.L-1	27.14	9.98	14.09	50.83	39.01	29.89	33.87	21.33	22.83	32.15	up.L-1	128.38	31.81	186.31	465.35	408.94	393.70	363.56	184.08	246.33	328.79							
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.cm-2	48.14	48.65	70.94	91.14	93.82	50.47	57.58	38.25	36.81	85.72	vg.cm-2	354.37	226.24	578.28	1205.27	856.73	772.27	847.48	413.54	519.35	759.84							
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	22.32	24.25	33.08	42.06	43.78	22.03	23.75	18.20	18.68	29.91	ug.L-1	91.11	111.25	183.02	214.95	133.05	79.19	127.14	66.49	71.72	126.98							
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.cm-2	37.95	41.22	58.52	75.71	74.43	37.46	40.38	27.54	28.32	51.82	ug.cm-2	154.88	189.12	293.44	388.90	226.19	134.62	216.14	150.42	121.92	224.18							
	Ind.L-1	3.75	3.00	4.10	3.84	5.11	1.98	4.17	1.99	1.77	3.48	ug.cm-2	18.25	16.53	32.37	40.09	110.74	47.18	92.01	49.64	73.80	64.08							
	Ind.cm-2	6.37	5.09	7.37	7.09	6.89	3.32	7.09	3.39	3.01	6.01	ug.cm-2	27.82	31.50	58.27	72.18	188.26	80.20	158.41	84.73	125.47	109.87							
	Ind.L-1	1.07	0.20	2.25	4.63	6.17	5.87	5.93	3.12	4.40	4.56	ug.L-1	101.10	4.48	125.68	414.58	193.76	118.49	151.87	58.96	159.97	180.09							
	Ind.cm-2	1.81	0.33	4.05	6.34	10.49	9.85	10.09	6.31	7.48	7.88	ug.cm-2	171.8																

Table 4a. Abundance (individuals per litre) and biomass (ug wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in Orange Lake (central basin near station 6) sampled between May 14 and October 15, 1991. Total abundance and biomass also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area.

SPECIES	MONTH DEPTH (m)	ABUNDANCE										WEIGHTED										BIOMASS										WEIGHT SEASON MEAN 27.9
		MAY 27	MAY 28	MAY 28	JUNE 10	JULY 2	JULY 27	AUG 12	SEPT 3	SEPT 28	OCT 15	SEASON MEAN 27.9	WET WEIGHT UG.IND-1	MAY 14	MAY 27	MAY 28	JUNE 10	JULY 2	JULY 27	AUG 12	SEPT 3	SEPT 24	OCT 15	OCT 29.0								
		DAY																														
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>																																
	FEMALE																															
	FEMALE WITH EGG																															
	MALE																															
	COPEPODID 1-V																															
<i>A. vernalis</i>																																
	FEMALE																															
	FEMALE WITH EGG																															
	MALE																															
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>																																
	FEMALE																															
	COPEPODID 1-V																															
<i>M. edax</i>																																
	FEMALE																															
	FEMALE WITH EGG																															
	MALE																															
<i>E. lacustris</i>																																
	ADULT																															
<i>L. macrurus</i>																																
<i>D. minulus</i>																																
	TOTAL	0.780	0.721	0.790	0.521	1.343	0.918	0.413	0.319	0.259	0.198	0.817	280.8	218.89	202.20	221.71	148.33	378.78	257.52	115.88	89.57	72.72	55.68	173.06								
	FEMALE																															
	COPEPODID 1-V																															
<i>D. sicilis</i>																																
	FEMALE																															
	FEMALE WITH EGG																															
	MALE																															
<i>D. ashlandi</i>																																
	COPEPODID 1-V																															
<i>D. oregonensis</i>																																
	FEMALE																															
	COPEPODID 1-V																															
<i>CYCLOPOID NAUPLII</i>																																
<i>CALANOID NAUPLII</i>																																
<i>L. knottii</i>																																
<i>H. gibberum</i>																																
<i>S. crystallina</i>																																
<i>L. sellifera</i>																																
<i>D. laeuchtenbergianum</i>																																
<i>D. longiremis</i>																																
	FEMALE																															
	COPEPODID 1-V																															
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>																																
	JUVENILE	0.032																														
	FEMALE																															
	COPEPODID 1-V																															
<i>D. parvula</i>																																
	FEMALE																															
	COPEPODID 1-V																															
<i>D. calawba</i>																																
<i>C. lacustris</i>																																
<i>B. longirostris</i>																																
<i>C. sphaericus</i>																																
<i>M. relicta</i>																																
<i>Chaoborus sp.</i>																																
TOTAL	Ind.L-1	7.97	7.92	6.62	13.33	14.39	15.17	9.15	4.54	8.20	4.44	9.548	ug.L-1	263.60	270.96	297.99	285.80	520.13	603.88	353.57	217.93	197.17	94.82	334.61								
	Ind.cm-2	21.53	22.17	18.52	37.33	41.74	40.95	24.71	12.72	17.37	12.88	28.607	ug.cm-2	711.73	758.75	834.37	800.25	1508.37	1829.95	954.85	610.19	552.07	274.99	931.08								
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	3.28	4.50	3.64	5.56	5.80	8.78	4.29	2.25	3.95	3.91	4.562	ug.L-1	14.80	14.90	10.43	14.22	18.74	28.91	16.81	10.89	28.41	20.84	18.60								
CALANOID TOTAL	Ind.cm-2	8.80	12.60	10.19	15.58	16.83	18.27	11.59	8.31	11.06	11.33	12.721	ug.cm-2	39.43	41.71	29.21	38.81	54.36	72.65	45.39	30.49	79.55	60.42	51.85								
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	4.48	3.38	2.75	8.37	6.04	4.48	1.74	0.78	1.25	0.42	3.138	ug.L-1	229.54	254.83	283.95	217.59	439.23	325.77	141.98	101.50	128.93	69.89	218.15								
	Ind.cm-2	12.11	9.45	7.70	17.83	17.50	12.09	4.71	2.14	3.61	1.20	8.772	ug.cm-2	619.75	713.51	739.07	609.27	1273.77	879.58	383.34	284.21	361.00	202.69	810.43								
	Ind.cm-2	0.83	0.12	0.63	3.92	7.41	10.59	6.41	4.27	2.60	0.35	5.114	ug.cm-2	52.55	3.53	66.09	151.18	180.24	677.71	525.92	285.46	111.53	11.87	268.79								

Table 4b. Abundance (Individuals per litre) and biomass (ug wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in Orange Lake station (central basin near station 6) sampled between May 19 and October 14, 1992. Total abundance and biomass also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area.

Table 4c. Abundance (individuals per litre) and biomass (ug wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in Orange Lake (central basin near station 6) sampled between May 10 and October 12, 1993. Total abundance and biomass also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area.

SPECIES		MONTH	DAY	ABUNDANCE								WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN	WET WEIGHT UG.IND-1	BIOMASS				WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN					
				DEPTH (m)	MAY 10	MAY 17	MAY 25	JUNE 7	JULY 19	AUG 9	AUG 30	SEPT 20	OCT 12	MAY 10	MAY 17	MAY 25	JUNE 7	JULY 19	AUG 9	AUG 30	SEPT 20	OCT 12	
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE																						
	FEMALE WITH EGG																						
	MALE																						
<i>A. vernalis</i>	COPEPODID 1-V																						
	FEMALE																						
	FEMALE WITH EGG																						
	MALE																						
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.033	0.041	0.082	0.041	0.082	0.082	0.277	0.143	0.246	0.118	5.6	0.18	0.23	0.46	0.23	0.46	0.46	1.55	0.80	1.38	0.66	
	FEMALE	0.098	0.082	0.164	0.041	0.164	0.164	0.020	0.327	0.106	0.033	22.3	2.19	1.83	3.65	0.91	3.65	3.65	0.46	7.30	2.37	0.58	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.180	0.156									0.022	26.7	4.81	4.16								
	MALE	0.082	0.205	0.082	0.123	0.492	0.184	0.040	0.164	0.791	0.245	14.8	1.21	3.03	1.21	1.82	7.28	2.43	0.58	2.43	11.71	3.63	
<i>M. edax</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.328	0.656	0.615	1.085	2.950	2.212	2.331	1.577	1.037	1.777	5.7	1.87	3.74	3.50	6.07	16.81	12.61	13.29	8.99	5.91	10.13	
	FEMALE											99.8											
	FEMALE WITH EGG											119.5											
	MALE											27											
<i>E. lacustris</i>	COPEPODID 1-V											0.020	0.003	18							0.37	0.05	
	ADULT	0.016	0.082	0.369	0.041	0.049	0.033	0.055	0.082	0.025	0.042	262.9									21.54	6.46	11.12
<i>L. macrurus</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.016	0.269	0.389	0.451	0.402	0.442	0.393	0.229	0.287	0.197	0.198	53	0.87	4.34	19.54	17.37	8.69	17.37	8.38	4.34	10.49	
<i>D. minutus</i>	TOTAL											0.354	280.8	75.42	103.47	126.46	112.66	124.16	110.36	64.30	80.47	55.18	99.24
	FEMALE											0.138	30.5										
	FEMALE WITH EGG											0.030	36.5										
	MALE											0.188	27.2										
<i>D. siccis</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.016	0.287	0.492	0.410	0.246	0.574	0.079				0.259	7.7	0.13	2.21	3.78	3.15	1.89	4.42	0.61		1.99	
	FEMALE											122.2											
	FEMALE WITH EGG											146.7											
	MALE											99.4											
<i>D. ashlandi</i>	COPEPODID 1-V											23.8											
	FEMALE											68.9											
	FEMALE WITH EGG											62.6											
	MALE											51.2											
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	COPEPODID 1-V											15.5											
	FEMALE											68.9											
	FEMALE WITH EGG											82.6											
	MALE											51.2											
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.082	0.041									0.008	0.002	82.6									0.14
<i>CYCLOPOID NAUPLII</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.688	1.188	2.049	6.637	6.146	4.834	3.437	1.147	1.282	0.040	15.5	1.27	0.84	2.54							0.62	
<i>CALANOID NAUPLII</i>	N1-NV1	1.196	1.065	0.410	0.164	0.901	0.328	0.079	0.020		4.009	1.3	0.69	1.54	2.66	8.63	7.99	6.28	4.47	1.49	1.67	5.21	
<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL										0.377	1.5	1.79	1.60	0.61	0.25	1.35	0.49	0.12	0.03		0.56	
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL										0.000	2944										0.57	
<i>S. crystallina</i>	TOTAL										0.242	132.4										31.99	
<i>L. setifera</i>	TOTAL	<0.001									0.000	503										0.04	
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL										0.000	360	0.15									0.00	
<i>D. longiremis</i>	FEMALE										0.190	55.3										10.49	
	FEMALE WITH EGG										0.208	21.8											
	MALE										0.180	27.3											
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>	JUVENILE										0.111	61.5										6.83	
	FEMALE										0.050	76.6											
	FEMALE WITH EGG										0.014	27.1										3.84	
<i>D. parvula</i>	JUVENILE	0.016									0.315	16	0.26									0.39	
	FEMALE										0.16	20										5.05	
	FEMALE WITH EGG										0.004	6.4											
	MALE										0.35	3.5											
<i>D. calewba</i>	JUVENILE										0.111	1.11											
<i>C. lacustris</i>	TOTAL										0.010	27.2										0.27	
<i>B. longirostris</i>	AD + JUV	0.041									0.871	13.8										12.02	
<i>C. sphaerulus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.016	0.008								0.001	17.3	0.28	0.14	0.01	0.01	5.8					0.01	
<i>M. relicta</i>	TOTAL										<0.001	26500						10.86				4.36	
<i>Chaoborus sp.</i>	TOTAL										<0.001	7850							10.86				
TOTAL	ind.L-1	2.76	4.29	5.03	10.74	17.61	12.19	8.10	4.18	4.17	9.718	ug.L-1	85.25	128.78	185.20	203.96	352.20	382.52	193.15	142.94	99.64	233.36	
	ind.cm-2	7.45	11.57	13.59	28.99	47.55	32.90	22.68	11.28	11.26	26.348	ug.cm-2	230.17	347.69	500.03	550.70	950.93	1032.81	540.83	385.84	269.02	632.68	
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	1.23	2.35	3.15	7.91	9.87	7.46	6.08	3.07	3.72	6.288	ug.L-1	6.35	15.18	15.65	17.86	37.51	25.76	19.69	14.54	28.84	22.94	
	Ind.cm-2	3.32	6.35	8.50	21.35	26.64	20.15	17.04	8.30	10.03	17.060	ug.cm-2	17.15	40.99	42.25	47.89	101.28	69.56	55.69	39.25	77.87	62.22	
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	1.50	1.68	1.80	2.70	2.22	1.75	0.73	0.59	0.40	1.825	ug.L-1	78.20	112.89	152.15	183.93	159.19	144.09	91.87	110.02	67.58	134.54	
	Ind.cm-2	4.04	5.09	4.87	7.30	6.00	4.73	2.06	1.58	1.09	4.398	ug.cm-2	211.15	304.79	410.81	496.62	429.81	389.04	257.24	297.05	182.45	364.52	
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.12	5.52	2.97	1.28	0.52	0.05	1.804	ug.L-1	0.69	0.71	8.54	2.37	144.84	212.67	70.92	18.39	3.22	71.51	
	Ind.cm-2	0.09	0.13	0.22	0.34	14.91	8.01	3.58	1.40	0.13	4.889	ug.cm-2	1.87	1.91	17.65	6.39	390.53	574.22	198.59	49.65	8.69	194.04	

Table 5a. Abundance (individuals per litre) and biomass (ug wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at Linge Lake station 6 sampled between May 14 and October 15, 1991.
 Total abundance and biomass also expressed per square centimetre of lake surface area.

SPECIES	MONTH DEPTH (m)	ABUNDANCE												BIOMASS												WEIGHT SEASON MEAN 20.3	
		MAY 14 20.0	MAY 21 25.0	MAY 21 21.0	JUNE 10 19.0	JULY 2 21.0	JULY 22 19.6	AUG 12 18.0	SEPT 3 19.0	SEPT 24 20.0	OCT 15 20.0	WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN 20.3	WET WEIGHT UG.IND.1	MAY 14 20.0	MAY 21 25.0	MAY 21 21.0	JUNE 10 19.0	JULY 2 21.0	JULY 22 19.5	AUG 12 18.0	SEPT 3 19.0	SEPT 24 20.0	OCT 15 20.0				
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																									0.84	
	MALE																										
	COPEPODID 1-V																										
<i>C. scutiflar</i>	TOTAL	0.084																								0.13	
<i>A. vernalis</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG																										
	MALE																										
	COPEPODID 1-V																										
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE	0.044	0.035																								
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.221	0.566	0.506	0.186	0.421	0.182	0.098	0.279	0.177	0.885	0.305	22.3	4.93	12.63	11.28	4.15	9.40	4.05	2.19	6.23	3.95	19.73	6.80	0.19		
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.004	0.028	0.042	0.337	0.005	0.37	0.098	0.373	0.442	1.239	0.464	28.7	0.12	0.78	1.13	9.00	0.12	2.36	1.65							
	MALE	0.487	1.310	0.421	0.140	0.759	0.272	0.098	0.356	4.867	4.425	6.780	14.8	7.20	19.38	8.24	2.07	11.23	4.03	1.48	5.51	6.55	18.34	6.86			
<i>M. edax</i>	TOTAL	0.084																									
	FEMALE WITH EGG																										
	MALE																										
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.001	0.253	0.028	0.014	0.020	0.014	0.009	0.001	0.005																	
	FEMALE	0.001	0.088	0.003	0.008	0.009	0.001	0.005																			
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.035	0.004	0.008	0.009	0.003	0.008	0.001	0.005																		
<i>S. calanoides</i>	TOTAL	0.108	0.004																								
	ADULT	<0.001	0.021	0.065	0.059	0.009	0.004	0.005	0.009	0.007	0.021	262.9	0.12	5.54	17.14	15.51	2.39	0.97	1.22	2.33	1.74	5.51	6.80	0.08			
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.002	0.253	0.169	0.091	0.001	0.001	0.001				53	0.12	13.40	8.93	4.81											
<i>L. mecrurus</i>	TOTAL	0.004																									
<i>D. minulus</i>	FEMALE	0.177																									
	COPEPODID 1-V	1.372	2.513	1.601	0.993	0.421	0.728	0.098	0.442	0.442	4.81	27.2	0.13	0.28	30.5	0.34	0.48	0.86	0.16	0.85	0.16	0.32	0.38	0.18	0.19		
<i>D. sidis</i>	FEMALE	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.005																						
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.049	0.035	0.084	0.005																						
<i>D. ashlandi</i>	FEMALE	0.177	1.011	0.279	5.394	5.083	3.048	3.633	5.664	6.106	3.670	23.8	4.21	24.07	8.85	128.38	120.97	72.55	88.46	134.80	145.33	26.39	27.4				
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.004																									
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	FEMALE	0.004																									
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.035	0.169	0.005	0.084	0.091	0.096	0.177	0.531	0.101	51.2	15.5	0.55	2.81	0.24	4.32	4.65	5.03	9.06	27.19	5.15						
CYCLOPOID NAUPLII	N1-NV1	4.823	10.903	12.389	8.241	43.574	18.062	10.619	6.614	2.476	4.425	13.411	1.3	6.27	14.17	18.11	8.11	56.85	23.48	13.81	8.60	3.22	5.75	17.43			
CALANOID NAUPLII	N1-NV1	5.354	1.381	0.169	0.233	1.349	1.180	2.282	0.279	0.088	0.177	0.942	1.5	8.03	2.07	0.25	0.35	2.02	1.77	3.39	0.42	0.13	0.27	1.41			
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL	0.487	0.177	0.531	0.345	0.590	0.091	0.098	0.093			0.211	132.4	64.44	23.43	70.30	45.63	78.11	12.02	13.02	12.33					27.93	
<i>S. crystallina</i>	TOTAL											503															
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL											55.3															
<i>D. longiremis</i>	FEMALE	0.004																									
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.004	0.014	0.008	0.020	0.052	0.088	0.265	0.137	61.5	0.22	0.28	5.18	1.12	2.03	1.92	8.10	36.58	3.58								
	FEMALE	0.002	0.004	0.014	0.055	0.059	0.039	0.279	0.053	0.035	0.071	76.6	0.17	1.07	4.20	4.52	3.01	21.41	4.07	2.71							
<i>D. parvula</i>	JUVENILE	0.002	0.014	0.008	0.047	0.337	0.182	0.069	1.211	0.265	0.292	18	0.04	0.23	0.13	0.75	5.39	2.80	1.10	19.38	4.25						
	FEMALE											20															
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	JUVENILE	0.004										3.5															
	FEMALE	0.005										6.4															
<i>C. quadrangula</i>	JUVENILE	0.091										8.9															
<i>B. longirostris</i>	TOTAL	0.044	0.106	0.590	0.093	1.180	3.721	0.590	0.466	0.177	0.177	0.894	13.8	0.81	1.47	8.14	1.28	51.35	8.14	6.43	2.44	2.44	12.33				
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	FEMALE	0.044										0.043	17.3														
	TOTAL	0.044	0.106	0.590	0.047	0.545	1.475	1.584	2.832	1.150	0.982	5.8															
<i>M. relicte</i>	TOTAL											26500															
<i>Chaoborus sp.</i>	TOTAL											7850															
<i>G. lacustris</i>	TOTAL											47014															
TOTAL	ind.L-1	15.20	23.07	25.67	9.78	89.44	38.53	22.92	22.04	20.81	21.52	29.268	ug.L-1	121.12	142.82	253.79	112.96	525.79	349.98	185.64	327.52	18937.00	4528.54	2915.32			
	ind.cm-2	30.39	57.87	63.90	18.58	145.82	75.14	41.28	41.68	41.22	43.03	58.780	ug.cm-2	242.24	357.04	532.95	214.62	1104.15	682.47	333.98	622.28	33874.00	9057.08	5828.78			
CYCLOPOID TOTAL	Ind.L-1	7.66	18.44	21.21	8.41	69.01	25.99	14.57	11.93	8.50	11.33	20.374	ug.L-1	31.89	61.17	105.84	27.82	172.36	91.06	44.41	48.60	50.69	72.92	74.75			
CALANOID TOTAL	Ind.cm-2	15.76	48.09	44.55	15.89	123.91	50.67	28.23	22.68	18.99	22.85	41.207	ug.cm-2	63.78	202.92	222.26	52.88	361.96	177.58	79.94	92.33	101.38	145.84	151.33			
	Ind.L-1	8.78	4.33	3.32	0.81	7.58	7.39	5.74	4.34	7.84	8.30	5.724	ug.L-1	24.14	36.13	67.33	29.68	166.00	145.10	90.93	96.82	181.42	257.15	121.53			
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.cm-2	13.58	10.62	6.96	1.53	15.92	14.42	10.33	8.24	15.27	16.59	11.378	ug.cm-2	48.28	90.33	141.40	58.40	348.61	282.94	163.87	183.96	362.83	514.29	241.21			
	Ind.L-1	0.53	0.30	1.14	0.56	2.84	5.15	2.81	5.78	4.12	1.81	3.113	ug.L-1	65.09	25.51	80.82	55.48	154.34	104.92	50.20	172.96	58.43	37.94	90.97			
	Ind.cm-2	1.07	0.78	2.39	1.07	5.97	10.05	4.70	10.9																		

Table 5b. Abundance (individuals per litre) and biomass (ug wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at Linge Lake station 6 sampled between May 19 and October 14, 1994
Total abundance and biomass also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area.

SPECIES	MONTH DEPTH (m)	ABUNDANCE										BIOMASS										WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN 18.7				
		MAY 19 20.0	MAY 25 20.0	JUNE 8 20.0	JUNE 29 17.0	JULY 20 17.0	AUG 10 17.0	SEPT 1 20.0	SEPT 21 19.5	OCT 14 18.0	WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN 18.7	WET WEIGHT UG.IND-1	MAY 19 20.0	MAY 25 20.0	JUNE 6 20.0	JUNE 29 17.0	JULY 20 17.0	AUG 10 20.0	SEPT 1 20.0	SEPT 21 19.5	OCT 14 18.0					
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE											6.5														
	FEMALE WITH EGG											0.038	74.7													
	MALE											4.5														
	COPEPODID 1-V											2.1														
<i>C. scutifer</i>	TOTAL											23.2														
<i>A. vermis</i>	FEMALE											40.2														
	FEMALE WITH EGG											48.3														
	MALE											12.1														
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.332										0.123	0.049	5.8												
	FEMALE	0.774	0.111	0.885	0.280	0.521	1.041	0.681	0.737	0.548	22.3	17.27	2.47	19.73	5.80	11.81	23.22					0.69	0.27			
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.133	0.133	0.332	0.039	0.052	0.013	0.011	0.340	0.737	0.174	26.7	3.54	3.54	8.88	1.04	1.39	0.35	0.30	9.09	19.89	4.65				
	MALE	0.111	0.111	1.438	0.781	1.301	1.301	0.221	0.340	0.369	0.774	14.8	1.64	1.64	21.28	11.66	19.26	19.28	3.27	5.04	5.46	11.45				
<i>M. edax</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	2.876	3.640	9.292	11.713	11.452	8.329	8.850	7.148	4.794	8.560	5.7	18.39	20.18	52.96	66.76	65.28	47.48	60.44	40.74	27.32	48.79				
	FEMALE	0.011		0.111				0.013		0.023		0.018	99.8	1.10		11.02							2.26	1.84		
	FEMALE WITH EGG											0.013	119.5													
	MALE											0.031	27													
<i>S. calanoides</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.111	0.111					0.521	0.442	0.113		0.185	18	1.99	1.99											
<i>E. lacustris</i>	TOTAL			0.033	0.288	0.013	0.002	0.011	0.034	0.012	0.054	262.9														
<i>L. macurus</i>	ADULT			0.111							0.013	53														
<i>D. minutus</i>	COPEPODID 1-V											0.002	<0.001	280.6												
	FEMALE					0.521					0.011	0.012	0.019	0.105	30.5											
	FEMALE WITH EGG			0.065	0.039						0.113	0.492	0.174	0.938	38.5											
<i>D. sicilis</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.442	4.314	0.664	0.280	0.260	0.260	1.041	2.603	0.221	0.113	3.41	7.7	3.01	31.22	5.11	3.01	8.02	20.04	1.70	3.09	13.37	7.21			
	FEMALE	0.144	0.077	0.011	0.280			0.013				0.046	148.7	21.10	11.38	1.62	38.18									
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.553	0.332								0.034	99.4	54.98	32.99												
<i>D. ashlandi</i>	FEMALE					3.208	9.891	9.891	8.069	14.823	3.063	1.844	7.050	23.8												
	FEMALE WITH EGG											68.9														
	MALE											62.6														
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	COPEPODID 1-V					0.039	0.013	0.001	0.221	0.340	0.860	0.155	68.9													
	FEMALE					0.013	0.039	0.001	0.001	0.034	0.098	0.020	82.6													
	FEMALE WITH EGG					0.013	0.280	0.280	0.684	0.227	0.123	0.219	15.6													
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.111										1.71														
<i>CYCLOPOID NAUPLII</i>	N1-NV1	4.314	7.522	12.389	22.905	35.136	10.411	8.407	4.652	1.721	13.811	1.3	5.61	9.78	18.11	29.76	45.88	13.53	10.93	8.05	2.24	59.28	10.69			
	CALANOID NAUPLII	N1-NV1	8.960	4.425	0.553	3.384	1.562	0.521	0.221	0.340	0.123	1.414	1.5	13.44	6.64	6.08	2.34	0.78	0.33	0.51	0.18	2.12				
<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL			0.221		0.332	0.521	0.280	0.280	0.442		0.255	132.4	29.29	43.94	68.92	34.46	34.48	56.58							
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL			0.221		0.332	0.521	0.280	0.280	0.442		0.255	503													
<i>S. crystallina</i>	TOTAL							0.013	1.562	0.865	0.454	0.123	0.430	55.3												
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL											<0.001	21.8													
<i>D. longiremis</i>	FEMALE	0.001										<0.001	27.3	0.30												
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.011										7.2														
	MALE											3.4														
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>	JUVENILE					0.260	0.521	0.260	2.434	0.113		0.510	81.5													
	FEMALE					0.026	0.143	0.052	0.166	0.045		0.012	78.6													
	COPEPODID 1-V										0.113		0.016	27.1												
<i>D. parvula</i>	JUVENILE					0.280	1.041	1.041	1.106	0.340		0.542	18													
	FEMALE											18														
	COPEPODID 1-V											20														
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	JUVENILE	0.001				0.013	0.260	0.221				0.071	33.8			0.02			0.44	8.60	7.48		2.40			
	FEMALE					0.026	0.039					0.009	42.2			1.10			1.65					0.40		
	COPEPODID 1-V											11.1														
<i>C. quadrangularis</i>	TOTAL			0.013								0.002	27.2													
<i>B. longirostris</i>	AD + JUV	0.111	1.301	0.781	7.548	1.327	0.227					1.628	13.8			1.53	17.98	10.78	104.16	18.32	3.13	22.44				
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.111		0.521		0.521	0.442	0.340				0.277	6.8	0.84		0.84	3.02		3.02	2.57	1.97	1.61				
<i>M. relicta</i>	TOTAL							0.001				<0.001	26500													
<i>Chaoborus sp.</i>	TOTAL							0.002				<0.001	7850													
<i>G. lacustris</i>	TOTAL											47014														
TOTAL	Ind.L-1	18.77	20.90	29.91	53.68	64.41	45.42	41.79	19.66	12.87	38.45	ug.L-1	170.70	128.53	276.45	850.69	519.25	657.20	809.70	274.74	235.17	479.38				
	Ind.cm-2	37.54	41.79	59.82	91.22	109.49	77.22	83.59	38.34	22.81	69.66	ug.cm-2	341.40	257.07	552.90	1106.17	882.72	1117.24	1619.40	535.75	423.31	874.68				
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	6.33	11.53	24.78	35.76	48.49	21.89	18.15	13.30	6.48	24.18	ug.L-1	47.54	39.80	131.63	122.72	148.33	134.18	78.86	80.40	71.84	105.35				
	Ind.cm-2	16.66	23.05	49.66	60.60	82.43	37.22	36.31	25.93	15.27	43.59	ug.cm-2	95.09	79.19	283.65	208.62	246.76	228.10	157.78	166.77	129.31	191.69				
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	10.10	9.37	4.58	14.98	13.13	11.73	18.62	4.73	4.06	10.43	ug.L-1	92.92	88.93	98.50	414.83	266.51	228.17	401.83	145.17	155.59	239.27				
	Ind.cm-2	20.20	16.74	9.18	25.48	22.32	19.94	33.23	9.23	7.30	19.06	ug.cm-2	185.6													

Table 5c. Abundance (individuals per litre) and biomass (ug wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at Linge Lake station 6 sampled between May10 and October 12, 199
Total abundance and biomass also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area.

SPECIES	DEPTH (m)	ABUNDANCE												BIOMASS												WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN 17.9			
		MONTH DAY	MAY 10	MAY 17	MAY 25	JUNE 7	JULY 19	AUG 9	AUG 30	SEPT 20	OCT 12	WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN 17.9	WET WEIGHT UG.IND-1	MAY 10	MAY 17	MAY 25	JUNE 7	JULY 19	AUG 9	AUG 30	SEPT 20	OCT 12	WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN 17.9						
		20.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	19.0	17.0	20.0	17.0	17.9	74.7	20.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	19.0	17.0	20.0	17.0	17.0	17.0					
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>		FEMALE																											
		FEMALE WITH EGG	0.044																								0.07		
		MALE																											
<i>C. scutifer</i>		COPEPODID 1-V																											
<i>A. vermis</i>		TOTAL																											
		FEMALE																											
		W/MTH EGG																											
		MALE	0.130		0.130		0.130		0.260		0.168		0.065		0.006		12.1		1.57								0.08		
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>		COPEPODID 1-V																											
		FEMALE	0.354	0.521	2.733	1.301	0.130	0.116	0.260	0.221	0.325	0.580		22.3	7.89	11.61	60.94	29.02	2.90	2.60	5.80	4.93	7.26		12.94				
		MALE	0.133	0.130	0.001	0.078			0.013					0.025		28.7	3.54	3.47	0.02	2.08			0.35			0.67			
<i>M. edax</i>		COPEPODID 1-V																											
		FEMALE	0.080	4.425	8.329	24.206	12.233	4.425	3.844	0.808	0.651	8.830		5.7	11.85	25.22	47.48	137.97	89.73	25.22	20.77	3.47	3.71		50.33				
		MALE	0.001	0.001	0.013	0.028	0.130		0.130			0.050		99.6	0.06	0.06	1.30	2.69	12.98								4.94		
		FEMALE WITH EGG																											
		MALE	0.001																								0.53		
<i>S. calanoides</i>		COPEPODID 1-V	0.088	0.130		0.013	0.130	0.815	0.390	0.111	0.065	0.220		18	1.59	2.34		0.23	2.34	14.67	7.03	1.99	1.17		3.97				
<i>E. lacustris</i>		TOTAL										0.000		1489									1.65			0.23			
<i>L. macrurus</i>		COPEPODID 1-V	0.390	0.521		0.091	0.001					0.014		53		28.9	20.89	27.59	4.83	0.07	6.84	0.86	2.45	10.28	3.05	3.08	3.75		
<i>D. minulus</i>		TOTAL													280.6			0.18									3.74		
		FEMALE													0.039	0.05	0.003	0.004	0.001	0.077	30.5							2.38	
		W/MTH EGG													0.013	0.065	0.012	0.013	0.021	38.5							0.78		
<i>D. stellifer</i>		COPEPODID 1-V	0.619	3.774	4.164	0.390	0.851	0.349	0.130			0.130		0.745		7.7	4.77	29.06	32.07	3.01	5.01	2.69	1.00		15.90	1.56			
		MALE	0.022	0.028	0.028									0.013		122.2	2.70	3.18	3.18								1.79		
		FEMALE WITH EGG	0.049	0.013	0.052	0.039								0.012		148.7	7.14	1.91	7.64	5.73								1.92	
<i>D. ashlandi</i>		COPEPODID 1-V	0.314	0.065	0.065	0.028								0.019		99.4	31.23	6.47	6.47	2.59								0.04	
		TOTAL		0.130	0.521	4.555	8.199	9.199	2.733	9.347	2.538	5.609		23.8		3.10	12.39	108.41	195.13	218.93	65.04	222.47	80.40		133.50				
		FEMALE WITH EGG												0.028		68.9											1.82		
<i>D. oregonensis</i>		COPEPODID 1-V																											
		FEMALE																											
		W/MTH EGG	0.026											0.013	0.058	0.005	0.001	0.055	0.195	0.028	68.9								
		MALE												0.130	0.111	0.185	0.047												
<i>CYCLOPOID NAUPLII</i>		COPEPODID 1-V	0.044	0.130		0.130	1.301	0.486	1.301	0.332	0.325	0.803		15.5	0.68	2.02		2.02	20.17	7.22	20.17	5.14	5.04		9.35				
<i>L. kindili</i>		N1-NV1	3.319	11.322	18.350	39.433	24.727	8.034	8.837	1.649	3.188	16.318		1.3	4.31	14.72	23.65	51.26	32.14	10.44	8.83	2.01	4.14		21.21				
<i>H. gibberum</i>		TOTAL												1.247		1.5	7.83	5.47	3.51	1.17	2.93	1.92	0.98				1.67		
<i>S. crystallina</i>		TOTAL												0.001		294.4												1.66	
<i>D. leichtenbergianum</i>		TOTAL												0.001		132.4		17.23	8.62	68.92	24.12	18.50	22.40				24.09		
<i>D. longiremis</i>		FEMALE																									0.04		
		W/MTH EGG																									0.04		
		MALE																									0.04		
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>		JUVENILE												0.013	0.026	0.221	0.349	0.260	0.387	0.013	0.188								
		FEMALE												0.001		0.026	0.364	0.349	0.143	0.199	0.013	0.174	81.5						
<i>D. perrula</i>		JUVENILE												0.001		0.013	0.260	1.164	0.260	0.332		0.283							
		FEMALE												0.002		0.001					16	0.01	0.21	4.16	18.63	4.16	5.31	4.69	
<i>D. retrocurva</i>		JUVENILE												0.078	0.116	0.013		0.033	33.8				2.64	3.94	0.44		1.13		
		FEMALE												0.001		0.012		0.002	42.2				0.03	0.49			0.07		
<i>C. quadrangula</i>		JUVENILE												0.130	0.001	0.260			0.082	8.9		0.90	0.00	1.80			0.43		
<i>B. longirostris</i>		TOTAL												0.130		0.260	2.795	1.562	0.111	0.130	1.87		27.2	3.54			0.63		
<i>C. sphaericus</i>		FEMALE WITH EGG												0.130	0.260	0.130		0.260	0.111	0.130	0.082	5.8							1.37
		TOTAL												0.013			0.260				0.08				1.51	0.64	0.75	0.36	
<i>M. relicta</i>		TOTAL												0.001													0.83		
<i>Chaoborus sp.</i>		TOTAL																									3.68		
<i>G. lacustris</i>		TOTAL																											
TOTAL		ind.L-1	12.60	26.01	40.20	75.18	54.04	32.15	20.84	14.34	8.20	38.34		ug.L-1	93.18	181.01	279.85	485.87	515.70	567.25	309.86	331.34	138.10	395.39					
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL		Ind.cm-2	25.20	44.21	88.35	127.61	91.87	81.09	35.43	28.68	13.94	68.73		ug.cm-2	186.38	307.72	475.74	826.64	876.70	1077.78	628.77	662.68	234.77	701.95					
CALANOIDA TOTAL		Ind.cm-2	6.37	17.31	31.90	66.10	38.40	13.64	11.80	3.04	4.42	28.83		ug.L-1	37.80	68.71	186.99	238.58	135.85	57.77	61.01	19.07	18.57	105.82					
CLADOCERA TOTAL		Ind.cm-2	12.74	29.43	54.23	112.37	65.29	25.91	19.71	8.08	7.52	46.15		ug.cm-2	75.60	116.81	287.28	405.58	230.94	109.77	103.71	38.13	31.57	182.18					
		Ind.cm-2	12.27	13.89																									

Table 6a. Abundance (Individuals per litre) and biomass (ug wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at Musclow Lake station 6 sampled between May 14 and October 15, 1991.
Total abundance and biomass also expressed per square centimetre of lake surface area.

SPECIES		MONTH DAY	ABUNDANCE										WEIGHTED										BIOMASS										WEIGHT SEASON MEAN 40.3
			MAY 41	MAY 41	MAY 27	JUNE 10	JULY 2	JULY 22	AUG 12	SEPT 3	SEPT 24	OCT 15	SEASON MEAN 40.3	WET WEIGHT UG.IND-1	MAY 14 41	MAY 21	MAY 27 40	JUNE 10	JULY 2	JULY 22	AUG 12	SEPT 24	SEPT 24	OCT 15 40	WEIGHT SEASON MEAN 40.3								
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE								0.022	0.133	0.177	0.885	0.106	8.5										0.14	0.88	1.15	5.75	0.69					
	FEMALE WTH EGG		0.043	0.011							0.002	0.133	0.133	0.003	74.7										0.17	0.17	0.60	0.21					
<i>C. scutifer</i>	MALE												0.022	0.177	0.088	0.027	4.5										0.60	0.12					
<i>A. vermis</i>	COPEPODID 1-V														0.088	0.034	2.1										0.19	0.07					
	TOTAL		0.002	0.002												0.000	23.2											0.01					
	FEMALE		0.011													0.022	0.002	40.2	0.43	0.05	0.05							0.89					
	MALE		0.011													0.022		48.3											0.07				
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	COPEPODID 1-V		0.043	0.065	0.011	0.086	0.068	0.022	0.044	0.265	0.420	1.394	0.219	5.8		0.24	0.36	0.08	0.48	0.37	0.27	0.54	0.25	1.49	0.27	1.07	0.23						
	FEMALE		0.002	0.011												0.088	0.022		0.018	22.3	0.05							0.36					
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE		0.088	0.345	0.385	0.518	0.310	0.199	0.310	0.177	0.155	0.354	0.283	6.7		0.49	1.97	2.08	0.295	1.77	1.13	1.77	1.01	0.33	0.65	0.16							
	COPEPODID 1-V															0.022		0.004	0.004	89.8								0.39					
<i>E. lacustris</i>	FEMALE		0.008	0.013	0.002				0.015	0.004						0.005	119.5											0.55					
	MALE		0.033	0.043					0.022	0.088						0.023	27											0.61					
<i>L. macrurus</i>	COPEPODID 1-V		0.004	0.216	0.049	0.020	0.009	0.029	0.106	0.053	0.058		262.9										1.59	3.98	4.38	1.59	0.40						
<i>D. minulus</i>	ADULT		0.194	0.189	0.043	0.189	0.044		0.044	0.044	0.022	0.072	53					1.16	56.75	12.80	5.23	2.33	7.56	27.92	13.98	15.26							
	COPEPODID 1-V															10.30	10.65	2.29	10.55	2.35								3.83					
<i>D. sialis</i>	FEMALE		0.302	1.840	0.232	0.008	0.007	0.011	0.009	0.024	0.004	0.007	0.100		260.6	84.79	480.30	85.18	1.82	1.86	3.10	2.48	8.83	1.24	1.88	28.07							
	COPEPODID 1-V															0.022		0.011	0.111									0.60					
<i>D. ashlandi</i>	FEMALE		0.011	0.173	0.088	0.155	0.133		0.002	0.068	0.077		30.5					0.34	5.27	2.70	4.72	4.05		0.07	2.02	2.35							
	COPEPODID 1-V															0.022		0.044	0.088	122.2	0.60	9.00	5.28	0.27			5.41						
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	FEMALE		0.002	0.002	0.002				0.043		0.002		0.008	0.000	148.7		0.32	0.32	0.32								0.04						
	MALE		0.011										0.002	0.002	99.4	1.07											2.20						
<i>CYCLOPOID NAUPLII</i>	COPEPODID 1-V		0.022	0.065												0.003	15.5	0.33	1.00								0.05						
<i>CALANOID NAUPLII</i>	N1-NV1		0.387	0.755	0.509	1.554	1.150	1.084	0.708	1.018	0.863	0.398	0.940	1.3		0.48	0.98	0.66	2.02	1.50	1.41	0.92	1.32	1.12	0.52	1.22							
<i>L. kindtii</i>	N1-NV1		1.187	0.799	0.044	3.885	1.350	0.378	0.221	0.177	0.022	0.044	0.610	1.5		1.78	1.20	0.07	5.83	2.02	0.56	0.33	0.27	0.03	0.07	1.21							
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL		0.011	0.022	<0.001	0.345				0.022				0.001	2944			83.54	3.97	1.63	0.81						3.47						
<i>S. crystallina</i>	TOTAL													0.045	132.4	1.43	2.86	0.04	45.72								5.92						
<i>D. lauchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL													0.003	603												1.48						
<i>D. dubia</i>	FEMALE															0.081	55.3											4.46					
	COPEPODID 1-V																78.8																
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>	FEMALE		0.002	0.028	0.049	0.133			0.044	0.022	0.044	0.044	0.039		81.5			0.13						0.35			0.05						
	COPEPODID 1-V															0.022		78.6	0.17		2.15	3.73	5.08	3.22	6.27	5.08	2.20	2.39					
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	JUVENILE		0.011	0.011	0.218	0.177	0.265	0.310	0.285	0.044				0.172	18	0.17		0.18	3.45	2.83	4.25	4.96	4.25	0.71		2.76							
	FEMALE								0.022	0.002				0.022		33.8											0.74						
<i>D. calawba</i>	JUVENILE								0.022	0.044	0.221				0.004	42.2											0.16						
<i>B. longirostris</i>	TOTAL													0.006	11.1												0.07						
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	FEMALE														0.040	8.9												0.28					
	COPEPODID 1-V														0.000	33.8												0.01					
<i>M. relicta</i>	TOTAL		0.004	0.026	0.007	0.002	0.007	0.007	0.002	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.006		26500	107.25	686.38	183.21	57.20	175.88	175.88	197.87	58.63	117.28	102.60	156.25							
<i>G. lacustris</i>	TOTAL								0.022	<0.001	0.022	<0.001	0.008		47014													283.04					
TOTAL	Ind.L-1		2.13	5.39	2.18	10.60	5.71	5.26	5.51	7.22	3.79	4.53	5.738	ug.L-1	199.47	1245.10	274.36	262.79	267.58	1312.77	309.07	154.85	1240.19	185.03	563.49								
	Ind.cm-2		6.75	22.09	8.65	43.44	22.85	21.04	22.06	28.89	15.18	18.12	23.103	ug.cm-2	817.81	5104.93	1097.42	1077.42	1070.33	5251.07	1238.30	819.40	4960.78	740.12	2262.75								
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1		0.52	1.21	0.95	2.26	1.62	1.53	1.45	2.04	1.90	3.43	1.794	ug.L-1	1.82	6.59	4.96	9.45	5.55	6.79	12.69	11.54	8.95	19.69	9.39								
	Ind.cm-2		2.13	4.96	3.81	9.28	8.46	8.11	5.61	8.18	7.62	13.72	7.210	ug.cm-2	7.48	27.01	19.83	36.78	22.20	27.18	50.77	48.15	35.81	79.56	37.70								
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1		1.59	4.06	1.11	5.98	3.80	2.53	1.73	1.12	1.40	0.98	2.454	ug.L-1	88.79	485.14	84.89	117.61	80.07	68.95	44.17	36.30	61.29	44.11	80.34								
	Ind.cm-2		6.51	18.73	4.45	24.45	14.38	10.12	8.93	4.48	5.59	3.90	9.905	ug.cm-2	364.08	1989.07	339.57	482.21	240.29	235.81	176.86	145.19	245.15	176.45	324.99								
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.L-1		0.02	0.07	0.09	2.37	0.49	1.17	2.32	4.07	0.46	0.12	1.478	ug.L-1	1.60	67.00	1.29	78.52	28.08	31.00	41.34	48.39	12.56	5.43	34.47								
	Ind.cm-2		0.09	0.26	0.36	9.70	1.97	4.69	9.26	18.27	1.88	0.49	5.940	ug.cm-2	6.57	274.89	5.17	321.94	104.30	124.02	165.38	193.54	50.26	21.70	139.08								

Table 6b. Abundance (individuals per litre) and biomass (ug wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at Musclow Lake station 6 sampled between May 19 and October 14, 1992. Total abundance and biomass also expressed per square centimetre of lake surface area.

SPECIES	MONTH DAY	ABUNDANCE										WET WEIGHT UG.IND-I	BIOMASS										WET WEIGHT SEASON MEAN 40	
		MAY 40	MAY 40	JUNE 8	JUNE 29	JULY 20	AUGUST 10	SEPT 1	OCT 14	WET WEIGHT UG.IND-I	MAY 19 40	MAY 25 40	JUNE 8 40	JUNE 29 40	JULY 20 40	AUGUST 10 40	SEPT 1 40	OCT 14 40						
	DEPTH (m)	FEMALE	FEMALE WITH EGG	MALE	COPEPODID 1-V	TOTAL	FEMALE	FEMALE WITH EGG	MALE	FEMALE	FEMALE WITH EGG	MALE	COPEPODID 1-V	FEMALE	FEMALE WITH EGG	MALE	COPEPODID 1-V	FEMALE	FEMALE WITH EGG	MALE				
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>			0.028							0.083	0.014		6.5		0.18								0.54	0.09
													74.7											
													23.2											
<i>C. scutifer</i>																								
<i>A. vernalis</i>																								
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>																								
<i>M. edax</i>																								
<i>E. lacustris</i>																								
<i>L. macrurus</i>																								
<i>D. minutus</i>																								
<i>D. siccis</i>																								
<i>D. ashlandi</i>																								
<i>D. oregonensis</i>																								
<i>CYCLOPOID NAUPLII</i>																								
<i>L. kindtii</i>																								
<i>H. gibberum</i>																								
<i>S. crystallina</i>																								
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>																								
<i>D. dubia</i>																								
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>																								
<i>D. retrocurva</i>																								
<i>D. catawba</i>																								
<i>B. longirostris</i>																								
<i>C. sphaericus</i>																								
<i>M. relicta</i>																								
<i>G. lacustris</i>																								
TOTAL	Ind.L-1	6.23	2.50	3.50	8.67	16.69	14.09	14.51	5.45	10.332	ug.L-1	53.11	107.47	258.56	517.57	687.90	515.22	673.87	263.93	471.12				
	Ind.cm-2	24.90	10.02	13.99	34.87	66.74	58.36	58.05	21.81	41.329	ug.cm-2	212.45	429.88	1034.25	2070.29	2751.60	2060.89	2695.49	1055.72	1884.50				
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	2.02	1.29	2.02	2.73	5.64	4.68	5.76	3.65	4.030	ug.L-1	6.71	4.47	9.77	18.95	24.41	27.26	24.99	20.93	20.24				
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.cm-2	6.09	5.18	8.10	10.93	22.57	18.72	23.03	14.60	18.121	ug.cm-2	28.86	17.88	39.06	75.80	97.64	109.14	99.95	83.72	80.95				
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	4.15	1.13	1.46	4.75	9.85	5.91	8.81	1.63	4.994	ug.L-1	32.63	32.61	47.83	116.29	199.60	205.35	247.98	87.12	150.28				
	Ind.cm-2	16.59	4.51	5.84	19.00	39.38	23.85	27.23	8.50	19.977	ug.cm-2	130.54	130.44	191.33	485.14	798.40	821.40	891.85	348.46	601.12				
	Ind.L-1	0.06	0.08	0.01	1.17	1.18	3.49	1.94	0.17	1.299	ug.L-1	0.76	4.43	0.73	81.87	60.82	99.38	77.76	9.31	53.51				
	Ind.cm-2	0.22	0.33	0.02	4.69	4.73	13.96	7.74	0.89	5.195	ug.cm-2	3.05	17.74	2.93	327.47	243.28	397.50	311.04	37.26	214.05				

Table 6. Abundance (individuals per litre) and biomass (ug wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at Musclow Lake station 6 sampled between May 10 and October 12, 19

Table 7a. Abundance (individuals per litre) and biomass (ug wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in Sydney Lake (central basin near station 3) sampled between May 14 and October 15, 1991. Total abundance and biomass also expressed per square centimetre of lake surface area.

SPECIES	MONTH DEPTH (m)	ABUNDANCE										BIOMASS										WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN 50.1			
		MAY 40	MAY 40	MAY 40	JUNE 10	JULY 2	AUG 12	SEPT 3	SEPT 24	OCT 15	SEASON MEAN 50.1	WET WEIGHT UG.IND-1	MAY 40	MAY 40	MAY 40	JUNE 10	JULY 2	AUG 12	SEPT 3	SEPT 24	OCT 15				
		DAY	14	21	27	40	40	40	40	50			14	21	27	40	40	40	40	50					
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE	0.022	0.010			0.018	0.035	0.159	0.053	0.124	0.142	0.064	6.5	0.14	0.06		0.12	0.23	1.04	0.35	0.81	0.92	0.42		
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.044						0.124				0.018	74.7	3.31									1.37		
	MALE							0.018	0.142	0.053	0.018	0.032	4.5										0.14		
	COPEPODID 1-V					0.053		0.319	0.018			0.054	2.1										0.11		
<i>C. scutifer</i>	TOTAL	0.155	0.187	0.106		0.002						0.020	23.2	3.59	3.88	2.48		0.11					0.46		
<i>A. vernalis</i>	FEMALE						0.002					0.018	40.2					0.07					0.71		
	FEMALE WITH EGG							0.002				<0.001	48.3										0.01		
	MALE							0.018	0.018	0.035	0.018	0.011	12.1										0.13		
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.044	0.010	0.018	0.017	0.018	0.071	0.873	0.212	0.106	0.142	0.184	5.8	0.25	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.40	3.77	1.19	0.59	0.79	0.92		
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE					0.018	0.035	0.106	0.053	0.071	0.071	0.035	0.159	0.062	22.3								1.39		
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.001	0.001	0.001			0.088	0.018	0.053			0.018	0.023	28.7	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.39	0.77	2.37	1.18	1.58	0.79	0.47	
	MALE	0.022	0.029	0.035	0.121	0.053	0.142	0.230	0.285	0.053	0.230	0.138	14.8	0.33	0.44	0.52	1.80	0.79	2.10	3.41	3.93	0.79	2.02		
<i>M. edax</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.310	0.206	0.372	0.954	0.498	2.212	3.027	0.655	0.478	2.053	1.233	5.7	1.77	1.18	2.12	5.44	2.82	12.81	17.25	3.73	2.72	11.70		
	FEMALE											0.007	99.8				0.02						0.73		
	FEMALE WITH EGG							0.002	0.002	0.005		0.001	119.5					0.21	0.21	0.83			0.14		
	MALE							0.018	0.035	0.018	0.010	0.010	27										0.28		
<i>S. calanoides</i>	COPEPODID 1-V					0.001	0.159	0.071	0.195	0.248	0.053	0.053	0.104	18				0.00	2.87	1.27	3.50	4.48	0.98	0.98	
<i>E. lacustris</i>	TOTAL					0.001	0.009	0.019	0.011	0.025	0.025	0.019	0.018	1489				1.32	12.92	28.99	15.81	36.90	28.99	23.89	
<i>L. macrurus</i>	ADULT					<0.001	0.024	0.019	0.009	0.007	0.018	0.002	0.010	282.9				0.06	8.39	5.12	2.33	1.88	4.85	0.47	
<i>D. minutus</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.010							0.035				0.005	53	0.52								0.28		
<i>L. macrurus</i>	TOTAL	0.332	0.432	0.781	0.489	0.142	0.283	0.301	0.159	0.283	0.142	0.288	280.8	93.12	121.32	213.55	131.46	39.73	79.46	84.43	44.70	79.48	39.73		
<i>D. sialis</i>	FEMALE						0.002	0.011	0.035	0.002	0.002	0.007	0.007	36.5				0.06	0.39	1.29	0.06	0.06	0.25		
	FEMALE WITH EGG						0.002	0.011	0.035	0.002	0.002	0.029	0.029	27.2				1.44	2.89	1.44			0.78		
	MALE						0.053	0.106	0.053			0.142	0.142	30.5				0.06	0.34	1.84	0.27	0.14	1.02		
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.730	0.177	0.088	0.017	0.480	0.212	0.035	0.018	0.018	0.133	0.133	7.7	5.82	1.36	0.88	0.13	3.54	1.84	0.27	0.14	0.01			
	FEMALE	0.002									<0.001	122.2	0.27	148.7											
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.010		0.098	0.389	1.301	0.832	1.841	2.442	1.363	1.912	1.881	0.018	99.4	0.98								1.78		
	FEMALE								0.002	0.004	0.035	0.011	0.011	0.002	<0.001	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.27	30.97	19.80	43.81	58.13	32.44	45.49
	FEMALE WITH EGG								0.053	0.053	0.159	0.159	0.059	0.059	51.2					0.36	2.92	0.88	0.88	0.15	0.02
	MALE								0.106	0.124	0.035	0.071	0.048	0.048	51.2						5.44	6.34	1.81	3.82	2.36
<i>CYCLOPOID NAUPLII</i>	N1-NV1	0.951	0.560	0.372	2.325	0.865	5.310	5.504	2.498	1.239	3.097	2.668	1.3	1.24	0.73	0.48	3.02	1.15	6.90	7.18	3.24	1.61	4.03		
<i>CALANOID NAUPLII</i>	N1-NV1	1.593	0.334	0.071	0.087	0.283	0.442	1.221	0.354	0.053		0.390	1.5	2.39	0.50	0.11	0.13	0.42	0.68	1.63	0.53	0.08	0.58		
<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL					<0.001	0.002		0.004		<0.001	0.001	2944				0.04	0.64	8.51	10.42			2.51		
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL	0.001	<0.001	0.002	0.364	0.301	0.053	0.004	0.002	0.018		0.094	132.4	0.07	0.02	0.23	48.25	39.84	7.03	0.47	0.23	2.34	12.44		
<i>D. leichtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL				0.018		0.018	0.159	0.442	0.372	0.285	0.011	0.175	55.3				0.98	8.81	24.47	20.55	14.88	0.59	9.70	
<i>D. longiremis</i>	FEMALE						0.009	0.035	0.018			0.008	21.8				0.19	0.77	0.39			0.18			
	FEMALE WITH EGG						0.007					0.003	27.3				0.19	0.19	0.48			0.09			
	MALE											7.2													
<i>D. dubia</i>	JUVENILE							0.035				0.018	0.006	3.4						0.12			0.06	0.02	
	FEMALE												61.5												
	FEMALE WITH EGG												78.8												
	MALE												27.1												
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>	JUVENILE					0.017	0.053	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.002	0.002	0.014	61.5				1.07	0.53	1.22	3.27	1.09	1.09	0.87	
	FEMALE					0.007	0.053	0.002			0.018	0.002	0.013	78.8							1.22	0.14	0.96		
	FEMALE WITH EGG												27.1												
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	JUVENILE						0.142					0.022	18						2.27				0.35		
	FEMALE								0.003	0.035	0.071	0.018	0.002	0.020	33.8				0.12	0.29	2.39	0.60	0.60	0.06	
	FEMALE WITH EGG								<0.001	0.007	0.002	0.002	0.001	42.2				0.01	0.29	0.07			0.06		
	MALE												11.1												
<i>C. lacustris</i>	JUVENILE						0.002	0.159	0.035		0.035	0.007	0.007	27.2				0.01	1.10	0.24	0.24		0.22		
<i>B. longirostris</i>	TOTAL						0.018	0.642	0.549	0.814	1.489	0.761	0.002	0.571	13.8			0.24	8.88	7.57	11.24	20.27	10.50	0.20	
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG						0.018	0.018	0.071	0.035	0.301	0.781	0.071	0.181	5.6			0.06	0.10		0.31	0.92	4.41	0.41	
	TOTAL	0.010	0.018						0.053	0.159	0.301	0.781	0.071	0.181	5.6						11.73		2.22		
<i>M. relicta</i>	TOTAL											<0.001		28500		14.66						13.89	13.89	1.74	
<i>Chaoborus sp.</i>	TOTAL											0.002		7850								832.11		4.00	
<i>G. lacustris</i>	TOTAL											0.018		47014										118.17	
TOTAL	Ind.L-1	4.21	2.07	2.29	6.43	5.05	12.69	17.19	7.88	5.63	7.92	8.27	ug.L-1	112.11	148.29	232.70	253.78	175.58	231.60	328.55	1029.34	203.52	142.08	342.73	
	Ind.cm-2	16.83	8.28	9.15	25.70	20.20	50.77	68.78	31.53	22.52	39.58	41.43	ug.cm-2	448.43	593.16</										

Table 7b. Abundance (individuals per litre) and biomass (ug wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in Sydney Lake (central basin near station 3) sampled between May 19 and October 14, 1992. Total abundance and biomass also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area.

SPECIES	MONTH DEPTH (m)	ABUNDANCE										BIOMASS										WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN 50.00
		MAY 19	MAY 25	JUNE 8	JUNE 29	JULY 20	AUGUST 10	SEPT 1	OCTOBER 14	WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN 50	WET WEIGHT UG.IND-I	MAY 19	MAY 25	JUNE 8	JUNE 29	JULY 20	AUGUST 10	SEPT 1	OCTOBER 14	WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN 50.00		
		DAY 50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	UG.IND-I	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE	0.044	0.044							0.004	8.5	0.29	0.29									0.03
	FEMALE WITH EGG					0.088				0.013	74.7											0.94
	MALE						0.044			0.008	4.5											0.03
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.022				0.088				0.013	2.1	0.05										0.03
<i>C. scutifer</i>	TOTAL			0.004				0.044		23.2												
<i>A. vernalis</i>	FEMALE			0.004							40.2											0.28
	FEMALE WITH EGG			0.004						0.001	48.3											0.06
	MALE			0.044						0.006	12.1											0.08
<i>C. b. lhomasi</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.044						0.442	0.885	0.229	5.6	0.25										1.28
	FEMALE	<0.001	0.088	0.030	0.088	0.354	0.044	0.133	0.177	0.134	22.3	0.01	1.97	0.66	1.97	7.89	0.99	2.96	3.95	2.98		
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.003	<0.001	0.009	0.013	0.031		0.004	0.044	0.015	26.7	0.08	0.01	0.24	0.35	0.83	0.12	1.18	0.40			
	MALE	0.004	0.221	0.030	0.221	0.442	0.133	0.177	0.221	0.203	14.8	0.07	3.27	3.27	6.55	1.96	2.62	3.27	3.00			
<i>M. edax</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.354	0.619	0.354	1.283	5.000	6.770	4.027	1.858	3.120	5.7	2.02	3.53	2.02	7.31	28.50	38.59	22.95	10.59	17.78		
	FEMALE										99.6											
	FEMALE WITH EGG					0.002				0.005	119.5											0.61
	MALE			0.044					0.044	0.016	27											0.43
<i>S. calanoides</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.022				0.044		0.088	0.310	0.071	18	0.40										1.28
<i>E. lacustris</i>	TOTAL	0.009		0.015	0.049	0.058	0.031	0.031	0.027	0.032	1489	13.18		21.97	72.47	65.85	46.12	46.12	39.53	47.87		
<i>L. macrurus</i>	COPEPODID 1-V										0.011	262.9	1.16	11.63	10.47	3.49						2.79
<i>D. minulus</i>	ADULT	0.004	0.044		0.040	0.013					53											0.67
	FEMALE					0.088			0.044	0.029	30.5											
	COPEPODID 1-V										36.5											
<i>D. sicilis</i>	FEMALE	0.752	1.082	0.074	0.044	0.221	0.310	0.265			27.2											1.82
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.009	0.044	<0.001	0.013				0.133		122.2	1.08	5.41									2.74
	MALE	0.022	0.088						0.044	0.013	99.4	2.20	8.80									0.33
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.044	0.280	1.239	1.327	1.991	1.150	1.239		1.122	23.6	1.05	6.67	29.49	31.59	47.39	27.38	29.49	26.71			
	FEMALE			0.015	0.044	0.044	0.088			0.034	68.9										1.56	
	FEMALE WITH EGG					0.009			0.044	0.016	51.2										0.11	
	MALE					0.044				0.001	2944										0.28	
<i>CYCLOPOID NAUPLII</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.088		0.015		0.044	0.133	1.858	0.044	0.444	15.5	1.37		0.23	0.69	2.06	28.81	0.69	6.88			
<i>CALANOID NAUPLII</i>	N1-NV1	0.420	1.195	0.192	7.434	6.018	7.301	3.628	1.681	4.122	1.3	0.55	0.25	9.66	7.82	9.49	4.72	2.19	5.36			
<i>L. kin.</i>	TOTAL	1.969	2.345	0.015	0.133	0.487	1.549	0.708	0.088	0.681	1.5	2.95	3.52	0.02	0.20	0.73	2.32	1.06	0.13	1.02		
<i>H. gibigerum</i>	TOTAL					0.001					21.8										0.28	
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL					<0.001	0.102	0.487		0.084	132.4		0.03	13.47	64.44						11.06	
<i>D. longiremis</i>	FEMALE					0.004	0.044	0.221	1.062	0.133	0.292	55.3			0.24	2.45	12.23	58.73	7.34		16.12	
	FEMALE WITH EGG										21.8											
	MALE										7.2											
<i>D. dubia</i>	JUVENILE							0.044			3.4										0.02	
	FEMALE										61.5											
	FEMALE WITH EGG										76.6											
<i>D. g. mendolae</i>	JUVENILE	<0.001		0.004	0.088	0.004	0.133			0.001	16										0.02	
	FEMALE			<0.001		0.044	0.044			0.043	61.5	0.03									2.64	
	FEMALE WITH EGG									0.006	76.6		0.02								0.49	
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	JUVENILE					0.004	0.088		0.133		0.042	16				0.07	1.42		2.12		0.68	
	FEMALE					0.009		0.004			33.8					0.30		0.15		0.06		
	FEMALE WITH EGG					0.004				0.001	42.2					0.19				0.03		
<i>C. lacustris</i>	JUVENILE					0.004	0.265			0.038	6.9					0.03	1.83			0.26		
<i>B. longirostris</i>	TOTAL	0.022	0.133		0.044	0.885	0.044	0.310		0.216	13.8	0.31	1.83		0.81	12.21	0.61	4.27		2.98		
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG					0.004				0.001	17.3					0.08				0.01		
	TOTAL					0.044				0.006	5.8					0.26				0.04		
<i>M. relicta</i>	TOTAL	<0.001	<0.001	0.003	0.010	0.013	0.008	0.003	0.006	0.006	26500	5.86	5.86	87.94	275.55	351.77	205.20	70.35	164.16	169.03		
<i>Chaoborus sp.</i>	TOTAL			<0.001					<0.001	7850				3.47							0.49	
<i>G. lacustris</i>	TOTAL								<0.001	47014											10.40	
																				1.51		
TOTAL		ind.L-1	3.95	7.08	1.49	11.88	16.85	19.41	14.92	7.34	11.97	ug.L-1	93.45	368.21	250.64	705.69	770.63	542.13	432.32	407.77	498.81	
		Ind.cm-2	19.74	35.42	7.48	59.29	84.25	97.03	74.59	38.69	59.85	ug.cm-2	467.27	1841.03	1253.22	3528.44	3853.16	2710.65	2161.60	2038.83	2494.07	
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL		Ind.L-1	0.87	2.21	0.61	9.09	12.12	14.29	8.57	5.22	7.97	ug.L-1	3.45	10.88	3.60	24.35	59.93	51.23	41.28	33.49	34.56	
		Ind.cm-2	4.35	11.06	3.07	45.47	60.58	71.46	42.83	28.11	39.83	ug.cm-2	17.27	54.40	18.00	121.78	299.67	256.15	206.38	167.46	172.81	
CALANOIDA TOTAL		Ind.L-1	3.05	4.74	0.87	2.53	2.86	4.72	4.71	1.98	3.28	ug.L-1	83.80	349.63	159.06	386.79	269.18	268.29	247.33	192.37	258.44	
		Ind.cm-2	15.27	23.69	4.37	12.63	14.31	23.61	23.54	9.89	16.29	ug.cm-2	419.02	1748.16	795.28	1933.94	1345.91	1341.48	1236.66	961.67	1292.20	
CLADOCERA TOTAL		Ind.L-1	0.02	0.13	0.00	0.23	1.86	0.38	1.64	0.13	0.74	ug.L-1	0.33	1.83	0.05	15.52	89.75	17.41	73.36	7.34	34.78	
		Ind.cm-2	0.11	0.66	0.00	1.13	9.30	1.92	6.21	0.66	3.70	ug.cm-2	1.66	9.16	0.23	77.61	448.73	87.04	368.79	36.70	173.89	

Table 7c. Abundance (individuals per litre) and biomass (ug wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in Sydney Lake (central basin near station 3) sampled between May 10 and October 12, 1993. Total abundance and biomass also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area.

Table 8a. Abundance (individuals per litre) and biomass (ug wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in Trout Lake station 2 sampled between May 14 and October 15, 1991. Total abundance and biomass also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area.

SPECIES	MONTH DEPTH (m)	DAY	ABUNDANCE										WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN				BIOMASS										WEIGHT SEASON MEAN	
			MAY 14	MAY 21	MAY 27	JUNE 10	JULY 2	JULY 22	AUG 12	SEPT 3	SEPT 24	OCT 15	WET WEIGHT UG.IND-I	MAY 14	MAY 21	MAY 27	JUNE 10	JULY 2	JULY 22	AUG 12	SEPT 3	SEPT 24	OCT 15	WEIGHT SEASON MEAN				
			40	45	40	41	45	45	60	40	45	40	4.0	40	45	40	41	45	50	40	45	40	45	40	45	4.31		
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG												0.016	6.5													1.22	
	MALE												4.5															
	COPEPODID 1-V												2.1															
<i>C. scutifer</i>	TOTAL		0.022			0.173	0.039						0.028	40.2														1.03
<i>A. varialis</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG												0.001	40.2	0.89													0.02
	MALE												48.3															
	COPEPODID 1-V												12.1															
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.155	0.118	0.354	0.130	0.118	0.157	0.212	0.221	0.393	0.265	0.218	5.8														0.92	
	MALE	0.015	0.083	0.046	0.009	0.118				0.039	0.177	0.041	26.7	3.45	2.83	7.89	2.89	2.83	3.51	4.74	4.93	8.77	5.92	4.82				
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.243	0.315	0.332	0.088	0.079	0.157	0.354	0.354	0.275	0.086	0.225	14.8	3.60	4.68	4.91	1.28	1.18	2.33	5.24	5.24	4.07	1.31	3.32				
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.996	1.852	2.412	0.734	2.085	4.405	3.858	1.881	1.691	2.035	2.348	5.7	5.67	9.42	13.76	4.18	11.88	25.11	21.99	9.58	9.64	11.80	13.38		0.09		
	MALE												99.6														0.08	
	COPEPODID 1-V												0.001	119.5													0.14	
	0.066	0.389											0.005	27													1.52	
<i>S. calanoides</i>	TOTAL					<0.001	<0.001						<0.001	1489													0.10	
<i>E. lacustris</i>	ADULT					0.024	0.089	0.035	0.106	0.013	0.028	0.018	0.038	262.9													10.05	
	COPEPODID 1-V					0.043		0.039	0.106	0.007	0.039		0.031	53													1.66	
<i>L. macrurus</i>	TOTAL	0.398	0.222	0.819	0.043	0.130	0.590	0.814	0.024	0.128	0.075	0.312	280.8	111.74	82.38	229.89	12.11	38.42	165.55	228.45	6.83	35.32	21.11	87.61				
<i>D. minulus</i>	FEMALE					0.088	0.354	0.236	0.248	0.310	0.551	0.177	0.255	30.5													7.77	
	COPEPODID 1-V					0.043	0.433	0.197	0.283	0.398	1.573	2.035	0.539	27.2													5.11	
<i>D. sicilis</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG					0.177	0.259	0.116	2.203	1.487	0.885	0.238	0.714	7.7													14.65	
	MALE												122.2														5.50	
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.033	0.010	0.044	0.086		0.157	0.035					0.088	0.011	23.8												2.11	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.020	0.006	0.035	0.019	0.039	0.006	0.012	0.002				0.442	0.070	88.9	2.29	0.68	3.05	5.95		10.84	2.44				30.49	4.84	
	MALE	0.018	0.004	0.189	0.043	0.039		0.319					0.088	0.074	82.8	1.84	0.49	2.92	1.60	3.25	0.49	1.02	0.18			1.11		
	COPEPODID 1-V					0.022	0.130	0.197	0.315	0.354	0.664	1.298	0.442	0.435	15.5		0.91	0.20	10.19	2.21	2.01	3.05	4.88	5.49	10.29	20.12	6.88	
CYCLOPOID NAUPLII	N1-NV1	2.611	3.382	8.097	10.188	7.394	7.158	5.097	2.478	1.573	5.664	5.538	1.3	3.39	4.40	10.53	13.24	9.61	9.31	8.63	3.22	2.05	7.38	7.20				
<i>CALANOID NAUPLII</i>	N1-NV1	2.412	2.596	6.106	1.425	4.012	2.557	2.819	0.531	0.238		2.087	1.5	3.62	3.89	9.18	2.14	8.02	3.63	3.93	0.80	0.35			3.13			
<i>L. kindii</i>	TOTAL					0.004	0.088	0.302		0.039			0.001	294.4													2.77	
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL																										6.86	
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL																										1.54	
<i>D. longiremis</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.004	0.004	0.066		0.354	0.393	0.106	0.088	0.039			0.138	21.8	0.10	0.09	1.45	7.72	8.57	1.06	2.45	4.35	4.89		3.00			
	MALE	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.013	0.033	0.157	0.142					0.047	27.3	0.06	0.05	0.12	0.35	0.91	4.29	3.87					1.29		
	JUVENILE												0.000	7.2	0.02												0.00	
<i>D. dubia</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.009	0.002	0.133	0.302	0.275	0.433	0.248	0.044	0.039	0.265	0.204	3.4	0.03	0.01	0.45	1.03	0.94	1.47	0.84	0.15	0.13	0.90	0.89				
	MALE												81.5															
													27.1															
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>	JUVENILE							0.002		0.044	0.197		0.033	81.5													2.05	
	FEMALE WITH EGG								0.002		0.009	0.039	0.265	0.025	78.8													1.93
	MALE									0.002	0.197	0.088	0.033	0.017	27.1													0.89
<i>D. parvula</i>	JUVENILE	0.039							0.039		0.044	0.157	0.088	0.041	16			0.63			0.83			0.71	2.62	1.42	0.85	
	FEMALE WITH EGG												18															
	MALE												20															
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	JUVENILE								0.039				0.005	3.5													0.02	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.007							0.007	0.157	0.118	0.319	0.265	0.393	0.088	0.189	33.8	0.22									6.38	
	MALE	0.002								0.022	0.079	0.044	0.044	0.118	0.285	0.041	0.422		0.28								1.73	
<i>D. schoederi</i>	JUVENILE										0.218	0.002	0.197	0.142	0.177	0.472	0.088	0.167	8.9								1.15	
<i>B. longirostris</i>	TOTAL	0.022	0.006	0.285	0.820	1.809	1.023	0.743	0.929	1.534	1.593	1.048	13.6	0.31	0.08	3.68	11.32	24.97	14.11	10.26	12.82	21.17	21.98	14.46				
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG					0.004	0.004	0.079	0.079		0.177	1.504	2.854	1.327	0.882	5.8		0.23	0.28	0.50	0.68	1.03	8.73	22.36	7.70	5.11		
	TOTAL					0.039	0.044	0.086	0.118			0.044	0.157	0.088	0.034	7850												
<i>Chaoborus sp.</i>	TOTAL															47014												
<i>G. lacustris</i>	TOTAL																											
TOTAL	Ind.L-1	8.87	8.48	19.37	15.74	18.57	20.89	18.32	11.08	18.43	18.82	18.42	ug.L-1	138.38	92.53	314.62	133.89	186.10	318.10	404.20	2208.17	7686.12	4407.68	1821.48				
	Ind.cm-2	27.88	38.18	77.47	64.52	83.58	94.01	91.58	44.32	73.96	87.27	72.37	ug.cm-2	553.53	416.36	1258.49	648.98	846.45	1422.45	2020.98	8832.70	34497.55	17630.72	7902.4				

Table 8b. Abundance (individuals per litre) and biomass (ug wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in Trout Lake station 2 sampled between May 19 and October 14, 1992. Total abundance and biomass also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area.

SPECIES	MONTH DEPTH (m)	ABUNDANCE										BIOMASS										WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN		
		MAY 19 40	MAY 25 40	JUNE 6 45	JUNE 29 45	JULY 20 45	AUG 10 44	SEPT 1 35	SEPT 21 45	OCT 14 40	SEASON MEAN	WET WEIGHT UG.IND-I	MAY 19 40	MAY 25 40	JUNE 8 45	JUNE 29 45	JULY 20 44	AUG 10 35	SEPT 1 45	SEPT 21 40	OCT 14 40			
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>																						41.75		
	FEMALE WITH EGG																							
	MALE																							
	COPEPODID 1-V																							
<i>C. scutifer</i>	TOTAL	0.006									0.049		0.007									0.10	0.01	
<i>A. vermis</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.001										<0.001		40.2		0.22							0.00	
	MALE											<0.001		48.3		0.04							0.00	
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.055	0.049								0.344	0.055	0.087	5.6										
	FEMALE	0.553	0.147								0.197	0.101	0.370	0.246	0.387	0.241	22.3							
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.011	0.221	0.138							0.049	0.101	0.013	0.010	0.022	0.071	26.7	0.30	5.91	3.68	1.31	2.89	0.34	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.166	0.553	0.344							0.147	0.605	0.759	0.246	0.332	0.423	14.8	2.46	8.19	5.09	2.18	11.91	11.23	
<i>M. edax</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.277	1.436	0.685							4.031	5.430	6.448	3.638	5.697	3.803	5.7	1.58	6.20	5.04	22.98	30.95	38.75	
	FEMALE WITH EGG											0.049		0.001								20.74	32.47	
	MALE																					21.88		
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.055	0.197									0.128		0.005	0.055	0.064	18							
<i>S. calanoides</i>	TOTAL										0.049	0.035	0.025	0.020	0.011	0.023	1489							
<i>E. lacustris</i>	ADULT											0.128	0.049	0.025	262.9									
	COPEPODID 1-V															53								
<i>L. macrurus</i>	TOTAL	0.001	0.111	0.098							0.467	0.664	0.078	0.624	0.044	0.327	280.6	0.18	31.04	27.59	131.06	188.24	21.26	
<i>D. minutus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG										0.248	0.201	0.128	0.197	0.277	0.150	30.5				7.50	6.13	3.88	
	MALE											0.005		0.049	0.050	0.012	36.5					0.18	1.79	
<i>D. sicilis</i>	COPEPODID 1-V										0.737	0.201	0.508	0.295	0.221	0.316	27.2				20.06	5.47	13.75	
	FEMALE										0.147	0.402	1.770	0.344		0.391	7.7				1.14	3.10	13.63	
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.100	0.221	0.098								0.201	0.128	0.098	0.221	0.114	66.9	6.86	15.24	6.77		13.86	8.71	
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.017	0.138	0.059								0.005	0.051		0.029	62.6	1.37	11.42	4.67		0.42	4.18	19.82	
	MALE	0.088	0.277	0.049											51.2	4.53	14.18	2.52				3.07		
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.111	0.098								0.295	0.201	1.517	0.737	0.221	0.452	15.5	1.71			4.57	3.12	23.51	
<i>CYCLOPOID NAUPLII</i>	N1-NV1	1.825	2.710	5.084							6.751	5.229	7.459	1.524	5.663	5.538	1.3	2.37	3.52	8.68	11.38	8.80	9.70	
<i>CALANOID NAUPLII</i>	N1-NV1	1.659	2.878	3.738							1.672	1.710	1.391	0.393	0.111	1.602	1.5	2.49	4.31	5.60	2.61	2.56	2.09	
<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL										0.005		0.001			2844					14.47	1.88		
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL										0.147		0.442			0.122	132.4				19.53	58.68		
<i>D. leuchtenbergi</i>	TOTAL													0.049	0.007	55.3						2.72		
<i>D. longiremis</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.008	0.055	0.010							0.541	0.101		0.005		0.135	21.8	0.12	1.21	0.21	11.79	2.19	0.14	
	MALE														0.004	27.3	0.02	0.45	0.27					
<i>D. dubia</i>	JUVENILE										0.111	0.020		0.737	0.101	0.126	7.2				2.51	0.34	0.43	0.19
	FEMALE														61.5									
	COPEPODID 1-V														76.6									
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>	FEMALE										0.147		0.001	0.049		0.039	61.5				9.07			
	COPEPODID 1-V														78.6									
<i>D. parvula</i>	JUVENILE										0.010	0.248		0.126	0.098	0.086	27.1				0.05	3.77	1.33	1.38
	FEMALE														18									
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	JUVENILE										0.147		0.128			3.5					0.52	0.44		
	FEMALE WITH EGG										0.010	0.098	0.101	0.253		0.073	33.6				3.32	3.40	8.55	
	MALE														42.2					0.03	2.07			
<i>D. schoederi</i>	JUVENILE										0.147	0.101	0.126			11.1					1.02	0.69	0.67	
<i>B. longirostris</i>	TOTAL														6.9					29.85	5.55	17.45	4.75	
	AD + JUV	0.055	0.168	0.049							2.183	0.402	1.284	0.344	0.168	0.783	13.8	0.76	2.29	0.88	3.40	1.91	10.80	
<i>C. spiraeratus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG										0.197		0.111	0.050	0.111	0.101	17.3				0.88	0.73	1.71	0.64
	TOTAL										0.147		0.128	0.295	0.111	0.101	5.8					4.96		0.70
<i>Chaoorus sp.</i>	TOTAL												0.001		0.049	<0.001	7850					2311.41		335.78
<i>G. lacustris</i>	TOTAL													0.007	47014									
TOTAL	Ind.L-1	4.32	9.56	11.22							21.88	16.10	23.05	9.90	14.56	15.89	ug.L-1	24.99	119.98	97.83	387.19	297.23	210.57	2588.82
	Ind.cm-2	17.29	38.23	50.49							98.36	70.84	80.87	44.56	58.25	68.18	ug.cm-2	99.98	479.82	439.34	1852.37	1307.83	737.00	11640.67
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	2.29	5.59	8.82							13.23	11.67	15.18	6.06	12.41	10.22	ug.L-1	6.96	39.45	27.50	46.11	54.59	68.82	34.22
	Ind.cm-2	9.14	22.35	30.71							59.51	51.33	53.14	27.28	49.85	42.99	ug.cm-2	27.85	157.81	123.75	216.50	240.18	240.87	153.99
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	1.98	3.82	4.14							3.61	3.63	5.71	2.81	1.54	3.70	ug.L-1	17.12	76.18	48.88	179.75	230.33	104.36	220.24
	Ind.cm-2	7.90	14.49	16.63							16.26	15.95	20.00	12.63	8.17	15.89	ug.cm-2	68.48	304.71	219.98	808.89	1013.48	385.26	991.08
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	0.06	0.35	0.28							5.02	0.81	2.15	0.98	0.81	1.75	ug.L-1	0.91	4.32	21.25	139.33	12.32	32.43	20.95
	Ind.cm-2	0.25	1.39	1.15							22.59	3.58	7.53	4.42	2.43	7.54	ug.cm-2	3.83	17.30	95.81	628.97	54.19	113.50	84.27

Table 8c. Abundance (individuals per litre) and biomass (ug wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in Trout Lake station 2 sampled between May 10 and October 12, 1993. Total abundance and biomass also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area.

SPECIES	MONTH	DEPTH (m)	ABUNDANCE						WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN	WET WEIGHT UG.IND-1	BIOMASS						WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN				
			MAY 10 27	MAY 17 40	MAY 25 45	JUNE 7 44	JULY 19 44	AUG 9 44			JUNE 7 44	JULY 19 44	AUG 9 44	SEPT 30 44	OCT 20 40	MAY 10 27					
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE										8.5										
	FEMALE WITH EGG										74.7										
	MALE										4.5										
	COPEPODID 1-V										2.1										
<i>C. scutifer</i>	TOTAL										40.2										
<i>A. verneili</i>	FEMALE	0.003	<0.001							<0.001	40.2	0.13	0.01								
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.001	<0.001							<0.001	48.3	0.04	0.01								
	MALE										12.1										
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	COPEPODID 1-V										0.055	0.004									
	FEMALE	0.328	1.604	0.344	0.704	0.050	0.151		0.302	0.332	0.107	5.6	0.31	0.58	0.03			0.00			
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.007	0.039	0.248	0.050	0.050			0.050	0.332	0.308	22.3	7.31	35.77	7.87	15.70	1.12	3.38	0.00		
	MALE	0.787	0.996	0.688	0.302		0.201		0.020	0.081	0.046	26.7	0.16	1.03	6.58	1.34	1.34	0.54	1.24		
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.951	1.770	0.685	1.106	3.771	1.809		0.302	0.332	0.293	14.6	11.64	14.73	10.19	4.47	2.98	4.47	4.91		
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE										1.659	4.038	2.085	6.7	6.42	10.09	6.04	6.31	21.50	9.17	
	FEMALE WITH EGG										0.001								0.05		
	MALE										0.005								0.50		
	COPEPODID 1-V										119.5								0.11		
<i>S. calanoides</i>	TOTAL										27										
<i>E. lacustris</i>	ADULT										0.001	<0.001	1488							0.06	
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.033									0.005	0.050	0.020	262.9						0.00	
<i>L. macrurus</i>	TOTAL	0.001	0.442	0.098	0.246	1.358	0.161		0.865	0.28	0.561	280.6	0.34	124.16	27.59	88.13	380.94	45.15	242.67	7.76	
<i>D. minutus</i>	FEMALE					0.005	0.050		0.050		0.022	30.5					0.15	1.53	0.66		
	FEMALE WITH EGG					0.015	0.020		0.015	0.061	0.015	38.5					0.55	0.73	0.53		
	MALE					0.005	0.101		0.101	0.332	0.066	27.2					0.14	2.74	2.74		
<i>D. sicilis</i>	COPEPODID 1-V					0.251	0.050	0.402		0.050	0.111	0.155	7.7				1.94	3.10	0.39	0.85	
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	FEMALE										122.2								1.19		
	FEMALE WITH EGG										146.7										
	MALE										99.4										
	COPEPODID 1-V										23.8										
	FEMALE	0.066	0.221	0.049	0.050		0.111			0.055	0.051	68.9	4.52	15.24	3.39	3.46	7.62		3.81	3.50	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.033	0.094	0.039	0.060	0.020	0.030			<0.001	0.029	82.6	2.71	7.77	3.26	4.98	2.49		0.02	2.39	
	MALE	0.033	0.111	0.147	0.101		0.040			0.332	0.066	51.2	1.88	6.66	7.55	5.15	2.08		18.99	3.38	
	COPEPODID 1-V			0.049		0.453	0.402		0.754	0.387	0.360	15.5			0.76	7.01	8.23		11.69	6.00	
<i>CYCLOPOID NAUPLII</i>	N1-NV1	1.573	3.097	3.198	15.487	8.598	3.268		1.961	8.381	6.417	1.3	2.05	4.03	4.15	20.13	11.18	4.25	2.55	8.27	
<i>CALANOID NAUPLII</i>	N1-NV1	1.803	6.084	2.753	1.810	2.011	1.307		0.251	0.166	1.581	1.5	2.70	8.13	4.13		2.72	3.02	1.98	0.38	0.25
<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL					0.001	0.001				<0.001	2844					1.48	3.70		1.01	
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL					0.001	0.035	<0.001	0.001		0.000	132.4			0.10	4.66	0.03	0.07		0.86	
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL										0.020	55.3								1.13	
<i>D. longiremis</i>	FEMALE	0.001	0.001		0.101	0.050					0.026	21.8	0.02	0.03	2.19	1.10				0.81	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.001	0.002	0.005	0.030	0.015	0.001				0.009	27.3	0.03	0.07	0.62	0.41	0.03			0.25	
	MALE										7.2										
<i>D. dubius</i>	JUVENILE	0.033	0.111	0.015		0.151	0.050		0.101	0.055	0.073	3.4	0.11	0.38	0.05		0.51	0.17	0.34	0.19	
	FEMALE										61.6										
	MALE										27.1										
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>	JUVENILE					0.050					0.010	16					0.02	0.80		0.18	
	FEMALE					0.001	0.050				0.010	61.5						3.09		0.63	
	FEMALE WITH EGG						0.002				<0.001	76.8						0.12		0.02	
<i>D. parvula</i>	JUVENILE					0.005					0.010	16						0.08		0.16	
	FEMALE					0.020					0.001	16						0.40		0.07	
	MALE					0.005					0.004	20						0.64		0.07	
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	JUVENILE					0.201	0.101		0.050	0.111	0.080	33.8						6.80	3.40		0.00
	FEMALE					0.050	0.010			0.028	0.014	42.2						2.12	0.42		2.89
	MALE		0.055						0.050		0.013	11.1		0.61					0.58		0.60
<i>D. schoedleri</i>	JUVENILE					0.803	0.101		0.151		0.174	6.9						4.16	0.69		1.04
<i>B. longirostris</i>	TOTAL	0.111	0.005	0.035	1.358	0.654			1.760	1.108	0.862	13.8	1.53	0.07	0.49	18.73	9.02		24.29	15.27	
	FEMALE WITH EGG		<0.001		0.005				0.101	0.111	0.030	17.3		0.00	0.09			0.61		1.74	
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	TOTAL				0.010	0.050			0.453	0.553	0.145	5.8				0.06	0.29		2.62	3.21	
<i>Cheoborus sp.</i>	TOTAL							<0.001		<0.001	7850								1.97	0.41	
<i>G. lacustris</i>	TOTAL										47014										
TOTAL	Ind.L-1	5.65	14.79	8.57	20.82	19.04	9.03		9.01	14.97	13.71	ug.L-1	40.61	230.56	81.53	148.33	474.42	128.55	317.54	123.17	
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.cm-2	15.28	59.18	38.57	90.73	83.77	39.75		39.65	69.67	59.45	ug.cm-2	109.65	922.24	366.90	652.67	2087.44	565.81	1387.19	492.70	
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	3.85	7.58	5.41	17.85	12.47	5.28		4.25	11.51	9.28	ug.L-1	26.78	65.99	34.51	50.32	35.18	20.72	20.85	47.75	
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.cm-2	9.85	30.25	24.34	76.54	54.89	23.23		18.69	46.04	40.27	ug.cm-2	72.25	283.95	155.28	221.39	154.73	91.15	90.87	190.99	
	Ind.L-1	1.97	6.95	3.14	2.52	3.98	2.69		2.10	1.49	2.93	ug.L-1	13.69	181.98	48.67	87.71	399.17	85.26	282.59	49.95	
	Ind.cm-2	5.31	27.61	14.12	11.11	17.50	11.81		9.23	5.97	12.66	ug.cm-2	38.98	647.84	210.02	385.95	1756.38	375.14	1155.41	199.78	
	Ind.L-1	0.03	0.28	0.03	0.25	2.59	1.07		2.67	1.98	1.49	ug.L-1	0.16	2.61	0.35	10.30	40.08	22.57	32.32	25.48	
	Ind.cm-2	0.09	1.12	0.12	1.09	11.38	4.70		11.73	7.85	6.50	ug.cm-2	0.44	10.46	1.59	45.33	178.38	99.32	142.23	101.92	

Table 9a. Abundance (Individuals per litre) and biomass (ug wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in Lake Nipigon (near 8 Mile Island) sampled between June 19 and October 2, 1991. Total abundance and biomass also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area.

SPECIES	MONTH DAY	ABUNDANCE				WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN	WET WEIGHT UG.IND-1	BIOMASS				WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN	
		JUNE 19	JULY 8	JULY 31	SEPT 11			JUNE 19	JULY 8	JULY 31	SEPT 11	OCT 2	
	DEPTH (m)	50	50	50	50			50	50	50	50	50	
<i>A. vermiculata</i>													
	FEMALE						40.2						
	FEMALE WITH EGG						48.3						
	MALE						12.1						
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.002		0.212	0.071	0.057	5.8		0.01		1.19	0.40	0.32
	FEMALE	0.053	0.124	0.071	0.177	0.116	22.3	1.16	2.76	1.58	3.95	3.95	2.58
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.005	0.050	0.035		0.018	28.7	0.14	1.32	0.95			0.47
	MALE	0.106	0.159	0.708	0.106	0.222	14.8	1.57	2.36	10.48	1.57	1.05	3.29
<i>M. edax</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.442	0.212	5.770	2.761	9.062	3.672	5.7	2.52	1.21	32.89	15.74	51.85
	FEMALE						99.6						20.93
	FEMALE WITH EGG						119.5						
	MALE						27						
<i>S. calanoides</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.018		0.035		0.009		18	0.32			0.84	0.16
	TOTAL	0.001	0.004	0.002	0.003	<0.001	0.002	1489	0.98	6.59	2.64	4.28	0.33
<i>E. lacustris</i>	ADULT	0.009	0.023	0.027	0.101	0.032		282.9		2.33	6.05	6.98	26.52
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.035	0.035	0.071		0.025		53	1.88	1.88	3.75		1.31
<i>L. macrurus</i>	TOTAL	0.186	0.097	0.030	0.200	0.177	0.119	280.6	52.15	27.32	8.44	56.12	49.68
<i>D. minutus</i>	FEMALE	0.018				0.071	0.018	30.5		0.54			2.16
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.007	0.004	0.002		0.002		36.5	0.26	0.13	0.06		0.09
	MALE	0.053		0.319	0.071	0.089		27.2		1.44	6.67	1.93	2.42
<i>D. sordidus</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.177	0.177	0.106	0.035	0.035	0.087	7.7	1.36	1.36	0.82	0.27	0.67
	FEMALE					0.035	0.007	122.2				4.33	0.89
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.012	0.009			0.003		146.7	1.82	1.30			0.42
	MALE	0.071	0.035			0.035	0.021	99.4	7.04	3.52			3.52
<i>D. ashlandi</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.088	0.637	0.354	0.920	2.018	0.805	23.6	2.11	15.16	8.42	21.90	48.02
	FEMALE	0.338	0.018	0.071	0.106		0.070	68.9	23.17	1.22	4.88	7.32	4.80
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.265	0.004	0.027	0.007		0.032	82.8	21.93	0.29	2.19	0.58	2.81
	MALE	0.319	0.053	0.177	0.035	0.035	0.090	51.2	18.31	2.72	9.08	1.81	4.61
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	1.522	0.177	0.460	1.451	4.071	1.391	15.5	23.59	2.74	7.13	22.50	63.10
	FEMALE	0.004				0.005	0.009	68.9		0.24		2.44	0.66
	FEMALE WITH EGG					0.005	0.019	82.8				0.44	1.61
	MALE	0.005				0.035	0.142	51.2		0.27		1.81	2.75
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.053		0.035	0.108		0.033	15.5	0.82		0.55	1.85	0.52
<i>CYCLOPOID NAUPLII</i>	N1-NV1	2.584	3.062	11.504	1.239	1.274	3.711	1.3	3.36	3.98	14.98	1.61	1.66
	N1-NV1	4.460	1.522	1.699	0.920	0.177	1.276	1.5	6.69	2.28	2.55	1.38	0.27
<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL		<0.001	0.009	<0.001	0.002	0.002	2944		1.30	26.05	0.85	5.21
<i>P. pediculus</i>	TOTAL			0.002	0.001		<0.001		228		0.40		0.08
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL	0.002	0.001		0.002		<0.001	132.4	0.23	0.12			0.04
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL					0.035	0.002	55.3				1.98	0.41
<i>D. lor. giremis</i>	FEMALE					0.035	0.007	21.8					
	FEMALE WITH EGG					0.035		27.3			0.97		0.20
	MALE					0.071	0.035	7.2					
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>	JUVENILE					0.002	0.212	3.4			0.24		0.12
	FEMALE					0.004	0.071	81.5	0.11		13.06	17.42	8.19
	FEMALE WITH EGG					0.004	0.142	78.6			0.27	5.42	10.85
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	JUVENILE	0.004	0.035	0.142	0.566	0.142	0.179	27.1			23.98		4.80
	FEMALE			0.142	0.071		0.043	33.6			4.79	2.39	1.46
	FEMALE WITH EGG			0.035		0.007		42.2			1.49		0.31
<i>B. longirostris</i>	JUVENILE					0.035	0.007	11.1				0.39	0.08
	AD + JUV	0.265	0.283	0.956	0.531	0.411		6.9			1.47		0.30
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.002	0.035		0.071	0.035	0.029	13.8	3.68	3.91	13.19	7.33	5.67
	TOTAL					0.035	0.007	17.3	0.03	0.61	1.22	0.61	0.50
<i>M. relicta</i>	TOTAL	0.002						5.8			0.21		0.04
								28500	48.90		46.90	5.86	14.82
TOTAL	Ind.L-1	10.75	6.81	22.08	11.68	18.82	13.05	ug.L-1	216.28	89.37	159.31	261.38	319.84
	Ind.cm-2	53.73	34.08	110.41	58.40	94.12	65.23	ug.cm-2	1081.41	448.86	798.57	1406.78	1599.21
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	3.21	3.61	18.09	4.53	10.65	7.80	ug.L-1	9.10	11.64	80.85	24.69	58.70
	Ind.cm-2	18.04	18.04	90.44	22.65	53.27	39.02	ug.cm-2	45.49	58.22	304.23	123.47	293.50
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	7.53	2.88	3.06	4.21	7.00	4.15	ug.L-1	159.85	71.47	56.81	138.22	211.38
	Ind.cm-2	37.63	14.32	15.29	21.04	34.98	20.77	ug.cm-2	799.26	357.33	283.07	691.08	1058.91
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	0.01	0.34	0.93	2.94	1.17	1.09	ug.L-1	0.43	6.26	41.85	71.54	43.90
	Ind.cm-2	0.04	1.69	4.67	14.69	5.86	5.44	ug.cm-2	2.15	31.31	209.27	357.72	219.48
													185.79

Table 9b. Abundance (individuals per litre) and biomass (ug wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in Lake Nipigon (Piji Bay) sampled between June 19 and October 2, 1991. Total abundance and biomass also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area.

SPECIES	MONTH DEPTH (m)	ABUNDANCE						WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN	WET WEIGHT UG.IND-I	ABUNDANCE						WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN
		JUNE 19	JULY 8	JULY 31	AUG 20	SEPT 11	OCT 2			JUNE 19	JULY 8	JULY 31	AUG 20	SEPT 11	OCT 2	
		DAY 50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE								8.5							
	FEMALE WITH EGG			0.035				0.007	74.7							0.54
	MALE								4.5							
	COPEPODID 1-V								2.1							
<i>A. vermis</i>	FEMALE								40.2							
	FEMALE WITH EGG					0.002		<0.001	48.3						0.09	0.02
	MALE								12.1							
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.018	0.142	0.071	0.108	0.035	0.018	0.075	22.3	0.39	3.18	1.58	2.37	0.79	0.30	0.17
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.001	0.011	0.009					26.7	0.02	0.28	0.24				0.11
	MALE	0.002	0.354	0.142	0.035	0.106		0.129	14.8	0.03	5.24	2.10	0.52	1.57		1.91
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.354	0.372	0.002	2.088	0.956	2.743	0.994	5.7	2.02	2.12	0.01	11.90	5.45	15.64	5.67
<i>C. v. rubellus</i>	TOTAL					0.035		0.007								
<i>S. calanoides</i>	TOTAL	<0.001	0.003	0.004		0.002		0.002	1489	0.33	4.81	5.27			2.31	2.50
<i>E. leucistris</i>	ADULT					0.007	0.032	0.005	0.008	262.9						
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.053	0.018			0.108		0.030		53	2.81	0.94			1.88	2.23
<i>L. macrurus</i>	TOTAL	0.094	0.407	0.708	0.088	0.023	0.021	0.259	280.6	28.32	114.23	198.18	24.83	6.46	5.96	72.69
<i>D. minutus</i>	FEMALE					0.035	0.018	0.009		30.5					1.08	0.28
	FEMALE WITH EGG					0.002	0.002		0.001	36.5						0.03
	MALE					0.035	0.142		0.036	27.2						0.99
	COPEPODID 1-V	0.283	0.035	0.142	0.035	0.071	0.018	0.085	7.7	2.18	0.27	1.09	0.27	0.55	0.14	0.65
<i>D. sili</i>	FEMALE					0.035		0.007	122.2						4.33	0.89
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.004			<0.001			<0.001	146.7	0.52		0.03				0.05
	MALE	0.053	0.035					0.012	99.4	5.28	3.52					1.18
<i>D. ashlandi</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.108	0.920	0.568	0.283	0.602	0.425	0.532	23.8	2.53	21.90	13.48	8.74	14.32	10.11	12.66
	FEMALE	0.053	0.053			0.035	0.018	0.024	66.9	3.88	3.86				2.44	1.68
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.071	0.011	0.002				0.009	82.6	5.85	0.88	0.15			0.15	0.78
	MALE	0.177				0.177		0.052	51.2	9.06					9.06	2.68
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	COPEPODID 1-V	0.106	0.372	0.108	0.602	1.168	0.619	0.527	15.5	1.65	5.78	1.65	9.33	18.11	9.80	8.17
	FEMALE					0.035	0.009	0.008	68.9					2.44	0.61	0.58
	FEMALE WITH EGG					0.012		0.003	82.6					1.02		0.21
	MALE				0.002	0.071		0.015	51.2				0.09	3.62		0.76
	COPEPODID 1-V					0.389		0.080	15.5					8.04		1.24
<i>CYCLOPOID NAUPLII</i>	N1-NV1	0.958	1.611	8.850	1.876	0.850	0.803	2.880	1.3	1.24	2.08	11.50	2.44	1.10	1.17	3.72
<i>CALANOID NAUPLII</i>	N1-NV1	1.504	1.487	1.451	2.018	0.637	0.071	1.272	1.5	2.28	2.23	2.18	3.03	0.96	0.11	1.91
<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL			0.006	<0.001			0.001	2944			18.93	0.85			3.60
<i>P. pediculus</i>	TOTAL			0.012				0.003	228			2.82				0.58
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL	<0.001		0.005		0.002		0.001	132.4	0.03		0.70		0.23		0.19
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL					0.035		0.007	55.3					1.96		0.40
<i>D. longiremis</i>	FEMALE								21.6							
	FEMALE WITH EGG								27.3							
	MALE								7.2							
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>	JUVENILE		0.018						3.4		0.06					0.01
	FEMALE					0.460	0.053	0.004	81.5					28.30	3.27	8.12
	FEMALE WITH EGG					0.035		0.007	78.8					2.71		0.56
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	JUVENILE			0.035	0.035	0.920	0.018	0.205	27.1					15.35		3.14
	FEMALE			0.071				0.014	33.8		2.39			14.73	0.28	3.27
	FEMALE WITH EGG			0.035				0.007	42.2		1.49					0.49
	MALE								11.1							0.31
<i>B. longirostris</i>	JUVENILE				0.035	0.108		0.029	6.9				0.24	0.73		0.20
	AD + JUV	0.018	0.035	0.602	0.071	0.991	0.071	0.356	13.8	0.24	0.49	6.30	0.98	13.68	0.98	4.91
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.004	0.035	0.106		0.035	0.035	0.040	17.3	0.06	0.81	1.84		0.61	0.81	0.89
	TOTAL	<0.001				0.071		0.014	5.8	0.00			0.41			0.08
<i>M. relicta</i>	TOTAL	<0.001	0.005	0.002	0.001	0.002	<0.001	0.002	26500	11.73	134.85	41.04	23.45	41.04	11.73	50.70
TOTAL	Ind.L-1	3.86	5.84	13.00	7.36	8.82	5.10	7.985	ug.L-1	78.20	307.00	317.19	89.75	219.66	64.04	202.78
	Ind.cm-2	19.28	29.70	84.98	36.78	44.10	25.49	39.927	ug.cm-2	391.01	1534.98	1585.97	448.75	1098.28	320.22	1013.78
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	1.33	2.51	9.11	4.11	2.09	3.72	4.107	ug.L-1	3.70	12.89	18.07	17.24	9.59	17.50	13.79
	Ind.cm-2	6.65	12.53	45.54	20.53	10.45	18.58	20.537	ug.cm-2	18.49	64.98	90.35	86.18	47.97	87.51	68.97
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	2.50	3.34	3.01	3.04	3.58	1.20	2.972	ug.L-1	62.44	158.00	223.03	46.21	90.72	29.68	113.70
	Ind.cm-2	12.52	18.71	15.07	15.19	17.88	6.02	14.859	ug.cm-2	312.21	789.99	1115.14	231.07	453.61	148.39	588.52
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	0.02	0.09	0.87	0.21	3.15	0.18	0.904	ug.L-1	0.34	1.18	35.06	2.85	78.30	5.14	24.58
	Ind.cm-2	0.11	0.44	4.37	1.08	15.76	0.88	4.520	ug.cm-2	1.88	5.81	175.28	14.25	391.51	25.89	122.79

Table 10. Abundance (individuals per litre) and biomass (ug wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages in Lake Superior sampled between June 18 and October 1, 1991. Total abundance and biomass also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area.

SPECIES	DEPTH (m)	ABUNDANCE						WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN 47	BIOMASS						WEIGHTED SEASON MEAN 47	
		MONTH DAY	JUNE 18	JULY 8	JULY 30	AUG 20	OCT 1		WET WEIGHT UG.IND-I	JUNE 18	JULY 8	JULY 30	AUG 20	OCT 1		
		50	50	50	50	35	47		50	50	50	50	35	47		
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>		FEMALE							6.5							
		FEMALE WITH EGG			0.035			0.007	74.7			2.84			0.54	
		MALE	0.009					0.001	4.5	0.04					0.00	
<i>A. vernalis</i>		COPEPODID 1-V				0.018		0.005	2.1						0.01	
		FEMALE							40.2							
		FEMALE WITH EGG							48.3							
		MALE							12.1							
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>		COPEPODID 1-V		0.018	0.018	0.025	0.014		5.6			0.10	0.10	0.14	0.08	
		FEMALE	0.035	0.027	0.018	0.124	0.051	0.060	22.3	0.79	0.59	0.39	2.76	1.13	1.33	
		FEMALE WITH EGG	0.018			0.005		0.003	26.7	0.47			0.14		0.09	
		MALE	0.071	0.027	0.053	0.108	0.025	0.060	14.8	1.05	0.39	0.79	1.57	0.37	0.89	
		COPEPODID 1-V	0.009	0.018	3.150	0.885	1.947	1.304		5.7	0.05	0.10	17.98	5.04	11.10	7.43
<i>S. calanoides</i>		TOTAL		0.001	0.001	<0.001		0.001		1489		0.99	1.98	0.66		0.80
<i>E. lacustris</i>		ADULT				<0.001	0.001	<0.001		262.9						
		COPEPODID 1-V							53							
<i>L. macrurus</i>		TOTAL	0.221	0.150	0.053	0.265	0.051	0.152		280.8	82.08	42.21	14.90	74.50	14.19	42.59
<i>D. minutus</i>		FEMALE							30.5							
		FEMALE WITH EGG				0.004		0.001	36.5							
		MALE		0.053				0.011	27.2			1.44			0.30	
<i>D. sordidus</i>		COPEPODID 1-V	0.071	0.035	0.743	0.108	0.253	0.248		7.7	0.55	0.27	5.72	0.82	1.95	1.91
		FEMALE	0.027	0.018		0.018	0.025	0.016		122.2	3.24	2.16		2.16	3.09	2.01
		FEMALE WITH EGG	0.094	0.035	0.067	0.018	0.001	0.035		146.7	13.76	5.19	9.87	2.60	0.14	5.16
		MALE	0.062	0.133	0.071	0.018	0.076	0.087		99.4	6.16	13.19	7.04	1.76	7.54	6.70
<i>D. ashlandi</i>		COPEPODID 1-V	0.062	0.018	0.336	0.513	0.379	0.308		23.8	1.47	0.42	8.00	12.22	9.03	7.33
		FEMALE				0.002		0.001	68.9				0.15		0.04	
		FEMALE WITH EGG							51.2							
<i>D. oregonensis</i>		COPEPODID 1-V							15.5							
		FEMALE							88.9					0.02	0.00	
		FEMALE WITH EGG				0.002		0.001	82.6					0.15	0.04	
		MALE							51.2							
		COPEPODID 1-V							15.5							
<i>CYCLOPOID NAUPLII</i>		N1-NV1	0.982	1.770	1.664	1.115	1.871	1.497		1.3	1.28	2.30	2.16	1.45	2.43	1.95
<i>CALANOID NAUPLII</i>		N1-NV1	6.133	5.894	3.947	1.027	0.177	2.914		1.5	9.20	8.84	5.92	1.54	0.27	4.37
<i>L. kindtii</i>		TOTAL		<0.001		<0.001		<0.001		2944			0.65	0.65		0.33
<i>H. gibberum</i>		TOTAL	<0.001		0.018	0.088	0.051	0.040		132.4	0.03		2.34	11.72	6.70	5.34
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>		TOTAL				0.035		0.011		55.3				1.96		0.59
<i>D. g. mendotae</i>		FEMALE		0.005	0.071		0.022		81.5			0.33	4.35		1.37	
		FEMALE WITH EGG		0.005	0.023	0.018	0.012		76.6			0.41	1.76	1.36	0.88	
		MALE				0.051	0.010		27.1					1.37	0.27	
<i>D. retrocurva</i>		JUVENILE	<0.001		0.035	0.124	0.025	0.049		16	0.00		0.57	1.98	0.40	0.79
		FEMALE			0.011			0.002		33.6			0.38			0.07
		FEMALE WITH EGG		0.005				0.001		42.2			0.22			0.05
		MALE		0.002				<0.001		11.1			0.02			0.00
		JUVENILE							6.9							
<i>B. longirostris</i>		AD + JUV	0.001		0.159	0.106		0.065		13.8	0.01		2.20	1.47		0.89
<i>C. sphaericus</i>		FEMALE WITH EGG	<0.001		0.016		0.025	0.009		17.3	0.01		0.31		0.44	0.15
		TOTAL	<0.001			0.283	0.025	0.090		5.8	0.00			1.64	0.15	0.52
<i>G. lacustris</i>		TOTAL	<0.001			<0.001	0.006	0.001		47014	10.40			20.80	297.18	66.67
TOTAL		Ind.L-1	7.80	8.12	10.47	4.97	5.08	7.02		ug.L-1	110.59	78.87	86.32	154.17	359.32	161.66
		Ind.cm-2	38.98	40.62	52.34	24.67	17.79	32.99		ug.cm-2	552.96	383.37	431.59	770.84	1257.60	759.78
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL		Ind.L-1	1.12	1.84	4.94	2.27	3.92	2.95		ug.L-1	3.88	3.39	24.04	11.11	15.17	12.32
CALANOIDA TOTAL		Ind.cm-2	5.62	9.20	24.89	11.35	13.72	13.58		ug.cm-2	18.38	16.93	120.22	55.53	53.11	57.04
CLADOCERA TOTAL		Ind.L-1	6.67	6.28	5.27	1.97	0.96	3.76		ug.L-1	98.46	73.29	54.87	96.73	36.55	71.41
		Ind.cm-2	33.35	31.42	26.38	9.86	3.37	18.49		ug.cm-2	482.31	368.44	274.36	483.63	127.93	346.07
		Ind.L-1	0.00		0.28	0.73	0.19	0.31		ug.L-1	0.05		7.40	25.53	10.41	11.26
		Ind.cm-2	0.01		1.29	3.66	0.68	1.50		ug.cm-2	0.28		37.01	127.68	36.44	53.19

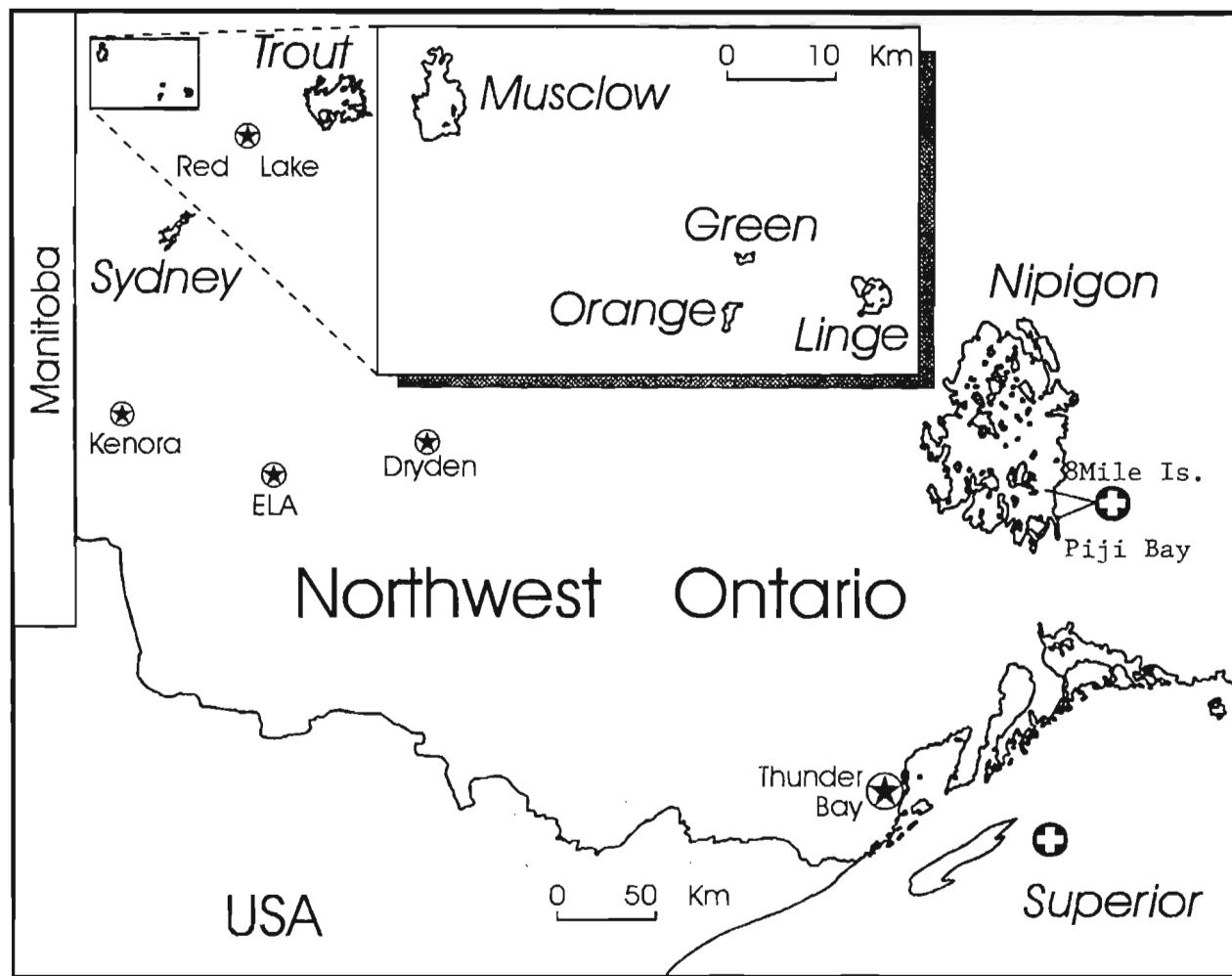


Figure 1. Map of Northwest Ontario showing locations of the NOLSS study lakes.

The two sampling sites on Lake Nipigon, Piji Bay and 8 Mile Island are also indicated.

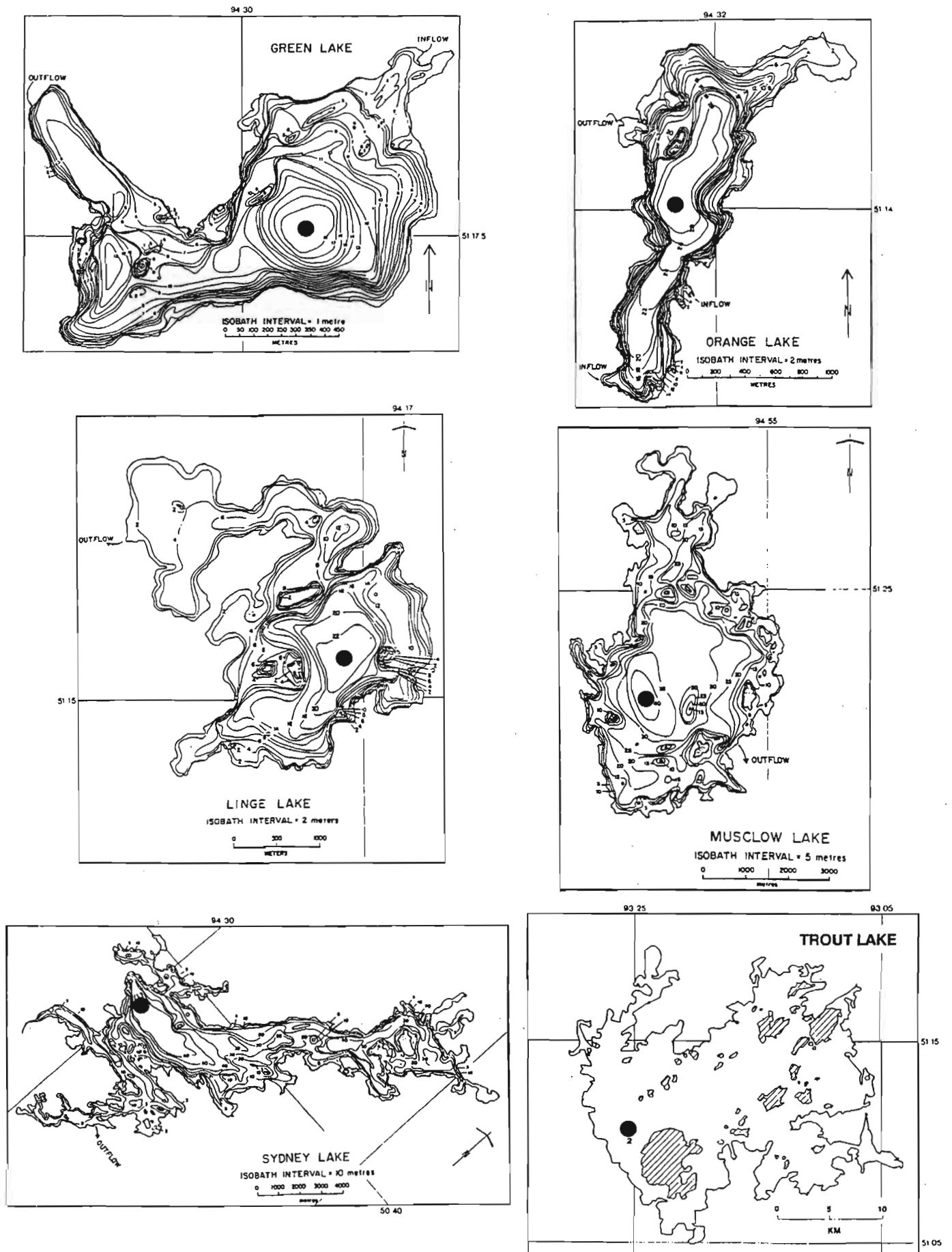


Figure 2. Zooplankton sampling sites on the six NOLSS study lakes during 1991, 1992 and 1993.

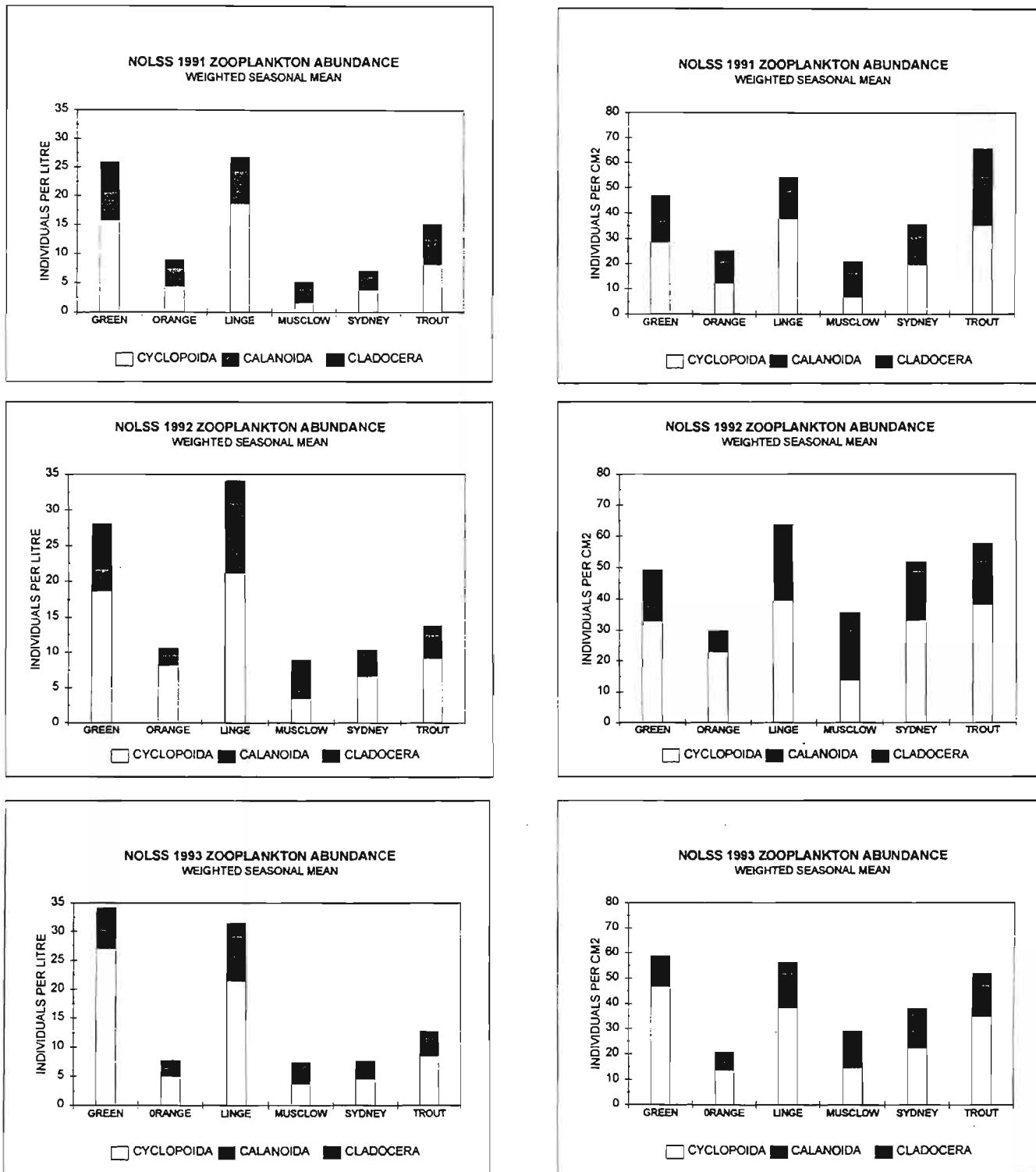


Figure 3. Seasonal time weighted mean total zooplankton abundance per litre (left panels) and per square centimetre of lake surface area (right panels) during 1991, 1992 and 1993 in the six NOLSS lakes.

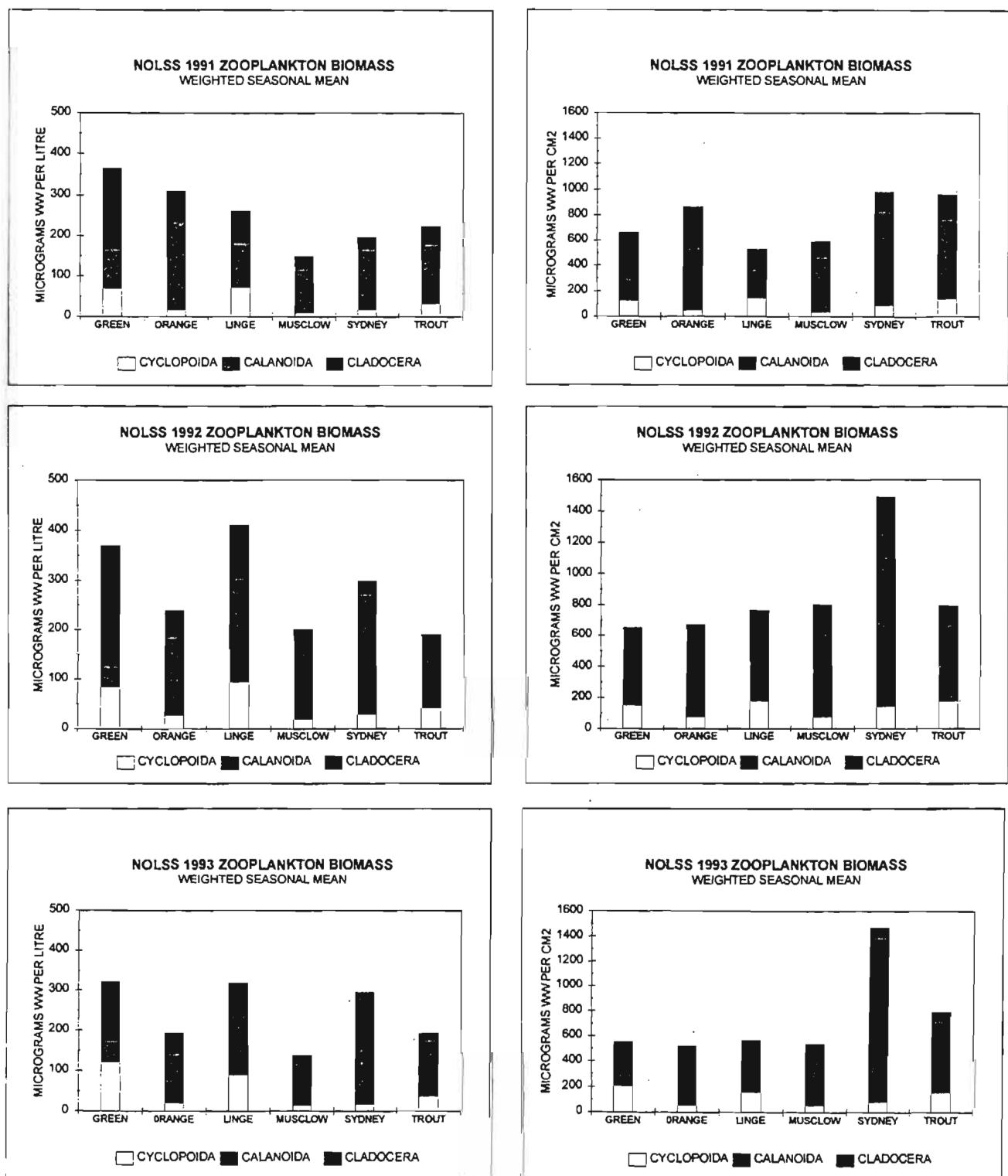


Figure 4. Seasonal time weighted mean total zooplankton biomass per litre (left panels) and per square centimetre of lake surface area (right panels) during 1991, 1992 and 1993 in the six NOLSS lakes.

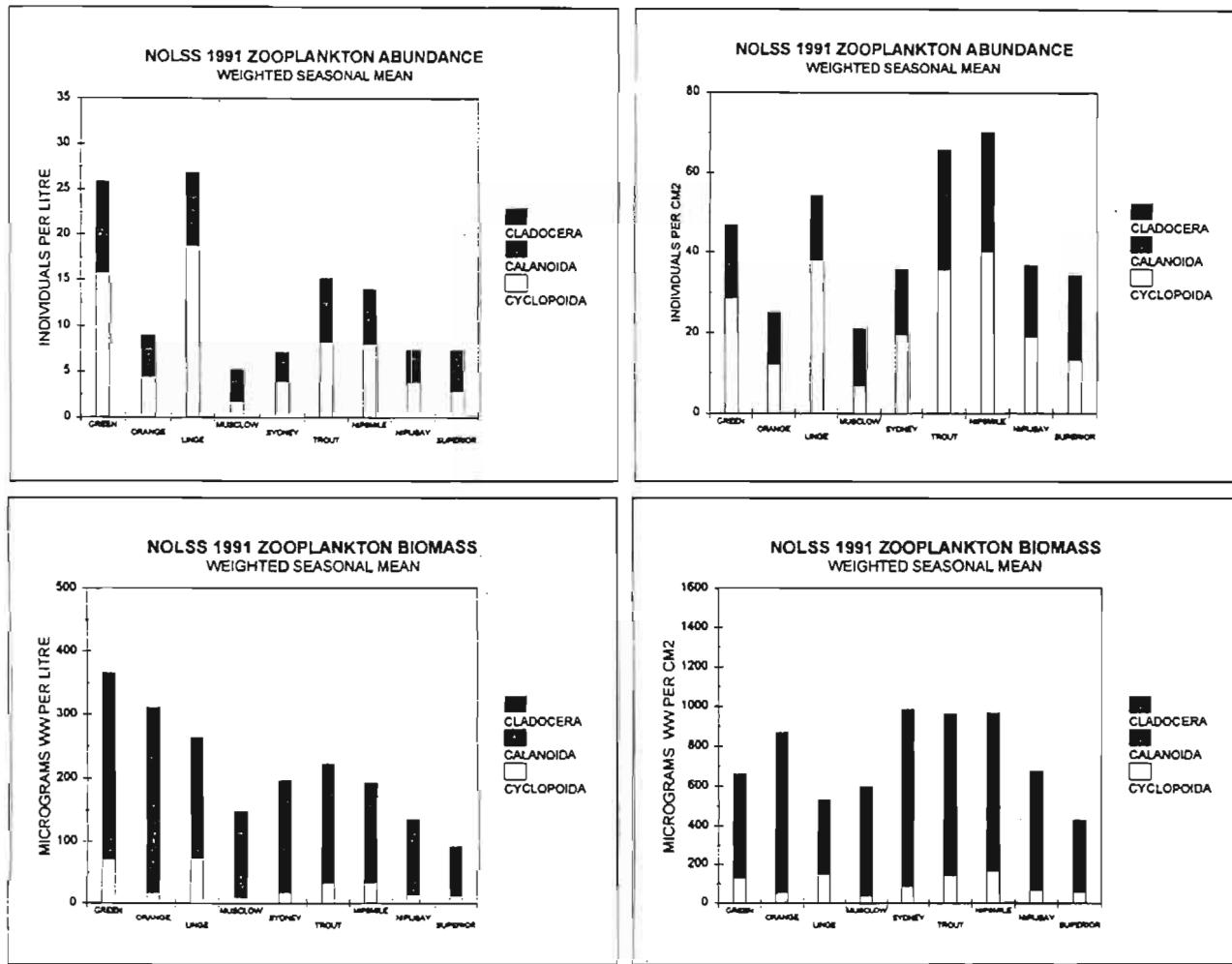


Figure 5. Time weighted 1991 open season mean total zooplankton abundance (upper panels) and biomass (lower panels) per litre (left panels) and per square centimetre of lake surface area (right panels) in the six NOLSS lakes and lakes Nipigon and Superior.