# 2008 Canadian Election Study (40th General Election) 

Report on the Results
of Elections Canada's
Questions

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## Introduction

Since 1996, Elections Canada has participated in the Canadian Election Study (hereinafter, the Study), a university research project conducted for each federal general election since 1965 (except in 1972) to examine in depth Canadians' attitudes to federal elections, the issues and dynamics of election campaigns, political parties and party leaders.

The 2008 Study was conducted by a consortium of university academics led by Professor Elisabeth Gidengil (McGill University) and including Neil Nevitte (University of Toronto), Joanna Everitt (University of New Brunswick) and Patrick Fournier (Université de Montréal). The 2008 Study involved three surveys: the Campaign Period Survey (CPS), the Post-Election Survey (PES) and the Mail-back Survey (MBS).

In total 4,495 electors participated in the 2008 Study. With over 350 questions across its three phases, the Study included 45 questions developed by Elections Canada in collaboration with the Study members. These questions, most of which had been present in previous editions of the Study, addressed various aspects of the electoral process, including:

- attitudes toward Canadian democracy and Elections Canada
- voter turnout
- youth participation
- voting and registering by Internet
- political financing
- representation of certain groups
- eligibility criteria for political party membership

For the first time, Elections Canada also sought to determine whether respondents identified themselves as Aboriginal people or persons with disabilities, in order to see whether it would be possible to extract any trends for these two groups. However, the low number of respondents who identified themselves as one or the other (Aboriginal people, $\mathrm{n}=55$; persons with disabilities, $\mathrm{n}=175$ ) did not allow for any statistically valid conclusions to be drawn. Consequently, the report does not contain an analysis of these two groups.

This report offers an overview of the main observations. The complete data for the Canadian Election Study are available on the Study's Web site at www.ces-eec.org.

## Attitudes toward Canadian Democracy and Elections Canada

According to the 2008 Study, more than three in four people (76\%) are satisfied with the way democracy works in Canada. As Figure 1 shows, voters seem more satisfied than non-voters. Of the respondents who were unsatisfied, there is no significant difference between voters and non-voters. Non-voters are, however, proportionally more likely not to have expressed an opinion on the subject.

Figure 1


## Perception of Elections Canada

For the first time in the Study, we also sought to determine the level of elector confidence in Elections Canada. The data indicate that almost three in four people (72\%) have confidence in Elections Canada, while 26\% do not. A note of interest, the level of confidence is lower among non-voters (47\%) than among voters (75\%). Lastly, as Figure 2 shows, Elections Canada is among the respondents' most trusted institutions.

Figure 2


Furthermore, more than three in four people (78\%) said they were satisfied with how Elections Canada runs federal elections, while $19 \%$ of respondents reported being unsatisfied. Non-voters were less likely to be "very satisfied" (18\%) than voters (26\%). Finally, Elections Canada was generally seen as an agency that conducts elections fairly (87\%).

## Voter Turnout

Most respondents (87\%) said that they had voted in the 2008 federal general election. ${ }^{1}$ The vast majority of them ( $86 \%$ ) said that they had voted at a polling station on election day, while others reported voting at an advance poll (14\%) or by mail ( $0.5 \%$ ).

In order to better understand the factors that motivate electors to vote, we asked them to choose from among the three reasons most likely to be cited. More than half (59\%) of respondents said that for them voting was a duty, while $23 \%$ said that they had voted to make a difference. Lastly, $15 \%$ said that they had voted because they liked a particular party, leader or candidate.

[^0]Among non-voters ( $\mathrm{n}=316$ ), more than one third (34\%) of respondents said that they did not vote for a reason linked to everyday life, such as a lack of time or being away during the election. Moreover, $17 \%$ of non-voters felt that their vote would not have made a difference or would not have changed anything, while $13 \%$ said that they had no interest in the election or had not followed it. Lastly, $9 \%$ of non-voters cited a physical limitation, a mobility problem, an illness or their advanced age to explain their abstention.

## Election Day

According to some people, voter turnout might be higher if election day were a Saturday or a Sunday because these are days when the majority of people are not working. We therefore asked electors which day of the week would be best for holding an election. More than a third ( $36 \%$ ) of respondents answered that they had no preference. Among the respondents who expressed a preference, almost one person in four (23\%) said Monday (as currently prescribed by the Canada Elections Act). No other day exceeds an $11 \%$ ceiling; Saturday and Sunday received $8 \%$ and $4 \%$ of preferences, respectively.

## Discussion of Politics with Family and Friends

A number of studies have shown that voter turnout may be higher among people who often discuss politics with their family or friends. According to the Study data, almost one in two people (48\%) said that they discuss politics with their family fairly often or very often, while $40 \%$ said that they do so with their friends. As shown in Figure 3, electors who said that they often discuss politics with their family or friends were more likely to vote in the 2008 general election than those who reported that they never discuss politics.

Figure 3


## Political Party Membership and Volunteering for Community Associations

We also verified whether political party membership or volunteering for community associations was related to voter turnout. Among all respondents, $12 \%$ had been members of a federal political party at some point ( $37 \%$ of this group, or $5 \%$ of the total sample, were members at the time of the survey). Moreover, $37 \%$ of respondents reported being volunteers for a community group or a non-profit organization. As shown in Figure 4, respondents who were current political party members or volunteers were slightly more likely to say that they had voted in the 2008 general election.

Figure 4


## Youth Participation

A number of studies have shown that voter turnout among young people is much lower than among other age groups. In the 2008 Study, $69 \%$ of young electors (18 to 24 years old) said that they had voted, compared to $87 \%$ of all respondents. Elections Canada estimated the turnout rate for young people aged 18 to 24 at $37 \%$ for the 2008 general election, compared to $57 \%$ for the eligible population as a whole. ${ }^{2}$

In the 2008 Study, Elections Canada sought to evaluate the extent to which electors see low voter turnout among young people as a problem. When told that only $40 \%$ of those aged 18 to 24 voted in 2006, most respondents (82\%) said that this was a serious problem.

When asked which of two ways would be the best for getting young people to vote - either making politics more relevant to young people or increasing civic education - most respondents (60\%) opted for "make politics more relevant to young people," while 31\% opted for "educate young people that politics is important". As shown in Figure 5, non-voters seemed more inclined than voters to favour the option of making politics more relevant.

[^1]Figure 5


We also asked electors who they thought should be responsible for encouraging young people to learn about elections. The top two answers were schools (44\%) and parents (40\%), followed by Elections Canada (8\%), political parties (5\%) and youth organizations (3\%).

Moreover, when asked who should be responsible for encouraging young people to vote, $37 \%$ of respondents said parents, $26 \%$ said schools, $12 \%$ said political parties and $7 \%$ said Elections Canada.

## Civic Education and the Student Vote Program

The Study asked respondents whether they felt schools were doing a good job of teaching young people about democracy. Overall, $35 \%$ said that they agreed with the statement, while $44 \%$ said that they disagreed. It is worth noting that $20 \%$ of respondents said that they did not know.

Since 2004, Elections Canada has supported the Student Vote initiative, an election simulation project for students under 18 years of age. Building on the large number of Study participants, Elections Canada tried to determine how well this program was known among Canadians. Of the respondents who reported having at least one person under the age of 18 in their household still attending school $(\mathrm{n}=705), 12 \%(\mathrm{n}=94)$ said that their children had participated in the Student Vote program.

## Voting and Registering by Internet

In light of Elections Canada's strategic objectives for 2008-2013, we wanted to measure electors’ attitudes to the possibility of using the Internet to register or vote. Overall, $46 \%$ of respondents said that they would likely vote on-line if this service were available, and $55 \%$ said that they would likely register on-line if it were possible to do so. However, a large number of respondents felt that voting or registering on-line is still too risky: $59 \%$ for voting and $50 \%$ for registering. As shown in Figure 6, the likelihood of using the Internet to vote or register is higher among respondents under 55 years of age.

Figure 6


## Political Financing

The Study also examined respondents’ attitudes to certain legislative provisions concerning political contributions, disclosure, public funding and broadcasting time allocated for political party advertising.

## Political Contributions

One in two electors (51\%) agreed that a person should be able to give each federal political party a maximum of $\$ 1,100$ per year and the same amount to local associations, nomination contestants and candidates. It is worth noting that $30 \%$ of respondents said that they did not know or did not have an opinion on the question.

Since 2004, the Canada Elections Act has prohibited corporations and trade unions from making donations to federal political parties. The majority of respondents (77\%) agreed with this ban, while 7\% were against it.

As contributing financially to political entities is a form of political participation, we also sought to determine the proportion of respondents who had made such contributions. The Study indicates that $12 \%$ of electors have previously made a donation to a political party, a local association or a candidate in a federal election. Respondents were more likely to donate to parties (19\%) than to local riding associations (10\%) or candidates (9\%). Moreover, $8 \%$ of the donations to parties were made during the 12 months preceding the survey, while this proportion was $4 \%$ for local associations and candidates.

## Disclosure

With regard to disclosure requirements, almost all electors (96\%) felt that the public has a right to know where political parties, candidates and local associations get their money. Most of the respondents ( $87 \%$ ) also said that it was important for them to know where parties, candidates and local associations get their money.

## Public Funding

We also sought to determine the extent to which electors approved of the fact that political parties receive public funding. A little more than half (54\%) of the respondents approve of this type of funding, while one person in five (19\%) takes a dim view of it. One person in four (26\%) had no opinion on this question.

## Broadcasting Time Allocated to Political Parties

Under the Canada Elections Act, registered political parties can obtain free broadcasting time for election advertising during the election period on the major television networks. Each registered or eligible party is granted a minimum of two minutes, the rest being calculated based on the percentage of seats in the House of Commons that each registered party held after the previous general election and the percentage of votes that each registered party received in the previous general election. We asked electors whether they preferred an equal division of broadcast time between the parties or a formula based on the number of votes obtained in the previous general election. Most respondents (85\%) preferred an equal division, while 7\% chose the pro rata formula.

## Representation of Certain Groups

Women, young people, visible minorities and Aboriginal people are under-represented in the House of Commons, and one hypothesis is that better representation of these groups might help encourage their voter turnout. To this end, some people suggest that the law should include quotas for candidates from certain target groups.

As in previous studies, we sought to determine whether electors felt that legislation should require political parties to have a minimum number of candidates who are women, young people, members of visible minorities and Aboriginal people. The majority of respondents did not think that the law should contain such a requirement (between 57 and $59 \%$, depending on the group in question). Among those in favour of such a requirement, it is worth noting that there was greater support for such a measure for women (30\%) than for any other group, be it young people (24\%), Aboriginal people (23\%) or visible minorities (22\%).

## Eligibility Criteria for Political Party Membership

After the 2004 general election, some in the media raised questions about the recruitment practices of political parties. Elections Canada therefore decided to include questions in the 2006 Study on the eligibility criteria for political party membership. These questions were used again in the 2008 Study. According to 67\% of respondents, only Canadian citizens should be allowed to be members of a political party, while more than three in four electors (77\%) believe that only those aged 18 years and older should be allowed to be party members.

## Annex: Detailed Tables

Note: Totals may vary by about a percentage point as a result of weighting and rounding procedures. Total percentages within the groups are obtained from all of the respondents in each group and not by calculating the group category average.

During the campaign, have you seen or heard an ad saying: 'Vote. Shape your world'?

|  |  | Yes | No | Don't Know | Refused | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 9.4\% | 87.8\% | 2.6\% | 0.1\% | 1,543 |
|  | Female | 7.1\% | 90.0\% | 2.9\% | 0.0\% | 1,715 |
|  | Total | 8.2\% | 89.0\% | 2.8\% | 0.1\% | 3,259 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 12.1\% | 84.9\% | 3.0\% | 0.0\% | 290 |
|  | 25-34 | 10.2\% | 86.8\% | 3.0\% | 0.0\% | 474 |
|  | 35-44 | 9.1\% | 89.3\% | 1.6\% | 0.0\% | 589 |
|  | 45-54 | 7.7\% | 90.1\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 689 |
|  | 55-65 | 6.3\% | 90.1\% | 3.6\% | 0.0\% | 592 |
|  | 65-74 | 4.7\% | 93.2\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 308 |
|  | 75+ | 7.7\% | 88.9\% | 3.0\% | 0.4\% | 255 |
|  | Total | 8.2\% | 89.2\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 3,197 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 5.9\% | 91.6\% | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 1,877 |
|  | French | 13.1\% | 83.5\% | 3.4\% | 0.1\% | 897 |
|  | Total | 8.2\% | 89.0\% | 2.8\% | 0.0\% | 2,774 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 8.5\% | 88.8\% | 2.7\% | 0.0\% | 2,686 |
|  | Other Country | 7.1\% | 89.9\% | 2.8\% | 0.2\% | 552 |
|  | Total | 8.2\% | 89.0\% | 2.7\% | 0.0\% | 3,238 |
| Education | High School or Less | 9.6\% | 87.8\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 1,142 |
|  | Vocational/College | 8.2\% | 88.3\% | 3.4\% | 0.0\% | 833 |
|  | University | 7.0\% | 90.7\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 1,246 |
|  | Total | 8.2\% | 89.1\% | 2.7\% | 0.0\% | 3,221 |
| Region | Atlantic | 7.1\% | 90.5\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 247 |
|  | Quebec | 12.9\% | 83.4\% | 3.6\% | 0.1\% | 892 |
|  | Ontario | 7.0\% | 89.8\% | 3.2\% | 0.0\% | 1,235 |
|  | Prairies | 5.5\% | 92.3\% | 2.0\% | 0.2\% | 453 |
|  | British Columbia | 5.4\% | 93.8\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 431 |
|  | Total | 8.2\% | 89.0\% | 2.8\% | 0.1\% | 3,259 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 4.0\% | 95.0\% | 0.3\% | 0.6\% | 180 |
|  | After 1970 | 9.0\% | 88.0\% | 3.0\% | 0.0\% | 359 |
|  | Total | 7.3\% | 90.3\% | 2.1\% | 0.2\% | 539 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 9.4\% | 87.0\% | 3.6\% | 0.0\% | 120 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 8.1\% | 89.6\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 280 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 6.3\% | 91.2\% | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 315 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 8.9\% | 89.2\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 523 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 6.4\% | 90.8\% | 2.9\% | 0.0\% | 683 |
|  | Total | 7.5\% | 90.0\% | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 1,922 |

On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Canada?

|  |  | Very Satisfied | Fairly Satisfied | Not Very Satisfied | Not at All Satisfied | Don't <br> Know | Refused | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 20.6\% | 57.8\% | 15.9\% | 4.0\% | 1.7\% | 0.0\% | 1,194 |
|  | Female | 15.3\% | 58.3\% | 18.6\% | 4.4\% | 3.3\% | 0.1\% | 1,276 |
|  | Total | 17.9\% | 58.1\% | 17.3\% | 4.2\% | 2.6\% | 0.1\% | 2,470 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 12.9\% | 58.3\% | 19.2\% | 2.1\% | 7.5\% | 0.0\% | 209 |
|  | 25-34 | 13.2\% | 62.0\% | 17.0\% | 4.7\% | 3.0\% | 0.0\% | 341 |
|  | 35-44 | 16.7\% | 63.5\% | 14.6\% | 3.2\% | 1.9\% | 0.1\% | 451 |
|  | 45-54 | 22.0\% | 56.9\% | 13.8\% | 4.8\% | 2.4\% | 0.1\% | 539 |
|  | 55-65 | 19.0\% | 57.5\% | 19.2\% | 3.0\% | 1.3\% | 0.0\% | 479 |
|  | 65-74 | 17.0\% | 51.5\% | 23.8\% | 6.1\% | 1.3\% | 0.2\% | 243 |
|  | 75+ | 20.0\% | 49.4\% | 21.3\% | 6.4\% | 2.8\% | 0.0\% | 182 |
|  | Total | 17.8\% | 58.0\% | 17.5\% | 4.2\% | 2.5\% | 0.1\% | 2,445 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 19.0\% | 59.6\% | 16.6\% | 2.8\% | 2.0\% | 0.1\% | 1,487 |
|  | French | 14.1\% | 56.0\% | 19.5\% | 7.8\% | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 642 |
|  | Total | 17.5\% | 58.5\% | 17.5\% | 4.3\% | 2.2\% | 0.1\% | 2,128 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 17.0\% | 58.9\% | 17.2\% | 4.6\% | 2.2\% | 0.1\% | 2,054 |
|  | Other Country | 21.9\% | 53.8\% | 18.0\% | 2.0\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | 410 |
|  | Total | 17.8\% | 58.1\% | 17.3\% | 4.2\% | 2.6\% | 0.1\% | 2,464 |
| Education | High School or Less | 15.5\% | 51.7\% | 20.8\% | 6.9\% | 5.0\% | 0.1\% | 802 |
|  | Vocational/College | 16.9\% | 64.5\% | 13.6\% | 3.6\% | 1.3\% | 0.1\% | 641 |
|  | University | 20.4\% | 59.1\% | 17.0\% | 2.2\% | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 1,009 |
|  | Total | 17.9\% | 58.1\% | 17.4\% | 4.1\% | 2.5\% | 0.1\% | 2,453 |
| Region | Atlantic | 14.7\% | 60.2\% | 17.4\% | 3.4\% | 4.0\% | 0.2\% | 197 |
|  | Quebec | 14.6\% | 57.5\% | 18.5\% | 7.1\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 625 |
|  | Ontario | 20.1\% | 58.6\% | 15.9\% | 3.1\% | 2.1\% | 0.1\% | 965 |
|  | Prairies | 19.4\% | 59.1\% | 14.4\% | 3.4\% | 3.7\% | 0.0\% | 345 |
|  | British Columbia | 18.0\% | 55.2\% | 21.8\% | 2.8\% | 2.1\% | 0.0\% | 339 |
|  | Total | 17.9\% | 58.1\% | 17.3\% | 4.2\% | 2.6\% | 0.1\% | 2,470 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 21.7\% | 48.1\% | 25.5\% | 3.0\% | 1.6\% | 0.0\% | 144 |
|  | After 1970 | 23.0\% | 55.3\% | 14.7\% | 1.5\% | 5.4\% | 0.0\% | 256 |
|  | Total | 22.6\% | 52.7\% | 18.6\% | 2.1\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 400 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 21.8\% | 41.6\% | 22.9\% | 10.4\% | 3.3\% | 0.0\% | 69 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 18.0\% | 45.4\% | 27.8\% | 3.4\% | 5.1\% | 0.4\% | 208 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 11.8\% | 59.7\% | 19.0\% | 6.4\% | 3.1\% | 0.0\% | 251 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 19.1\% | 61.5\% | 14.7\% | 3.7\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 431 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 22.0\% | 62.3\% | 13.3\% | 1.6\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 584 |
|  | Total | 19.0\% | 58.5\% | 17.0\% | 3.6\% | 1.9\% | 0.1\% | 1,542 |

Did you vote in the election?

|  |  | Yes | No | Don't Know | Refused | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 85.2\% | 14.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 1,194 |
|  | Female | 88.6\% | 11.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1,276 |
|  | Total | 86.9\% | 13.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 2,470 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 69.3\% | 30.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 209 |
|  | 25-34 | 82.9\% | 17.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 341 |
|  | 35-44 | 84.5\% | 15.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 451 |
|  | 45-54 | 87.9\% | 12.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 539 |
|  | 55-65 | 92.4\% | 7.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 479 |
|  | 65-74 | 93.9\% | 6.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 243 |
|  | 75+ | 95.2\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 182 |
|  | Total | 87.0\% | 13.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2,445 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 86.9\% | 13.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1,487 |
|  | French | 89.2\% | 10.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 642 |
|  | Total | 87.6\% | 12.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 2,128 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 87.0\% | 13.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2,054 |
|  | Other Country | 86.9\% | 13.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 410 |
|  | Total | 87.0\% | 13.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2,464 |
| Education | High School or Less | 82.7\% | 17.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 802 |
|  | Vocational/College | 84.5\% | 15.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 641 |
|  | University | 92.1\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 1,009 |
|  | Total | 87.1\% | 12.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 2,453 |
| Region | Atlantic | 88.0\% | 12.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 197 |
|  | Quebec | 89.1\% | 10.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 625 |
|  | Ontario | 87.1\% | 12.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 965 |
|  | Prairies | 79.6\% | 20.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 345 |
|  | British Columbia | 89.3\% | 10.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 339 |
|  | Total | 86.9\% | 13.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 2,470 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 97.2\% | 2.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 144 |
|  | After 1970 | 82.1\% | 17.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.7\% | 256 |
|  | Total | 87.6\% | 12.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 400 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 78.0\% | 21.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.8\% | 69 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 85.9\% | 14.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 208 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 86.6\% | 13.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 251 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 87.6\% | 12.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 431 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 90.3\% | 9.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 584 |
|  | Total | 87.8\% | 12.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1,542 |

What is the main reason you did not vote?

|  |  | Vote Will Not Make a Difference, Nothing Will Change | No Time, Too Busy, Not Home, on Vacation, Etc. | No Interest, Did Not Follow Election/ Issues, Etc. | Physical <br> Limitations, <br> Mobility <br> Issues, Sick/ <br> Aged, Etc. | Other | Don't <br> Know | Refused | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 21.6\% | 36.3\% | 10.4\% | 6.2\% | 21.1\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 175 |
|  | Female | 10.8\% | 31.8\% | 15.1\% | 12.6\% | 23.4\% | 5.6\% | 0.6\% | 146 |
|  | Total | 16.7\% | 34.3\% | 12.6\% | 9.1\% | 22.2\% | 4.9\% | 0.3\% | 321 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 17.4\% | 38.0\% | 12.5\% | 1.6\% | 18.8\% | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 64 |
|  | 25-34 | 9.3\% | 44.1\% | 14.9\% | 8.2\% | 20.4\% | 3.1\% | 0.0\% | 59 |
|  | 35-44 | 20.4\% | 35.3\% | 16.1\% | 2.5\% | 23.3\% | 1.1\% | 1.3\% | 69 |
|  | 45-54 | 21.1\% | 30.4\% | 3.6\% | 10.0\% | 32.9\% | 2.1\% | 0.0\% | 65 |
|  | 55-65 | 11.6\% | 31.9\% | 21.0\% | 16.6\% | 15.6\% | 3.3\% | 0.0\% | 36 |
|  | 65-74 | 16.3\% | 15.8\% | 16.9\% | 22.3\% | 20.6\% | 8.2\% | 0.0\% | 15 |
|  | 75+ | 28.2\% | 5.2\% | 0.0\% | 46.3\% | .0\% | 20.3\% | 0.0\% | 9 |
|  | Total | 16.9\% | 34.3\% | 12.7\% | 8.7\% | 22.2\% | 4.9\% | 0.3\% | 317 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 19.4\% | 31.8\% | 10.7\% | 7.7\% | 22.6\% | 7.3\% | 0.5\% | 195 |
|  | French | 6.6\% | 46.1\% | 17.9\% | 7.7\% | 19.7\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 68 |
|  | Total | 16.1\% | 35.5\% | 12.6\% | 7.7\% | 21.8\% | 5.9\% | 0.3\% | 263 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 17.3\% | 34.9\% | 13.3\% | 8.2\% | 20.4\% | 5.6\% | 0.3\% | 267 |
|  | Other Country | 14.0\% | 31.5\% | 9.2\% | 13.7\% | 30.2\% | 1.4\% | 0.0\% | 53 |
|  | Total | 16.7\% | 34.4\% | 12.6\% | 9.1\% | 22.0\% | 4.9\% | 0.3\% | 320 |
| Education | High School or Less | 14.2\% | 30.8\% | 12.3\% | 11.9\% | 26.3\% | 4.4\% | 0.0\% | 138 |
|  | Vocational/ College | 17.8\% | 42.0\% | 12.7\% | 8.2\% | 11.2\% | 7.2\% | 0.9\% | 99 |
|  | University | 19.3\% | 32.9\% | 12.3\% | 5.9\% | 26.5\% | 3.1\% | 0.0\% | 77 |
|  | Total | 16.6\% | 34.9\% | 12.4\% | 9.3\% | 21.6\% | 5.0\% | 0.3\% | 315 |
| Region | Atlantic | 15.2\% | 40.2\% | 14.8\% | 12.3\% | 13.1\% | 4.4\% | 0.0\% | 24 |
|  | Quebec | 4.8\% | 45.6\% | 17.6\% | 8.8\% | 23.2\% | .0\% | 0.0\% | 67 |
|  | Ontario | 23.2\% | 31.5\% | 15.8\% | 9.4\% | 17.7\% | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 123 |
|  | Prairies | 14.9\% | 29.2\% | 4.0\% | 8.8\% | 29.2\% | 13.9\% | 0.0\% | 70 |
|  | British Columbia | 21.3\% | 28.8\% | 7.5\% | 7.5\% | 27.5\% | 5.0\% | 2.5\% | 36 |
|  | Total | 16.7\% | 34.3\% | 12.6\% | 9.1\% | 22.2\% | 4.9\% | 0.3\% | 321 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 30.3\% | 33.9\% | 35.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4 |
|  | After 1970 | 17.0\% | 31.3\% | 6.0\% | 13.5\% | 30.6\% | 1.7\% | 0.0\% | 44 |
|  | Total | 15.6\% | 28.7\% | 8.0\% | 15.2\% | 31.0\% | 1.6\% | 0.0\% | 48 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 17.1\% | 7.3\% | 22.5\% | 33.5\% | 19.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 15 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 8.5\% | 34.3\% | 19.1\% | 11.0\% | 23.0\% | 4.1\% | 0.0\% | 29 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 28.5\% | 28.5\% | 7.1\% | 2.7\% | 29.4\% | 3.8\% | 0.0\% | 34 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 9.9\% | 49.0\% | 9.7\% | 2.0\% | 26.2\% | 3.1\% | 0.0\% | 53 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 31.0\% | 34.5\% | 11.9\% | 6.1\% | 16.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 57 |
|  | Total | 20.0\% | 35.4\% | 12.4\% | 7.2\% | 22.8\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 188 |

Did you vote MAINLY ...

|  |  | Duty to Vote | Vote Could Make a Difference | Liked a Particular Party, Leader or Candidate | Other | Don't <br> Know | Refused | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 60.6\% | 20.2\% | 16.3\% | 0.5\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 1,018 |
|  | Female | 58.1\% | 24.8\% | 13.8\% | 0.9\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 1,130 |
|  | Total | 59.3\% | 22.6\% | 15.0\% | 0.7\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 2,148 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 55.8\% | 23.2\% | 18.8\% | 0.0\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 145 |
|  | 25-34 | 63.2\% | 20.8\% | 14.2\% | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 283 |
|  | 35-44 | 62.3\% | 25.7\% | 10.6\% | 0.8\% | .6\% | 0.0\% | 381 |
|  | 45-54 | 58.5\% | 23.9\% | 14.2\% | 0.8\% | 2.6\% | 0.1\% | 474 |
|  | 55-65 | 54.6\% | 23.7\% | 16.1\% | 1.3\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 443 |
|  | 65-74 | 60.5\% | 20.3\% | 16.1\% | 0.2\% | 2.9\% | 0.0\% | 228 |
|  | 75+ | 62.1\% | 14.9\% | 21.2\% | 0.6\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 174 |
|  | Total | 59.3\% | 22.6\% | 15.0\% | 0.7\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 2,127 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 56.8\% | 24.0\% | 15.9\% | 0.2\% | 3.0\% | 0.0\% | 1,292 |
|  | French | 68.6\% | 16.7\% | 12.4\% | 1.9\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 572 |
|  | Total | 60.4\% | 21.8\% | 14.8\% | 0.7\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 1,864 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 60.3\% | 21.6\% | 14.9\% | 0.7\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 1,787 |
|  | Other Country | 54.3\% | 27.7\% | 15.1\% | 0.5\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 356 |
|  | Total | 59.3\% | 22.7\% | 15.0\% | 0.7\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 2,143 |
| Education | High School or Less | 53.8\% | 23.5\% | 18.5\% | 1.0\% | 3.2\% | 0.0\% | 664 |
|  | Vocational/College | 61.9\% | 25.3\% | 9.8\% | 0.3\% | 2.6\% | 0.1\% | 542 |
|  | University | 62.1\% | 20.6\% | 15.1\% | 0.7\% | 1.6\% | 0.0\% | 930 |
|  | Total | 59.4\% | 22.7\% | 14.8\% | 0.7\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 2,136 |
| Region | Atlantic | 55.5\% | 26.1\% | 16.4\% | 0.0\% | 2.1\% | 0.0\% | 173 |
|  | Quebec | 69.1\% | 15.7\% | 12.6\% | 2.6\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 557 |
|  | Ontario | 56.6\% | 24.2\% | 16.2\% | 0.0\% | 3.0\% | 0.0\% | 841 |
|  | Prairies | 56.9\% | 25.0\% | 13.8\% | 0.0\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | 275 |
|  | British Columbia | 53.2\% | 27.0\% | 16.2\% | 0.0\% | 3.5\% | 0.2\% | 302 |
|  | Total | 59.3\% | 22.6\% | 15.0\% | 0.7\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 2,148 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 54.8\% | 21.2\% | 19.7\% | 1.2\% | 3.2\% | 0.0\% | 140 |
|  | After 1970 | 54.1\% | 31.5\% | 12.4\% | 0.0\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 210 |
|  | Total | 54.4\% | 27.3\% | 15.3\% | 0.5\% | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 350 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 55.8\% | 20.2\% | 18.2\% | 3.0\% | 2.7\% | 0.0\% | 54 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 60.5\% | 20.8\% | 17.1\% | 0.6\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 179 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 51.1\% | 31.8\% | 14.1\% | 1.7\% | 1.3\% | 0.0\% | 217 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 63.3\% | 20.1\% | 13.6\% | 0.6\% | 2.3\% | 0.1\% | 378 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 58.0\% | 22.0\% | 17.3\% | 0.2\% | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 527 |
|  | Total | 58.6\% | 22.8\% | 15.8\% | 0.7\% | 2.1\% | 0.0\% | 1,354 |

Did you vote ...

|  |  | Advance Poll | Polling Station on Election Day | By Mail | Some <br> Other <br> Way | Don't <br> Know | Refused | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 13.1\% | 85.8\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 1,018 |
|  | Female | 13.9\% | 85.2\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 1,130 |
|  | Total | 13.5\% | 85.5\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 2,148 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 6.5\% | 91.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 145 |
|  | 25-34 | 7.6\% | 91.2\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 283 |
|  | 35-44 | 9.9\% | 89.6\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 381 |
|  | 45-54 | 13.3\% | 85.5\% | 0.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 474 |
|  | 55-65 | 15.9\% | 83.2\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 443 |
|  | 65-74 | 20.6\% | 78.2\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 228 |
|  | 75+ | 21.6\% | 77.7\% | 0.3\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 174 |
|  | Total | 13.5\% | 85.5\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 2,127 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 13.5\% | 85.9\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 1,292 |
|  | French | 13.6\% | 85.4\% | 0.3\% | 0.1\% | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 572 |
|  | Total | 13.5\% | 85.8\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 1,864 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 13.4\% | 85.8\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 1,787 |
|  | Other Country | 13.6\% | 84.0\% | 1.3\% | 0.0\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 356 |
|  | Total | 13.5\% | 85.5\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 2,143 |
| Education | High School or Less | 14.8\% | 83.1\% | 0.8\% | 0.1\% | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 664 |
|  | Vocational/College | 8.1\% | 91.5\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 542 |
|  | University | 15.4\% | 84.0\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 930 |
|  | Total | 13.4\% | 85.6\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 2,136 |
| Region | Atlantic | 12.5\% | 85.9\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 173 |
|  | Quebec | 13.5\% | 86.3\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 557 |
|  | Ontario | 14.4\% | 85.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 841 |
|  | Prairies | 10.2\% | 87.0\% | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 275 |
|  | British Columbia | 14.4\% | 83.6\% | 1.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 302 |
|  | Total | 13.5\% | 85.5\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 2,148 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 18.4\% | 81.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 140 |
|  | After 1970 | 10.8\% | 85.3\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 1.6\% | 0.0\% | 210 |
|  | Total | 13.8\% | 83.7\% | 1.3\% | 0.0\% | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 350 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 17.4\% | 78.4\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 3.4\% | 0.0\% | 54 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 8.5\% | 88.2\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 1.0\% | 0.0\% | 179 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 10.6\% | 88.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 217 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 9.9\% | 89.5\% | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 378 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 12.3\% | 87.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 527 |
|  | Total | 11.1\% | 88.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 1,354 |

Have you ever been a member of a federal political party?


Are you still a member of that party?

|  |  | Yes | No | Don't Know | Refused | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 36.8\% | 62.1\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 165 |
|  | Female | 38.9\% | 59.0\% | 2.1\% | 0.0\% | 138 |
|  | Total | 37.7\% | 60.7\% | 1.6\% | 0.0\% | 303 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 78.5\% | 21.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 5 |
|  | 25-34 | 43.0\% | 54.7\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 18 |
|  | 35-44 | 27.9\% | 70.2\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 35 |
|  | 45-54 | 25.7\% | 71.3\% | 2.9\% | 0.0\% | 62 |
|  | 55-65 | 42.1\% | 55.9\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 93 |
|  | 65-74 | 41.3\% | 58.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 46 |
|  | 75+ | 40.0\% | 60.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 42 |
|  | Total | 37.3\% | 61.1\% | 1.6\% | 0.0\% | 301 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 38.6\% | 59.0\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 201 |
|  | French | 38.4\% | 61.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 64 |
|  | Total | 38.6\% | 59.6\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 266 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 37.4\% | 60.8\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 260 |
|  | Other Country | 39.9\% | 60.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 43 |
|  | Total | 37.7\% | 60.7\% | 1.6\% | 0.0\% | 303 |
| Education | High School or Less | 42.3\% | 57.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 78 |
|  | Vocational/College | 36.8\% | 61.0\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 55 |
|  | University | 35.8\% | 62.1\% | 2.1\% | 0.0\% | 168 |
|  | Total | 37.7\% | 60.7\% | 1.6\% | 0.0\% | 301 |
| Region | Atlantic | 40.4\% | 59.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 27 |
|  | Quebec | 36.8\% | 63.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 72 |
|  | Ontario | 41.6\% | 55.1\% | 3.2\% | 0.0\% | 112 |
|  | Prairies | 35.4\% | 62.3\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 47 |
|  | British Columbia | 30.3\% | 69.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 45 |
|  | Total | 37.7\% | 60.7\% | 1.6\% | 0.0\% | 303 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 33.4\% | 66.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 26 |
|  | After 1970 | 50.1\% | 49.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 17 |
|  | Total | 39.9\% | 60.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 43 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 48.6\% | 51.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 48.6\% | 51.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 28 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 55.3\% | 43.2\% | 1.5\% | 0.0\% | 28 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 40.7\% | 59.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 48 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 26.2\% | 70.5\% | 3.4\% | 0.0\% | 93 |
|  | Total | 37.5\% | 60.7\% | 1.7\% | 0.0\% | 205 |

Do you currently volunteer for a community group or non-profit organization?

|  |  | Yes | No | Don't Know | Refused | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 37.1\% | 62.5\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 1,194 |
|  | Female | 37.7\% | 62.0\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 1,276 |
|  | Total | 37.4\% | 62.2\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 2,470 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 20.0\% | 79.2\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 209 |
|  | 25-34 | 24.4\% | 75.1\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 341 |
|  | 35-44 | 37.8\% | 62.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 451 |
|  | 45-54 | 41.6\% | 57.7\% | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 539 |
|  | 55-65 | 41.9\% | 57.8\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 479 |
|  | 65-74 | 47.9\% | 52.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 243 |
|  | 75+ | 40.3\% | 59.0\% | 0.7\% | 0.0\% | 182 |
|  | Total | 37.3\% | 62.4\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 2,445 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 42.0\% | 57.6\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 1,487 |
|  | French | 27.6\% | 72.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 642 |
|  | Total | 37.7\% | 62.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 2,128 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 37.4\% | 62.4\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 2,054 |
|  | Other Country | 37.5\% | 61.3\% | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 410 |
|  | Total | 37.4\% | 62.2\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 2,464 |
| Education | High School or Less | 30.6\% | 68.9\% | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 802 |
|  | Vocational/College | 31.8\% | 67.7\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 641 |
|  | University | 46.7\% | 53.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1,009 |
|  | Total | 37.5\% | 62.1\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 2,453 |
| Region | Atlantic | 47.5\% | 52.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 197 |
|  | Quebec | 28.0\% | 72.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 625 |
|  | Ontario | 37.5\% | 61.8\% | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 965 |
|  | Prairies | 41.4\% | 58.1\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 345 |
|  | British Columbia | 44.5\% | 55.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 339 |
|  | Total | 37.4\% | 62.2\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 2,470 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 43.3\% | 56.4\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 144 |
|  | After 1970 | 34.2\% | 65.1\% | 0.7\% | 0.0\% | 256 |
|  | Total | 37.5\% | 62.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 400 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 33.5\% | 66.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 69 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 35.3\% | 64.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 208 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 41.1\% | 58.0\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 251 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 33.9\% | 66.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 431 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 42.9\% | 57.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 584 |
|  | Total | 38.7\% | 61.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 1,542 |

Do you discuss politics with your family ...?

|  |  | Very Often | Fairly Often | Not Very Often | Never | Don't <br> Know | Refused | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 12.1\% | 34.7\% | 44.6\% | 8.4\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 1,194 |
|  | Female | 13.1\% | 36.5\% | 39.5\% | 10.9\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 1,276 |
|  | Total | 12.6\% | 35.6\% | 41.9\% | 9.7\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 2,470 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 9.7\% | 36.2\% | 38.0\% | 16.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 209 |
|  | 25-34 | 11.2\% | 36.5\% | 42.3\% | 10.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 341 |
|  | 35-44 | 11.1\% | 34.1\% | 44.0\% | 10.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 451 |
|  | 45-54 | 12.8\% | 34.4\% | 46.1\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 539 |
|  | 55-65 | 14.3\% | 38.2\% | 40.2\% | 7.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 479 |
|  | 65-74 | 12.5\% | 36.0\% | 41.0\% | 10.1\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 243 |
|  | 75+ | 13.4\% | 33.4\% | 37.9\% | 14.6\% | 0.7\% | 0.0\% | 182 |
|  | Total | 12.3\% | 35.6\% | 42.2\% | 9.7\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 2,445 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 13.3\% | 37.8\% | 40.8\% | 8.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 1,487 |
|  | French | 9.1\% | 32.7\% | 44.6\% | 13.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 642 |
|  | Total | 12.0\% | 36.2\% | 41.9\% | 9.7\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 2,128 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 11.6\% | 35.4\% | 42.9\% | 9.9\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 2,054 |
|  | Other Country | 18.0\% | 36.1\% | 37.0\% | 8.6\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 410 |
|  | Total | 12.6\% | 35.6\% | 41.9\% | 9.7\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 2,464 |
| Education | High School or Less | 6.9\% | 27.9\% | 48.9\% | 16.1\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 802 |
|  | Vocational/College | 10.0\% | 33.8\% | 47.2\% | 9.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 641 |
|  | University | 19.0\% | 42.8\% | 33.4\% | 4.7\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 1,009 |
|  | Total | 12.7\% | 35.6\% | 42.1\% | 9.5\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 2,453 |
| Region | Atlantic | 11.4\% | 34.5\% | 44.0\% | 9.9\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 197 |
|  | Quebec | 9.3\% | 34.1\% | 43.0\% | 13.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 625 |
|  | Ontario | 15.5\% | 36.8\% | 39.5\% | 8.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 965 |
|  | Prairies | 9.7\% | 34.7\% | 46.7\% | 8.6\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 345 |
|  | British Columbia | 14.2\% | 36.6\% | 40.8\% | 8.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 339 |
|  | Total | 12.6\% | 35.6\% | 41.9\% | 9.7\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 2,470 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 16.2\% | 47.7\% | 28.0\% | 7.7\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 144 |
|  | After 1970 | 18.7\% | 30.3\% | 41.6\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 256 |
|  | Total | 17.8\% | 36.6\% | 36.7\% | 8.6\% | 0.2\% | 0.2\% | 400 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 12.3\% | 25.9\% | 42.7\% | 17.5\% | 1.6\% | 0.0\% | 69 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 7.1\% | 24.9\% | 51.9\% | 15.6\% | 0.2\% | 0.2\% | 208 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 12.8\% | 31.4\% | 46.0\% | 9.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 251 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 11.0\% | 37.3\% | 42.7\% | 9.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 431 |
|  | \$90,000\$ and above | 17.6\% | 42.4\% | 35.6\% | 4.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 584 |
|  | Total | 13.3\% | 36.1\% | 41.8\% | 8.7\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 1,542 |

And do you discuss politics with your friends ...?

|  |  | Very Often | Fairly Often | Not Very Often | Never | Don't Know | Refused | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 13.5\% | 31.5\% | 45.7\% | 9.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1,194 |
|  | Female | 8.5\% | 27.3\% | 48.1\% | 16.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 1,276 |
|  | Total | 10.9\% | 29.3\% | 47.0\% | 12.7\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 2,470 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 9.5\% | 28.0\% | 42.1\% | 20.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 209 |
|  | 25-34 | 9.9\% | 27.9\% | 46.3\% | 15.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 341 |
|  | 35-44 | 8.5\% | 28.2\% | 51.4\% | 11.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 451 |
|  | 45-54 | 13.3\% | 27.6\% | 49.2\% | 9.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 539 |
|  | 55-65 | 10.7\% | 34.1\% | 46.0\% | 9.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 479 |
|  | 65-74 | 10.0\% | 32.4\% | 44.7\% | 12.8\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 243 |
|  | 75+ | 11.7\% | 23.1\% | 46.8\% | 17.5\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 182 |
|  | Total | 10.7\% | 29.2\% | 47.4\% | 12.7\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 2,445 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 10.9\% | 30.1\% | 47.8\% | 11.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1,487 |
|  | French | 7.8\% | 28.6\% | 49.2\% | 14.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 642 |
|  | Total | 10.0\% | 29.6\% | 48.2\% | 12.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2,128 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 9.6\% | 29.0\% | 48.4\% | 12.9\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 2,054 |
|  | Other Country | 17.6\% | 31.3\% | 39.3\% | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 410 |
|  | Total | 10.9\% | 29.4\% | 46.9\% | 12.7\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 2,464 |
| Education | High School or Less | 6.0\% | 23.1\% | 51.5\% | 19.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 802 |
|  | Vocational/College | 9.4\% | 25.9\% | 51.4\% | 13.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 641 |
|  | University | 15.8\% | 36.5\% | 40.8\% | 6.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1,009 |
|  | Total | 10.9\% | 29.4\% | 47.1\% | 12.6\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 2,453 |
| Region | Atlantic | 11.0\% | 24.9\% | 48.3\% | 15.6\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 197 |
|  | Quebec | 10.2\% | 28.9\% | 46.5\% | 14.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 625 |
|  | Ontario | 12.4\% | 30.5\% | 45.8\% | 11.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 965 |
|  | Prairies | 6.8\% | 27.0\% | 51.9\% | 14.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 345 |
|  | British Columbia | 11.7\% | 31.8\% | 45.4\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 339 |
|  | Total | 10.9\% | 29.3\% | 47.0\% | 12.7\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 2,470 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 11.8\% | 36.7\% | 41.1\% | 10.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 144 |
|  | After 1970 | 20.6\% | 29.2\% | 39.5\% | 10.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 256 |
|  | Total | 17.4\% | 31.9\% | 40.1\% | 10.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 400 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 15.7\% | 22.5\% | 48.8\% | 12.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 69 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 11.0\% | 24.0\% | 45.8\% | 18.5\% | 0.7\% | 0.0\% | 208 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 10.3\% | 28.0\% | 48.9\% | 12.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 251 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 9.4\% | 29.3\% | 49.1\% | 12.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 431 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 13.5\% | 37.4\% | 42.1\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 584 |
|  | Total | 11.6\% | 31.1\% | 45.9\% | 11.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 1,542 |

How satisfied are you with the way Elections Canada runs federal elections?


If you had your choice, on which day of the week should elections be held?

|  |  | Does Not Matter | Monday | Tuesday | Wednesday | Thursday | Friday | Saturday | Sunday | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Don't } \\ & \text { Know } \end{aligned}$ | Refused | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 30.4\% | 23.3\% | 11.2\% | 8.9\% | 1.2\% | 5.9\% | 9.4\% | 5.6\% | 3.9\% | 0.3\% | 1,194 |
|  | Female | 40.3\% | 23.1\% | 10.6\% | 8.5\% | 1.5\% | 3.6\% | 5.7\% | 3.1\% | 3.6\% | 0.0\% | 1,276 |
|  | Total | 35.5\% | 23.2\% | 10.9\% | 8.7\% | 1.4\% | 4.7\% | 7.5\% | 4.3\% | 3.7\% | 0.2\% | 2,470 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 23.5\% | 17.0\% | 9.0\% | 12.6\% | 3.0\% | 14.3\% | 9.7\% | 3.5\% | 7.1\% | 0.3\% | 209 |
|  | 25-34 | 30.9\% | 25.1\% | 10.5\% | 8.9\% | 1.9\% | 6.0\% | 9.1\% | 4.9\% | 2.7\% | 0.0\% | 341 |
|  | 35-44 | 34.7\% | 18.6\% | 10.6\% | 9.6\% | 1.7\% | 5.2\% | 10.0\% | 6.1\% | 2.9\% | 0.6\% | 451 |
|  | 45-54 | 36.9\% | 25.3\% | 14.2\% | 8.4\% | 0.7\% | 3.0\% | 6.4\% | 3.2\% | 1.8\% | 0.1\% | 539 |
|  | 55-65 | 34.1\% | 27.2\% | 10.5\% | 9.1\% | 1.1\% | 2.8\% | 6.1\% | 4.3\% | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | 479 |
|  | 65-74 | 45.3\% | 21.8\% | 10.0\% | 6.2\% | 1.9\% | 2.4\% | 4.1\% | 4.4\% | 3.9\% | 0.0\% | 243 |
|  | 75+ | 49.2\% | 23.2\% | 6.3\% | 5.6\% | 0.0\% | 1.2\% | 6.7\% | 3.2\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% | 182 |
|  | Total | 35.7\% | 23.2\% | 10.8\% | 8.8\% | 1.4\% | 4.6\% | 7.5\% | 4.3\% | 3.5\% | 0.2\% | 2,445 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 37.8\% | 18.4\% | 13.3\% | 11.1\% | 1.8\% | 3.7\% | 8.1\% | 2.3\% | 3.1\% | 0.3\% | 1,487 |
|  | French | 29.1\% | 39.7\% | 8.2\% | 5.1\% | 0.5\% | 4.1\% | 4.5\% | 6.2\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 642 |
|  | Total | 35.2\% | 24.9\% | 11.8\% | 9.3\% | 1.4\% | 3.8\% | 7.0\% | 3.5\% | 3.0\% | 0.2\% | 2,128 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 35.3\% | 25.0\% | 11.5\% | 9.2\% | 1.4\% | 4.1\% | 7.0\% | 3.3\% | 2.8\% | 0.2\% | 2,054 |
|  | Other Country | 37.0\% | 13.6\% | 8.0\% | 6.0\% | 1.3\% | 7.6\% | 9.3\% | 9.1\% | 8.2\% | 0.0\% | 410 |
|  | Total | 35.6\% | 23.1\% | 10.9\% | 8.7\% | 1.4\% | 4.7\% | 7.4\% | 4.3\% | 3.7\% | 0.2\% | 2,464 |
| Education | High School or Less | 38.5\% | 21.2\% | 9.4\% | 7.1\% | 0.6\% | 6.1\% | 7.5\% | 3.6\% | 5.9\% | 0.1\% | 802 |
|  | Vocational/ College | 33.0\% | 24.4\% | 10.8\% | 10.9\% | 2.5\% | 5.9\% | 7.0\% | 4.2\% | 1.2\% | 0.1\% | 641 |
|  | University | 34.6\% | 24.0\% | 12.3\% | 8.6\% | 1.3\% | 2.7\% | 7.9\% | 4.9\% | 3.4\% | 0.3\% | 1,009 |
|  | Total | 35.4\% | 23.2\% | 11.0\% | 8.7\% | 1.4\% | 4.7\% | 7.5\% | 4.3\% | 3.6\% | 0.2\% | 2,453 |
| Region | Atlantic | 37.8\% | 25.2\% | 10.4\% | 11.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.0\% | 6.5\% | 2.1\% | 1.7\% | 0.0\% | 197 |
|  | Quebec | 28.4\% | 37.4\% | 7.8\% | 5.5\% | 0.6\% | 5.3\% | 5.3\% | 7.2\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 625 |
|  | Ontario | 35.1\% | 19.7\% | 12.9\% | 10.9\% | 2.0\% | 4.7\% | 6.2\% | 3.9\% | 4.5\% | 0.1\% | 965 |
|  | Prairies | 40.5\% | 15.3\% | 11.3\% | 9.2\% | 2.2\% | 3.8\% | 8.8\% | 3.2\% | 4.9\% | 0.7\% | 345 |
|  | British Columbia | 43.3\% | 13.5\% | 10.7\% | 6.0\% | 0.4\% | 5.1\% | 14.5\% | 2.4\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 339 |
|  | Total | 35.5\% | 23.2\% | 10.9\% | 8.7\% | 1.4\% | 4.7\% | 7.5\% | 4.3\% | 3.7\% | 0.2\% | 2,470 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 45.7\% | 16.0\% | 10.8\% | 5.7\% | 1.3\% | 1.9\% | 5.7\% | 5.1\% | 7.9\% | 0.0\% | 144 |
|  | After 1970 | 32.6\% | 12.6\% | 6.7\% | 5.5\% | 1.3\% | 9.8\% | 12.1\% | 11.9\% | 7.5\% | 0.0\% | 256 |
|  | Total | 37.4\% | 13.8\% | 8.2\% | 5.6\% | 1.3\% | 7.0\% | 9.8\% | 9.4\% | 7.6\% | 0.0\% | 400 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 38.4\% | 19.0\% | 10.7\% | 3.8\% | 0.7\% | 10.0\% | 6.3\% | 3.3\% | 6.9\% | 0.9\% | 69 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 33.9\% | 26.4\% | 7.6\% | 7.7\% | 0.7\% | 6.2\% | 9.8\% | 3.1\% | 4.2\% | 0.3\% | 208 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 35.2\% | 22.3\% | 13.5\% | 9.7\% | 0.7\% | 5.3\% | 5.5\% | 5.0\% | 2.8\% | 0.0\% | 251 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 35.9\% | 24.5\% | 12.0\% | 7.6\% | 0.6\% | 4.9\% | 6.8\% | 5.3\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 431 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 29.3\% | 25.7\% | 14.4\% | 10.5\% | 2.1\% | 2.6\% | 9.0\% | 3.5\% | 2.6\% | 0.4\% | 584 |
|  | Total | 33.1\% | 24.6\% | 12.5\% | 8.9\% | 1.2\% | 4.5\% | 7.8\% | 4.2\% | 3.0\% | 0.2\% | 1,542 |

If you could vote online, would you be very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely or not at all likely to do so?

|  |  | Depends | Very <br> Likely | Somewhat Likely | Not Very Likely | Not at All Likely | Do Not Use/Have Access to Internet | Don't <br> Know | Refused | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 0.4\% | 32.9\% | 17.8\% | 17.8\% | 29.0\% | 1.7\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 778 |
|  | Female | 0.6\% | 24.8\% | 15.9\% | 18.4\% | 35.8\% | 3.3\% | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 849 |
|  | Total | 0.5\% | 28.7\% | 16.8\% | 18.1\% | 32.5\% | 2.5\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 1,627 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 0.0\% | 23.8\% | 27.4\% | 19.3\% | 29.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 135 |
|  | 25-34 | 0.1\% | 44.6\% | 17.8\% | 18.3\% | 17.6\% | 1.2\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 200 |
|  | 35-44 | 0.6\% | 38.5\% | 18.2\% | 17.5\% | 24.6\% | 0.3\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 272 |
|  | 45-54 | 0.5\% | 28.8\% | 22.7\% | 15.3\% | 30.3\% | 1.5\% | 1.0\% | 0.0\% | 366 |
|  | 55-65 | 1.1\% | 28.7\% | 12.7\% | 17.3\% | 36.1\% | 2.2\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 319 |
|  | 65-74 | 0.5\% | 14.5\% | 9.4\% | 26.2\% | 43.6\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 192 |
|  | 75+ | 0.0\% | 9.7\% | 5.2\% | 16.8\% | 55.3\% | 10.6\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 129 |
|  | Total | 0.5\% | 28.7\% | 16.8\% | 18.2\% | 32.4\% | 2.5\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 1,614 |
| Mother <br> Tongue | English | 0.6\% | 30.5\% | 16.1\% | 16.1\% | 33.9\% | 2.0\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 1,031 |
|  | French | 0.3\% | 27.9\% | 18.3\% | 18.1\% | 32.5\% | 2.6\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 351 |
|  | Total | 0.5\% | 29.8\% | 16.7\% | 16.6\% | 33.6\% | 2.1\% | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 1,382 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 0.5\% | 30.1\% | 16.3\% | 16.9\% | 33.2\% | 2.3\% | 0.7\% | 0.0\% | 1,344 |
|  | Other Country | 0.5\% | 21.9\% | 18.8\% | 24.0\% | 29.2\% | 3.8\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 279 |
|  | Total | 0.5\% | 28.7\% | 16.8\% | 18.1\% | 32.5\% | 2.6\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 1,623 |
| Education | High School or Less | 0.2\% | 14.3\% | 13.3\% | 18.4\% | 47.5\% | 5.4\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 532 |
|  | Vocational/ College | 0.7\% | 29.2\% | 15.4\% | 21.5\% | 30.3\% | 2.1\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 403 |
|  | University | 0.6\% | 39.8\% | 20.4\% | 15.6\% | 22.2\% | 0.5\% | 1.0\% | 0.0\% | 678 |
|  | Total | 0.5\% | 28.8\% | 16.8\% | 18.0\% | 32.5\% | 2.5\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 1,613 |
| Region | Atlantic | 0.1\% | 29.3\% | 17.8\% | 18.7\% | 32.1\% | 1.5\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 142 |
|  | Quebec | 0.7\% | 27.3\% | 18.0\% | 17.1\% | 33.6\% | 2.6\% | 0.7\% | 0.0\% | 325 |
|  | Ontario | 0.7\% | 26.0\% | 15.8\% | 19.1\% | 34.8\% | 2.5\% | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 677 |
|  | Prairies | 0.0\% | 32.1\% | 13.8\% | 19.6\% | 31.3\% | 2.5\% | 0.7\% | 0.0\% | 257 |
|  | British Columbia | 0.4\% | 34.5\% | 20.8\% | 14.5\% | 25.7\% | 3.2\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 225 |
|  | Total | 0.5\% | 28.7\% | 16.8\% | 18.1\% | 32.5\% | 2.5\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 1,627 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 0.0\% | 13.5\% | 22.9\% | 24.6\% | 33.7\% | 3.3\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 111 |
|  | After 1970 | 0.8\% | 28.8\% | 16.2\% | 22.1\% | 26.0\% | 4.3\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 161 |
|  | Total | 0.5\% | 22.6\% | 18.9\% | 23.1\% | 29.1\% | 3.9\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 271 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 0.0\% | 9.6\% | 12.1\% | 14.1\% | 53.0\% | 11.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 47 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 0.4\% | 17.6\% | 14.7\% | 17.3\% | 45.1\% | 4.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 143 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 1.2\% | 20.9\% | 13.3\% | 19.1\% | 40.6\% | 2.5\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 160 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 0.0\% | 37.2\% | 18.6\% | 17.5\% | 25.3\% | 1.0\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 278 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 0.6\% | 43.4\% | 19.3\% | 13.5\% | 22.5\% | 0.2\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 397 |
|  | Total | 0.5\% | 33.1\% | 17.2\% | 16.0\% | 30.6\% | 2.0\% | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 1,025 |

If you could register for the election online, would you be very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely or not at all likely to do so?

|  |  | Depends | Very <br> Likely | Somewhat Likely | Not Very Likely | Not at All Likely | Do Not Use/Have Access to Internet | Don't Know | Refused | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 0.2\% | 35.8\% | 24.8\% | 15.2\% | 21.8\% | 1.5\% | 0.4\% | 0.3\% | 746 |
|  | Female | 0.1\% | 30.2\% | 19.9\% | 16.3\% | 30.0\% | 2.0\% | 1.5\% | 0.0\% | 821 |
|  | Total | 0.1\% | 32.9\% | 22.3\% | 15.8\% | 26.1\% | 1.7\% | 1.0\% | 0.1\% | 1,567 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 0.0\% | 36.6\% | 34.5\% | 14.0\% | 14.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 145 |
|  | 25-34 | 0.0\% | 46.0\% | 22.6\% | 14.6\% | 15.4\% | 0.6\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 220 |
|  | 35-44 | 0.4\% | 39.8\% | 22.3\% | 16.2\% | 19.9\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 286 |
|  | 45-54 | 0.0\% | 33.0\% | 29.9\% | 11.3\% | 24.6\% | 0.4\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 317 |
|  | 55-65 | 0.2\% | 34.0\% | 16.6\% | 17.3\% | 29.8\% | 0.9\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 311 |
|  | 65-74 | 0.0\% | 16.4\% | 18.9\% | 19.9\% | 40.4\% | 4.1\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 148 |
|  | 75+ | 0.0\% | 7.9\% | 7.0\% | 22.2\% | 49.4\% | 9.2\% | 3.3\% | 1.0\% | 123 |
|  | Total | 0.1\% | 33.1\% | 22.4\% | 15.8\% | 26.0\% | 1.7\% | 0.9\% | 0.1\% | 1,549 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 0.1\% | 37.9\% | 21.7\% | 14.3\% | 24.3\% | 1.0\% | 0.6\% | 0.1\% | 1,025 |
|  | French | 0.0\% | 20.5\% | 23.8\% | 19.7\% | 31.7\% | 3.3\% | 0.6\% | 0.3\% | 333 |
|  | Total | 0.1\% | 33.6\% | 22.2\% | 15.7\% | 26.1\% | 1.6\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% | 1,358 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 0.1\% | 32.7\% | 22.3\% | 15.0\% | 27.1\% | 1.7\% | 0.8\% | 0.2\% | 1,304 |
|  | Other Country | 0.3\% | 33.8\% | 22.2\% | 19.1\% | 20.9\% | 1.8\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 261 |
|  | Total | 0.1\% | 32.9\% | 22.3\% | 15.7\% | 26.1\% | 1.7\% | 1.0\% | 0.1\% | 1,565 |
| Education | High School or Less | 0.0\% | 19.2\% | 16.9\% | 18.1\% | 40.7\% | 3.6\% | 1.5\% | 0.0\% | 509 |
|  | Vocational/ College | 0.1\% | 31.7\% | 26.2\% | 16.1\% | 24.7\% | 0.6\% | 0.4\% | 0.2\% | 418 |
|  | University | 0.2\% | 45.0\% | 24.0\% | 13.5\% | 15.2\% | 1.1\% | 0.8\% | 0.2\% | 633 |
|  | Total | 0.1\% | 33.0\% | 22.3\% | 15.7\% | 26.1\% | 1.7\% | 0.9\% | 0.1\% | 1,560 |
| Region | Atlantic | 0.0\% | 29.3\% | 22.8\% | 15.8\% | 30.4\% | 1.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.7\% | 139 |
|  | Quebec | 0.0\% | 21.5\% | 23.2\% | 20.1\% | 30.5\% | 3.9\% | 0.7\% | 0.0\% | 300 |
|  | Ontario | 0.1\% | 34.3\% | 21.4\% | 16.5\% | 24.6\% | 1.5\% | 1.4\% | 0.2\% | 672 |
|  | Prairies | 0.3\% | 38.9\% | 22.6\% | 12.8\% | 23.2\% | 1.0\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 241 |
|  | British Columbia | 0.2\% | 39.7\% | 23.1\% | 10.7\% | 24.8\% | 0.6\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 216 |
|  | Total | 0.1\% | 32.9\% | 22.3\% | 15.8\% | 26.1\% | 1.7\% | 1.0\% | 0.1\% | 1,567 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 0.0\% | 26.8\% | 17.2\% | 22.6\% | 30.0\% | 3.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 88 |
|  | After 1970 | 0.5\% | 37.6\% | 25.3\% | 18.8\% | 13.8\% | 1.1\% | 2.9\% | 0.0\% | 166 |
|  | Total | 0.3\% | 33.9\% | 22.5\% | 20.1\% | 19.4\% | 1.9\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 253 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 0.0\% | 17.7\% | 18.7\% | 11.1\% | 49.7\% | 2.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 40 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 0.0\% | 14.7\% | 21.1\% | 22.7\% | 39.7\% | 1.3\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 131 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 0.0\% | 22.3\% | 19.5\% | 19.7\% | 35.4\% | 3.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 166 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 0.0\% | 38.7\% | 27.0\% | 16.3\% | 16.9\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 293 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 0.3\% | 53.3\% | 22.0\% | 7.3\% | 15.5\% | 0.8\% | 0.4\% | 0.3\% | 366 |
|  | Total | 0.1\% | 37.4\% | 22.8\% | 14.2\% | 23.7\% | 1.4\% | 0.2\% | 0.1\% | 996 |

How strongly do you agree with the following statement: "Voting online is just too risky."

|  |  | Strongly Agree | Somewhat Agree | Somewhat Disagree | Strongly <br> Disagree | Don't Know | Refused | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 38.3\% | 16.6\% | 20.0\% | 18.0\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 602 |
|  | Female | 40.9\% | 20.9\% | 19.2\% | 11.3\% | 7.6\% | 0.1\% | 671 |
|  | Total | 39.7\% | 18.9\% | 19.6\% | 14.5\% | 7.4\% | 0.0\% | 1,273 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 35.7\% | 31.6\% | 15.5\% | 15.9\% | 1.4\% | 0.0\% | 99 |
|  | 25-34 | 35.9\% | 20.3\% | 32.0\% | 8.0\% | 3.8\% | 0.0\% | 176 |
|  | 35-44 | 31.4\% | 20.5\% | 24.7\% | 18.3\% | 5.1\% | 0.0\% | 230 |
|  | 45-54 | 37.1\% | 17.9\% | 17.5\% | 19.7\% | 7.5\% | 0.2\% | 284 |
|  | 55-65 | 42.7\% | 18.5\% | 19.3\% | 13.8\% | 5.6\% | 0.0\% | 245 |
|  | 65-74 | 54.1\% | 17.0\% | 10.6\% | 9.1\% | 9.3\% | 0.0\% | 128 |
|  | 75+ | 49.0\% | 8.8\% | 8.9\% | 10.5\% | 22.8\% | 0.0\% | 95 |
|  | Total | 39.5\% | 19.1\% | 19.7\% | 14.6\% | 7.0\% | 0.0\% | 1,256 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 37.6\% | 19.6\% | 21.0\% | 15.5\% | 6.2\% | 0.1\% | 780 |
|  | French | 40.3\% | 19.9\% | 18.2\% | 14.5\% | 7.0\% | 0.0\% | 328 |
|  | Total | 38.4\% | 19.7\% | 20.2\% | 15.2\% | 6.5\% | 0.1\% | 1,108 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 38.7\% | 19.6\% | 20.2\% | 15.0\% | 6.5\% | 0.1\% | 1,076 |
|  | Other Country | 44.6\% | 15.4\% | 15.6\% | 11.9\% | 12.5\% | 0.0\% | 192 |
|  | Total | 39.6\% | 19.0\% | 19.5\% | 14.5\% | 7.4\% | 0.0\% | 1,269 |
| Education | High School or Less | 49.4\% | 16.6\% | 14.0\% | 10.5\% | 9.4\% | 0.1\% | 422 |
|  | Vocational/ College | 37.5\% | 22.7\% | 21.1\% | 14.0\% | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | 321 |
|  | University | 33.0\% | 18.7\% | 23.2\% | 17.9\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 522 |
|  | Total | 39.6\% | 19.0\% | 19.6\% | 14.5\% | 7.3\% | 0.0\% | 1,265 |
| Region | Atlantic | 29.7\% | 20.9\% | 25.0\% | 18.0\% | 6.4\% | 0.0\% | 99 |
|  | Quebec | 39.6\% | 21.4\% | 18.0\% | 14.1\% | 7.0\% | 0.0\% | 325 |
|  | Ontario | 41.0\% | 16.7\% | 20.0\% | 15.3\% | 6.8\% | 0.1\% | 479 |
|  | Prairies | 42.4\% | 25.4\% | 19.1\% | 6.5\% | 6.6\% | 0.0\% | 174 |
|  | British Columbia | 39.0\% | 13.4\% | 18.7\% | 18.2\% | 10.6\% | 0.0\% | 197 |
|  | Total | 39.7\% | 18.9\% | 19.6\% | 14.5\% | 7.4\% | 0.0\% | 1,273 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 45.2\% | 14.7\% | 10.5\% | 9.3\% | 20.4\% | 0.0\% | 69 |
|  | After 1970 | 43.7\% | 16.9\% | 19.7\% | 11.2\% | 8.5\% | 0.0\% | 116 |
|  | Total | 44.3\% | 16.0\% | 16.3\% | 10.5\% | 12.9\% | 0.0\% | 184 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 53.1\% | 13.4\% | 16.7\% | 8.4\% | 8.4\% | 0.0\% | 29 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 37.6\% | 24.5\% | 16.9\% | 7.5\% | 12.9\% | 0.5\% | 120 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 45.6\% | 18.5\% | 16.5\% | 9.6\% | 9.7\% | 0.0\% | 131 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 39.5\% | 16.9\% | 16.7\% | 23.4\% | 3.5\% | 0.0\% | 205 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 36.3\% | 16.0\% | 26.2\% | 17.5\% | 4.1\% | 0.0\% | 295 |
|  | Total | 39.5\% | 17.9\% | 20.3\% | 15.8\% | 6.4\% | 0.1\% | 779 |

How strongly do you agree with the following statement: "Registering online to vote is just too risky."

|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Strongly } \\ \text { Agree } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Somewhat } \\ \text { Agree } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Somewhat Disagree | Strongly Disagree | Don't Know | Refused | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 27.0\% | 20.0\% | 23.4\% | 22.2\% | 6.9\% | 0.6\% | 592 |
|  | Female | 35.0\% | 17.1\% | 23.4\% | 13.1\% | 11.3\% | 0.2\% | 606 |
|  | Total | 31.0\% | 18.5\% | 23.4\% | 17.6\% | 9.1\% | 0.4\% | 1,197 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 20.7\% | 22.5\% | 23.5\% | 25.6\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 109 |
|  | 25-34 | 22.6\% | 13.8\% | 35.8\% | 21.0\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 165 |
|  | 35-44 | 25.1\% | 20.1\% | 32.7\% | 17.7\% | 4.1\% | 0.3\% | 222 |
|  | 45-54 | 31.5\% | 21.9\% | 23.5\% | 15.0\% | 7.4\% | 0.7\% | 255 |
|  | 55-65 | 37.2\% | 17.2\% | 17.9\% | 19.7\% | 7.9\% | 0.0\% | 235 |
|  | 65-74 | 43.9\% | 16.6\% | 11.8\% | 11.1\% | 15.9\% | 0.7\% | 115 |
|  | 75+ | 35.4\% | 16.1\% | 8.2\% | 10.5\% | 28.3\% | 1.4\% | 88 |
|  | Total | 30.7\% | 18.6\% | 23.6\% | 17.5\% | 9.2\% | 0.4\% | 1,189 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 30.2\% | 17.4\% | 23.0\% | 18.8\% | 10.4\% | 0.3\% | 707 |
|  | French | 33.0\% | 17.8\% | 28.0\% | 16.7\% | 4.4\% | 0.0\% | 313 |
|  | Total | 31.1\% | 17.5\% | 24.6\% | 18.1\% | 8.6\% | 0.2\% | 1,020 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 30.1\% | 17.5\% | 24.7\% | 18.3\% | 9.2\% | 0.3\% | 978 |
|  | Other Country | 35.2\% | 22.7\% | 17.5\% | 14.6\% | 9.1\% | 0.8\% | 218 |
|  | Total | 31.0\% | 18.4\% | 23.4\% | 17.6\% | 9.2\% | 0.4\% | 1,195 |
| Education | High School or Less | 37.7\% | 17.6\% | 16.8\% | 14.7\% | 12.8\% | 0.4\% | 380 |
|  | Vocational/College | 30.7\% | 18.9\% | 25.4\% | 17.0\% | 7.9\% | 0.0\% | 321 |
|  | University | 26.0\% | 19.1\% | 27.3\% | 20.5\% | 6.5\% | 0.6\% | 487 |
|  | Total | 31.0\% | 18.6\% | 23.4\% | 17.7\% | 8.9\% | 0.4\% | 1,188 |
| Region | Atlantic | 31.9\% | 19.4\% | 20.4\% | 14.8\% | 13.5\% | 0.0\% | 99 |
|  | Quebec | 34.8\% | 16.7\% | 30.0\% | 15.3\% | 3.2\% | 0.0\% | 300 |
|  | Ontario | 28.6\% | 19.5\% | 22.7\% | 19.5\% | 9.1\% | 0.6\% | 486 |
|  | Prairies | 26.2\% | 22.1\% | 23.5\% | 16.7\% | 10.8\% | 0.6\% | 171 |
|  | British Columbia | 36.4\% | 14.1\% | 13.7\% | 18.8\% | 16.6\% | 0.3\% | 142 |
|  | Total | 31.0\% | 18.5\% | 23.4\% | 17.6\% | 9.1\% | 0.4\% | 1,197 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 36.6\% | 29.7\% | 12.7\% | 8.1\% | 12.9\% | 0.0\% | 76 |
|  | After 1970 | 33.3\% | 19.6\% | 20.4\% | 18.3\% | 7.1\% | 1.3\% | 140 |
|  | Total | 34.5\% | 23.1\% | 17.7\% | 14.7\% | 9.2\% | 0.8\% | 216 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 34.1\% | 16.6\% | 20.3\% | 12.5\% | 16.5\% | 0.0\% | 40 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 42.2\% | 16.0\% | 18.3\% | 11.5\% | 11.4\% | 0.5\% | 88 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 36.8\% | 21.0\% | 14.8\% | 17.2\% | 9.9\% | 0.3\% | 120 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 27.2\% | 20.1\% | 30.6\% | 21.0\% | 1.0\% | 0.0\% | 226 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 21.7\% | 17.0\% | 30.5\% | 23.4\% | 6.7\% | 0.6\% | 289 |
|  | Total | 28.7\% | 18.4\% | 26.1\% | 19.8\% | 6.6\% | 0.3\% | 763 |

"About $40 \%$ of Canadians 18 to 24 years old voted in the last two federal elections." Is this a very serious problem, quite a serious problem, not a very serious problem, or not at all a problem?


Which would be the best way to get more young people to vote?

|  |  | Educate Young People That Politics Is Important | Make Politics More Relevant to Young People | Both 1 and 2 | Make It Mandatory | Other | Don't <br> Know | Refused | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 28.7\% | 62.1\% | 3.0\% | 0.6\% | 1.8\% | 3.7\% | 0.1\% | 1,099 |
|  | Female | 33.9\% | 57.8\% | 5.2\% | 0.3\% | 1.3\% | 1.4\% | 0.1\% | 1,151 |
|  | Total | 31.4\% | 59.9\% | 4.1\% | 0.4\% | 1.6\% | 2.5\% | 0.1\% | 2,251 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 31.0\% | 64.7\% | 2.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.5\% | 0.0\% | 189 |
|  | 25-34 | 25.8\% | 67.0\% | 3.3\% | 1.1\% | 1.1\% | 1.7\% | 0.0\% | 314 |
|  | 35-44 | 32.1\% | 58.9\% | 5.4\% | 0.0\% | 1.2\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 414 |
|  | 45-54 | 27.6\% | 63.1\% | 4.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.0\% | 3.6\% | 0.2\% | 499 |
|  | 55-65 | 31.3\% | 57.9\% | 6.0\% | 0.9\% | 1.5\% | 2.3\% | 0.2\% | 443 |
|  | 65-74 | 39.7\% | 51.5\% | 1.9\% | 0.4\% | 4.2\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 218 |
|  | 75+ | 39.9\% | 52.1\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 2.0\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | 152 |
|  | Total | 31.2\% | 60.1\% | 4.2\% | 0.4\% | 1.4\% | 2.6\% | 0.1\% | 2,228 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 31.2\% | 59.2\% | 4.6\% | 0.4\% | 1.9\% | 2.6\% | 0.1\% | 1,377 |
|  | French | 27.6\% | 65.1\% | 4.0\% | 0.2\% | 1.1\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 583 |
|  | Total | 30.1\% | 61.0\% | 4.4\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 2.4\% | 0.1\% | 1,960 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 30.0\% | 61.1\% | 4.3\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 2.5\% | 0.1\% | 1,884 |
|  | Other Country | 38.1\% | 53.7\% | 3.4\% | 1.1\% | 0.8\% | 2.9\% | 0.0\% | 361 |
|  | Total | 31.3\% | 59.9\% | 4.1\% | 0.4\% | 1.6\% | 2.5\% | 0.1\% | 2,245 |
| Education | High School or Less | 32.3\% | 60.7\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.4\% | 3.5\% | 0.0\% | 683 |
|  | Vocational/ College | 29.5\% | 63.0\% | 3.9\% | 0.2\% | 1.5\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 596 |
|  | University | 32.0\% | 57.3\% | 5.7\% | 0.9\% | 1.8\% | 2.2\% | 0.2\% | 957 |
|  | Total | 31.4\% | 59.8\% | 4.1\% | 0.4\% | 1.6\% | 2.6\% | 0.1\% | 2,236 |
| Region | Atlantic | 34.4\% | 57.6\% | 3.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.7\% | 4.1\% | 0.0\% | 178 |
|  | Quebec | 27.1\% | 65.7\% | 3.6\% | 0.7\% | 1.2\% | 1.7\% | 0.0\% | 570 |
|  | Ontario | 34.6\% | 55.6\% | 4.8\% | 0.3\% | 2.1\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 878 |
|  | Prairies | 31.7\% | 61.3\% | 2.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.7\% | 3.1\% | 0.2\% | 316 |
|  | British Columbia | 28.1\% | 61.0\% | 4.9\% | 1.2\% | 2.1\% | 2.5\% | 0.3\% | 309 |
|  | Total | 31.4\% | 59.9\% | 4.1\% | 0.4\% | 1.6\% | 2.5\% | 0.1\% | 2,251 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 34.9\% | 53.5\% | 4.8\% | 2.3\% | 2.0\% | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 134 |
|  | After 1970 | 38.8\% | 54.9\% | 2.6\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 3.3\% | 0.0\% | 220 |
|  | Total | 37.3\% | 54.4\% | 3.5\% | 1.1\% | 0.8\% | 3.0\% | 0.0\% | 355 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 35.4\% | 54.0\% | 8.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.9\% | 1.6\% | 0.0\% | 60 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 32.7\% | 55.3\% | 4.6\% | 0.5\% | 2.1\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 177 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 26.9\% | 65.8\% | 4.0\% | 0.9\% | 1.5\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 234 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 31.5\% | 62.2\% | 3.0\% | 0.7\% | 0.5\% | 2.1\% | 0.0\% | 411 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 28.3\% | 62.2\% | 4.7\% | 0.3\% | 2.3\% | 2.2\% | 0.1\% | 554 |
|  | Total | 29.8\% | 61.6\% | 4.2\% | 0.5\% | 1.6\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 1,436 |

Who do you think should be most responsible for encouraging young people to vote?

|  |  | Schools | Parents | Elections Canada | Political Parties | Youth Organizations | Other | Don't <br> Know | Refused | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 26.6\% | 36.8\% | 6.5\% | 13.6\% | 6.9\% | 7.5\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 1,099 |
|  | Female | 26.2\% | 37.8\% | 7.0\% | 10.2\% | 7.6\% | 9.2\% | 1.9\% | 0.1\% | 1,151 |
|  | Total | 26.4\% | 37.3\% | 6.7\% | 11.8\% | 7.2\% | 8.4\% | 2.0\% | 0.1\% | 2,251 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 31.9\% | 22.6\% | 14.9\% | 13.2\% | 10.0\% | 5.4\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 189 |
|  | 25-34 | 28.6\% | 32.2\% | 8.4\% | 13.3\% | 6.6\% | 8.5\% | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 314 |
|  | 35-44 | 22.9\% | 38.7\% | 8.7\% | 13.7\% | 6.5\% | 7.3\% | 2.1\% | 0.2\% | 414 |
|  | 45-54 | 23.7\% | 39.7\% | 6.6\% | 12.3\% | 8.0\% | 8.1\% | 1.5\% | 0.0\% | 499 |
|  | 55-65 | 27.3\% | 39.5\% | 3.3\% | 11.0\% | 6.5\% | 10.4\% | 1.9\% | 0.2\% | 443 |
|  | 65-74 | 29.8\% | 41.0\% | 4.5\% | 7.9\% | 6.6\% | 8.2\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 218 |
|  | 75+ | 25.9\% | 44.6\% | .7\% | 8.4\% | 7.8\% | 8.8\% | 3.8\% | 0.0\% | 152 |
|  | Total | 26.4\% | 37.4\% | 6.7\% | 11.8\% | 7.3\% | 8.3\% | 2.1\% | 0.1\% | 2,228 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 25.0\% | 40.0\% | 6.6\% | 12.1\% | 5.6\% | 8.3\% | 2.2\% | 0.1\% | 1,377 |
|  | French | 25.1\% | 36.1\% | 5.9\% | 13.4\% | 10.4\% | 7.0\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 583 |
|  | Total | 25.0\% | 38.9\% | 6.4\% | 12.5\% | 7.0\% | 7.9\% | 2.2\% | 0.1\% | 1,960 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 24.9\% | 38.6\% | 7.0\% | 12.5\% | 7.1\% | 7.7\% | 2.1\% | 0.1\% | 1,884 |
|  | Other Country | 34.1\% | 30.7\% | 5.4\% | 8.6\% | 7.7\% | 11.6\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 361 |
|  | Total | 26.4\% | 37.3\% | 6.7\% | 11.9\% | 7.2\% | 8.4\% | 2.1\% | 0.1\% | 2,245 |
| Education | High School or Less | 23.8\% | 39.6\% | 7.0\% | 14.1\% | 7.8\% | 5.9\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 683 |
|  | Vocational/ College | 29.5\% | 35.6\% | 6.8\% | 10.4\% | 7.5\% | 7.8\% | 2.1\% | 0.2\% | 596 |
|  | University | 26.0\% | 37.1\% | 6.6\% | 11.0\% | 6.6\% | 10.6\% | 2.1\% | 0.1\% | 957 |
|  | Total | 26.3\% | 37.5\% | 6.8\% | 11.8\% | 7.2\% | 8.4\% | 2.0\% | 0.1\% | 2,236 |
| Region | Atlantic | 20.9\% | 32.7\% | 11.9\% | 13.9\% | 8.4\% | 6.1\% | 6.1\% | 0.0\% | 178 |
|  | Quebec | 25.5\% | 35.1\% | 5.1\% | 14.2\% | 10.7\% | 7.6\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 570 |
|  | Ontario | 29.0\% | 37.9\% | 6.4\% | 9.9\% | 5.3\% | 9.6\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 878 |
|  | Prairies | 24.0\% | 42.8\% | 6.3\% | 14.1\% | 4.5\% | 7.4\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% | 316 |
|  | British Columbia | 26.2\% | 36.8\% | 8.2\% | 9.6\% | 8.4\% | 8.7\% | 1.9\% | 0.3\% | 309 |
|  | Total | 26.4\% | 37.3\% | 6.7\% | 11.8\% | 7.2\% | 8.4\% | 2.0\% | 0.1\% | 2,251 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 29.1\% | 41.9\% | 1.7\% | 7.8\% | 4.8\% | 12.6\% | 2.1\% | 0.0\% | 134 |
|  | After 1970 | 36.7\% | 24.8\% | 7.9\% | 9.4\% | 8.9\% | 10.8\% | 1.7\% | 0.0\% | 220 |
|  | Total | 33.8\% | 31.3\% | 5.5\% | 8.8\% | 7.4\% | $\begin{array}{r} 11.5 \\ \% \end{array}$ | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 355 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 30.0\% | 36.0\% | 4.4\% | 9.1\% | 7.9\% | 11.6\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 60 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 30.4\% | 36.6\% | 5.2\% | 10.5\% | 8.6\% | 7.4\% | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 177 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 30.4\% | 30.8\% | 7.2\% | 13.7\% | 6.7\% | 8.8\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 234 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 27.1\% | 39.4\% | 5.7\% | 14.9\% | 6.4\% | 5.1\% | 1.3\% | 0.0\% | 411 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 21.9\% | 42.4\% | 8.2\% | 12.2\% | 4.3\% | 8.8\% | 2.1\% | 0.1\% | 554 |
|  | Total | 26.2\% | 38.6\% | 6.8\% | 12.9\% | 6.0\% | 7.7\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 1,436 |

Are you a person with a disability?

|  |  | Yes | No | Don't Know | Refused | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 7.5\% | 91.7\% | 0.6\% | 0.3\% | 1,194 |
|  | Female | 6.7\% | 92.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 1,276 |
|  | Total | 7.1\% | 92.3\% | 0.3\% | 0.3\% | 2,470 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 3.9\% | 94.4\% | 0.6\% | 1.2\% | 209 |
|  | 25-34 | 2.5\% | 96.6\% | 0.7\% | 0.2\% | 341 |
|  | 35-44 | 2.4\% | 97.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 451 |
|  | 45-54 | 6.8\% | 92.5\% | 0.3\% | 0.4\% | 539 |
|  | 55-65 | 10.1\% | 89.4\% | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 479 |
|  | 65-74 | 9.5\% | 90.3\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 243 |
|  | 75+ | 18.7\% | 80.9\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 182 |
|  | Total | 7.0\% | 92.4\% | 0.3\% | 0.3\% | 2,445 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 8.6\% | 90.8\% | 0.2\% | 0.4\% | 1,487 |
|  | French | 3.7\% | 96.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 642 |
|  | Total | 7.1\% | 92.4\% | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 2,128 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 7.1\% | 92.6\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 2,054 |
|  | Other Country | 6.7\% | 91.0\% | 1.2\% | 1.1\% | 410 |
|  | Total | 7.1\% | 92.3\% | 0.3\% | 0.3\% | 2,464 |
| Education | High School or Less | 10.7\% | 88.5\% | 0.7\% | 0.1\% | 802 |
|  | Vocational/College | 6.2\% | 92.7\% | 0.1\% | 0.9\% | 641 |
|  | University | 4.5\% | 95.4\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 1,009 |
|  | Total | 7.0\% | 92.4\% | 0.3\% | 0.3\% | 2,453 |
| Region | Atlantic | 9.3\% | 89.8\% | 0.4\% | 0.5\% | 197 |
|  | Quebec | 3.6\% | 96.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 625 |
|  | Ontario | 8.4\% | 90.9\% | 0.3\% | 0.4\% | 965 |
|  | Prairies | 8.3\% | 90.6\% | 0.5\% | 0.7\% | 345 |
|  | British Columbia | 7.4\% | 92.0\% | 0.4\% | 0.3\% | 339 |
|  | Total | 7.1\% | 92.3\% | 0.3\% | 0.3\% | 2,470 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 13.4\% | 86.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.6\% | 144 |
|  | After 1970 | 3.0\% | 94.6\% | 1.9\% | 0.5\% | 256 |
|  | Total | 6.7\% | 91.5\% | 1.2\% | 0.5\% | 400 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 34.7\% | 65.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 69 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 13.8\% | 85.5\% | 0.3\% | 0.4\% | 208 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 9.9\% | 89.4\% | 0.7\% | 0.0\% | 251 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 3.9\% | 95.7\% | 0.2\% | 0.2\% | 431 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 1.7\% | 98.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 584 |
|  | Total | 6.7\% | 93.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.1\% | 1,542 |

What is your disability?

|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Blind or } \\ \text { Visual } \\ \text { Impairment } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Coordinatio nor Dexterity | Deaf or Hard of Hearing | Mobility | Speech <br> Impair <br> ment | Mental Disability | Other | Don't Know | Refused | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 5.3\% | 4.5\% | 7.2\% | 31.6\% | 0.0\% | 7.3\% | 39.7\% | 2.0\% | 2.3\% | 89 |
|  | Female | 6.6\% | 5.0\% | 3.1\% | 34.2\% | 0.0\% | 13.8\% | 34.3\% | 0.9\% | 2.1\% | 86 |
|  | Total | 5.9\% | 4.7\% | 5.2\% | 32.9\% | 0.0\% | 10.5\% | 37.1\% | 1.5\% | 2.2\% | 175 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.9\% | 43.5\% | 0.0\% | 22.6\% | 8 |
|  | 25-34 | 30.6\% | 7.2\% | 0.0\% | 9.0\% | 0.0\% | 43.3\% | 9.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8 |
|  | 35-44 | 5.2\% | 11.1\% | 5.6\% | 24.1\% | 0.0\% | 17.7\% | 36.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 11 |
|  | 45-54 | 0.0\% | 2.9\% | 4.9\% | 35.1\% | 0.0\% | 11.9\% | 45.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 37 |
|  | 55-65 | 3.0\% | 5.8\% | 0.0\% | 39.3\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 35.8\% | 5.3\% | 2.5\% | 49 |
|  | 65-74 | 0.0\% | 4.9\% | 16.1\% | 40.2\% | 0.0\% | 2.0\% | 36.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 23 |
|  | 75+ | 13.9\% | 4.1\% | 8.7\% | 32.2\% | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 39.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 34 |
|  | Total | 5.5\% | 4.9\% | 5.4\% | 32.8\% | 0.0\% | 10.5\% | 37.8\% | 1.5\% | 1.8\% | 170 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 4.3\% | 5.2\% | 4.8\% | 27.1\% | 0.0\% | 12.2\% | 42.4\% | 0.9\% | 3.0\% | 128 |
|  | French | 6.8\% | 6.8\% | 0.0\% | 53.2\% | 0.0\% | 4.3\% | 25.9\% | 3.1\% | 0.0\% | 24 |
|  | Total | 4.7\% | 5.4\% | 4.0\% | 31.2\% | 0.0\% | 10.9\% | 39.8\% | 1.3\% | 2.6\% | 152 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 5.4\% | 4.1\% | 3.8\% | 31.4\% | 0.0\% | 10.9\% | 40.5\% | 1.3\% | 2.7\% | 146 |
|  | Other Country | 7.4\% | 8.2\% | 13.0\% | 42.1\% | 0.0\% | 8.8\% | 18.2\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 28 |
|  | Total | 5.7\% | 4.7\% | 5.2\% | 33.1\% | 0.0\% | 10.6\% | 36.9\% | 1.5\% | 2.2\% | 174 |
| Education | High School or Less | 3.0\% | 4.9\% | 1.1\% | 38.5\% | 0.0\% | 12.2\% | 40.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 86 |
|  | Vocational/ College | 9.1\% | 4.3\% | 14.3\% | 28.3\% | 0.0\% | 10.9\% | 31.6\% | 1.5\% | 0.0\% | 40 |
|  | University | 6.9\% | 5.0\% | 5.5\% | 29.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.9\% | 37.4\% | 4.3\% | 4.0\% | 45 |
|  | Total | 5.4\% | 4.8\% | 5.3\% | 33.6\% | 0.0\% | 10.7\% | 37.5\% | 1.5\% | 1.1\% | 171 |
| Region | Atlantic | 3.1\% | 9.2\% | 3.1\% | 25.3\% | 0.0\% | 10.4\% | 40.2\% | 4.1\% | 4.6\% | 18 |
|  | Quebec | 9.5\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 61.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 21.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 23 |
|  | Ontario | 3.0\% | 2.3\% | 8.3\% | 31.6\% | 0.0\% | 11.3\% | 37.6\% | 2.3\% | 3.8\% | 81 |
|  | Prairies | 10.5\% | 3.0\% | 6.6\% | 20.1\% | 0.0\% | 6.9\% | 52.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 28 |
|  | British Columbia | 9.1\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 30.9\% | 0.0\% | 21.8\% | 29.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25 |
|  | Total | 5.9\% | 4.7\% | 5.2\% | 32.9\% | 0.0\% | 10.5\% | 37.1\% | 1.5\% | 2.2\% | 175 |
| Immigratio <br> n Wave | Before 1970 | 13.0\% | 11.8\% | 9.2\% | 32.1\% | 0.0\% | 12.6\% | 18.2\% | 3.1\% | 0.0\% | 19 |
|  | After 1970 | .0\% | 0.0\% | 24.0\% | 56.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8 |
|  | Total | 9.3\% | 8.5\% | 13.4\% | 38.8\% | 0.0\% | 9.0\% | 18.7\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 27 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 2.3\% | 2.5\% | 7.6\% | 14.5\% | 0.0\% | 22.9\% | 47.6\% | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 24 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 7.6\% | 37.2\% | 0.0\% | 2.1\% | 50.5\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 29 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 4.9\% | 9.2\% | 0.0\% | 41.5\% | 0.0\% | 11.0\% | 33.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 25 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 5.4\% | 13.8\% | 18.3\% | 24.9\% | 0.0\% | 5.4\% | 25.2\% | 0.0\% | 7.1\% | 17 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 31.8\% | 0.0\% | 6.1\% | 51.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 10 |
|  | Total | 5.6\% | 5.0\% | 7.4\% | 32.3\% | 0.0\% | 9.3\% | 37.9\% | 1.3\% | 1.2\% | 104 |

Are you a member of a First Nation, Métis or Inuit?

|  |  | First Nation | Métis | Inuit | No | Other | Don't Know | Refused | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 0.9\% | 1.0\% | 0.0\% | 97.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.7\% | 0.4\% | 1,194 |
|  | Female | 1.0\% | 1.5\% | 0.1\% | 96.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% | 1,276 |
|  | Total | 0.9\% | 1.3\% | 0.0\% | 96.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.7\% | 0.3\% | 2,470 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 0.6\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 94.2\% | 0.0\% | 1.7\% | 1.2\% | 209 |
|  | 25-34 | 1.5\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 96.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.2\% | 341 |
|  | 35-44 | 1.2\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 97.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 0.2\% | 451 |
|  | 45-54 | 0.2\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 96.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.9\% | 0.2\% | 539 |
|  | 55-65 | 1.2\% | 1.0\% | 0.2\% | 97.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 0.3\% | 479 |
|  | 65-74 | 0.6\% | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 98.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 243 |
|  | 75+ | 1.7\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 96.9\% | 0.0\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 182 |
|  | Total | 1.0\% | 1.3\% | 0.0\% | 96.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.6\% | 0.3\% | 2,445 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 1.1\% | 1.5\% | 0.0\% | 96.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.4\% | 1,487 |
|  | French | 0.2\% | 1.3\% | 0.0\% | 97.2\% | 0.0\% | 1.3\% | 0.0\% | 642 |
|  | Total | 0.9\% | 1.4\% | 0.0\% | 96.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.3\% | 2,128 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 1.1\% | 1.5\% | 0.0\% | 96.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.2\% | 2,054 |
|  | Other Country | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.3\% | 97.6\% | 0.0\% | 1.4\% | 0.6\% | 410 |
|  | Total | 0.9\% | 1.3\% | 0.0\% | 96.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.7\% | 0.3\% | 2,464 |
| Education | High School or Less | 1.4\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 95.6\% | 0.0\% | 1.1\% | 0.1\% | 802 |
|  | Vocational/ College | 0.5\% | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 97.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 0.6\% | 641 |
|  | University | 0.9\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 97.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.1\% | 1009 |
|  | Total | 1.0\% | 1.3\% | 0.0\% | 96.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.7\% | 0.2\% | 2,453 |
| Region | Atlantic | 0.6\% | 1.0\% | 0.0\% | 94.4\% | 0.0\% | 3.4\% | 0.5\% | 197 |
|  | Quebec | 0.5\% | 0.4\% | 0.2\% | 98.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 625 |
|  | Ontario | 1.1\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 97.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.9\% | 0.3\% | 965 |
|  | Prairies | 1.4\% | 3.2\% | 0.0\% | 94.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.7\% | 345 |
|  | British Columbia | 1.1\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 96.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 339 |
|  | Total | 0.9\% | 1.3\% | 0.0\% | 96.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.7\% | 0.3\% | 2,470 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 99.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 144 |
|  | After 1970 | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 97.7\% | 0.0\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 256 |
|  | Total | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 98.4\% | 0.0\% | 1.4\% | 0.0\% | 400 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 4.1\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 92.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 69 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 1.2\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 96.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.7\% | 0.0\% | 208 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 0.0\% | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 98.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 251 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 0.5\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 96.2\% | 0.0\% | 1.2\% | 0.2\% | 431 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 0.8\% | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 98.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 584 |
|  | Total | 0.8\% | 1.3\% | 0.0\% | 97.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 1,542 |

## In addition to you, how many people live in your household?

|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 or <br> More | Refused/ <br> Don't <br> Know | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 9.2\% | 35.0\% | 19.4\% | 22.4\% | 8.5\% | 3.5\% | 1.0\% | 0.1\% | 1.0\% | 1,194 |
|  | Female | 12.2\% | 35.2\% | 20.6\% | 19.6\% | 8.8\% | 1.5\% | 1.0\% | 0.8\% | 0.4\% | 1,276 |
|  | Total | 10.7\% | 35.1\% | 20.0\% | 21.0\% | 8.6\% | 2.5\% | 1.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.7\% | 2,470 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 1.3\% | 16.0\% | 25.8\% | 26.5\% | 19.4\% | 3.2\% | 5.1\% | 1.5\% | 1.2\% | 209 |
|  | 25-34 | 7.5\% | 26.8\% | 27.1\% | 24.4\% | 7.7\% | 3.3\% | 1.1\% | 0.8\% | 1.4\% | 341 |
|  | 35-44 | 5.0\% | 13.8\% | 22.6\% | 39.1\% | 13.8\% | 4.1\% | 1.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 451 |
|  | 45-54 | 7.1\% | 25.2\% | 25.7\% | 27.2\% | 10.7\% | 3.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.4\% | 539 |
|  | 55-65 | 12.3\% | 56.3\% | 17.9\% | 7.6\% | 3.3\% | 0.9\% | 0.5\% | 0.6\% | 0.7\% | 479 |
|  | 65-74 | 20.3\% | 70.0\% | 3.6\% | 3.3\% | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 243 |
|  | 75+ | 35.9\% | 54.3\% | 6.1\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 1.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 182 |
|  | Total | 10.7\% | 35.2\% | 20.1\% | 20.9\% | 8.6\% | 2.5\% | 1.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.5\% | 2,445 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 11.1\% | 35.7\% | 20.2\% | 22.2\% | 7.0\% | 2.0\% | 1.0\% | 0.3\% | 0.5\% | 1,487 |
|  | French | 12.5\% | 38.2\% | 20.8\% | 18.0\% | 7.1\% | 2.1\% | 0.5\% | 0.3\% | 0.6\% | 642 |
|  | Total | 11.5\% | 36.4\% | 20.4\% | 20.9\% | 7.0\% | 2.1\% | 0.9\% | 0.3\% | 0.5\% | 2,128 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 11.3\% | 36.8\% | 20.4\% | 20.8\% | 7.2\% | 2.2\% | 0.7\% | 0.3\% | 0.4\% | 2,054 |
|  | Other Country | 8.0\% | 26.6\% | 18.2\% | 21.9\% | 15.8\% | 3.7\% | 2.3\% | 1.4\% | 2.1\% | 410 |
|  | Total | 10.7\% | 35.1\% | 20.0\% | 21.0\% | 8.6\% | 2.5\% | 1.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.7\% | 2,464 |
| Education | High School or Less | 13.6\% | 41.0\% | 15.2\% | 17.9\% | 7.0\% | 2.6\% | 1.3\% | 1.0\% | 0.4\% | 802 |
|  | Vocational/ College | 9.3\% | 32.8\% | 23.3\% | 23.6\% | 5.2\% | 2.6\% | 1.6\% | 0.4\% | 1.2\% | 641 |
|  | University | 9.5\% | 31.3\% | 21.7\% | 22.1\% | 12.3\% | 2.3\% | 0.3\% | 0.1\% | 0.5\% | 1,009 |
|  | Total | 10.8\% | 34.9\% | 20.0\% | 21.1\% | 8.7\% | 2.5\% | 1.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.7\% | 2,453 |
| Region | Atlantic | 7.5\% | 35.6\% | 27.2\% | 23.0\% | 5.0\% | 1.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 197 |
|  | Quebec | 12.4\% | 37.8\% | 19.6\% | 19.6\% | 7.7\% | 1.6\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.8\% | 625 |
|  | Ontario | 9.9\% | 31.7\% | 19.8\% | 23.0\% | 10.9\% | 2.6\% | 0.6\% | 0.6\% | 0.9\% | 965 |
|  | Prairies | 9.3\% | 37.3\% | 19.7\% | 21.6\% | 5.6\% | 3.2\% | 2.4\% | 0.5\% | 0.4\% | 345 |
|  | British Columbia | 13.4\% | 37.5\% | 17.3\% | 15.7\% | 9.1\% | 3.6\% | 2.0\% | 1.1\% | 0.3\% | 339 |
|  | Total | 10.7\% | 35.1\% | 20.0\% | 21.0\% | 8.6\% | 2.5\% | 1.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.7\% | 2,470 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 16.0\% | 46.4\% | 14.9\% | 13.2\% | 7.5\% | 0.0\% | 1.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 144 |
|  | After 1970 | 3.9\% | 15.5\% | 20.4\% | 28.1\% | 20.1\% | 4.8\% | 2.8\% | 2.3\% | 2.1\% | 256 |
|  | Total | 8.3\% | 26.6\% | 18.4\% | 22.7\% | 15.5\% | 3.1\% | 2.4\% | 1.4\% | 1.5\% | 400 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 46.5\% | 27.5\% | 16.3\% | 7.1\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.9\% | 69 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 24.8\% | 43.9\% | 8.4\% | 17.0\% | 3.3\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 208 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 16.2\% | 44.2\% | 17.5\% | 11.9\% | 4.4\% | 3.0\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 251 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 7.1\% | 34.0\% | 25.7\% | 21.6\% | 9.1\% | 1.4\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.8\% | 431 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 1.9\% | 25.6\% | 24.5\% | 30.7\% | 12.4\% | 3.6\% | 0.8\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 584 |
|  | Total | 10.8\% | 33.5\% | 21.2\% | 22.2\% | 8.5\% | 2.5\% | 0.8\% | 0.2\% | 0.4\% | 1,542 |

And how many of them are under 18 ?


Do your children still attend school?

|  |  | Yes | No | Don't Know | Refused | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 77.6\% | 20.6\% | 1.5\% | 0.3\% | 431 |
|  | Female | 77.3\% | 22.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 479 |
|  | Total | 77.4\% | 21.7\% | 0.7\% | 0.1\% | 911 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 48.9\% | 42.0\% | 7.5\% | 1.6\% | 86 |
|  | 25-34 | 52.3\% | 47.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 177 |
|  | 35-44 | 86.4\% | 13.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 354 |
|  | 45-54 | 93.9\% | 6.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 226 |
|  | 55-65 | 79.8\% | 20.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 48 |
|  | 65-74 | 43.2\% | 56.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9 |
|  | 75+ | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2 |
|  | Total | 77.3\% | 21.8\% | 0.7\% | 0.2\% | 903 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 77.8\% | 21.4\% | 0.6\% | 0.3\% | 537 |
|  | French | 72.2\% | 26.2\% | 1.5\% | 0.0\% | 227 |
|  | Total | 76.1\% | 22.9\% | 0.8\% | 0.2\% | 764 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 76.4\% | 23.0\% | 0.4\% | 0.2\% | 741 |
|  | Other Country | 82.5\% | 15.4\% | 2.1\% | 0.0\% | 167 |
|  | Total | 77.5\% | 21.6\% | 0.7\% | 0.2\% | 908 |
| Education | High School or Less | 75.9\% | 21.3\% | 2.7\% | 0.0\% | 238 |
|  | Vocational/College | 77.0\% | 23.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 261 |
|  | University | 78.5\% | 21.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 411 |
|  | Total | 77.4\% | 21.8\% | 0.7\% | 0.1\% | 910 |
| Region | Atlantic | 78.8\% | 21.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 72 |
|  | Quebec | 73.7\% | 26.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 215 |
|  | Ontario | 81.4\% | 17.8\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 388 |
|  | Prairies | 69.1\% | 28.1\% | 2.8\% | 0.0\% | 122 |
|  | British Columbia | 78.6\% | 20.2\% | 0.0\% | 1.2\% | 113 |
|  | Total | 77.4\% | 21.7\% | 0.7\% | 0.1\% | 911 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 77.5\% | 22.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 19 |
|  | After 1970 | 81.7\% | 15.9\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 143 |
|  | Total | 81.2\% | 16.7\% | 2.1\% | 0.0\% | 162 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 48.8\% | 51.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 67.0\% | 33.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 53 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 79.8\% | 20.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 73 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 78.3\% | 21.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 179 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 79.3\% | 20.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 307 |
|  | Total | 77.6\% | 22.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 620 |

Did your children participate in a program called Student Vote during this election?

|  |  | Yes | No | Don't Know | Refused | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 12.5\% | 75.1\% | 11.1\% | 1.4\% | 353 |
|  | Female | 12.3\% | 78.6\% | 7.1\% | 2.0\% | 404 |
|  | Total | 12.4\% | 77.0\% | 9.0\% | 1.7\% | 758 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 6.9\% | 80.2\% | 9.1\% | 3.7\% | 44 |
|  | 25-34 | 4.4\% | 87.1\% | 8.6\% | 0.0\% | 94 |
|  | 35-44 | 14.6\% | 78.0\% | 6.0\% | 1.4\% | 314 |
|  | 45-54 | 16.2\% | 69.7\% | 12.1\% | 2.0\% | 240 |
|  | 55-65 | 0.6\% | 89.3\% | 5.9\% | 4.2\% | 51 |
|  | 65-74 | 4.5\% | 66.9\% | 28.6\% | 0.0\% | 5 |
|  | 75+ | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 2 |
|  | Total | 12.3\% | 77.1\% | 8.9\% | 1.7\% | 750 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 15.1\% | 72.6\% | 11.8\% | 0.5\% | 423 |
|  | French | 10.0\% | 84.6\% | 0.5\% | 5.0\% | 207 |
|  | Total | 13.4\% | 76.5\% | 8.1\% | 2.0\% | 630 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 13.3\% | 76.1\% | 8.6\% | 2.0\% | 613 |
|  | Other Country | 8.4\% | 80.6\% | 10.6\% | 0.4\% | 143 |
|  | Total | 12.4\% | 76.9\% | 9.0\% | 1.7\% | 757 |
| Education | High School or Less | 7.8\% | 79.8\% | 9.6\% | 2.8\% | 192 |
|  | Vocational/College | 12.0\% | 75.6\% | 11.1\% | 1.3\% | 213 |
|  | University | 15.1\% | 76.2\% | 7.4\% | 1.4\% | 353 |
|  | Total | 12.4\% | 76.9\% | 9.0\% | 1.7\% | 757 |
| Region | Atlantic | 14.2\% | 78.2\% | 7.6\% | 0.0\% | 57 |
|  | Quebec | 9.2\% | 84.7\% | 0.0\% | 6.1\% | 211 |
|  | Ontario | 14.4\% | 72.4\% | 13.2\% | 0.0\% | 316 |
|  | Prairies | 9.9\% | 78.9\% | 11.2\% | 0.0\% | 85 |
|  | British Columbia | 13.8\% | 72.3\% | 13.8\% | 0.0\% | 89 |
|  | Total | 12.4\% | 77.0\% | 9.0\% | 1.7\% | 758 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 12.4\% | 82.9\% | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | 15 |
|  | After 1970 | 8.4\% | 79.3\% | 11.9\% | 0.4\% | 122 |
|  | Total | 8.8\% | 79.7\% | 11.1\% | 0.4\% | 137 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 11.7\% | 88.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 4 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 8.0\% | 66.6\% | 22.7\% | 2.8\% | 39 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 8.3\% | 84.0\% | 2.6\% | 5.0\% | 64 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 10.7\% | 80.8\% | 6.7\% | 1.8\% | 148 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 15.1\% | 77.9\% | 6.4\% | 0.6\% | 259 |
|  | Total | 12.4\% | 78.7\% | 7.2\% | 1.7\% | 514 |

Corporations and trade unions are not allowed to make donations to federal political parties. Is this a ...

|  |  | Good Thing | Bad Thing | Not Sure | Left Blank | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 78.7\% | 8.7\% | 12.3\% | 0.3\% | 606 |
|  | Female | 74.6\% | 5.1\% | 19.1\% | 1.3\% | 621 |
|  | Total | 76.6\% | 6.9\% | 15.7\% | 0.8\% | 1,227 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 67.1\% | 9.1\% | 22.9\% | 0.9\% | 72 |
|  | 25-34 | 69.6\% | 8.8\% | 21.6\% | 0.0\% | 166 |
|  | 35-44 | 78.2\% | 6.7\% | 14.2\% | 1.0\% | 196 |
|  | 45-54 | 78.8\% | 4.6\% | 14.9\% | 1.7\% | 263 |
|  | 55-65 | 78.0\% | 7.0\% | 14.7\% | 0.2\% | 282 |
|  | 65-74 | 77.7\% | 7.8\% | 13.9\% | 0.6\% | 159 |
|  | 75+ | 81.1\% | 6.6\% | 11.6\% | 0.7\% | 88 |
|  | Total | 76.6\% | 6.9\% | 15.8\% | 0.8\% | 1,226 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 77.5\% | 5.3\% | 16.3\% | 0.9\% | 759 |
|  | French | 76.2\% | 8.2\% | 15.0\% | 0.6\% | 318 |
|  | Total | 77.1\% | 6.2\% | 15.9\% | 0.8\% | 1,077 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 76.4\% | 6.4\% | 16.4\% | 0.7\% | 1,051 |
|  | Other Country | 78.4\% | 9.6\% | 11.2\% | 0.9\% | 175 |
|  | Total | 76.7\% | 6.9\% | 15.7\% | 0.8\% | 1,226 |
| Education | High School or Less | 74.3\% | 7.8\% | 16.5\% | 1.5\% | 385 |
|  | Vocational/College | 77.5\% | 7.8\% | 14.6\% | 0.2\% | 289 |
|  | University | 78.1\% | 5.6\% | 15.7\% | 0.6\% | 548 |
|  | Total | 76.8\% | 6.8\% | 15.7\% | 0.8\% | 1,222 |
| Region | Atlantic | 67.0\% | 10.1\% | 22.9\% | 0.0\% | 100 |
|  | Quebec | 76.8\% | 8.3\% | 13.8\% | 1.1\% | 297 |
|  | Ontario | 77.9\% | 5.9\% | 15.5\% | 0.8\% | 477 |
|  | Prairies | 74.1\% | 7.2\% | 18.3\% | 0.4\% | 186 |
|  | British Columbia | 81.3\% | 4.9\% | 12.8\% | 1.1\% | 167 |
|  | Total | 76.6\% | 6.9\% | 15.7\% | 0.8\% | 1,227 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 81.4\% | 5.1\% | 13.5\% | 0.0\% | 77 |
|  | After 1970 | 76.6\% | 13.4\% | 8.4\% | 1.6\% | 96 |
|  | Total | 78.8\% | 9.7\% | 10.7\% | 0.9\% | 173 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 73.6\% | 6.3\% | 20.1\% | 0.0\% | 34 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 68.2\% | 6.8\% | 23.8\% | 1.2\% | 110 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 78.1\% | 5.6\% | 14.1\% | 2.2\% | 140 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 77.9\% | 8.0\% | 14.1\% | 0.0\% | 239 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 82.5\% | 5.7\% | 11.8\% | 0.0\% | 310 |
|  | Total | 78.2\% | 6.5\% | 14.8\% | 0.5\% | 833 |

Political parties get public funding. Is this a ...

|  |  | Good Thing | Bad Thing | Not Sure | Left Blank | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 61.3\% | 21.6\% | 16.8\% | 0.3\% | 606 |
|  | Female | 47.6\% | 15.6\% | 34.6\% | 2.2\% | 621 |
|  | Total | 54.4\% | 18.6\% | 25.8\% | 1.3\% | 1,227 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 47.9\% | 18.5\% | 33.6\% | 0.0\% | 72 |
|  | 25-34 | 53.5\% | 25.6\% | 21.0\% | 0.0\% | 166 |
|  | 35-44 | 47.4\% | 17.1\% | 32.7\% | 2.8\% | 196 |
|  | 45-54 | 56.8\% | 15.9\% | 25.6\% | 1.7\% | 263 |
|  | 55-65 | 52.9\% | 21.8\% | 24.3\% | 1.0\% | 282 |
|  | 65-74 | 61.4\% | 12.6\% | 24.8\% | 1.2\% | 159 |
|  | 75+ | 61.0\% | 17.0\% | 21.3\% | 0.7\% | 88 |
|  | Total | 54.3\% | 18.6\% | 25.9\% | 1.3\% | 1,226 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 53.3\% | 20.5\% | 24.9\% | 1.2\% | 759 |
|  | French | 60.4\% | 14.6\% | 23.8\% | 1.2\% | 318 |
|  | Total | 55.4\% | 18.8\% | 24.6\% | 1.2\% | 1,077 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 55.0\% | 18.4\% | 25.5\% | 1.1\% | 1,051 |
|  | Other Country | 50.7\% | 19.4\% | 27.7\% | 2.3\% | 175 |
|  | Total | 54.4\% | 18.6\% | 25.8\% | 1.3\% | 1,226 |
| Education | High School or Less | 43.3\% | 20.4\% | 34.1\% | 2.1\% | 385 |
|  | Vocational/College | 52.9\% | 21.7\% | 24.4\% | 1.0\% | 289 |
|  | University | 63.2\% | 15.4\% | 20.6\% | 0.8\% | 548 |
|  | Total | 54.5\% | 18.5\% | 25.8\% | 1.3\% | 1,222 |
| Region | Atlantic | 55.4\% | 13.6\% | 30.1\% | 1.0\% | 100 |
|  | Quebec | 61.2\% | 15.6\% | 21.4\% | 1.8\% | 297 |
|  | Ontario | 54.1\% | 19.0\% | 25.4\% | 1.5\% | 477 |
|  | Prairies | 41.1\% | 28.7\% | 30.3\% | 0.0\% | 186 |
|  | British Columbia | 57.1\% | 14.4\% | 27.4\% | 1.1\% | 167 |
|  | Total | 54.4\% | 18.6\% | 25.8\% | 1.3\% | 1,227 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 54.1\% | 13.8\% | 30.6\% | 1.6\% | 77 |
|  | After 1970 | 49.3\% | 23.1\% | 24.8\% | 2.9\% | 96 |
|  | Total | 51.4\% | 18.9\% | 27.4\% | 2.3\% | 173 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 41.7\% | 21.5\% | 36.8\% | 0.0\% | 34 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 49.8\% | 13.4\% | 36.2\% | 0.5\% | 110 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 47.8\% | 18.3\% | 30.9\% | 3.0\% | 140 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 55.6\% | 21.6\% | 21.3\% | 1.5\% | 239 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 61.1\% | 19.3\% | 19.6\% | 0.0\% | 310 |
|  | Total | 55.0\% | 19.1\% | 24.9\% | 1.0\% | 833 |

A person is allowed to give a maximum of $\$ 1,100$ a year to each federal political party, and the same amount to local associations, nomination contestants and candidates. Is this ...

|  |  | Too Much | Too Little | About Right | Not Sure | Left Blank | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 13.5\% | 7.6\% | 55.9\% | 22.8\% | 0.3\% | 606 |
|  | Female | 8.8\% | 5.0\% | 47.0\% | 37.4\% | 1.8\% | 621 |
|  | Total | 11.1\% | 6.3\% | 51.4\% | 30.2\% | 1.1\% | 1,227 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 22.3\% | 8.0\% | 50.2\% | 19.5\% | 0.0\% | 72 |
|  | 25-34 | 13.6\% | 10.1\% | 48.7\% | 27.0\% | 0.6\% | 166 |
|  | 35-44 | 10.0\% | 8.9\% | 45.3\% | 34.8\% | 1.0\% | 196 |
|  | 45-54 | 9.8\% | 4.7\% | 53.6\% | 29.1\% | 2.7\% | 263 |
|  | 55-65 | 8.5\% | 4.8\% | 54.8\% | 31.7\% | 0.2\% | 282 |
|  | 65-74 | 10.7\% | 5.9\% | 49.9\% | 32.3\% | 1.2\% | 159 |
|  | 75+ | 11.5\% | 1.8\% | 56.7\% | 29.3\% | 0.7\% | 88 |
|  | Total | 11.0\% | 6.3\% | 51.4\% | 30.2\% | 1.1\% | 1,226 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 7.7\% | 8.1\% | 51.7\% | 31.6\% | 0.9\% | 759 |
|  | French | 14.1\% | 3.8\% | 58.7\% | 21.6\% | 1.8\% | 318 |
|  | Total | 9.6\% | 6.8\% | 53.8\% | 28.7\% | 1.2\% | 1,077 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 9.6\% | 6.4\% | 53.7\% | 29.1\% | 1.1\% | 1,051 |
|  | Other Country | 20.0\% | 5.3\% | 37.8\% | 36.0\% | 0.9\% | 175 |
|  | Total | 11.1\% | 6.3\% | 51.4\% | 30.1\% | 1.1\% | 1,226 |
| Education | High School or Less | 15.9\% | 3.2\% | 43.3\% | 36.0\% | 1.6\% | 385 |
|  | Vocational/College | 12.0\% | 6.4\% | 51.6\% | 29.1\% | 0.8\% | 289 |
|  | University | 7.2\% | 8.4\% | 56.7\% | 26.8\% | 0.9\% | 548 |
|  | Total | 11.1\% | 6.3\% | 51.3\% | 30.3\% | 1.1\% | 1,222 |
| Region | Atlantic | 12.5\% | 4.0\% | 50.3\% | 33.1\% | 0.0\% | 100 |
|  | Quebec | 12.5\% | 2.7\% | 60.9\% | 22.1\% | 1.8\% | 297 |
|  | Ontario | 10.8\% | 6.6\% | 48.6\% | 32.8\% | 1.1\% | 477 |
|  | Prairies | 12.4\% | 9.4\% | 48.8\% | 29.0\% | 0.4\% | 186 |
|  | British Columbia | 7.1\% | 9.5\% | 45.9\% | 36.4\% | 1.1\% | 167 |
|  | Total | 11.1\% | 6.3\% | 51.4\% | 30.2\% | 1.1\% | 1,227 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 15.9\% | 2.9\% | 40.4\% | 40.8\% | 0.0\% | 77 |
|  | After 1970 | 23.9\% | 7.4\% | 35.4\% | 31.8\% | 1.6\% | 96 |
|  | Total | 20.3\% | 5.4\% | 37.6\% | 35.8\% | 0.9\% | 173 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 9.1\% | 2.2\% | 47.7\% | 35.7\% | 5.3\% | 34 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 9.9\% | 2.7\% | 45.7\% | 41.1\% | 0.5\% | 110 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 11.0\% | 4.9\% | 48.6\% | 32.6\% | 3.0\% | 140 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 11.4\% | 7.7\% | 50.7\% | 29.9\% | 0.3\% | 239 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 10.6\% | 8.8\% | 56.9\% | 23.7\% | 0.0\% | 310 |
|  | Total | 10.7\% | 6.8\% | 51.9\% | 29.8\% | 0.9\% | 833 |

How important is it for you to know where political parties, candidates and local riding associations get their money?

|  |  | Very Important | Somewhat Important | Not Very Important | Not at All Important | Not Sure | Left Blank | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 58.3\% | 32.0\% | 6.6\% | 1.4\% | 1.5\% | 0.1\% | 606 |
|  | Female | 46.2\% | 37.7\% | 7.7\% | 3.3\% | 3.4\% | 1.5\% | 621 |
|  | Total | 52.2\% | 34.9\% | 7.2\% | 2.4\% | 2.5\% | 0.8\% | 1,227 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 46.6\% | 38.8\% | 8.6\% | 3.6\% | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 72 |
|  | 25-34 | 47.8\% | 38.7\% | 8.3\% | 1.8\% | 3.4\% | 0.0\% | 166 |
|  | 35-44 | 51.2\% | 33.1\% | 9.4\% | 2.4\% | 2.4\% | 1.5\% | 196 |
|  | 45-54 | 51.6\% | 33.2\% | 8.1\% | 3.6\% | 2.1\% | 1.5\% | 263 |
|  | 55-65 | 60.3\% | 30.5\% | 5.3\% | 1.3\% | 1.9\% | 0.6\% | 282 |
|  | 65-74 | 50.9\% | 39.9\% | 4.9\% | 2.7\% | 1.1\% | 0.6\% | 159 |
|  | 75+ | 46.1\% | 38.6\% | 6.6\% | 1.6\% | 6.4\% | 0.7\% | 88 |
|  | Total | 52.2\% | 34.9\% | 7.2\% | 2.4\% | 2.5\% | 0.8\% | 1,226 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 50.6\% | 37.5\% | 6.1\% | 2.7\% | 2.2\% | 1.0\% | 759 |
|  | French | 52.2\% | 32.5\% | 9.9\% | 2.0\% | 2.7\% | 0.6\% | 318 |
|  | Total | 51.1\% | 36.0\% | 7.2\% | 2.5\% | 2.4\% | 0.9\% | 1,077 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 50.0\% | 36.3\% | 7.6\% | 2.6\% | 2.6\% | 0.8\% | 1,051 |
|  | Other Country | 65.6\% | 26.9\% | 4.4\% | 1.0\% | 1.3\% | 0.9\% | 175 |
|  | Total | 52.2\% | 35.0\% | 7.2\% | 2.4\% | 2.4\% | 0.8\% | 1,226 |
| Education | High School or Less | 46.7\% | 35.1\% | 8.7\% | 3.9\% | 4.1\% | 1.5\% | 385 |
|  | Vocational/College | 50.0\% | 34.7\% | 9.9\% | 2.3\% | 2.6\% | 0.5\% | 289 |
|  | University | 57.1\% | 35.1\% | 4.7\% | 1.2\% | 1.3\% | 0.6\% | 548 |
|  | Total | 52.2\% | 35.0\% | 7.2\% | 2.3\% | 2.5\% | 0.8\% | 1,222 |
| Region | Atlantic | 46.2\% | 38.2\% | 12.0\% | 1.8\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 100 |
|  | Quebec | 53.3\% | 31.3\% | 10.5\% | 1.3\% | 2.5\% | 1.1\% | 297 |
|  | Ontario | 54.6\% | 35.0\% | 5.0\% | 2.9\% | 1.7\% | 0.9\% | 477 |
|  | Prairies | 43.3\% | 42.0\% | 8.7\% | 2.3\% | 3.7\% | 0.0\% | 186 |
|  | British Columbia | 57.1\% | 31.3\% | 3.0\% | 3.3\% | 3.8\% | 1.6\% | 167 |
|  | Total | 52.2\% | 34.9\% | 7.2\% | 2.4\% | 2.5\% | 0.8\% | 1,227 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 56.4\% | 32.9\% | 5.6\% | 2.2\% | 3.0\% | 0.0\% | 77 |
|  | After 1970 | 72.2\% | 22.7\% | 3.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.6\% | 96 |
|  | Total | 65.1\% | 27.3\% | 4.5\% | 1.0\% | 1.3\% | 0.9\% | 173 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 47.8\% | 30.7\% | 3.8\% | 6.7\% | 11.1\% | 0.0\% | 34 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 41.4\% | 41.5\% | 6.3\% | 5.8\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 110 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 56.4\% | 31.7\% | 6.5\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 3.1\% | 140 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 51.7\% | 34.3\% | 10.3\% | 2.7\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 239 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 58.4\% | 33.5\% | 5.0\% | 1.5\% | 1.3\% | 0.3\% | 310 |
|  | Total | 53.4\% | 34.4\% | 6.9\% | 2.4\% | 2.3\% | 0.6\% | 833 |

How strongly do you agree with the following statement: "The public has a right to know where political parties, candidates and local associations get their money."

|  |  | Strongly Agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree | Don't <br> Know | Left Blank | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 60.0\% | 36.4\% | 1.6\% | 1.3\% | 0.4\% | 0.4\% | 606 |
|  | Female | 61.2\% | 35.2\% | 0.6\% | 1.4\% | 0.9\% | 0.8\% | 621 |
|  | Total | 60.6\% | 35.7\% | 1.1\% | 1.3\% | 0.7\% | 0.6\% | 1,227 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 53.3\% | 46.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 72 |
|  | 25-34 | 65.2\% | 28.3\% | 5.1\% | 0.0\% | 1.4\% | 0.0\% | 166 |
|  | 35-44 | 55.6\% | 41.6\% | 0.5\% | 1.5\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 196 |
|  | 45-54 | 61.1\% | 33.6\% | 0.3\% | 2.6\% | 0.7\% | 1.6\% | 263 |
|  | 55-65 | 63.7\% | 34.1\% | 0.0\% | 1.6\% | 0.4\% | 0.2\% | 282 |
|  | 65-74 | 56.4\% | 39.8\% | 1.9\% | 1.2\% | 0.7\% | 0.0\% | 159 |
|  | 75+ | 64.5\% | 32.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 2.6\% | 88 |
|  | Total | 60.5\% | 35.8\% | 1.1\% | 1.3\% | 0.7\% | 0.6\% | 1,226 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 57.0\% | 39.4\% | 0.9\% | 1.1\% | 0.8\% | 0.8\% | 759 |
|  | French | 67.3\% | 29.4\% | 0.7\% | 1.6\% | 0.7\% | 0.4\% | 318 |
|  | Total | 60.1\% | 36.4\% | 0.9\% | 1.3\% | 0.8\% | 0.7\% | 1,077 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 59.6\% | 36.7\% | 0.9\% | 1.3\% | 0.8\% | 0.7\% | 1,051 |
|  | Other Country | 66.7\% | 30.0\% | 1.7\% | 1.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 175 |
|  | Total | 60.6\% | 35.8\% | 1.0\% | 1.3\% | 0.7\% | 0.6\% | 1,226 |
| Education | High School or Less | 58.4\% | 37.8\% | 1.5\% | 1.5\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% | 385 |
|  | Vocational/College | 56.8\% | 37.8\% | 1.3\% | 1.8\% | 1.1\% | 1.1\% | 289 |
|  | University | 64.2\% | 33.2\% | 0.7\% | 1.0\% | 0.3\% | 0.6\% | 548 |
|  | Total | 60.6\% | 35.7\% | 1.1\% | 1.3\% | 0.6\% | 0.6\% | 1,222 |
| Region | Atlantic | 52.9\% | 42.7\% | 1.6\% | 0.9\% | 0.7\% | 1.1\% | 100 |
|  | Quebec | 69.7\% | 26.8\% | 0.7\% | 2.0\% | 0.7\% | 0.0\% | 297 |
|  | Ontario | 56.7\% | 39.9\% | 0.9\% | 1.5\% | 0.3\% | 0.6\% | 477 |
|  | Prairies | 56.2\% | 38.3\% | 1.8\% | 0.6\% | 1.7\% | 1.4\% | 186 |
|  | British Columbia | 64.7\% | 32.6\% | 1.1\% | 0.8\% | 0.5\% | 0.3\% | 167 |
|  | Total | 60.6\% | 35.7\% | 1.1\% | 1.3\% | 0.7\% | 0.6\% | 1,227 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 67.6\% | 32.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 77 |
|  | After 1970 | 65.1\% | 28.8\% | 3.2\% | 2.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 96 |
|  | Total | 66.2\% | 30.4\% | 1.8\% | 1.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 173 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 59.8\% | 34.4\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 34 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 61.5\% | 34.6\% | 1.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.9\% | 110 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 58.3\% | 36.7\% | 0.0\% | 3.5\% | 1.1\% | 0.4\% | 140 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 60.3\% | 37.7\% | 0.7\% | 1.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 239 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 61.0\% | 35.4\% | 2.2\% | 0.3\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 310 |
|  | Total | 60.4\% | 36.1\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 0.7\% | 0.5\% | 833 |

Which statement comes closest to your own view?

|  |  | All Parties Should Receive an Equal Amount of Free Broadcast Time | Parties That Get More Votes Should Get More Free Time | Not Sure | Left Blank | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 82.0\% | 9.3\% | 8.2\% | 0.5\% | 606 |
|  | Female | 87.4\% | 4.5\% | 7.4\% | 0.7\% | 621 |
|  | Total | 84.7\% | 6.9\% | 7.8\% | 0.6\% | 1,227 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 74.5\% | 19.5\% | 6.0\% | 0.0\% | 72 |
|  | 25-34 | 85.1\% | 4.8\% | 10.1\% | 0.0\% | 166 |
|  | 35-44 | 86.4\% | 5.8\% | 7.8\% | 0.0\% | 196 |
|  | 45-54 | 88.2\% | 4.2\% | 6.4\% | 1.1\% | 263 |
|  | 55-65 | 84.6\% | 6.6\% | 8.6\% | 0.2\% | 282 |
|  | 65-74 | 85.1\% | 9.5\% | 5.0\% | 0.4\% | 159 |
|  | 75+ | 77.8\% | 6.9\% | 11.5\% | 3.8\% | 88 |
|  | Total | 84.7\% | 6.9\% | 7.8\% | 0.6\% | 1,226 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 84.0\% | 7.7\% | 7.6\% | 0.7\% | 759 |
|  | French | 87.6\% | 4.2\% | 7.7\% | 0.5\% | 318 |
|  | Total | 85.0\% | 6.7\% | 7.7\% | 0.6\% | 1,077 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 84.2\% | 7.1\% | 7.9\% | 0.7\% | 1,051 |
|  | Other Country | 87.5\% | 5.6\% | 6.9\% | 0.0\% | 175 |
|  | Total | 84.7\% | 6.9\% | 7.8\% | 0.6\% | 1,226 |
| Education | High School or Less | 86.2\% | 5.8\% | 7.6\% | 0.5\% | 385 |
|  | Vocational/College | 84.7\% | 7.3\% | 7.5\% | 0.5\% | 289 |
|  | University | 83.8\% | 7.3\% | 8.1\% | 0.8\% | 548 |
|  | Total | 84.7\% | 6.8\% | 7.8\% | 0.6\% | 1,222 |
| Region | Atlantic | 91.6\% | 3.7\% | 3.6\% | 1.1\% | 100 |
|  | Quebec | 87.7\% | 4.7\% | 7.4\% | 0.2\% | 297 |
|  | Ontario | 82.1\% | 8.1\% | 9.0\% | 0.8\% | 477 |
|  | Prairies | 81.3\% | 8.7\% | 9.6\% | 0.4\% | 186 |
|  | British Columbia | 86.7\% | 7.1\% | 5.4\% | 0.8\% | 167 |
|  | Total | 84.7\% | 6.9\% | 7.8\% | 0.6\% | 1,227 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 86.8\% | 7.7\% | 5.5\% | 0.0\% | 77 |
|  | After 1970 | 87.7\% | 4.1\% | 8.2\% | 0.0\% | 96 |
|  | Total | 87.3\% | 5.7\% | 7.0\% | 0.0\% | 173 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 81.9\% | 4.9\% | 13.2\% | 0.0\% | 34 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 81.9\% | 6.2\% | 10.8\% | 1.1\% | 110 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 91.9\% | 3.1\% | 4.6\% | 0.4\% | 140 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 89.7\% | 3.5\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 239 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 81.8\% | 9.6\% | 8.2\% | 0.4\% | 310 |
|  | Total | 85.8\% | 6.1\% | 7.7\% | 0.4\% | 833 |

Have you every donated money to a federal political party?


Was that in the last $\mathbf{1 2}$ months?

|  |  | Yes | No | Not Sure | Left Blank | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 7.9\% | 10.1\% | 0.0\% | 82.0\% | 606 |
|  | Female | 7.3\% | 8.1\% | 0.0\% | 84.7\% | 621 |
|  | Total | 7.6\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 83.3\% | 1,227 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 1.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 98.3\% | 72 |
|  | 25-34 | 3.2\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 94.9\% | 166 |
|  | 35-44 | 1.4\% | 7.3\% | 0.0\% | 91.2\% | 196 |
|  | 45-54 | 6.9\% | 7.2\% | 0.0\% | 86.0\% | 263 |
|  | 55-65 | 10.0\% | 11.9\% | 0.0\% | 78.2\% | 282 |
|  | 65-74 | 9.4\% | 17.7\% | 0.0\% | 72.9\% | 159 |
|  | 75+ | 25.7\% | 15.0\% | 0.0\% | 59.3\% | 88 |
|  | Total | 7.6\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 83.3\% | 1,226 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 9.3\% | 10.2\% | 0.0\% | 80.5\% | 759 |
|  | French | 3.6\% | 6.7\% | 0.0\% | 89.7\% | 318 |
|  | Total | 7.6\% | 9.2\% | 0.0\% | 83.2\% | 1,077 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 7.3\% | 9.5\% | 0.0\% | 83.2\% | 1,051 |
|  | Other Country | 9.5\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 84.2\% | 175 |
|  | Total | 7.6\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 83.3\% | 1,226 |
| Education | High School or Less | 4.9\% | 7.0\% | 0.0\% | 88.1\% | 385 |
|  | Vocational/College | 5.0\% | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | 87.1\% | 289 |
|  | University | 10.9\% | 10.9\% | 0.0\% | 78.2\% | 548 |
|  | Total | 7.6\% | 9.0\% | 0.0\% | 83.4\% | 1,222 |
| Region | Atlantic | 2.6\% | 12.2\% | 0.0\% | 85.2\% | 100 |
|  | Quebec | 5.1\% | 7.1\% | 0.0\% | 87.9\% | 297 |
|  | Ontario | 7.9\% | 7.8\% | 0.0\% | 84.4\% | 477 |
|  | Prairies | 13.5\% | 12.3\% | 0.0\% | 74.2\% | 186 |
|  | British Columbia | 7.6\% | 10.9\% | 0.0\% | 81.5\% | 167 |
|  | Total | 7.6\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 83.3\% | 1,227 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 14.9\% | 11.3\% | 0.0\% | 73.8\% | 77 |
|  | After 1970 | 5.4\% | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 92.0\% | 96 |
|  | Total | 9.6\% | 6.4\% | 0.0\% | 83.9\% | 173 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 12.2\% | 7.9\% | 0.0\% | 79.9\% | 34 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 7.9\% | 11.0\% | 0.0\% | 81.2\% | 110 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 8.7\% | 9.4\% | 0.0\% | 81.9\% | 140 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 4.0\% | 9.1\% | 0.0\% | 86.9\% | 239 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 7.6\% | 9.4\% | 0.0\% | 83.1\% | 310 |
|  | Total | 7.0\% | 9.4\% | 0.0\% | 83.6\% | 833 |

Have you ever donated money to a candidate in a federal election?


Was that in the last $\mathbf{1 2}$ months?

|  |  | Yes | No | Left Blank | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 4.0\% | 6.3\% | 89.7\% | 606 |
|  | Female | 3.8\% | 3.1\% | 93.1\% | 621 |
|  | Total | 3.9\% | 4.7\% | 91.4\% | 1,227 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 72 |
|  | 25-34 | 2.4\% | 0.5\% | 97.1\% | 166 |
|  | 35-44 | 0.4\% | 3.2\% | 96.4\% | 196 |
|  | 45-54 | 3.9\% | 5.0\% | 91.1\% | 263 |
|  | 55-65 | 5.2\% | 6.0\% | 88.8\% | 282 |
|  | 65-74 | 7.4\% | 8.3\% | 84.4\% | 159 |
|  | 75+ | 7.4\% | 8.0\% | 84.6\% | 88 |
|  | Total | 3.9\% | 4.7\% | 91.4\% | 1,226 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 5.7\% | 6.2\% | 88.1\% | 759 |
|  | French | 0.4\% | 1.1\% | 98.5\% | 318 |
|  | Total | 4.1\% | 4.7\% | 91.2\% | 1,077 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 4.0\% | 4.9\% | 91.1\% | 1,051 |
|  | Other Country | 3.5\% | 3.3\% | 93.2\% | 175 |
|  | Total | 3.9\% | 4.7\% | 91.4\% | 1,226 |
| Education | High School or Less | 2.4\% | 2.7\% | 95.0\% | 385 |
|  | Vocational/College | 4.1\% | 4.7\% | 91.2\% | 289 |
|  | University | 4.9\% | 6.1\% | 88.9\% | 548 |
|  | Total | 3.9\% | 4.7\% | 91.4\% | 1,222 |
| Region | Atlantic | 2.5\% | 5.2\% | 92.3\% | 100 |
|  | Quebec | 0.4\% | 1.3\% | 98.4\% | 297 |
|  | Ontario | 5.1\% | 5.9\% | 89.1\% | 477 |
|  | Prairies | 8.7\% | 6.7\% | 84.6\% | 186 |
|  | British Columbia | 2.4\% | 4.9\% | 92.7\% | 167 |
|  | Total | 3.9\% | 4.7\% | 91.4\% | 1,227 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 4.3\% | 7.6\% | 88.1\% | 77 |
|  | After 1970 | 2.9\% | 0.0\% | 97.1\% | 96 |
|  | Total | 3.5\% | 3.4\% | 93.1\% | 173 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 3.0\% | 4.4\% | 92.5\% | 34 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 5.2\% | 3.9\% | 90.9\% | 110 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 3.9\% | 3.8\% | 92.3\% | 140 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 2.3\% | 3.8\% | 93.9\% | 239 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 4.5\% | 7.0\% | 88.4\% | 310 |
|  | Total | 3.8\% | 5.0\% | 91.1\% | 833 |

Have you ever donated money to a local riding association of a federal political party?


Was that in the last $\mathbf{1 2}$ months?


How strongly do you agree with the following statement: "Only people who are Canadian citizens should be allowed to be members of a political party."

|  |  | Strongly Agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree | Don't <br> Know | Left Blank | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 37.9\% | 33.2\% | 18.5\% | 8.6\% | 1.5\% | 0.3\% | 606 |
|  | Female | 26.3\% | 36.5\% | 22.3\% | 9.2\% | 4.9\% | 0.8\% | 621 |
|  | Total | 32.0\% | 34.9\% | 20.4\% | 8.9\% | 3.2\% | 0.5\% | 1,227 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 44.1\% | 16.0\% | 18.7\% | 21.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 72 |
|  | 25-34 | 31.7\% | 37.5\% | 15.7\% | 10.7\% | 4.4\% | 0.0\% | 166 |
|  | 35-44 | 31.5\% | 36.1\% | 18.4\% | 9.1\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 196 |
|  | 45-54 | 31.9\% | 37.2\% | 18.9\% | 7.2\% | 3.1\% | 1.6\% | 263 |
|  | 55-65 | 31.7\% | 31.6\% | 25.6\% | 8.0\% | 2.9\% | 0.2\% | 282 |
|  | 65-74 | 30.5\% | 37.3\% | 21.3\% | 7.8\% | 3.0\% | 0.0\% | 159 |
|  | 75+ | 28.1\% | 41.0\% | 21.4\% | 5.3\% | 2.1\% | 2.1\% | 88 |
|  | Total | 32.0\% | 34.8\% | 20.4\% | 8.9\% | 3.2\% | 0.5\% | 1,226 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 33.2\% | 37.2\% | 17.6\% | 7.9\% | 3.4\% | 0.7\% | 759 |
|  | French | 25.5\% | 31.1\% | 27.5\% | 11.1\% | 4.5\% | 0.4\% | 318 |
|  | Total | 30.9\% | 35.4\% | 20.5\% | 8.9\% | 3.7\% | 0.6\% | 1,077 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 31.6\% | 34.3\% | 21.0\% | 8.8\% | 3.6\% | 0.6\% | 1,051 |
|  | Other Country | 33.9\% | 38.7\% | 17.1\% | 9.5\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 175 |
|  | Total | 32.0\% | 34.9\% | 20.4\% | 8.9\% | 3.2\% | 0.5\% | 1,226 |
| Education | High School or Less | 39.2\% | 29.4\% | 20.5\% | 7.0\% | 3.7\% | 0.2\% | 385 |
|  | Vocational/College | 36.3\% | 35.7\% | 19.2\% | 6.5\% | 1.1\% | 1.1\% | 289 |
|  | University | 24.6\% | 38.2\% | 21.1\% | 11.6\% | 3.9\% | 0.5\% | 548 |
|  | Total | 32.0\% | 34.9\% | 20.5\% | 9.0\% | 3.2\% | 0.6\% | 1,222 |
| Region | Atlantic | 18.0\% | 37.0\% | 24.8\% | 15.0\% | 4.1\% | 1.1\% | 100 |
|  | Quebec | 28.4\% | 29.0\% | 27.0\% | 11.4\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | 297 |
|  | Ontario | 34.2\% | 35.1\% | 19.0\% | 8.3\% | 2.8\% | 0.6\% | 477 |
|  | Prairies | 40.8\% | 36.8\% | 12.7\% | 6.0\% | 2.4\% | 1.4\% | 186 |
|  | British Columbia | 30.7\% | 41.3\% | 18.8\% | 6.0\% | 3.3\% | 0.0\% | 167 |
|  | Total | 32.0\% | 34.9\% | 20.4\% | 8.9\% | 3.2\% | 0.5\% | 1,227 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 30.1\% | 41.9\% | 17.2\% | 10.0\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 77 |
|  | After 1970 | 35.2\% | 37.2\% | 17.5\% | 9.3\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 96 |
|  | Total | 32.9\% | 39.3\% | 17.4\% | 9.6\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 173 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 26.9\% | 28.9\% | 30.9\% | 12.3\% | 1.0\% | 0.0\% | 34 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 26.4\% | 33.5\% | 24.8\% | 9.4\% | 3.0\% | 2.9\% | 110 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 35.7\% | 29.0\% | 21.8\% | 8.0\% | 5.1\% | 0.4\% | 140 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 26.8\% | 35.2\% | 23.5\% | 10.1\% | 4.4\% | 0.0\% | 239 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 33.7\% | 37.5\% | 18.4\% | 7.8\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 310 |
|  | Total | 30.8\% | 34.5\% | 21.8\% | 8.9\% | 3.5\% | 0.5\% | 833 |

How strongly do you agree with the following statement: "Only people who are 18 years and older should be allowed to be members of a political party."


Do you think political parties should be required by law to have a MINIMUM number of women candidates?


Do you think political parties should be required by law to have a MINIMUM number of young people as candidates?

|  |  | Yes | No | Not Sure | Left Blank | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 18.3\% | 69.0\% | 9.1\% | 3.6\% | 606 |
|  | Female | 29.2\% | 49.6\% | 15.6\% | 5.6\% | 621 |
|  | Total | 23.8\% | 59.2\% | 12.4\% | 4.6\% | 1,227 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 29.5\% | 62.4\% | 8.1\% | 0.0\% | 72 |
|  | 25-34 | 35.2\% | 51.9\% | 12.2\% | 0.7\% | 166 |
|  | 35-44 | 26.1\% | 58.7\% | 11.6\% | 3.6\% | 196 |
|  | 45-54 | 21.2\% | 58.2\% | 14.6\% | 6.1\% | 263 |
|  | 55-65 | 20.6\% | 62.4\% | 14.6\% | 2.5\% | 282 |
|  | 65-74 | 18.1\% | 67.2\% | 8.2\% | 6.6\% | 159 |
|  | 75+ | 21.3\% | 49.5\% | 12.1\% | 17.1\% | 88 |
|  | Total | 23.8\% | 59.2\% | 12.4\% | 4.6\% | 1,226 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 20.5\% | 62.4\% | 12.7\% | 4.4\% | 759 |
|  | French | 31.7\% | 50.6\% | 12.1\% | 5.6\% | 318 |
|  | Total | 23.8\% | 58.9\% | 12.5\% | 4.7\% | 1,077 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 23.8\% | 58.9\% | 12.7\% | 4.6\% | 1,051 |
|  | Other Country | 23.6\% | 61.5\% | 9.9\% | 5.0\% | 175 |
|  | Total | 23.8\% | 59.2\% | 12.3\% | 4.6\% | 1,226 |
| Education | High School or Less | 24.7\% | 52.8\% | 15.9\% | 6.5\% | 385 |
|  | Vocational/College | 27.2\% | 56.7\% | 12.1\% | 4.0\% | 289 |
|  | University | 21.0\% | 65.2\% | 10.2\% | 3.6\% | 548 |
|  | Total | 23.7\% | 59.3\% | 12.4\% | 4.6\% | 1,222 |
| Region | Atlantic | 23.8\% | 53.3\% | 19.2\% | 3.7\% | 100 |
|  | Quebec | 30.6\% | 51.4\% | 12.0\% | 6.0\% | 297 |
|  | Ontario | 23.2\% | 61.3\% | 11.3\% | 4.2\% | 477 |
|  | Prairies | 16.4\% | 65.6\% | 13.0\% | 5.0\% | 186 |
|  | British Columbia | 21.7\% | 63.3\% | 11.4\% | 3.5\% | 167 |
|  | Total | 23.8\% | 59.2\% | 12.4\% | 4.6\% | 1,227 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 13.5\% | 73.9\% | 4.3\% | 8.2\% | 77 |
|  | After 1970 | 29.8\% | 53.1\% | 14.7\% | 2.5\% | 96 |
|  | Total | 22.5\% | 62.4\% | 10.1\% | 5.0\% | 173 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 23.9\% | 42.8\% | 25.0\% | 8.3\% | 34 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 23.7\% | 52.8\% | 17.1\% | 6.4\% | 110 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 25.5\% | 59.4\% | 11.1\% | 4.0\% | 140 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 31.5\% | 53.1\% | 13.4\% | 2.0\% | 239 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 18.7\% | 69.7\% | 9.0\% | 2.6\% | 310 |
|  | Total | 24.4\% | 59.9\% | 12.4\% | 3.4\% | 833 |

Do you think political parties should be required by law to have a MINIMUM number of visible minorities as candidates?

|  |  | Yes | No | Not Sure | Left Blank | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 17.5\% | 68.4\% | 9.9\% | 4.2\% | 606 |
|  | Female | 26.9\% | 50.6\% | 17.0\% | 5.5\% | 621 |
|  | Total | 22.3\% | 59.4\% | 13.5\% | 4.9\% | 1,227 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 33.7\% | 54.4\% | 11.9\% | 0.0\% | 72 |
|  | 25-34 | 31.2\% | 55.8\% | 11.7\% | 1.3\% | 166 |
|  | 35-44 | 25.8\% | 61.0\% | 9.7\% | 3.6\% | 196 |
|  | 45-54 | 19.4\% | 57.9\% | 16.7\% | 6.1\% | 263 |
|  | 55-65 | 20.1\% | 61.5\% | 16.2\% | 2.3\% | 282 |
|  | 65-74 | 13.2\% | 68.1\% | 11.1\% | 7.6\% | 159 |
|  | 75+ | 20.3\% | 48.2\% | 12.8\% | 18.7\% | 88 |
|  | Total | 22.3\% | 59.4\% | 13.5\% | 4.9\% | 1,226 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 18.4\% | 63.7\% | 13.3\% | 4.6\% | 759 |
|  | French | 28.5\% | 51.1\% | 14.7\% | 5.7\% | 318 |
|  | Total | 21.4\% | 59.9\% | 13.7\% | 4.9\% | 1,077 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 21.1\% | 60.1\% | 14.0\% | 4.8\% | 1,051 |
|  | Other Country | 29.5\% | 55.4\% | 9.7\% | 5.3\% | 175 |
|  | Total | 22.3\% | 59.4\% | 13.4\% | 4.9\% | 1,226 |
| Education | High School or Less | 19.5\% | 53.6\% | 19.3\% | 7.7\% | 385 |
|  | Vocational/College | 27.0\% | 58.0\% | 11.3\% | 3.7\% | 289 |
|  | University | 21.6\% | 64.3\% | 10.5\% | 3.6\% | 548 |
|  | Total | 22.2\% | 59.4\% | 13.4\% | 4.9\% | 1,222 |
| Region | Atlantic | 20.9\% | 51.8\% | 23.6\% | 3.7\% | 100 |
|  | Quebec | 28.3\% | 51.8\% | 13.9\% | 6.0\% | 297 |
|  | Ontario | 21.1\% | 61.8\% | 12.7\% | 4.3\% | 477 |
|  | Prairies | 19.2\% | 63.6\% | 10.8\% | 6.4\% | 186 |
|  | British Columbia | 19.0\% | 65.8\% | 11.7\% | 3.5\% | 167 |
|  | Total | 22.3\% | 59.4\% | 13.5\% | 4.9\% | 1,227 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 18.5\% | 65.2\% | 7.3\% | 9.0\% | 77 |
|  | After 1970 | 36.6\% | 49.0\% | 11.9\% | 2.5\% | 96 |
|  | Total | 28.5\% | 56.2\% | 9.9\% | 5.4\% | 173 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 20.7\% | 35.2\% | 35.6\% | 8.5\% | 34 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 19.1\% | 51.9\% | 21.2\% | 7.7\% | 110 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 25.4\% | 57.4\% | 14.3\% | 2.8\% | 140 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 26.9\% | 55.8\% | 15.3\% | 2.0\% | 239 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 23.3\% | 66.8\% | 7.3\% | 2.6\% | 310 |
|  | Total | 24.0\% | 58.8\% | 13.8\% | 3.3\% | 833 |

Do you think political parties should be required by law to have a MINIMUM number of Aboriginal people as candidates?

|  |  | Yes | No | Not Sure | Left Blank | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 19.1\% | 66.8\% | 9.6\% | 4.5\% | 606 |
|  | Female | 26.9\% | 50.1\% | 17.8\% | 5.3\% | 621 |
|  | Total | 23.0\% | 58.4\% | 13.7\% | 4.9\% | 1,227 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 31.5\% | 54.4\% | 14.1\% | 0.0\% | 72 |
|  | 25-34 | 28.2\% | 55.6\% | 13.6\% | 2.6\% | 166 |
|  | 35-44 | 26.2\% | 60.0\% | 10.3\% | 3.6\% | 196 |
|  | 45-54 | 20.5\% | 57.7\% | 15.7\% | 6.1\% | 263 |
|  | 55-65 | 22.4\% | 59.5\% | 16.1\% | 2.1\% | 282 |
|  | 65-74 | 16.0\% | 66.2\% | 10.4\% | 7.4\% | 159 |
|  | 75+ | 21.6\% | 46.9\% | 14.2\% | 17.3\% | 88 |
|  | Total | 23.0\% | 58.3\% | 13.8\% | 4.9\% | 1,226 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 19.9\% | 62.8\% | 12.8\% | 4.5\% | 759 |
|  | French | 28.4\% | 49.6\% | 16.0\% | 6.0\% | 318 |
|  | Total | 22.4\% | 58.9\% | 13.8\% | 4.9\% | 1,077 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 22.4\% | 59.1\% | 13.7\% | 4.8\% | 1,051 |
|  | Other Country | 27.0\% | 54.4\% | 13.3\% | 5.3\% | 175 |
|  | Total | 23.0\% | 58.4\% | 13.7\% | 4.9\% | 1,226 |
| Education | High School or Less | 21.6\% | 52.0\% | 19.3\% | 7.2\% | 385 |
|  | Vocational/College | 25.6\% | 58.5\% | 11.9\% | 4.0\% | 289 |
|  | University | 22.3\% | 62.9\% | 10.9\% | 3.8\% | 548 |
|  | Total | 22.9\% | 58.4\% | 13.8\% | 4.9\% | 1,222 |
| Region | Atlantic | 22.2\% | 50.8\% | 23.6\% | 3.4\% | 100 |
|  | Quebec | 27.9\% | 50.2\% | 15.2\% | 6.7\% | 297 |
|  | Ontario | 23.2\% | 61.2\% | 11.8\% | 3.8\% | 477 |
|  | Prairies | 17.1\% | 63.0\% | 13.1\% | 6.8\% | 186 |
|  | British Columbia | 20.9\% | 64.1\% | 11.4\% | 3.5\% | 167 |
|  | Total | 23.0\% | 58.4\% | 13.7\% | 4.9\% | 1,227 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 19.3\% | 65.2\% | 6.5\% | 9.0\% | 77 |
|  | After 1970 | 31.4\% | 47.1\% | 19.1\% | 2.5\% | 96 |
|  | Total | 26.0\% | 55.2\% | 13.5\% | 5.4\% | 173 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 28.8\% | 35.2\% | 25.9\% | 10.0\% | 34 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 20.0\% | 47.7\% | 26.2\% | 6.1\% | 110 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 25.1\% | 57.4\% | 14.2\% | 3.3\% | 140 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 28.3\% | 54.6\% | 14.7\% | 2.4\% | 239 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 23.3\% | 65.8\% | 8.0\% | 2.9\% | 310 |
|  | Total | 24.8\% | 57.5\% | 14.1\% | 3.5\% | 833 |

How much confidence do you have in organized religion?

|  |  | A Great <br> Deal | Quite a Lot | Not Very <br> Much | None at All | Left Blank | Total |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Gender | Male | $10.0 \%$ | $30.0 \%$ | $38.8 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ | 606 |
|  | Female | $10.4 \%$ | $33.5 \%$ | $38.8 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | 621 |
|  | Total | $\mathbf{1 0 . 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 . 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 8 . 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 2 2 7}$ |
| Age Group | $18-24$ | $17.6 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ | $36.7 \%$ | $22.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | 72 |
|  | $25-34$ | $7.6 \%$ | $28.5 \%$ | $39.2 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ | $0.7 \%$ | 166 |
|  | $35-44$ | $9.7 \%$ | $28.8 \%$ | $43.0 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ | 196 |
|  | $45-54$ | $6.4 \%$ | $41.3 \%$ | $35.1 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ | $1.8 \%$ | 263 |
|  | $55-65$ | $8.3 \%$ | $30.6 \%$ | $45.3 \%$ | $14.8 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | 282 |
|  | $65-74$ | $12.8 \%$ | $29.9 \%$ | $37.3 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ | 159 |
|  | $75+$ | $23.3 \%$ | $30.3 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ | $8.4 \%$ | 88 |
|  | Total | $\mathbf{1 0 . 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 . 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 8 . 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 2 2 6}$ |
| Mother Tongue | English | $8.9 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ | $42.5 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | 759 |
|  | French | $8.6 \%$ | $37.4 \%$ | $32.3 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | 318 |
|  | Total | $\mathbf{8 . 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 . 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 9 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 0 7 7}$ |
| Country of Birth | Canada | $9.2 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ | $39.2 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | 1,051 |
|  | Other Country | $15.7 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ | $36.9 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | $0.3 \%$ | 175 |
|  | Total | $\mathbf{1 0 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 . 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 8 . 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 2 2 6}$ |
| Education | High School or Less | $14.6 \%$ | $34.0 \%$ | $35.5 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ | $3.3 \%$ | 385 |
|  | Vocational/College | $10.2 \%$ | $28.8 \%$ | $42.7 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | 289 |
|  | University | $7.0 \%$ | $31.5 \%$ | $39.2 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | 548 |
|  | Total | $\mathbf{1 0 . 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 . 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 8 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 . 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 2 2 2}$ |
| Region | Atlantic | $17.7 \%$ | $32.1 \%$ | $40.4 \%$ | $7.6 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | 100 |
|  | Quebec | $8.3 \%$ | $36.1 \%$ | $33.0 \%$ | $21.6 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | 297 |
|  | Ontario | $10.9 \%$ | $29.3 \%$ | $43.1 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ | $2.7 \%$ | 477 |
|  | Prairies | $12.3 \%$ | $35.6 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ | $0.9 \%$ | 186 |
|  | British Columbia | $4.6 \%$ | $26.9 \%$ | $44.3 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ | 167 |
|  | Total | $\mathbf{1 0 . 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 . 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 8 . 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 2 2 7}$ |
| Family Income | $10.5 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $49.3 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | 77 |  |
|  | Immigration Wave |  | $20.3 \%$ | $34.4 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ |

How much confidence do you have in the army?

|  |  | A Great Deal | Quite a Lot | Not Very Much | None at All | Left Blank | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 25.2\% | 49.6\% | 19.8\% | 3.8\% | 1.6\% | 606 |
|  | Female | 19.6\% | 51.1\% | 22.9\% | 4.3\% | 2.2\% | 621 |
|  | Total | 22.3\% | 50.3\% | 21.3\% | 4.1\% | 1.9\% | 1,227 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 15.6\% | 33.5\% | 36.6\% | 11.8\% | 2.5\% | 72 |
|  | 25-34 | 17.0\% | 45.6\% | 31.5\% | 5.2\% | 0.7\% | 166 |
|  | 35-44 | 20.1\% | 56.6\% | 18.8\% | 3.2\% | 1.2\% | 196 |
|  | 45-54 | 19.8\% | 55.4\% | 21.0\% | 2.7\% | 1.1\% | 263 |
|  | 55-65 | 25.8\% | 49.4\% | 19.3\% | 4.2\% | 1.3\% | 282 |
|  | 65-74 | 31.1\% | 48.2\% | 15.0\% | 3.1\% | 2.5\% | 159 |
|  | 75+ | 23.6\% | 50.5\% | 14.4\% | 2.8\% | 8.6\% | 88 |
|  | Total | 22.4\% | 50.3\% | 21.4\% | 4.1\% | 1.9\% | 1,226 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 27.7\% | 51.8\% | 18.3\% | 0.8\% | 1.4\% | 759 |
|  | French | 9.7\% | 50.4\% | 27.1\% | 9.4\% | 3.5\% | 318 |
|  | Total | 22.3\% | 51.4\% | 20.9\% | 3.4\% | 2.0\% | 1,077 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 22.4\% | 52.1\% | 19.9\% | 3.4\% | 2.2\% | 1,051 |
|  | Other Country | 22.0\% | 39.7\% | 30.3\% | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | 175 |
|  | Total | 22.4\% | 50.3\% | 21.4\% | 4.1\% | 1.9\% | 1,226 |
| Education | High School or Less | 30.8\% | 47.5\% | 16.0\% | 2.3\% | 3.4\% | 385 |
|  | Vocational/College | 21.0\% | 53.4\% | 20.6\% | 4.1\% | 0.8\% | 289 |
|  | University | 17.1\% | 50.7\% | 25.6\% | 5.2\% | 1.5\% | 548 |
|  | Total | 22.3\% | 50.3\% | 21.4\% | 4.0\% | 1.9\% | 1,222 |
| Region | Atlantic | 27.4\% | 52.9\% | 15.1\% | 1.3\% | 3.3\% | 100 |
|  | Quebec | 12.7\% | 47.6\% | 27.9\% | 9.8\% | 2.0\% | 297 |
|  | Ontario | 25.6\% | 49.4\% | 20.4\% | 2.4\% | 2.3\% | 477 |
|  | Prairies | 30.3\% | 54.4\% | 13.9\% | 0.8\% | 0.6\% | 186 |
|  | British Columbia | 18.5\% | 51.9\% | 24.5\% | 3.8\% | 1.4\% | 167 |
|  | Total | 22.3\% | 50.3\% | 21.3\% | 4.1\% | 1.9\% | 1,227 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 22.5\% | 45.5\% | 27.1\% | 4.9\% | 0.0\% | 77 |
|  | After 1970 | 20.8\% | 36.0\% | 32.4\% | 10.7\% | 0.0\% | 96 |
|  | Total | 21.6\% | 40.3\% | 30.1\% | 8.1\% | 0.0\% | 173 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 28.1\% | 37.1\% | 28.5\% | 4.9\% | 1.3\% | 34 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 20.5\% | 53.8\% | 19.2\% | 4.7\% | 1.8\% | 110 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 22.9\% | 49.1\% | 22.2\% | 5.4\% | 0.4\% | 140 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 17.5\% | 56.8\% | 20.8\% | 4.1\% | 0.8\% | 239 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 24.9\% | 51.2\% | 19.0\% | 3.2\% | 1.8\% | 310 |
|  | Total | 22.0\% | 52.2\% | 20.5\% | 4.1\% | 1.2\% | 833 |

How much confidence do you have in public schools?


How much confidence do you have in the Supreme Court?


How much confidence do you have in the public administration?

|  |  | A Great Deal | Quite a Lot | Not Very Much | None at All | Left Blank | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 4.1\% | 40.5\% | 48.0\% | 6.0\% | 1.4\% | 606 |
|  | Female | 4.4\% | 49.9\% | 36.9\% | 5.1\% | 3.7\% | 621 |
|  | Total | 4.3\% | 45.3\% | 42.4\% | 5.5\% | 2.6\% | 1,227 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 9.4\% | 42.0\% | 39.8\% | 6.2\% | 2.5\% | 72 |
|  | 25-34 | 4.7\% | 48.6\% | 42.2\% | 3.7\% | 0.7\% | 166 |
|  | 35-44 | 3.7\% | 46.9\% | 42.2\% | 5.6\% | 1.5\% | 196 |
|  | 45-54 | 3.4\% | 50.8\% | 38.6\% | 5.1\% | 2.0\% | 263 |
|  | 55-65 | 3.9\% | 40.3\% | 46.7\% | 6.2\% | 3.0\% | 282 |
|  | 65-74 | 4.5\% | 38.7\% | 47.5\% | 7.2\% | 2.2\% | 159 |
|  | 75+ | 3.9\% | 49.0\% | 33.5\% | 4.4\% | 9.1\% | 88 |
|  | Total | 4.3\% | 45.2\% | 42.4\% | 5.5\% | 2.6\% | 1,226 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 4.3\% | 44.5\% | 44.4\% | 4.5\% | 2.3\% | 759 |
|  | French | 3.5\% | 49.1\% | 37.0\% | 6.7\% | 3.8\% | 318 |
|  | Total | 4.1\% | 45.8\% | 42.2\% | 5.1\% | 2.7\% | 1,077 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 4.0\% | 46.0\% | 41.9\% | 5.2\% | 3.0\% | 1,051 |
|  | Other Country | 6.1\% | 40.9\% | 45.2\% | 7.8\% | 0.0\% | 175 |
|  | Total | 4.3\% | 45.2\% | 42.4\% | 5.5\% | 2.6\% | 1,226 |
| Education | High School or Less | 3.7\% | 37.8\% | 44.8\% | 8.7\% | 5.0\% | 385 |
|  | Vocational/College | 3.4\% | 45.3\% | 45.0\% | 4.2\% | 2.1\% | 289 |
|  | University | 5.2\% | 50.6\% | 39.1\% | 4.1\% | 1.1\% | 548 |
|  | Total | 4.3\% | 45.3\% | 42.3\% | 5.6\% | 2.6\% | 1,222 |
| Region | Atlantic | 6.8\% | 55.3\% | 32.7\% | 2.4\% | 2.8\% | 100 |
|  | Quebec | 4.0\% | 46.0\% | 41.3\% | 6.7\% | 2.0\% | 297 |
|  | Ontario | 5.1\% | 41.0\% | 45.4\% | 5.1\% | 3.4\% | 477 |
|  | Prairies | 2.9\% | 44.3\% | 44.6\% | 6.3\% | 1.9\% | 186 |
|  | British Columbia | 2.4\% | 51.4\% | 38.9\% | 5.7\% | 1.6\% | 167 |
|  | Total | 4.3\% | 45.3\% | 42.4\% | 5.5\% | 2.6\% | 1,227 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 0.0\% | 41.6\% | 55.7\% | 2.7\% | 0.0\% | 77 |
|  | After 1970 | 11.1\% | 41.4\% | 35.5\% | 12.1\% | 0.0\% | 96 |
|  | Total | 6.2\% | 41.5\% | 44.5\% | 7.9\% | 0.0\% | 173 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 10.5\% | 39.5\% | 36.7\% | 12.1\% | 1.3\% | 34 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 2.7\% | 44.8\% | 42.0\% | 8.1\% | 2.4\% | 110 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 3.9\% | 33.2\% | 55.1\% | 6.5\% | 1.3\% | 140 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 5.9\% | 46.9\% | 41.5\% | 4.7\% | 1.0\% | 239 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 4.6\% | 49.4\% | 40.6\% | 3.9\% | 1.6\% | 310 |
|  | Total | 4.8\% | 44.9\% | 43.3\% | 5.5\% | 1.5\% | 833 |

How much confidence do you have in unions?


How much confidence do you have in the police?

|  |  | A Great Deal | Quite a Lot | Not Very Much | None at All | Left Blank | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 23.5\% | 55.4\% | 17.5\% | 3.0\% | 0.6\% | 606 |
|  | Female | 24.2\% | 61.0\% | 11.9\% | 1.4\% | 1.4\% | 621 |
|  | Total | 23.8\% | 58.2\% | 14.7\% | 2.2\% | 1.0\% | 1,227 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 28.8\% | 52.0\% | 10.4\% | 8.8\% | 0.0\% | 72 |
|  | 25-34 | 19.9\% | 61.3\% | 13.5\% | 2.9\% | 2.4\% | 166 |
|  | 35-44 | 25.0\% | 59.3\% | 13.4\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 196 |
|  | 45-54 | 25.9\% | 59.6\% | 13.3\% | 0.6\% | 0.7\% | 263 |
|  | 55-65 | 17.6\% | 60.7\% | 19.9\% | 1.2\% | 0.6\% | 282 |
|  | 65-74 | 28.9\% | 52.4\% | 14.9\% | 1.7\% | 2.1\% | 159 |
|  | 75+ | 29.3\% | 53.4\% | 10.6\% | 4.4\% | 2.3\% | 88 |
|  | Total | 23.8\% | 58.2\% | 14.7\% | 2.2\% | 1.0\% | 1,226 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 24.9\% | 56.9\% | 15.9\% | 1.9\% | 0.5\% | 759 |
|  | French | 21.2\% | 65.7\% | 10.0\% | 1.2\% | 1.9\% | 318 |
|  | Total | 23.8\% | 59.5\% | 14.1\% | 1.7\% | 0.9\% | 1,077 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 24.4\% | 59.5\% | 13.5\% | 1.6\% | 1.0\% | 1,051 |
|  | Other Country | 20.5\% | 50.4\% | 22.0\% | 5.6\% | 1.6\% | 175 |
|  | Total | 23.8\% | 58.2\% | 14.7\% | 2.2\% | 1.0\% | 1,226 |
| Education | High School or Less | 21.7\% | 58.8\% | 14.8\% | 2.9\% | 1.8\% | 385 |
|  | Vocational/College | 23.6\% | 61.7\% | 11.8\% | 1.8\% | 1.2\% | 289 |
|  | University | 25.3\% | 56.4\% | 16.0\% | 1.9\% | 0.4\% | 548 |
|  | Total | 23.8\% | 58.4\% | 14.6\% | 2.2\% | 1.0\% | 1,222 |
| Region | Atlantic | 28.2\% | 49.9\% | 18.4\% | 1.2\% | 2.2\% | 100 |
|  | Quebec | 18.1\% | 67.9\% | 11.4\% | 1.6\% | 0.9\% | 297 |
|  | Ontario | 27.5\% | 55.5\% | 14.6\% | 1.5\% | 0.9\% | 477 |
|  | Prairies | 24.1\% | 54.3\% | 15.7\% | 5.7\% | 0.2\% | 186 |
|  | British Columbia | 20.7\% | 58.2\% | 17.4\% | 1.9\% | 1.9\% | 167 |
|  | Total | 23.8\% | 58.2\% | 14.7\% | 2.2\% | 1.0\% | 1,227 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 15.0\% | 58.9\% | 23.3\% | 2.9\% | 0.0\% | 77 |
|  | After 1970 | 25.4\% | 43.5\% | 20.3\% | 8.0\% | 2.8\% | 96 |
|  | Total | 20.8\% | 50.4\% | 21.6\% | 5.7\% | 1.6\% | 173 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 25.7\% | 48.7\% | 24.2\% | 0.0\% | 1.3\% | 34 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 24.4\% | 53.7\% | 16.2\% | 4.2\% | 1.5\% | 110 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 21.9\% | 56.3\% | 20.5\% | 0.9\% | 0.4\% | 140 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 26.5\% | 59.8\% | 11.4\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 239 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 25.6\% | 60.1\% | 12.9\% | 1.0\% | 0.4\% | 310 |
|  | Total | 25.1\% | 58.0\% | 14.7\% | 1.7\% | 0.5\% | 833 |

How much confidence do you have in the federal government?


How much confidence do you have in your provincial or territorial government?

|  |  | A Great Deal | Quite a Lot | Not Very Much | None at All | Left Blank | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 4.1\% | 43.9\% | 43.0\% | 8.3\% | 0.7\% | 606 |
|  | Female | 5.4\% | 45.8\% | 42.1\% | 4.5\% | 2.2\% | 621 |
|  | Total | 4.8\% | 44.9\% | 42.5\% | 6.4\% | 1.4\% | 1,227 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 6.6\% | 44.9\% | 36.5\% | 12.0\% | 0.0\% | 72 |
|  | 25-34 | 4.5\% | 40.0\% | 50.3\% | 4.2\% | 1.0\% | 166 |
|  | 35-44 | 3.9\% | 45.7\% | 41.6\% | 8.0\% | 0.9\% | 196 |
|  | 45-54 | 4.8\% | 46.9\% | 40.7\% | 6.6\% | 0.9\% | 263 |
|  | 55-65 | 3.4\% | 43.4\% | 45.1\% | 6.8\% | 1.3\% | 282 |
|  | 65-74 | 5.7\% | 46.9\% | 42.8\% | 2.8\% | 1.7\% | 159 |
|  | 75+ | 8.4\% | 46.6\% | 32.1\% | 6.6\% | 6.3\% | 88 |
|  | Total | 4.8\% | 44.8\% | 42.6\% | 6.4\% | 1.4\% | 1,226 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 4.7\% | 43.5\% | 43.8\% | 6.8\% | 1.2\% | 759 |
|  | French | 4.8\% | 48.4\% | 39.0\% | 5.6\% | 2.3\% | 318 |
|  | Total | 4.7\% | 45.0\% | 42.4\% | 6.4\% | 1.5\% | 1,077 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 4.8\% | 44.9\% | 42.4\% | 6.4\% | 1.6\% | 1,051 |
|  | Other Country | 5.0\% | 44.7\% | 43.8\% | 6.2\% | 0.3\% | 175 |
|  | Total | 4.8\% | 44.8\% | 42.6\% | 6.4\% | 1.4\% | 1,226 |
| Education | High School or Less | 5.4\% | 37.8\% | 44.7\% | 9.5\% | 2.6\% | 385 |
|  | Vocational/College | 3.4\% | 42.7\% | 47.8\% | 5.5\% | 0.6\% | 289 |
|  | University | 5.2\% | 51.0\% | 38.1\% | 4.7\% | 1.0\% | 548 |
|  | Total | 4.8\% | 44.9\% | 42.5\% | 6.4\% | 1.4\% | 1,222 |
| Region | Atlantic | 10.6\% | 46.0\% | 34.2\% | 6.2\% | 3.0\% | 100 |
|  | Quebec | 4.2\% | 48.6\% | 40.0\% | 6.2\% | 1.1\% | 297 |
|  | Ontario | 4.1\% | 38.9\% | 48.9\% | 6.5\% | 1.7\% | 477 |
|  | Prairies | 4.9\% | 59.3\% | 31.6\% | 4.1\% | 0.2\% | 186 |
|  | British Columbia | 4.3\% | 38.6\% | 46.2\% | 9.0\% | 1.9\% | 167 |
|  | Total | 4.8\% | 44.9\% | 42.5\% | 6.4\% | 1.4\% | 1,227 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 1.4\% | 45.8\% | 46.9\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 77 |
|  | After 1970 | 8.0\% | 44.9\% | 39.8\% | 6.6\% | 0.6\% | 96 |
|  | Total | 5.1\% | 45.3\% | 43.0\% | 6.3\% | 0.4\% | 173 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 13.0\% | 41.3\% | 33.0\% | 10.0\% | 2.7\% | 34 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 6.4\% | 42.1\% | 40.2\% | 10.8\% | 0.5\% | 110 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 2.0\% | 34.6\% | 55.1\% | 7.4\% | 0.9\% | 140 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 5.6\% | 44.3\% | 41.7\% | 7.2\% | 1.3\% | 239 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 4.5\% | 53.0\% | 37.8\% | 4.3\% | 0.4\% | 310 |
|  | Total | 5.0\% | 45.5\% | 42.0\% | 6.7\% | 0.8\% | 833 |

How much confidence do you have in big businesses?

|  |  | A Great Deal | Quite a Lot | Not Very Much | None at All | Left Blank | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 3.2\% | 29.3\% | 44.4\% | 21.6\% | 1.6\% | 606 |
|  | Female | 1.1\% | 27.2\% | 53.5\% | 14.9\% | 3.4\% | 621 |
|  | Total | 2.1\% | 28.2\% | 49.0\% | 18.2\% | 2.5\% | 1,227 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 4.0\% | 25.3\% | 46.0\% | 24.7\% | 0.0\% | 72 |
|  | 25-34 | 4.6\% | 30.8\% | 44.7\% | 19.3\% | 0.7\% | 166 |
|  | 35-44 | 2.2\% | 29.8\% | 43.7\% | 23.4\% | 0.9\% | 196 |
|  | 45-54 | 2.2\% | 35.7\% | 47.5\% | 13.2\% | 1.5\% | 263 |
|  | 55-65 | 0.8\% | 22.0\% | 56.6\% | 18.0\% | 2.6\% | 282 |
|  | 65-74 | 1.3\% | 25.3\% | 51.3\% | 18.4\% | 3.7\% | 159 |
|  | 75+ | 1.2\% | 24.1\% | 47.8\% | 15.1\% | 11.8\% | 88 |
|  | Total | 2.1\% | 28.2\% | 49.0\% | 18.2\% | 2.5\% | 1,226 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 1.2\% | 26.7\% | 52.2\% | 18.1\% | 1.7\% | 759 |
|  | French | 2.7\% | 38.7\% | 40.4\% | 13.2\% | 4.9\% | 318 |
|  | Total | 1.6\% | 30.3\% | 48.7\% | 16.7\% | 2.7\% | 1,077 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 1.8\% | 30.2\% | 48.6\% | 16.7\% | 2.7\% | 1,051 |
|  | Other Country | 3.9\% | 15.7\% | 51.7\% | 27.3\% | 1.3\% | 175 |
|  | Total | 2.1\% | 28.2\% | 49.0\% | 18.2\% | 2.5\% | 1,226 |
| Education | High School or Less | 1.6\% | 24.7\% | 49.8\% | 18.7\% | 5.2\% | 385 |
|  | Vocational/College | 2.9\% | 28.2\% | 50.3\% | 17.3\% | 1.3\% | 289 |
|  | University | 2.1\% | 30.7\% | 47.4\% | 18.5\% | 1.3\% | 548 |
|  | Total | 2.1\% | 28.2\% | 48.9\% | 18.3\% | 2.5\% | 1,222 |
| Region | Atlantic | 0.6\% | 25.8\% | 50.0\% | 19.9\% | 3.7\% | 100 |
|  | Quebec | 2.4\% | 39.9\% | 40.8\% | 13.8\% | 3.3\% | 297 |
|  | Ontario | 2.3\% | 21.9\% | 53.6\% | 20.5\% | 1.8\% | 477 |
|  | Prairies | 2.3\% | 31.0\% | 47.6\% | 17.4\% | 1.7\% | 186 |
|  | British Columbia | 1.9\% | 23.9\% | 51.4\% | 19.6\% | 3.3\% | 167 |
|  | Total | 2.1\% | 28.2\% | 49.0\% | 18.2\% | 2.5\% | 1,227 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 0.0\% | 13.4\% | 57.5\% | 27.3\% | 1.8\% | 77 |
|  | After 1970 | 7.2\% | 17.9\% | 47.1\% | 26.8\% | 0.9\% | 96 |
|  | Total | 4.0\% | 15.9\% | 51.8\% | 27.0\% | 1.3\% | 173 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 3.6\% | 15.0\% | 52.2\% | 27.9\% | 1.3\% | 34 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 0.5\% | 26.7\% | 45.7\% | 22.5\% | 4.6\% | 110 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 1.2\% | 17.2\% | 51.9\% | 28.4\% | 1.3\% | 140 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 3.0\% | 31.5\% | 47.7\% | 16.9\% | 1.0\% | 239 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 3.0\% | 34.8\% | 45.8\% | 15.5\% | 1.0\% | 310 |
|  | Total | 2.4\% | 29.0\% | 47.6\% | 19.5\% | 1.5\% | 833 |

How much confidence do you have in the media?

|  |  | A Great <br> Deal | Quite a Lot | Not Very Much | None at All | Left Blank | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 3.1\% | 35.6\% | 47.1\% | 12.9\% | 1.3\% | 606 |
|  | Female | 3.3\% | 36.1\% | 49.1\% | 9.5\% | 2.0\% | 621 |
|  | Total | 3.2\% | 35.8\% | 48.1\% | 11.2\% | 1.7\% | 1,227 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 6.4\% | 35.8\% | 37.3\% | 20.5\% | 0.0\% | 72 |
|  | 25-34 | 3.1\% | 31.6\% | 50.5\% | 14.0\% | 0.7\% | 166 |
|  | 35-44 | 4.6\% | 32.7\% | 50.8\% | 11.4\% | 0.4\% | 196 |
|  | 45-54 | 3.4\% | 37.9\% | 46.6\% | 11.0\% | 1.1\% | 263 |
|  | 55-65 | 2.7\% | 35.7\% | 50.9\% | 9.4\% | 1.4\% | 282 |
|  | 65-74 | 1.8\% | 34.3\% | 49.3\% | 11.9\% | 2.7\% | 159 |
|  | 75+ | 1.1\% | 48.4\% | 39.7\% | 2.6\% | 8.1\% | 88 |
|  | Total | 3.2\% | 35.9\% | 48.1\% | 11.2\% | 1.7\% | 1,226 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 2.1\% | 32.7\% | 50.4\% | 13.6\% | 1.2\% | 759 |
|  | French | 3.1\% | 47.4\% | 40.8\% | 5.0\% | 3.6\% | 318 |
|  | Total | 2.4\% | 37.0\% | 47.6\% | 11.1\% | 1.9\% | 1,077 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 2.7\% | 36.8\% | 47.6\% | 10.9\% | 1.9\% | 1,051 |
|  | Other Country | 6.1\% | 29.6\% | 51.5\% | 12.9\% | 0.0\% | 175 |
|  | Total | 3.2\% | 35.8\% | 48.2\% | 11.2\% | 1.7\% | 1,226 |
| Education | High School or Less | 2.8\% | 36.5\% | 41.8\% | 14.8\% | 4.1\% | 385 |
|  | Vocational/College | 5.7\% | 32.1\% | 52.7\% | 9.3\% | 0.2\% | 289 |
|  | University | 2.2\% | 37.4\% | 50.2\% | 9.6\% | 0.7\% | 548 |
|  | Total | 3.2\% | 35.8\% | 48.2\% | 11.1\% | 1.7\% | 1,222 |
| Region | Atlantic | 3.9\% | 38.9\% | 44.9\% | 9.3\% | 3.0\% | 100 |
|  | Quebec | 3.1\% | 47.6\% | 41.8\% | 4.9\% | 2.5\% | 297 |
|  | Ontario | 4.3\% | 30.4\% | 51.0\% | 12.7\% | 1.5\% | 477 |
|  | Prairies | 1.3\% | 36.3\% | 48.1\% | 13.2\% | 1.1\% | 186 |
|  | British Columbia | 1.9\% | 28.0\% | 53.0\% | 16.8\% | 0.3\% | 167 |
|  | Total | 3.2\% | 35.8\% | 48.1\% | 11.2\% | 1.7\% | 1,227 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 0.0\% | 35.3\% | 53.5\% | 11.2\% | 0.0\% | 77 |
|  | After 1970 | 11.1\% | 25.7\% | 50.0\% | 13.2\% | 0.0\% | 96 |
|  | Total | 6.1\% | 30.0\% | 51.5\% | 12.3\% | 0.0\% | 173 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 3.6\% | 29.8\% | 49.2\% | 12.6\% | 4.9\% | 34 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 3.0\% | 36.9\% | 46.6\% | 11.0\% | 2.5\% | 110 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 2.9\% | 39.2\% | 46.7\% | 9.9\% | 1.3\% | 140 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 2.5\% | 38.9\% | 49.7\% | 8.9\% | 0.0\% | 239 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 4.1\% | 35.2\% | 46.2\% | 14.1\% | 0.4\% | 310 |
|  | Total | 3.3\% | 36.9\% | 47.5\% | 11.4\% | 0.9\% | 833 |

How much confidence do you have in Elections Canada?


Would you say that Elections Canada ran the election ...


Who do you think should be most responsible for encouraging young people to learn about elections: schools

|  |  | Not Chosen | Chosen | Left Blank | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 55.7\% | 44.3\% | 0.0\% | 606 |
|  | Female | 55.0\% | 45.0\% | 0.0\% | 621 |
|  | Total | 55.4\% | 44.6\% | 0.0\% | 1,227 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 48.5\% | 51.5\% | 0.0\% | 72 |
|  | 25-34 | 62.4\% | 37.6\% | 0.0\% | 166 |
|  | 35-44 | 57.5\% | 42.5\% | 0.0\% | 196 |
|  | 45-54 | 53.7\% | 46.3\% | 0.0\% | 263 |
|  | 55-65 | 53.4\% | 46.6\% | 0.0\% | 282 |
|  | 65-74 | 54.6\% | 45.4\% | 0.0\% | 159 |
|  | 75+ | 55.2\% | 44.8\% | 0.0\% | 88 |
|  | Total | 55.3\% | 44.7\% | 0.0\% | 1,226 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 52.0\% | 48.0\% | 0.0\% | 759 |
|  | French | 63.5\% | 36.5\% | 0.0\% | 318 |
|  | Total | 55.4\% | 44.6\% | 0.0\% | 1,077 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 56.8\% | 43.2\% | 0.0\% | 1,051 |
|  | Other Country | 46.8\% | 53.2\% | 0.0\% | 175 |
|  | Total | 55.3\% | 44.7\% | 0.0\% | 1,226 |
| Education | High School or Less | 58.0\% | 42.0\% | 0.0\% | 385 |
|  | Vocational/College | 59.3\% | 40.7\% | 0.0\% | 289 |
|  | University | 51.4\% | 48.6\% | 0.0\% | 548 |
|  | Total | 55.3\% | 44.7\% | 0.0\% | 1,222 |
| Region | Atlantic | 60.9\% | 39.1\% | 0.0\% | 100 |
|  | Quebec | 65.4\% | 34.6\% | 0.0\% | 297 |
|  | Ontario | 50.5\% | 49.5\% | 0.0\% | 477 |
|  | Prairies | 51.3\% | 48.7\% | 0.0\% | 186 |
|  | British Columbia | 52.7\% | 47.3\% | 0.0\% | 167 |
|  | Total | 55.4\% | 44.6\% | 0.0\% | 1,227 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 54.5\% | 45.5\% | 0.0\% | 77 |
|  | After 1970 | 40.5\% | 59.5\% | 0.0\% | 96 |
|  | Total | 46.8\% | 53.2\% | 0.0\% | 173 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 53.4\% | 46.6\% | 0.0\% | 34 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 60.8\% | 39.2\% | 0.0\% | 110 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 52.6\% | 47.4\% | 0.0\% | 140 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 55.5\% | 44.5\% | 0.0\% | 239 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 61.3\% | 38.7\% | 0.0\% | 310 |
|  | Total | 57.8\% | 42.2\% | 0.0\% | 833 |

Who do you think should be most responsible for encouraging young people to learn about elections: parents

|  |  | Not Chosen | Chosen | Left Blank | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 57.1\% | 42.9\% | 0.0\% | 606 |
|  | Female | 63.7\% | 36.3\% | 0.0\% | 621 |
|  | Total | 60.4\% | 39.6\% | 0.0\% | 1,227 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 70.7\% | 29.3\% | 0.0\% | 72 |
|  | 25-34 | 66.7\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 166 |
|  | 35-44 | 61.9\% | 38.1\% | 0.0\% | 196 |
|  | 45-54 | 55.1\% | 44.9\% | 0.0\% | 263 |
|  | 55-65 | 59.2\% | 40.8\% | 0.0\% | 282 |
|  | 65-74 | 60.7\% | 39.3\% | 0.0\% | 159 |
|  | 75+ | 56.7\% | 43.3\% | 0.0\% | 88 |
|  | Total | 60.5\% | 39.5\% | 0.0\% | 1,226 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 62.2\% | 37.8\% | 0.0\% | 759 |
|  | French | 53.0\% | 47.0\% | 0.0\% | 318 |
|  | Total | 59.5\% | 40.5\% | 0.0\% | 1,077 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 59.6\% | 40.4\% | 0.0\% | 1,051 |
|  | Other Country | 65.7\% | 34.3\% | 0.0\% | 175 |
|  | Total | 60.5\% | 39.5\% | 0.0\% | 1,226 |
| Education | High School or Less | 61.4\% | 38.6\% | 0.0\% | 385 |
|  | Vocational/College | 59.0\% | 41.0\% | 0.0\% | 289 |
|  | University | 60.7\% | 39.3\% | 0.0\% | 548 |
|  | Total | 60.5\% | 39.5\% | 0.0\% | 1,222 |
| Region | Atlantic | 66.5\% | 33.5\% | 0.0\% | 100 |
|  | Quebec | 51.8\% | 48.2\% | 0.0\% | 297 |
|  | Ontario | 63.9\% | 36.1\% | 0.0\% | 477 |
|  | Prairies | 59.5\% | 40.5\% | 0.0\% | 186 |
|  | British Columbia | 63.3\% | 36.7\% | 0.0\% | 167 |
|  | Total | 60.4\% | 39.6\% | 0.0\% | 1,227 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 58.5\% | 41.5\% | 0.0\% | 77 |
|  | After 1970 | 71.9\% | 28.1\% | 0.0\% | 96 |
|  | Total | 65.9\% | 34.1\% | 0.0\% | 173 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 52.0\% | 48.0\% | 0.0\% | 34 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 67.5\% | 32.5\% | 0.0\% | 110 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 67.1\% | 32.9\% | 0.0\% | 140 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 58.6\% | 41.4\% | 0.0\% | 239 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 53.4\% | 46.6\% | 0.0\% | 310 |
|  | Total | 59.0\% | 41.0\% | 0.0\% | 833 |

Who do you think should be most responsible for encouraging young people to learn about elections: Elections Canada

|  |  | Not Chosen | Chosen | Left Blank | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 93.1\% | 6.9\% | 0.0\% | 606 |
|  | Female | 91.3\% | 8.7\% | 0.0\% | 621 |
|  | Total | 92.2\% | 7.8\% | 0.0\% | 1,227 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 86.8\% | 13.2\% | 0.0\% | 72 |
|  | 25-34 | 89.2\% | 10.8\% | 0.0\% | 166 |
|  | 35-44 | 90.1\% | 9.9\% | 0.0\% | 196 |
|  | 45-54 | 94.4\% | 5.6\% | 0.0\% | 263 |
|  | 55-65 | 91.8\% | 8.2\% | 0.0\% | 282 |
|  | 65-74 | 93.6\% | 6.4\% | 0.0\% | 159 |
|  | 75+ | 98.9\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 88 |
|  | Total | 92.2\% | 7.8\% | 0.0\% | 1,226 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 93.0\% | 7.0\% | 0.0\% | 759 |
|  | French | 93.4\% | 6.6\% | 0.0\% | 318 |
|  | Total | 93.1\% | 6.9\% | 0.0\% | 1,077 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 92.7\% | 7.3\% | 0.0\% | 1,051 |
|  | Other Country | 88.8\% | 11.2\% | 0.0\% | 175 |
|  | Total | 92.2\% | 7.8\% | 0.0\% | 1,226 |
| Education | High School or Less | 93.5\% | 6.5\% | 0.0\% | 385 |
|  | Vocational/College | 90.3\% | 9.7\% | 0.0\% | 289 |
|  | University | 92.2\% | 7.8\% | 0.0\% | 548 |
|  | Total | 92.1\% | 7.9\% | 0.0\% | 1,222 |
| Region | Atlantic | 87.1\% | 12.9\% | 0.0\% | 100 |
|  | Quebec | 95.7\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 297 |
|  | Ontario | 91.5\% | 8.5\% | 0.0\% | 477 |
|  | Prairies | 93.7\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 186 |
|  | British Columbia | 89.4\% | 10.6\% | 0.0\% | 167 |
|  | Total | 92.2\% | 7.8\% | 0.0\% | 1,227 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 93.0\% | 7.0\% | 0.0\% | 77 |
|  | After 1970 | 85.1\% | 14.9\% | 0.0\% | 96 |
|  | Total | 88.6\% | 11.4\% | 0.0\% | 173 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 95.1\% | 4.9\% | 0.0\% | 34 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 92.3\% | 7.7\% | 0.0\% | 110 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 91.6\% | 8.4\% | 0.0\% | 140 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 91.1\% | 8.9\% | 0.0\% | 239 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 91.1\% | 8.9\% | 0.0\% | 310 |
|  | Total | 91.5\% | 8.5\% | 0.0\% | 833 |

Who do you think should be most responsible for encouraging young people to learn about elections: political parties

|  |  | Not Chosen | Chosen | Left Blank | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 95.3\% | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | 606 |
|  | Female | 95.4\% | 4.6\% | 0.0\% | 621 |
|  | Total | 95.3\% | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | 1,227 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 98.1\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 72 |
|  | 25-34 | 88.6\% | 11.4\% | 0.0\% | 166 |
|  | 35-44 | 96.6\% | 3.4\% | 0.0\% | 196 |
|  | 45-54 | 96.2\% | 3.8\% | 0.0\% | 263 |
|  | 55-65 | 96.5\% | 3.5\% | 0.0\% | 282 |
|  | 65-74 | 94.7\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 159 |
|  | 75+ | 97.4\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 88 |
|  | Total | 95.3\% | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | 1,226 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 96.4\% | 3.6\% | 0.0\% | 759 |
|  | French | 93.7\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 318 |
|  | Total | 95.6\% | 4.4\% | 0.0\% | 1,077 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 96.0\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 1,051 |
|  | Other Country | 91.3\% | 8.7\% | 0.0\% | 175 |
|  | Total | 95.3\% | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | 1,226 |
| Education | High School or Less | 94.8\% | 5.2\% | 0.0\% | 385 |
|  | Vocational/College | 95.1\% | 4.9\% | 0.0\% | 289 |
|  | University | 95.7\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 548 |
|  | Total | 95.3\% | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | 1,222 |
| Region | Atlantic | 93.6\% | 6.4\% | 0.0\% | 100 |
|  | Quebec | 93.8\% | 6.2\% | 0.0\% | 297 |
|  | Ontario | 95.4\% | 4.6\% | 0.0\% | 477 |
|  | Prairies | 98.3\% | 1.7\% | 0.0\% | 186 |
|  | British Columbia | 95.4\% | 4.6\% | 0.0\% | 167 |
|  | Total | 95.3\% | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | 1,227 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 89.4\% | 10.6\% | 0.0\% | 77 |
|  | After 1970 | 92.6\% | 7.4\% | 0.0\% | 96 |
|  | Total | 91.2\% | 8.8\% | 0.0\% | 173 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 96.9\% | 3.1\% | 0.0\% | 34 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 91.1\% | 8.9\% | 0.0\% | 110 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 92.2\% | 7.8\% | 0.0\% | 140 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 96.3\% | 3.7\% | 0.0\% | 239 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 96.4\% | 3.6\% | 0.0\% | 310 |
|  | Total | 95.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 833 |

Who do you think should be most responsible for encouraging young people to learn about elections: youth organizations

|  |  | Not Chosen | Chosen | Left Blank | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 97.9\% | 2.1\% | 0.0\% | 606 |
|  | Female | 97.0\% | 3.0\% | 0.0\% | 621 |
|  | Total | 97.4\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 1,227 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 94.1\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | 72 |
|  | 25-34 | 97.8\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 166 |
|  | 35-44 | 98.7\% | 1.3\% | 0.0\% | 196 |
|  | 45-54 | 99.4\% | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 263 |
|  | 55-65 | 97.8\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 282 |
|  | 65-74 | 95.8\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | 159 |
|  | 75+ | 92.1\% | 7.9\% | 0.0\% | 88 |
|  | Total | 97.4\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 1,226 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 98.3\% | 1.7\% | 0.0\% | 759 |
|  | French | 95.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 318 |
|  | Total | 97.3\% | 2.7\% | 0.0\% | 1,077 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 97.6\% | 2.4\% | 0.0\% | 1,051 |
|  | Other Country | 96.4\% | 3.6\% | 0.0\% | 175 |
|  | Total | 97.4\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 1,226 |
| Education | High School or Less | 94.9\% | 5.1\% | 0.0\% | 385 |
|  | Vocational/College | 99.5\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 289 |
|  | University | 98.1\% | 1.9\% | 0.0\% | 548 |
|  | Total | 97.4\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 1,222 |
| Region | Atlantic | 97.2\% | 2.8\% | 0.0\% | 100 |
|  | Quebec | 95.7\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 297 |
|  | Ontario | 98.0\% | 2.0\% | 0.0\% | 477 |
|  | Prairies | 99.4\% | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 186 |
|  | British Columbia | 97.0\% | 3.0\% | 0.0\% | 167 |
|  | Total | 97.4\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 1,227 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 97.9\% | 2.1\% | 0.0\% | 77 |
|  | After 1970 | 95.1\% | 4.9\% | 0.0\% | 96 |
|  | Total | 96.4\% | 3.6\% | 0.0\% | 173 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 96.9\% | 3.1\% | 0.0\% | 34 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 94.4\% | 5.6\% | 0.0\% | 110 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 93.4\% | 6.6\% | 0.0\% | 140 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 98.6\% | 1.4\% | 0.0\% | 239 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 99.3\% | 0.7\% | 0.0\% | 310 |
|  | Total | 97.3\% | 2.7\% | 0.0\% | 833 |

Who do you think should be most responsible for encouraging young people to learn about elections: don't know

|  |  | Not Chosen | Chosen | Left Blank | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Male | 96.7\% | 3.3\% | 0.0\% | 606 |
|  | Female | 93.9\% | 6.1\% | 0.0\% | 621 |
|  | Total | 95.3\% | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | 1,227 |
| Age Group | 18-24 | 94.3\% | 5.7\% | 0.0\% | 72 |
|  | 25-34 | 94.6\% | 5.4\% | 0.0\% | 166 |
|  | 35-44 | 94.8\% | 5.2\% | 0.0\% | 196 |
|  | 45-54 | 95.7\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 263 |
|  | 55-65 | 96.1\% | 3.9\% | 0.0\% | 282 |
|  | 65-74 | 95.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 159 |
|  | 75+ | 95.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 88 |
|  | Total | 95.3\% | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | 1,226 |
| Mother Tongue | English | 95.2\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 759 |
|  | French | 95.5\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% | 318 |
|  | Total | 95.3\% | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | 1,077 |
| Country of Birth | Canada | 95.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 1,051 |
|  | Other Country | 97.0\% | 3.0\% | 0.0\% | 175 |
|  | Total | 95.3\% | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | 1,226 |
| Education | High School or Less | 93.6\% | 6.4\% | 0.0\% | 385 |
|  | Vocational/College | 95.4\% | 4.6\% | 0.0\% | 289 |
|  | University | 96.4\% | 3.6\% | 0.0\% | 548 |
|  | Total | 95.3\% | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | 1,222 |
| Region | Atlantic | 93.0\% | 7.0\% | 0.0\% | 100 |
|  | Quebec | 95.1\% | 4.9\% | 0.0\% | 297 |
|  | Ontario | 95.5\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% | 477 |
|  | Prairies | 95.6\% | 4.4\% | 0.0\% | 186 |
|  | British Columbia | 95.9\% | 4.1\% | 0.0\% | 167 |
|  | Total | 95.3\% | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | 1,227 |
| Immigration Wave | Before 1970 | 95.7\% | 4.3\% | 0.0\% | 77 |
|  | After 1970 | 97.9\% | 2.1\% | 0.0\% | 96 |
|  | Total | 96.9\% | 3.1\% | 0.0\% | 173 |
| Family Income | Less than \$20,000 | 98.2\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 34 |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 90.1\% | 9.9\% | 0.0\% | 110 |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 96.2\% | 3.8\% | 0.0\% | 140 |
|  | \$60,000 to \$89,999 | 95.1\% | 4.9\% | 0.0\% | 239 |
|  | \$90,000 and above | 95.8\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% | 310 |
|  | Total | 95.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 833 |

How strongly do you agree with the following statement: "Schools are doing a good job teaching young people about democracy."



[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ The turnout rate as reported by a survey's respondents is systematically higher than the actual rate, which was $58.8 \%$ in 2008 . This difference of 28 points may be explained by a combination of two phenomena: the overrepresentation of voters in election surveys; and social desirability, which leads some non-voters to say that they did vote because it remains a socially valued norm.

[^1]:    ${ }^{2}$ Elections Canada. Estimation of Voter Turnout by Age Group at the 2008 Federal General Election. (Ottawa, 2009). Visit www.elections.ca/loi/res/estim/estimation40_e.pdf.

