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INTERFACE CANADA

Student's Book 7

by

WILF MARINER

Series Co-ordinator

and

Susan Bryan Reid Ron Dayman Vincenza Nazzari Maria Riccio Mark Sedgwick **INTERFACE CANADA** is the core component of the Communicative English at Work Program, Language Training Canada, Public Service Commission of Canada.

Development Managing Editor: Howard Woods (Original Edition)
Production Managing Editor: Spencer Silverman (Original Edition)

Managing Editor: Madeleine Larue (Revised Edition)

Revision, Production: Keven Allen Cover Design: Barbara Bastien

Layout & Text Processing: Kimberley Roy, Lori McCoy

Illustration: Carisse Graphics

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CONTENTS

	Functions	Structures
UNIT 61	HYPOTHETICAL SITUATIONS	
	Talking about hypothetical situations Asking about hypothetical situations	conditionals: improbable and more probable
	GETTING STARTED	openers for asking about hypothetical situations
	PRACTICE	
UNIT	SATISFACTION AND DISSATISFACTION	
62	Asking about satisfaction Expressing satisfaction and dissatisfaction GETTING STARTED	
	STUDY21	
	PRACTICE	
UNIT 63	REFERRING	
	Referring people GETTING STARTED	
	STUDY37	
	PRACTICE	

	Functions	Structures
UNIT 64	PAST EXPERIENCE Talking about past experience GETTING STARTED	present perfect tenses simple past used to time expressions used with past experience: ever, before, a few times
UNIT 65	GETTING TOGETHER Responding to an invitation Inviting GETTING STARTED	
UNIT 66	OPINIONS AND REACTIONS Asking for an opinion Expressing an opinion Giving an opinion Agreeing Disagreeing Acknowledging an opinion GETTING STARTED	so/too neither/either

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	Functions	Structures
UNIT 67	SKILLS AND KNOW-HOW	
	Asking about skills Talking about skills PRESENTATION	gerunds
	STUDY99	
	PRACTICE	
UNIT 68	RELAYING A MESSAGE	
00	Relaying requests	infinitives
	Relaying information GETTING STARTED	reported statements
	STUDY119	
	PRACTICE	

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UNIT 61

HYPOTHETICAL SITUATIONS

	GETTING STARTED
1 Hypot	hetical Situations
	SPEAKER 1
	Maybe I'd find it difficult now, but if the chance, to school and study law. I've always wanted to be a lawyer.
	SPEAKER 2
	If jobs now, importing. There's a lot of money to be made and plenty of opportunities for travel.
	SPEAKER 3
	If younger, the armed forces. From what I've heard it's a great life, and you get to see the world.
	SPEAKER 4
	If a family, a job overseas – somewhere like the Middle East where they pay well.
	SPEAKER 5
	If to retrain me, financial management. I've always been interested in it and I think I'd have a good future there.

	SPEAKER 6	
	It's too bad my French isn't better. Ifa job in public relations. It's something I've always be	peen interested in.
	a job in public relations. It's something it to always .	
	SPEAKER 7	
	I like what I'm doing now, but if something completely different. One o is moving to the Thousand Islands and going into the	f the things I've thought about
	SPEAKER 8	
	Then I could make my own decisions for a change. what to do all the time.	_ something like a taxi driver. I'm tired of people telling me
2	Using Conditional Sentences	
1.	Situation The speaker doesn't expect to lose his glasses.	
	If I my glasses, Isee anything.	lose not be able
2.	Situation The speaker isn't Prime Minister.	
	If I Prime Minister, a loof things. One of the first things I'd do would be to reduce taxes.	ot be change

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3.	Situation The weather forecast is for rain.		
	If it tomorrow after to the zoo. We'll take the kids bowli	noon, we ng or something.	rain not go
4.	Situation A fire is not likely.		
	A lot of people a fire. The emergency and they haven't checked the emer	exits are always locked,	not be able be
5.	Situation		
	The speaker expects to return to Toronto.		
	If I to Toronto in Na call. Maybe we can go to that res me about.		come back give
6.	Situation		
	The bus drivers are expected to vote for a strike.		
	If the bus drivers on subset of the state of the st	strike, I ave any choice. It's too	go have to

7.	Situation The speaker doesn't expect a break-in.		
	If somebody my place anything worth taking. All I've got is a T.V. that doesn't work very well.	ce, they some old furniture and	break into not find
8.	Situation The speaker doesn't know the answer.		
	If I the answer to y to help you. But frankly, I'	our question, I m not sure what to say.	know be glad
9.	Situation A C.O.D. parcel is expected to arrive shortly.		
	If the parcel while for it, and you can pay me back late	e you're out, I er.	come pay
10.	Situation The speaker doesn't plan on getting his T.V. repaired.		
	If I the T.V. repaired me more than getting a name shape.	I, I'm sure it ew one. It's really in bad	get cost

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3 Asking About Hypothetical Situations

1.	A:	Calgary, do you think you'd move	
		out there?	
	B:	Maybe, but my kids wouldn't like it. All their friends are here.	suppose the company moves
2.	A:	big promotion, would you consider it?	supposing they asked you
	B:	Well, I don't know, I've lived here all my life and I've never thought about leaving.	what if they offered you
3.	A:	move there, what would you say?	if they offered you a job
	B:	I wouldn't like it, but it isn't easy finding another job. So I'd probably go.	if you had to move
4.	A:	How would your family react?	
	B:	I only have a brother here, but it's my husband's family that'd be the problem. They depend on him a lot.	
5.	A:	to Calgary, what will you do?	
	B:	Well, I don't have anything holding me here at the moment and I really wouldn't mind a change.	

4 Asking About Hypothetical Situations and Responding

Roles: S1 - Ask your partner questions using the cues in the first column.

S2 - Respond using the cues in the second column.

Switch roles and repeat the role plays.

Cues

S1

Ask S2 what he/she would do if:

- he/she wanted to change careers
- 2. he/she was laid off
- 3. his/her company moved to Vancouver
- 4. he/she had the opportunity for retraining
- 5. he/she were younger
- 6. he/she were offered a job overseas

S2

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Respond

- 1. get career counselling
- 2. look for another job
- 3. ask for a transfer to Vancouver
- 4. go into financial management
- 5. join the armed forces
- 6. consider it

STUDY

CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

Conditional sentences are used to express hypothetical situations.

A conditional sentence expresses a condition and a result.

situation	condition	result
contrary-to-fact	simple past	would + infinitive
or improbable	If I spoke Spanish,	I'd work in South America.
	If he applied for the job,	he'd get it.
	NOTE: For the verb to be, were* or was* are both used with I, he, and she.	
	If I were/was you,	I'd change jobs.
more probable	simple present	will + infinitive
	If he applies for the job,	he'll get it.

Openers for Asking About Hypothetical Situations

If they offered you a big promotion,
What if would you consider it?

Suppose they asked you if you wanted to move out there, what would you say?

^{*} Note that was may be considered incorrect by some. Only were should be used in formal writing.

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	PRAC	TICE i				
P=	1	WRITE / SPEAK To practise asking about hypothetical situations.				
		In Part A, you will complete quest Part B, you will write responses will use these situations to role p			these question. The	
		A. For each number:				
	Try to complete the question be the box.			ition by cl	hoosing appropriate	verbs from
		•	have/do	•	give back/say	
			join/go	•	have/take	
		•	have/invest	•	react/walk	
		•	buy/like	. •	win/go	
		•	want/do	•	pick up/drive	
		Questic	on		Respo	nse
1.	If you	you	ır choice,		24 - 11 - 12 - 12 - 12 - 12 - 12 - 12 -	
		you		10000		
	your holidays ir	n the sun	nmer	,		
				· -	·	

	•	
	your holidays in the summer	
	,	
	or in the winter?	
2.	If you knew you only	
	one week to live, what	
	you?	~

	Question	Response
3.	How you into a bank in the middle of a robbery?	
4.	If you a health club, do you think you often?	
5.	If a salesclerk you too much change, you	
	anything?	
6.	Suppose you to do something special to surprise your spouse, what you?	

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	Question	Response
7.	If you a new car,	
	what two or three extra options	
	you	
	to get?	
	3	
8.	Supposing you an all-	
	expense-paid trip to anywhere	
	in the world, where	
	you?	
	you	
9.	you	
	a hitchhiker if you	
	alone?	
10.	If you \$20 000 to	
	invest, how you	
	it ?	

- B. In the spaces provided in the second column, write your responses to the questions you completed in Part A.
- C. Work with a partner.

Discuss with your partner what you would do in the situations in Part A.

For Numbers 1 to 5:

- S1 Ask the question in the first column.
- S2 Respond and then ask S1 what he or she would do in the same situation.

Switch roles after Number 5.

P 2 SPEAK Work with a partner or in a group.

To practise talking about hypothetical situations.

Each of the following situations presents a dilemma. Discuss the dilemma and hypothesize about the options available to the people involved.

Situation 1

John sometimes uses on of the company vehicles at work. He has been charged with impaired driving. He doesn't know whether he should tell his boss or not.

Situation 2

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Patricia is a 16-year-old high school student who is pregnant. Her parents don't know. Her boyfriend is 18 and hasn't finished school yet.

Situation 3

You are captured by visitors from another planet and taken to their spaceship. You have no common language. You think they want to take you back to their planet.

Situation 4

A movie producer offers you a small role in a film which will be made in California. Filming will begin in a month and will take approximately three months to complete.

Situation 5

A neighbour who lives across the street from you is suspected of being involved in illegal activities. The police believe he's part of a drugtrafficking ring operating in your area. They want to use your house for a stake-out.

Situation 6

Sharon finds out that her best friend's husband is seeing another woman. Her friend has three young children and doesn't work outside the home. Sharon doesn't know if she should tell her friend about her husband's affair.

Situation 7

You have been invited to a friend's house for supper Saturday evening. You enjoy the company of this friend and his family. Both he and his wife, however, are terrible cooks. You always have great difficulty eating what they serve.

Situation 8

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You have an opportunity to work as a spy. The job would pay very well and you would get to travel extensively. However, you would occasionally be required to carry out tasks involving considerable risks.

P=3 === SPEAK

To practise presenting a point of view on different hypothetical situations.

For each situation you will brainstorm for ideas to support a particular point of view. Then you will present these ideas in a group discussion.

For each situation:

A. Work in a group.

Discuss the point of view assigned to your group.

Then brainstorm for as many ideas as possible to support your group's position. List these ideas in the spaces provided.

B. Form new groups made up of members from each of the original groups.

Discuss the situation from all the points of view. Present your position and supporting arguments using the notes you prepared in Part A.

SITUATION	SITUATION 1					
The govern	ment is talking about outlawing the entire dustry.					
Discuss hov	Discuss how this would affect your group.					
Points of v	iew					
Group I -	- You are tobacco farmers.					
Group II -	 You are doctors who specialize in respiratory disorders. 					
Group III -	 You are addicted smokers who can't live without cigarettes. 					
	Ideas					

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One of the opposition parties has promised, if elected, to create more jobs for the young. To do this, they are proposing to pass a law which would encourage people 55 or over to leave the workforce.

Discuss how this would affect your group.

Points of view

Group I — You are near retirement age, have little savings, and are currently earning small salaries.

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- Group II You are looking forward to early retirement and are assured of comfortable retirement incomes.
- Group III You are in your early 20's and have not yet found permanent jobs.

Ideas				
		-	 	

SITUATION 3	
The taxi drivers' association the provincial government the accumulate more demerit points.	at they be allowed to

Discuss how this would affect your group.

Points of view

Group I - You are taxi drivers.

Group II - You are insurance company agents.

Group III - You are police officers on traffic detail.

Ideas

SITUATION 4							
Various of	om hild	munity groups are lobbying the government care for working parents.					
Discuss h	Discuss how this would affect your group.						
Points of	vie	w					
Group I	-	You are working parents with children in day-care.					
Group II	-	You are parents who have given up your jobs to stay home and raise your children.					
Group III	-	You are working singles with no plans for having children.					
		Ideas					
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UNIT 62

SATISFACTION AND DISSATISFACTION

GETTING STARTED

1

EMPLOYMENT OPINION POLL

Most Canadians surveyed said that they were satisfied with their jobs (53 percent). A large proportion (36 percent) were very satisfied and only a relatively small number (11 percent) were dissatisfied.

'How satisfied are you with the job you have now?'

VERY SATISFIED	6%)
SATISFIED(5	3%)
DISSATISFIED	8%)
VERY DISSATISFIED (3%)
NO OPINION	()

	Is the speaker expressing		
Speaker	satisfaction?	dissatisfaction ?	no strong feelings?
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			

3 Asking About Satisfaction and Responding

Roles: S1 – Ask your partner about his/her satisfaction with the items in the first column.

S2 - Respond using the cues in the second column.

Switch roles and repeat the role play.

Cues

\$1\$21. kind of work1. satisfied2. salary2. no strong feelings3. working hours3. dissatisfied4. people you work with4. satisfied5. work location5. dissatisfied6. benefits6. no strong feelings

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Asking About Satisfaction

How do you | like | your present job? |

Are you satisfied happy with your salary? pleased

Do you like the people you work with?

What're the benefits like?

How're the working hours?

Are there enough opportunities for advancement?

What do you think of the new pension plan?

Expressing Satisfaction

Expressing Dissatisfaction

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I really like my work.

hate the work I do.

I'm quite happy with my job.

I don't particularly like my job.
I'm not at all happy with my work schedule.
I'm fed up with the workload.

I'm very pleased with my hotel room.

It's not great.
It's nothing to write home about.
It could be better.

The food at Fran's is excellent. fantastic.

I'm not crazy about their desserts.

The service is really awful.
not the greatest.

Expressing No Strong Feelings

Generally speaking, it's all right. it's not bad.

It's O.K., I guess.

So-so.

It'll do. I don't mind.

l've got no complaints. On the whole, I can't complain.

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P=1==LISTEN/SPEAK

To practise asking about satisfaction and responding.

In Part A, you will hear conversations in which people are talking about their satisfaction or dissatisfaction with different people and things. Then, in Part B, you will use this information to role play.



A. Listen to the conversations and fill in the chart.

	Is the speaker expressing				
Topic	satisfaction?	dissatisfaction?	no strong feelings?		
1.					
2.					
3.					
4.					
5.					
6.					
7.					
8.					
9.					
10.					
11.					
12.					

B. Work with a partner.

Role play the conversations in Part A using the information in the chart to begin.

Then continue the conversations.

Roles: S1 – Ask about your partner's satisfaction with the topics in the first column. **You begin.**

S2 - Respond according to the check-off in the chart.

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Switch roles after Number 6.

P=2 SPEAK Work with a partner.

To practise expressing satisfaction and dissatisfaction.

You will role play situations in which you and your partner discuss your satisfaction with different things.

For each situation, think about your role before you begin.

Roles: S1 - p. 25

S2 - p. 27

A. Ask your partner about his/her degree of satisfaction referring to the points for discussion. **You begin.**

	Situations	Some points for discussion
1.	Your colleague is taking exercise classes after work. You want his/her opinion about the classes before you join.	instructor size of the classes facilities (equipment, showers,)
	Begin like this: "I hear you're taking exercise classes after work."	
2.	Last year your friend had his/her income tax done by Tax Experts Incorporated. You want his/her opinion on their service before you go there.	cost speed accuracy
	Begin like this: "You had your income tax done by Tax Experts last year, didn't you?"	
3.	You are interested in joining the Book Lovers' Club to receive books by mail. Your friend is a member. You want his/her opinion of the club.	selection available savings policy for returning books
	Begin like this: "I'm interested in joining the Book Lovers' Club. You're a member, aren't you?"	

B. Your partner will ask your opinion of certain things. Discuss your degree of satisfaction referring to the points for discussion. **Your partner begins.**

Situations		Some points for discussion
1.	You live in the Fairmount Apartments. Your colleague asks you about the building.	rent size and layout of the apartment maintenance
2.	Recently you celebrated your parents' anniversary at the south Seas Restaurant. A colleague wants your opinion of the restaurant.	food price service for groups
3.	Through a local youth centre, you hired some students to paint your house. Your neighbour asks you about it.	quality of work length of time cost

A. Your partner will ask your opinion of certain things. Discuss your degree of satisfaction referring to the points for discussion. **Your partner begins.**

Situations		Some points for discussion
1.	You're taking exercise classes after work. Your colleague asks you about them.	instructor size of classes facilities (equipment, showers,)
2.	Last year you had your income tax done by Tax Experts Incorporated. Your friend asks you about the service.	cost speed accuracy
3.	You have a subscription with the Book Lovers' Club. Your friend asks you about the club.	selection available savings policy for returning books

B. Ask your partner about his/her degree of satisfaction referring to the points for discussion. **You begin.**

	Situations	Some points for discussion
1.	You want to move. Your colleague lives in the Fairmount Apartments. You ask him/her about the building.	rent size and layout of the apartment maintenance
	Begin like this: "I'm looking for a new apartment. Are there any available in your building?"	
2.	You're supposed to find a restaurant for your annual bowling club party. Recently a colleague had an anniversary party for his/her parents at the South Seas Restaurant. You want his/her opinion of the restaurant.	food price service for groups
	Begin like this: "I wanted to ask you about the South Seas Restaurant. You had a party there recently, didn't you?"	
3.	You want to hire someone to do some odd jobs around your house. You ask a neighbour who has hired students through a local youth centre.	quality of work length of time cost
	Begin like this: "I wanted to ask you about the work those students from the Youth Centre did for you."	

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P	3 ===	LISTEN / SPEAK To practise expressing satisfactions and dissatisfaction.
		In Part A, you will hear different speakers expressing opinions. In Part B, you will listen again and take notes. Then, in Part C, you will use these notes to role play.
010	9	A. Read the SITUATION:
		A radio station has a late-night phone-in show where listeners are invited to call in and give their opinions on different topics of current interest.
		For each number:
		You will hear two different speakers expressing opposing opinions on the same topic.
		Listen to both speakers and write down the topic in the space provided.
1.	TOPIC:	
	expres	ses satisfaction expresses dissatisfaction
	NOTES:	
	-	
2.	TOPIC:	
	expres	ses satisfaction expresses dissatisfaction
	NOTES:	

B. TOPIC	:	
ex	rpresses satisfaction	expresses dissatisfaction
NOTES:	Factor Market State Control of the C	
4. TOPIC	:	
ex	xpresses satisfaction	expresses dissatisfaction
NOTES:		
5. TOPIC	:: ·	
ex	xpresses satisfaction	expresses dissatisfaction
NOTES:		

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B. Work in a group.

Your teacher will give you a tape or CD-ROM which has only one of the speakers for each topic.

For each number:

Listen to the speaker and decide whether he/she is expressing satisfaction or dissatisfaction. Indicate your answer by checking the appropriate box.

Then listen again and take notes in the spaces provided. You will use these notes to role play. See Part C.

C. Work with a partner.

You and your partner will role play conversations which you defend opposing points of view on the topics in Part A.

For each topic:

Go over your notes and write down any other ideas you may have to support the point of view of the speaker on your tape or CD-ROM.

Then discuss the topic with your partner.

P=4=SURVEY

To practise asking about satisfaction.

Work with a partner.

You are going to make up and conduct your own survey.

Decide on a topic for your survey. Some suggested topics with question cues are listed below.

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Then prepare questions (five to ten) that you are going to ask and write them in the chart provided.

After conducting your survey, you will report your findings to the class.

Suggested Survey Topics

2. Your Car 1. The Language School gas consumption quality of teaching size size of classes hours comfort maintenance costs library resources ease of handling maintenance optional equipment parking reliability services to students 4. Public Transportation 3. Your City/Town routes police resources schedules fire fighting municipal taxes fares information snow removal garbage collection passenger safety courtesy urban planning comfort parks cleanliness people 5. Another Topic: _____

SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE

TOPIC:										
	INTERVIEWS									
QUESTIONS	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
									9	
TOTAL										
			L			L		L		

	1 – dissatisfied
Rating Scale	2 – no strong feelings
	3 - satisfied

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UNIT 63

REFERRING

	GETTING STARTED	
Sur Allesar III assaud	OLI IINO OTANILO	

1

Conversation	Person wants information about:	Person is referred to:	Informa sure	ation is not sure
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6			4	12

2 Referring People

See chart above for your cues.

Roles: S1 - Ask for information using the items listed in the first column of the chart.

S2 - Respond using the information in the last two columns of the chart.

Switch roles and repeat the role plays.

REFERRING PEOPLE

Giving Specific Information

You'll have to call

You'll have to go to Technical Services for that information.

Go to Staffing. Someone there'll look after you. Go to Accounting and ask for Mrs. Bowman.

> When we refer someone to a person, we often include information on how to get in touch with this person.

Mr. Stirling would know that. I'll give you his number. You can get that information from Mr. Perkins in personnel. John Adams can help you with that. He's on the second floor.

See Mrs. Irwin. She'll be able to help you. give you all the information you need.

handles Brian Johnson | takes car of is responsible for

personnel. His number's 342-9256.

Suggesting Possible Help

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You might be able to get some information from our main office.

You could always check with Jack. You might try our downtown store.

Have you tried Why don't you try

your local employment centre?

PRACTICE	

P=1==LISTEN / SPEAK

To practise referring people.

In Part A, you will hear different people asking for information and being referred to another person or place. Then, in Part B, you will role play the conversations.

	-
0 10	10
The same of	1.4

A. Listen to the conversations and fill in the chart.

Person wants information about:	Person is referred to:
1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	
6.	
7.	
8.	

B. Work with a partner.

Role play the conversations in Part A using the information in the chart.

Roles: S1 – Ask for information about the items in the first column. **You begin.**

S2 - Refer S1 to the appropriate person or place using the information in the second column.

Switch roles after Number 4.

P== 2 ==== LISTEN / WRITE

om (%)

To practise referring people.

Read the SITUATION:

You're working at the information desk at the Pennysavers Trust Company. Your desk is in the reception area on the main floor. This is your first week on the job.

Familiarize yourself with the Information Sheet.

You will hear different speakers asking for information.

For each number:

Listen to the speaker. Look at the Information Sheet and refer the speaker to the right person or place.

Write what you might say in the space provided.

PENNYSAVERS TRUST COMPANY

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SAVE YOUR PENNIES AND THE DOLLARS WILL TAKE CARE OF THEMSELVES.

Information Sheet Location **Departments** 1. Accounts _____ Mezzanine Level 2. Commercial Loans Floor 2, Room 206 Miss Ford 3. Credit Card Office _____ Floor 2, Room 233 4. Estates PlanningBasement, Room 7 5. Foreign Exchange _____ Basement 6. Mortgages Floor 4, Room 401 Mr. Bridges 7. Personal Loans _____ Mezzanine Level Mrs. Harrington 8. Retirement Savings _____ Floor 3, Room 309 Miss Carter

1.	
2.	
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P=3==	WRITE / SPEAK
	To practise referring people.
	A. Work with a partner.
	The comment in the bubble follows a conversation in which the speaker was referred to someone or some place.
	Read the comment. Write the dialogue that you think preceded the comment. The beginning of each dialogue is provided.
1.	I called the Sports Centre to find out about getting a pass to use their swimming pool. But they told me I have to go to City Hall to get one.
CLERK:	Sports Centre. Good morning.
CALLER:	
CLERK:	
CALLER:	7

2.	I went down to see those desks on sale but they were sold out. They suggested I try the downtown store.
CLERK:	Can I help you with something?
CUSTOMER:	
CLERK:	
CUSTOMER:	
3.	I waited in line for over half an hour to get my building permit and then discovered I was in the wrong office. So I had to go to the office over on Cooper Street to get it.
CLERK:	Are you next, sir?
CLIENT:	
CLERK:	
CLIENT:	
CLERK:	

4.	I wanted to register for a word- processing course, so I called the Computer Centre. They told me that the School Board handles registration for all their courses and they gave me a number to call.
SECRETARY:	Computer Centre. Good afternoon.
CALLER:	
SECRETARY:	
CALLER:	
5.	The police said they couldn't do anything about that stray dog that keeps digging up my garden. They suggested I call the SPCA.
SGT. REED:	Police Department. Sergeant Reed speaking.
CALLER:	
SGT. REED:	
CALLER:	

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6.	It seems Globe Transport doesn't move pianos anymore. They told me to contact the Ace Moving Company. They still do that kind of moving.
CLERK:	Globe Transport. Good morning.
CALLER:	
CLERK:	
CALLER:	
	B. Work with a partner. Practise reading your corrected conversations with your partner from Part A.

P=4 maxi-role play

To practise referring people.

Your teacher will explain how to do this role play.

ROLE PLAY I takes place at the Great north Insurance Company. All the participants are employees there.

Roles: S1, S2, and S3

Employees who supply services or give information about

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where to get services.

S4 to S10

Employees who request services or information.

ROLE PLAY II takes place at the Community Health Centre. Three of the participants are employees of the Centre and the others are prospective clients.

Roles: S1, S2, and S3

Employees at the Community Health Centre.

S4 to S10

Clients who request services or information.

UNIT 64

PAST EXPERIENCE

GE	TTING STARTED
1 Talking A	about Past Experience
	CONVERSATION 1
A:	I'd really like to try that new trivia game, Think-Tank. It's supposed to be a lot of fun.
B:	Well, I don't know it a few times and I found the questions awfully tough.
	Question
	hen did Speaker B play nink-Tank?
	CONVERSATION 2
A:	You've been to this restaurant before, haven't you?
B:	Oh yeah, here a number of times. Their roast beef's great.
	Question
	hen did Speaker B eat that restaurant?
	CONVERSATION 3
A:	How about going to the races tonight? It's Ladies' Night – half price to get in.
В:	No thanks. I've never won. In fact, quite a bit over the last few years.
	Question
	hen did Speaker B lose oney at the races?

CONVERSATION 4

A: Be careful with those wires. You migh	nt get a shock.
B: Oh, don't worry.	this for years.
Questions	
When did Speaker B start doing electrical repairs?	
Is Speaker B still doing this type of work?	
CONVERSATION	5
A: Mr. Blackwell really hates spending n	noney.
B: I know to get years now.	him to buy me a new computer for two
Questions	
When did Speaker B start trying to get Mr. Blackwell to buy a new computer?	
Is Speaker B still trying?	
CONVERSATION	N 6
A: That's probably just another rumour. layoffs since I started working here.	about
B: Maybe, but this time it looks serious.	
Questions	
When did they begin talking about layoffs?	
Are they still talking about layoffs?	

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CONVERSATION 7

A:	Have you ever had an operation?	
B:	Yeah,	my appendix out about five years ago.
	Question	
When did Speaker B have his appendix out?		
	CONVERSATION	18
A:	Did you see any of the fireworks disp	lays last year?
B:	No, not last year, but the year before Japan and it was terrific.	the one put on by
	Question	
When did Speaker B see the fireworks display?		
	CONVERSATION	1 9
A:	How come you know so much about	small businesses?
B:	Well, you know,in Regina.	a grocery store when we lived
	Question	
When did Speaker B own a grocery store?		

CONVERSATION 10

A: If you're really hungry, let's order pi	zza.
B: Oh, I can't touch it anymoreindigestion.	but now it gives me
Question	
When did Speaker B eat pizza?	

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2 Talking About Past Experience

Roles: S1 - Ask about past experience using the cues in the first column.

S2 - Respond using the cues in the second column.

Switch roles and repeat the role plays.

Cues

	S1		S2
1.	ever/play Think-Tank	1.	a couple of times
2.	be/this restaurant/before	2.	a number of times
3.	Montréal hockey fan/when you lived there	3.	go to all the home games then
4.	how long/try to get/new computer	4.	two years now
5.	ever/win money/races	5.	no/in fact/lose a lot of money/over the last few years
6.	ever/have/operation	6.	five years ago

STUDY

PAST EXPERIENCE

The present perfect tenses, the simple past and **used to** are used to talk about past experience.

Verb Tenses	Examples	
I Present Perfect Tenses	A: Have you ever driven down to Florida?	
The time is not finished	B: Yes, just once. But I wouldn't do it again.	
and/or	A: I haven't seen you on the bus lately.	
the action is not finished.	B: That's because I've been biking to work.	
II Simple Past	A: I waited there for nearly an hour after work yesterday, but he didn't show up.	
The time and the action are finished.	B: Maybe something came up at the last minute.	
III Used To	A: This is the third time this month I've had to work overtime.	
The action happened on a regular basis in the past.	B: Well, when I was in shipping, I used to work overtime at least three times a week.	

ever (questions) never (statements) before	several times many times a couple of times a few times (not with used to) (only) once so far (present perfect)

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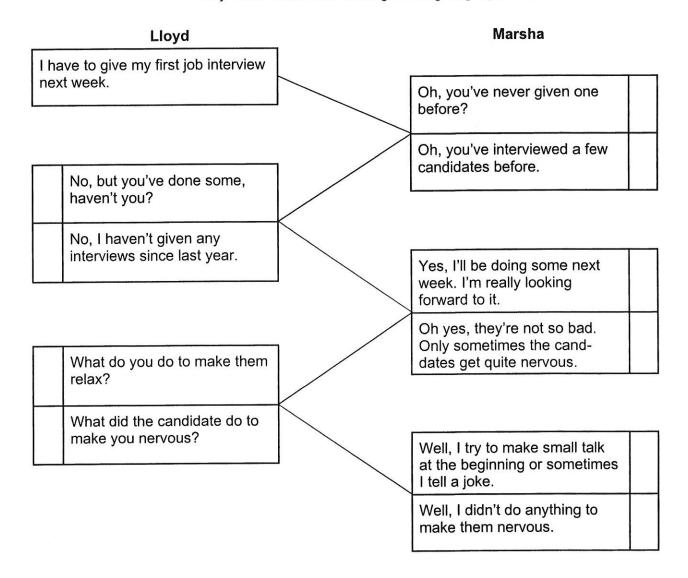
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PRACTICE -

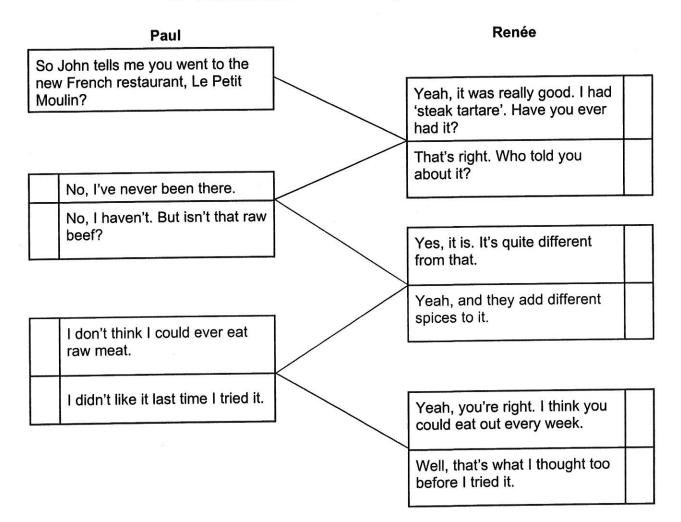
P=1 READ / SPEAK

To practise talking about past experience.

- A. Read the situations and put a check mark (✓) in the appropriate boxes to complete the conversations.
- 1. Lloyd and Marsha are talking about giving a job interview.

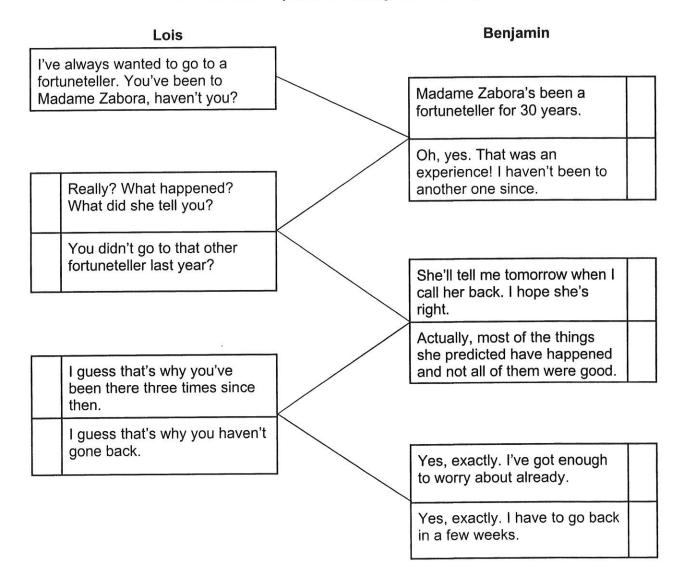


2. Paul and Renée are discussing a new restaurant.



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3. Lois and Benjamin are talking about visiting a fortuneteller.



4. Oscar has received a job offer in Sydney, Nova Scotia. He phones Jim, a former colleague, who is presently living there.

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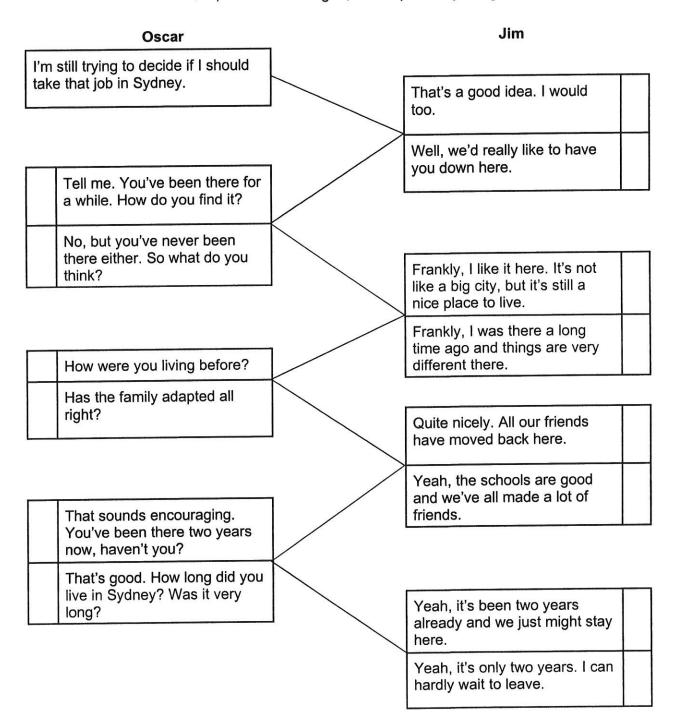
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B. Work with a partner.

Practise reading your corrected conversations with your partner.

P=2 write / SPEAK

To practise talking about past experience.

A. For each number:

Read the part of the conversation given.

Then complete the conversation using an appropriate cue from the box. Write your sentence in the space provided.

- go/quite regularly
- put/money into one
- take/fitness classes at the community centre
- do/some skydiving
- work/there for about a year
- be/to that new club, Luna
- ever try/making your own pasta
- spend/about two weeks
- have/season's tickets to the hockey games
- take/some management courses at City University

1.	A:	You
		haven't you?
	B:	Yeah. In fact I was there just the other night. You ought to see the dance floor. It's huge.
2.	A:	Maybe you can help me. I want to take out a retirement savings plan. Have you ever had one?
	B:	Oh yes, I for several years now.
3.	A:	Joan tells me you
	B:	Yeah. I did some when I was in the armed forces.
4.	A:	I'd like to try having a massage sometime.
	B:	I when I had a membership at the health club.

5.	A:	You
		a couple of years ago, didn't you?
	B:	Yeah, but for some reason I didn't get to that many games.
6.	A:	I hear you
	B:	Yeah, as a matter of fact, I finished one on personnel
		management not very long ago.
7	۸.	
1.	A:	
		last year?
	B:	Yeah, and I would really recommend them if you're serious about getting in shape.
8.	A:	Did your parents ever take you camping when you were a kid?
	B:	Oh, yeah. We
		in the Gaspé area every summer.
9.	A:	
		Thou
	B:	No, it's too much trouble. Besides, I can get it at Luigi's. They make it fresh every day.
10.	. A:	I thought you worked for the Mexican embassy.
	B:	Not anymore. I onlywhen I was living in Ottawa.

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	B. Work with a partner.
	Role play the conversations in Part A.
	For each number:
	Think about your role before you begin.
	Begin the conversation with the exchange you completed in Part A.
	Then continue the conversation.
	Roles: S1 - Speaker A
	S2 - Speaker B
	Switch roles after Number 5.
P=3===	To practise listening to information about someone's past experience.
	A. Work in a group.
	You will listen to a conversation about someone's life experience and then answer questions.
	Listen to your tape or CD-ROM and answer as many of the questions as possible.
	Then check your answers with the other members of your group.
1. Who's Bullet	head Bennett?

Who's Inspector Frank Gillis?

2.

3.	Who's Peter Wells?	
4.	What prison did Bennett last escape from?	
5.	How did he escape?	
6.	How many banks has he held up since his escape?	
7.	How old is Bennett now?	
8.	How is Bennett different from other criminals?	
9.	Why does Inspector Gillis think Bennett is strange?	

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10.	Why does Bennett blow up banks he's robbed?	
11.	What's Bennett's opinion of banks?	
12.	How old was he when he pulled his first hold-up?	
13.	What made him turn to a life of crime?	
	me or crime:	
14.	Will Bennett be returning	
	to prison soon?	
15.	Why did Bennett request an interview with Peter Wells?	

B. Work with a partner.

Ask your partner for the information you need to answer the remaining questions.

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To practise talking about past experience.

A. Look at the list of experiences in the chart below. Check off the experiences that you've had.

	Experiences	Which experiences have you had?
1.	losing your luggage	
2.	receiving a court summons	
3.	breaking something in a store	
4.	undergoing a serious operation	
5.	losing money gambling	
6.	rushing to the hospital	
7.	having your pocket picked/ purse snatched	
8.	fracturing a bone	
9.	being in a car accident	
10.	being particularly embarrassed	

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B. Work with a partner.

Exchange pages with your partner. Using your partner's chart, ask him/her about the experiences he/she has had.

C. Work in a group.

Find other Ss in the class who have had the same experience(s) as you. Compare the experience(s) you have in common.

UNIT 65

GETTING TOGETHER

	GETTING STARTED				
1	Inviting				
Α.	Greets you for HAPPY HOUR! 5pm to 7pm daily Response Number	В.	MICHAE IN CO SAT M SEPT 21 ADMIT ONE		C26 \$73.00
C.	Starring Harrison Stevens Ramona Richards Movie Critics Award ***	D.	BULLI KRAZY KI	don't kno GHT HE YEAR DOG BILL VS LLER McNEIL A — November 17	w
E.	Response Number yes no don't know	! F.		o don't kno	w
	Gome to the Olsen Gountry Fair handicrafts baked goods amusement park horse races Sunday: Parade of Animals		KING	RA AND HIS GOLD Hary 15 - March 29 ckets call 846-7095	-
	Response Number yes no don't know	_	Response N	lumber o don't kno	ow

2 Responding to an Invitation

1. Oh yeah, I'd really like to. I'm very interested in Egyptian art. Do you want me to call for the tickets?

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- 2. His music is really great, but I think I have something planned for then. Could I check and get back to you?
- 3. Sure. I'd like that very much. It'd be great to get out of the city. We can take my car, if you like.
- 4. Oh, I'm sorry, but I have to go straight home after work today. We have some people coming over for dinner. Can I take a rain check on that?
- 5. Gee, I'd really like to, but I promised to take my kids to the circus. Too bad. It should be a good match.
- 6. That's the one that got all the awards, isn't it? I don't know if I'm going to be free this evening. Can I let you know a little later?

3 Inviting and Responding to Invitations

See the pictures on p. 63 for your cues.

Roles: S1 - Invite S2 to the activity referred to in the picture.

S2 - Respond to the invitation according to the check-off under the picture.

Switch roles and repeat the role plays.

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Inviting		Accepting	Declining	Saying you don't know
Let's get together tomorrow night.	night.	Sure, why not?	When we decline an invitation or say we don't know, we generally give reasons.	nvitation or say we ally give reasons.
There's a happy hour today at that new bar. Why don't we go for a drink after work?	at that new bar. ink after work?		l'm sorry, but I have to go home right after work.	
I'm thinking of going to the Michael Jaguar concert Saturday night. Do you think you might like to go? Would you like to join me?	g to the Michael Jaguar concert Saturday night. rou might like to go?		I wish I could, but I've already made plans for Saturday night.	I think Joan has something planned for Saturday night. Could I check and get back to you?
Do you feel like going to a movie at How about seven o'clock?	g to a movie at seven o'clock?	Sure. Good idea.		I don't know if I'm going to be free this evening.
If you're not doing anything this weekend, maybe we could go skiing.	ing anything this weekend, maybe we could go skiing.		Gee, I'd really like to, but my back is still bothering me.	
Would you be interested in going	going to the country on Sunday?	Yes, I'd like that very much.		I'm not sure if I can. Can I let you know later?
I was wondering if you'd How would you	like to go to the King Ra exhibition?	Oh yeah, I'd love to.		

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PRACTICE -

P 1 WRITE / SPEAK

To practise inviting and responding.

A. Complete the conversations using the cues provided.

		Invitation		Response
1.	A:		B:	
		They say it's even better than last year.		I'd like to see some of the new models.
		cue: boat show		cue: accept
2.	A:	I'm thinking of going to the hospital to see Cynthia this	B:	
		evening.		
		cue: invite		cue: decline and give a reason
3.	A:		B:	
				cue: say you don't know
		cues: lecture on financial planning/tomorrow night		
4.	A:	There's a skating show at the	B:	T
		arena tonight.		f-
		cue: invite		cue: decline and give a reason

		Invitation		1	Response
5.	A:		B:		
		cues: the parade/this afternoon		cue: say)	you don't know
6.	A:	Johnson and Son's Spring Sale	B:		
		starts tomorrow.		cue: acce	pt
	*	cue: invite			
7.	A:		B:		
		We haven't been there for a long time.		All the roses	s should be in
		cue: Botanical Gardens		cue: acce	ept
8.	A:	We haven't seen each other	B:		
		for a while			
		cues: get together/this weekend		cue: decl	ine and give a reason
		B. Work with a partner.			
		Practise reading your your partner.	corrected of	onversations	and those of

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- 7		LIOTENI	ODEAL
	457 (53 (01 5 p) Wall	LISTEN	SPEAK

To practise inviting and responding.

In Part A, you will hear a series of invitations and fill in a chart. Then, in Part B, you will use this information to help you role play.



A. Listen to the invitations and fill in the chart.

What is the	When is the	How do	How does Speaker 2 respond?			
invitation for?	invitation for?	Yes	No	Doesn't know		
1.						
2.						
3.						
4.						
5.						
6.						
7.						
8.						

B. Work with a partner.

Role play the situations in Part A.

Roles: S1 - Invite S2 to the activities listed in the chart. You begin.

S2 - Make up **your own** responses to the invitations.

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Switch roles after Number 4.

P=3 SPEAK Work in a group.

To practise inviting and responding.

You will role play situations in which one person extends an invitation and two other people respond.

Before you role play each situation, make sure you read it carefully.

Roles: S1 - p. 71

S2 - p. 72

S3 - p. 73

S1

1. You want to go cross-country skiing on the weekend. Invite your friends. You begin.

2.

Your gourmet club is preparing a special dinner next Saturday. Invite your friends. **You begin.**

3.

You're meeting a friend after work today.

4.

You think you've already made plans for Sunday, but you can't remember what they are.

5.

You accept the invitation and suggest going dancing later in the evening.

6.

You accept the invitation and offer to bring something to drink.

You accept the invitation and offer

to drive.

2.

You accept the invitation and invite your friends for a drink before you go.

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3.

You have guest passes to your health club. Invite your colleagues to come with you after work today. **You begin.**

4.

You've never been windsurfing and you'd like to try it. Invite some friends to go along this Sunday. **You begin.**

5.

You're not sure, but you think you have a previous commitment for Friday.

6.

You're scheduled to work overtime this evening.

1. You promised to help someone move this weekend.

2. Some out-of-town friends are coming to visit this weekend.

You accept the invitations because you're interested in joining the club.

You accept the invitation and ask for more details.

The Pacific Seafood Restaurant is having an oyster festival. Ask your friends to go Friday night. **You begin.**

5.

6. You invite your co-workers for a dip in your pool after work. **You begin.**

P=4 maxi-role play

To practise inviting and responding.

Your teacher will explain how to do this role play.

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SITUATION

A conference on 'Stress in the Workplace' is being held at the Lancaster Hotel in Boston. Three employees of Starr Advertising in Toronto are attending the conference.

ROLES

Employees from Starr Advertising:

staff psychologist personnel manager training officer

journalist with the Boston Courrier

waiter or waitress in the hotel lounge

SCENARIO

Scene 1 In a conference room.

The staff psychologist has just finished giving a presentation. A journalist approaches him/her.

Role cards: 1-4

Scene 2 In the hotel lobby.

The personnel manager and the training officer meet by chance.

Role cards: 5-8

Scene 3 In the hotel lounge.

The personnel manager and the training officer join the staff psychologist and the journalist for a drink.

Role cards: 9-32

UNIT 66

OPINIONS AND REACTIONS

GETTING STARTED

Asking for an Opinion and Responding

Read the SITUATION:

Some employees at Leonard Manufacturers are discussing various proposals regarding working conditions.

For each proposal:

Proposal 1:

S3:

Role play the two conversations using the cues provided.

Roles: S1, S2, and S3 - colleagues at Leonard Manufacturers

Adopt a flexible work schedule

Agree.

CONVERSATION 1 S1: Ask for an opinion. Express an opinion. S2: cues: support the proposal/start early, finish early

CONVERSATION 2

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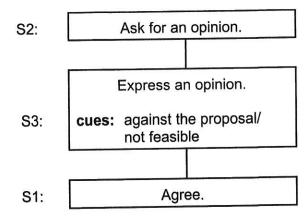
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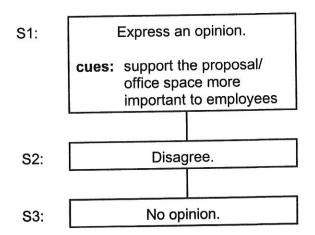
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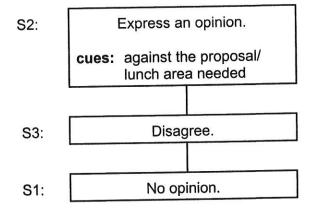


Proposal 2: Get rid of lunch area to make more office space

CONVERSATION 1

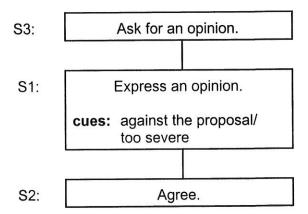


CONVERSATION 2

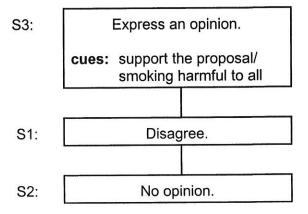


Proposal 3: No-smoking-anywhere-on-the-premises policy

CONVERSATION 1



CONVERSATION 2



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Expressing an Opinion

Personally, I don't feel it's the best solution. Frankly, I think it's a good idea.

If you ask me, If you want my In my opinion, concerned, As far as I'm

we should go ahead with it immediately.

Agreeing

couldn't agree with you I agree (with you).

That's exactly what I think. I think you're right.

I was thinking the same thing.

Disagreeing

I don't agree with you. I disagree.

I wouldn't say that. I'm not so sure.

Acknowledging an Opinion (with no further comment)

I can see your point of view. I understand (what you're see your point.

Expressing Indifference Giving No Opinion

I can't really say. It depends on a lot of factors.

know. | I haven't given it much thought. about it. I'd have to think I really don't

the other. I have no strong feelings one way or I don't feel strongly either way.

What do you think of working flexible hours?

Asking for an Opinion

How do you feel about this proposal?

opinion,

What's your opinion on the proposal? Do you feel we should go ahead

with it?

or not? Should we change to flexible hours

Other Ways of Agreeing				
Opinion	Agreeing			
	so and too			
I think profit sharing is a good idea.	So do I. I do too. Me too.			
	either and neither			
I don't feel profit sharing would work.	I don't either. Neither do I. Me neither.			

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		PRACTICE		
P .	— 1	WRITE / SPEAK To practise expressing of the A. Complete the exchain	• 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 0	he cues provided.
1.	A:		B:	Yeah, maybe you should start looking around. There are a lot of places on the market right now.
		cue: ask for an opinion about buying a summer cottage now		
2.	A:	Do you think I should rewrite this paragraph?	B:	
				cue: express an opinion
3.	A:	You know, when I signed the lease for the apartment, it was supposed to include a parking space, and now they say I can't have one.	B:	cue: express an opinion

4.	A:	I think it's too soon to make any announcements. The contract hasn't even been signed yet.	B:	cue: agree and give a reason
5.	A:	I don't think the All-Star Show was as good as it was last year.	B:	
6.	A:	Barbara isn't getting very good marks in math this term.	B:	cue: agree and give a reason
		cue: ask for an opinion about getting a tutor		cue: express an opinion
7.	A:	Do you think we'll go over budget on the project?	B:	cue: no opinion

8.	A:	I think it's their last offer, so maybe we should accept it.	B:		
				cue:	disagree and give a reason
9.	A:		B:		
		cue: ask for an opinion about who to send to the conference - Sheila or Ray		cue:	express indifference, you think they're both good people
10.	A:	This is the third time I've seen a bike go through a red light. I think the police should give them tickets just like other drivers.	B:		
				cue:	agree and give a reason

B. Work with a partner.

Practise reading your corrected conversations and those of your partner.

2	LISTEN / SPEAK To practise listening to and expres	ssing opinions.
	In Part A, you will hear conversati opinions. In Part B, you will listen Part C, you will use these notes to	again and take notes. Then, in
	A. For each number: Listen to the conversation and	d write the topic in the box.
TOPIC:		
Speaker 1's	s opinion:	Speaker 2: agrees with S1 disagrees with S1 gives no opinion
TOPIC:		
Speaker 1's	s opinion:	Speaker 2: agrees with S1 disagrees with S1 gives no opinion
TOPIC:		
Speaker 1'	s opinion:	Speaker 2: agrees with S1 disagrees with S1

TOPIC:	
Speaker 1's opinion:	Speaker 2:
	disagrees with S1
	gives no opinion
TOPIC:	
Speaker 1's opinion:	Speaker 2:
	agrees with S1
	disagrees with S1
:	gives no opinion
TOPIC:	
Speaker 1's opinion:	Speaker 2:
	agrees with S1
	disagrees with S1
	gives no opinion

TOPIC:	Element of the second of the s		
Speaker 1's opi	nion:		Speaker 2:
			agrees with S1
			disagrees with S1
			gives no opinion
TOPIC:			
Speaker 1's opi	inion:		Speaker 2:
			agrees with S1
			disagrees with S1
			gives no opinion
В.	For each num	ber:	
	Listen aga You will us	in and take notes on se these notes to role	the opinion expressed by Speaker play. See Part C.
	Then indic	ate Speaker 2's reac	tion by checking the appropriate bo
C.	. Work with a p	artner.	
	You and your Parts A and B		conversations using your notes from
	For each topic	: :	
	S1 -	Express an opinion Speaker 1.	using the notes you wrote under
	S2 -	Respond to your pa check-off under Spe	rtner's opinion according to the eaker 2.
	Switch roles a	after Number 4.	

3	SPEAK To practise expressing opinions.
	In Part A, you will react to certain opinions. Then, in Part B, you will discuss your opinions and reactions in a group.
	A. For each number:
	Read the opinion expressed and indicate whether you agree or disagree.
	Then write notes to support your opinion in the spaces provided.
	1. In my opinion, rock is the only real music.
	agree
	disagree
	2. Personally, I feel that women do not have the right to abortion on demand.
	agree
	disagree

3. Military power is the only way to guarantee peace.
agree
disagree
 As far as I'm concerned, I don't think professional athletes are overpaid. They earn every penny.
agree
disagree
5. A person with disabilities can be a highly productive employee.
agree
disagree

6. I firmly believe that capital punishment is necessary in today's society.
agree
disagree
7. Frankly, I believe that money is power. It can buy anything.
agree
disagree
8. I don't believe that beauty contests exploit women. In fact, they provide great career opportunities.
agree
disagree
B. Work in a group.
Discuss your reactions to the statements in Part A with the members of your group. Use your notes to help you.

P=4==== READ / SPEAK

To practise asking for and expressing opinions.

In Part A, you will read and discuss an article about an unusual marriage. Then, in Part B, you will role play situations based on the article.

A. Read and discuss the article below.

MAY- DECEMBER ROMANCE LEADS TO MARRIAGE

CHATSWORTH, CALIFORNIA — Despite the objections of some of his family and friends, Mark Goodman proposed to the woman of his dreams, his 78-year-old stepgrandmother. Just four days after his 21st birthday, Goodman married his father's father's wife (he calls her 'G.R.', for Gramma Ray).

The Goodmans now live in a large apartment complex in the northwest San Fernando Valley suburb of Chatsworth. The handsome, darkhaired Goodman works as a securities investor and Mrs. Goodman is a housewife. On January 29 the Goodmans will celebrate their first wedding anniversary. They're planning a little party, something quiet and simple.

Reprinted with the permission of United Press International.

B. Work in a group.

Now role play one of the following situations:

SITUATION 1

Mark Goodman and his step-grandmother have decided to get married. At dinner one evening, Mark breaks the news to his family.

1)

Roles: S1 - Mark

S2 - Mark's father

S3 - Mark's mother

S4 - Mark's sister

SITUATION 2

Shortly after Mark's wedding, a few of Mark's friends and family are discussing his decision.

Roles: S1 - Mark's best friend

S2 - Mark's former girlfriend

S3 – Mark's sister, who attended the wedding

SITUATION 3

A television talk-show host has read the newspaper article about the marriage of Mark Goodman and his step-grandmother. He/she invites several people to appear on the show to discuss this unusual type of marriage.

Roles: S1 - T.V. talk-show host

S2 - Mark

S3 - Mark's wife

S4 - 62-year-old man, married to S5

S5 - 24-year-old woman, married to S4

P=5=0pinion Pol		•
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To practise asking for an opinion.

Your teacher will explain how to conduct the opinion poll.

	□ P	I N		N P \square L L
QUESTION:				
	2 2			
	-			
	Yes	No	No opinion	Reasons or Comments
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				·
6				
7				
8				
9				
10				
SUBTOTALS				
S1 and S2's TOTALS				

UNIT 67

SKILLS AND KNOW-HOW

GETTING STARTED

1

SECRETARY / RECEPTIONIST

for engineering firm

Fully bilingual, 5-10 years experience, very good shorthand, Dictaphone, typing and layout, pleasant with the public, some filing. Must have knowledge of word processing. Downtown location. Job to start immediately.

2 Talking About Skills

CONVERSATION 1

- A: I'm really bad at managing my money.
- B: That's exactly what our investment course will teach you.

CONVERSATION 2

- A: Alana doesn't seem to get upset when things get really busy around here.
- B: No doubt about it. She handles pressure very well.

CONVERSATION 3

- A: Do you need any help this afternoon with the projector?
- B: No, thanks. I know how to set it up.

CONVERSATION 4

- A: That was quite a dinner last night, Carl.
- B: Thanks. I'm not a great cook, but I get by.

CONVERSATION 5

- A: Are you enjoying your Spanish course?
- B: Oh, yeah. The teacher's great at explaining things in a simple way.

CONVERSATION 6

A: Don't you think Alex looks tired these days? I think he needs an assistant to help him out.

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B: Maybe, but he has difficulty delegating responsibility. That's his main problem.

CONVERSATION 7

- A: Don't you develop your own pictures?
- B: Well, I've only done it a few times and I'm not very good at it yet.

CONVERSATION 8

- A: That was a bad fall. Are you O.K.?
- B: I think so. I haven't skated for a few years now. I guess I'm a little out of practice.

3 Gerunds With Expressions Describing Skills

- A: I'm looking for someone who's good at ______ job résumés.
 - B: Try Linda. I know she helped Jim with his.
- 2. A: I'm terrible at ______ telephone numbers. I always have to write them down.
 - B: Don't feel bad. I have the same problem.

3.	A:	I hate to buy a new toaster. It's probably just a broken filament or something.					
	B:	Ask Ray to take a look at it. I'm sure he won't have any trouble what's wrong with it.					
4.		Look at that kid in the number 7 sweater. He really skates well for his age and he's great at the puck. Oh yeah. I can see that. In ten years' time, he'll be playing in the big					
5.		How's Ken doing? Have you heard form him since he moved? Not a word. Remember, he said he's pretty bad at					
		with people.					
6.	A:	He should have no difficulty another job.					
	B:	None at all. He's got great qualifications and he's completely bilingual.					
7.	A:	I've decided that I'm no good at on a team. I really need to work alone.					
	B:	Yeah, I know what you mean. Some people are much better on their own.					
8.	A:	Did you have a good time at Janet's party?					
	B:	Not really. Usually I'm not bad at with strangers, but this time I just wasn't in the mood.					
		remember keep in touch work write up figure out make small talk find handle					

Asking About Skills and Responding

SITUATION:

An employer is looking for a secretary/receptionist. Someone from an employment agency calls up to suggest a possible candidate, Maxine Curtis.

Roles: S1 - employer

S2 - person from the employment agency

Switch roles and repeat the role play.

S1

Ask about the candidate's skills using the cues below.

1. work experience

4. shorthand

2. spoken English and French

5. Dictaphone

3. typing and layout

6. word processing

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Answer the employer's questions referring to the applicant's résumé.

Résumé

Name: Maxine Curtis Tel: 364-1982

Major Work Experience

Amalgamated Finance Company, Toronto Position: clerk, word processor (4 years)

Safeco Insurance Company, Ottawa Position: receptionist (3 years)

Skills

- fluent in English and French, spoken and written
- typing, 85 wpm
- shorthand, 80 wpm
- trained in using a Dictaphone
- training in word processing
- some layout work newsletter

STUDY .

Asking About Skills

Does she know how to do word processing? Can he use a Dictaphone?

How is she at she good at dealing with the public?

Does she speak English and French?

How's his typing and layout? shorthand?

Talking About Skills

Jeff knows how to get what he wants. She doesn't know how to play backgammon.

You handle pressure very well.

He's not a very good typist but he can manage get by all right.

When talking about skills, we often refer to previous experience.

She's worked a lot with layout.

He's never used a laptop computer.

I've only taken three lessons so far.

I haven't played the piano in a long time so I'm a little out of practice. rusty.

Gerunds*							
The following expressions describe skills and know-how. They are followed by a gerund or a noun .							
great good not bad	at	not very good no good hopeless terrible very bad	at	to have	trouble problems difficulty (in)		
	He's great at <i>dealing</i> with the public.						
l'm hopeless at <u>math</u>. l'm terrible at <i>figuring</i> out instructions.							
I have trouble understanding people over the phone. She has no difficulty (in) preparing budgets.							

^{*} A gerund is the -ing form of the verb, present participle, used like a noun.

PRACTICE -

P=1 write / SPEAK

To practise talking about skills and know-how.

A. For each number:

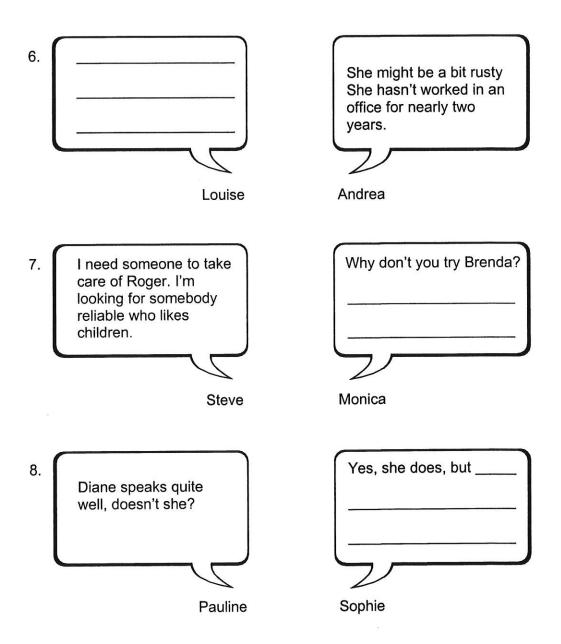
Read the part of the conversation given.

Then complete the conversation using an appropriate expression from the box.

- good at taking shorthand
- · not much of a card player
- · difficulty in writing
- hopeless at calculus
- · know how to unlock this door
- really good with kids
- · never used this microwave before
- good at reading his writing

1. I'm looking for a bridge partner for tomorrow night. Are you interested?	Thanks, but
2. It doesn't matter how much I study,	I sympathize with you. I'm terrible at math myself. Jeff

3.	Do you know how to set this thing? I want to warm up my lunch.	Maybe Jeannine could help you.
4.	This key doesn't seem to fit.	It's kind of tricky. Let me try. I'm used to opening it. Patricia
5.	I can't make out what Ken wrote here.	Maybe I can.



B. Work with a partner.

Practise reading your corrected conversations and those of your partner.

	 _			
Γ	2	LISTEN	/ WRITE	/ SPEAK

To practise talking about skills and know-how.

In Part A, you will hear different people talking about skills and know-how and fill in a chart. Then, in Part B, you will complete other conversations using the information in the chart. In Parts C and D, you will practise conversations based on the preceding information.



A. Listen to the conversations and fill in the chart.

What skill is mentioned in the conversation?	Is the person				
	good at this?	poor at this?			
a)					
b)					
c)					
d)					
e)					
f)					
g)					
h)					

В.	Complete each conversation using the	appropriate s	kill from the ch	nart
	in Part A.			

1.	A:	Paul's _	

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- B: That course he took in time management certainly paid off.
- 2. A: Arnold, would you like to make the introductions?
 - B: Me? Are you kidding? _____

	3.	A:	
		B:	Well, I can't prepare anything too fancy, but I have a few dishes I can make.
	4.	A:	Do you want to drive a while? I'm getting kind of tired.
		B:	
	5.	A:	Ask Yvonne.
		B:	I hate to bother her. I think I'll just read it over very carefully again myself.
	6.	A:	Well, how about Pauline? Do you think she'd make a good supervisor?
		B:	No, I don't think so
	7.	A:	
		B:	A little, but I'm not that good at it. Somehow I always finish up way over par.
	8.	A:	We just got news from the hospital about Bob. Someone's got to tell Jane about the accident.
		B:	Not me
C.	Wo	ork wit	h a partner.
	Pra	actise	reading your corrected conversations and those of your partner.
D.	Wo	ork in	a group.
	Dis	cuss	how you would rate yourself in the skills in the chart in Part A.

P=3=SURVEY

To practise asking about skills and know-how and responding.

You are going to survey other members of your class about their own evaluation of their skills and know-how.

PREPARE THE SURVEY

Look at the list of survey topics and choose one.

Prepare five questions using the question cues given for each topic. Write your questions in the questionnaire on p. 107.

Survey Topics

Communication Skills

- explaining your ideas to others
- speaking in public
- telling jokes and stories
- socializing at parties
- giving instructions

Co-ordination Skills

- playing team sports
- doing crafts
- dancing
- typing
- skating

Learning Skills

- memorizing information
 - understanding explanations and instructions

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- note-taking
- studying on your own
- · using reference books

Creative Skills

- playing musical instruments
- drawing/painting
- decorating
- cooking
- gardening

Organizational Skills

- organizing your personal documents
- meeting deadlines
- planning your time
- chairing a meeting
- keeping your desk tidy

CONDUCT THE SURVEY

Interviewer:

Begin by interviewing your partner and then interview other students in the class.

For each question, fill in the score in the questionnaire according to the rating scale.

At the end of each interview, give each person his/her total score.

Interviewee:

Answer the interviewer's questions.

At the end of each interview, don't forget to get your total score and write it in the box provided.

SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE

TOPIC:	4	ng sca - exca - good	ellent				o-so ot go	od		
	INTERVIEWS									
QUESTIONS	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.										
2.										
3.										
4.										
5.										
TOTAL SCORE										

My Scores

Communication Skills	Learning Skills
Co-ordination Skills	Creative Skills
Organizational Skills	

NOW INTERPRET YOUR SCORES

Look at the Scoring Guide below to find out what your scores mean.

These scores are not meant to be taken as a serious indication of your skills and know-how. The survey is only intended for language practice.

Scoring Guide

Communication Skills:

5 - 10	You should try to be more outgoing!
11 - 16	You don't have problems communicating.
17 - 20	You've got the gift of gab!

Co-ordination Skills:

5 - 10	You're pretty gauche!
11 - 16	You're reasonably well co-ordinated.
17 - 20	You're very well co-ordinated.

Organizational Skills:

5 - 10	You're a hopeless case!	
11 - 16	You're fairly systematic.	
17 - 20	You're super-organized.	

Learning Skills

5 - 10	School isn't your thing!
11 - 16	You were probably a pretty good student.
17 - 20	You must be an intellectual!

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Creative Skills:

5 - 10	You're no Michelangelo!
11 - 16	You have good creative talents.
17 - 20	You must be Leonardo da Vinci!



To practise talking about skills and know-how.

Read the SITUATION:

You are on a committee with two other people responsible for organizing a staff variety show. You're meeting to discuss possible performers on staff. There will only be time for three performers.

You will role play using the cues in the chart.

Study your cues and write reasons to support your opinions in the space provided.

Roles: S1 - p. 109 S2 - p. 110 S3 - p. 111

S1

You want to suggest Julie and Grace for the show. Using the chart below, discuss your opinions of these and the other people's talents with your partners. **You begin.**

Then decide on which people your committee wants to ask.

Staff member	Talent	Your opinion			Reason
		Good	Bad	So-so	
Julie	plays guitar	/			
Vernon	tells jokes		1		
Fraser	does imitations			1	
Grace	sings show tunes	1			
Cameron	tap-dances		1		
Darlene	sings country music			1	

You want to suggest Vernon and Cameron for the show. Using the chart below, discuss your opinions of these and the other people's talents with your partners.

Then decide on which people your committee wants to ask.

Staff member	Talent	Your opinion			Reason
		Good	Bad	So-so	
Julie	plays guitar			1	
Vernon	tells jokes	1			
Fraser	does imitations		>		
Grace	sings show tunes			1	
Cameron	tap-dances	1			
Darlene	sings country music			1	

You want to suggest Fraser and Darlene for the show. Using the chart below, discuss your opinions of these and the other people's talents with your partners.

Then decide on which people your committee wants to ask.

Staff member	Talent	Your opinion			Reason
		Good	Bad	So-so	
Julie	plays guitar		1		
Vernon	tells jokes			1	
Fraser	does imitations	1			
Grace	sings show tunes			1	
Cameron	tap-dances		1		
Darlene	sings country music	V			

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UNIT 68

RELAYING A MESSAGE

GETTING STARTED

	Does the message contain		
Conversation	a request?	information only?	
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
7			
8			
9			
10			
11			
12			

2 Relaying Requests

- 1) A: Tom didn't leave a message for me, did he?
 - B: Yes. He'd like you to start work on the new project right away.
- 2) A: When Harold called, did he leave a message?
 - B: Yeah, he said for you to meet him at 5:00 at the side door.
- 3) A: That was the boss. He wants us to hurry up with the inventory.
 - B: I hope he understands we're working as fast as we can.
- 4) A: Susan didn't leave any instructions, did she?
 - B: Yes, she did. She said she'd like you to call her when you have a minute.

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- 5) A: Cheryl just called from the garage. She's got car problems. She said not to wait.
 - B: O.K., let's go then. Did she say how long she'd be?
- 6) A: That was Pete Davis on the phone. He doesn't want us to send out the memo till Stephenson's had a chance to see it.
 - B: O.K. We'll hold off on it then.

3 Relaying Requests

Take turns giving each other messages using the cues provided.

Roles: S1 - Begin and do the odd numbers (first column).

S2 - Do the even numbers (second column).

Switch roles and repeat the role plays.

Cues

S1

1. FROM:

Ellen

MESSAGE:

Get her a copy

of the report.

3.

FROM:

Jerry

MESSAGE:

Meet him at

8:00.

5.

FROM:

Mrs. Post

MESSAGE:

Don't take any appointments for Monday, she

Monday, she won't be in.

7.

FROM:

Mr. Marchand

MESSAGE:

Help Julie move

old files into other cabinet.

9.

FROM:

Lisa

MESSAGE:

Don't send

parcel yet.

S2

2.

FROM:

Bruce

MESSAGE:

Don't leave

without him.

4.

FROM:

Mrs. Duncan

MESSAGE:

See her as soon

as possible.

6.

FROM:

Mr. Lewis

MESSAGE:

Don't submit his

travel claim, he's missing some receipts.

8.

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Adam

MESSAGE:

FROM:

Call him right

back.

10.

FROM:

Barbara

MESSAGE:

Confirm

arrangements before end of

the week.

4	Relayi	ing l	Information
	1.	A:	Did anyone call while I was out?
		B:	Yes. Sandra Crosby. She said after lunch.
	2.	A:	Ginette said to tell you that
		B:	Good. I was beginning to get worried.
	3.	A:	You haven't seen Stuart around, have you? We were supposed to go to the workshop together.
		B:	Oh, I forgot to tell you. He left a message for you. He said
	4.	A:	Did Harvey say anything about Sally?
		B:	Only that the operation on Friday.
	5.	A:	Jim, I just saw Wayne in the hall. He asked me to tell you the staff
	3	B:	Good. That'll give me time to catch up on my work.
	6.	A:	Is that Stella on the phone?

they're installing your new phone she'll come by
the parcel's arrived she was going to have
meeting's been cancelled he'd be a little late

B: Yeah. She says to tell you that _____

this afternoon.

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5 Relaying Information

Take turns giving each other messages using the cues provided.

Roles: S1 - Begin and do the odd numbers (first column).

S2 - Do the even numbers (second column).

Switch roles and repeat the role plays.

Cues

S1

1. FROM:

Mr. Michaels

MESSAGE:

Won't be back

till next

Wednesday.

S2

2.

FROM: Mrs. Parker

MESSAGE:

Your order is

ready.

3. FROM:

Mr. Clarke

MESSAGE:

Will send

someone over to

help with inventory.

4.

FROM:

Robert

MESSAGE:

Not going to

conference.

5.

FROM:

Marsha

MESSAGE:

Arriving

tomorrow.

6.

FROM:

Claire

MESSAGE:

Will come back

later.

(Continued next page)

S1

7. FROM:

Joe

MESSAGE:

Will be late.

9.

FROM:

Mrs. Scott

MESSAGE: A

Afternoon

session

cancelled.

S2

8.

FROM:

Mr. Trudeau

MESSAGE:

New furniture will be delivered

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tomorrow.

10.

FROM:

Sarah

MESSAGE:

Working at

home today.

Relaying Requests

Reported requests begin with expressions such as the ones below followed by an infinitive.

infinitive

He'd like you to start work on the new project.

She said she'd like you to call her this afternoon.

They said to send the forms right away.

Marsha said to tell you to leave the door unlocked.

She said for you to meet her at 6:00 sharp.

He wants us to get ready.

Henry asked me to tell you to cancel his appointment.

Relaying Negative Requests

With said:

He said not to bother calling back. They said not to wait for them.

With want:

He doesn't want to be disturbed this afternoon. They don't want anyone to know they're leaving.

RELAYING INFORMATION

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D	DA	CT	CE
	RΑ	CTI	CE

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Γ	1		WRITE /	SPEAK

To practise the language for relaying a message.

A. Complete the conversations using the message cues provided.

	Relaying F	Requests
1.	Your insurance broker called. She message: call her back this afternoon	Oh, thanks. I've been waiting to hear from her.
2.		Oh yes, I almost forgot. She

Did Carla say anything to you about having another key made?

Oh yes, I almost forgot. She

She'll have another one made while you're away.

message: leave key in top drawer

3.		
	The secretary	
eg .	She has some forms for you to sign.	Thanks, Sheila. I'll see her on my way out.
	message: stop by her office	
4.	John came by while you were	
	gone. He	O.K. Good, I'll get on it right away.
	for Thursday. message: reserve conference room	
5. /		Yeah.
	Did Al leave instructions about what to do with the defective	
	parts?	message: send back to manufacturer's

Relaying Information

6.		
		Joan called you. She
	Any messages for me?	
		message: meeting at 3:30
7.	Your dentist phoned. He	
		Thanks, Mark. I guess I'll have to call to get another
	message: appointment for	appointment.
	tomorrow cancelled	
8.		Yes, he's interviewing. He
	You haven't seen Ray this	
	afternoon, have you?	message: will come to see
		you when finished

9.		
		Yes, she did. She
	Did torries call while horse	
	Did Jessica call while I was out?	
		message: travel arrangements
		confirmed
10.		
	The supplier called. He	
		Well, I'm glad to hear that. We've been waiting a long
		time.
	message: order will arrive	
	soon	

B. Work with a partner.

Practise reading your corrected conversations and those of your partner.

P=2 write / SPEAK

To practise the language for relaying a message.

A. For each number:

Read the statement in the bubble in which someone leaves a message.

Then complete the conversation which follows by relaying the message contained in the bubble.

1.

Sue, I'm supposed to get a lift with Jim, but I have to work late tonight. When he gets here, would you tell him not to wait for me?

Henry

LATER ...

JIM:

Well, I guess it's time to leave. Is Henry around?

SUE:

2.	Oh Pat, I'm supposed to have lunch with Marie. I told her to come by here around twelve. If I'm not back, would you ask her to go on ahead and I'll meet her at the restaurant? Joyce
LATER	
MARIE:	Have you seen Joyce?
PAT:	
3.	Allan, when you see Ruth, please tell her the meeting begins at one thirty sharp.
ie.	Kevin
LATER	
RUTH:	Allan, any word from Kevin?
ALLAN:	

4.	Keith, I couldn't reach Al and I've got to leave. Could you call him and tell him not to sign those contracts yet? Bert
LATER	
AL:	Oh hi, Keith. What's up?
KEITH:	
5.	Oh, before I forget, Theresa wanted to see me about the budget this afternoon. But something urgent has come up. Tell her I had to leave and I'll talk to her tomorrow. André
THERESA: SECRETARY:	I'm here to speak to André about the budget.
OLOILLIANI.	

6.	Frank, I've been looking over Marilyn's proposals for the new project and I quite like them. Tell her to come and see me this afternoon. Lucille
LATER	
MARILYN:	Did Lucille say anything about my proposals?
FRANK:	
7.	Oh Tom, when you see June, tell her the photocopies should be ready for three o'clock.
LATER	
JUNE:	What's the news on the photocopies? Do you know when they'll be ready?
TOM:	

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8.	Bob, I'm expecting a call from Elaine. If she calls while I'm with this client, please get her number and tell her I'll call her as soon as I'm free. Neil
LATER	
ELAINE:	Hi, Bob. Is Neil in?
BOB:	

B. Work with a partner.

Practise reading your corrected conversations and those of your partner.

P=3 ==== LISTEN / SPEAK

	messages with a re	ear telephone conversation ceptionist. Then, in Part B play with your partner.	ns in which people leave , you will use this
010	A. Work in a group		
	For each conve	rsation:	
	Listen and write	down the message in the	spaces below.
ı. [MESSAGE	2.	MESSAGE
l	From:	From:	
1			
3.	MESSAGE	4.	MESSAGE
	From:	From:	

To practise the language for relaying a message.

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B.	Work with a partner. You will role play situations in which a person calls the office and asks the receptionist if there are any messages.		
	S1 -	You are the receptionist. Use the information in Part A to give the caller his/her messages.	
	S2 -	You are the caller. Call your office to get your messages. Write them down in the space provided.	
Sw	itch role	es and repeat the role play.	

P=4 maxi-role play

To practise the language for relaying a message.

Your teacher will explain how to do this role play.

SITUATION

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Pay Division has received a new CD-ROM on pay benefits. A supervisor would like to preview the CD-ROM with one of his/her employees. The employee arranges to meet with the supervisor to preview the CD-ROM.

ROLES

employee supervisor supervisor's secretary technician receptionist

SCENARIO

Scene 1 On the telephone.

The employee phones his/her supervisor to arrange to preview a CD-ROM.

Role cards: 1-4

Scene 2 At the secretary's desk, the next day.

The supervisor leaves a message for the employee with the secretary.

Role cards: 5-6

Scene 3 At the receptionist's desk (10th floor).

The supervisor goes to the receptionist to get the key to the projection room.

Role cards: 7-8

Scene 4 At the secretary's desk.

The employee goes to the supervisor's office and the secretary gives him/her a message.

Role cards: 9-10

Scene 5 At the receptionist's desk (10th floor).

After waiting outside the projection room, the employee goes to the receptionist's desk.

Role cards: 11-12

Scene 6 In the technician's office.

The employee goes and speaks to the technician.

Role cards: 13-14

Scene 7 At the secretary's desk.

The supervisor goes back to his/her office.

The employee goes back to the supervisor's office.

Role cards: 15-18

Scene 8 In the projection room.

The employee goes back to the projection room and finds the supervisor.

Role cards: 19-20