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Corporations Returns Act

2012



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Symbols

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- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0^s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published
- * significantly different from reference category ($p < 0.05$)

Note

Statistical tables have been rounded to the nearest millionth dollar.

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Introduction

Under the authority of the Minister of Industry, Statistics Canada administers the *Corporations Returns Act* which requires the collection of financial and ownership information on corporations conducting business in Canada. This information is used to evaluate the extent of foreign control of the Canadian corporate economy.

The *Corporations Returns Act* requires that an annual report be submitted to Parliament summarizing the extent to which foreign control is prevalent in Canada. This is the report for reference year 2012.

In this report, three components are used to measure foreign control: assets, operating revenues and operating profits.

- Asset-based measures of foreign control provide a longer term perspective. Assets are a stock item, reflecting economic decisions and market conditions that evolve more slowly over time.
- Revenue-based measures, on the other hand, represent a flow item and are closely tied to the business cycle. Revenues tend to reflect current business conditions, causing them to be more volatile than asset-based measures.
- Profits are a measure of the financial health and well-being of an economy and can be used to assess its performance and sustainability.

These statistics are compiled from enterprise level data. An enterprise can be a single corporation or a family of corporations under common ownership and/or control, for which consolidated financial statements are produced.

The report covers all incorporated enterprises in Canada, including federal and provincial government business enterprises (GBEs) but excluding enterprises classified under the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) to Management of Companies and Enterprises (NAICS 55); Religious Organizations (NAICS 8131); Political Organizations (NAICS 81394); Public Administration (NAICS 91), as well as Funds and other Financial Vehicles (NAICS 526). GBEs are public sector enterprises engaged in operations of a commercial nature.

All industry analysis is based on 21 groups of industries which have been defined using NAICS.

Highlights

- In 2012, the value of assets, revenues and profits in the Canadian economy all increased over the previous year. The share of assets held by foreign-controlled enterprises dropped from 18.9% to 18.4%, while the foreign-controlled share of revenues was up slightly, from 29.0% to 29.4%. The foreign-controlled share of operating profits fell from 22.9% to 20.6%.
- In the non-financial industries, the share of assets under foreign control was 26.5% in 2012, down slightly from 26.8% the previous year. The share of foreign-controlled revenues increased slightly, from 30.2% to 30.6%. Decreases in profit reported by foreign-controlled enterprises in oil and gas, as well as in the mining and quarrying sector, contributed to the decrease in the share of profits under foreign control, down to 23.4% from 25.6%.
- The foreign-controlled share of assets in the finance and insurance industries was 11.9% in 2012, down from 12.5% the previous year. Canadian-controlled financial enterprises outpaced foreign-controlled enterprises in revenues and profits growth for the second year in a row. This resulted in foreign-controlled revenue shares of 17.7 % and profit shares of 13.8%, down from 18.3% and 15.8% respectively.
- Enterprises from the United States, the United Kingdom, the Netherlands, France, Germany and Japan accounted for approximately 81% of the foreign-controlled assets in Canada in 2012. U.S.-controlled enterprises maintained the largest overall share, with 49.1% of total foreign-controlled assets, 53.8% of revenues, and 58.4% of profits.

Analysis

All Industries

In 2012, enterprises operating in Canada held \$9.5 trillion in assets, generated \$3.6 trillion in operating revenues, and earned \$350 billion in operating profits. Assets increased 5.7%, operating revenues increased 3.6% and operating profits increased 1.6% from 2011 levels.

Both Canadian and foreign-controlled asset values increased in 2012, by 6.2% and 3.2% respectively. Foreign-controlled asset share dropped, from 18.9% a year ago to 18.4%. This was the fifth consecutive year with a decrease in the share of assets under foreign control.

Foreign-controlled revenues increased 5.0% compared with an increase of 3.0% for those under Canadian control. The share of revenues under foreign control was up slightly to 29.4%, from 29.0% in 2011.

Canadian-controlled operating profits grew 4.7% in 2012, while those under foreign-control fell by 8.9%. The share of profits under foreign control decreased from 22.9% to 20.6%, which was mainly attributed to the non-financial sector.

Text table 1

Assets, operating revenues and operating profits by type of control, 2010 to 2012 — All industries

	2010	2011	2012	2010 to 2011	2011 to 2012
	billions of dollars			percent change	
Total					
Assets	7,942	8,979	9,487	13.1	5.7
Operating revenues	3,205	3,463	3,588	8.1	3.6
Operating profits	299	344	350	15.0	1.6
Under Canadian control					
Assets	6,418	7,285	7,738	13.5	6.2
Operating revenues	2,272	2,460	2,535	8.3	3.0
Operating profits	233	265	278	14.0	4.7
Under foreign control					
Assets	1,524	1,695	1,749	11.2	3.2
Operating revenues	933	1,003	1,053	7.5	5.0
Operating profits	67	79	72	18.4	-8.9

Text table 2

Shares of assets, operating revenues and operating profits under foreign control, 2010 to 2012 — All industries

	2010	2011	2012
Assets	19.2	18.9	18.4
Operating revenues	29.1	29.0	29.4
Operating profits	22.3	22.9	20.6

Chart 1

Share of assets, operating revenues and operating profits under foreign control, 2004 to 2012 — All industries

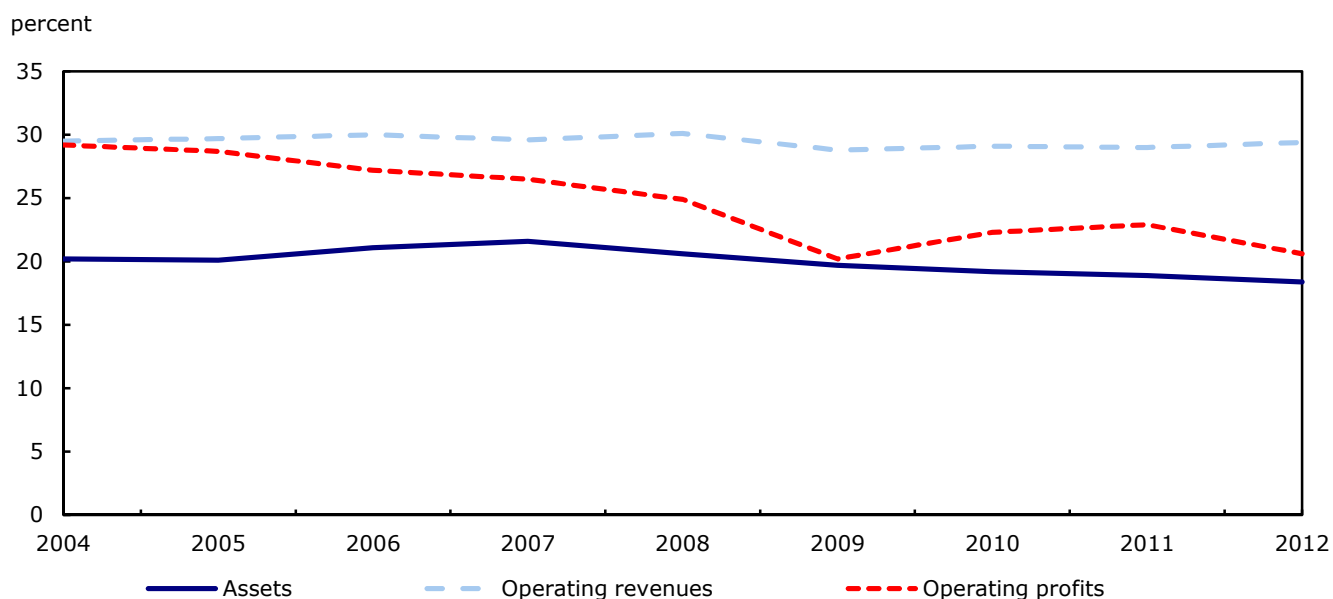
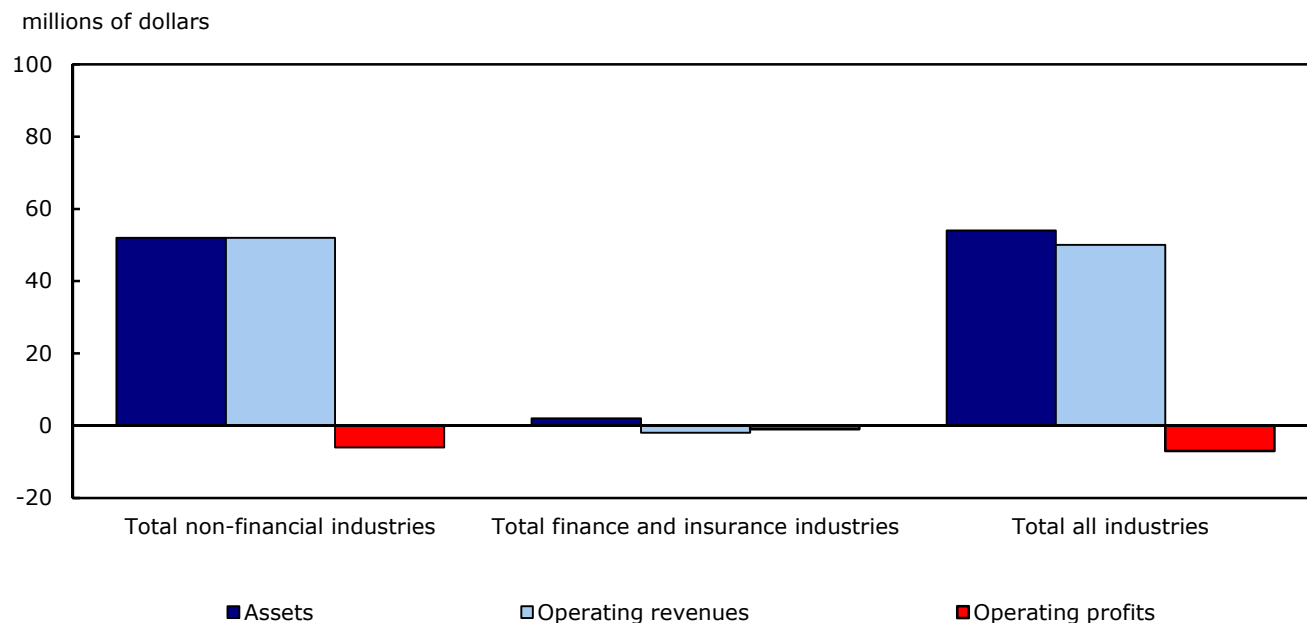


Chart 2

Change in assets, operating revenues and operating profits under foreign control by industry, 2011 to 2012



Non-financial Industries

In 2012, enterprises in non-financial industries held \$4.2 trillion in assets, generated \$3.2 trillion in revenues and earned \$246 billion in profits. Non-financial industries represented less than half (44.7%) of the assets for all industries in Canada, but generated 90.2% of revenues and 70.4% of profits.

Assets held by Canadian-controlled enterprises rose 6.4% in 2012, while those held by foreign-controlled enterprises increased 4.9%. As a result, the share of assets under foreign control was 26.5%, down slightly from 26.8% the previous year.

Total operating revenues rose in 2012, with revenue under foreign control up 5.5% and revenue under Canadian control up 3.3% from 2011. The share of operating revenues under foreign control increased slightly to 30.6%, from 30.2% the year before.

Operating profits dipped 1.9% in 2012, mostly reflecting decreases in foreign-controlled enterprises (-10.1%) that were not fully offset by a 1.0% increase in Canadian-controlled enterprises. As a result, the share of foreign-controlled operating profits decreased from 25.6% to 23.4%, following three consecutive years of foreign-controlled profit growth. The share of operating profits under foreign control remained below the levels seen prior to the economic downturn.

Text table 3

Assets, operating revenues and operating profits by type of control, 2010 to 2012 — Non-financial industries

	2010	2011	2012	2010 to 2011	2011 to 2012
	billions of dollars			percent change	
Total					
Assets	3,708	3,997	4,237	7.8	6.0
Operating revenues	2,876	3,112	3,235	8.2	4.0
Operating profits	217	251	246	15.8	-1.9
Under Canadian control					
Assets	2,720	2,926	3,113	7.5	6.4
Operating revenues	2,009	2,173	2,244	8.1	3.3
Operating profits	164	187	189	14.2	1.0
Under foreign control					
Assets	988	1,071	1,124	8.4	4.9
Operating revenues	867	939	991	8.3	5.5
Operating profits	53	64	58	20.9	-10.1

Text table 4

Shares of assets, operating revenues and operating profits under foreign control, 2010 to 2012 — Non-financial industries

	2010	2011	2012
Assets	26.6	26.8	26.5
Operating revenues	30.1	30.2	30.6
Operating profits	24.5	25.6	23.4

Chart 3

Annual change in assets by control, 2008 to 2012 — Non-financial industries

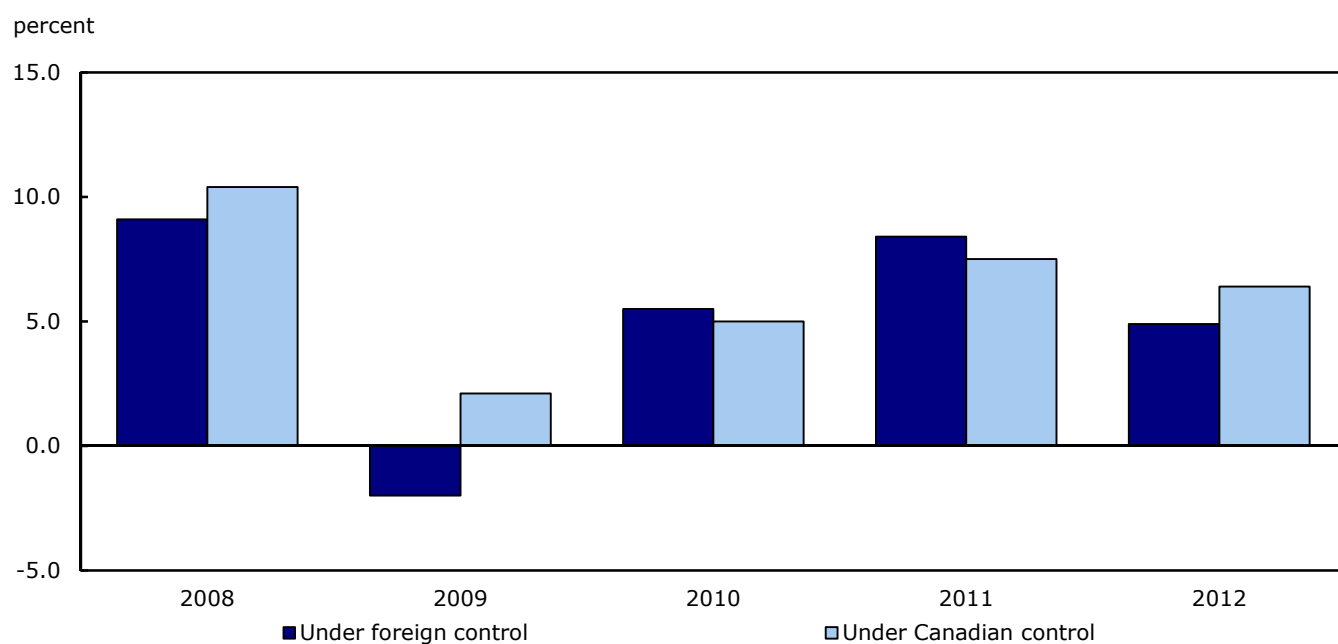
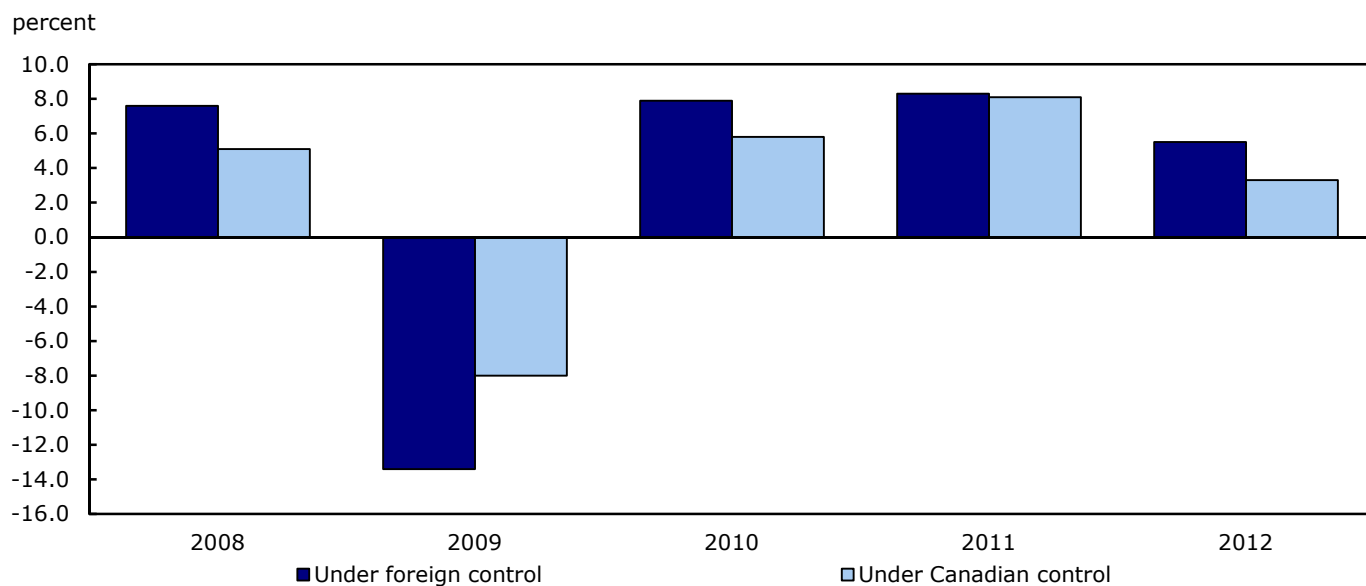


Chart 4

Annual change in operating revenues by control, 2008 to 2012 — Non-financial industries



Finance and Insurance Industries

In 2012, enterprises operating in the financial sector of Canada accounted for \$5.3 trillion in assets, \$353 billion in revenues, and \$103 billion in profits. This represented 55.3%, 9.8%, and 29.6% of total assets, revenues and profits, respectively. Canadian financial enterprises posted increases in all three variables, while foreign-controlled enterprises posted a small increase in assets, as well as decreases in revenues and profits.

Canadian-controlled financial enterprises outpaced foreign-controlled enterprises in terms of growth in assets in 2012, increasing at 6.1% and 0.3%, respectively. The foreign-controlled share of assets was 11.9 %, down from 12.5% the previous year.

The value of Canadian-controlled enterprises revenues rose 1.2 % in 2012. Revenues for foreign-controlled enterprises contracted by 3.1%. The share of revenues under foreign control decreased from 18.3% to 17.7%.

Operating profits for Canadian-controlled enterprises in the financial sector increased by 13.7% in 2012, while foreign-controlled profits decreased by 3.6%. The foreign-controlled share of operating profits was 13.8%, down from 15.8% the year before. This was the sixth consecutive year during which the foreign-controlled profit shares declined.

Text table 5

Assets, operating revenues and operating profits by type of control, 2010 to 2012 — Finance and insurance industries

	2010	2011	2012	2010 to 2011	2011 to 2012
	billions of dollars			percent change	
Total					
Assets	4,233	4,982	5,250	17.7	5.4
Operating revenues	329	351	353	7.0	0.4
Operating profits	83	93	103	12.9	10.9
Under Canadian control					
Assets	3,697	4,359	4,625	17.9	6.1
Operating revenues	262	287	291	9.5	1.2
Operating profits	69	78	89	13.7	13.7
Under foreign control					
Assets	536	623	625	16.3	0.3
Operating revenues	66	64	62	-3.0	-3.1
Operating profits	14	15	14	8.6	-3.6

Note(s): Percent change is calculated in thousands of dollars.

Text table 6

Shares of assets, operating revenues and operating profits under foreign control, 2010 to 2012 — Finance and insurance industries

	2010	2011	2012
Assets	12.7	12.5	11.9
Operating revenues	20.2	18.3	17.7
Operating profits	16.5	15.8	13.8

Chart 5

Annual change in assets by control, 2008 to 2012 — Finance and insurance industries

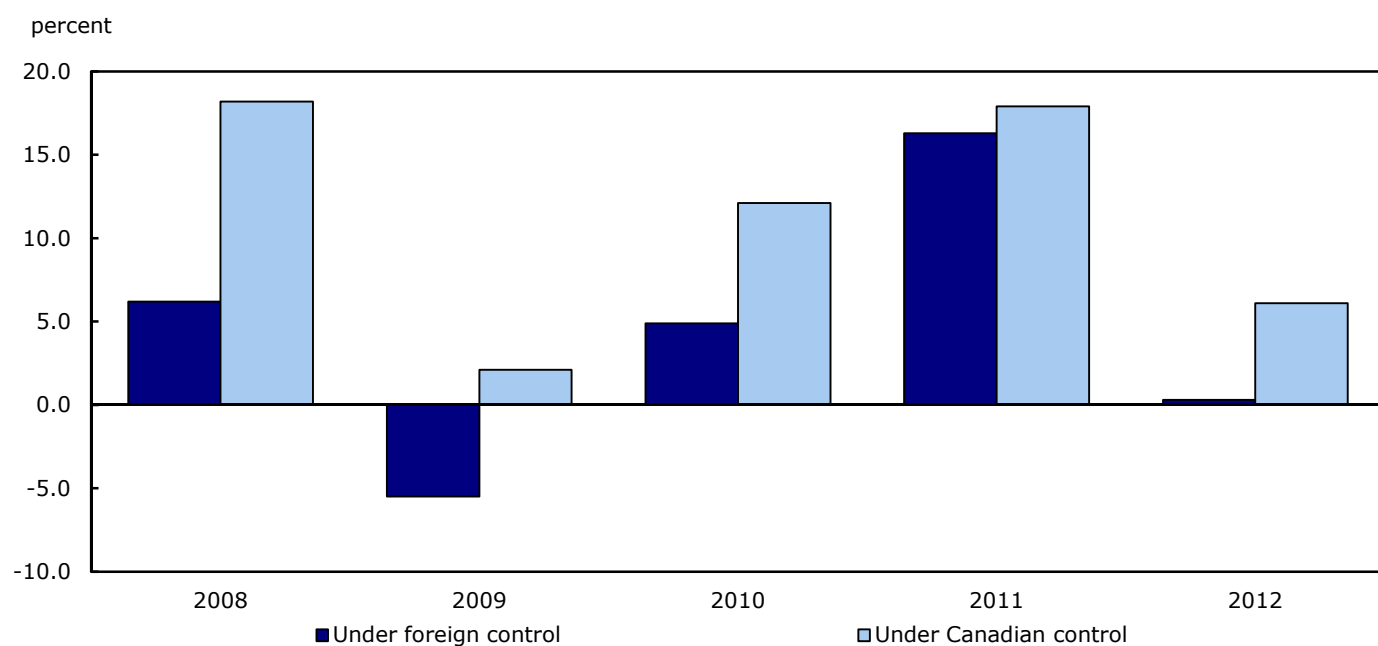
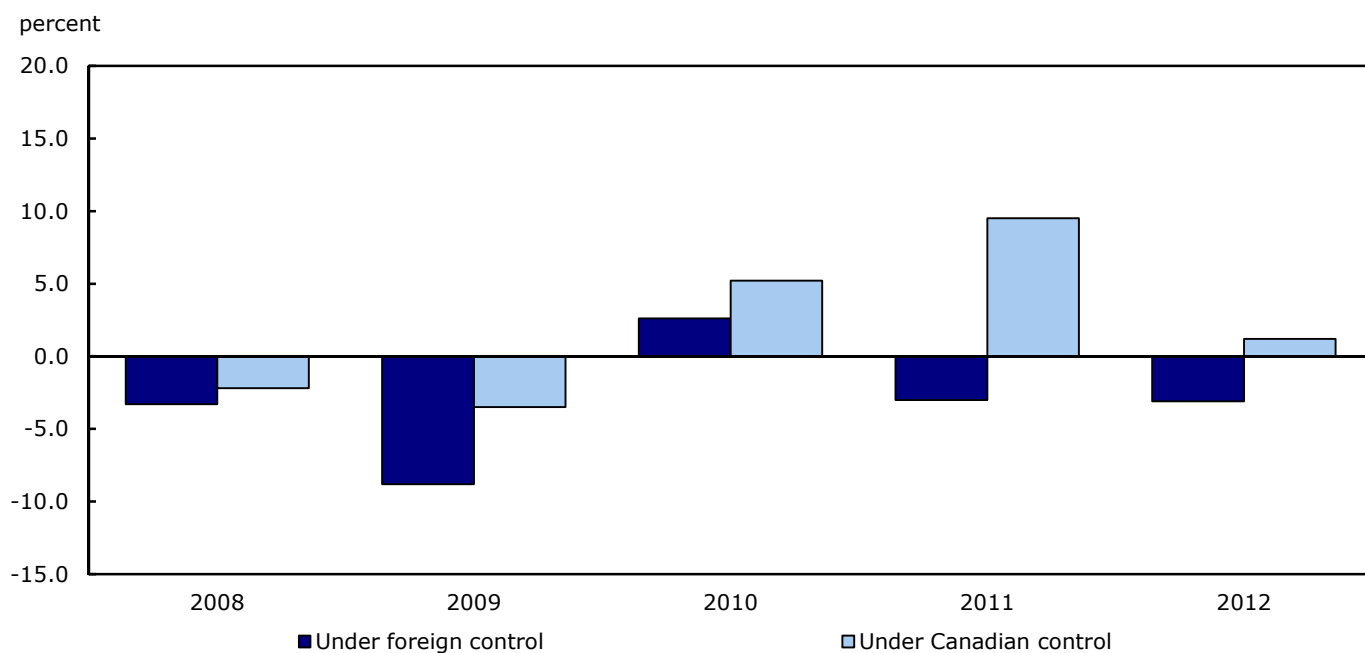


Chart 6

Annual change in operating revenues by control, 2008 to 2012 — Finance and insurance industries



Selected Industries

Manufacturing

Canadian manufacturing activity expanded at a slower pace in 2012 compared to previous years.¹ This sector reported assets valued at \$849.3 billion, up 1.9% from 2011. Assets held by Canadian-controlled enterprises increased 3.2%, while those held by foreign-controlled enterprises increased by less than one percent (0.6%). Manufacturing remained the largest sector in terms of non-financial assets, and also continued as the sector with the highest percentage share of foreign-controlled assets at 49.7%. The share was down from 50.3% in 2011, decreasing for the fourth consecutive year.

Both foreign-controlled and Canadian manufacturers showed revenue growth in 2012, at 6.8% and 0.5% respectively. The larger revenue increase experienced by foreign-controlled enterprises resulted in expansion of their revenue share to 48.7% from 47.2% the previous year.

Manufacturing operating profits fell in 2012, by 10.7% to \$51.6 billion. Decreases in computer and electronic product manufacturing, primary metal manufacturing and petroleum and coal product manufacturing all contributed to lower profits in 2012. Profits of Canadian-controlled manufacturers decreased by 15.9% and manufacturers under foreign-control fell by 3.7%. The share of manufacturing profits under foreign control rose from 42.5% to 45.8%, still below the range of 50% to 55% observed during the decade leading up to the economic downturn.

Oil and gas extraction and support activities

Oil and gas enterprises posted increases in assets but decreases in revenue and profits in 2012. Assets increased by 1.7%, revenues were down by 13.1%, and profits decreased by 47.0% from the previous year.

Canadian-controlled enterprises held assets valued at \$356.2 billion, up 4.6% from the previous year. Oil and gas assets under foreign control were valued at \$ 206.4 billion, down 3.0% from the previous year. The foreign-controlled share of these assets edged down to 36.7% from 38.5% in 2011.

Decreases in oil and gas revenues were more pronounced among foreign-controlled enterprises, accounting for 98% of the overall \$26.7 billion drop. Foreign-controlled revenue shares fell to 48.6% from 55.0%.

Oil and gas enterprises experienced a decrease in profits of \$9 billion (47.0%) from the previous year. Canadian-controlled enterprise profits decreased by 37.0% while those under foreign control fell by 61.0%. The foreign-controlled share of profits was 30.7%, down from 41.7% in 2011.

Depository Credit Intermediaries

In 2012, enterprises operating in the depository credit intermediary (mainly banking) industry accounted for 62.8% of the assets in the finance and insurance sector of Canada, along with 38.0% of revenues and 40.9% of profits. Total assets for this industry grew 4.6% to \$3.3 trillion. Total banking revenues rose by 5.6% and profits grew by 11.0%.

Assets, revenues and profits of Canadian-controlled enterprises in this heavily regulated industry increased 6.7%, 7.8% and 16.3%, respectively. Foreign-controlled enterprises saw declines in assets, revenue and profits in 2012, at 22.5%, 23.0% and 48.6% respectively.

The foreign-controlled share of assets decreased to 5.3% from 7.1%; the share of revenues fell to 5.0% from 6.9%; and the share of profits under foreign control fell to 3.8% from 8.2%.

1. Michael Schimpf, John Seay and Stephanie Ventresca, "Manufacturing: The Year 2012 in Review" *Analysis in Brief*, no. 91, September 2013, Statistics Canada catalogue no. 11-621-M, <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/11-621-m/11-621-m2013091-eng.htm>, Ottawa.

Text table 7

Total assets and shares under foreign control by industry, 2010 to 2012

	Total			Under foreign control		
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012
	millions of dollars			percent		
Assets						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	91,237	101,576	112,666	1.4	1.2	1.0
Oil and gas extraction and support activities	509,092	553,290	562,600	34.3	38.5	36.7
Mining and quarrying (except oil and gas)	177,920	210,719	223,177	32.9	33.0	35.3
Utilities	265,242	268,514	293,712	8.6	8.8	8.5
Construction	211,026	227,295	251,219	6.5	5.6	7.2
Manufacturing	796,644	833,656	849,344	52.5	50.3	49.7
Wholesale trade	260,422	288,016	317,013	44.1	44.9	47.6
Retail trade	199,057	212,614	223,133	24.7	27.1	26.4
Transportation and warehousing	224,656	234,243	252,015	9.7	6.7	8.2
Information and cultural industries	182,107	182,658	187,514	6.4	7.9	8.1
Real estate and rental and leasing	366,052	432,232	483,718	8.0	8.2	9.0
Professional, scientific and technical services	163,990	177,982	190,686	24.9	26.2	26.0
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	85,001	88,156	90,717	17.5	17.7	18.0
Educational, health care and social assistance services	55,808	60,182	65,557	2.9	3.0	2.7
Arts, entertainment and recreation	26,855	28,420	30,436	9.3	F	F
Accommodation and food services	55,925	57,248	59,957	16.6	15.4	15.1
Repair, maintenance and personal services	37,465	40,174	43,466	9.9	10.0	10.1
Total non-financial industries	3,708,499	3,996,976	4,236,929	26.6	26.8	26.5
Non-depository credit intermediation	576,190	587,985	620,474	27.9	26.1	28.9
Insurance carriers and related activities	510,839	740,557	785,506	27.6	23.3	23.8
Other financial industries	419,005	500,669	546,078	11.1	14.4	15.5
Depository credit intermediation	2,727,381	3,152,999	3,298,025	6.9	7.1	5.3
Total finance and insurance industries	4,233,415	4,982,211	5,250,083	12.7	12.5	11.9
Total all industries	7,941,914	8,979,187	9,487,011	19.2	18.9	18.4

Text table 8

Total operating revenues and shares under foreign control by industry, 2010 to 2012

	Total			Under foreign control		
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012
	millions of dollars			percent		
Operating revenues						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	48,658	55,422	61,164	2.1	1.8	1.5
Oil and gas extraction and support activities	155,690	203,564	176,900	50.6	55.0	48.6
Mining and quarrying (except oil and gas)	32,982	38,969	35,273	64.5	61.6	58.2
Utilities	94,703	92,258	86,417	32.4	28.4	25.5
Construction	235,617	251,799	272,595	7.2	6.3	8.1
Manufacturing	682,208	734,211	759,872	48.7	47.2	48.7
Wholesale trade	491,089	534,700	587,206	43.0	42.5	45.0
Retail trade	446,267	456,771	470,499	18.7	18.8	18.3
Transportation and warehousing	140,584	154,512	165,667	11.8	10.7	16.0
Information and cultural industries	92,514	94,509	97,777	10.0	9.8	10.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	72,768	81,844	85,363	11.1	10.9	11.7
Professional, scientific and technical services	124,962	135,767	143,184	24.5	27.9	29.6
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	75,746	82,981	86,755	17.5	17.1	17.1
Educational, health care and social assistance services	48,406	50,268	54,082	2.4	2.0	2.2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	31,623	33,808	34,829	5.4	F	F
Accommodation and food services	60,781	65,392	68,992	12.3	12.2	12.6
Repair, maintenance and personal services	41,660	44,988	48,376	7.0	7.1	8.1
Total non-financial industries	2,876,257	3,111,761	3,234,951	30.1	30.2	30.6
Non-depository credit intermediation	36,090	35,698	33,174	43.7	41.1	37.9
Insurance carriers and related activities	116,600	122,888	120,413	31.2	27.3	28.2
Other financial industries	60,782	65,930	65,241	11.1	11.2	13.9
Depository credit intermediation	115,074	126,905	134,058	6.5	6.9	5.0
Total finance and insurance industries	328,547	351,421	352,886	20.2	18.3	17.7
Total all industries	3,204,803	3,463,182	3,587,837	29.1	29.0	29.4

Text table 9

Total operating profits and shares under foreign control by industry, 2010 to 2012

	Total			Under foreign control		
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012
	millions of dollars			percent		
Operating profits						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	4,499	6,205	6,753	2.1	0.9	0.0
Oil and gas extraction and support activities	11,252	19,309	10,231	47.8	41.7	30.7
Mining and quarrying (except oil and gas)	7,449	9,047	5,698	69.7	61.3	47.3
Utilities	14,637	13,342	12,718	7.8	8.2	5.9
Construction	13,985	15,327	18,269	7.4	6.5	7.6
Manufacturing	44,218	57,759	51,588	40.4	42.5	45.8
Wholesale trade	18,705	21,936	22,319	40.1	42.3	43.6
Retail trade	22,341	19,951	20,576	18.4	17.0	17.6
Transportation and warehousing	13,268	13,538	15,997	12.0	7.3	10.3
Information and cultural industries	15,781	16,620	17,763	9.2	10.6	10.9
Real estate and rental and leasing	13,922	17,421	20,157	10.0	10.7	10.9
Professional, scientific and technical services	10,947	11,395	12,548	32.8	33.6	29.6
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	4,961	5,145	5,501	24.6	23.9	24.6
Educational, health care and social assistance services	8,791	9,475	11,053	2.1	1.8	1.8
Arts, entertainment and recreation	6,494	8,393	8,033	4.3	F	F
Accommodation and food services	3,155	3,469	3,975	21.9	23.4	25.1
Repair, maintenance and personal services	2,262	2,580	3,051	14.1	7.9	9.3
Total non-financial industries	216,665	250,911	246,232	24.5	25.6	23.4
Non-depository credit intermediation	22,841	22,679	21,843	28.6	30.7	27.2
Insurance carriers and related activities	8,581	7,307	12,650	36.9	36.6	32.9
Other financial industries	21,200	25,077	26,566	7.8	8.0	9.5
Depository credit intermediation	29,943	38,131	42,327	7.5	8.2	3.8
Total finance and insurance industries	82,564	93,193	103,386	16.5	15.8	13.8
Total all industries	299,229	344,104	349,618	22.3	22.9	20.6

Foreign control by country

Returns collected under the *Corporations Returns Act* show that foreign control is represented by enterprises from over 80 different countries around the world. However, approximately 81% of control can be attributed to enterprises from just 6 countries, as shown in text table 10.

U.S.-controlled enterprises continued to represent the highest share of foreign-controlled assets, revenues and profits in 2012. Their share of assets decreased slightly to 49.1% and their share of revenues decreased from 55.6% to 53.8%. The share of profits earned by U.S.-controlled enterprises increased slightly to 58.4% in 2012, up from 58.3% the previous year. Foreign assets held by enterprises under U.S. control in the non-financial sector were 2.4 times higher than those in the financial sector in 2012.

Enterprises from the second largest source of foreign control in Canada, the United Kingdom, reported slight decreases in asset, revenue and profit shares, at 13.2%, 8.0% and 7.7%, respectively. Unlike U.S.-controlled enterprises, assets under U.K. control were more concentrated in the financial sector, with a value approximately 2.2 times greater than in the non-financial sector.

Dutch-controlled enterprises held the third largest proportion of foreign-controlled assets in Canada in 2012. Their share of assets dropped from 7.9% to 5.7%, while the share of revenues rose slightly to 6.9% from 6.8% the year before, and the share of profits fell to 1.8% from 2.7%. Dutch-controlled assets in the non-financial sector were approximately twice the size of assets in the financial sector in 2012.

Text table 10

Total assets, operating revenues, and operating profits under foreign control by major country of control, 2010 to 2012 — All industries

	Assets			Operating revenues			Operating profits		
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012
millions of dollars									
United States of America	789,880	833,077	858,961	540,535	558,175	567,063	37,911	45,962	41,955
United Kingdom	195,865	224,444	230,237	74,866	85,295	84,214	x	6,287	5,556
Germany	62,218	76,642	91,215	36,557	41,833	45,402	3,026	3,834	3,013
France	56,453	55,675	56,663	32,945	33,238	35,159	3,559	3,131	3,839
Netherlands	108,270	134,349	99,589	57,777	68,491	73,001	x	2,152	1,261
Japan	59,058	62,831	69,461	58,413	55,899	65,967	2,703	2,296	2,614
Other Foreign	252,375	307,573	342,535	132,191	160,462	182,522	12,881	15,213	13,655
Total	1,524,120	1,694,591	1,748,662	933,284	1,003,394	1,053,328	66,621	78,875	71,892
percent									
United States of America	51.8	49.2	49.1	57.9	55.6	53.8	56.9	58.3	58.4
United Kingdom	12.9	13.2	13.2	8.0	8.5	8.0	x	8.0	7.7
Germany	4.1	4.5	5.2	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.2
France	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.3	5.3	4.0	5.3
Netherlands	7.1	7.9	5.7	6.2	6.8	6.9	x	2.7	1.8
Japan	3.9	3.7	4.0	6.3	5.6	6.3	4.1	2.9	3.6
Other Foreign	16.6	18.2	19.6	14.2	16.0	17.3	19.3	19.3	19.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note(s): Figures may not add up due to rounding.

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

61-008-X	Quarterly Financial Statistics for Enterprises
61-219-X	Financial and Taxation Statistics for Enterprises
61-517-X	Inter-corporate Ownership

Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

179-0004	<i>Corporations Returns Act</i> , major financial variables, annual
179-0005	<i>Corporations Returns Act</i> , enterprise characteristics by country of control and operating revenue size groups, annual
180-0003	Financial and taxation statistics for enterprises, by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), annual

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

2503	<i>Corporations Returns Act</i>
2510	Financial and Taxation Statistics for Enterprises

Statistical tables

Table 1
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
Assets								
2012	176	386	551	1,113	x	x	111,553	112,666
2011	135	371	715	1,221	x	x	100,355	101,576
2010	227	346	713	1,286	x	x	89,951	91,237
2009	221	314	606	1,141	x	x	83,853	84,994
2008	256	240	621	1,117	x	x	80,953	82,070
2007	245	335	615	1,195	x	x	74,672	75,867
2006	165	428	417	1,010	x	x	69,174	70,184
2005	195	493	431	1,118	x	x	65,395	66,513
2004	281	528	204	1,013	x	x	60,543	61,555
2003	256	561	227	1,044	x	x	56,569	57,614
Operating revenues								
2012	219	290	392	901	x	x	60,263	61,164
2011	230	286	462	979	x	x	54,444	55,422
2010	358	240	445	1,043	x	x	47,614	48,658
2009	238	236	364	837	x	x	46,622	47,459
2008	291	95	415	801	x	x	48,067	48,868
2007	357	226	409	992	x	x	44,519	45,511
2006	305	373	177	854	x	x	42,041	42,896
2005	258	406	147	811	x	x	41,226	42,037
2004	310	363	90	763	x	x	39,365	40,128
2003	219	376	66	661	x	x	38,115	38,776
Operating profits								
2012	7	28	-33	3	x	x	6,750	6,753
2011	2	29	22	53	x	x	6,152	6,205
2010	11	30	52	93	x	x	4,407	4,499
2009	13	25	36	74	x	x	2,827	2,901
2008	19	21	41	82	x	x	4,784	4,866
2007	18	24	43	85	x	x	3,694	3,779
2006	20	49	22	91	x	x	2,872	2,963
2005	15	41	12	68	x	x	2,525	2,593
2004	15	-10	-14	-9	x	x	2,108	2,099
2003	6	22	-17	11	x	x	1,397	1,407
percent								
Assets								
2012	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	x	x	99.0	100
2011	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.2	x	x	98.8	100
2010	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.4	x	x	98.6	100
2009	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.3	x	x	98.7	100
2008	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.4	x	x	98.6	100
2007	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.6	x	x	98.4	100
2006	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.4	x	x	98.6	100
2005	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.7	x	x	98.3	100
2004	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.6	x	x	98.4	100
2003	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.8	x	x	98.2	100
Operating revenues								
2012	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.5	x	x	98.5	100
2011	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.8	x	x	98.2	100
2010	0.7	0.5	0.9	2.1	x	x	97.9	100
2009	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.8	x	x	98.2	100
2008	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.6	x	x	98.4	100
2007	0.8	0.5	0.9	2.2	x	x	97.8	100
2006	0.7	0.9	0.4	2.0	x	x	98.0	100
2005	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.9	x	x	98.1	100
2004	0.8	0.9	0.2	1.9	x	x	98.1	100
2003	0.6	1.0	0.2	1.7	x	x	98.3	100
Operating profits								
2012	0.1	0.4	-0.5	0.0	x	x	100.0	100
2011	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	x	x	99.1	100
2010	0.2	0.7	1.2	2.1	x	x	97.9	100
2009	0.4	0.9	1.2	2.5	x	x	97.5	100
2008	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.7	x	x	98.3	100
2007	0.5	0.6	1.1	2.3	x	x	97.7	100
2006	0.7	1.6	0.8	3.1	x	x	96.9	100
2005	0.6	1.6	0.5	2.6	x	x	97.4	100
2004	0.7	-0.5	-0.7	-0.4	x	x	100.4	100
2003	0.4	1.6	-1.2	0.7	x	x	99.3	100

Note(s): Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

Table 2
Oil and gas extraction and support activities

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
Assets								
2012	109,765	x	x	206,407	x	x	356,193	562,600
2011	116,294	x	x	212,857	x	x	340,433	553,290
2010	114,900	x	x	174,460	x	x	334,632	509,092
2009	104,642	x	x	165,565	x	x	305,801	471,366
2008	123,105	x	x	181,136	323,577	0	323,577	504,712
2007	119,953	x	x	170,744	280,258	0	280,258	451,001
2006	97,310	x	x	138,932	x	x	249,942	388,873
2005	88,194	x	x	126,643	x	x	204,537	331,180
2004	91,242	x	x	124,200	x	x	163,991	288,190
2003	92,596	x	x	119,949	x	x	134,214	254,162
Operating revenues								
2012	48,924	x	x	85,923	x	x	90,977	176,900
2011	59,101	x	x	112,035	x	x	91,530	203,564
2010	46,143	x	x	78,838	x	x	76,852	155,690
2009	40,160	x	x	69,030	x	x	67,489	136,520
2008	56,398	x	x	94,500	114,725	0	114,725	209,225
2007	44,080	x	x	81,260	87,095	0	87,095	168,355
2006	45,127	x	x	75,261	x	x	80,050	155,311
2005	45,782	x	x	71,846	x	x	67,171	139,018
2004	41,541	x	x	63,930	x	x	52,813	116,743
2003	42,806	x	x	61,451	x	x	46,383	107,835
Operating profits								
2012	1,413	x	x	3,138	x	x	7,093	10,231
2011	4,588	x	x	8,057	x	x	11,252	19,309
2010	2,582	x	x	5,377	x	x	5,875	11,252
2009	1,213	x	x	4,006	x	x	5,650	9,655
2008	9,551	x	x	16,491	21,611	0	21,611	38,102
2007	6,121	x	x	10,798	13,177	0	13,177	23,974
2006	7,361	x	x	11,943	x	x	17,238	29,181
2005	11,126	x	x	15,530	x	x	14,369	29,899
2004	8,702	x	x	11,108	x	x	9,112	20,220
2003	8,739	x	x	11,399	x	x	9,579	20,978
percent								
Assets								
2012	19.5	x	x	36.7	x	x	63.3	100
2011	21.0	x	x	38.5	x	x	61.5	100
2010	22.6	x	x	34.3	x	x	65.7	100
2009	22.2	x	x	35.1	x	x	64.9	100
2008	24.4	x	x	35.9	64.1	0.0	64.1	100
2007	26.6	x	x	37.9	62.1	0.0	62.1	100
2006	25.0	x	x	35.7	x	x	64.3	100
2005	26.6	x	x	38.2	x	x	61.8	100
2004	31.7	x	x	43.1	x	x	56.9	100
2003	36.4	x	x	47.2	x	x	52.8	100
Operating revenues								
2012	27.7	x	x	48.6	x	x	51.4	100
2011	29.0	x	x	55.0	x	x	45.0	100
2010	29.6	x	x	50.6	x	x	49.4	100
2009	29.4	x	x	50.6	x	x	49.4	100
2008	27.0	x	x	45.2	54.8	0.0	54.8	100
2007	26.2	x	x	48.3	51.7	0.0	51.7	100
2006	29.1	x	x	48.5	x	x	51.5	100
2005	32.9	x	x	51.7	x	x	48.3	100
2004	35.6	x	x	54.8	x	x	45.2	100
2003	39.7	x	x	57.0	x	x	43.0	100
Operating profits								
2012	13.8	x	x	30.7	x	x	69.3	100
2011	23.8	x	x	41.7	x	x	58.3	100
2010	22.9	x	x	47.8	x	x	52.2	100
2009	12.6	x	x	41.5	x	x	58.5	100
2008	25.1	x	x	43.3	56.7	0.0	56.7	100
2007	25.5	x	x	45.0	55.0	0.0	55.0	100
2006	25.2	x	x	40.9	x	x	59.1	100
2005	37.2	x	x	51.9	x	x	48.1	100
2004	43.0	x	x	54.9	x	x	45.1	100
2003	41.7	x	x	54.3	x	x	45.7	100

Note(s): Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

Table 3
Mining and quarrying (except oil and gas)

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
Assets								
2012	x	22,011	x	78,886	144,291	0	144,291	223,177
2011	x	18,386	x	69,519	x	x	141,200	210,719
2010	x	16,650	x	58,595	x	x	119,326	177,920
2009	x	13,128	x	51,494	104,037	0	104,037	155,531
2008	x	7,074	x	F	92,004	0	92,004	135,857
2007	x	6,315	x	F	61,896	0	61,896	F
2006	x	5,472	x	53,731	x	x	59,205	112,935
2005	x	3,014	x	10,017	x	x	74,281	84,298
2004	x	2,522	x	9,798	x	x	70,572	80,369
2003	x	3,216	x	11,164	x	x	66,251	77,415
Operating revenues								
2012	x	4,419	x	20,533	14,740	0	14,740	35,273
2011	x	5,950	x	24,005	x	x	14,964	38,969
2010	x	5,722	x	21,261	x	x	11,721	32,982
2009	x	3,657	x	16,834	9,369	0	9,369	26,203
2008	x	4,471	x	F	16,264	0	16,264	36,698
2007	x	3,161	x	F	12,267	0	12,267	F
2006	x	3,102	x	21,652	x	x	11,363	33,015
2005	x	1,615	x	3,680	x	x	18,344	22,024
2004	x	962	x	3,688	x	x	18,222	21,910
2003	x	1,125	x	3,983	x	x	14,153	18,136
Operating profits								
2012	x	723	x	2,695	3,004	0	3,004	5,698
2011	x	2,216	x	5,547	x	x	3,499	9,047
2010	x	2,528	x	5,193	x	x	2,256	7,449
2009	x	690	x	2,452	823	0	823	3,275
2008	x	1,538	x	F	3,674	0	3,674	7,370
2007	x	933	x	F	1,784	0	1,784	F
2006	x	952	x	5,687	x	x	2,001	7,688
2005	x	549	x	1,203	x	x	2,622	3,826
2004	x	54	x	979	x	x	2,160	3,139
2003	x	72	x	1,045	x	x	966	2,011
percent								
Assets								
2012	x	9.9	x	35.3	64.7	0.0	64.7	100
2011	x	8.7	x	33.0	x	x	67.0	100
2010	x	9.4	x	32.9	x	x	67.1	100
2009	x	8.4	x	33.1	66.9	0.0	66.9	100
2008	x	5.2	x	F	67.7	0.0	67.7	100
2007	x	5.4	x	F	53.1	0.0	53.1	F
2006	x	4.8	x	47.6	x	x	52.4	100
2005	x	3.6	x	11.9	x	x	88.1	100
2004	x	3.1	x	12.2	x	x	87.8	100
2003	x	4.2	x	14.4	x	x	85.6	100
Operating revenues								
2012	x	12.5	x	58.2	41.8	0.0	41.8	100
2011	x	15.3	x	61.6	x	x	38.4	100
2010	x	17.3	x	64.5	x	x	35.5	100
2009	x	14.0	x	64.2	35.8	0.0	35.8	100
2008	x	12.2	x	F	44.3	0.0	44.3	100
2007	x	9.4	x	F	36.5	0.0	36.5	F
2006	x	9.4	x	65.6	x	x	34.4	100
2005	x	7.3	x	16.7	x	x	83.3	100
2004	x	4.4	x	16.8	x	x	83.2	100
2003	x	6.2	x	22.0	x	x	78.0	100
Operating profits								
2012	x	12.7	x	47.3	52.7	0.0	52.7	100
2011	x	24.5	x	61.3	x	x	38.7	100
2010	x	33.9	x	69.7	x	x	30.3	100
2009	x	21.1	x	74.9	25.1	0.0	25.1	100
2008	x	20.9	x	F	49.8	0.0	49.8	100
2007	x	13.6	x	F	26.0	0.0	26.0	F
2006	x	12.4	x	74.0	x	x	26.0	100
2005	x	14.4	x	31.5	x	x	68.5	100
2004	x	1.7	x	31.2	x	x	68.8	100
2003	x	3.6	x	51.9	x	x	48.1	100

Note(s): Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

Table 4
Utilities

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
Assets								
2012	17,097	x	x	24,952	82,432	186,327	268,760	293,712
2011	16,420	x	x	23,750	72,937	171,827	244,765	268,514
2010	15,493	x	x	22,736	65,113	177,392	242,505	265,242
2009	13,967	x	x	21,890	65,023	173,175	238,197	260,087
2008	12,643	x	x	23,894	61,777	F	225,913	249,807
2007	x	x	x	F	51,770	155,612	207,382	227,802
2006	12,455	x	x	21,486	40,817	148,042	188,859	210,345
2005	12,645	x	x	18,629	38,649	142,342	180,992	199,621
2004	12,566	x	x	17,159	46,161	137,231	183,392	200,551
2003	9,371	x	x	13,724	41,274	135,547	176,821	190,545
Operating revenues								
2012	11,794	x	x	22,019	29,815	34,582	64,397	86,417
2011	12,387	x	x	26,167	32,071	34,019	66,091	92,258
2010	13,177	x	x	30,690	27,161	36,851	64,013	94,703
2009	14,297	x	x	31,753	27,936	36,653	64,588	96,342
2008	9,798	x	x	48,024	29,116	F	68,587	116,612
2007	x	x	x	F	29,031	38,413	67,443	103,899
2006	7,824	x	x	39,052	25,356	35,197	60,553	99,604
2005	11,328	x	x	37,408	23,322	34,822	58,145	95,552
2004	10,232	x	x	29,951	27,419	32,030	59,448	89,399
2003	8,764	x	x	24,234	27,078	32,668	59,746	83,980
Operating profits								
2012	511	x	x	757	3,367	8,595	11,962	12,718
2011	705	x	x	1,094	3,812	8,436	12,248	13,342
2010	834	x	x	1,145	2,979	10,513	13,492	14,637
2009	606	x	x	561	3,322	10,521	13,843	14,404
2008	713	x	x	1,061	4,039	F	14,865	15,925
2007	x	x	x	F	3,412	10,953	14,366	15,059
2006	269	x	x	538	2,731	11,104	13,835	14,373
2005	414	x	x	580	2,158	11,083	13,242	13,821
2004	713	x	x	797	3,085	8,849	11,934	12,731
2003	366	x	x	570	2,531	9,016	11,548	12,118
percent								
Assets								
2012	5.8	x	x	8.5	28.1	63.4	91.5	100
2011	6.1	x	x	8.8	27.2	64.0	91.2	100
2010	5.8	x	x	8.6	24.5	66.9	91.4	100
2009	5.4	x	x	8.4	25.0	66.6	91.6	100
2008	5.1	x	x	9.6	24.7	F	90.4	100
2007	x	x	x	F	22.7	68.3	91.0	100
2006	5.9	x	x	10.2	19.4	70.4	89.8	100
2005	6.3	x	x	9.3	19.4	71.3	90.7	100
2004	6.3	x	x	8.6	23.0	68.4	91.4	100
2003	4.9	x	x	7.2	21.7	71.1	92.8	100
Operating revenues								
2012	13.6	x	x	25.5	34.5	40.0	74.5	100
2011	13.4	x	x	28.4	34.8	36.9	71.6	100
2010	13.9	x	x	32.4	28.7	38.9	67.6	100
2009	14.8	x	x	33.0	29.0	38.0	67.0	100
2008	8.4	x	x	41.2	25.0	F	58.8	100
2007	x	x	x	F	27.9	37.0	64.9	100
2006	7.9	x	x	39.2	25.5	35.3	60.8	100
2005	11.9	x	x	39.1	24.4	36.4	60.9	100
2004	11.4	x	x	33.5	30.7	35.8	66.5	100
2003	10.4	x	x	28.9	32.2	38.9	71.1	100
Operating profits								
2012	4.0	x	x	5.9	26.5	67.6	94.1	100
2011	5.3	x	x	8.2	28.6	63.2	91.8	100
2010	5.7	x	x	7.8	20.4	71.8	92.2	100
2009	4.2	x	x	3.9	23.1	73.0	96.1	100
2008	4.5	x	x	6.7	25.4	F	93.3	100
2007	x	x	x	F	22.7	72.7	95.4	100
2006	1.9	x	x	3.7	19.0	77.3	96.3	100
2005	3.0	x	x	4.2	15.6	80.2	95.8	100
2004	5.6	x	x	6.3	24.2	69.5	93.7	100
2003	3.0	x	x	4.7	20.9	74.4	95.3	100

Note(s): Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

Table 5
Construction

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
Assets								
2012	10,104	6,960	1,043	18,108	x	x	233,111	251,219
2011	6,145	5,794	837	12,776	x	x	214,519	227,295
2010	6,265	6,851	523	13,639	x	x	197,386	211,026
2009	5,911	4,042	577	10,530	x	x	185,064	195,594
2008	5,470	3,672	386	9,529	x	x	185,601	195,129
2007	4,428	3,257	434	8,118	165,730	0	165,730	173,849
2006	3,495	3,193	369	7,057	x	x	141,588	148,645
2005	2,839	2,719	335	5,893	x	x	124,767	130,660
2004	2,196	2,125	370	4,691	x	x	114,379	119,070
2003	2,152	2,866	448	5,466	x	x	105,404	110,871
Operating revenues								
2012	11,739	8,745	1,637	22,121	x	x	250,474	272,595
2011	7,392	7,494	1,052	15,937	x	x	235,862	251,799
2010	9,946	6,287	673	16,906	x	x	218,711	235,617
2009	7,640	5,044	825	13,509	x	x	208,929	222,439
2008	8,424	4,501	642	13,568	x	x	227,733	241,300
2007	6,634	3,691	336	10,661	207,576	0	207,576	218,237
2006	5,888	3,626	378	9,892	x	x	188,185	198,078
2005	5,335	2,899	279	8,514	x	x	169,657	178,170
2004	3,841	2,617	270	6,728	x	x	155,113	161,841
2003	4,269	2,450	386	7,105	x	x	143,593	150,698
Operating profits								
2012	988	330	79	1,397	x	x	16,872	18,269
2011	574	371	51	996	x	x	14,331	15,327
2010	572	445	18	1,035	x	x	12,950	13,985
2009	450	404	40	894	x	x	11,694	12,587
2008	941	393	17	1,351	x	x	14,442	15,793
2007	348	298	16	663	12,970	0	12,970	13,633
2006	387	312	47	746	x	x	10,703	11,449
2005	369	207	20	596	x	x	7,843	8,440
2004	67	187	28	282	x	x	6,297	6,579
2003	137	165	22	324	x	x	4,793	5,117
percent								
Assets								
2012	4.0	2.8	0.4	7.2	x	x	92.8	100
2011	2.7	2.5	0.4	5.6	x	x	94.4	100
2010	3.0	3.2	0.2	6.5	x	x	93.5	100
2009	3.0	2.1	0.3	5.4	x	x	94.6	100
2008	2.8	1.9	0.2	4.9	x	x	95.1	100
2007	2.5	1.9	0.2	4.7	95.3	0.0	95.3	100
2006	2.4	2.1	0.2	4.7	x	x	95.3	100
2005	2.2	2.1	0.3	4.5	x	x	95.5	100
2004	1.8	1.8	0.3	3.9	x	x	96.1	100
2003	1.9	2.6	0.4	4.9	x	x	95.1	100
Operating revenues								
2012	4.3	3.2	0.6	8.1	x	x	91.9	100
2011	2.9	3.0	0.4	6.3	x	x	93.7	100
2010	4.2	2.7	0.3	7.2	x	x	92.8	100
2009	3.4	2.3	0.4	6.1	x	x	93.9	100
2008	3.5	1.9	0.3	5.6	x	x	94.4	100
2007	3.0	1.7	0.2	4.9	95.1	0.0	95.1	100
2006	3.0	1.8	0.2	5.0	x	x	95.0	100
2005	3.0	1.6	0.2	4.8	x	x	95.2	100
2004	2.4	1.6	0.2	4.2	x	x	95.8	100
2003	2.8	1.6	0.3	4.7	x	x	95.3	100
Operating profits								
2012	5.4	1.8	0.4	7.6	x	x	92.4	100
2011	3.7	2.4	0.3	6.5	x	x	93.5	100
2010	4.1	3.2	0.1	7.4	x	x	92.6	100
2009	3.6	3.2	0.3	7.1	x	x	92.9	100
2008	6.0	2.5	0.1	8.6	x	x	91.4	100
2007	2.6	2.2	0.1	4.9	95.1	0.0	95.1	100
2006	3.4	2.7	0.4	6.5	x	x	93.5	100
2005	4.4	2.5	0.2	7.1	x	x	92.9	100
2004	1.0	2.8	0.4	4.3	x	x	95.7	100
2003	2.7	3.2	0.4	6.3	x	x	93.7	100

Note(s): Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

Table 6
Manufacturing

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
	millions of dollars							
Assets								
2012	230,297	137,362	54,126	421,785	x	x	427,559	849,344
2011	230,102	139,076	50,249	419,427	x	x	414,229	833,656
2010	229,517	140,989	47,587	418,093	x	x	378,551	796,644
2009	230,241	148,422	43,731	422,394	x	x	363,320	785,713
2008	240,488	163,032	42,000	445,520	x	x	344,891	790,411
2007	242,708	108,526	38,650	389,884	x	x	324,914	714,799
2006	187,238	91,802	27,697	306,738	x	x	348,296	655,034
2005	187,286	85,277	26,609	299,172	x	x	383,255	682,427
2004	188,638	82,278	24,779	295,695	x	x	382,257	677,952
2003	173,634	79,451	29,788	282,873	x	x	342,866	625,738
Operating revenues								
2012	198,129	110,219	61,788	370,136	x	x	389,736	759,872
2011	191,883	102,308	52,300	346,491	x	x	387,719	734,211
2010	199,338	80,648	52,027	332,014	x	x	350,195	682,208
2009	193,337	75,458	44,543	313,338	x	x	306,560	619,898
2008	238,248	93,085	49,950	381,283	x	x	333,134	714,417
2007	248,370	83,271	50,385	382,026	x	x	324,567	706,593
2006	228,167	93,809	41,753	363,729	x	x	343,931	707,659
2005	237,121	88,818	42,039	367,978	x	x	347,374	715,352
2004	232,965	82,514	39,271	354,750	x	x	339,463	694,212
2003	219,724	77,441	41,594	338,760	x	x	314,346	653,106
Operating profits								
2012	14,413	5,813	3,425	23,651	x	x	27,938	51,588
2011	14,522	7,138	2,889	24,550	x	x	33,209	57,759
2010	10,424	4,540	2,893	17,858	x	x	26,360	44,218
2009	5,733	2,193	604	8,531	x	x	16,861	25,392
2008	8,829	8,764	2,088	19,681	x	x	21,148	40,829
2007	12,790	8,916	2,298	24,003	x	x	21,770	45,773
2006	12,428	8,622	2,049	23,098	x	x	22,411	45,510
2005	14,875	7,427	1,794	24,095	x	x	19,700	43,795
2004	15,521	6,272	1,781	23,574	x	x	20,808	44,381
2003	11,763	5,219	1,370	18,352	x	x	14,598	32,949
	percent							
Assets								
2012	27.1	16.2	6.4	49.7	x	x	50.3	100
2011	27.6	16.7	6.0	50.3	x	x	49.7	100
2010	28.8	17.7	6.0	52.5	x	x	47.5	100
2009	29.3	18.9	5.6	53.8	x	x	46.2	100
2008	30.4	20.6	5.3	56.4	x	x	43.6	100
2007	34.0	15.2	5.4	54.5	x	x	45.5	100
2006	28.6	14.0	4.2	46.8	x	x	53.2	100
2005	27.4	12.5	3.9	43.8	x	x	56.2	100
2004	27.8	12.1	3.7	43.6	x	x	56.4	100
2003	27.7	12.7	4.8	45.2	x	x	54.8	100
Operating revenues								
2012	26.1	14.5	8.1	48.7	x	x	51.3	100
2011	26.1	13.9	7.1	47.2	x	x	52.8	100
2010	29.2	11.8	7.6	48.7	x	x	51.3	100
2009	31.2	12.2	7.2	50.5	x	x	49.5	100
2008	33.3	13.0	7.0	53.4	x	x	46.6	100
2007	35.2	11.8	7.1	54.1	x	x	45.9	100
2006	32.2	13.3	5.9	51.4	x	x	48.6	100
2005	33.1	12.4	5.9	51.4	x	x	48.6	100
2004	33.6	11.9	5.7	51.1	x	x	48.9	100
2003	33.6	11.9	6.4	51.9	x	x	48.1	100
Operating profits								
2012	27.9	11.3	6.6	45.8	x	x	54.2	100
2011	25.1	12.4	5.0	42.5	x	x	57.5	100
2010	23.6	10.3	6.5	40.4	x	x	59.6	100
2009	22.6	8.6	2.4	33.6	x	x	66.4	100
2008	21.6	21.5	5.1	48.2	x	x	51.8	100
2007	27.9	19.5	5.0	52.4	x	x	47.6	100
2006	27.3	18.9	4.5	50.8	x	x	49.2	100
2005	34.0	17.0	4.1	55.0	x	x	45.0	100
2004	35.0	14.1	4.0	53.1	x	x	46.9	100
2003	35.7	15.8	4.2	55.7	x	x	44.3	100

Note(s): Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

Table 7
Wholesale trade

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
Assets								
2012	81,344	46,330	23,076	150,751	x	x	166,262	317,013
2011	70,173	37,406	21,633	129,212	x	x	158,804	288,016
2010	58,604	35,503	20,695	114,802	x	x	145,620	260,422
2009	52,017	32,606	18,906	103,529	x	x	137,264	240,793
2008	54,733	29,297	17,151	101,180	x	x	139,231	240,412
2007	46,423	29,843	15,685	91,951	x	x	129,220	221,171
2006	48,268	27,904	15,267	91,439	x	x	127,585	219,024
2005	42,575	17,601	13,279	73,455	x	x	119,838	193,293
2004	37,538	15,644	11,572	64,755	x	x	117,770	182,525
2003	30,219	15,350	11,534	57,103	x	x	107,957	165,060
Operating revenues								
2012	123,081	92,699	48,725	264,505	x	x	322,701	587,206
2011	115,681	64,915	46,580	227,176	x	x	307,524	534,700
2010	108,584	56,321	46,489	211,394	x	x	279,695	491,089
2009	103,118	50,957	45,005	199,080	x	x	271,399	470,479
2008	114,681	55,563	42,870	213,115	x	x	294,091	507,205
2007	92,776	51,186	38,549	182,511	x	x	278,458	460,970
2006	100,996	48,354	37,911	187,261	x	x	269,444	456,705
2005	94,865	41,434	36,445	172,745	x	x	253,418	426,163
2004	81,584	36,072	35,681	153,336	x	x	242,838	396,174
2003	65,865	32,966	32,139	130,971	x	x	240,834	371,805
Operating profits								
2012	5,473	3,029	1,239	9,741	x	x	12,579	22,319
2011	5,391	2,695	1,188	9,274	x	x	12,662	21,936
2010	4,208	2,125	1,166	7,499	x	x	11,206	18,705
2009	3,979	2,013	1,067	7,059	x	x	8,460	15,520
2008	4,408	2,027	1,242	7,677	x	x	9,582	17,259
2007	4,509	2,861	1,252	8,622	x	x	9,189	17,811
2006	4,602	2,304	1,396	8,302	x	x	9,090	17,392
2005	4,381	1,601	1,164	7,145	x	x	7,583	14,729
2004	3,648	1,440	1,045	6,133	x	x	7,693	13,827
2003	2,447	991	850	4,287	x	x	6,165	10,452
percent								
Assets								
2012	25.7	14.6	7.3	47.6	x	x	52.4	100
2011	24.4	13.0	7.5	44.9	x	x	55.1	100
2010	22.5	13.6	7.9	44.1	x	x	55.9	100
2009	21.6	13.5	7.9	43.0	x	x	57.0	100
2008	22.8	12.2	7.1	42.1	x	x	57.9	100
2007	21.0	13.5	7.1	41.6	x	x	58.4	100
2006	22.0	12.7	7.0	41.7	x	x	58.3	100
2005	22.0	9.1	6.9	38.0	x	x	62.0	100
2004	20.6	8.6	6.3	35.5	x	x	64.5	100
2003	18.3	9.3	7.0	34.6	x	x	65.4	100
Operating revenues								
2012	21.0	15.8	8.3	45.0	x	x	55.0	100
2011	21.6	12.1	8.7	42.5	x	x	57.5	100
2010	22.1	11.5	9.5	43.0	x	x	57.0	100
2009	21.9	10.8	9.6	42.3	x	x	57.7	100
2008	22.6	11.0	8.5	42.0	x	x	58.0	100
2007	20.1	11.1	8.4	39.6	x	x	60.4	100
2006	22.1	10.6	8.3	41.0	x	x	59.0	100
2005	22.3	9.7	8.6	40.5	x	x	59.5	100
2004	20.6	9.1	9.0	38.7	x	x	61.3	100
2003	17.7	8.9	8.6	35.2	x	x	64.8	100
Operating profits								
2012	24.5	13.6	5.6	43.6	x	x	56.4	100
2011	24.6	12.3	5.4	42.3	x	x	57.7	100
2010	22.5	11.4	6.2	40.1	x	x	59.9	100
2009	25.6	13.0	6.9	45.5	x	x	54.5	100
2008	25.5	11.7	7.2	44.5	x	x	55.5	100
2007	25.3	16.1	7.0	48.4	x	x	51.6	100
2006	26.5	13.2	8.0	47.7	x	x	52.3	100
2005	29.7	10.9	7.9	48.5	x	x	51.5	100
2004	26.4	10.4	7.6	44.4	x	x	55.6	100
2003	23.4	9.5	8.1	41.0	x	x	59.0	100

Note(s): Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

Table 8
Retail trade

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
Assets								
2012	54,158	3,414	1,342	58,914	161,423	2,796	164,219	223,133
2011	53,828	2,670	1,058	57,556	152,634	2,424	155,058	212,614
2010	44,956	3,223	933	49,111	147,071	2,875	149,946	199,057
2009	39,998	2,235	787	43,021	138,545	2,809	141,354	184,375
2008	39,299	1,745	694	41,737	138,407	F	141,016	182,754
2007	36,621	2,014	832	39,467	132,985	2,538	135,524	174,991
2006	34,051	1,866	774	36,692	123,156	2,655	125,812	162,503
2005	30,563	1,863	678	33,103	120,314	2,355	122,669	155,772
2004	26,544	3,354	606	30,504	111,971	2,356	114,326	144,830
2003	23,950	3,201	687	27,838	106,848	2,464	109,311	137,149
Operating revenues								
2012	76,266	6,207	3,414	85,886	370,767	13,846	384,613	470,499
2011	77,317	5,529	2,947	85,792	357,494	13,484	370,978	456,771
2010	75,013	5,859	2,771	83,644	345,901	16,722	362,623	446,267
2009	73,231	5,088	2,631	80,950	332,383	16,351	348,734	429,684
2008	73,029	4,477	2,554	80,060	344,334	F	360,576	440,637
2007	69,005	4,160	2,693	75,859	336,602	37,305	373,907	449,766
2006	65,469	4,333	2,635	72,437	317,958	34,837	352,795	425,232
2005	55,543	4,111	2,410	62,063	317,636	32,008	349,645	411,708
2004	50,492	8,538	2,402	61,432	297,806	31,242	329,048	390,480
2003	47,754	7,805	2,373	57,932	290,595	12,034	302,629	360,561
Operating profits								
2012	3,242	374	14	3,629	11,993	4,954	16,947	20,576
2011	3,139	204	47	3,391	11,738	4,822	16,560	19,951
2010	3,816	251	48	4,115	11,816	6,410	18,226	22,341
2009	2,966	163	63	3,192	10,378	6,232	16,610	19,801
2008	3,533	230	52	3,815	10,623	F	16,908	20,723
2007	3,382	170	61	3,613	9,901	5,965	15,866	19,479
2006	3,187	168	42	3,397	9,793	5,630	15,422	18,819
2005	2,879	112	34	3,025	8,331	5,211	13,542	16,567
2004	2,394	7	18	2,419	7,139	4,923	12,062	14,481
2003	2,186	132	44	2,361	6,851	4,553	11,404	13,765
percent								
Assets								
2012	24.3	1.5	0.6	26.4	72.3	1.3	73.6	100
2011	25.3	1.3	0.5	27.1	71.8	1.1	72.9	100
2010	22.6	1.6	0.5	24.7	73.9	1.4	75.3	100
2009	21.7	1.2	0.4	23.3	75.1	1.5	76.7	100
2008	21.5	1.0	0.4	22.8	75.7	F	77.2	100
2007	20.9	1.2	0.5	22.6	76.0	1.5	77.4	100
2006	21.0	1.1	0.5	22.6	75.8	1.6	77.4	100
2005	19.6	1.2	0.4	21.3	77.2	1.5	78.7	100
2004	18.3	2.3	0.4	21.1	77.3	1.6	78.9	100
2003	17.5	2.3	0.5	20.3	77.9	1.8	79.7	100
Operating revenues								
2012	16.2	1.3	0.7	18.3	78.8	2.9	81.7	100
2011	16.9	1.2	0.6	18.8	78.3	3.0	81.2	100
2010	16.8	1.3	0.6	18.7	77.5	3.7	81.3	100
2009	17.0	1.2	0.6	18.8	77.4	3.8	81.2	100
2008	16.6	1.0	0.6	18.2	78.1	F	81.8	100
2007	15.3	0.9	0.6	16.9	74.8	8.3	83.1	100
2006	15.4	1.0	0.6	17.0	74.8	8.2	83.0	100
2005	13.5	1.0	0.6	15.1	77.2	7.8	84.9	100
2004	12.9	2.2	0.6	15.7	76.3	8.0	84.3	100
2003	13.2	2.2	0.7	16.1	80.6	3.3	83.9	100
Operating profits								
2012	15.8	1.8	0.1	17.6	58.3	24.1	82.4	100
2011	15.7	1.0	0.2	17.0	58.8	24.2	83.0	100
2010	17.1	1.1	0.2	18.4	52.9	28.7	81.6	100
2009	15.0	0.8	0.3	16.1	52.4	31.5	83.9	100
2008	17.0	1.1	0.3	18.4	51.3	F	81.6	100
2007	17.4	0.9	0.3	18.5	50.8	30.6	81.5	100
2006	16.9	0.9	0.2	18.0	52.0	29.9	82.0	100
2005	17.4	0.7	0.2	18.3	50.3	31.5	81.7	100
2004	16.5	0.0	0.1	16.7	49.3	34.0	83.3	100
2003	15.9	1.0	0.3	17.2	49.8	33.1	82.8	100

Note(s): Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

Table 9
Transportation and warehousing

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
Assets								
2012	7,856	4,220	8,564	20,640	206,269	25,106	231,376	252,015
2011	9,026	4,135	2,478	15,640	195,834	22,769	218,603	234,243
2010	9,082	10,044	2,569	21,695	181,088	21,873	202,961	224,656
2009	7,680	8,802	2,867	19,349	177,749	13,433	191,181	210,531
2008	7,338	8,575	2,698	18,611	171,590	F	185,676	204,287
2007	3,715	7,618	3,008	14,341	156,486	13,520	170,006	184,347
2006	3,856	6,641	1,979	12,476	134,947	11,814	146,762	159,237
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	148,957
2004	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	141,690
2003	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	130,207
Operating revenues								
2012	8,515	5,024	13,006	26,545	128,275	10,847	139,123	165,667
2011	8,564	5,001	3,029	16,594	127,244	10,674	137,918	154,512
2010	7,823	6,170	2,662	16,654	113,096	10,834	123,930	140,584
2009	6,828	5,464	2,022	14,314	108,762	9,796	118,558	132,872
2008	6,644	5,848	2,131	14,624	123,284	F	133,254	147,878
2007	5,822	4,473	2,481	12,776	114,892	9,214	124,106	136,882
2006	4,971	3,872	2,319	11,163	107,687	9,676	117,364	128,526
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	122,636
2004	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	114,673
2003	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100,821
Operating profits								
2012	517	529	609	1,655	14,281	61	14,342	15,997
2011	673	427	-111	989	12,839	-290	12,549	13,538
2010	734	851	12	1,596	11,141	531	11,672	13,268
2009	517	561	0	1,079	8,790	486	9,277	10,355
2008	613	643	64	1,320	10,991	F	11,198	12,517
2007	752	502	245	1,499	10,732	-29	10,702	12,201
2006	598	620	209	1,427	10,495	616	11,111	12,539
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	10,795
2004	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8,412
2003	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	6,495
percent								
Assets								
2012	3.1	1.7	3.4	8.2	81.8	10.0	91.8	100
2011	3.9	1.8	1.1	6.7	83.6	9.7	93.3	100
2010	4.0	4.5	1.1	9.7	80.6	9.7	90.3	100
2009	3.6	4.2	1.4	9.2	84.4	6.4	90.8	100
2008	3.6	4.2	1.3	9.1	84.0	F	90.9	100
2007	2.0	4.1	1.6	7.8	84.9	7.3	92.2	100
2006	2.4	4.2	1.2	7.8	84.7	7.4	92.2	100
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2004	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2003	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
Operating revenues								
2012	5.1	3.0	7.9	16.0	77.4	6.5	84.0	100
2011	5.5	3.2	2.0	10.7	82.4	6.9	89.3	100
2010	5.6	4.4	1.9	11.8	80.4	7.7	88.2	100
2009	5.1	4.1	1.5	10.8	81.9	7.4	89.2	100
2008	4.5	4.0	1.4	9.9	83.4	F	90.1	100
2007	4.3	3.3	1.8	9.3	83.9	6.7	90.7	100
2006	3.9	3.0	1.8	8.7	83.8	7.5	91.3	100
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2004	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2003	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
Operating profits								
2012	3.2	3.3	3.8	10.3	89.3	0.4	89.7	100
2011	5.0	3.2	-0.8	7.3	94.8	-2.1	92.7	100
2010	5.5	6.4	0.1	12.0	84.0	4.0	88.0	100
2009	5.0	5.4	0.0	10.4	84.9	4.7	89.6	100
2008	4.9	5.1	0.5	10.5	87.8	F	89.5	100
2007	6.2	4.1	2.0	12.3	88.0	-0.2	87.7	100
2006	4.8	4.9	1.7	11.4	83.7	4.9	88.6	100
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2004	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2003	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100

Note(s): Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

Table 10
Information and cultural industries

	Foreign				Canadian		Total	Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
Assets								
2012	10,929	3,309	F	15,222	x	x	172,292	187,514
2011	10,429	3,316	736	14,482	x	x	168,177	182,658
2010	9,637	1,278	728	11,644	x	x	170,463	182,107
2009	8,053	1,202	F	10,293	x	x	158,969	169,262
2008	7,114	x	x	8,951	x	x	157,754	166,705
2007	7,562	1,343	F	10,397	x	x	150,727	161,124
2006	7,457	1,286	324	9,067	x	x	142,063	151,130
2005	6,444	x	x	8,334	x	x	135,743	144,078
2004	5,947	x	x	8,508	x	x	135,934	144,441
2003	4,828	2,061	939	7,828	x	x	136,614	144,441
Operating revenues								
2012	7,261	1,797	F	9,971	x	x	87,806	97,777
2011	6,568	1,769	962	9,299	x	x	85,210	94,509
2010	6,909	1,443	879	9,231	x	x	83,282	92,514
2009	6,507	1,250	F	8,532	x	x	79,926	88,458
2008	6,068	x	x	7,996	x	x	81,065	89,062
2007	6,240	1,835	F	8,910	x	x	78,629	87,539
2006	6,308	1,544	540	8,392	x	x	74,871	83,263
2005	4,566	x	x	6,694	x	x	71,687	78,381
2004	4,720	x	x	6,536	x	x	65,029	71,565
2003	3,446	1,613	806	5,865	x	x	67,456	73,320
Operating profits								
2012	1,652	281	F	1,941	x	x	15,821	17,763
2011	1,545	218	3	1,766	x	x	14,854	16,620
2010	1,301	211	-65	1,448	x	x	14,333	15,781
2009	1,099	189	F	1,298	x	x	12,775	14,073
2008	980	x	x	1,114	x	x	12,792	13,906
2007	714	213	F	948	x	x	12,574	13,522
2006	410	44	-161	293	x	x	11,369	11,662
2005	336	x	x	571	x	x	10,213	10,784
2004	261	x	x	380	x	x	6,024	6,404
2003	155	59	36	250	x	x	7,941	8,192
percent								
Assets								
2012	5.8	1.8	F	8.1	x	x	91.9	100
2011	5.7	1.8	0.4	7.9	x	x	92.1	100
2010	5.3	0.7	0.4	6.4	x	x	93.6	100
2009	4.8	0.7	F	6.1	x	x	93.9	100
2008	4.3	x	x	5.4	x	x	94.6	100
2007	4.7	0.8	F	6.5	x	x	93.5	100
2006	4.9	0.9	0.2	6.0	x	x	94.0	100
2005	4.5	x	x	5.8	x	x	94.2	100
2004	4.1	x	x	5.9	x	x	94.1	100
2003	3.3	1.4	0.6	5.4	x	x	94.6	100
Operating revenues								
2012	7.4	1.8	F	10.2	x	x	89.8	100
2011	6.9	1.9	1.0	9.8	x	x	90.2	100
2010	7.5	1.6	1.0	10.0	x	x	90.0	100
2009	7.4	1.4	F	9.6	x	x	90.4	100
2008	6.8	x	x	9.0	x	x	91.0	100
2007	7.1	2.1	F	10.2	x	x	89.8	100
2006	7.6	1.9	0.6	10.1	x	x	89.9	100
2005	5.8	x	x	8.5	x	x	91.5	100
2004	6.6	x	x	9.1	x	x	90.9	100
2003	4.7	2.2	1.1	8.0	x	x	92.0	100
Operating profits								
2012	9.3	1.6	F	10.9	x	x	89.1	100
2011	9.3	1.3	0.0	10.6	x	x	89.4	100
2010	8.2	1.3	-0.4	9.2	x	x	90.8	100
2009	7.8	1.3	F	9.2	x	x	90.8	100
2008	7.0	x	x	8.0	x	x	92.0	100
2007	5.3	1.6	F	7.0	x	x	93.0	100
2006	3.5	0.4	-1.4	2.5	x	x	97.5	100
2005	3.1	x	x	5.3	x	x	94.7	100
2004	4.1	x	x	5.9	x	x	94.1	100
2003	1.9	0.7	0.4	3.1	x	x	96.9	100

Note(s): Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

Table 11
Non-depository credit intermediation

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
Assets								
2012	104,065	43,592	31,824	179,481	70,468	370,525	440,993	620,474
2011	101,443	24,949	27,363	153,755	67,861	366,370	434,230	587,985
2010	112,507	22,223	25,911	160,641	48,819	366,730	415,549	576,190
2009	116,696	19,736	27,760	164,191	41,001	166,203	207,203	371,394
2008	127,241	19,958	20,007	167,206	47,293	F	F	334,503
2007	124,841	x	x	160,499	34,436	80,684	115,120	275,619
2006	107,770	x	x	148,567	22,769	73,499	96,269	244,836
2005	102,470	x	x	139,061	18,987	70,532	89,519	228,580
2004	73,166	x	x	108,365	17,942	66,279	84,221	192,587
2003	63,476	x	x	94,971	15,576	65,125	80,701	175,672
Operating revenues								
2012	8,369	2,715	1,494	12,578	5,609	14,987	20,596	33,174
2011	11,135	2,201	1,326	14,662	5,741	15,295	21,036	35,698
2010	12,320	2,037	1,405	15,761	5,146	15,183	20,329	36,090
2009	14,613	1,837	1,577	18,027	4,343	7,746	12,089	30,116
2008	18,423	1,623	1,236	21,282	5,148	F	F	34,062
2007	17,029	x	x	19,978	4,990	6,770	11,759	31,737
2006	14,985	x	x	18,156	4,303	6,165	10,468	28,624
2005	13,067	x	x	15,777	3,712	6,017	9,730	25,507
2004	9,664	x	x	13,188	3,273	4,850	8,123	21,311
2003	8,776	x	x	12,197	3,100	5,136	8,236	20,433
Operating profits								
2012	3,842	945	1,149	5,936	2,650	13,257	15,907	21,843
2011	5,166	768	1,021	6,955	2,668	13,056	15,723	22,679
2010	4,941	708	884	6,533	2,457	13,850	16,308	22,841
2009	4,934	699	986	6,619	1,617	4,592	6,210	12,829
2008	6,552	568	767	7,887	1,863	F	F	15,095
2007	6,367	x	x	8,006	1,847	4,914	6,761	14,767
2006	5,430	x	x	7,334	1,500	5,075	6,575	13,909
2005	4,840	x	x	6,413	1,203	5,040	6,243	12,656
2004	3,143	x	x	5,641	923	3,766	4,689	10,330
2003	2,920	x	x	5,425	614	3,244	3,858	9,284
percent								
Assets								
2012	16.8	7.0	5.1	28.9	11.4	59.7	71.1	100
2011	17.3	4.2	4.7	26.1	11.5	62.3	73.9	100
2010	19.5	3.9	4.5	27.9	8.5	63.6	72.1	100
2009	31.4	5.3	7.5	44.2	11.0	44.8	55.8	100
2008	38.0	6.0	6.0	50.0	14.1	F	F	100
2007	45.3	x	x	58.2	12.5	29.3	41.8	100
2006	44.0	x	x	60.7	9.3	30.0	39.3	100
2005	44.8	x	x	60.8	8.3	30.9	39.2	100
2004	38.0	x	x	56.3	9.3	34.4	43.7	100
2003	36.1	x	x	54.1	8.9	37.1	45.9	100
Operating revenues								
2012	25.2	8.2	4.5	37.9	16.9	45.2	62.1	100
2011	31.2	6.2	3.7	41.1	16.1	42.8	58.9	100
2010	34.1	5.6	3.9	43.7	14.3	42.1	56.3	100
2009	48.5	6.1	5.2	59.9	14.4	25.7	40.1	100
2008	54.1	4.8	3.6	62.5	15.1	F	F	100
2007	53.7	x	x	62.9	15.7	21.3	37.1	100
2006	52.4	x	x	63.4	15.0	21.5	36.6	100
2005	51.2	x	x	61.9	14.6	23.6	38.1	100
2004	45.3	x	x	61.9	15.4	22.8	38.1	100
2003	42.9	x	x	59.7	15.2	25.1	40.3	100
Operating profits								
2012	17.6	4.3	5.3	27.2	12.1	60.7	72.8	100
2011	22.8	3.4	4.5	30.7	11.8	57.6	69.3	100
2010	21.6	3.1	3.9	28.6	10.8	60.6	71.4	100
2009	38.5	5.5	7.7	51.6	12.6	35.8	48.4	100
2008	43.4	3.8	5.1	52.2	12.3	F	F	100
2007	43.1	x	x	54.2	12.5	33.3	45.8	100
2006	39.0	x	x	52.7	10.8	36.5	47.3	100
2005	38.2	x	x	50.7	9.5	39.8	49.3	100
2004	30.4	x	x	54.6	8.9	36.5	45.4	100
2003	31.5	x	x	58.4	6.6	34.9	41.6	100

Note(s): Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

Table 12
Insurance carriers and related activities

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
Assets								
2012	43,817	119,087	23,957	186,861	x	x	598,645	785,506
2011	40,597	111,726	20,201	172,523	x	x	568,034	740,557
2010	40,611	80,230	19,911	140,752	x	x	370,087	510,839
2009	37,275	66,326	15,306	118,906	346,619	17,238	363,857	482,763
2008	43,546	64,419	11,596	119,561	314,000	16,047	330,048	449,608
2007	43,745	69,116	11,900	124,761	297,058	15,304	312,363	437,124
2006	43,818	69,625	12,329	125,771	268,319	13,109	281,428	407,199
2005	35,456	56,713	11,645	103,814	x	x	270,025	373,839
2004	36,289	60,726	10,246	107,261	x	x	249,662	356,924
2003	45,190	54,351	8,300	107,841	218,849	9,982	228,831	336,673
Operating revenues								
2012	11,366	20,764	1,867	33,997	x	x	86,416	120,413
2011	10,864	19,822	2,881	33,566	x	x	89,322	122,888
2010	12,076	18,570	5,711	36,357	x	x	80,244	116,600
2009	11,033	16,867	3,281	31,181	75,236	6,384	81,620	112,801
2008	11,205	18,332	1,614	31,151	66,784	6,029	72,813	103,964
2007	12,583	20,213	2,433	35,229	66,220	5,392	71,612	106,841
2006	10,718	20,794	2,401	33,912	65,109	4,959	70,069	103,981
2005	9,784	18,206	2,479	30,469	x	x	64,154	94,623
2004	10,829	20,495	2,365	33,689	x	x	60,195	93,884
2003	12,896	19,553	1,833	34,282	51,047	4,760	55,807	90,089
Operating profits								
2012	1,621	2,076	461	4,157	x	x	8,493	12,650
2011	1,151	661	862	2,674	x	x	4,633	7,307
2010	1,222	1,340	604	3,166	x	x	5,415	8,581
2009	1,079	715	754	2,548	4,580	644	5,224	7,772
2008	1,716	2,556	494	4,766	12,122	602	12,724	17,490
2007	2,188	3,279	471	5,939	8,774	-113	8,661	14,600
2006	2,412	4,275	561	7,248	7,171	-140	7,031	14,280
2005	2,565	2,934	498	5,996	x	x	5,724	11,720
2004	3,010	3,375	527	6,912	x	x	5,411	12,323
2003	1,897	1,529	257	3,683	5,293	249	5,542	9,225
percent								
Assets								
2012	5.6	15.2	3.0	23.8	x	x	76.2	100
2011	5.5	15.1	2.7	23.3	x	x	76.7	100
2010	7.9	15.7	3.9	27.6	x	x	72.4	100
2009	7.7	13.7	3.2	24.6	71.8	3.6	75.4	100
2008	9.7	14.3	2.6	26.6	69.8	3.6	73.4	100
2007	10.0	15.8	2.7	28.5	68.0	3.5	71.5	100
2006	10.8	17.1	3.0	30.9	65.9	3.2	69.1	100
2005	9.5	15.2	3.1	27.8	x	x	72.2	100
2004	10.2	17.0	2.9	30.1	x	x	69.9	100
2003	13.4	16.1	2.5	32.0	65.0	3.0	68.0	100
Operating revenues								
2012	9.4	17.2	1.6	28.2	x	x	71.8	100
2011	8.8	16.1	2.3	27.3	x	x	72.7	100
2010	10.4	15.9	4.9	31.2	x	x	68.8	100
2009	9.8	15.0	2.9	27.6	66.7	5.7	72.4	100
2008	10.8	17.6	1.6	30.0	64.2	5.8	70.0	100
2007	11.8	18.9	2.3	33.0	62.0	5.0	67.0	100
2006	10.3	20.0	2.3	32.6	62.6	4.8	67.4	100
2005	10.3	19.2	2.6	32.2	x	x	67.8	100
2004	11.5	21.8	2.5	35.9	x	x	64.1	100
2003	14.3	21.7	2.0	38.1	56.7	5.3	61.9	100
Operating profits								
2012	12.8	16.4	3.6	32.9	x	x	67.1	100
2011	15.8	9.0	11.8	36.6	x	x	63.4	100
2010	14.2	15.6	7.0	36.9	x	x	63.1	100
2009	13.9	9.2	9.7	32.8	58.9	8.3	67.2	100
2008	9.8	14.6	2.8	27.3	69.3	3.4	72.7	100
2007	15.0	22.5	3.2	40.7	60.1	-0.8	59.3	100
2006	16.9	29.9	3.9	50.8	50.2	-1.0	49.2	100
2005	21.9	25.0	4.2	51.2	x	x	48.8	100
2004	24.4	27.4	4.3	56.1	x	x	43.9	100
2003	20.6	16.6	2.8	39.9	57.4	2.7	60.1	100

Note(s): Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

Table 13
Other financial industries

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
Assets								
2012	56,897	13,830	13,660	84,387	x	x	461,690	546,078
2011	47,149	8,954	15,973	72,076	x	x	428,594	500,669
2010	30,148	6,110	10,188	46,445	x	x	372,559	419,005
2009	25,196	5,944	6,169	37,309	x	x	339,552	376,861
2008	24,548	7,270	4,588	36,406	325,806	F	333,311	369,717
2007	27,396	x	x	42,810	298,903	7,069	305,973	348,783
2006	30,186	x	x	43,168	x	x	270,871	314,038
2005	20,728	x	x	33,237	x	x	252,147	285,384
2004	26,446	x	x	37,123	x	x	236,516	273,639
2003	20,221	x	x	29,526	x	x	191,997	221,524
Operating revenues								
2012	5,480	1,217	2,360	9,057	x	x	56,184	65,241
2011	4,311	1,459	1,635	7,405	x	x	58,526	65,930
2010	4,448	941	1,358	6,747	x	x	54,035	60,782
2009	4,350	1,109	1,318	6,777	x	x	48,328	55,105
2008	4,823	1,609	1,206	7,638	53,985	F	55,699	63,337
2007	5,149	x	x	8,113	60,286	2,054	62,340	70,454
2006	5,919	x	x	8,665	x	x	54,708	63,373
2005	4,101	x	x	6,492	x	x	48,143	54,635
2004	3,867	x	x	6,208	x	x	43,625	49,833
2003	4,377	x	x	6,672	x	x	36,038	42,710
Operating profits								
2012	1,601	468	464	2,533	x	x	24,033	26,566
2011	1,251	376	379	2,007	x	x	23,070	25,077
2010	1,047	185	416	1,649	x	x	19,551	21,200
2009	1,056	140	340	1,536	x	x	14,935	16,472
2008	1,692	494	490	2,676	18,131	F	18,270	20,947
2007	2,048	x	x	3,361	24,631	222	24,853	28,215
2006	977	x	x	2,006	x	x	20,967	22,973
2005	748	x	x	1,619	x	x	16,932	18,552
2004	806	x	x	1,568	x	x	14,028	15,596
2003	814	x	x	1,420	x	x	9,008	10,428
percent								
Assets								
2012	10.4	2.5	2.5	15.5	x	x	84.5	100
2011	9.4	1.8	3.2	14.4	x	x	85.6	100
2010	7.2	1.5	2.4	11.1	x	x	88.9	100
2009	6.7	1.6	1.6	9.9	x	x	90.1	100
2008	6.6	2.0	1.2	9.8	88.1	F	90.2	100
2007	7.9	x	x	12.3	85.7	2.0	87.7	100
2006	9.6	x	x	13.7	x	x	86.3	100
2005	7.3	x	x	11.6	x	x	88.4	100
2004	9.7	x	x	13.6	x	x	86.4	100
2003	9.1	x	x	13.3	x	x	86.7	100
Operating revenues								
2012	8.4	1.9	3.6	13.9	x	x	86.1	100
2011	6.5	2.2	2.5	11.2	x	x	88.8	100
2010	7.3	1.5	2.2	11.1	x	x	88.9	100
2009	7.9	2.0	2.4	12.3	x	x	87.7	100
2008	7.6	2.5	1.9	12.1	85.2	F	87.9	100
2007	7.3	x	x	11.5	85.6	2.9	88.5	100
2006	9.3	x	x	13.7	x	x	86.3	100
2005	7.5	x	x	11.9	x	x	88.1	100
2004	7.8	x	x	12.5	x	x	87.5	100
2003	10.2	x	x	15.6	x	x	84.4	100
Operating profits								
2012	6.0	1.8	1.7	9.5	x	x	90.5	100
2011	5.0	1.5	1.5	8.0	x	x	92.0	100
2010	4.9	0.9	2.0	7.8	x	x	92.2	100
2009	6.4	0.9	2.1	9.3	x	x	90.7	100
2008	8.1	2.4	2.3	12.8	86.6	F	87.2	100
2007	7.3	x	x	11.9	87.3	0.8	88.1	100
2006	4.3	x	x	8.7	x	x	91.3	100
2005	4.0	x	x	8.7	x	x	91.3	100
2004	5.2	x	x	10.1	x	x	89.9	100
2003	7.8	x	x	13.6	x	x	86.4	100

Note(s): Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

Table 14
Depository credit intermediation

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
Assets								
2012	51,464	98,729	23,977	174,170	2,947,665	176,190	3,123,855	3,298,025
2011	52,657	150,793	21,351	224,801	2,770,773	157,425	2,928,198	3,152,999
2010	48,889	123,113	16,146	188,148	2,403,975	135,258	2,539,233	2,727,381
2009	F	123,171	16,818	190,602	x	x	2,388,694	2,579,296
2008	F	135,165	18,781	217,749	2,243,976	F	2,401,192	2,618,941
2007	50,545	113,153	17,354	181,052	1,879,313	121,863	2,001,176	2,182,228
2006	40,787	101,302	13,794	155,883	x	x	1,796,499	1,952,381
2005	33,122	92,889	9,473	135,484	x	x	1,615,870	1,751,355
2004	36,403	83,890	8,444	128,738	x	x	1,547,382	1,676,120
2003	29,111	F	F	F	x	x	1,413,641	1,517,492
Operating revenues								
2012	2,132	3,737	863	6,732	122,261	5,065	127,326	134,058
2011	2,223	5,688	832	8,743	113,203	4,958	118,161	126,905
2010	1,905	4,860	726	7,491	103,081	4,502	107,583	115,074
2009	F	5,451	1,022	8,706	x	x	107,157	115,863
2008	F	7,247	957	10,837	111,368	F	116,854	127,691
2007	2,677	6,420	933	10,030	112,647	5,481	118,127	128,157
2006	2,284	5,568	716	8,568	x	x	103,309	111,877
2005	1,568	4,377	366	6,310	x	x	90,045	96,356
2004	1,221	3,624	325	5,171	x	x	83,195	88,366
2003	1,284	F	F	F	x	x	81,719	86,716
Operating profits								
2012	-150	1,371	379	1,599	37,375	3,353	40,728	42,327
2011	582	2,173	358	3,113	31,624	3,394	35,018	38,131
2010	388	1,623	227	2,239	24,800	2,905	27,704	29,943
2009	F	1,827	370	2,394	x	x	24,608	27,002
2008	F	1,280	93	1,746	23,999	F	27,517	29,263
2007	467	1,675	170	2,312	28,145	3,667	31,812	34,124
2006	571	1,551	145	2,267	x	x	28,033	30,300
2005	442	1,375	123	1,940	x	x	25,379	27,319
2004	380	1,036	94	1,510	x	x	24,631	26,141
2003	270	F	F	F	x	x	22,016	23,045
percent								
Assets								
2012	1.6	3.0	0.7	5.3	89.4	5.3	94.7	100
2011	1.7	4.8	0.7	7.1	87.9	5.0	92.9	100
2010	1.8	4.5	0.6	6.9	88.1	5.0	93.1	100
2009	F	4.8	0.7	7.4	x	x	92.6	100
2008	F	5.2	0.7	8.3	85.7	F	91.7	100
2007	2.3	5.2	0.8	8.3	86.1	5.6	91.7	100
2006	2.1	5.2	0.7	8.0	x	x	92.0	100
2005	1.9	5.3	0.5	7.7	x	x	92.3	100
2004	2.2	5.0	0.5	7.7	x	x	92.3	100
2003	1.9	F	F	F	x	x	93.2	100
Operating revenues								
2012	1.6	2.8	0.6	5.0	91.2	3.8	95.0	100
2011	1.8	4.5	0.7	6.9	89.2	3.9	93.1	100
2010	1.7	4.2	0.6	6.5	89.6	3.9	93.5	100
2009	F	4.7	0.9	7.5	x	x	92.5	100
2008	F	5.7	0.7	8.5	87.2	F	91.5	100
2007	2.1	5.0	0.7	7.8	87.9	4.3	92.2	100
2006	2.0	5.0	0.6	7.7	x	x	92.3	100
2005	1.6	4.5	0.4	6.5	x	x	93.5	100
2004	1.4	4.1	0.4	5.9	x	x	94.1	100
2003	1.5	F	F	F	x	x	94.2	100
Operating profits								
2012	-0.4	3.2	0.9	3.8	88.3	7.9	96.2	100
2011	1.5	5.7	0.9	8.2	82.9	8.9	91.8	100
2010	1.3	5.4	0.8	7.5	82.8	9.7	92.5	100
2009	F	6.8	1.4	8.9	x	x	91.1	100
2008	F	4.4	0.3	6.0	82.0	F	94.0	100
2007	1.4	4.9	0.5	6.8	82.5	10.7	93.2	100
2006	1.9	5.1	0.5	7.5	x	x	92.5	100
2005	1.6	5.0	0.5	7.1	x	x	92.9	100
2004	1.5	4.0	0.4	5.8	x	x	94.2	100
2003	1.2	F	F	F	x	x	95.5	100

Note(s): Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

Table 15
Real estate and rental and leasing

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
Assets								
2012	18,097	12,450	12,858	43,405	437,921	2,392	440,313	483,718
2011	16,474	7,355	11,687	35,516	394,243	2,473	396,715	432,232
2010	14,051	7,091	8,090	29,233	334,505	2,314	336,819	366,052
2009	13,038	6,492	8,075	27,606	318,243	2,013	320,256	347,862
2008	12,653	5,105	7,893	25,652	301,470	1,525	302,994	328,646
2007	13,892	5,070	7,677	26,638	275,589	778	276,367	303,006
2006	10,917	4,021	6,900	21,838	225,292	2,291	227,583	249,421
2005	9,620	3,756	6,469	19,845	191,856	2,283	194,139	213,984
2004	21,135	3,149	5,739	30,024	182,797	2,497	185,293	215,317
2003	20,222	2,557	5,331	28,110	172,464	F	175,257	203,367
Operating revenues								
2012	6,838	1,488	1,657	9,983	75,056	324	75,380	85,363
2011	6,506	1,094	1,290	8,890	72,601	352	72,953	81,844
2010	5,763	1,213	1,096	8,072	64,373	322	64,696	72,768
2009	5,587	985	1,113	7,685	62,250	303	62,554	70,239
2008	6,163	824	994	7,981	64,920	159	65,079	73,060
2007	5,987	722	960	7,670	61,759	195	61,954	69,624
2006	5,296	765	738	6,799	56,323	254	56,577	63,376
2005	4,621	837	689	6,147	50,955	254	51,210	57,357
2004	5,399	680	645	6,725	49,565	250	49,815	56,540
2003	5,001	606	694	6,301	46,605	F	46,948	53,249
Operating profits								
2012	1,159	382	647	2,189	17,980	-13	17,968	20,157
2011	1,082	210	569	1,861	15,557	4	15,560	17,421
2010	813	236	342	1,391	12,502	30	12,531	13,922
2009	572	157	334	1,063	11,050	13	11,062	12,125
2008	783	147	326	1,255	12,217	4	12,220	13,475
2007	701	163	323	1,186	11,592	16	11,608	12,794
2006	548	209	243	1,000	10,022	100	10,122	11,122
2005	462	180	247	890	9,028	100	9,128	10,018
2004	530	133	244	907	8,545	78	8,623	9,530
2003	431	123	250	804	8,646	F	8,728	9,532
percent								
Assets								
2012	3.7	2.6	2.7	9.0	90.5	0.5	91.0	100
2011	3.8	1.7	2.7	8.2	91.2	0.6	91.8	100
2010	3.8	1.9	2.2	8.0	91.4	0.6	92.0	100
2009	3.7	1.9	2.3	7.9	91.5	0.6	92.1	100
2008	3.9	1.6	2.4	7.8	91.7	0.5	92.2	100
2007	4.6	1.7	2.5	8.8	91.0	0.3	91.2	100
2006	4.4	1.6	2.8	8.8	90.3	0.9	91.2	100
2005	4.5	1.8	3.0	9.3	89.7	1.1	90.7	100
2004	9.8	1.5	2.7	13.9	84.9	1.2	86.1	100
2003	9.9	1.3	2.6	13.8	84.8	F	86.2	100
Operating revenues								
2012	8.0	1.7	1.9	11.7	87.9	0.4	88.3	100
2011	7.9	1.3	1.6	10.9	88.7	0.4	89.1	100
2010	7.9	1.7	1.5	11.1	88.5	0.4	88.9	100
2009	8.0	1.4	1.6	10.9	88.6	0.4	89.1	100
2008	8.4	1.1	1.4	10.9	88.9	0.2	89.1	100
2007	8.6	1.0	1.4	11.0	88.7	0.3	89.0	100
2006	8.4	1.2	1.2	10.7	88.9	0.4	89.3	100
2005	8.1	1.5	1.2	10.7	88.8	0.4	89.3	100
2004	9.5	1.2	1.1	11.9	87.7	0.4	88.1	100
2003	9.4	1.1	1.3	11.8	87.5	F	88.2	100
Operating profits								
2012	5.8	1.9	3.2	10.9	89.2	-0.1	89.1	100
2011	6.2	1.2	3.3	10.7	89.3	0.0	89.3	100
2010	5.8	1.7	2.5	10.0	89.8	0.2	90.0	100
2009	4.7	1.3	2.8	8.8	91.1	0.1	91.2	100
2008	5.8	1.1	2.4	9.3	90.7	0.0	90.7	100
2007	5.5	1.3	2.5	9.3	90.6	0.1	90.7	100
2006	4.9	1.9	2.2	9.0	90.1	0.9	91.0	100
2005	4.6	1.8	2.5	8.9	90.1	1.0	91.1	100
2004	5.6	1.4	2.6	9.5	89.7	0.8	90.5	100
2003	4.5	1.3	2.6	8.4	90.7	F	91.6	100

Note(s): Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

Table 16
Professional, scientific and technical services

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
Assets								
2012	30,540	15,086	3,942	49,568	x	x	141,118	190,686
2011	29,247	13,651	3,814	46,712	x	x	131,270	177,982
2010	27,152	11,167	2,505	40,824	x	x	123,166	163,990
2009	18,493	9,356	2,359	30,208	x	x	147,703	177,911
2008	14,917	7,919	2,219	25,054	x	x	148,952	174,006
2007	13,948	5,083	1,362	20,393	x	x	137,201	157,594
2006	13,467	3,782	1,113	18,362	x	x	127,463	145,825
2005	11,522	2,547	825	14,894	x	x	82,517	97,412
2004	9,826	2,942	821	13,589	x	x	77,351	90,941
2003	10,374	3,461	705	14,541	x	x	71,279	85,819
Operating revenues								
2012	25,568	13,163	3,658	42,389	x	x	100,795	143,184
2011	23,449	11,263	3,182	37,894	x	x	97,872	135,767
2010	17,063	11,205	2,390	30,658	x	x	94,303	124,962
2009	10,685	8,500	2,104	21,288	x	x	94,496	115,784
2008	11,351	7,183	2,182	20,716	x	x	98,053	118,769
2007	11,897	5,769	1,352	19,018	x	x	95,275	114,293
2006	10,258	4,240	986	15,485	x	x	86,746	102,231
2005	9,386	3,209	894	13,489	x	x	75,579	89,068
2004	9,084	3,280	1,031	13,396	x	x	72,375	85,771
2003	9,870	2,863	865	13,598	x	x	66,872	80,470
Operating profits								
2012	2,550	1,005	159	3,714	x	x	8,834	12,548
2011	2,609	1,011	212	3,832	x	x	7,563	11,395
2010	2,240	1,291	62	3,593	x	x	7,354	10,947
2009	998	764	75	1,838	x	x	5,304	7,142
2008	930	240	28	1,198	x	x	5,528	6,726
2007	1,056	482	120	1,658	x	x	4,810	6,468
2006	651	371	19	1,041	x	x	3,946	4,986
2005	644	169	47	859	x	x	3,238	4,097
2004	489	226	-45	669	x	x	2,485	3,154
2003	413	146	-29	529	x	x	1,186	1,715
percent								
Assets								
2012	16.0	7.9	2.1	26.0	x	x	74.0	100
2011	16.4	7.7	2.1	26.2	x	x	73.8	100
2010	16.6	6.8	1.5	24.9	x	x	75.1	100
2009	10.4	5.3	1.3	17.0	x	x	83.0	100
2008	8.6	4.6	1.3	14.4	x	x	85.6	100
2007	8.9	3.2	0.9	12.9	x	x	87.1	100
2006	9.2	2.6	0.8	12.6	x	x	87.4	100
2005	11.8	2.6	0.8	15.3	x	x	84.7	100
2004	10.8	3.2	0.9	14.9	x	x	85.1	100
2003	12.1	4.0	0.8	16.9	x	x	83.1	100
Operating revenues								
2012	17.9	9.2	2.6	29.6	x	x	70.4	100
2011	17.3	8.3	2.3	27.9	x	x	72.1	100
2010	13.7	9.0	1.9	24.5	x	x	75.5	100
2009	9.2	7.3	1.8	18.4	x	x	81.6	100
2008	9.6	6.0	1.8	17.4	x	x	82.6	100
2007	10.4	5.0	1.2	16.6	x	x	83.4	100
2006	10.0	4.1	1.0	15.1	x	x	84.9	100
2005	10.5	3.6	1.0	15.1	x	x	84.9	100
2004	10.6	3.8	1.2	15.6	x	x	84.4	100
2003	12.3	3.6	1.1	16.9	x	x	83.1	100
Operating profits								
2012	20.3	8.0	1.3	29.6	x	x	70.4	100
2011	22.9	8.9	1.9	33.6	x	x	66.4	100
2010	20.5	11.8	0.6	32.8	x	x	67.2	100
2009	14.0	10.7	1.1	25.7	x	x	74.3	100
2008	13.8	3.6	0.4	17.8	x	x	82.2	100
2007	16.3	7.5	1.9	25.6	x	x	74.4	100
2006	13.1	7.4	0.4	20.9	x	x	79.1	100
2005	15.7	4.1	1.1	21.0	x	x	79.0	100
2004	15.5	7.2	-1.4	21.2	x	x	78.8	100
2003	24.1	8.5	-1.7	30.9	x	x	69.1	100

Note(s): Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

Table 17
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
Assets								
2012	10,200	4,597	1,509	16,306	x	x	74,411	90,717
2011	11,085	2,851	1,711	15,647	x	x	72,509	88,156
2010	10,594	2,876	1,375	14,845	x	x	70,156	85,001
2009	10,042	2,505	1,020	13,566	x	x	65,628	79,194
2008	9,211	1,991	1,495	12,696	x	x	66,923	79,618
2007	8,131	2,257	999	11,387	52,276	298	52,574	63,962
2006	7,959	2,565	445	10,968	41,777	269	42,047	53,015
2005	6,876	2,663	379	9,918	x	x	38,580	48,498
2004	6,634	1,995	368	8,996	x	x	34,222	43,218
2003	8,695	1,483	F	10,551	x	x	28,985	39,536
Operating revenues								
2012	9,730	3,303	1,814	14,847	x	x	71,908	86,755
2011	9,641	2,769	1,793	14,203	x	x	68,778	82,981
2010	8,803	3,108	1,347	13,257	x	x	62,488	75,746
2009	9,322	3,398	1,155	13,875	x	x	60,293	74,167
2008	8,681	2,781	1,394	12,856	x	x	66,297	79,153
2007	7,750	3,211	1,154	12,116	59,204	155	59,359	71,475
2006	8,156	3,834	704	12,694	53,611	159	53,770	66,464
2005	6,845	3,900	812	11,557	x	x	50,854	62,411
2004	6,753	3,106	669	10,528	x	x	45,689	56,217
2003	6,733	2,416	F	9,664	x	x	42,128	51,792
Operating profits								
2012	1,234	48	73	1,355	x	x	4,147	5,501
2011	1,054	104	74	1,231	x	x	3,914	5,145
2010	1,044	112	63	1,218	x	x	3,743	4,961
2009	1,040	63	-4	1,099	x	x	2,886	3,984
2008	900	4	60	963	x	x	2,581	3,544
2007	829	151	44	1,023	2,834	-40	2,794	3,817
2006	740	146	-12	874	2,427	36	2,464	3,338
2005	704	116	20	841	x	x	2,120	2,961
2004	545	155	-14	685	x	x	1,545	2,230
2003	696	117	F	798	x	x	1,170	1,968
percent								
Assets								
2012	11.2	5.1	1.7	18.0	x	x	82.0	100
2011	12.6	3.2	1.9	17.7	x	x	82.3	100
2010	12.5	3.4	1.6	17.5	x	x	82.5	100
2009	12.7	3.2	1.3	17.1	x	x	82.9	100
2008	11.6	2.5	1.9	15.9	x	x	84.1	100
2007	12.7	3.5	1.6	17.8	81.7	0.5	82.2	100
2006	15.0	4.8	0.8	20.7	78.8	0.5	79.3	100
2005	14.2	5.5	0.8	20.5	x	x	79.5	100
2004	15.3	4.6	0.9	20.8	x	x	79.2	100
2003	22.0	3.8	F	26.7	x	x	73.3	100
Operating revenues								
2012	11.2	3.8	2.1	17.1	x	x	82.9	100
2011	11.6	3.3	2.2	17.1	x	x	82.9	100
2010	11.6	4.1	1.8	17.5	x	x	82.5	100
2009	12.6	4.6	1.6	18.7	x	x	81.3	100
2008	11.0	3.5	1.8	16.2	x	x	83.8	100
2007	10.8	4.5	1.6	17.0	82.8	0.2	83.0	100
2006	12.3	5.8	1.1	19.1	80.7	0.2	80.9	100
2005	11.0	6.2	1.3	18.5	x	x	81.5	100
2004	12.0	5.5	1.2	18.7	x	x	81.3	100
2003	13.0	4.7	F	18.7	x	x	81.3	100
Operating profits								
2012	22.4	0.9	1.3	24.6	x	x	75.4	100
2011	20.5	2.0	1.4	23.9	x	x	76.1	100
2010	21.0	2.3	1.3	24.6	x	x	75.4	100
2009	26.1	1.6	-0.1	27.6	x	x	72.4	100
2008	25.4	0.1	1.7	27.2	x	x	72.8	100
2007	21.7	3.9	1.1	26.8	74.2	-1.1	73.2	100
2006	22.2	4.4	-0.4	26.2	72.7	1.1	73.8	100
2005	23.8	3.9	0.7	28.4	x	x	71.6	100
2004	24.4	6.9	-0.6	30.7	x	x	69.3	100
2003	35.3	5.9	F	40.6	x	x	59.4	100

Note(s): Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

Table 18
Educational, health care and social assistance services

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
Assets								
2012	1,532	x	x	1,791	63,766	0	63,766	65,557
2011	1,554	x	x	1,796	58,386	0	58,386	60,182
2010	1,412	x	x	1,638	54,170	0	54,170	55,808
2009	656	136	33	825	47,956	0	47,956	48,781
2008	580	92	42	714	44,675	0	44,675	45,389
2007	526	115	33	674	39,648	0	39,648	40,322
2006	665	32	39	737	x	x	39,865	40,601
2005	452	x	x	535	x	x	32,597	33,132
2004	253	x	x	334	x	x	29,855	30,189
2003	252	x	x	329	x	x	28,128	28,456
Operating revenues								
2012	904	x	x	1,180	52,902	0	52,902	54,082
2011	779	x	x	1,030	49,238	0	49,238	50,268
2010	897	x	x	1,139	47,267	0	47,267	48,406
2009	799	177	28	1,003	42,754	0	42,754	43,757
2008	660	112	19	792	39,577	0	39,577	40,368
2007	653	112	39	804	37,074	0	37,074	37,878
2006	772	40	47	859	x	x	33,327	34,186
2005	587	x	x	671	x	x	31,379	32,049
2004	467	x	x	554	x	x	28,814	29,368
2003	362	x	x	438	x	x	27,218	27,656
Operating profits								
2012	166	x	x	196	10,857	0	10,857	11,053
2011	154	x	x	173	9,301	0	9,301	9,475
2010	172	x	x	187	8,604	0	8,604	8,791
2009	151	6	2	159	7,408	0	7,408	7,568
2008	131	5	1	136	6,489	0	6,489	6,625
2007	112	4	1	117	5,163	0	5,163	5,280
2006	86	-1	0	86	x	x	4,404	4,490
2005	80	x	x	80	x	x	4,060	4,140
2004	26	x	x	26	x	x	3,640	3,666
2003	11	x	x	12	x	x	3,069	3,081
percent								
Assets								
2012	2.3	x	x	2.7	97.3	0.0	97.3	100
2011	2.6	x	x	3.0	97.0	0.0	97.0	100
2010	2.5	x	x	2.9	97.1	0.0	97.1	100
2009	1.3	0.3	0.1	1.7	98.3	0.0	98.3	100
2008	1.3	0.2	0.1	1.6	98.4	0.0	98.4	100
2007	1.3	0.3	0.1	1.7	98.3	0.0	98.3	100
2006	1.6	0.1	0.1	1.8	x	x	98.2	100
2005	1.4	x	x	1.6	x	x	98.4	100
2004	0.8	x	x	1.1	x	x	98.9	100
2003	0.9	x	x	1.2	x	x	98.8	100
Operating revenues								
2012	1.7	x	x	2.2	97.8	0.0	97.8	100
2011	1.5	x	x	2.0	98.0	0.0	98.0	100
2010	1.9	x	x	2.4	97.6	0.0	97.6	100
2009	1.8	0.4	0.1	2.3	97.7	0.0	97.7	100
2008	1.6	0.3	0.0	2.0	98.0	0.0	98.0	100
2007	1.7	0.3	0.1	2.1	97.9	0.0	97.9	100
2006	2.3	0.1	0.1	2.5	x	x	97.5	100
2005	1.8	x	x	2.1	x	x	97.9	100
2004	1.6	x	x	1.9	x	x	98.1	100
2003	1.3	x	x	1.6	x	x	98.4	100
Operating profits								
2012	1.5	x	x	1.8	98.2	0.0	98.2	100
2011	1.6	x	x	1.8	98.2	0.0	98.2	100
2010	2.0	x	x	2.1	97.9	0.0	97.9	100
2009	2.0	0.1	0.0	2.1	97.9	0.0	97.9	100
2008	2.0	0.1	0.0	2.1	97.9	0.0	97.9	100
2007	2.1	0.1	0.0	2.2	97.8	0.0	97.8	100
2006	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.9	x	x	98.1	100
2005	1.9	x	x	1.9	x	x	98.1	100
2004	0.7	x	x	0.7	x	x	99.3	100
2003	0.4	x	x	0.4	x	x	99.6	100

Note(s): Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

Table 19
Arts, entertainment and recreation

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
Assets								
2012	x	x	x	F	22,005	5,932	27,938	30,436
2011	x	x	x	F	20,482	5,460	25,942	28,420
2010	x	x	x	2,510	18,623	5,722	24,345	26,855
2009	x	x	x	3,626	18,722	5,910	24,632	28,258
2008	x	x	x	4,085	17,493	F	F	F
2007	F	x	x	F	17,505	5,905	23,410	27,070
2006	x	x	x	F	16,155	5,757	21,912	25,503
2005	688	x	x	802	17,362	5,450	22,812	23,614
2004	365	x	x	490	16,366	4,758	21,123	21,614
2003	127	x	x	378	18,001	4,327	22,328	22,706
Operating revenues								
2012	x	x	x	F	13,805	19,618	33,424	34,829
2011	x	x	x	F	12,928	19,528	32,456	33,808
2010	x	x	x	1,718	14,306	15,598	29,904	31,623
2009	x	x	x	1,441	12,385	15,030	27,414	28,855
2008	x	x	x	1,608	12,100	F	F	F
2007	F	x	x	F	11,771	15,166	26,937	28,243
2006	x	x	x	F	11,144	14,745	25,890	27,413
2005	378	x	x	409	11,248	14,190	25,438	25,847
2004	300	x	x	349	11,451	14,191	25,642	25,991
2003	310	x	x	457	11,058	13,605	24,663	25,119
Operating profits								
2012	x	x	x	F	1,028	6,677	7,705	8,033
2011	x	x	x	F	914	7,181	8,095	8,393
2010	x	x	x	279	874	5,341	6,215	6,494
2009	x	x	x	90	836	5,196	6,031	6,122
2008	x	x	x	50	945	F	F	F
2007	F	x	x	F	702	5,093	5,795	5,725
2006	x	x	x	F	642	5,069	5,711	5,634
2005	-24	x	x	-26	406	5,076	5,482	5,456
2004	14	x	x	15	476	5,166	5,641	5,656
2003	25	x	x	17	305	5,039	5,344	5,360
percent								
Assets								
2012	x	x	x	F	72.3	19.5	91.8	100
2011	x	x	x	F	72.1	19.2	91.3	100
2010	x	x	x	9.3	69.3	21.3	90.7	100
2009	x	x	x	12.8	66.3	20.9	87.2	100
2008	x	x	x	14.9	63.7	F	F	F
2007	F	x	x	F	64.7	21.8	86.5	100
2006	x	x	x	F	63.3	22.6	85.9	100
2005	2.9	x	x	3.4	73.5	23.1	96.6	100
2004	1.7	x	x	2.3	75.7	22.0	97.7	100
2003	0.6	x	x	1.7	79.3	19.1	98.3	100
Operating revenues								
2012	x	x	x	F	39.6	56.3	96.0	100
2011	x	x	x	F	38.2	57.8	96.0	100
2010	x	x	x	5.4	45.2	49.3	94.6	100
2009	x	x	x	5.0	42.9	52.1	95.0	100
2008	x	x	x	5.5	41.2	F	F	F
2007	F	x	x	F	41.7	53.7	95.4	100
2006	x	x	x	F	40.7	53.8	94.4	100
2005	1.5	x	x	1.6	43.5	54.9	98.4	100
2004	1.2	x	x	1.3	44.1	54.6	98.7	100
2003	1.2	x	x	1.8	44.0	54.2	98.2	100
Operating profits								
2012	x	x	x	F	12.8	83.1	95.9	100
2011	x	x	x	F	10.9	85.6	96.5	100
2010	x	x	x	4.3	13.5	82.2	95.7	100
2009	x	x	x	1.5	13.6	84.9	98.5	100
2008	x	x	x	0.8	15.1	F	F	F
2007	F	x	x	F	12.3	89.0	101.2	100
2006	x	x	x	F	11.4	90.0	101.4	100
2005	-0.4	x	x	-0.5	7.4	93.0	100.5	100
2004	0.3	x	x	0.3	8.4	91.3	99.7	100
2003	0.5	x	x	0.3	5.7	94.0	99.7	100

Note(s): Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

Table 20
Accommodation and food services

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
Assets								
2012	5,212	1,607	2,225	9,044	x	x	50,913	59,957
2011	4,445	1,582	2,814	8,841	x	x	48,407	57,248
2010	4,940	1,304	3,052	9,295	x	x	46,630	55,925
2009	4,649	1,027	3,165	8,841	x	x	44,524	53,365
2008	4,449	1,042	3,181	8,672	x	x	43,893	52,565
2007	4,432	1,262	3,330	9,024	x	x	40,906	49,930
2006	4,317	x	x	11,807	x	x	35,572	47,379
2005	3,601	1,488	1,151	6,240	x	x	38,494	44,734
2004	3,455	1,648	1,216	6,319	x	x	38,074	44,393
2003	3,868	1,658	1,522	7,048	x	x	35,201	42,249
Operating revenues								
2012	5,341	2,619	740	8,701	x	x	60,291	68,992
2011	4,849	2,336	784	7,969	x	x	57,422	65,392
2010	4,790	2,092	597	7,480	x	x	53,301	60,781
2009	4,671	1,795	684	7,150	x	x	52,906	60,055
2008	4,342	1,840	800	6,982	x	x	53,110	60,092
2007	4,031	1,669	736	6,436	x	x	50,445	56,881
2006	4,123	x	x	7,418	x	x	46,951	54,369
2005	3,705	1,509	560	5,774	x	x	46,860	52,634
2004	3,291	1,308	766	5,365	x	x	45,620	50,985
2003	3,748	1,234	782	5,764	x	x	43,922	49,686
Operating profits								
2012	853	102	42	997	x	x	2,978	3,975
2011	704	62	45	811	x	x	2,658	3,469
2010	549	88	52	689	x	x	2,465	3,155
2009	451	73	58	582	x	x	2,128	2,710
2008	352	79	96	527	x	x	2,557	3,084
2007	388	54	60	502	x	x	2,581	3,083
2006	404	x	x	868	x	x	2,320	3,188
2005	325	50	33	409	x	x	1,920	2,328
2004	299	20	75	393	x	x	1,590	1,983
2003	195	42	51	288	x	x	1,200	1,488
percent								
Assets								
2012	8.7	2.7	3.7	15.1	x	x	84.9	100
2011	7.8	2.8	4.9	15.4	x	x	84.6	100
2010	8.8	2.3	5.5	16.6	x	x	83.4	100
2009	8.7	1.9	5.9	16.6	x	x	83.4	100
2008	8.5	2.0	6.1	16.5	x	x	83.5	100
2007	8.9	2.5	6.7	18.1	x	x	81.9	100
2006	9.1	x	x	24.9	x	x	75.1	100
2005	8.1	3.3	2.6	13.9	x	x	86.1	100
2004	7.8	3.7	2.7	14.2	x	x	85.8	100
2003	9.2	3.9	3.6	16.7	x	x	83.3	100
Operating revenues								
2012	7.7	3.8	1.1	12.6	x	x	87.4	100
2011	7.4	3.6	1.2	12.2	x	x	87.8	100
2010	7.9	3.4	1.0	12.3	x	x	87.7	100
2009	7.8	3.0	1.1	11.9	x	x	88.1	100
2008	7.2	3.1	1.3	11.6	x	x	88.4	100
2007	7.1	2.9	1.3	11.3	x	x	88.7	100
2006	7.6	x	x	13.6	x	x	86.4	100
2005	7.0	2.9	1.1	11.0	x	x	89.0	100
2004	6.5	2.6	1.5	10.5	x	x	89.5	100
2003	7.5	2.5	1.6	11.6	x	x	88.4	100
Operating profits								
2012	21.4	2.6	1.1	25.1	x	x	74.9	100
2011	20.3	1.8	1.3	23.4	x	x	76.6	100
2010	17.4	2.8	1.7	21.9	x	x	78.1	100
2009	16.6	2.7	2.1	21.5	x	x	78.5	100
2008	11.4	2.6	3.1	17.1	x	x	82.9	100
2007	12.6	1.8	1.9	16.3	x	x	83.7	100
2006	12.7	x	x	27.2	x	x	72.8	100
2005	14.0	2.2	1.4	17.6	x	x	82.4	100
2004	15.1	1.0	3.8	19.8	x	x	80.2	100
2003	13.1	2.8	3.4	19.4	x	x	80.6	100

Note(s): Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

Table 21
Repair, maintenance and personal services

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
Assets								
2012	3,050	615	706	4,372	39,094	0	39,094	43,466
2011	2,761	550	693	4,004	36,170	0	36,170	40,174
2010	3,177	331	219	3,727	33,738	0	33,738	37,465
2009	2,436	x	x	2,788	32,254	0	32,254	35,043
2008	2,760	241	119	3,120	31,035	0	31,035	34,155
2007	2,614	x	x	2,902	29,481	0	29,481	32,383
2006	4,892	316	18	5,226	x	x	26,634	31,859
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	30,235
2004	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	28,329
2003	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	25,665
Operating revenues								
2012	2,440	1,316	163	3,919	44,457	0	44,457	48,376
2011	1,852	1,247	105	3,205	41,783	0	41,783	44,988
2010	2,159	537	231	2,927	38,733	0	38,733	41,660
2009	1,939	x	x	2,634	37,469	0	37,469	40,103
2008	1,978	507	154	2,639	37,611	0	37,611	40,250
2007	1,885	x	x	2,448	35,572	0	35,572	38,020
2006	1,856	510	35	2,401	x	x	33,341	35,742
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	34,471
2004	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	32,769
2003	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	30,543
Operating profits								
2012	256	28	-1	283	2,769	0	2,769	3,051
2011	191	16	-5	203	2,377	0	2,377	2,580
2010	293	8	19	320	1,942	0	1,942	2,262
2009	184	x	x	204	1,687	0	1,687	1,891
2008	166	27	8	201	1,901	0	1,901	2,102
2007	197	x	x	202	1,788	0	1,788	1,990
2006	199	-1	3	200	x	x	1,840	2,040
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	1,546
2004	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	1,301
2003	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	938
percent								
Assets								
2012	7.0	1.4	1.6	10.1	89.9	0.0	89.9	100
2011	6.9	1.4	1.7	10.0	90.0	0.0	90.0	100
2010	8.5	0.9	0.6	9.9	90.1	0.0	90.1	100
2009	7.0	x	x	8.0	92.0	0.0	92.0	100
2008	8.1	0.7	0.3	9.1	90.9	0.0	90.9	100
2007	8.1	x	x	9.0	91.0	0.0	91.0	100
2006	15.4	1.0	0.1	16.4	x	x	83.6	100
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2004	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2003	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
Operating revenues								
2012	5.0	2.7	0.3	8.1	91.9	0.0	91.9	100
2011	4.1	2.8	0.2	7.1	92.9	0.0	92.9	100
2010	5.2	1.3	0.6	7.0	93.0	0.0	93.0	100
2009	4.8	x	x	6.6	93.4	0.0	93.4	100
2008	4.9	1.3	0.4	6.6	93.4	0.0	93.4	100
2007	5.0	x	x	6.4	93.6	0.0	93.6	100
2006	5.2	1.4	0.1	6.7	x	x	93.3	100
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2004	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2003	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
Operating profits								
2012	8.4	0.9	0.0	9.3	90.7	0.0	90.7	100
2011	7.4	0.6	-0.2	7.9	92.1	0.0	92.1	100
2010	13.0	0.4	0.8	14.1	85.9	0.0	85.9	100
2009	9.7	x	x	10.8	89.2	0.0	89.2	100
2008	7.9	1.3	0.4	9.6	90.4	0.0	90.4	100
2007	9.9	x	x	10.2	89.8	0.0	89.8	100
2006	9.7	-0.1	0.1	9.8	x	x	90.2	100
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2004	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2003	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100

Note(s): Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

Table 22
Total finance and insurance industries

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
Assets								
2012	256,243	275,238	93,418	624,899	4,049,965	575,219	4,625,184	5,250,083
2011	241,846	296,422	84,887	623,155	3,809,188	549,867	4,359,056	4,982,211
2010	232,156	231,676	72,155	535,986	3,172,427	525,002	3,697,429	4,233,415
2009	229,780	215,177	66,052	511,009	2,965,380	333,927	3,299,306	3,810,315
2008	259,138	226,811	54,972	540,922	2,931,076	F	3,231,847	3,772,769
2007	246,526	212,268	50,328	509,122	2,509,711	224,921	2,734,632	3,243,754
2006	222,562	207,248	43,579	473,389	2,244,562	200,505	2,445,066	2,918,455
2005	191,776	183,472	36,349	411,597	2,039,499	188,062	2,227,562	2,639,158
2004	172,304	177,059	32,124	381,487	1,926,228	191,553	2,117,782	2,499,269
2003	157,998	147,374	30,817	336,190	1,730,448	184,723	1,915,171	2,251,360
Operating revenues								
2012	27,347	28,433	6,584	62,363	263,024	27,498	290,523	352,886
2011	28,533	29,169	6,673	64,376	259,373	27,673	287,046	351,421
2010	30,749	26,407	9,200	66,357	235,930	26,260	262,190	328,547
2009	32,228	25,263	7,199	64,690	229,069	20,125	249,194	313,884
2008	37,084	28,811	5,013	70,907	237,285	F	258,147	329,054
2007	37,439	29,830	6,081	73,350	244,142	19,697	263,839	337,189
2006	33,906	30,802	4,593	69,301	220,307	18,247	238,554	307,855
2005	28,519	26,312	4,218	59,049	194,958	17,114	212,072	271,121
2004	25,581	28,588	4,085	58,255	179,352	15,786	195,139	253,393
2003	27,332	27,276	3,539	58,147	166,157	15,643	181,800	239,948
Operating profits								
2012	6,913	4,860	2,453	14,225	71,677	17,484	89,161	103,386
2011	8,151	3,978	2,620	14,749	61,078	17,365	78,444	93,193
2010	7,598	3,856	2,132	13,586	51,153	17,825	68,978	82,564
2009	7,267	3,381	2,449	13,097	42,365	8,612	50,977	64,074
2008	10,334	4,898	1,845	17,076	56,114	F	65,719	82,795
2007	11,070	6,421	2,127	19,619	63,398	8,690	72,088	91,706
2006	9,389	8,057	1,409	18,855	53,424	9,183	62,607	81,462
2005	8,595	6,142	1,231	15,968	45,566	8,712	54,278	70,246
2004	7,339	7,130	1,163	15,632	40,003	8,756	48,759	64,390
2003	5,902	4,836	819	11,557	31,857	8,567	40,425	51,982
percent								
Assets								
2012	4.9	5.2	1.8	11.9	77.1	11.0	88.1	100
2011	4.9	5.9	1.7	12.5	76.5	11.0	87.5	100
2010	5.5	5.5	1.7	12.7	74.9	12.4	87.3	100
2009	6.0	5.6	1.7	13.4	77.8	8.8	86.6	100
2008	6.9	6.0	1.5	14.3	77.7	F	85.7	100
2007	7.6	6.5	1.6	15.7	77.4	6.9	84.3	100
2006	7.6	7.1	1.5	16.2	76.9	6.9	83.8	100
2005	7.3	7.0	1.4	15.6	77.3	7.1	84.4	100
2004	6.9	7.1	1.3	15.3	77.1	7.7	84.7	100
2003	7.0	6.5	1.4	14.9	76.9	8.2	85.1	100
Operating revenues								
2012	7.7	8.1	1.9	17.7	74.5	7.8	82.3	100
2011	8.1	8.3	1.9	18.3	73.8	7.9	81.7	100
2010	9.4	8.0	2.8	20.2	71.8	8.0	79.8	100
2009	10.3	8.0	2.3	20.6	73.0	6.4	79.4	100
2008	11.3	8.8	1.5	21.5	72.1	F	78.5	100
2007	11.1	8.8	1.8	21.8	72.4	5.8	78.2	100
2006	11.0	10.0	1.5	22.5	71.6	5.9	77.5	100
2005	10.5	9.7	1.6	21.8	71.9	6.3	78.2	100
2004	10.1	11.3	1.6	23.0	70.8	6.2	77.0	100
2003	11.4	11.4	1.5	24.2	69.2	6.5	75.8	100
Operating profits								
2012	6.7	4.7	2.4	13.8	69.3	16.9	86.2	100
2011	8.7	4.3	2.8	15.8	65.5	18.6	84.2	100
2010	9.2	4.7	2.6	16.5	62.0	21.6	83.5	100
2009	11.3	5.3	3.8	20.4	66.1	13.4	79.6	100
2008	12.5	5.9	2.2	20.6	67.8	F	79.4	100
2007	12.1	7.0	2.3	21.4	69.1	9.5	78.6	100
2006	11.5	9.9	1.7	23.1	65.6	11.3	76.9	100
2005	12.2	8.7	1.8	22.7	64.9	12.4	77.3	100
2004	11.4	11.1	1.8	24.3	62.1	13.6	75.7	100
2003	11.4	9.3	1.6	22.2	61.3	16.5	77.8	100

Note(s): Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

Table 23
Total non-financial industries

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
Assets								
2012	602,719	279,892	241,152	1,123,763	2,880,726	232,439	3,113,166	4,236,929
2011	591,231	264,354	215,851	1,071,436	2,710,140	215,401	2,925,541	3,996,976
2010	557,725	259,043	171,366	988,134	2,500,697	219,668	2,720,365	3,708,499
2009	519,048	257,608	160,012	936,668	2,384,479	207,513	2,591,992	3,528,660
2008	541,685	262,032	151,804	955,521	2,341,405	F	2,538,467	3,493,988
2007	522,648	199,378	153,750	875,776	2,114,518	185,400	2,299,918	3,175,694
2006	443,421	177,833	129,901	751,155	1,940,819	179,541	2,120,360	2,871,515
2005	417,290	154,305	74,915	646,510	1,811,215	170,681	1,981,897	2,628,407
2004	420,989	143,454	69,431	633,874	1,712,322	168,978	1,881,300	2,515,174
2003	394,306	138,546	71,925	604,777	1,568,368	167,855	1,736,223	2,341,000
Operating revenues								
2012	539,716	273,048	178,200	990,964	2,151,290	92,697	2,243,986	3,234,951
2011	529,642	259,646	149,731	939,019	2,081,530	91,213	2,172,743	3,111,761
2010	509,786	219,081	138,062	866,928	1,917,282	92,047	2,009,329	2,876,257
2009	480,471	196,540	126,243	803,253	1,807,547	92,512	1,900,059	2,703,313
2008	549,749	239,447	138,782	927,978	1,971,023	F	2,065,003	2,992,981
2007	514,278	210,059	138,293	862,630	1,856,807	108,376	1,965,183	2,827,813
2006	497,711	210,028	129,133	836,872	1,776,147	101,051	1,877,198	2,714,070
2005	494,306	185,766	108,331	788,402	1,701,738	94,737	1,796,475	2,584,877
2004	464,323	170,924	100,158	735,405	1,608,435	90,926	1,699,362	2,434,767
2003	426,813	158,782	92,907	678,502	1,525,530	73,522	1,599,051	2,277,553
Operating profits								
2012	35,042	13,351	9,275	57,668	169,967	18,598	188,565	246,232
2011	37,811	15,899	10,416	64,126	167,391	19,395	186,785	250,911
2010	30,313	13,775	8,947	53,035	140,557	23,073	163,630	216,665
2009	20,403	8,134	5,642	34,179	112,641	22,686	135,327	169,507
2008	33,233	16,228	11,156	60,618	146,134	F	168,480	229,098
2007	32,506	15,744	12,375	60,625	128,659	21,970	150,629	211,254
2006	32,032	14,991	12,490	59,514	124,252	22,607	146,858	206,372
2005	37,977	12,674	6,763	57,414	106,612	21,769	128,381	185,795
2004	34,522	10,125	5,262	49,909	90,585	19,300	109,885	159,795
2003	28,419	8,784	4,876	42,079	76,666	18,822	95,488	137,567
percent								
Assets								
2012	14.2	6.6	5.7	26.5	68.0	5.5	73.5	100
2011	14.8	6.6	5.4	26.8	67.8	5.4	73.2	100
2010	15.0	7.0	4.6	26.6	67.4	5.9	73.4	100
2009	14.7	7.3	4.5	26.5	67.6	5.9	73.5	100
2008	15.5	7.5	4.3	27.3	67.0	F	72.7	100
2007	16.5	6.3	4.8	27.6	66.6	5.8	72.4	100
2006	15.4	6.2	4.5	26.2	67.6	6.3	73.8	100
2005	15.9	5.9	2.9	24.6	68.9	6.5	75.4	100
2004	16.7	5.7	2.8	25.2	68.1	6.7	74.8	100
2003	16.8	5.9	3.1	25.8	67.0	7.2	74.2	100
Operating revenues								
2012	16.7	8.4	5.5	30.6	66.5	2.9	69.4	100
2011	17.0	8.3	4.8	30.2	66.9	2.9	69.8	100
2010	17.7	7.6	4.8	30.1	66.7	3.2	69.9	100
2009	17.8	7.3	4.7	29.7	66.9	3.4	70.3	100
2008	18.4	8.0	4.6	31.0	65.9	F	69.0	100
2007	18.2	7.4	4.9	30.5	65.7	3.8	69.5	100
2006	18.3	7.7	4.8	30.8	65.4	3.7	69.2	100
2005	19.1	7.2	4.2	30.5	65.8	3.7	69.5	100
2004	19.1	7.0	4.1	30.2	66.1	3.7	69.8	100
2003	18.7	7.0	4.1	29.8	67.0	3.2	70.2	100
Operating profits								
2012	14.2	5.4	3.8	23.4	69.0	7.6	76.6	100
2011	15.1	6.3	4.2	25.6	66.7	7.7	74.4	100
2010	14.0	6.4	4.1	24.5	64.9	10.6	75.5	100
2009	12.0	4.8	3.3	20.2	66.5	13.4	79.8	100
2008	14.5	7.1	4.9	26.5	63.8	F	73.5	100
2007	15.4	7.5	5.9	28.7	60.9	10.4	71.3	100
2006	15.5	7.3	6.1	28.8	60.2	11.0	71.2	100
2005	20.4	6.8	3.6	30.9	57.4	11.7	69.1	100
2004	21.6	6.3	3.3	31.2	56.7	12.1	68.8	100
2003	20.7	6.4	3.5	30.6	55.7	13.7	69.4	100

Note(s): Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

Table 24
Total all industries

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
Assets								
2012	858,961	555,130	334,571	1,748,662	6,930,691	807,659	7,738,349	9,487,011
2011	833,077	560,776	300,738	1,694,591	6,519,328	765,268	7,284,596	8,979,187
2010	789,880	490,718	243,521	1,524,120	5,673,124	744,670	6,417,794	7,941,914
2009	748,828	472,784	226,064	1,447,677	5,349,858	541,440	5,891,299	7,338,975
2008	800,823	488,843	206,776	1,496,443	5,272,481	F	5,770,314	7,266,757
2007	769,174	411,645	204,078	1,384,897	4,624,229	410,321	5,034,551	6,419,448
2006	665,983	385,081	173,480	1,224,543	4,185,380	380,046	4,565,427	5,789,970
2005	609,066	337,777	111,264	1,058,107	3,850,715	358,744	4,209,459	5,267,565
2004	593,293	320,513	101,555	1,015,361	3,638,550	360,531	3,999,082	5,014,443
2003	552,304	285,920	102,742	940,966	3,298,816	352,578	3,651,394	4,592,361
Operating revenues								
2012	567,063	301,481	184,784	1,053,328	2,414,314	120,195	2,534,509	3,587,837
2011	558,175	288,815	156,404	1,003,394	2,340,902	118,886	2,459,788	3,463,182
2010	540,535	245,488	147,262	933,284	2,153,212	118,307	2,271,519	3,204,803
2009	512,698	221,803	133,442	867,944	2,036,616	112,637	2,149,253	3,017,197
2008	586,833	268,258	143,795	998,885	2,208,309	F	2,323,150	3,322,035
2007	551,717	239,889	144,374	935,981	2,100,949	128,073	2,229,022	3,165,003
2006	531,617	240,831	133,726	906,173	1,996,454	119,298	2,115,752	3,021,925
2005	522,825	212,078	112,549	847,451	1,896,696	111,851	2,008,547	2,855,998
2004	489,905	199,512	104,243	793,660	1,787,787	106,713	1,894,500	2,688,160
2003	454,146	186,057	96,446	736,649	1,691,687	89,165	1,780,852	2,517,501
Operating profits								
2012	41,955	18,210	11,728	71,892	241,644	36,082	277,726	349,618
2011	45,962	19,877	13,036	78,875	228,469	36,760	265,229	344,104
2010	37,911	17,631	11,080	66,621	191,710	40,898	232,608	299,229
2009	27,670	11,515	8,091	47,276	155,006	31,298	186,304	233,580
2008	43,567	21,126	13,000	77,694	202,248	F	234,200	311,893
2007	43,576	22,166	14,502	80,244	192,056	30,660	222,716	302,960
2006	41,421	23,048	13,900	78,369	177,675	31,790	209,465	287,834
2005	46,572	18,816	7,994	73,382	152,178	30,481	182,659	256,042
2004	41,862	17,255	6,424	65,541	130,589	28,056	158,644	224,185
2003	34,321	13,620	5,696	53,636	108,524	27,389	135,913	189,549
percent								
Assets								
2012	9.1	5.9	3.5	18.4	73.1	8.5	81.6	100
2011	9.3	6.2	3.3	18.9	72.6	8.5	81.1	100
2010	9.9	6.2	3.1	19.2	71.4	9.4	80.8	100
2009	10.2	6.4	3.1	19.7	72.9	7.4	80.3	100
2008	11.0	6.7	2.8	20.6	72.6	F	79.4	100
2007	12.0	6.4	3.2	21.6	72.0	6.4	78.4	100
2006	11.5	6.7	3.0	21.1	72.3	6.6	78.9	100
2005	11.6	6.4	2.1	20.1	73.1	6.8	79.9	100
2004	11.8	6.4	2.0	20.2	72.6	7.2	79.8	100
2003	12.0	6.2	2.2	20.5	71.8	7.7	79.5	100
Operating revenues								
2012	15.8	8.4	5.2	29.4	67.3	3.4	70.6	100
2011	16.1	8.3	4.5	29.0	67.6	3.4	71.0	100
2010	16.9	7.7	4.6	29.1	67.2	3.7	70.9	100
2009	17.0	7.4	4.4	28.8	67.5	3.7	71.2	100
2008	17.7	8.1	4.3	30.1	66.5	F	69.9	100
2007	17.4	7.6	4.6	29.6	66.4	4.0	70.4	100
2006	17.6	8.0	4.4	30.0	66.1	3.9	70.0	100
2005	18.3	7.4	3.9	29.7	66.4	3.9	70.3	100
2004	18.2	7.4	3.9	29.5	66.5	4.0	70.5	100
2003	18.0	7.4	3.8	29.3	67.2	3.5	70.7	100
Operating profits								
2012	12.0	5.2	3.4	20.6	69.1	10.3	79.4	100
2011	13.4	5.8	3.8	22.9	66.4	10.7	77.1	100
2010	12.7	5.9	3.7	22.3	64.1	13.7	77.7	100
2009	11.8	4.9	3.5	20.2	66.4	13.4	79.8	100
2008	14.0	6.8	4.2	24.9	64.8	F	75.1	100
2007	14.4	7.3	4.8	26.5	63.4	10.1	73.5	100
2006	14.4	8.0	4.8	27.2	61.7	11.0	72.8	100
2005	18.2	7.3	3.1	28.7	59.4	11.9	71.3	100
2004	18.7	7.7	2.9	29.2	58.3	12.5	70.8	100
2003	18.1	7.2	3.0	28.3	57.3	14.4	71.7	100

Note(s): Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

Table 25
Total finance and insurance industries (by detailed country of control)

	United States of America	European Union					Other Foreign		Under foreign control
		United Kingdom	Germany	France	Netherlands	Other European Union	Japan	Residual	
millions of dollars									
Assets									
2012	256,243	158,625	57,822	17,401	32,173	9,216	30,541	62,878	624,899
2011	241,846	148,032	45,806	20,403	72,894	9,287	25,812	59,076	623,155
2010	232,156	114,682	32,310	25,438	52,524	6,722	23,833	48,322	535,986
2009	229,780	111,443	29,989	24,111	43,589	6,045	24,547	41,505	511,009
2008	259,138	111,395	35,107	23,136	49,610	7,563	24,656	30,316	540,922
2007	246,526	103,954	27,175	26,334	49,167	5,637	22,427	27,901	509,122
2006	222,562	97,494	36,421	22,157	47,869	3,306	19,266	24,314	473,389
2005	191,776	86,201	41,704	15,572	36,276	3,718	17,022	19,327	411,597
2004	172,304	78,718	43,019	16,343	35,176	3,804	15,594	16,530	381,487
2003	157,998	68,358	35,770	14,581	23,771	4,895	15,274	15,543	336,190
Operating revenues									
2012	27,347	15,437	10,651	950	895	499	1,394	5,190	62,363
2011	28,533	15,267	9,918	1,052	2,101	831	1,537	5,136	64,376
2010	30,749	14,563	6,972	2,865	1,649	359	1,999	7,201	66,357
2009	32,228	13,989	5,950	2,498	2,220	606	1,621	5,578	64,690
2008	37,084	14,078	3,971	2,617	7,472	673	1,324	3,689	70,907
2007	37,439	14,630	4,103	2,859	7,933	306	1,454	4,627	73,350
2006	33,906	14,575	5,368	2,649	7,919	291	1,200	3,393	69,301
2005	28,519	13,169	5,377	2,111	5,341	313	1,017	3,201	59,049
2004	25,581	12,775	6,812	2,113	6,508	381	944	3,141	58,255
2003	27,332	11,450	8,798	1,693	4,769	566	883	2,656	58,147
Operating profits									
2012	6,913	3,241	1,002	429	-34	221	851	1,601	14,225
2011	8,151	1,928	1,691	242	-127	243	948	1,673	14,749
2010	7,598	1,715	1,360	509	118	154	708	1,424	13,586
2009	7,267	1,451	1,101	370	260	200	664	1,785	13,097
2008	10,334	2,980	736	469	587	126	739	1,106	17,076
2007	11,070	3,315	1,151	757	1,072	126	841	1,286	19,619
2006	9,389	3,967	1,479	676	1,799	136	582	827	18,855
2005	8,595	2,545	1,299	502	1,677	120	541	690	15,968
2004	7,339	2,504	2,289	483	1,684	169	486	676	15,632
2003	5,902	1,776	2,178	175	477	229	406	414	11,557
percent									
Assets									
2012	41.0	25.4	9.3	2.8	5.1	1.5	4.9	10.1	100.0
2011	38.8	23.8	7.4	3.3	11.7	1.5	4.1	9.5	100.0
2010	43.3	21.4	6.0	4.7	9.8	1.3	4.4	9.0	100.0
2009	45.0	21.8	5.9	4.7	8.5	1.2	4.8	8.1	100.0
2008	47.9	20.6	6.5	4.3	9.2	1.4	4.6	5.6	100.0
2007	48.4	20.4	5.3	5.2	9.7	1.1	4.4	5.5	100.0
2006	47.0	20.6	7.7	4.7	10.1	0.7	4.1	5.1	100.0
2005	46.6	20.9	10.1	3.8	8.8	0.9	4.1	4.7	100.0
2004	45.2	20.6	11.3	4.3	9.2	1.0	4.1	4.3	100.0
2003	47.0	20.3	10.6	4.3	7.1	1.5	4.5	4.6	100.0
Operating revenues									
2012	43.9	24.8	17.1	1.5	1.4	0.8	2.2	8.3	100.0
2011	44.3	23.7	15.4	1.6	3.3	1.3	2.4	8.0	100.0
2010	46.3	21.9	10.5	4.3	2.5	0.5	3.0	10.9	100.0
2009	49.8	21.6	9.2	3.9	3.4	0.9	2.5	8.6	100.0
2008	52.3	19.9	5.6	3.7	10.5	0.9	1.9	5.2	100.0
2007	51.0	19.9	5.6	3.9	10.8	0.4	2.0	6.3	100.0
2006	48.9	21.0	7.7	3.8	11.4	0.4	1.7	4.9	100.0
2005	48.3	22.3	9.1	3.6	9.0	0.5	1.7	5.4	100.0
2004	43.9	21.9	11.7	3.6	11.2	0.7	1.6	5.4	100.0
2003	47.0	19.7	15.1	2.9	8.2	1.0	1.5	4.6	100.0
Operating profits									
2012	48.6	22.8	7.0	3.0	-0.2	1.6	6.0	11.3	100.0
2011	55.3	13.1	11.5	1.6	-0.9	1.6	6.4	11.3	100.0
2010	55.9	12.6	10.0	3.7	0.9	1.1	5.2	10.5	100.0
2009	55.5	11.1	8.4	2.8	2.0	1.5	5.1	13.6	100.0
2008	60.5	17.5	4.3	2.7	3.4	0.7	4.3	6.5	100.0
2007	56.4	16.9	5.9	3.9	5.5	0.6	4.3	6.6	100.0
2006	49.8	21.0	7.8	3.6	9.5	0.7	3.1	4.4	100.0
2005	53.8	15.9	8.1	3.1	10.5	0.8	3.4	4.3	100.0
2004	46.9	16.0	14.6	3.1	10.8	1.1	3.1	4.3	100.0
2003	51.1	15.4	18.8	1.5	4.1	2.0	3.5	3.6	100.0

Note(s): Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

Table 26
Total non-financial industries (by detailed country of control)

	United States of America	United Kingdom	Germany	France	Netherlands	Other European Union	Other Foreign Japan	Residual	Under foreign control
millions of dollars									
Assets									
2012	602,719	71,612	33,393	39,262	67,417	68,209	38,920	202,232	1,123,763
2011	591,231	76,412	30,836	35,271	61,455	60,379	37,020	178,831	1,071,436
2010	557,725	81,184	29,908	31,015	55,747	61,190	35,225	136,141	988,134
2009	519,048	97,004	24,162	28,490	56,037	51,914	33,948	126,064	936,668
2008	541,685	113,091	21,803	27,700	54,309	45,129	32,233	119,571	955,521
2007	522,648	81,078	19,079	24,930	34,056	40,235	30,334	123,416	875,776
2006	443,421	57,319	32,967	23,844	38,655	25,047	28,377	101,523	751,155
2005	417,290	54,521	30,429	22,230	24,278	22,847	27,035	47,880	646,510
2004	420,989	51,270	32,321	19,232	19,729	20,903	24,976	44,455	633,874
2003	394,306	48,220	27,993	19,028	17,978	25,327	25,795	46,130	604,777
Operating revenues									
2012	539,716	68,777	34,751	34,208	72,106	63,206	64,573	113,627	990,964
2011	529,642	70,028	31,916	32,186	66,390	59,126	54,361	95,369	939,019
2010	509,786	60,303	29,585	30,081	56,128	42,984	56,414	81,648	866,928
2009	480,471	52,261	29,030	27,603	49,112	38,535	52,755	73,487	803,253
2008	549,749	64,587	30,215	32,440	69,793	42,412	53,224	85,558	927,978
2007	514,278	63,034	27,681	26,574	59,242	33,527	56,906	81,387	862,630
2006	497,711	50,924	50,082	24,769	60,424	23,829	56,707	72,426	836,872
2005	494,306	47,559	48,373	22,710	44,709	22,415	54,861	53,469	788,402
2004	464,323	43,774	47,312	21,961	37,042	20,835	53,554	46,603	735,405
2003	426,813	40,389	45,347	20,380	33,022	19,643	53,388	39,519	678,502
Operating profits									
2012	35,042	2,315	2,011	3,410	1,295	4,320	1,763	7,512	57,668
2011	37,811	4,358	2,143	2,888	2,279	4,230	1,349	9,067	64,126
2010	30,313	x	1,666	3,051	x	4,350	1,995	6,953	53,035
2009	20,403	x	1,122	2,554	x	2,807	616	5,026	34,179
2008	33,233	5,836	1,174	2,481	3,860	2,878	1,334	9,822	60,618
2007	32,506	4,513	1,754	2,416	3,788	3,274	2,086	10,289	60,625
2006	32,032	3,824	3,419	1,828	3,615	2,304	2,445	10,046	59,514
2005	37,977	4,428	1,640	1,456	3,318	1,832	2,101	4,663	57,414
2004	34,522	3,733	1,174	1,374	2,739	1,105	1,993	3,269	49,909
2003	28,419	3,311	1,350	1,174	1,758	1,191	1,678	3,198	42,079
percent									
Assets									
2012	53.6	6.4	3.0	3.5	6.0	6.1	3.5	18.0	100.0
2011	55.2	7.1	2.9	3.3	5.7	5.6	3.5	16.7	100.0
2010	56.4	8.2	3.0	3.1	5.6	6.2	3.6	13.8	100.0
2009	55.4	10.4	2.6	3.0	6.0	5.5	3.6	13.5	100.0
2008	56.7	11.8	2.3	2.9	5.7	4.7	3.4	12.5	100.0
2007	59.7	9.3	2.2	2.8	3.9	4.6	3.5	14.1	100.0
2006	59.0	7.6	4.4	3.2	5.1	3.3	3.8	13.5	100.0
2005	64.5	8.4	4.7	3.4	3.8	3.5	4.2	7.4	100.0
2004	66.4	8.1	5.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.9	7.0	100.0
2003	65.2	8.0	4.6	3.1	3.0	4.2	4.3	7.6	100.0
Operating revenues									
2012	54.5	6.9	3.5	3.5	7.3	6.4	6.5	11.5	100.0
2011	56.4	7.5	3.4	3.4	7.1	6.3	5.8	10.2	100.0
2010	58.8	7.0	3.4	3.5	6.5	5.0	6.5	9.4	100.0
2009	59.8	6.5	3.6	3.4	6.1	4.8	6.6	9.1	100.0
2008	59.2	7.0	3.3	3.5	7.5	4.6	5.7	9.2	100.0
2007	59.6	7.3	3.2	3.1	6.9	3.9	6.6	9.4	100.0
2006	59.5	6.1	6.0	3.0	7.2	2.8	6.8	8.7	100.0
2005	62.7	6.0	6.1	2.9	5.7	2.8	7.0	6.8	100.0
2004	63.1	6.0	6.4	3.0	5.0	2.8	7.3	6.3	100.0
2003	62.9	6.0	6.7	3.0	4.9	2.9	7.9	5.8	100.0
Operating profits									
2012	60.8	4.0	3.5	5.9	2.2	7.5	3.1	13.0	100.0
2011	59.0	6.8	3.3	4.5	3.6	6.6	2.1	14.1	100.0
2010	57.2	x	3.1	5.8	x	8.2	3.8	13.1	100.0
2009	59.7	x	3.3	7.5	x	8.2	1.8	14.7	100.0
2008	54.8	9.6	1.9	4.1	6.4	4.7	2.2	16.2	100.0
2007	53.6	7.4	2.9	4.0	6.2	5.4	3.4	17.0	100.0
2006	53.8	6.4	5.7	3.1	6.1	3.9	4.1	16.9	100.0
2005	66.1	7.7	2.9	2.5	5.8	3.2	3.7	8.1	100.0
2004	69.2	7.5	2.4	2.8	5.5	2.2	4.0	6.5	100.0
2003	67.5	7.9	3.2	2.8	4.2	2.8	4.0	7.6	100.0

Note(s): Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

Table 27
Total all industries (by detailed country of control)

	United States of America	European Union					Other Foreign		Under foreign control
		United Kingdom	Germany	France	Netherlands	Other European Union	Japan	Residual	
millions of dollars									
Assets									
2012	858,961	230,237	91,215	56,663	99,589	77,425	69,461	265,110	1,748,662
2011	833,077	224,444	76,642	55,675	134,349	69,666	62,831	237,907	1,694,591
2010	789,880	195,865	62,218	56,453	108,270	67,912	59,058	184,463	1,524,120
2009	748,828	208,447	54,151	52,601	99,627	57,959	58,495	167,569	1,447,677
2008	800,823	224,486	56,911	50,836	103,919	52,691	56,889	149,887	1,496,443
2007	769,174	185,033	46,254	51,264	83,223	45,872	52,761	151,317	1,384,897
2006	665,983	154,814	69,388	46,002	86,525	28,353	47,643	125,837	1,224,543
2005	609,066	140,722	72,133	37,803	60,554	26,565	44,057	67,207	1,058,107
2004	593,293	129,987	75,340	35,575	54,905	24,707	40,570	60,985	1,015,361
2003	552,304	116,578	63,763	33,609	41,748	30,222	41,070	61,673	940,966
Operating revenues									
2012	567,063	84,214	45,402	35,159	73,001	63,705	65,967	118,817	1,053,328
2011	558,175	85,295	41,833	33,238	68,491	59,957	55,899	100,505	1,003,394
2010	540,535	74,866	36,557	32,945	57,777	43,343	58,413	88,848	933,284
2009	512,698	66,250	34,979	30,101	51,332	39,141	54,376	79,066	867,944
2008	586,833	78,664	34,187	35,058	77,265	43,084	54,548	89,247	998,885
2007	551,717	77,664	31,784	29,433	67,175	33,833	58,360	86,014	935,981
2006	531,617	65,499	55,451	27,418	68,343	24,120	57,907	75,818	906,173
2005	522,825	60,728	53,751	24,821	50,050	22,728	55,878	56,670	847,451
2004	489,905	56,548	54,124	24,074	43,550	21,216	54,499	49,744	793,660
2003	454,146	51,839	54,145	22,073	37,791	20,209	54,271	42,175	736,649
Operating profits									
2012	41,955	5,556	3,013	3,839	1,261	4,541	2,614	9,114	71,892
2011	45,962	6,287	3,834	3,131	2,152	4,473	2,296	10,740	78,875
2010	37,911	x	3,026	3,559	x	4,504	2,703	8,377	66,621
2009	27,670	x	2,223	2,924	x	3,007	1,280	6,811	47,276
2008	43,567	8,816	1,910	2,950	4,447	3,004	2,073	10,928	77,694
2007	43,576	7,829	2,905	3,173	4,860	3,399	2,928	11,574	80,244
2006	41,421	7,791	4,898	2,504	5,414	2,441	3,027	10,873	78,369
2005	46,572	6,972	2,939	1,958	4,995	1,952	2,641	5,353	73,382
2004	41,862	6,237	3,463	1,858	4,423	1,274	2,479	3,945	65,541
2003	34,321	5,087	3,528	1,349	2,235	1,421	2,084	3,612	53,636
percent									
Assets									
2012	49.1	13.2	5.2	3.2	5.7	4.4	4.0	15.2	100.0
2011	49.2	13.2	4.5	3.3	7.9	4.1	3.7	14.0	100.0
2010	51.8	12.9	4.1	3.7	7.1	4.5	3.9	12.1	100.0
2009	51.7	14.4	3.7	3.6	6.9	4.0	4.0	11.6	100.0
2008	53.5	15.0	3.8	3.4	6.9	3.5	3.8	10.0	100.0
2007	55.5	13.4	3.3	3.7	6.0	3.3	3.8	10.9	100.0
2006	54.4	12.6	5.7	3.8	7.1	2.3	3.9	10.3	100.0
2005	57.6	13.3	6.8	3.6	5.7	2.5	4.2	6.4	100.0
2004	58.4	12.8	7.4	3.5	5.4	2.4	4.0	6.0	100.0
2003	58.7	12.4	6.8	3.6	4.4	3.2	4.4	6.6	100.0
Operating revenues									
2012	53.8	8.0	4.3	3.3	6.9	6.0	6.3	11.3	100.0
2011	55.6	8.5	4.2	3.3	6.8	6.0	5.6	10.0	100.0
2010	57.9	8.0	3.9	3.5	6.2	4.6	6.3	9.5	100.0
2009	59.1	7.6	4.0	3.5	5.9	4.5	6.3	9.1	100.0
2008	58.7	7.9	3.4	3.5	7.7	4.3	5.5	8.9	100.0
2007	58.9	8.3	3.4	3.1	7.2	3.6	6.2	9.2	100.0
2006	58.7	7.2	6.1	3.0	7.5	2.7	6.4	8.4	100.0
2005	61.7	7.2	6.3	2.9	5.9	2.7	6.6	6.7	100.0
2004	61.7	7.1	6.8	3.0	5.5	2.7	6.9	6.3	100.0
2003	61.7	7.0	7.4	3.0	5.1	2.7	7.4	5.7	100.0
Operating profits									
2012	58.4	7.7	4.2	5.3	1.8	6.3	3.6	12.7	100.0
2011	58.3	8.0	4.9	4.0	2.7	5.7	2.9	13.6	100.0
2010	56.9	x	4.5	5.3	x	6.8	4.1	12.6	100.0
2009	58.5	x	4.7	6.2	x	6.4	2.7	14.4	100.0
2008	56.1	11.3	2.5	3.8	5.7	3.9	2.7	14.1	100.0
2007	54.3	9.8	3.6	4.0	6.1	4.2	3.6	14.4	100.0
2006	52.9	9.9	6.2	3.2	6.9	3.1	3.9	13.9	100.0
2005	63.5	9.5	4.0	2.7	6.8	2.7	3.6	7.3	100.0
2004	63.9	9.5	5.3	2.8	6.7	1.9	3.8	6.0	100.0
2003	64.0	9.5	6.6	2.5	4.2	2.6	3.9	6.7	100.0

Note(s): Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

Concepts and methods

This section outlines the basic concepts and methods needed to understand the data in this report.

Coverage

The data in this publication are compiled for statistical enterprises. An enterprise is a single corporation or a family of corporations under common ownership and/or control, for which consolidated financial statements are produced.

These enterprises are classified according to the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Each enterprise is assigned a six-digit NAICS code in two steps. First, a NAICS code is assigned to each establishment belonging to an enterprise. The enterprise is then assigned the NAICS code for the industry which accounts for the largest share of value-added across all the establishments that make up the enterprise. For publication purposes, enterprise data based on the six-digit NAICS codes have been aggregated into 21 industry groups such as mining and manufacturing (Text table 1).

The statistics in the report cover all incorporated enterprises in Canada including federal and provincial government business enterprises (GBEs) but excluding enterprises classified to Management of Companies and Enterprises (NAICS 55); Religious Organizations (NAICS 8131); Political Organizations (NAICS 81394); Public Administration (NAICS 91); as well as Funds and other Financial Vehicles (NAICS 526). GBEs are public sector enterprises engaged in operations of a commercial nature.

Text table 1
Publication level of aggregation

NAICS Canada 2012	
Total Non-Financial	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	11
Oil and gas extraction and support activities	211, 213
Mining and quarrying (except oil and gas)	212
Utilities	22
Construction	23
Manufacturing	31, 32, 33
Wholesale trade	41
Retail trade	44, 45
Transportation and warehousing	48, 49
Information and cultural industries	51
Real estate and rental and leasing	53
Professional, scientific and technical services	54
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	56
Educational, health care and social assistance services	61, 62
Arts, entertainment and recreation	71
Accommodation and food services	72
Repair, maintenance and personal services	811, 812, 813
Total Financial and Insurance	
Depository credit intermediation	5211, 5221
Non-depository credit intermediation	5222
Insurance carriers and related activities	524
Other financial industries	5223, 523

Data Sources

The *Corporations Returns Act* report focuses on the statistical enterprise. It is based on a dataset which links country of control information derived at the legal entity level, with financial data compiled at the enterprise level from Industrial Organization and Finance Division's (IOFD) Financial and Taxation Statistics for Enterprises program.

Country of control data

The country of control data are derived from ownership schedules filed annually with Statistics Canada by corporations liable under the *Corporations Returns Act*, and information obtained from the Canada Revenue Agency's administrative records.

Statistics Canada collects ownership information from incorporated businesses in Canada whose gross revenues exceed \$80 million, whose assets exceed \$200 million or whose long-term debt or equity owing to non-residents exceeds a book value of \$1 million. This information is used to establish links between parent corporations and their subsidiaries, to define corporate ownership structures, and to determine the ultimate country of control for each corporate structure. The ownership information is supplemented by research based on other publicly available sources which include web sites, gazettes, press clippings, as well as federal and provincial business registries.

Statistics Canada relies on information from Canada Revenue Agency administrative records to determine the country of control for corporations whose assets, revenues and equity or debt are below the thresholds for collection of ownership data. These businesses tend to have a simple corporate structure and are, for the most part, Canadian-controlled. These administrative records are maintained on Statistics Canada's Business Register.

Financial data

The IOFD Financial and Taxation Statistics for Enterprises combined three sources of financial data to form a census of the 1,363,316 enterprises in the target population for 2012 (Text table 2). Annualized data from IOFD's Quarterly Survey of Financial Statements (QFS) provided consolidated data for 4,027 of the largest enterprises. Public Sector Statistics Division supplied data for 115 provincial and federal level government business enterprises. Administrative Data Division supplied financial information for the remaining enterprises from T2 Corporation Income Tax Returns and the General Index of Financial Information (GIFI).

Text table 2

Contribution of assets and operating revenue by data source, 2012

Data source	Enterprises	Portion of total assets	Portion of total operating revenues
	number	percent	
Quarterly survey of financial statements	4,027	71.7	52.7
Government business enterprises data	115	8.5	3.4
Administrative taxation data	1,359,174	19.8	43.9
Total	1,363,316	100.0	100.0

Reference period

The series in this report are intended to cover business activity within a calendar reference period. Data derived from the QFS approximate the calendar period. The GBE data reflect fiscal periods which often are governed by the April to March fiscal year of governments. However, beginning with the 2002 reference year, the GBE data have been adjusted to reflect the calendar period. The administrative data obtained from the Canada Revenue Agency are based on the financial statements and income tax returns filed by corporations for fiscal periods which end in the calendar period. However, beginning with the release of the 2004 data, data from income tax returns for fiscal periods ending April to March have been included in order to better represent business activity in the calendar period.

Edit and imputation

At the record level, several checks are performed on the financial data to verify internal consistency and identify extreme values. Checks are also performed to ensure that financial data records have been assigned a country of control code and that this information is accurate.

Imputation of the financial data for complete non-response is performed by two methods. The preferred and most common method makes use of historical information about the non-responding unit and current trends in the principal characteristics of similar units. When historical information is not available, such as in the case of new units, a donor of similar size and industry is substituted for the missing unit.

Annual changes in the tabulated financial data are reviewed by industry and country of control. The largest changes are investigated and updates are made to the financial and country of control data as required. In addition, these data are analyzed for comparability with trends in related Statistics Canada data series and with general trends in the economy.

Estimation

As noted earlier, annual data are obtained from one of three sources for each enterprise in the population of interest. Estimates are derived by tabulating the enterprise data for this population. These estimates are produced and published by industry and country of control.

Due to certain financial reporting constraints, data for enterprises in the insurance industry could not be obtained through the administrative data source. As a result, estimates for this industry are derived using QFS weighted estimates.

Confidentiality

The confidentiality of the financial statistics is protected under the provisions of the *Statistics Act*.

For this reason, these data are released in aggregate form only and are subject to various confidentiality checks before they are released to prevent the publication or disclosure of any information deemed confidential. If necessary, data are suppressed to prevent direct or residual disclosure of identifiable data.

Direct disclosure could occur when the value in a tabulated cell is composed of only a few respondents or when the cell is dominated by a few companies. Residual disclosure could occur when confidential information can be derived indirectly by piecing together information from different sources or data series.

Data accuracy

While considerable effort is made to ensure high standards throughout all collection and processing operations, the resulting estimates are inevitably subject to a certain degree of error. There are two types of errors in statistical information: sampling and non-sampling. Non-sampling errors are the only type that applies to this program, given that the estimates are based on a census of the population, and not a sample (with the exception of the insurance industry).

Non-sampling errors can arise from a variety of sources and are difficult to measure. Among non-sampling errors are response errors, such as gaps in the information provided by corporations in their returns, and errors in processing, such as miscoding the industry of an enterprise.

Revisions

The most recent annual data in this report are subject to a one-year revision policy. These data may be revised to include amended information or reports from respondents that are received after the end of a collection cycle.

Key indicators

Total assets are the sum total of economic resources over which an enterprise exercises a certain control. They include cash and deposits; accounts receivable and accrued revenue; inventories; investments and accounts with parents, subsidiaries and affiliates; portfolio investments; loans given to other enterprises; and capital assets.

Operating revenues include revenues from the sales of goods and services; rental and operating lease revenues; and revenues from commissions, franchise fees, and royalties.

Operating expenses include the cost of goods and services used as inputs into production; wages and salaries; employer portion of employee benefits; indirect taxes; and depreciation, amortization and depletion of buildings, machinery and natural resources.

Operating profits are the difference between operating revenues and operating expenses.

Key concepts

Statistical Enterprise

An enterprise is a single corporation or a family of corporations under common ownership and/or control, for which consolidated financial statements are produced.

Controlling Interest

The controlling interest of an enterprise, referred to as the enterprise head, may be an individual, a related group, a corporation or a government. Controlled corporations are called subsidiaries. A multi-corporation enterprise contains one or more subsidiaries. A corporation that is not controlled by another corporation and that does not control another corporation is called a single-corporation enterprise.

Corporate control

Corporate control is the potential to affect the corporate strategic decision-making process of the board of directors of a corporation. In many cases where control is said to exist, corporations may still function with considerable autonomy in their financial, marketing, or operational activities. **Majority control** is exercised by a person, group or corporation if more than 50% of the voting equity of a corporation is held, directly or indirectly, other than by way of security only, by or for the benefit of that person, group or corporation. In the case of irrevocable options or the right to acquire shares, the calculation of the voting equity is made as if all options have been exercised.

Effective control of a corporation implies control of the corporation through methods other than ownership of the majority voting equity of the corporation. The assessment of effective control may be based on any of the following rules:

- If more than 50% of the directors of a corporation are also directors of a trust or an estate, or are also members of a related group, then the corporation is effectively controlled by that trust, estate or related group.
- If more than 50% of the directors of a corporation are also directors of another corporation, and if there is a significant voting ownership of the corporation by that other corporation, then the corporation is effectively controlled by that other corporation.
- If control is acknowledged by a corporation, then the acknowledgement is sufficient to assign effective control.

Country of control

In most cases of foreign control, the country of control is the country of residence of the ultimate foreign controlling parent corporation, family, trust, estate or related group. Each subsidiary within the global enterprise is assigned the same country of control as its parent. A company whose voting rights are equally owned by Canadian-controlled and foreign-controlled corporations, is Canadian-controlled. If two foreign-controlled corporations jointly own an equal amount of the voting rights of a Canadian resident company, the country of control is assigned according to an order of precedence based on their aggregate level of foreign control in Canada. For example, United States takes precedence over all other foreign countries because it has the highest level of aggregate foreign control in Canada.

Changes affecting historical comparability of data

Listed below are summaries of the main changes in coverage, classification, concepts and methods since reference year 1999 which may affect the comparability of the *Corporations Returns Act* data over time. The year associated with each change indicates the reference year of data to which the change was first applied.

2011 Introduction of NAICS 2012

Beginning with reference year 2011, statistics by industry have been compiled based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The data are published at an aggregate level such that there is no effect on historical comparability.

2007 Change in definition of European Union

Beginning with reference year 2007, statistics for the European Union (EU) cover 27 countries, reflecting the addition of Bulgaria and Romania. Data for these countries were previously included in estimates for the Other Foreign country of control category.

2006 Introduction of NAICS 2007

Beginning with reference year 2006, statistics by industry have been compiled based on the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Data for reference years 1999 to 2005 were revised in order to reflect this classification system.

2006 Refinement of Country of Control Concept

For reference year 2006, the country of control was assigned to enterprises based on the country of residence of their ultimate, controlling parent, rather than based on the country which has majority ownership of the enterprise's voting shares. When the preliminary 2006 data were released, data for reference years 1999 to 2005 were revised to reflect the new country of control method, technical improvements and late returns.

At the Total All industries level, the use of the new country of control method for the 1999 to 2005 data resulted in a small increase in the level of Canadian-controlled assets when compared with statistics for the same years based on the previous method. On average, over the 1999 to 2005 period, Canadian-controlled assets were 1.9% higher under the new method compared with the old method.

2004 Change in definition of European Union

Beginning with reference year 2004, statistics for the European Union (EU) cover 25 countries, reflecting the addition of the following ten countries to the EU: Czech Republic, Cyprus, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia. Prior to reference year 2004, the EU included the following countries: Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Ireland, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

2003 Introduction of NAICS 2002

Beginning with reference year 2003, statistics by industry were compiled based on the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS). Data for reference years 1999 to 2002 were revised in order to reflect this classification system.

1999 Introduction of NAICS 1997

Starting with reference year 1999, statistics by industry were compiled based on the 1997 North American Classification System (NAICS 1997). For reference periods 1988 to 1998 inclusive, the statistics were compiled based on the Standard Industrial Classification for companies and Enterprises (SIC-C 1980). Prior to 1988, the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification for Establishments was used.

1997 Change to *Corporations Returns Act*

The *Corporations Returns Act* was formerly known as the *Corporations and Labour Unions Returns Act* (CALURA). The original CALURA was first introduced in 1962 and Statistics Canada has prepared annual reports to Parliament since that time. Parliament officially amended the Act as of January 1999, deleting the requirement of labour unions to report under the Act.