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Salad PUBLICATION 1512 1973 MAINTENANCE OF THE PUBLICATION 1512 1973













HEAD OR ICEBERG LETTUCE

Heavy, firm, crisp-textured heads with small core. Leaves medium green on the outside, shading to pale green in the center.

Trim, wash, drain; refrigerate in tightly closed plastic bag or container with paper towel (to absorb excess moisture) up to 1 week.

BOSTON OR BUTTERHEAD LETTUCE

Loose head with soft waxy, green leaves that separate easily. Trim, wash, drain; refrigerate in

Trim, wash, drain; refrigerate in tightly closed plastic bag or container with paper towel up to 1 week.

salad greens

ROMAINE OR COS LETTUCI

Elongated, upright head, darkgreen outer leaves shading to almost white at root end.

Trim, wash, drain; refrigerate in tightly closed plastic bag or container with paper towel up to 1 week.

LEAF LETTUCE

Light-green, loosely bunched leaves with ragged edges.
Refrigerate washed or unwashed in tightly closed plastic bag or container up to 1 week.

CURLY ENDIVE (CHICORY)

Narrow, finely divided, curly leaves on flat, spreading plant with well-bleached center.

Refrigerate washed or unwashe in tightly closed plastic bag or container up to 1 week.

ESCAROLE (BROAD-LEAVED ENDIVE)

Broad, ruffled leaves with thick midribs on flat spreading plant with well-bleached center.
Leaves shade from deep green on outside to butter yellow in center.

Refrigerate unwashed in tightly closed plastic bag or container up to 1 week.

FRENCH OR BELGIAN ENDIVE

Smooth, cream-colored, fleshy leaves 4 to 6 inches long, compressed into compact, pointed head.

Refrigerate unwashed in tightly closed plastic bag or container up to 1 week.

HINESE CABBAGE

nner leaves with heavy white midribs. Somewhat like

Refrigerate unwashed in tightly

losed plastic bag up to 1 week.

FALL OR WINTER CABBAGE

Round, compact head, heavy for its size; outer leaves usually

trimmed. Inner leaves cream-

winter.

WATERCRESS

Small, oval, green leaves

branching from slender stalks.

Wash, trim, drain; refrigerate in

tightly closed plastic bag with

paper towel up to 1 week.

colored during fall but white in

Refrigerate unwashed in tightly closed plastic bag up to 2 weeks.

omaine in appearance.

EARLY SUMMER CABBAGE

Round or elongated, rather

Long, firm, tapered head with pale-green outer leaves; white

2 weeks.

SPINACH

1 to 2 days.

MINT

upright stalk.

PARSLEY

weeks.

Refrigerate unwashed in tightly

Dark-green, slightly curly leaves.

Refrigerate unwashed in tightly

closed plastic bag or container

Deep-green, pointed, slightly

crinkly leaves branching from

Wash, trim, drain; refrigerate in

tightly closed plastic bag with

paper towel up to 1 week.

Small, finely divided, curly, dark- green leaves grouped at

Wash, trim, drain; refrigerate in tightly closed plastic bag or glass jar with paper towel 3 to 4

tip of slender stem.

closed plastic bag up to

with pale-green inner leaves.

size, deep-green outer leaves

loosely packed head; light for

Chart your moves for a variety of salad green combinations.

Try the following suggestions, but don't stop there. Let your imagination be your guide!

salad starters

Suggested combinations: iceberg lettuce and spinach; leaf lettuce and escarole; romaine and curly endive; iceberg lettuce and watercress; leaf lettuce, spinach and curly endive; Boston lettuce, French endive and watercress.

OTHER SALAD VEGETABLES

Store salad vegetables in the refrigerator in tightly closed plastic bags or containers. Wash these before storing: cucumbers, celery, green peppers, tomatoes, radishes and green onions; refrigerate others unwashed, such as mushrooms, peas, carrots and asparagus. Ripen tomatoes at room temperature before refrigerating.

Tossed Salad ingredients may be prepared and refrigerated about 6 hours ahead of serving time. Store prepared lettuce, onions, celery and radishes together in a plastic bag or covered container, but refrigerate cut-up cucumbers and tomatoes separately in a covered container.

SALAD FRUITS

Luscious fresh fruits are a great addition to summertime meals. They are perishable, so buy only what you need and use promptly. Leave underripe fruit at room temperature to mature. Refrigerate ripe fruit covered or in plastic bags. Wash fruit well and prepare just before serving.

Some fruits require special care. Refrigerate strawberries whole and unwashed; remove hulls after washing. Store other berries unwashed and uncovered in shallow containers to avoid crushing. Sprinkle cut surfaces of peaches, pears, cherries and apples with lemon juice to prevent darkening.

smart salad moves

TOSSED SALAD

6 cups torn or shredded
salad greens

1/2 cup diced or sliced celery
2 tablespoons chopped onion
or sliced green onion

1/2 cup sliced fresh mushrooms

l green pepper, cut in rings

1/2 cup tomato wedges

1/2 teaspoon salt

1/8 teaspoon pepper

1/3 cup French or similar
dressing

Combine salad greens with other vegetables (except tomatoes) and toss lightly. Chill. Just before serving, add tomatoes, salt, pepper, and dressing. Toss to coat pieces. 6 servings.

CAESAR SALAD

1 head romaine lettuce 2 beaten eggs 1/4 teaspoon salt 1/8 teaspoon pepper 1/8 teaspoon dry mustard 2 tablespoons oil 2 tablespoons lemon juice
 1/2 cup grated Parmesan cheese
 1 tablespoon finely chopped anchovies (about 6)
 12 1/2 inch croutons (1/2 inch bread cubes sautéed in butter)

Prepare romaine lettuce and break into pieces. Combine remaining ingredients except croutons and toss with lettuce just before serving. Garnish with croutons. 6 servings.

LETTUCE SALAD

1 head iceberg lettuce

1/2 cup whipping cream
1 teaspoon sugar

1/2 teaspoon salt

Dash pepper
1 tablespoon lemon juice
2 tablespoons finely chopped
green onions

Wash and drain lettuce thoroughly. Tear into small pieces. Whip cream until stiff. Stir in remaining ingredients. Just before serving, add to lettuce and toss gently. 6 servings.

FRESH FRUIT TOSS

2 cups chopped nectarines
2 cups diced fresh pears
1 cup diced unpeeled apples
1/2 cup halved seeded grapes

1 cup chopped sweet plums 3 tablespoons sugar

Combine fruit and sprinkle with sugar. If salad is to be stored more than 30 minutes before serving, sprinkle fruit with 1 tablespoon lemon juice. May be served in lettuce cups with salad dressing. 6 servings.

VEGETABLES TO DIP

A colorful and artistic array of crisp fresh vegetables makes for easy entertaining when served with dips made from cheese, sour cream, cottage cheese, process cheese spread or peanut butter. Prepare a variety of vegetables, such as celery sticks, radish roses, turnip sticks, cauliflowerets, green onions, carrot sticks cucumber fingers and green pepper pieces. To keep the vegetables cool and crisp, place them on ice cubes in a bowl.

CHEDDAR CHEESE DIP

1 cup (4 ounces) finely grated medium cheddar cheese 1 teaspoon lemon juice 1/2 cup dairy sour cream 1/4 cup toasted slivered

¹/₈ teaspoon soy sauce almono

Combine ingredients. Chill. Makes 1¹/₂ cups.

FRUITS TO DIP

A lush fresh fruit tray and an assortment of dips make a great summer feast for family or guests. Serve chilly chunks of watermelon, fresh sweet cherries, crunchy apple slices, melon balls, juicy grapes, peach or pear slices or fresh strawberries with Ambrosia dip, or with a tasty dip made from sour cream or cottage cheese.

AMBROSIA DIP

¹/₄ cup mayonnaise 2 tablespoons finely chopped

2 teaspoons honey walnuts

2 teaspoons orange juice ¹/₂ cup whipping cream,

¹/₂ teaspoon finely grated whipped

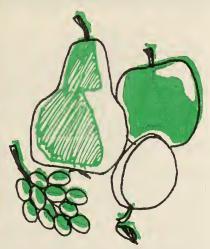
orange rind

Combine all ingredients except cream. Fold in cream. Chill. Makes $1^{3}/_{4}$ cups.

FRUIT SALAD PLATES

For attractive fruit salad plates arrange a variety of fruits on crisp salad greens. Select contrasting colors, flavors and textures, for example, sweet cherries, watermelon, grapes and apricots. Add interest by varying the shapes; leave some fruits whole, cut others in halves, quarters, slices, cubes or balls (made with a melon baller). Add extra food value by including mounds of cottage cheese, yogurt, cream cheese balls or cubes of Canadian cheddar cheese.





METRIC EQUIVALENTS FOR COMMON CANADIAN HOUSEHOLD MEASURES

28.4 millilitres

VOLUME

1 14 litre 1137 millilitres 1 quart (40 fluid ounces) 568 millilitres 1 pint (20 fluid ounces) 1 cup (8 U.S. fluid ounces) * 237 millilitres 15 millilitres 1 tablespoon 5 millilitres 1 teaspoon

1 fluid ounce

WEIGHT 454 grams 1 pound 28.3 grams 1 ounce

LENGTH

۰F

212

30.5 centimetres 12 inches 2.54 centimetres 1 inch

TEMPERATURE

°C

^{*}Most measuring cups are in U.S. fluid ounces

Crisp salad greens and other vegetables by chilling in the refrigerator a few hours before combining in a salad.

Keep meat and fish salads refrigerated until serving time.

Prechill insulated picnic bags or portable coolers with cans or pouches of artificial ice, then pack chilled foods tightly to retain the cold.

Freeze fresh meat and pack it frozen in a cooler if it is going to be transported any distance. Add dressing to salad just before serving.

Place salads for picnics in containers with lids and chill several hours before transporting to the picnic site.

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