



Citizenship and  
Immigration Canada

Citoyenneté et  
Immigration Canada

# CANADA FACTS AND FIGURES

Immigrant Overview  
Permanent Residents

2014

Canada

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## Foreword

A key mandate of the Research and Evaluation Branch, Citizenship and Immigration Canada (CIC) is the dissemination of immigration data. With its annual publication, *Facts and Figures: Immigration Overview—Permanent Residents*, CIC provides a broad range of statistical information on admissions to Canada.

*Facts and Figures 2014: Immigration Overview—Permanent Residents* presents the annual intake of permanent residents by category of immigration from 1990 to 2014. The main body of the publication consists of a series of statistical tables and charts covering the ten-year period from 2005 to 2014. The report depicts selected characteristics for permanent residents.

All statistical information provided in this publication is derived from CIC's administrative data files where transactions with the department are recorded.

The statistics for admission of permanent residents are provided for the three main categories of immigration—family class, economic immigrants and refugees—as well as for other immigrants who do not qualify in any of these categories.

For information on Citizenship and Immigration Canada, its priorities and activities, publications and reports, as well as application guides and forms, visit the CIC Web site at [www.cic.gc.ca](http://www.cic.gc.ca).

The numbers appearing in this report for the period prior to 2014 may differ from those reported in earlier publications. These differences reflect adjustments to CIC's administrative data files that normally occur over time.



## Permanent residents

Since 2002, Canada's immigration program has been based on the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act* (IRPA) and its regulations. The IRPA replaces the *Immigration Act* of 1976 and defines three basic categories of permanent residents, which correspond to major program objectives: reuniting families, contributing to economic development and protecting refugees. Accordingly, statistical information in this section is presented for the main categories of permanent residents and refers to principal applicants and accompanying spouses and dependants (unless otherwise noted).

The family class is comprised of foreign nationals sponsored by close relatives or family members in Canada and includes spouses and partners, dependent children, parents and grandparents.

Economic immigrants are people selected for their skills and ability to contribute to Canada's economy, including skilled workers, business immigrants, provincial and territorial nominees, and live-in caregivers. The skilled worker component includes immigrants who are able to demonstrate their ability to enter the labour market and successfully establish in Canada by meeting selection criteria that assess factors such as English or French language abilities, and work experience. The business immigrant component includes those who invest their money in an approved venture, those who intend to run their own business, or those who intend to be self-employed. The provincial and territorial nominees are permanent residents designated by a province or territory that have entered into agreements with the Government of Canada to select immigrants who will meet their local economic needs. While these nominees must meet federal health and security admission criteria, they are not subject to the skilled worker selection grid for determining eligibility. Live-in caregivers are temporary foreign workers who are granted permanent residence after their participation in the Live-in Caregiver Program. Initially, live-in caregivers must be qualified to provide care for children, sick or elderly people, or persons with a disability. Successful candidates are granted temporary resident status and a work permit and, after two years, are eligible to apply for permanent resident status.

Refugees include government-assisted refugees, privately sponsored refugees, refugees landed in Canada, dependants of refugees landed in Canada who live abroad, and Blended Visa Office-referred refugees.

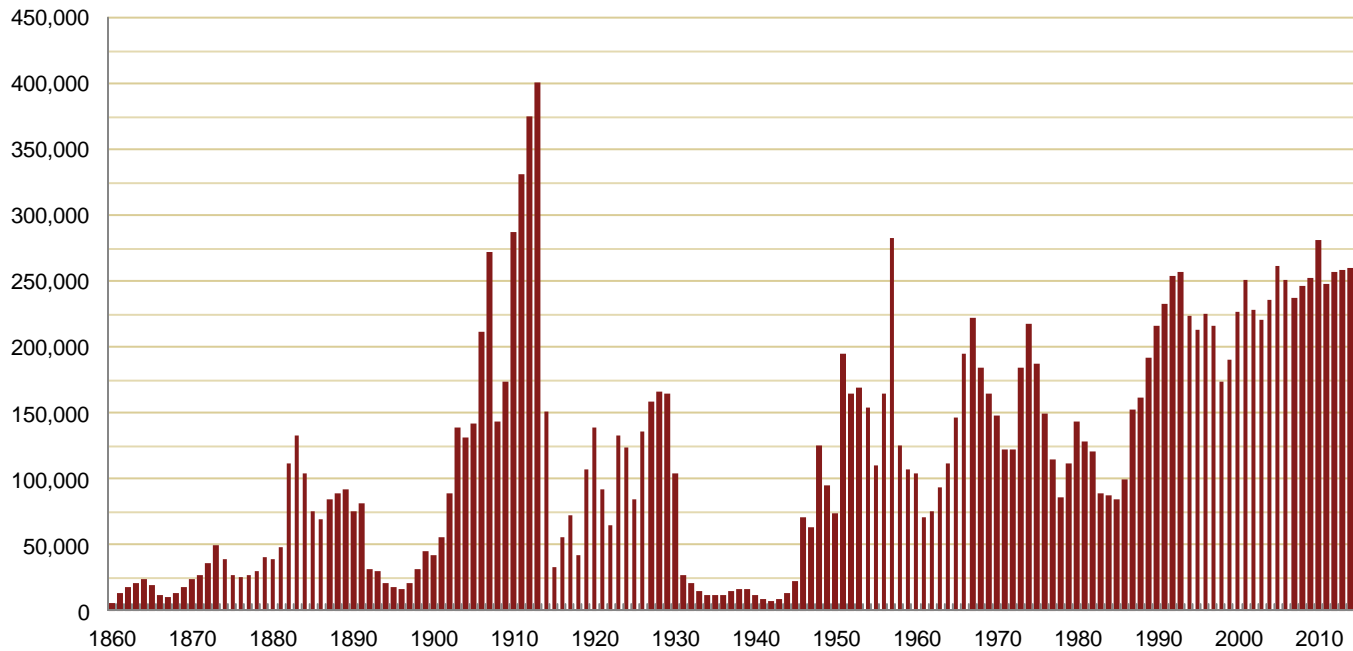
On an exceptional basis, the IRPA gives Citizenship and Immigration Canada the authority to grant permanent resident status to individuals and families who would not otherwise qualify in any category—for example, in cases where there are strong humanitarian and compassionate considerations, or for public policy reasons. These discretionary provisions provide the flexibility to approve deserving cases not anticipated in the legislation.

In this section of the report, selected landing and socio-demographic characteristics are presented for all permanent residents for the 2005 to 2014 calendar years. Statistical tables and charts provide gender-based information on immigrant category, source areas, intended destination in Canada, age at landing, marital status, language ability, occupational skill level and intention to work. Information pertaining to marital status, occupational skill level, and intention to work is presented only for the permanent resident population 15 years of age or older. This age group corresponds to the age requirements for the labour force population as defined in the Census of Population. Supplementary tables for the permanent resident population include statistical information showing the major source countries, the occupation and the skill level.

Due to privacy considerations, some cells in the following tables have been suppressed and replaced with the notation "--". As a result, components may not sum to total indicated. In general, we have suppressed cells containing less than five cases except in circumstances where, in our judgment, we are not releasing personal information on an identifiable individual.

Note: numbers appearing in the "not stated" and "other" categories reflect operational adjustments to CIC's administrative data files and are currently under review.

### Canada – Permanent residents, 1860 to 2014

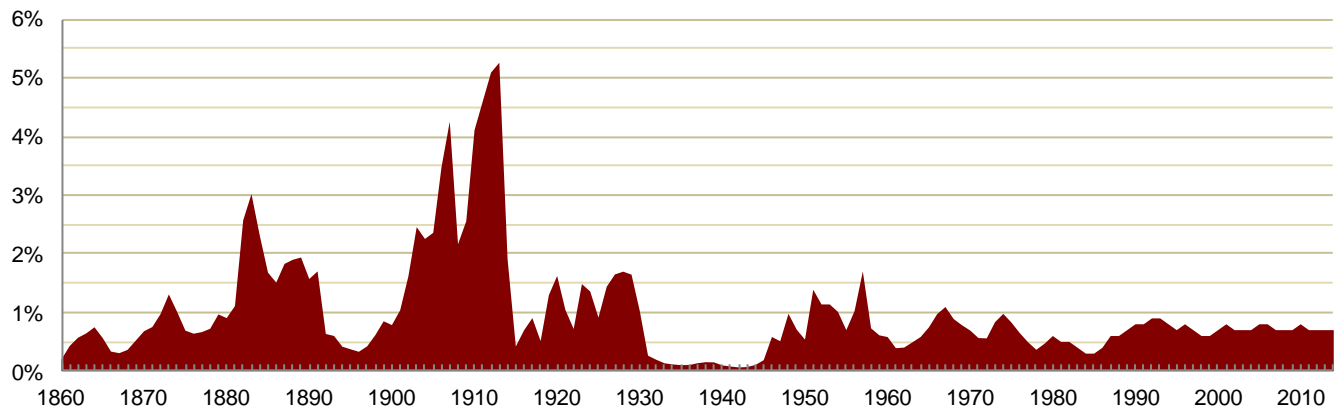


### Historical highlights

- 1896 to 1905: the settlement of the West with an offer of free land results in large numbers of immigrants from the United Kingdom, Europe and the United States.
- 1906: *Immigration Act*
- 1910: *Immigration Act*
- 1913: 400,000 immigrants arrive in Canada
- 1914 to 1918: immigration slump during the World War I
- 1928: opening of Halifax's Pier 21, the Atlantic gateway to Canada
- 1930s: extremely low levels of immigration during the Depression years
- 1940s: during and after World War II, approximately 48,000 war brides and their 22,000 children arrive in Canada
- 1950s: Canada receives about one and a half million immigrants from Europe
- 1952: *Immigration Act*
- 1956 and 1957: Canada accepts 37,500 Hungarian refugees
- 1962: new immigration regulations are tabled to eliminate all discrimination based on race, religion and national origin
- 1967: the government amends Canada's immigration policy and introduces the point system for the selection of skilled workers and business immigrants
- 1968 and 1969: Canada takes in 11,000 Czechoslovakian refugees
- 1972: Canada resettles more than 6,175 Ugandan Asians
- 1973: Canada accepts more than 6,000 Chileans
- 1975 to 1978: Canada resettles almost 9,000 Indochinese
- 1978: *Immigration Act* (1976) came into effect April 10, 1978
- 1979 and 1980: 60,000 Vietnamese, Cambodian and Laotian "boat people" arrive in Canada
- 1999: Canada accepts more than 7,000 Kosovars
- 2002: *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act* (IRPA) came into force June 28, 2002
- 2008: Ministerial instructions changed the way the economic immigrant cases are processed under IRPA.
- 2008: The Canadian Experience Class (CEC) facilitates access to permanent residence who have recent Canadian work experience or have graduated and recently worked in Canada.



### Canada – Permanent residents as a percentage of Canada's population, 1860 to 2014



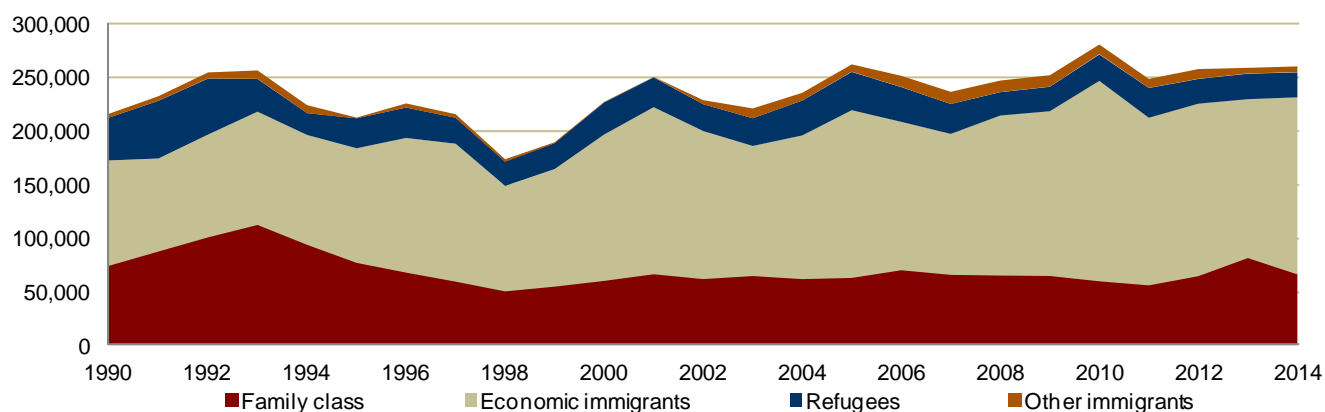
<b>YEAR</b>	<b>1860</b>	<b>1861</b>	<b>1862</b>	<b>1863</b>	<b>1864</b>	<b>1865</b>	<b>1866</b>	<b>1867</b>	<b>1868</b>	<b>1869</b>
Number	6,276	13,589	18,294	21,000	24,779	18,958	11,427	10,666	12,765	18,630
% of Population	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
<b>YEAR</b>	<b>1870</b>	<b>1871</b>	<b>1872</b>	<b>1873</b>	<b>1874</b>	<b>1875</b>	<b>1876</b>	<b>1877</b>	<b>1878</b>	<b>1879</b>
Number	24,706	27,773	36,578	50,050	39,373	27,382	25,633	27,082	29,807	40,492
% of Population	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0
<b>YEAR</b>	<b>1880</b>	<b>1881</b>	<b>1882</b>	<b>1883</b>	<b>1884</b>	<b>1885</b>	<b>1886</b>	<b>1887</b>	<b>1888</b>	<b>1889</b>
Number	38,505	47,991	112,458	133,624	103,824	76,169	69,152	84,526	88,766	91,600
% of Population	0.9	1.1	2.6	3.0	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9
<b>YEAR</b>	<b>1890</b>	<b>1891</b>	<b>1892</b>	<b>1893</b>	<b>1894</b>	<b>1895</b>	<b>1896</b>	<b>1897</b>	<b>1898</b>	<b>1899</b>
Number	75,067	82,165	30,996	29,633	20,829	18,790	16,835	21,716	31,900	44,543
% of Population	1.6	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9
<b>YEAR</b>	<b>1900</b>	<b>1901</b>	<b>1902</b>	<b>1903</b>	<b>1904</b>	<b>1905</b>	<b>1906</b>	<b>1907</b>	<b>1908</b>	<b>1909</b>
Number	41,681	55,747	89,102	138,660	131,252	141,465	211,653	272,409	143,326	173,694
% of Population	0.8	1.0	1.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.5	4.2	2.2	2.6
<b>YEAR</b>	<b>1910</b>	<b>1911</b>	<b>1912</b>	<b>1913</b>	<b>1914</b>	<b>1915</b>	<b>1916</b>	<b>1917</b>	<b>1918</b>	<b>1919</b>
Number	286,839	331,288	375,756	400,870	150,484	33,665	55,914	72,910	41,845	107,698
% of Population	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.3	1.9	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.3
<b>YEAR</b>	<b>1920</b>	<b>1921</b>	<b>1922</b>	<b>1923</b>	<b>1924</b>	<b>1925</b>	<b>1926</b>	<b>1927</b>	<b>1928</b>	<b>1929</b>
Number	138,824	91,728	64,224	133,729	124,164	84,907	135,982	158,886	166,783	164,993
% of Population	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6
<b>YEAR</b>	<b>1930</b>	<b>1931</b>	<b>1932</b>	<b>1933</b>	<b>1934</b>	<b>1935</b>	<b>1936</b>	<b>1937</b>	<b>1938</b>	<b>1939</b>
Number	104,806	27,530	20,591	14,382	12,476	11,277	11,643	15,101	17,244	16,994
% of Population	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>YEAR</b>	<b>1940</b>	<b>1941</b>	<b>1942</b>	<b>1943</b>	<b>1944</b>	<b>1945</b>	<b>1946</b>	<b>1947</b>	<b>1948</b>	<b>1949</b>
Number	11,324	9,329	7,576	8,504	12,801	22,722	71,719	64,127	125,414	95,217
% of Population	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.7
<b>YEAR</b>	<b>1950</b>	<b>1951</b>	<b>1952</b>	<b>1953</b>	<b>1954</b>	<b>1955</b>	<b>1956</b>	<b>1957</b>	<b>1958</b>	<b>1959</b>
Number	73,912	194,391	164,498	168,868	154,227	109,946	164,857	282,164	124,851	106,928
% of Population	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.6
<b>YEAR</b>	<b>1960</b>	<b>1961</b>	<b>1962</b>	<b>1963</b>	<b>1964</b>	<b>1965</b>	<b>1966</b>	<b>1967</b>	<b>1968</b>	<b>1969</b>
Number	104,111	71,698	74,856	93,151	112,606	146,758	194,743	222,876	183,974	164,531
% of Population	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8
<b>YEAR</b>	<b>1970</b>	<b>1971</b>	<b>1972</b>	<b>1973</b>	<b>1974</b>	<b>1975</b>	<b>1976</b>	<b>1977</b>	<b>1978</b>	<b>1979</b>
Number	147,713	121,900	122,006	184,200	218,465	187,881	149,429	114,914	86,313	112,093
% of Population	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
<b>YEAR</b>	<b>1980</b>	<b>1981</b>	<b>1982</b>	<b>1983</b>	<b>1984</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1986</b>	<b>1987</b>	<b>1988</b>	<b>1989</b>
Number	143,138	128,641	121,175	89,185	88,272	84,346	99,351	152,076	161,585	191,550
% of Population	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7
<b>YEAR</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>1991</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>
Number	216,451	232,802	254,787	256,638	224,382	212,864	226,071	216,036	174,195	189,950
% of Population	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
<b>YEAR</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
Number	227,455	250,636	229,049	221,349	235,822	262,242	251,640	236,753	247,244	252,170
% of Population	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>YEAR</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>					
Number	280,687	248,747	257,903	259,023	260,404					
% of Population	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7					

## Canada – Permanent residents by gender and category, 1989 to 2014

Category	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Number</b>											
Family class	33,665	38,780	43,389	47,265	40,023	32,254	28,121	24,074	19,895	21,454	23,291
Economic immigrants	49,931	43,135	47,813	51,005	50,613	53,722	64,494	66,829	51,400	57,833	72,668
Refugees	24,024	33,297	32,091	17,556	11,286	15,435	15,448	13,487	12,333	13,202	16,124
Other immigrants	1,733	2,013	2,719	3,850	3,657	477	2,318	1,900	1,353	539	260
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Males</b>	<b>109,353</b>	<b>117,225</b>	<b>126,012</b>	<b>119,676</b>	<b>105,579</b>	<b>101,888</b>	<b>110,382</b>	<b>106,290</b>	<b>84,981</b>	<b>93,028</b>	<b>112,343</b>
Family class	40,999	49,164	57,713	65,371	54,162	45,123	40,195	35,851	30,969	33,807	37,322
Economic immigrants	47,990	43,359	47,973	54,639	51,691	52,900	60,873	61,520	46,509	51,408	63,613
Refugees	16,191	20,772	20,247	13,034	9,147	12,657	13,024	10,820	10,509	11,196	13,967
Other immigrants	1,868	2,235	2,824	3,901	3,796	283	1,547	1,500	1,194	492	200
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Females</b>	<b>107,048</b>	<b>115,530</b>	<b>128,757</b>	<b>136,945</b>	<b>118,796</b>	<b>110,963</b>	<b>115,639</b>	<b>109,691</b>	<b>89,181</b>	<b>96,903</b>	<b>115,102</b>
Family class	74,664	87,944	101,102	112,636	94,185	77,377	68,316	59,925	50,864	55,261	60,613
Economic immigrants	97,921	86,494	95,786	105,644	102,304	106,622	125,367	128,349	97,909	109,241	136,281
Refugees	40,215	54,069	52,338	30,590	20,433	28,092	28,472	24,307	22,842	24,398	30,091
Other immigrants	3,601	4,248	5,543	7,751	7,453	760	3,865	3,400	2,547	1,031	460
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Gender not stated	50	47	18	17	7	13	50	55	33	19	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>216,451</b>	<b>232,802</b>	<b>254,787</b>	<b>256,638</b>	<b>224,382</b>	<b>212,864</b>	<b>226,071</b>	<b>216,036</b>	<b>174,195</b>	<b>189,950</b>	<b>227,455</b>

Category	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Percentage distribution</b>											
Family class	30.8	33.1	34.4	39.5	37.9	31.7	25.5	22.6	23.4	23.1	20.7
Economic immigrants	45.7	36.8	37.9	42.6	47.9	52.7	58.4	62.9	60.5	62.2	64.7
Refugees	22.0	28.4	25.5	14.7	10.7	15.1	14.0	12.7	14.5	14.2	14.4
Other immigrants	1.6	1.7	2.2	3.2	3.5	0.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	0.6	0.2
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	38.3	42.6	44.8	47.7	45.6	40.7	34.8	32.7	34.7	34.9	32.4
Economic immigrants	44.8	37.5	37.3	39.9	43.5	47.7	52.6	56.1	52.2	53.1	55.3
Refugees	15.1	18.0	15.7	9.5	7.7	11.4	11.3	9.9	11.8	11.6	12.1
Other immigrants	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.8	3.2	0.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.2
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	34.5	37.8	39.7	43.9	42.0	36.4	30.2	27.7	29.2	29.1	26.6
Economic immigrants	45.2	37.2	37.6	41.2	45.6	50.1	55.5	59.4	56.2	57.5	59.9
Refugees	18.6	23.2	20.5	11.9	9.1	13.2	12.6	11.3	13.1	12.8	13.2
Other immigrants	1.7	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.3	0.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.2
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## Canada – Permanent residents by category, 1989 to 2014







2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Number</b>													
26,044	24,293	24,867	23,730	25,048	28,521	26,461	26,712	26,980	24,946	23,765	27,544	35,020	28,391
82,537	73,668	63,953	70,080	80,899	71,891	67,850	75,749	78,207	94,949	80,015	82,759	75,609	81,543
14,920	13,229	13,789	16,972	18,556	16,685	14,286	11,002	11,595	12,606	13,967	11,536	12,046	11,793
107	1,559	3,885	3,382	3,256	5,028	5,378	5,143	5,183	4,496	4,033	4,630	2,242	2,432
1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	3	1	5	0	0
<b>123,609</b>	<b>112,749</b>	<b>106,494</b>	<b>114,164</b>	<b>127,760</b>	<b>122,126</b>	<b>113,976</b>	<b>118,606</b>	<b>121,966</b>	<b>137,000</b>	<b>121,781</b>	<b>126,474</b>	<b>124,917</b>	<b>124,159</b>
40,750	37,999	40,256	38,544	38,326	41,994	39,778	38,872	38,228	35,279	32,688	37,468	46,823	38,268
73,170	64,196	57,093	63,666	75,413	66,361	63,394	73,317	75,282	91,966	76,099	78,033	72,545	83,545
12,995	11,881	12,193	15,714	17,218	15,814	13,668	10,857	11,254	12,091	13,906	11,543	11,785	11,493
99	2,220	5,309	3,729	3,523	5,343	5,934	5,587	5,439	4,346	4,268	4,384	2,952	2,935
0	0	1	0	1	1	0	2	0	4	2	0	0	1
<b>127,014</b>	<b>116,296</b>	<b>114,852</b>	<b>121,653</b>	<b>134,481</b>	<b>129,513</b>	<b>122,774</b>	<b>128,635</b>	<b>130,203</b>	<b>143,686</b>	<b>126,963</b>	<b>131,428</b>	<b>134,105</b>	<b>136,242</b>
66,794	62,292	65,123	62,274	63,374	70,515	66,239	65,584	65,208	60,225	56,453	65,012	81,843	66,659
155,707	137,864	121,046	133,746	156,312	138,252	131,244	149,066	153,489	186,915	156,114	160,792	148,154	165,088
27,915	25,110	25,982	32,686	35,774	32,499	27,954	21,859	22,849	24,697	27,873	23,079	23,831	23,286
206	3,779	9,194	7,111	6,779	10,371	11,312	10,730	10,622	8,842	8,301	9,014	5,194	5,367
1	0	1	0	2	2	1	2	1	7	3	5	0	1
13	4	3	5	1	1	3	3	1	1	3	1	1	3
<b>250,636</b>	<b>229,049</b>	<b>221,349</b>	<b>235,822</b>	<b>262,242</b>	<b>251,640</b>	<b>236,753</b>	<b>247,244</b>	<b>252,170</b>	<b>280,687</b>	<b>248,747</b>	<b>257,903</b>	<b>259,023</b>	<b>260,404</b>
<b>Percentage distribution</b>													
21.1	21.5	23.4	20.8	19.6	23.4	23.2	22.5	22.1	18.2	19.5	21.8	28.0	22.9
66.8	65.3	60.1	61.4	63.3	58.9	59.5	63.9	64.1	69.3	65.7	65.4	60.5	65.7
12.1	11.7	12.9	14.9	14.5	13.7	12.5	9.3	9.5	9.2	11.5	9.1	9.6	9.5
0.1	1.4	3.6	3.0	2.5	4.1	4.7	4.3	4.2	3.3	3.3	3.7	1.8	2.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
32.1	32.7	35.1	31.7	28.5	32.4	32.4	30.2	29.4	24.6	25.7	28.5	34.9	28.1
57.6	55.2	49.7	52.3	56.1	51.2	51.6	57.0	57.8	64.0	59.9	59.4	54.1	61.3
10.2	10.2	10.6	12.9	12.8	12.2	11.1	8.4	8.6	8.4	11.0	8.8	8.8	8.4
0.1	1.9	4.6	3.1	2.6	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.0	3.4	3.3	2.2	2.2
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
26.6	27.2	29.4	26.4	24.2	28.0	28.0	26.5	25.9	21.5	22.7	25.2	31.6	25.6
62.1	60.2	54.7	56.7	59.6	54.9	55.4	60.3	60.9	66.6	62.8	62.3	57.2	63.4
11.1	11.0	11.7	13.9	13.6	12.9	11.8	8.8	9.1	8.8	11.2	8.9	9.2	8.9
0.1	1.6	4.2	3.0	2.6	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	2.0	2.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## Canada – Permanent residents by category

Category	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<b>Number</b>									
Spouses and partners	45,458	45,304	44,912	44,211	43,904	40,763	38,541	39,536	42,747	42,124
Sons and daughters	3,232	3,191	3,338	3,254	3,027	2,960	2,740	2,716	2,769	3,265
Parents and grandparents	12,475	20,005	15,813	16,600	17,177	15,326	14,080	21,814	32,322	18,150
Others	2,209	2,016	2,179	1,519	1,100	1,177	1,094	946	4,005	3,122
<b>Family class</b>	<b>63,374</b>	<b>70,516</b>	<b>66,242</b>	<b>65,584</b>	<b>65,208</b>	<b>60,226</b>	<b>56,455</b>	<b>65,012</b>	<b>81,843</b>	<b>66,661</b>
Entrepreneurs - p.a.*	749	820	580	446	370	291	184	126	114	131
Entrepreneurs - s.d.**	2,095	2,273	1,577	1,255	943	796	522	349	312	368
Self-employed - p.a.*	302	320	204	164	182	174	113	89	94	159
Self-employed - s.d.**	714	632	375	341	360	326	236	153	170	240
Investors - p.a.*	2,592	2,201	2,025	2,832	2,871	3,222	2,980	2,616	2,362	2,082
Investors - s.d.**	7,023	5,830	5,420	7,370	7,432	8,492	7,606	6,744	6,043	5,371
Start-up Business - p.a.*										--
Start-up Business - s.d.**										--
Skilled workers - p.a.*	52,269	44,162	41,251	43,361	40,733	48,820	36,779	38,591	34,156	28,773
Skilled workers - s.d.**	77,969	61,783	56,601	60,372	55,219	70,536	52,005	52,843	48,952	38,712
Canadian experience class - p.a.*					1,775	2,533	3,972	5,943	4,362	14,200
Canadian experience class - s.d.**					770	1,384	2,054	3,416	2,854	9,586
Skilled trades - p.a.*									11	--
Skilled trades - s.d.**									6	--
Provincial/territorial nominees - p.a.*	2,643	4,672	6,329	8,343	11,800	13,855	15,295	17,201	18,806	21,003
Provincial/territorial nominees - s.d.**	5,404	8,664	10,764	14,074	18,579	22,575	23,121	23,709	21,114	26,625
Live-in caregivers - p.a.*	3,063	3,547	3,433	6,157	6,273	7,664	5,033	3,691	4,854	11,693
Live-in caregivers - s.d.**	1,489	3,348	2,685	4,354	6,183	6,247	6,215	5,322	3,945	5,999
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>156,312</b>	<b>138,252</b>	<b>131,244</b>	<b>149,069</b>	<b>153,490</b>	<b>186,915</b>	<b>156,115</b>	<b>160,793</b>	<b>148,155</b>	<b>165,089</b>
Government-assisted refugees	7,424	7,326	7,572	7,295	7,425	7,264	7,363	5,412	5,661	7,573
Privately sponsored refugees	2,976	3,337	3,588	3,512	5,036	4,833	5,584	4,225	6,269	4,560
Refugees landed in Canada	19,934	15,883	11,696	6,995	7,206	9,038	10,743	8,586	8,036	7,749
Refugee dependants	5,441	5,953	5,098	4,057	3,182	3,562	4,183	4,856	3,712	3,227
Blended Visa Office-Referred refugees									153	177
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>35,775</b>	<b>32,499</b>	<b>27,954</b>	<b>21,859</b>	<b>22,849</b>	<b>24,697</b>	<b>27,873</b>	<b>23,079</b>	<b>23,831</b>	<b>23,286</b>
Retirees, DROC and PDRCC***	20	23	15	2	4	0	6	4	--	--
Temporary resident permit holders	123	136	107	113	106	109	88	67	44	27
H and C**** cases	3,111	4,309	4,347	3,450	3,142	2,898	2,687	2,927	2,875	3,367
Other H and C**** cases outside the family class / Public Policy	3,525	5,903	6,843	7,165	7,370	5,835	5,520	5,863	1,397	1,161
Public Policy with RAP									--	--
Public Policy without RAP								153	866	800
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>6,779</b>	<b>10,371</b>	<b>11,312</b>	<b>10,730</b>	<b>10,622</b>	<b>8,842</b>	<b>8,301</b>	<b>9,014</b>	<b>5,194</b>	<b>5,367</b>
Category not stated	2	2	1	2	1	7	3	5	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>262,242</b>	<b>251,640</b>	<b>236,753</b>	<b>247,244</b>	<b>252,170</b>	<b>280,687</b>	<b>248,747</b>	<b>257,903</b>	<b>259,023</b>	<b>260,404</b>

\*Principal applicants

\*\*\* Deferred removal orders class and post-determination refugee claimants in Canada

\*\*Spouses and dependants

\*\*\*\*Humanitarian and Compassionate

Note: Canadian Experience Class and Skilled Trades were implemented in 2008 and 2013, respectively, and therefore there were no admissions prior to these years.



Category	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Percentage distribution</b>										
Spouses and partners	17.3	18.0	19.0	17.9	17.4	14.5	15.5	15.3	16.5	16.2
Sons and daughters	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Parents and grandparents	4.8	7.9	6.7	6.7	6.8	5.5	5.7	8.5	12.5	7.0
Others	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.2
<b>Family class</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>25.6</b>
Entrepreneurs - p.a.*	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Entrepreneurs - s.d.**	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Self-employed - p.a.*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Self-employed - s.d.**	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Investors - p.a.*	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8
Investors - s.d.**	2.7	2.3	2.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.1
Start-up Business - p.a.*										--
Start-up Business - s.d.**										--
Skilled workers - p.a.*	19.9	17.5	17.4	17.5	16.2	17.4	14.8	15.0	13.2	11.0
Skilled workers - s.d.**	29.7	24.6	23.9	24.4	21.9	25.1	20.9	20.5	18.9	14.9
Canadian experience class - p.a.*					0.7	0.9	1.6	2.3	1.7	5.5
Canadian experience class - s.d.**					0.3	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.1	3.7
Skilled trades - p.a.*									0.0	--
Skilled trades - s.d.**									0.0	--
Provincial/territorial nominees - p.a.*	1.0	1.9	2.7	3.4	4.7	4.9	6.1	6.7	7.3	8.1
Provincial/territorial nominees - s.d.**	2.1	3.4	4.5	5.7	7.4	8.0	9.3	9.2	8.2	10.2
Live-in caregivers - p.a.*	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.9	4.5
Live-in caregivers - s.d.**	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.1	1.5	2.3
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>63.4</b>
Government-assisted refugees	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.9
Privately sponsored refugees	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.6	2.4	1.8
Refugees landed in Canada	7.6	6.3	4.9	2.8	2.9	3.2	4.3	3.3	3.1	3.0
Refugee dependants	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.2
Blended Visa Office-Referred refugees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>
Retirees, DROC and PDRCC***	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--
Temporary resident permit holders	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
H and C**** cases	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Other H and C**** cases outside the family class / Public Policy	1.3	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	0.5	0.4
Public Policy with RAP									--	--
Public Policy without RAP								0.1	0.3	0.3
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\*Principal applicants

\*\*\* Deferred removal orders class and post-determination refugee claimants in Canada

\*\*Spouses and dependants

\*\*\*\*Humanitarian and Compassionate

Note: Canadian Experience Class and Skilled Trades were implemented in 2008 and 2013, respectively, and therefore there were no admissions prior to these years.

Canada – Male permanent residents by category

Category	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<b>Number</b>									
Spouses and partners	17,113	17,105	17,042	17,191	17,599	16,454	15,762	16,129	17,557	17,095
Sons and daughters	1,664	1,733	1,803	1,739	1,574	1,589	1,497	1,469	1,477	1,714
Parents and grandparents	5,609	8,928	6,835	7,125	7,300	6,375	6,003	9,478	13,696	7,849
Others	662	755	781	657	507	528	503	468	2,290	1,733
<b>Family class</b>	<b>25,048</b>	<b>28,521</b>	<b>26,461</b>	<b>26,712</b>	<b>26,980</b>	<b>24,946</b>	<b>23,765</b>	<b>27,544</b>	<b>35,020</b>	<b>28,391</b>
Entrepreneurs - p.a.*	630	708	492	393	304	251	151	106	90	103
Entrepreneurs - s.d.**	841	942	641	512	370	318	189	164	132	157
Self-employed - p.a.*	224	228	143	123	140	134	82	69	67	112
Self-employed - s.d.**	282	271	163	137	134	129	98	61	60	89
Investors - p.a.*	2,204	1,866	1,757	2,380	2,378	2,651	2,362	2,065	1,865	1,674
Investors - s.d.**	2,690	2,256	2,090	2,854	2,939	3,382	3,061	2,712	2,421	2,178
Start-up Business - p.a.*										--
Start-up Business - s.d.**										--
Skilled workers - p.a.*	37,069	31,052	28,047	28,536	26,298	31,062	22,460	23,040	20,838	17,480
Skilled workers - s.d.**	31,716	25,196	23,617	25,768	23,976	31,533	24,019	24,706	22,440	17,514
Canadian experience class - p.a.*					1,042	1,616	2,538	3,758	2,844	9,405
Canadian experience class - s.d.**					274	442	649	1,134	934	3,157
Skilled trades - p.a.*									--	--
Skilled trades - s.d.**									--	--
Provincial/territorial nominees - p.a.*	2,019	3,568	4,581	6,179	8,598	9,597	10,215	11,329	12,362	13,849
Provincial/territorial nominees - s.d.**	2,109	3,428	4,362	5,578	7,338	9,223	9,754	9,909	8,772	11,172
Live-in caregivers - p.a.*	108	164	169	331	305	472	285	170	217	573
Live-in caregivers - s.d.**	1,007	2,212	1,788	2,958	4,111	4,139	4,152	3,536	2,555	3,996
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>80,899</b>	<b>71,891</b>	<b>67,850</b>	<b>75,749</b>	<b>78,207</b>	<b>94,949</b>	<b>80,015</b>	<b>82,759</b>	<b>75,609</b>	<b>81,543</b>
Government-assisted refugees	3,728	3,812	3,826	3,562	3,679	3,568	3,559	2,648	2,791	3,841
Privately sponsored refugees	1,545	1,798	1,907	1,850	2,618	2,596	2,995	2,287	3,385	2,449
Refugees landed in Canada	10,833	8,430	6,187	3,680	3,794	4,769	5,418	4,214	4,019	3,832
Refugee dependants	2,450	2,645	2,366	1,910	1,504	1,673	1,995	2,387	1,770	1,581
Blended Visa Office-Referred refugees									81	90
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>18,556</b>	<b>16,685</b>	<b>14,286</b>	<b>11,002</b>	<b>11,595</b>	<b>12,606</b>	<b>13,967</b>	<b>11,536</b>	<b>12,046</b>	<b>11,793</b>
Retirees, DROC and PDRCC***	13	12	8	1	2	0	4	1	--	--
Temporary resident permit holders	64	69	51	56	48	58	45	32	26	15
H and C**** cases	1,580	2,130	2,092	1,632	1,498	1,382	1,224	1,345	1,307	1,576
Other H and C**** cases outside the family class / Public Policy	1,599	2,817	3,227	3,454	3,635	3,056	2,760	3,187	522	456
Public Policy with RAP									--	--
Public Policy without RAP								65	382	376
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>3,256</b>	<b>5,028</b>	<b>5,378</b>	<b>5,143</b>	<b>5,183</b>	<b>4,496</b>	<b>4,033</b>	<b>4,630</b>	<b>2,242</b>	<b>2,432</b>
Category not stated	1	1	1	0	1	3	1	5	0	0
<b>Males</b>	<b>127,760</b>	<b>122,126</b>	<b>113,976</b>	<b>118,606</b>	<b>121,966</b>	<b>137,000</b>	<b>121,781</b>	<b>126,474</b>	<b>124,917</b>	<b>124,159</b>

\*Principal applicants

\*\*\* Deferred removal orders class and post-determination refugee claimants in Canada

\*\*Spouses and dependants

\*\*\*\*Humanitarian and Compassionate

Note: Canadian Experience Class and Skilled Trades were implemented in 2008 and 2013, respectively, and therefore there were no admissions prior to these years.



Category	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Percentage distribution</b>										
Spouses and partners	13.4	14.0	15.0	14.5	14.4	12.0	12.9	12.8	14.1	13.8
Sons and daughters	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4
Parents and grandparents	4.4	7.3	6.0	6.0	6.0	4.7	4.9	7.5	11.0	6.3
Others	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.8	1.4
<b>Family class</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>22.9</b>
Entrepreneurs - p.a.*	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Entrepreneurs - s.d.**	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Self-employed - p.a.*	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Self-employed - s.d.**	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Investors - p.a.*	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3
Investors - s.d.**	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.8
Start-up Business - p.a.*										--
Start-up Business - s.d.**										--
Skilled workers - p.a.*	29.0	25.4	24.6	24.1	21.6	22.7	18.4	18.2	16.7	14.1
Skilled workers - s.d.**	24.8	20.6	20.7	21.7	19.7	23.0	19.7	19.5	18.0	14.1
Canadian experience class - p.a.*					0.9	1.2	2.1	3.0	2.3	7.6
Canadian experience class - s.d.**					0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.7	2.5
Skilled trades - p.a.*									--	--
Skilled trades - s.d.**									--	--
Provincial/territorial nominees - p.a.*	1.6	2.9	4.0	5.2	7.0	7.0	8.4	9.0	9.9	11.2
Provincial/territorial nominees - s.d.**	1.7	2.8	3.8	4.7	6.0	6.7	8.0	7.8	7.0	9.0
Live-in caregivers - p.a.*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5
Live-in caregivers - s.d.**	0.8	1.8	1.6	2.5	3.4	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.0	3.2
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>65.7</b>
Government-assisted refugees	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.1	2.2	3.1
Privately sponsored refugees	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.5	1.8	2.7	2.0
Refugees landed in Canada	8.5	6.9	5.4	3.1	3.1	3.5	4.4	3.3	3.2	3.1
Refugee dependants	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.3
Blended Visa Office-Referred refugees									0.1	0.1
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>
Retirees, DROC and PDRCC***	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--
Temporary resident permit holders	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
H and C**** cases	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3
Other H and C**** cases outside the family class / Public Policy	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	0.4	0.4
Public Policy with RAP									--	--
Public Policy without RAP								0.1	0.3	0.3
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\*Principal applicants

\*\*\* Deferred removal orders class and post-determination refugee claimants in Canada

\*\*Spouses and dependants

\*\*\*\*Humanitarian and Compassionate

Note: Canadian Experience Class and Skilled Trades were implemented in 2008 and 2013, respectively, and therefore there were no admissions prior to these years.

## Canada – Female permanent residents by category

Category	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<b>Number</b>									
Spouses and partners	28,345	28,199	27,868	27,020	26,305	24,309	22,778	23,407	25,190	25,029
Sons and daughters	1,568	1,458	1,535	1,515	1,453	1,371	1,243	1,247	1,292	1,551
Parents and grandparents	6,866	11,077	8,977	9,475	9,877	8,950	8,076	12,336	18,626	10,300
Others	1,547	1,260	1,398	862	593	649	591	478	1,715	1,388
<b>Family class</b>	<b>38,326</b>	<b>41,994</b>	<b>39,778</b>	<b>38,872</b>	<b>38,228</b>	<b>35,279</b>	<b>32,688</b>	<b>37,468</b>	<b>46,823</b>	<b>38,268</b>
Entrepreneurs - p.a.*	119	112	88	53	66	40	33	20	24	28
Entrepreneurs - s.d.**	1,254	1,331	936	742	573	478	333	185	180	211
Self-employed - p.a.*	78	92	61	41	42	40	31	20	27	47
Self-employed - s.d.**	432	361	212	204	226	197	138	92	110	151
Investors - p.a.*	388	335	268	452	493	571	618	551	497	408
Investors - s.d.**	4,333	3,574	3,330	4,516	4,493	5,110	4,545	4,032	3,622	3,193
Start-up Business - p.a.*										0
Start-up Business - s.d.**										--
Skilled workers - p.a.*	15,200	13,110	13,204	14,825	14,435	17,758	14,319	15,551	13,318	11,293
Skilled workers - s.d.**	46,253	36,587	32,984	34,602	31,242	39,003	27,985	28,136	26,511	21,197
Canadian experience class - p.a.*					733	917	1,434	2,185	1,518	4,795
Canadian experience class - s.d.**					496	942	1,405	2,282	1,920	6,429
Skilled trades - p.a.*									--	--
Skilled trades - s.d.**									--	--
Provincial/territorial nominees - p.a.*	624	1,104	1,748	2,164	3,202	4,258	5,080	5,872	6,444	7,154
Provincial/territorial nominees - s.d.**	3,295	5,236	6,402	8,496	11,241	13,352	13,367	13,800	12,342	15,453
Live-in caregivers - p.a.*	2,955	3,383	3,264	5,826	5,968	7,192	4,748	3,521	4,637	11,120
Live-in caregivers - s.d.**	482	1,136	897	1,396	2,072	2,108	2,063	1,786	1,390	2,003
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>75,413</b>	<b>66,361</b>	<b>63,394</b>	<b>73,317</b>	<b>75,282</b>	<b>91,966</b>	<b>76,099</b>	<b>78,033</b>	<b>72,545</b>	<b>83,545</b>
Government-assisted refugees	3,696	3,514	3,746	3,733	3,746	3,696	3,804	2,764	2,870	3,732
Privately sponsored refugees	1,431	1,539	1,681	1,662	2,418	2,237	2,589	1,938	2,884	2,111
Refugees landed in Canada	9,100	7,453	5,509	3,315	3,412	4,269	5,325	4,372	4,017	3,917
Refugee dependants	2,991	3,308	2,732	2,147	1,678	1,889	2,188	2,469	1,942	1,646
Blended Visa Office-Referred refugees									72	87
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>17,218</b>	<b>15,814</b>	<b>13,668</b>	<b>10,857</b>	<b>11,254</b>	<b>12,091</b>	<b>13,906</b>	<b>11,543</b>	<b>11,785</b>	<b>11,493</b>
Retirees, DROC and PDRCC***	7	11	7	1	2	0	2	3	--	--
Temporary resident permit holders	59	67	56	57	58	51	43	35	18	12
H and C**** cases	1,531	2,179	2,255	1,818	1,644	1,516	1,463	1,582	1,568	1,791
Other H and C**** cases outside the family class / Public Policy	1,926	3,086	3,616	3,711	3,735	2,779	2,760	2,676	875	705
Public Policy with RAP									--	--
Public Policy without RAP								88	484	424
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>3,523</b>	<b>5,343</b>	<b>5,934</b>	<b>5,587</b>	<b>5,439</b>	<b>4,346</b>	<b>4,268</b>	<b>4,384</b>	<b>2,952</b>	<b>2,935</b>
Category not stated	1	1	0	2	0	4	2	0	0	1
<b>Females</b>	<b>134,481</b>	<b>129,513</b>	<b>122,774</b>	<b>128,635</b>	<b>130,203</b>	<b>143,686</b>	<b>126,963</b>	<b>131,428</b>	<b>134,105</b>	<b>136,242</b>

\*Principal applicants

\*\*\* Deferred removal orders class and post-determination refugee claimants in Canada

\*\*Spouses and dependants

\*\*\*\*Humanitarian and Compassionate

Note: Canadian Experience Class and Skilled Trades were implemented in 2008 and 2013, respectively, and therefore there were no admissions prior to these years.



Category	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Percentage distribution</b>										
Spouses and partners	21.1	21.8	22.7	21.0	20.2	16.9	17.9	17.8	18.8	18.4
Sons and daughters	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1
Parents and grandparents	5.1	8.6	7.3	7.4	7.6	6.2	6.4	9.4	13.9	7.6
Others	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.0
<b>Family class</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>28.1</b>
Entrepreneurs - p.a.*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurs - s.d.**	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Self-employed - p.a.*	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Self-employed - s.d.**	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Investors - p.a.*	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
Investors - s.d.**	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.3
Start-up Business - p.a.*										0.0
Start-up Business - s.d.**										--
Skilled workers - p.a.*	11.3	10.1	10.8	11.5	11.1	12.4	11.3	11.8	9.9	8.3
Skilled workers - s.d.**	34.4	28.2	26.9	26.9	24.0	27.1	22.0	21.4	19.8	15.6
Canadian experience class - p.a.*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.1	3.5
Canadian experience class - s.d.**	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.4	4.7
Skilled trades - p.a.*									--	--
Skilled trades - s.d.**									--	--
Provincial/territorial nominees - p.a.*	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.7	2.5	3.0	4.0	4.5	4.8	5.3
Provincial/territorial nominees - s.d.**	2.5	4.0	5.2	6.6	8.6	9.3	10.5	10.5	9.2	11.3
Live-in caregivers - p.a.*	2.2	2.6	2.7	4.5	4.6	5.0	3.7	2.7	3.5	8.2
Live-in caregivers - s.d.**	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.5
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>61.3</b>
Government-assisted refugees	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.7
Privately sponsored refugees	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.5	2.2	1.5
Refugees landed in Canada	6.8	5.8	4.5	2.6	2.6	3.0	4.2	3.3	3.0	2.9
Refugee dependants	2.2	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.2
Blended Visa Office-Referred refugees									0.1	0.1
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>
Retirees, DROC and PDRCC***	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--
Temporary resident permit holders	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
H and C**** cases	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
Other H and C**** cases outside the family class / Public Policy	1.4	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	1.9	2.2	2.0	0.7	0.5
Public Policy with RAP									--	--
Public Policy without RAP								0.1	0.4	0.3
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Females</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>106.0</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>108.5</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>107.4</b>	<b>109.7</b>

\*Principal applicants

\*\*\* Deferred removal orders class and post-determination refugee claimants in Canada

\*\*Spouses and dependants

\*\*\*\*Humanitarian and Compassionate

Note: Canadian Experience Class and Skilled Trades were implemented in 2008 and 2013, respectively, and therefore there were no admissions prior to these years.

Canada – Permanent residents by category (principal applicants)

Category	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<b>Number</b>									
Spouses and partners	39,797	39,537	39,855	39,703	39,245	36,436	34,229	35,196	38,010	37,347
Sons and daughters	3,082	3,011	3,209	3,111	2,913	2,867	2,676	2,664	2,727	3,230
Parents and grandparents	5,729	9,588	8,011	8,520	9,020	8,253	7,497	11,779	18,284	9,608
Others	2,160	1,932	2,082	1,461	1,061	1,126	1,054	868	3,687	2,859
<b>Family class</b>	<b>50,768</b>	<b>54,068</b>	<b>53,157</b>	<b>52,795</b>	<b>52,239</b>	<b>48,682</b>	<b>45,456</b>	<b>50,507</b>	<b>62,708</b>	<b>53,044</b>
Entrepreneurs	749	820	580	446	370	291	184	126	114	131
Self-employed	302	320	204	164	182	174	113	89	94	159
Investors	2,592	2,201	2,025	2,832	2,871	3,222	2,980	2,616	2,362	2,082
Start-up Business										--
Skilled workers	52,269	44,162	41,251	43,361	40,733	48,820	36,779	38,591	34,156	28,773
Canadian Experience Class					1,775	2,533	3,972	5,943	4,362	14,200
Skilled trades									11	--
Provincial/territorial nominees	2,643	4,672	6,329	8,343	11,800	13,855	15,295	17,201	18,806	21,003
Live-in caregivers	3,063	3,547	3,433	6,157	6,273	7,664	5,033	3,691	4,854	11,693
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>61,618</b>	<b>55,722</b>	<b>53,822</b>	<b>61,303</b>	<b>64,004</b>	<b>76,559</b>	<b>64,356</b>	<b>68,257</b>	<b>64,759</b>	<b>78,107</b>
Government-assisted refugees	2,683	2,762	2,789	2,770	2,883	2,820	2,743	2,215	2,478	3,153
Privately sponsored refugees	1,449	1,545	1,627	1,560	2,194	2,109	2,564	1,946	2,981	2,050
Refugees landed in Canada	13,776	10,646	8,023	4,881	5,206	6,308	7,700	6,037	5,687	5,542
Refugee dependants	2,179	2,444	2,262	1,894	1,466	1,405	1,715	2,195	1,842	1,824
Blended Visa Office-Referred refugees									86	78
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>20,087</b>	<b>17,397</b>	<b>14,701</b>	<b>11,105</b>	<b>11,749</b>	<b>12,642</b>	<b>14,722</b>	<b>12,393</b>	<b>13,074</b>	<b>12,647</b>
Retirees, DROC and PDRCC*	13	11	7	2	4	0	5	3	--	--
Temporary resident permit holders	88	96	80	90	92	87	75	56	36	--
H and C** cases	2,046	2,460	2,546	2,021	1,906	1,825	1,671	1,858	1,672	2,082
Other H and C** cases outside the family class / Public Policy	3,180	5,375	6,286	6,609	6,689	5,214	4,944	5,051	1,163	988
Public Policy with RAP									--	--
Public Policy without RAP								114	659	467
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>5,327</b>	<b>7,942</b>	<b>8,919</b>	<b>8,722</b>	<b>8,691</b>	<b>7,126</b>	<b>6,695</b>	<b>7,082</b>	<b>3,538</b>	<b>3,567</b>
Category not stated	0	1	0	1	0	5	3	4	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>137,800</b>	<b>135,130</b>	<b>130,599</b>	<b>133,926</b>	<b>136,683</b>	<b>145,014</b>	<b>131,232</b>	<b>138,243</b>	<b>144,079</b>	<b>147,366</b>

\* Deferred removal orders class and post-determination refugee claimants in Canada

\*\*Humanitarian and Compassionate

Note: Canadian Experience Class and Skilled Trades were implemented in 2008 and 2013, respectively, and therefore there were no admissions prior to these years.





Category	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Percentage distribution</b>										
Spouses and partners	28.9	29.3	30.5	29.6	28.7	25.1	26.1	25.5	26.4	25.3
Sons and daughters	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.2
Parents and grandparents	4.2	7.1	6.1	6.4	6.6	5.7	5.7	8.5	12.7	6.5
Others	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	2.6	1.9
<b>Family class</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>36.0</b>
Entrepreneurs	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Self-employed	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Investors	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.4
Start-up Business										--
Skilled workers	37.9	32.7	31.6	32.4	29.8	33.7	28.0	27.9	23.7	19.5
Canadian Experience Class					1.3	1.7	3.0	4.3	3.0	9.6
Skilled trades									0.0	--
Provincial/territorial nominees	1.9	3.5	4.8	6.2	8.6	9.6	11.7	12.4	13.1	14.3
Live-in caregivers	2.2	2.6	2.6	4.6	4.6	5.3	3.8	2.7	3.4	7.9
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>53.0</b>
Government-assisted refugees	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.1
Privately sponsored refugees	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.4
Refugees landed in Canada	10.0	7.9	6.1	3.6	3.8	4.3	5.9	4.4	3.9	3.8
Refugee dependants	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.2
Blended Visa Office-Referred refugees									0.1	0.1
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>
Retirees, DROC and PDRCC*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--
Temporary resident permit holders	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	--
H and C** cases	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4
Other H and C** cases outside the family class / Public Policy	2.3	4.0	4.8	4.9	4.9	3.6	3.8	3.7	0.8	0.7
Public Policy with RAP									--	--
Public Policy without RAP								0.1	0.5	0.3
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* Deferred removal orders class and post-determination refugee claimants in Canada      \*\*Humanitarian and Compassionate

Note: Canadian Experience Class and Skilled Trades were implemented in 2008 and 2013, respectively, and therefore there were no admissions prior to these years.

## Canada – Permanent residents by category (spouses and dependants)

Category	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<b>Number</b>									
Spouses and partners	5,661	5,767	5,057	4,508	4,659	4,327	4,312	4,340	4,737	4,777
Sons and daughters	150	180	129	143	114	93	64	52	42	35
Parents and grandparents	6,746	10,417	7,802	8,080	8,157	7,073	6,583	10,035	14,038	8,542
Others	49	84	97	58	39	51	40	78	318	263
<b>Family class</b>	<b>12,606</b>	<b>16,448</b>	<b>13,085</b>	<b>12,789</b>	<b>12,969</b>	<b>11,544</b>	<b>10,999</b>	<b>14,505</b>	<b>19,135</b>	<b>13,617</b>
Entrepreneurs	2,095	2,273	1,577	1,255	943	796	522	349	312	368
Self-employed	714	632	375	341	360	326	236	153	170	240
Investors	7,023	5,830	5,420	7,370	7,432	8,492	7,606	6,744	6,043	5,371
Start-up Business										--
Skilled workers	77,969	61,783	56,601	60,372	55,219	70,536	52,005	52,843	48,952	38,712
Canadian Experience Class					770	1,384	2,054	3,416	2,854	9,586
Skilled trades									6	--
Provincial/territorial nominees	5,404	8,664	10,764	14,074	18,579	22,575	23,121	23,709	21,114	26,625
Live-in caregivers	1,489	3,348	2,685	4,354	6,183	6,247	6,215	5,322	3,945	5,999
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>94,694</b>	<b>82,530</b>	<b>77,422</b>	<b>87,766</b>	<b>89,486</b>	<b>110,356</b>	<b>91,759</b>	<b>92,536</b>	<b>83,396</b>	<b>86,982</b>
Government-assisted refugees	4,741	4,564	4,783	4,525	4,542	4,444	4,620	3,197	3,183	4,420
Privately sponsored refugees	1,527	1,792	1,961	1,952	2,842	2,724	3,020	2,279	3,288	2,510
Refugees landed in Canada	6,158	5,237	3,673	2,114	2,000	2,730	3,043	2,549	2,349	2,207
Refugee dependants	3,262	3,509	2,836	2,163	1,716	2,157	2,468	2,661	1,870	1,403
Blended Visa Office-Referred refugees									67	99
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>15,688</b>	<b>15,102</b>	<b>13,253</b>	<b>10,754</b>	<b>11,100</b>	<b>12,055</b>	<b>13,151</b>	<b>10,686</b>	<b>10,757</b>	<b>10,639</b>
Retirees, DROC and PDRCC*	7	12	8	0	0	0	1	1	--	--
Temporary resident permit holders	35	40	27	23	14	22	13	11	8	--
H and C** cases	1,065	1,849	1,801	1,429	1,236	1,073	1,016	1,069	1,203	1,285
Other H and C** cases outside the family class / Public Policy	345	528	557	556	681	621	576	812	234	173
Public Policy with RAP									--	--
Public Policy without RAP								39	207	333
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>1,452</b>	<b>2,429</b>	<b>2,393</b>	<b>2,008</b>	<b>1,931</b>	<b>1,716</b>	<b>1,606</b>	<b>1,932</b>	<b>1,656</b>	<b>1,800</b>
Category not stated	2	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>124,442</b>	<b>116,510</b>	<b>106,154</b>	<b>113,318</b>	<b>115,487</b>	<b>135,673</b>	<b>117,515</b>	<b>119,660</b>	<b>114,944</b>	<b>113,038</b>

\* Deferred removal orders class and post-determination refugee claimants in Canada \*\*Humanitarian and Compassionate

Note: Canadian Experience Class and Skilled Trades were implemented in 2008 and 2013, respectively, and therefore there were no admissions prior to these years.



Category	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<b>Percentage distribution</b>									
Spouses and partners	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.0	4.0	3.2	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.2
Sons and daughters	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Parents and grandparents	5.4	8.9	7.3	7.1	7.1	5.2	5.6	8.4	12.2	7.6
Others	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
<b>Family class</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>12.0</b>
Entrepreneurs	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Self-employed	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Investors	5.6	5.0	5.1	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.5	5.6	5.3	4.8
Start-up Business										--
Skilled workers	62.7	53.0	53.3	53.3	47.8	52.0	44.3	44.2	42.6	34.2
Canadian Experience Class					0.7	1.0	1.7	2.9	2.5	8.5
Skilled trades									0.0	--
Provincial/territorial nominees	4.3	7.4	10.1	12.4	16.1	16.6	19.7	19.8	18.4	23.6
Live-in caregivers	1.2	2.9	2.5	3.8	5.4	4.6	5.3	4.4	3.4	5.3
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>72.6</b>	<b>76.9</b>
Government-assisted refugees	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.9	2.7	2.8	3.9
Privately sponsored refugees	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.0	2.6	1.9	2.9	2.2
Refugees landed in Canada	4.9	4.5	3.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.0
Refugee dependants	2.6	3.0	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.2
Blended Visa Office-Referred refugees									0.1	0.1
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.4</b>
Retirees, DROC and PDRCC*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--
Temporary resident permit holders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--
H and C** cases	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1
Other H and C** cases outside the family class / Public Policy	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2
Public Policy with RAP									--	--
Public Policy without RAP								0.0	0.2	0.3
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* Deferred removal orders class and post-determination refugee claimants in Canada \*\*Humanitarian and Compassionate

Note: Canadian Experience Class and Skilled Trades were implemented in 2008 and 2013, respectively, and therefore there were no admissions prior to these years.

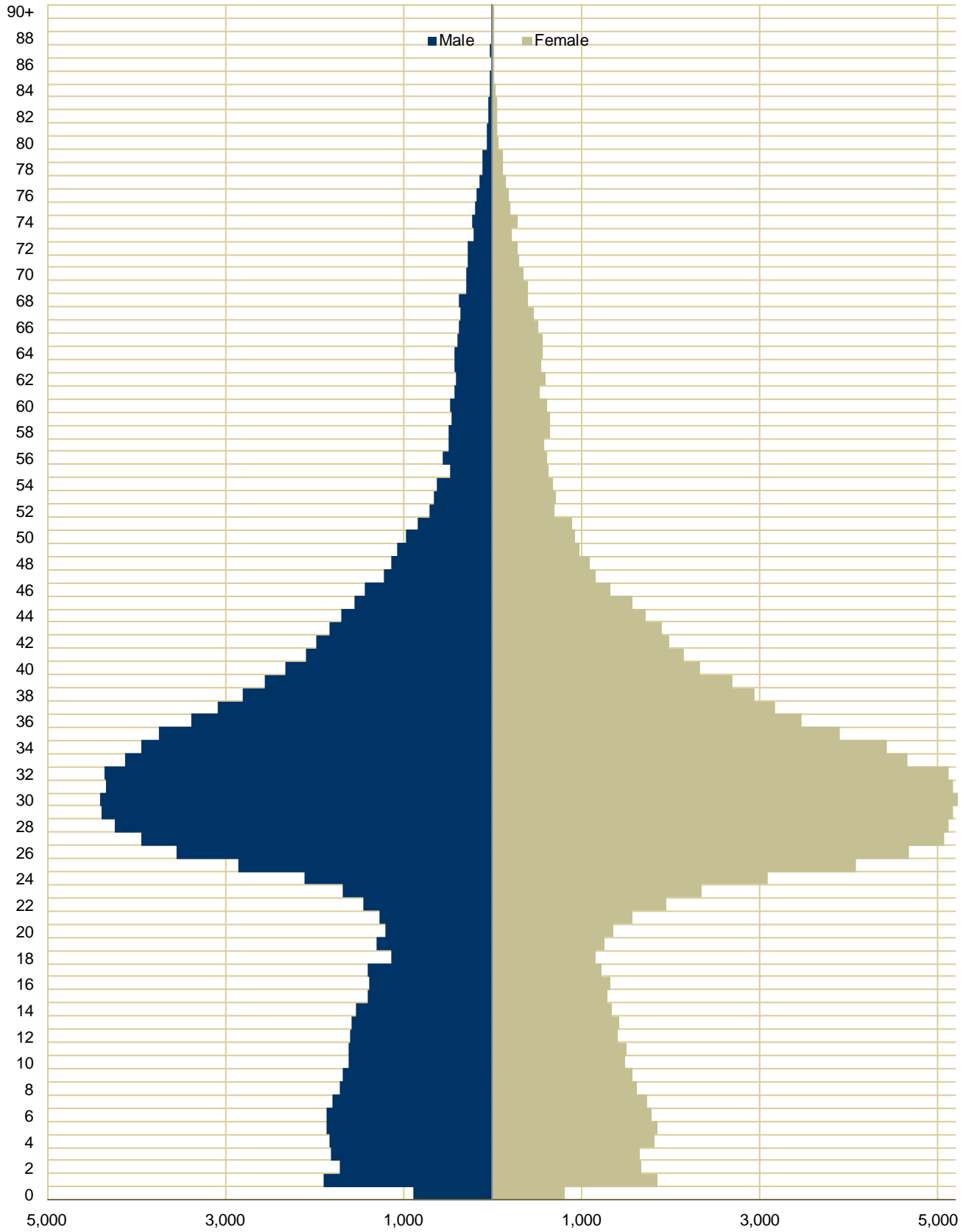
## Canada – Permanent residents less than 15 years of age by gender, age and category

Category	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<b>Number</b>									
Family class	1,235	1,447	1,456	1,345	1,286	1,183	1,145	1,169	1,298	1,381
Economic immigrants	6,824	5,866	5,540	6,118	6,080	8,337	7,194	6,968	6,197	5,947
Refugees	928	895	885	698	744	792	740	681	670	697
Other immigrants	102	122	93	116	92	58	93	141	115	120
<b>0 to 4 years of age</b>	<b>9,089</b>	<b>8,330</b>	<b>7,974</b>	<b>8,277</b>	<b>8,202</b>	<b>10,370</b>	<b>9,172</b>	<b>8,959</b>	<b>8,280</b>	<b>8,145</b>
Family class	959	884	784	735	679	674	661	657	684	689
Economic immigrants	7,779	6,443	5,961	6,790	7,084	8,955	7,375	7,608	6,935	6,867
Refugees	1,726	1,600	1,378	1,111	1,138	1,199	1,360	1,161	1,170	1,197
Other immigrants	141	228	201	208	144	145	117	137	123	173
Category not stated	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
<b>5 to 9 years of age</b>	<b>10,606</b>	<b>9,156</b>	<b>8,324</b>	<b>8,844</b>	<b>9,046</b>	<b>10,973</b>	<b>9,513</b>	<b>9,563</b>	<b>8,912</b>	<b>8,926</b>
Family class	1,201	1,194	1,120	983	934	913	854	801	889	865
Economic immigrants	6,754	5,987	5,517	6,415	6,358	7,735	6,279	6,334	5,576	5,695
Refugees	1,817	1,748	1,555	1,296	1,254	1,268	1,401	1,166	1,096	1,188
Other immigrants	209	284	355	230	263	213	178	215	188	192
<b>10 to 14 years of age</b>	<b>9,981</b>	<b>9,213</b>	<b>8,547</b>	<b>8,924</b>	<b>8,809</b>	<b>10,129</b>	<b>8,712</b>	<b>8,516</b>	<b>7,749</b>	<b>7,940</b>
Family class	3,395	3,525	3,360	3,063	2,899	2,770	2,660	2,627	2,871	2,935
Economic immigrants	21,357	18,296	17,018	19,323	19,522	25,027	20,848	20,910	18,708	18,509
Refugees	4,471	4,243	3,818	3,105	3,136	3,259	3,501	3,008	2,936	3,082
Other immigrants	452	634	649	554	499	416	388	493	426	485
Category not stated	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Males</b>	<b>29,676</b>	<b>26,699</b>	<b>24,845</b>	<b>26,045</b>	<b>26,057</b>	<b>31,472</b>	<b>27,397</b>	<b>27,038</b>	<b>24,941</b>	<b>25,011</b>
Family class	2,062	1,766	1,903	1,423	1,302	1,187	1,087	1,087	1,275	1,260
Economic immigrants	6,173	5,414	5,149	5,790	5,716	7,809	6,615	6,666	5,908	5,742
Refugees	902	794	802	705	685	750	822	657	605	696
Other immigrants	98	101	95	122	81	58	76	146	101	101
<b>0 to 4 years of age</b>	<b>9,235</b>	<b>8,075</b>	<b>7,949</b>	<b>8,040</b>	<b>7,784</b>	<b>9,804</b>	<b>8,600</b>	<b>8,556</b>	<b>7,889</b>	<b>7,799</b>
Family class	918	830	804	696	645	650	642	576	667	704
Economic immigrants	6,940	5,893	5,527	6,241	6,502	8,337	6,796	6,930	6,513	6,639
Refugees	1,582	1,484	1,306	1,063	1,049	1,126	1,311	1,185	1,127	1,079
Other immigrants	158	206	235	220	170	109	111	134	154	141
<b>5 to 9 years of age</b>	<b>9,598</b>	<b>8,413</b>	<b>7,872</b>	<b>8,220</b>	<b>8,366</b>	<b>10,222</b>	<b>8,860</b>	<b>8,825</b>	<b>8,461</b>	<b>8,563</b>
Family class	1,066	1,117	1,022	980	886	821	797	792	785	764
Economic immigrants	6,081	5,142	4,889	5,582	5,840	6,948	5,674	5,603	4,977	5,086
Refugees	1,710	1,597	1,414	1,183	1,129	1,187	1,346	1,151	1,139	1,115
Other immigrants	224	276	288	239	230	206	190	174	181	181
Category not stated	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>10 to 14 years of age</b>	<b>9,081</b>	<b>8,132</b>	<b>7,613</b>	<b>7,985</b>	<b>8,085</b>	<b>9,162</b>	<b>8,007</b>	<b>7,720</b>	<b>7,082</b>	<b>7,146</b>
Family class	4,046	3,713	3,729	3,099	2,833	2,658	2,526	2,455	2,727	2,728
Economic immigrants	19,194	16,449	15,565	17,613	18,058	23,094	19,085	19,199	17,398	17,467
Refugees	4,194	3,875	3,522	2,951	2,863	3,063	3,479	2,993	2,871	2,890
Other immigrants	480	583	618	581	481	373	377	454	436	423
Category not stated	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Females</b>	<b>27,914</b>	<b>24,620</b>	<b>23,434</b>	<b>24,245</b>	<b>24,235</b>	<b>29,188</b>	<b>25,467</b>	<b>25,101</b>	<b>23,432</b>	<b>23,508</b>
Family class	3,297	3,213	3,359	2,768	2,588	2,370	2,232	2,256	2,573	2,641
Economic immigrants	12,997	11,280	10,689	11,908	11,796	16,146	13,809	13,634	12,105	11,689
Refugees	1,830	1,689	1,687	1,403	1,429	1,542	1,562	1,338	1,275	1,393
Other immigrants	200	223	188	238	173	116	169	287	216	221
<b>0 to 4 years of age</b>	<b>18,324</b>	<b>16,405</b>	<b>15,923</b>	<b>16,317</b>	<b>15,986</b>	<b>20,174</b>	<b>17,772</b>	<b>17,515</b>	<b>16,169</b>	<b>15,944</b>
Family class	1,877	1,714	1,588	1,431	1,324	1,324	1,303	1,233	1,351	1,393
Economic immigrants	14,719	12,336	11,488	13,031	13,586	17,292	14,171	14,538	13,448	13,506
Refugees	3,308	3,084	2,684	2,174	2,187	2,325	2,671	2,346	2,297	2,276
Other immigrants	299	434	436	428	314	254	228	271	277	314
Category not stated	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
<b>5 to 9 years of age</b>	<b>20,204</b>	<b>17,569</b>	<b>16,196</b>	<b>17,064</b>	<b>17,412</b>	<b>21,195</b>	<b>18,373</b>	<b>18,388</b>	<b>17,373</b>	<b>17,489</b>
Family class	2,267	2,311	2,142	1,963	1,820	1,734	1,651	1,593	1,674	1,629
Economic immigrants	12,835	11,129	10,406	11,997	12,198	14,683	11,953	11,937	10,553	10,781
Refugees	3,527	3,345	2,969	2,479	2,383	2,455	2,747	2,317	2,235	2,303
Other immigrants	433	560	643	469	493	419	368	389	369	373
Category not stated	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>10 to 14 years of age</b>	<b>19,062</b>	<b>17,345</b>	<b>16,160</b>	<b>16,909</b>	<b>16,894</b>	<b>19,291</b>	<b>16,719</b>	<b>16,236</b>	<b>14,831</b>	<b>15,086</b>
Family class	7,441	7,238	7,089	6,162	5,732	5,428	5,186	5,082	5,598	5,663
Economic immigrants	40,551	34,745	32,583	36,936	37,580	48,121	39,933	40,109	36,106	35,976
Refugees	8,665	8,118	7,340	6,056	5,999	6,322	6,980	6,001	5,807	5,972
Other immigrants	932	1,217	1,267	1,135	980	789	765	947	862	908
Category not stated	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Gender not stated	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,590</b>	<b>51,320</b>	<b>48,279</b>	<b>50,290</b>	<b>50,293</b>	<b>60,660</b>	<b>52,864</b>	<b>52,140</b>	<b>48,373</b>	<b>48,521</b>



Category	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Percentage distribution</b>										
Family class	13.6	17.4	18.3	16.2	15.7	11.4	12.5	13.0	15.7	17.0
Economic immigrants	75.1	70.4	69.5	73.9	74.1	80.4	78.4	77.8	74.8	73.0
Refugees	10.2	10.7	11.1	8.4	9.1	7.6	8.1	7.6	8.1	8.6
Other immigrants	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.5
<b>0 to 4 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	9.0	9.7	9.4	8.3	7.5	6.1	6.9	6.9	7.7	7.7
Economic immigrants	73.3	70.4	71.6	76.8	78.3	81.6	77.5	79.6	77.8	76.9
Refugees	16.3	17.5	16.6	12.6	12.6	10.9	14.3	12.1	13.1	13.4
Other immigrants	1.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.9
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>5 to 9 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	12.0	13.0	13.1	11.0	10.6	9.0	9.8	9.4	11.5	10.9
Economic immigrants	67.7	65.0	64.5	71.9	72.2	76.4	72.1	74.4	72.0	71.7
Refugees	18.2	19.0	18.2	14.5	14.2	12.5	16.1	13.7	14.1	15.0
Other immigrants	2.1	3.1	4.2	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.4
<b>10 to 14 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	11.4	13.2	13.5	11.8	11.1	8.8	9.7	9.7	11.5	11.7
Economic immigrants	72.0	68.5	68.5	74.2	74.9	79.5	76.1	77.3	75.0	74.0
Refugees	15.1	15.9	15.4	11.9	12.0	10.4	12.8	11.1	11.8	12.3
Other immigrants	1.5	2.4	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.9
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	22.3	21.9	23.9	17.7	16.7	12.1	12.6	12.7	16.2	16.2
Economic immigrants	66.8	67.0	64.8	72.0	73.4	79.7	76.9	77.9	74.9	73.6
Refugees	9.8	9.8	10.1	8.8	8.8	7.6	9.6	7.7	7.7	8.9
Other immigrants	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.3
<b>0 to 4 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	9.6	9.9	10.2	8.5	7.7	6.4	7.2	6.5	7.9	8.2
Economic immigrants	72.3	70.0	70.2	75.9	77.7	81.6	76.7	78.5	77.0	77.5
Refugees	16.5	17.6	16.6	12.9	12.5	11.0	14.8	13.4	13.3	12.6
Other immigrants	1.6	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.6
<b>5 to 9 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	11.7	13.7	13.4	12.3	11.0	9.0	10.0	10.3	11.1	10.7
Economic immigrants	67.0	63.2	64.2	69.9	72.2	75.8	70.9	72.6	70.3	71.2
Refugees	18.8	19.6	18.6	14.8	14.0	13.0	16.8	14.9	16.1	15.6
Other immigrants	2.5	3.4	3.8	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.5
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>10 to 14 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	14.5	15.1	15.9	12.8	11.7	9.1	9.9	9.8	11.6	11.6
Economic immigrants	68.8	66.8	66.4	72.6	74.5	79.1	74.9	76.5	74.2	74.3
Refugees	15.0	15.7	15.0	12.2	11.8	10.5	13.7	11.9	12.3	12.3
Other immigrants	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.8
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	18.0	19.6	21.1	17.0	16.2	11.7	12.6	12.9	15.9	16.6
Economic immigrants	70.9	68.8	67.1	73.0	73.8	80.0	77.7	77.8	74.9	73.3
Refugees	10.0	10.3	10.6	8.6	8.9	7.6	8.8	7.6	7.9	8.7
Other immigrants	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.4
<b>0 to 4 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	9.3	9.8	9.8	8.4	7.6	6.2	7.1	6.7	7.8	8.0
Economic immigrants	72.9	70.2	70.9	76.4	78.0	81.6	77.1	79.1	77.4	77.2
Refugees	16.4	17.6	16.6	12.7	12.6	11.0	14.5	12.8	13.2	13.0
Other immigrants	1.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>5 to 9 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	11.9	13.3	13.3	11.6	10.8	9.0	9.9	9.8	11.3	10.8
Economic immigrants	67.3	64.2	64.4	71.0	72.2	76.1	71.5	73.5	71.2	71.5
Refugees	18.5	19.3	18.4	14.7	14.1	12.7	16.4	14.3	15.1	15.3
Other immigrants	2.3	3.2	4.0	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>10 to 14 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	12.9	14.1	14.7	12.3	11.4	8.9	9.8	9.7	11.6	11.7
Economic immigrants	70.4	67.7	67.5	73.4	74.7	79.3	75.5	76.9	74.6	74.1
Refugees	15.0	15.8	15.2	12.0	11.9	10.4	13.2	11.5	12.0	12.3
Other immigrants	1.6	2.4	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.9
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

### Canada – Permanent residents by gender and age, 2014





## Canada – Permanent residents 15 years of age or older by age and category

Category	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<b>Number</b>									
Family class	16,283	16,806	15,331	14,364	13,502	11,639	10,315	10,289	10,478	10,089
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	1,077	1,284	1,688	1,767	1,927	1,930	1,675	2,104	2,139	2,849
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	14,886	13,911	12,991	14,780	15,411	17,163	14,302	13,855	12,235	12,555
Refugees	7,361	7,100	6,160	4,859	4,956	5,100	5,593	4,802	4,909	4,616
Other immigrants	974	1,569	1,709	1,664	1,548	1,221	1,244	1,316	766	808
Category not stated	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>15 to 24 years of age</b>	<b>40,581</b>	<b>40,670</b>	<b>37,879</b>	<b>37,435</b>	<b>37,344</b>	<b>37,053</b>	<b>33,129</b>	<b>32,366</b>	<b>30,527</b>	<b>30,917</b>
Family class	27,396	27,852	27,935	28,404	28,430	27,229	25,941	27,381	32,115	31,477
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	51,613	45,734	43,533	49,404	51,887	62,830	53,328	56,762	54,200	65,669
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	33,545	28,266	26,118	29,120	29,368	36,972	30,867	32,001	29,174	32,346
Refugees	15,263	13,054	10,827	8,056	8,356	9,259	10,790	8,841	9,280	9,112
Other immigrants	3,408	5,546	6,286	5,818	6,004	4,843	4,574	4,855	2,283	2,342
Category not stated	1	1	1	0	0	6	3	5	0	0
<b>25 to 44 years of age</b>	<b>131,226</b>	<b>120,453</b>	<b>114,700</b>	<b>120,802</b>	<b>124,045</b>	<b>141,139</b>	<b>125,503</b>	<b>129,845</b>	<b>127,052</b>	<b>140,946</b>
Family class	9,375	12,913	10,755	10,936	11,352	10,015	9,011	12,390	17,836	11,494
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	8,829	8,574	8,455	9,979	10,033	11,642	9,201	9,265	8,320	9,456
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	5,698	5,600	5,703	6,883	7,086	8,074	6,620	6,535	5,843	6,037
Refugees	3,909	3,714	3,124	2,465	2,876	3,307	3,689	2,834	3,177	2,913
Other immigrants	966	1,490	1,510	1,506	1,598	1,563	1,329	1,441	922	986
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
<b>45 to 64 years of age</b>	<b>28,777</b>	<b>32,291</b>	<b>29,547</b>	<b>31,769</b>	<b>32,945</b>	<b>34,601</b>	<b>29,850</b>	<b>32,465</b>	<b>36,098</b>	<b>30,887</b>
Family class	2,879	5,706	5,132	5,718	6,192	5,915	6,002	9,870	15,816	7,937
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	68	94	115	110	114	109	113	96	81	120
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	45	44	58	90	83	74	76	65	57	80
Refugees	577	513	503	423	662	709	821	601	658	673
Other immigrants	499	549	540	607	492	426	389	455	361	323
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
<b>65 years of age or more</b>	<b>4,068</b>	<b>6,906</b>	<b>6,348</b>	<b>6,948</b>	<b>7,543</b>	<b>7,234</b>	<b>7,401</b>	<b>11,087</b>	<b>16,973</b>	<b>9,133</b>
Family class	55,933	63,277	59,153	59,422	59,476	54,798	51,269	59,930	76,245	60,997
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	61,587	55,686	53,791	61,260	63,961	76,511	64,317	68,227	64,740	78,094
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	54,174	47,821	44,870	50,873	51,948	62,283	51,865	52,456	47,309	51,018
Refugees	27,110	24,381	20,614	15,803	16,850	18,375	20,893	17,078	18,024	17,314
Other immigrants	5,847	9,154	10,045	9,595	9,642	8,053	7,536	8,067	4,332	4,459
Category not stated	1	1	1	1	0	7	3	5	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>204,652</b>	<b>200,320</b>	<b>188,474</b>	<b>196,954</b>	<b>201,877</b>	<b>220,027</b>	<b>195,883</b>	<b>205,763</b>	<b>210,650</b>	<b>211,883</b>

Category	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<b>Percentage distribution</b>									
Family class	40.1	41.3	40.5	38.4	36.2	31.4	31.1	31.8	34.3	32.6
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	2.7	3.2	4.5	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.1	6.5	7.0	9.2
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	36.7	34.2	34.3	39.5	41.3	46.3	43.2	42.8	40.1	40.6
Refugees	18.1	17.5	16.3	13.0	13.3	13.8	16.9	14.8	16.1	14.9
Other immigrants	2.4	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.3	3.8	4.1	2.5	2.6
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>15 to 24 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	20.9	23.1	24.4	23.5	22.9	19.3	20.7	21.1	25.3	22.3
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	39.3	38.0	38.0	40.9	41.8	44.5	42.5	43.7	42.7	46.6
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	25.6	23.5	22.8	24.1	23.7	26.2	24.6	24.6	23.0	22.9
Refugees	11.6	10.8	9.4	6.7	6.7	6.6	8.6	6.8	7.3	6.5
Other immigrants	2.6	4.6	5.5	4.8	4.8	3.4	3.6	3.7	1.8	1.7
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>25 to 44 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	32.6	40.0	36.4	34.4	34.5	28.9	30.2	38.2	49.4	37.2
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	30.7	26.6	28.6	31.4	30.5	33.6	30.8	28.5	23.0	30.6
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	19.8	17.3	19.3	21.7	21.5	23.3	22.2	20.1	16.2	19.5
Refugees	13.6	11.5	10.6	7.8	8.7	9.6	12.4	8.7	8.8	9.4
Other immigrants	3.4	4.6	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.4	2.6	3.2
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>45 to 64 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	70.8	82.6	80.8	82.3	82.1	81.8	81.1	89.0	93.2	86.9
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.9	0.5	1.3
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.9
Refugees	14.2	7.4	7.9	6.1	8.8	9.8	11.1	5.4	3.9	7.4
Other immigrants	12.3	7.9	8.5	8.7	6.5	5.9	5.3	4.1	2.1	3.5
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>65 years of age or more</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	27.3	31.6	31.4	30.2	29.5	24.9	26.2	29.1	36.2	28.8
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	30.1	27.8	28.5	31.1	31.7	34.8	32.8	33.2	30.7	36.9
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	26.5	23.9	23.8	25.8	25.7	28.3	26.5	25.5	22.5	24.1
Refugees	13.2	12.2	10.9	8.0	8.3	8.4	10.7	8.3	8.6	8.2
Other immigrants	2.9	4.6	5.3	4.9	4.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	2.1	2.1
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\*Principal applicants

\*\*Spouses and dependants

## Canada – Male permanent residents 15 years of age or older by age and category

Category	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Number</b>										
Family class	5,523	6,061	5,218	4,924	4,635	4,038	3,666	3,766	3,880	3,628
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	553	710	880	884	1,021	1,068	912	1,156	1,242	1,672
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	7,409	6,960	6,638	7,495	7,801	8,652	7,169	7,072	6,090	6,241
Refugees	3,805	3,734	3,240	2,512	2,556	2,670	2,913	2,481	2,523	2,407
Other immigrants	487	732	790	775	693	601	584	668	356	402
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>15 to 24 years of age</b>	<b>17,777</b>	<b>18,197</b>	<b>16,766</b>	<b>16,590</b>	<b>16,706</b>	<b>17,029</b>	<b>15,244</b>	<b>15,143</b>	<b>14,091</b>	<b>14,350</b>
Family class	10,759	11,015	11,103	11,759	12,168	11,588	11,075	11,764	14,103	13,552
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	34,918	30,372	27,949	29,742	30,968	36,718	30,950	33,267	31,461	35,902
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	7,785	6,963	6,845	8,260	8,795	11,853	10,722	11,081	9,744	10,597
Refugees	8,090	6,694	5,495	4,043	4,305	4,815	5,454	4,354	4,793	4,656
Other immigrants	1,770	2,841	3,115	2,948	3,061	2,586	2,314	2,693	953	1,002
Category not stated	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	5	0	0
<b>25 to 44 years of age</b>	<b>63,322</b>	<b>57,885</b>	<b>54,508</b>	<b>56,752</b>	<b>59,297</b>	<b>67,562</b>	<b>60,516</b>	<b>63,164</b>	<b>61,054</b>	<b>65,709</b>
Family class	3,919	5,161	4,277	4,288	4,433	3,906	3,615	4,711	6,876	4,549
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	6,712	6,402	6,241	7,199	6,971	7,888	6,131	6,022	5,510	5,587
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	2,077	2,079	2,155	2,704	3,002	3,614	3,154	3,133	2,748	2,899
Refugees	1,973	1,817	1,520	1,172	1,323	1,568	1,746	1,457	1,521	1,394
Other immigrants	417	658	660	718	775	746	641	646	400	462
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>45 to 64 years of age</b>	<b>15,098</b>	<b>16,117</b>	<b>14,853</b>	<b>16,081</b>	<b>16,504</b>	<b>17,722</b>	<b>15,287</b>	<b>15,969</b>	<b>17,055</b>	<b>14,891</b>
Family class	1,452	2,759	2,503	2,678	2,845	2,644	2,749	4,676	7,290	3,727
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	54	79	97	90	84	87	82	74	71	90
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	34	30	27	52	43	42	47	44	35	46
Refugees	217	197	213	170	275	294	353	236	273	254
Other immigrants	130	163	164	148	155	147	106	130	107	81
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
<b>65 years of age or more</b>	<b>1,887</b>	<b>3,228</b>	<b>3,004</b>	<b>3,138</b>	<b>3,402</b>	<b>3,215</b>	<b>3,337</b>	<b>5,160</b>	<b>7,776</b>	<b>4,198</b>
Family class	21,653	24,996	23,101	23,649	24,081	22,176	21,105	24,917	32,149	25,456
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	42,237	37,563	35,167	37,915	39,044	45,761	38,075	40,519	38,284	43,251
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	17,305	16,032	15,665	18,511	19,641	24,161	21,092	21,330	18,617	19,783
Refugees	14,085	12,442	10,468	7,897	8,459	9,347	10,466	8,528	9,110	8,711
Other immigrants	2,804	4,394	4,729	4,589	4,684	4,080	3,645	4,137	1,816	1,947
Category not stated	0	0	1	0	0	3	1	5	0	0
<b>Males</b>	<b>98,084</b>	<b>95,427</b>	<b>89,131</b>	<b>92,561</b>	<b>95,909</b>	<b>105,528</b>	<b>94,384</b>	<b>99,436</b>	<b>99,976</b>	<b>99,148</b>
<b>Percentage distribution</b>										
Family class	31.1	33.3	31.1	29.7	27.7	23.7	24.0	24.9	27.5	25.3
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	3.1	3.9	5.2	5.3	6.1	6.3	6.0	7.6	8.8	11.7
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	41.7	38.2	39.6	45.2	46.7	50.8	47.0	46.7	43.2	43.5
Refugees	21.4	20.5	19.3	15.1	15.3	15.7	19.1	16.4	17.9	16.8
Other immigrants	2.7	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.1	3.5	3.8	4.4	2.5	2.8
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>15 to 24 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	17.0	19.0	20.4	20.7	20.5	17.2	18.3	18.6	23.1	20.6
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	55.1	52.5	51.3	52.4	52.2	54.3	51.1	52.7	51.5	54.6
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	12.3	12.0	12.6	14.6	14.8	17.5	17.7	17.5	16.0	16.1
Refugees	12.8	11.6	10.1	7.1	7.3	7.1	9.0	6.9	7.9	7.1
Other immigrants	2.8	4.9	5.7	5.2	5.2	3.8	3.8	4.3	1.6	1.5
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>25 to 44 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	26.0	32.0	28.8	26.7	26.9	22.0	23.6	29.5	40.3	30.5
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	44.5	39.7	42.0	44.8	42.2	44.5	40.1	37.7	32.3	37.5
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	13.8	12.9	14.5	16.8	18.2	20.4	20.6	19.6	16.1	19.5
Refugees	13.1	11.3	10.2	7.3	8.0	8.8	11.4	9.1	8.9	9.4
Other immigrants	2.8	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.0	2.3	3.1
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>45 to 64 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	76.9	85.5	83.3	85.3	83.6	82.2	82.4	90.6	93.8	88.8
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	2.9	2.4	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.5	1.4	0.9	2.1
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.1
Refugees	11.5	6.1	7.1	5.4	8.1	9.1	10.6	4.6	3.5	6.1
Other immigrants	6.9	5.0	5.5	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.2	2.5	1.4	1.9
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>65 years of age or more</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	22.1	26.2	25.9	25.5	25.1	21.0	22.4	25.1	32.2	25.7
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	43.1	39.4	39.5	41.0	40.7	43.4	40.3	40.7	38.3	43.6
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	17.6	16.8	17.6	20.0	20.5	22.9	22.3	21.5	18.6	20.0
Refugees	14.4	13.0	11.7	8.5	8.8	8.9	11.1	8.6	9.1	8.8
Other immigrants	2.9	4.6	5.3	5.0	4.9	3.9	3.9	4.2	1.8	2.0
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\*Principal applicants

\*\*Spouses and dependants





## Canada – Female permanent residents 15 years of age or older by age and category

Category	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Number</b>										
Family class	10,760	10,745	10,111	9,440	8,867	7,601	6,649	6,523	6,598	6,461
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	524	574	808	883	906	862	763	948	897	1,177
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	7,477	6,951	6,353	7,283	7,610	8,511	7,133	6,783	6,145	6,314
Refugees	3,556	3,366	2,920	2,347	2,400	2,430	2,680	2,321	2,386	2,209
Other immigrants	487	837	919	889	855	620	660	648	410	406
Category not stated	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>15 to 24 years of age</b>	<b>22,804</b>	<b>22,473</b>	<b>21,111</b>	<b>20,843</b>	<b>20,638</b>	<b>20,024</b>	<b>17,885</b>	<b>17,223</b>	<b>16,436</b>	<b>16,567</b>
Family class	16,637	16,837	16,831	16,645	16,262	15,641	14,865	15,617	18,012	17,925
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	16,695	15,362	15,584	19,662	20,919	26,112	22,378	23,495	22,739	29,767
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	25,760	21,303	19,273	20,860	20,573	25,119	20,144	20,920	19,429	21,749
Refugees	7,172	6,360	5,332	4,013	4,051	4,444	5,336	4,487	4,487	4,456
Other immigrants	1,638	2,705	3,171	2,870	2,943	2,257	2,260	2,162	1,330	1,340
Category not stated	1	1	0	0	0	4	2	0	0	0
<b>25 to 44 years of age</b>	<b>67,903</b>	<b>62,568</b>	<b>60,191</b>	<b>64,050</b>	<b>64,748</b>	<b>73,577</b>	<b>64,985</b>	<b>66,681</b>	<b>65,997</b>	<b>75,237</b>
Family class	5,456	7,752	6,478	6,648	6,919	6,109	5,395	7,679	10,960	6,944
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	2,117	2,172	2,214	2,780	3,062	3,754	3,070	3,243	2,810	3,869
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	3,621	3,521	3,548	4,178	4,084	4,460	3,466	3,402	3,095	3,138
Refugees	1,936	1,897	1,604	1,293	1,553	1,739	1,943	1,377	1,656	1,519
Other immigrants	549	832	850	788	823	817	688	795	522	524
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
<b>45 to 64 years of age</b>	<b>13,679</b>	<b>16,174</b>	<b>14,694</b>	<b>15,687</b>	<b>16,441</b>	<b>16,879</b>	<b>14,562</b>	<b>16,496</b>	<b>19,043</b>	<b>15,995</b>
Family class	1,427	2,947	2,629	3,040	3,347	3,270	3,253	5,194	8,526	4,210
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	14	15	18	20	30	22	31	22	10	30
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	11	14	31	38	40	32	29	21	22	34
Refugees	360	316	290	253	387	415	468	365	385	419
Other immigrants	369	386	376	459	337	279	283	325	254	242
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>65 years of age or more</b>	<b>2,181</b>	<b>3,678</b>	<b>3,344</b>	<b>3,810</b>	<b>4,141</b>	<b>4,018</b>	<b>4,064</b>	<b>5,927</b>	<b>9,197</b>	<b>4,935</b>
Family class	34,280	38,281	36,049	35,773	35,395	32,621	30,162	35,013	44,096	35,540
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	19,350	18,123	18,624	23,345	24,917	30,750	26,242	27,708	26,456	34,843
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	36,869	31,789	29,205	32,359	32,307	38,122	30,772	31,126	28,691	31,235
Refugees	13,024	11,939	10,146	7,906	8,391	9,028	10,427	8,550	8,914	8,603
Other immigrants	3,043	4,760	5,316	5,006	4,958	3,973	3,891	3,930	2,516	2,512
Category not stated	1	1	0	1	0	4	2	0	0	1
<b>Females</b>	<b>106,567</b>	<b>104,893</b>	<b>99,340</b>	<b>104,390</b>	<b>105,968</b>	<b>114,498</b>	<b>101,496</b>	<b>106,327</b>	<b>110,673</b>	<b>112,734</b>

Category	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Percentage distribution</b>										
Family class	47.2	47.8	47.9	45.3	43.0	38.0	37.2	37.9	40.1	39.0
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	2.3	2.6	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.3	5.5	5.5	7.1
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	32.8	30.9	30.1	34.9	36.9	42.5	39.9	39.4	37.4	38.1
Refugees	15.6	15.0	13.8	11.3	11.6	12.1	15.0	13.5	14.5	13.3
Other immigrants	2.1	3.7	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.1	3.7	3.8	2.5	2.5
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>15 to 24 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	24.5	26.9	28.0	26.0	25.1	21.3	22.9	23.4	27.3	23.8
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	24.6	24.6	25.9	30.7	32.3	35.5	34.4	35.2	34.5	39.6
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	37.9	34.0	32.0	32.6	31.8	34.1	31.0	31.4	29.4	28.9
Refugees	10.6	10.2	8.9	6.3	6.3	6.0	8.2	6.7	6.8	5.9
Other immigrants	2.4	4.3	5.3	4.5	4.5	3.1	3.5	3.2	2.0	1.8
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>25 to 44 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	39.9	47.9	44.1	42.4	42.1	36.2	37.0	46.6	57.6	43.4
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	15.5	13.4	15.1	17.7	18.6	22.2	21.1	19.7	14.8	24.2
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	26.5	21.8	24.1	26.6	24.8	26.4	23.8	20.6	16.3	19.6
Refugees	14.2	11.7	10.9	8.2	9.4	10.3	13.3	8.3	8.7	9.5
Other immigrants	4.0	5.1	5.8	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.8	2.7	3.3
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>45 to 64 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	65.4	80.1	78.6	79.8	80.8	81.4	80.0	87.6	92.7	85.3
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.6
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.7
Refugees	16.5	8.6	8.7	6.6	9.3	10.3	11.5	6.2	4.2	8.5
Other immigrants	16.9	10.5	11.2	12.0	8.1	6.9	7.0	5.5	2.8	4.9
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>65 years of age or more</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	32.2	36.5	36.3	34.3	33.4	28.5	29.7	32.9	39.8	31.5
Economic immigrants - p.a.*	18.2	17.3	18.7	22.4	23.5	26.9	25.9	26.1	23.9	30.9
Economic immigrants - s.d.**	34.6	30.3	29.4	31.0	30.5	33.3	30.3	29.3	25.9	27.7
Refugees	12.2	11.4	10.2	7.6	7.9	7.9	10.3	8.0	8.1	7.6
Other immigrants	2.9	4.5	5.4	4.8	4.7	3.5	3.8	3.7	2.3	2.2
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\*Principal applicants

\*\*Spouses and dependants

## Canada – Permanent residents by gender and source area

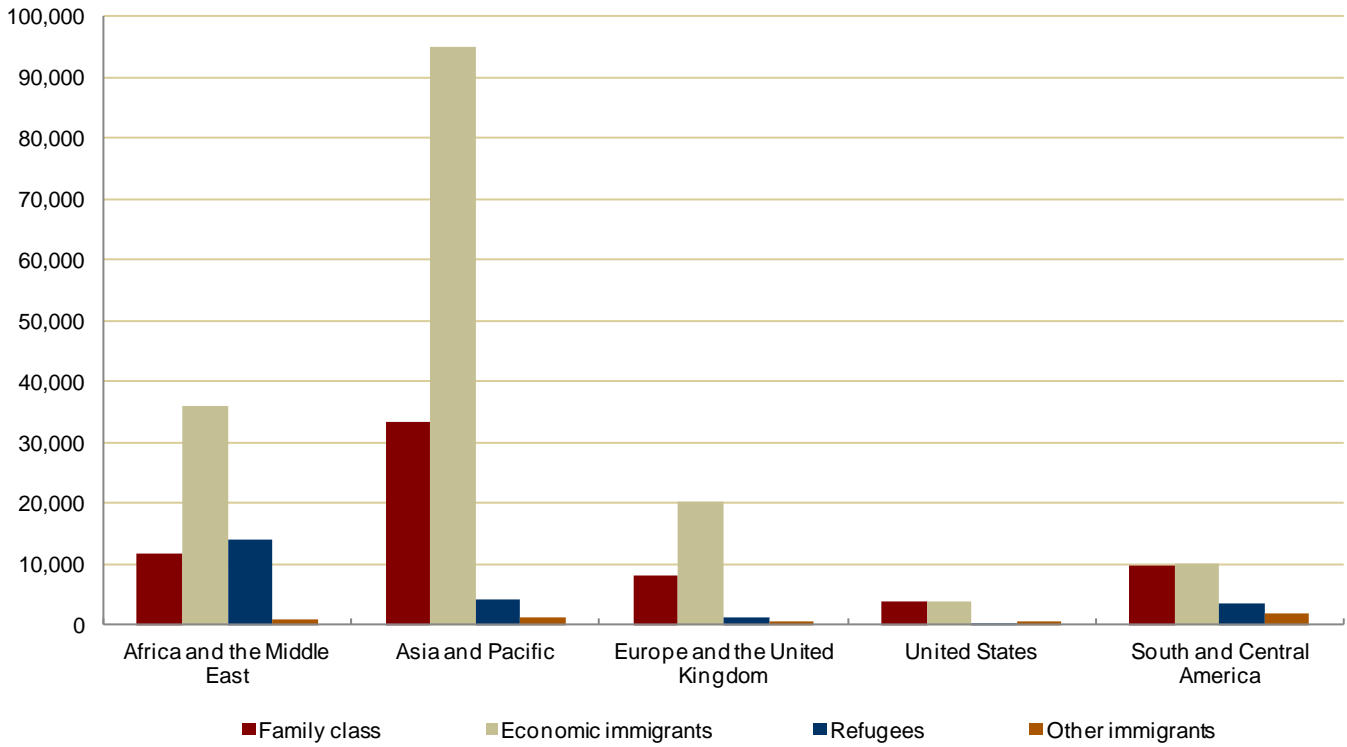
Source area	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Number</b>										
Africa and the Middle East	23,744	25,267	24,164	25,284	28,202	33,851	30,050	29,067	31,318	31,184
Asia and Pacific	67,371	61,219	53,894	56,732	57,035	66,341	59,522	63,769	61,881	60,630
Europe and the United Kingdom	20,422	18,544	18,544	18,543	19,099	18,666	15,071	16,362	15,404	15,645
United States	3,991	4,698	4,604	4,950	4,441	4,003	3,790	3,929	4,069	4,219
South and Central America	11,734	11,896	12,410	12,768	12,909	13,757	13,036	13,062	11,979	12,023
Source area not stated	498	502	360	329	280	382	312	285	266	458
<b>Males</b>	<b>127,760</b>	<b>122,126</b>	<b>113,976</b>	<b>118,606</b>	<b>121,966</b>	<b>137,000</b>	<b>121,781</b>	<b>126,474</b>	<b>124,917</b>	<b>124,159</b>
Africa and the Middle East	22,337	23,709	22,726	24,227	26,833	30,929	27,888	27,379	30,910	30,991
Asia and Pacific	74,114	69,226	62,491	66,009	65,483	75,100	65,595	70,086	70,253	73,133
Europe and the United Kingdom	20,204	18,463	18,777	19,078	19,111	18,135	14,516	15,674	15,308	14,531
United States	4,403	4,914	4,859	5,240	4,554	4,139	3,886	3,962	4,432	4,277
South and Central America	13,015	12,780	13,601	13,784	13,960	15,062	14,820	14,111	12,971	12,924
Source area not stated	408	421	320	297	262	321	258	216	231	386
<b>Females</b>	<b>134,481</b>	<b>129,513</b>	<b>122,774</b>	<b>128,635</b>	<b>130,203</b>	<b>143,686</b>	<b>126,963</b>	<b>131,428</b>	<b>134,105</b>	<b>136,242</b>
Africa and the Middle East	46,081	48,976	46,890	49,511	55,035	64,780	57,938	56,446	62,228	62,175
Asia and Pacific	141,485	130,445	116,385	122,741	122,518	141,441	125,117	133,855	132,134	133,763
Europe and the United Kingdom	40,626	37,007	37,321	37,621	38,210	36,801	29,587	32,036	30,712	30,176
United States	8,394	9,612	9,463	10,190	8,995	8,142	7,676	7,891	8,501	8,496
South and Central America	24,749	24,676	26,011	26,552	26,869	28,819	27,856	27,173	24,950	24,947
Source area not stated	906	923	680	626	542	703	570	501	497	844
Gender not stated	1	1	3	3	1	1	3	1	1	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>262,242</b>	<b>251,640</b>	<b>236,753</b>	<b>247,244</b>	<b>252,170</b>	<b>280,687</b>	<b>248,747</b>	<b>257,903</b>	<b>259,023</b>	<b>260,404</b>

Source area	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Percentage distribution</b>										
Africa and the Middle East	18.6	20.7	21.2	21.3	23.1	24.7	24.7	23.0	25.1	25.1
Asia and Pacific	52.7	50.1	47.3	47.8	46.8	48.4	48.9	50.4	49.5	48.8
Europe and the United Kingdom	16.0	15.2	16.3	15.6	15.7	13.6	12.4	12.9	12.3	12.6
United States	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4
South and Central America	9.2	9.7	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.0	10.7	10.3	9.6	9.7
Source area not stated	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
<b>Males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	16.6	18.3	18.5	18.8	20.6	21.5	22.0	20.8	23.0	22.7
Asia and Pacific	55.1	53.5	50.9	51.3	50.3	52.3	51.7	53.3	52.4	53.7
Europe and the United Kingdom	15.0	14.3	15.3	14.8	14.7	12.6	11.4	11.9	11.4	10.7
United States	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.1
South and Central America	9.7	9.9	11.1	10.7	10.7	10.5	11.7	10.7	9.7	9.5
Source area not stated	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	17.6	19.5	19.8	20.0	21.8	23.1	23.3	21.9	24.0	23.9
Asia and Pacific	54.0	51.8	49.2	49.6	48.6	50.4	50.3	51.9	51.0	51.4
Europe and the United Kingdom	15.5	14.7	15.8	15.2	15.2	13.1	11.9	12.4	11.9	11.6
United States	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3
South and Central America	9.4	9.8	11.0	10.7	10.7	10.3	11.2	10.5	9.6	9.6
Source area not stated	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

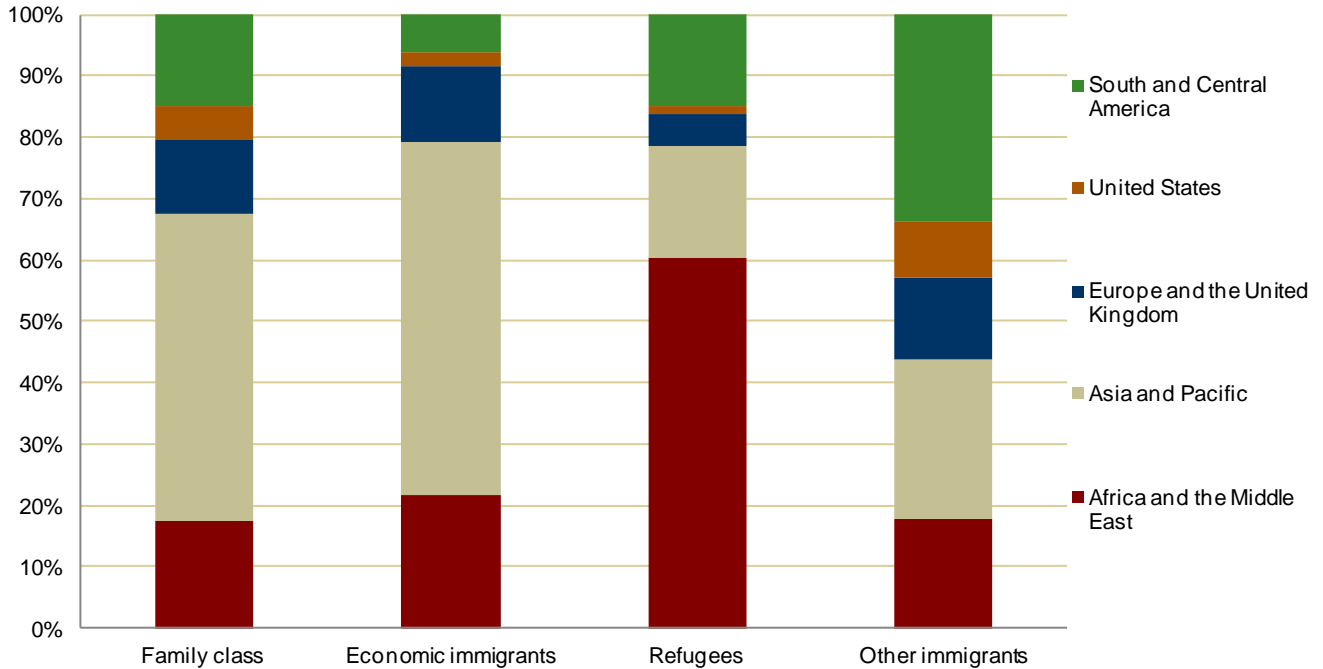
Note: Source area is based on Country of Citizenship.



Canada – Permanent residents by category and source area, 2014



Canada – Permanent residents by category and source area, 2014 (showing percentage distribution)



## Canada – Permanent residents by category and source area

Source area	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<b>Number</b>									
Africa and the Middle East	7,501	8,296	8,913	9,263	9,639	9,467	8,585	8,903	12,787	11,521
Asia and Pacific	36,710	43,107	37,696	34,877	34,720	30,113	29,175	38,060	44,847	33,362
Europe and the United Kingdom	8,017	7,818	8,408	9,226	8,815	7,930	6,933	7,300	10,272	7,963
United States	3,795	4,108	3,694	4,373	4,142	3,578	3,357	3,482	4,495	3,835
South and Central America	7,151	6,995	7,359	7,711	7,743	8,996	8,294	7,159	9,307	9,831
Source area not stated	200	192	172	134	149	142	111	108	135	149
<b>Family class</b>	<b>63,374</b>	<b>70,516</b>	<b>66,242</b>	<b>65,584</b>	<b>65,208</b>	<b>60,226</b>	<b>56,455</b>	<b>65,012</b>	<b>81,843</b>	<b>66,661</b>
Africa and the Middle East	25,635	28,430	26,452	29,264	32,578	42,462	35,121	35,318	35,269	35,915
Asia and Pacific	90,797	73,208	65,871	78,374	78,191	102,344	86,587	87,473	81,446	94,911
Europe and the United Kingdom	27,690	24,887	24,856	25,368	26,662	26,540	20,323	22,498	18,691	20,348
United States	3,736	4,400	4,553	4,582	3,654	3,288	2,860	3,073	3,040	3,868
South and Central America	8,048	7,013	9,300	11,277	12,272	12,064	11,048	12,267	9,569	9,984
Source area not stated	406	314	212	204	133	217	176	164	140	63
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>156,312</b>	<b>138,252</b>	<b>131,244</b>	<b>149,069</b>	<b>153,490</b>	<b>186,915</b>	<b>156,115</b>	<b>160,793</b>	<b>148,155</b>	<b>165,089</b>
Africa and the Middle East	11,386	10,324	9,368	9,231	11,061	11,213	12,798	10,737	13,349	13,849
Asia and Pacific	12,065	10,635	9,572	6,383	6,617	6,697	7,141	5,704	4,778	4,159
Europe and the United Kingdom	3,760	2,513	1,972	998	792	877	939	897	959	1,206
United States	375	454	418	241	293	664	791	690	450	320
South and Central America	7,915	8,202	6,370	4,838	3,879	4,932	5,941	4,851	4,127	3,429
Source area not stated	274	371	254	168	207	314	263	200	168	323
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>35,775</b>	<b>32,499</b>	<b>27,954</b>	<b>21,859</b>	<b>22,849</b>	<b>24,697</b>	<b>27,873</b>	<b>23,079</b>	<b>23,831</b>	<b>23,286</b>
Africa and the Middle East	1,560	1,924	2,157	1,754	1,757	1,636	1,434	1,488	824	890
Asia and Pacific	1,911	3,495	3,247	3,109	2,991	2,286	2,215	2,617	1,063	1,332
Europe and the United Kingdom	1,159	1,789	2,086	2,029	1,940	1,453	1,392	1,339	790	659
United States	488	651	798	994	906	611	668	646	516	473
South and Central America	1,635	2,466	2,982	2,724	2,975	2,826	2,572	2,895	1,947	1,704
Source area not stated	26	46	42	120	53	30	20	29	54	309
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>6,779</b>	<b>10,371</b>	<b>11,312</b>	<b>10,730</b>	<b>10,622</b>	<b>8,842</b>	<b>8,301</b>	<b>9,014</b>	<b>5,194</b>	<b>5,367</b>
Africa and the Middle East	46,082	48,974	46,890	49,512	55,035	64,778	57,938	56,446	62,229	62,175
Asia and Pacific	141,483	130,445	116,386	122,743	122,519	141,440	125,118	133,854	132,134	133,764
Europe and the United Kingdom	40,626	37,007	37,322	37,621	38,209	36,800	29,587	32,034	30,712	30,176
United States	8,394	9,613	9,463	10,190	8,995	8,141	7,676	7,891	8,501	8,496
South and Central America	24,749	24,676	26,011	26,550	26,869	28,818	27,855	27,172	24,950	24,948
Source area not stated	906	923	680	626	542	703	570	501	497	844
Category not stated	2	2	1	2	1	7	3	5	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>262,242</b>	<b>251,640</b>	<b>236,753</b>	<b>247,244</b>	<b>252,170</b>	<b>280,687</b>	<b>248,747</b>	<b>257,903</b>	<b>259,023</b>	<b>260,404</b>

Note: Source area is based on Country of Citizenship.



Source area	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Percentage distribution</b>										
Africa and the Middle East	11.8	11.8	13.5	14.1	14.8	15.7	15.2	13.7	15.6	17.3
Asia and Pacific	57.9	61.1	56.9	53.2	53.2	50.0	51.7	58.5	54.8	50.0
Europe and the United Kingdom	12.7	11.1	12.7	14.1	13.5	13.2	12.3	11.2	12.6	11.9
United States	6.0	5.8	5.6	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.8
South and Central America	11.3	9.9	11.1	11.8	11.9	14.9	14.7	11.0	11.4	14.7
Source area not stated	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Family class</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	16.4	20.6	20.2	19.6	21.2	22.7	22.5	22.0	23.8	21.8
Asia and Pacific	58.1	53.0	50.2	52.6	50.9	54.8	55.5	54.4	55.0	57.5
Europe and the United Kingdom	17.7	18.0	18.9	17.0	17.4	14.2	13.0	14.0	12.6	12.3
United States	2.4	3.2	3.5	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3
South and Central America	5.1	5.1	7.1	7.6	8.0	6.5	7.1	7.6	6.5	6.0
Source area not stated	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
<b>Economic immigrants</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	31.8	31.8	33.5	42.2	48.4	45.4	45.9	46.5	56.0	59.5
Asia and Pacific	33.7	32.7	34.2	29.2	29.0	27.1	25.6	24.7	20.0	17.9
Europe and the United Kingdom	10.5	7.7	7.1	4.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.9	4.0	5.2
United States	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.3	2.7	2.8	3.0	1.9	1.4
South and Central America	22.1	25.2	22.8	22.1	17.0	20.0	21.3	21.0	17.3	14.7
Source area not stated	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.4
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	23.0	18.6	19.1	16.3	16.5	18.5	17.3	16.5	15.9	16.6
Asia and Pacific	28.2	33.7	28.7	29.0	28.2	25.9	26.7	29.0	20.5	24.8
Europe and the United Kingdom	17.1	17.3	18.4	18.9	18.3	16.4	16.8	14.9	15.2	12.3
United States	7.2	6.3	7.1	9.3	8.5	6.9	8.0	7.2	9.9	8.8
South and Central America	24.1	23.8	26.4	25.4	28.0	32.0	31.0	32.1	37.5	31.7
Source area not stated	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.0	5.8
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	17.6	19.5	19.8	20.0	21.8	23.1	23.3	21.9	24.0	23.9
Asia and Pacific	54.0	51.8	49.2	49.6	48.6	50.4	50.3	51.9	51.0	51.4
Europe and the United Kingdom	15.5	14.7	15.8	15.2	15.2	13.1	11.9	12.4	11.9	11.6
United States	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3
South and Central America	9.4	9.8	11.0	10.7	10.7	10.3	11.2	10.5	9.6	9.6
Source area not stated	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Source area is based on Country of Citizenship.

## Canada – Permanent residents by age and source area

Source area	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<b>Number</b>									
Africa and the Middle East	10,581	10,882	10,121	11,337	12,733	15,931	14,091	13,958	14,201	14,146
Asia and Pacific	30,033	24,610	22,458	22,989	22,389	29,345	25,192	24,847	22,534	22,445
Europe and the United Kingdom	8,230	7,155	7,201	7,386	7,345	7,091	5,483	5,682	4,598	4,703
United States	3,439	3,543	3,302	3,185	2,739	2,896	2,915	2,699	2,525	2,748
South and Central America	5,092	4,907	5,065	5,262	4,978	5,192	5,051	4,856	4,426	4,301
Source area not stated	215	223	132	131	109	205	132	98	89	178
<b>0 to 14 years of age</b>	<b>57,590</b>	<b>51,320</b>	<b>48,279</b>	<b>50,290</b>	<b>50,293</b>	<b>60,660</b>	<b>52,864</b>	<b>52,140</b>	<b>48,373</b>	<b>48,521</b>
Africa and the Middle East	7,700	7,982	7,440	7,444	7,771	7,975	7,571	6,912	7,837	7,233
Asia and Pacific	22,426	22,458	20,317	19,913	19,774	19,813	17,142	17,155	15,132	16,129
Europe and the United Kingdom	5,299	4,706	4,674	4,553	4,615	3,992	3,163	3,121	2,796	2,693
United States	802	938	931	1,093	1,008	848	747	722	854	794
South and Central America	4,175	4,411	4,387	4,320	4,072	4,313	4,411	4,372	3,810	3,909
Source area not stated	179	175	130	112	104	112	95	84	98	159
<b>15 to 24 years of age</b>	<b>40,581</b>	<b>40,670</b>	<b>37,879</b>	<b>37,435</b>	<b>37,344</b>	<b>37,053</b>	<b>33,129</b>	<b>32,366</b>	<b>30,527</b>	<b>30,917</b>
Africa and the Middle East	22,880	24,541	23,520	24,564	27,509	33,784	29,671	29,617	31,336	32,854
Asia and Pacific	70,005	59,842	54,034	59,000	58,658	69,221	62,259	64,263	61,558	72,827
Europe and the United Kingdom	22,543	20,302	20,277	19,564	19,964	19,754	16,417	18,487	17,242	18,376
United States	2,703	3,157	3,220	3,770	3,383	2,931	2,720	3,090	3,445	3,366
South and Central America	12,714	12,226	13,359	13,635	14,306	15,182	14,198	14,186	13,263	13,139
Source area not stated	381	385	290	269	225	267	238	202	208	384
<b>25 to 44 years of age</b>	<b>131,226</b>	<b>120,453</b>	<b>114,700</b>	<b>120,802</b>	<b>124,045</b>	<b>141,139</b>	<b>125,503</b>	<b>129,845</b>	<b>127,052</b>	<b>140,946</b>
Africa and the Middle East	4,253	4,694	4,842	5,060	5,623	5,996	5,447	4,990	6,438	6,100
Asia and Pacific	16,706	18,933	15,909	17,357	17,819	19,223	16,118	19,257	21,315	16,974
Europe and the United Kingdom	3,967	4,053	4,129	4,579	4,859	4,693	3,720	3,753	4,111	3,450
United States	1,245	1,724	1,767	1,817	1,560	1,233	1,104	1,187	1,359	1,360
South and Central America	2,493	2,789	2,810	2,863	3,003	3,374	3,387	3,198	2,812	2,908
Source area not stated	113	98	90	93	81	82	74	80	63	95
<b>45 to 64 years of age</b>	<b>28,777</b>	<b>32,291</b>	<b>29,547</b>	<b>31,769</b>	<b>32,945</b>	<b>34,601</b>	<b>29,850</b>	<b>32,465</b>	<b>36,098</b>	<b>30,887</b>
Africa and the Middle East	668	877	967	1,107	1,399	1,094	1,159	970	2,417	1,843
Asia and Pacific	2,315	4,602	3,669	3,484	3,879	3,840	4,407	8,333	11,595	5,389
Europe and the United Kingdom	587	791	1,041	1,539	1,427	1,271	805	993	1,965	954
United States	205	251	243	325	305	234	190	193	318	228
South and Central America	275	343	390	472	510	758	809	561	639	691
Source area not stated	18	42	38	21	23	37	31	37	39	28
<b>65 years of age or more</b>	<b>4,068</b>	<b>6,906</b>	<b>6,348</b>	<b>6,948</b>	<b>7,543</b>	<b>7,234</b>	<b>7,401</b>	<b>11,087</b>	<b>16,973</b>	<b>9,133</b>
Africa and the Middle East	46,082	48,976	46,890	49,512	55,035	64,780	57,939	56,447	62,229	62,176
Asia and Pacific	141,485	130,445	116,387	122,743	122,519	141,442	125,118	133,855	132,134	133,764
Europe and the United Kingdom	40,626	37,007	37,322	37,621	38,210	36,801	29,588	32,036	30,712	30,176
United States	8,394	9,613	9,463	10,190	8,995	8,142	7,676	7,891	8,501	8,496
South and Central America	24,749	24,676	26,011	26,552	26,869	28,819	27,856	27,173	24,950	24,948
Source area not stated	906	923	680	626	542	703	570	501	497	844
<b>Total</b>	<b>262,242</b>	<b>251,640</b>	<b>236,753</b>	<b>247,244</b>	<b>252,170</b>	<b>280,687</b>	<b>248,747</b>	<b>257,903</b>	<b>259,023</b>	<b>260,404</b>

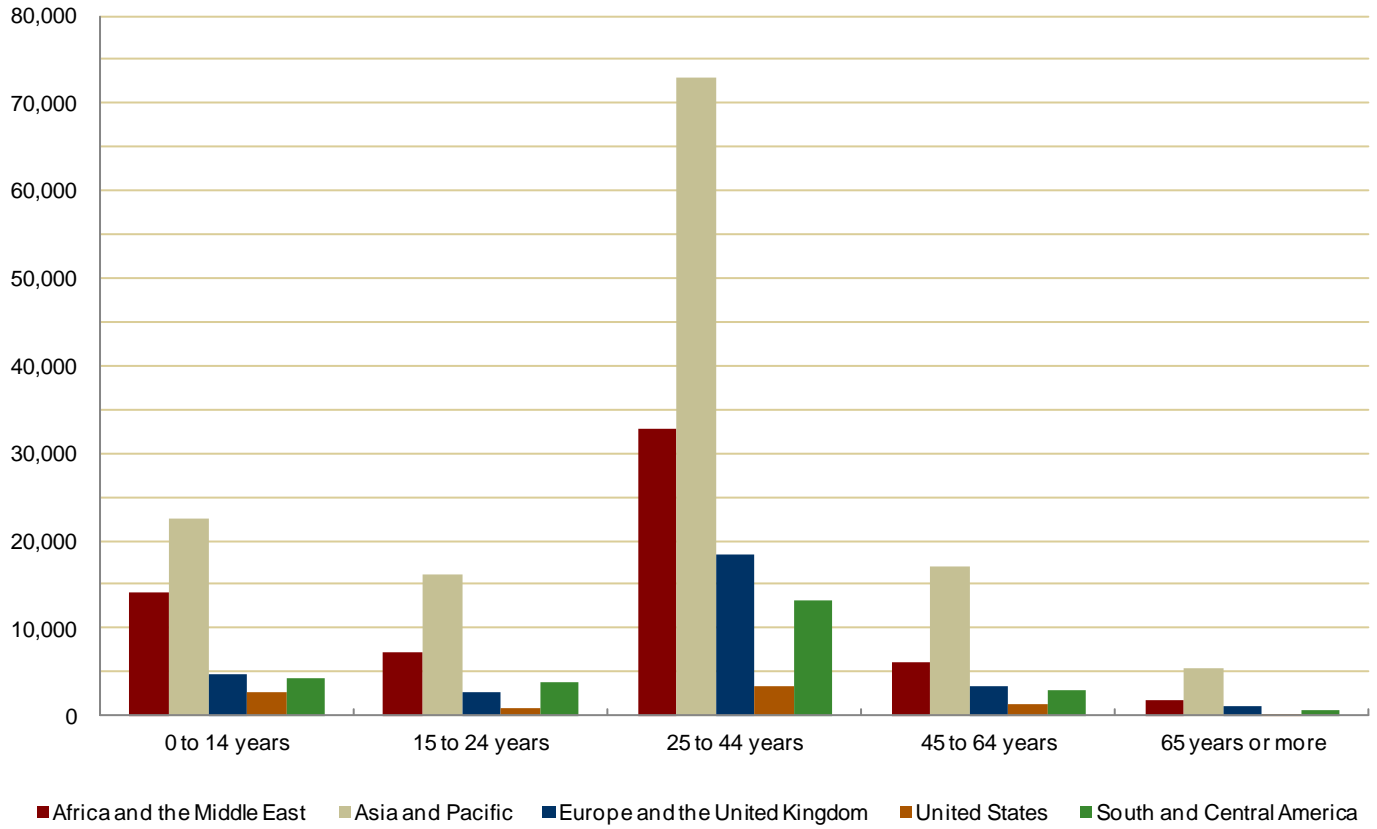
Note: Source area is based on Country of Citizenship.



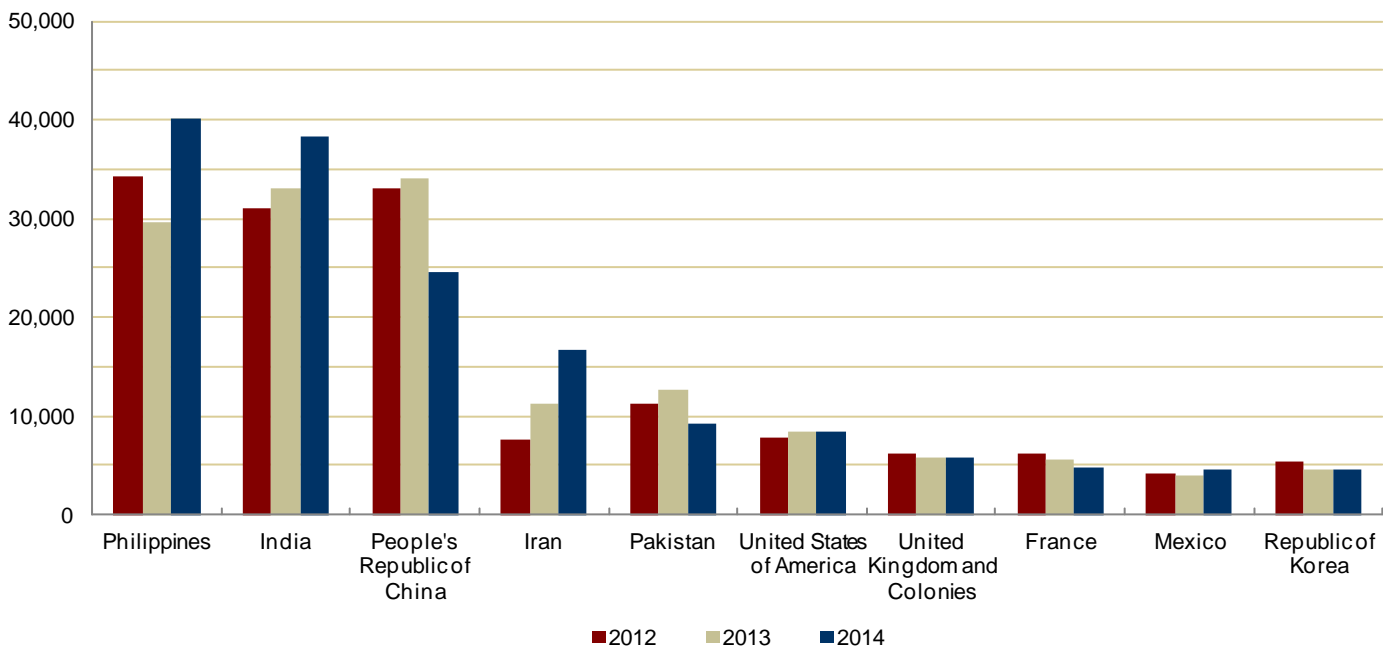
Source area	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Percentage distribution</b>										
Africa and the Middle East	18.4	21.2	21.0	22.5	25.3	26.3	26.7	26.8	29.4	29.2
Asia and Pacific	52.1	48.0	46.5	45.7	44.5	48.4	47.7	47.7	46.6	46.3
Europe and the United Kingdom	14.3	13.9	14.9	14.7	14.6	11.7	10.4	10.9	9.5	9.7
United States	6.0	6.9	6.8	6.3	5.4	4.8	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.7
South and Central America	8.8	9.6	10.5	10.5	9.9	8.6	9.6	9.3	9.1	8.9
Source area not stated	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
<b>0 to 14 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	19.0	19.6	19.6	19.9	20.8	21.5	22.9	21.4	25.7	23.4
Asia and Pacific	55.3	55.2	53.6	53.2	53.0	53.5	51.7	53.0	49.6	52.2
Europe and the United Kingdom	13.1	11.6	12.3	12.2	12.4	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.2	8.7
United States	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.6
South and Central America	10.3	10.8	11.6	11.5	10.9	11.6	13.3	13.5	12.5	12.6
Source area not stated	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
<b>15 to 24 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	17.4	20.4	20.5	20.3	22.2	23.9	23.6	22.8	24.7	23.3
Asia and Pacific	53.3	49.7	47.1	48.8	47.3	49.0	49.6	49.5	48.5	51.7
Europe and the United Kingdom	17.2	16.9	17.7	16.2	16.1	14.0	13.1	14.2	13.6	13.0
United States	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.4
South and Central America	9.7	10.2	11.6	11.3	11.5	10.8	11.3	10.9	10.4	9.3
Source area not stated	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>25 to 44 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	14.8	14.5	16.4	15.9	17.1	17.3	18.2	15.4	17.8	19.7
Asia and Pacific	58.1	58.6	53.8	54.6	54.1	55.6	54.0	59.3	59.0	55.0
Europe and the United Kingdom	13.8	12.6	14.0	14.4	14.7	13.6	12.5	11.6	11.4	11.2
United States	4.3	5.3	6.0	5.7	4.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.4
South and Central America	8.7	8.6	9.5	9.0	9.1	9.8	11.3	9.9	7.8	9.4
Source area not stated	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>45 to 64 years of age</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	16.4	12.7	15.2	15.9	18.5	15.1	15.7	8.7	14.2	20.2
Asia and Pacific	56.9	66.6	57.8	50.1	51.4	53.1	59.5	75.2	68.3	59.0
Europe and the United Kingdom	14.4	11.5	16.4	22.2	18.9	17.6	10.9	9.0	11.6	10.4
United States	5.0	3.6	3.8	4.7	4.0	3.2	2.6	1.7	1.9	2.5
South and Central America	6.8	5.0	6.1	6.8	6.8	10.5	10.9	5.1	3.8	7.6
Source area not stated	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
<b>65 years of age or more</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	17.6	19.5	19.8	20.0	21.8	23.1	23.3	21.9	24.0	23.9
Asia and Pacific	54.0	51.8	49.2	49.6	48.6	50.4	50.3	51.9	51.0	51.4
Europe and the United Kingdom	15.5	14.7	15.8	15.2	15.2	13.1	11.9	12.4	11.9	11.6
United States	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3
South and Central America	9.4	9.8	11.0	10.7	10.7	10.3	11.2	10.5	9.6	9.6
Source area not stated	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Source area is based on Country of Citizenship.

Canada – Permanent residents by age and source area, 2014



Canada – Permanent residents by top source countries, 2012-2014







## Canada – Permanent residents by source country

Source country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<b>Number</b>									
Philippines	18,139	18,400	19,837	24,887	28,573	38,617	36,765	34,315	29,545	40,035
India	36,210	33,848	28,742	28,261	29,456	34,235	27,509	30,933	33,087	38,341
People's Republic of China	42,584	33,518	27,642	30,037	29,622	30,391	28,502	33,024	34,130	24,640
Iran	5,837	7,480	6,974	6,475	6,580	7,477	7,479	7,534	11,291	16,781
Pakistan	14,314	13,127	10,124	8,994	7,217	6,811	7,468	11,227	12,603	9,128
United States of America	8,394	9,613	9,463	10,190	8,995	8,142	7,676	7,891	8,501	8,496
United Kingdom and Colonies	7,258	7,140	8,216	8,979	8,876	8,724	6,204	6,195	5,827	5,764
France	4,429	4,002	4,290	4,532	5,051	4,646	4,080	6,280	5,623	4,717
Mexico	2,837	2,844	3,239	2,856	3,092	3,865	3,947	4,227	3,996	4,478
Republic of Korea	5,832	6,215	5,920	7,294	5,874	5,537	4,588	5,316	4,509	4,463
Nigeria	2,236	2,594	2,375	2,109	3,156	3,906	3,103	3,443	4,172	4,161
Iraq	2,226	1,788	2,406	3,543	5,450	5,941	6,196	4,041	4,918	3,897
Algeria	3,626	4,807	3,623	4,005	5,393	4,752	4,325	3,774	4,331	3,660
Haiti	1,682	1,619	1,598	2,491	2,080	4,744	6,503	5,868	4,152	3,315
Egypt	2,496	2,190	2,356	3,347	3,496	5,982	4,663	5,555	4,165	3,159
Jamaica	1,945	1,722	2,141	2,334	2,456	2,321	2,059	2,182	2,479	3,054
Colombia	6,424	6,535	5,357	5,452	4,652	5,218	4,366	3,741	3,631	2,860
Sri Lanka	4,930	4,714	4,123	4,756	4,547	4,422	3,309	3,338	2,394	2,606
Ukraine	2,270	1,973	2,218	1,937	2,367	3,159	2,515	2,265	2,487	2,537
Socialist Republic of Vietnam	1,852	3,153	2,574	1,784	2,171	1,942	1,723	1,731	2,112	2,495
Morocco	2,939	3,322	4,021	4,226	5,532	6,242	4,399	3,878	3,261	2,492
Bangladesh	4,171	4,014	2,897	2,939	2,104	4,721	2,694	2,640	3,789	2,234
Lebanon	3,709	3,802	3,467	3,566	3,077	3,432	3,072	1,614	2,172	2,225
Federal Republic of Cameroon	604	697	1,025	1,279	1,344	1,800	1,638	2,507	2,439	2,113
Syria	1,458	1,145	1,056	919	917	1,039	1,005	650	1,009	2,049
Eritrea	528	700	699	799	904	931	1,182	1,335	1,719	1,977
Republic of Ireland	224	283	300	412	395	547	525	725	1,015	1,977
Brazil	969	1,181	1,746	2,138	2,509	2,598	1,508	1,642	1,714	1,915
Israel	2,446	2,625	2,401	2,562	2,316	2,755	1,970	2,134	1,945	1,896
Russia	3,972	3,117	2,983	2,690	2,931	2,288	1,963	2,079	2,466	1,780
Democratic Republic of Congo	1,521	1,623	1,466	1,397	1,581	1,239	1,224	1,714	2,050	1,749
Romania	5,048	4,468	3,834	2,837	2,076	1,922	1,776	1,588	1,512	1,552
Republic of Ivory Coast	294	431	619	646	668	1,066	636	1,024	1,170	1,532
Democratic Republic of Somalia	1,198	1,061	1,166	1,015	1,214	1,528	1,535	1,582	2,028	1,491
Afghanistan	3,436	3,009	2,652	2,111	1,746	1,758	2,203	2,635	2,004	1,490
Venezuela	1,211	1,192	1,335	1,239	1,353	998	1,452	1,373	1,022	1,483
Tunisia	756	1,065	869	950	1,195	1,299	1,442	1,503	1,627	1,474
Ethiopia	1,506	1,801	1,512	1,613	1,289	1,865	2,163	1,864	1,606	1,340
Australia	909	875	1,033	1,018	1,018	933	850	982	1,121	1,295
Federal Republic of Germany	2,226	2,767	2,449	3,833	3,887	2,956	2,053	1,702	1,217	1,273
Nepal	607	540	511	581	561	1,392	1,129	1,185	1,308	1,220
Jordan	1,940	1,827	1,421	1,581	1,235	1,831	1,635	1,206	1,255	1,158
Japan	1,067	1,212	1,250	1,284	1,194	1,168	1,265	1,214	982	1,127
Cuba	999	1,064	1,350	1,300	1,433	961	962	1,304	1,402	1,080
Republic of South Africa	988	1,111	1,200	1,123	1,188	1,238	959	1,243	1,240	1,001
Moldova	655	803	1,099	1,127	1,535	1,988	1,367	1,416	1,231	941
Stateless	841	845	656	622	542	701	563	487	463	804
Guyana	1,215	1,286	1,277	1,137	1,180	953	804	676	656	784
Poland	1,405	1,263	1,235	1,267	1,013	795	720	779	852	772
Senegal	278	416	433	555	668	765	740	949	818	733
Turkey	2,065	1,638	1,463	1,122	1,238	1,492	1,257	1,068	729	717
Peru	1,653	1,473	1,490	1,094	1,884	1,283	886	787	682	712
El Salvador	436	430	929	1,115	845	787	691	641	639	700
Taiwan	3,097	2,818	2,766	2,993	2,472	2,629	1,704	985	773	691
Italy	344	325	320	370	429	434	374	440	545	652
Portugal	338	424	405	665	623	629	528	560	630	637
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	343	383	579	434	511	434	451	523	538	607
Thailand	575	500	487	519	512	499	396	296	400	607

## Immigration overview

Source country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<b>Number (cont'd)</b>									
Hong Kong	729	712	674	897	657	623	591	728	774	586
Hungary	516	520	425	383	312	354	287	300	425	536
Albania	1,223	856	702	560	716	561	539	620	603	519
Ghana	851	710	688	629	659	802	528	531	517	518
Burundi	626	468	614	448	566	529	604	684	480	517
St. Lucia	185	190	255	298	257	249	261	382	392	503
Spain	126	124	137	169	195	174	179	262	331	496
Democratic Republic of Sudan	1,310	1,039	683	622	422	612	531	444	343	485
Kenya	693	622	449	453	489	507	585	725	664	455
Bulgaria	1,738	1,419	1,172	994	784	556	365	451	512	452
Dominican Republic	303	295	311	438	391	479	739	604	590	445
Palestinian Authority (Gaza/West Bank)	453	627	441	481	400	654	555	533	462	444
Myanmar (Burma)	210	953	1,887	975	1,153	556	368	193	262	441
Republic of Trinidad & Tobago	857	794	975	1,002	1,134	915	588	586	427	430
The Netherlands	813	837	615	818	786	759	586	504	395	423
Mauritius	696	512	507	714	872	1,455	1,146	799	1,203	419
Republic of Indonesia	632	613	657	661	504	712	390	395	387	416
Honduras	166	164	165	187	169	386	538	436	350	402
New Zealand	370	318	350	480	520	490	375	417	415	396
Greece	100	74	110	107	119	101	102	146	298	374
Republic of Guinea	256	342	415	327	347	395	352	407	463	368
Belgium	400	302	363	335	358	363	332	402	379	356
Bhutan	5	10	7	36	865	1,464	1,879	1,075	487	356
Burkina Faso	91	147	136	139	162	186	144	269	322	339
Malaysia	593	580	600	658	640	802	409	358	204	336
Rwanda	378	360	420	358	415	396	492	562	415	335
Ecuador	491	525	419	437	373	353	348	282	418	334
Zimbabwe	615	454	663	611	508	494	434	437	407	333
Republic of Serbia		3	50	259	365	271	299	395	297	319
Guatemala	190	230	258	263	264	266	288	358	345	317
Chile	384	427	530	350	375	340	174	291	273	299
Libya	196	281	198	306	282	384	352	299	255	298
Kazakhstan	506	408	436	394	431	377	381	462	348	296
Croatia	128	102	102	131	92	91	135	112	125	294
Fiji	298	277	304	321	311	398	316	270	228	254
Republic of Togo	157	149	235	351	400	354	261	299	316	248
Peoples Republic of Benin	95	116	183	205	238	290	284	391	397	243
Cambodia	370	529	460	354	203	200	196	233	288	238
Saudi Arabia	198	252	188	249	246	330	278	286	267	232
Czech Republic	193	146	137	104	159	168	128	173	174	224
Argentina	1,153	847	620	540	467	459	278	263	282	214
Armenia	224	218	198	205	267	252	236	258	207	205
Switzerland	270	258	308	357	328	285	266	243	201	203
Republic of Mali	87	114	143	154	164	170	155	191	190	195
Singapore	392	298	690	734	366	805	219	146	141	179
Belarus	558	439	568	524	454	438	357	277	247	175
Uganda	239	201	170	204	185	216	213	222	206	172
Republic of Kosovo				6	113	233	215	152	171	167
Costa Rica	188	279	281	246	217	191	149	183	122	165
Uzbekistan	330	262	284	215	288	289	162	235	167	164
Latvia	77	69	88	67	85	70	103	202	213	163
Slovak Republic	369	241	215	125	128	135	134	136	105	161
Sweden	205	139	193	165	167	159	134	140	140	157
Lithuania	167	113	108	109	63	57	52	77	145	154
Republic of Yemen	161	140	122	133	128	211	160	174	217	149
Bosnia-Herzegovina	211	217	209	182	156	168	140	121	119	147
Grenada	283	363	360	284	325	208	173	142	170	137
Barbados	111	97	130	134	125	121	97	132	97	133



Source country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<b>Number (cont'd)</b>									
United Republic of Tanzania	274	291	195	230	136	200	215	224	182	133
Central Africa Republic	49	18	30	28	19	26	18	45	169	130
Kyrgyzstan	173	161	135	168	173	157	159	278	123	126
Namibia	6	19	13	26	14	16	23	24	83	120
Nicaragua	79	96	76	124	116	94	123	106	96	118
Macedonia	285	256	211	191	198	188	130	126	112	117
Madagascar	88	96	115	118	169	178	148	165	229	112
Republic of Botswana	7	11	8	28	15	42	53	64	76	103
Georgia	114	125	132	112	128	126	139	147	125	102
Republic of Djibouti	93	68	50	47	70	123	127	164	201	99
Austria	122	102	98	91	109	124	84	102	90	98
Bolivia	134	139	107	143	214	180	86	83	107	95
People's Republic of Mongolia	59	64	82	59	118	169	103	68	99	93
People's Republic of the Congo	136	143	87	72	70	75	81	91	114	84
Mauritania	86	124	96	112	83	74	54	77	57	84
Republic of Chad	126	96	131	95	87	98	79	97	86	82
Denmark	62	101	97	108	81	92	93	94	81	69
Finland	67	51	62	89	63	63	72	62	76	68
Gabon Republic	67	68	101	86	86	64	63	74	90	68
Republic of the Niger	59	57	75	75	82	80	90	95	105	68
Azerbaijan	359	236	203	125	165	209	138	161	57	63
The Bahama Islands	14	18	23	30	27	25	40	60	55	61
Liberia	581	356	153	74	94	162	106	58	39	60
Sierra Leone	191	138	92	103	70	63	96	72	63	60
Republic of Panama	57	73	63	52	73	65	49	34	43	59
Belize	37	24	28	48	38	39	36	34	53	53
Antigua and Barbuda	24	32	15	32	38	27	37	51	25	50
Kuwait	66	35	62	53	68	67	58	73	48	49
Norway	57	53	73	66	75	46	49	53	59	46
Zambia	91	77	71	64	60	102	69	46	59	46
Uruguay	217	175	147	160	99	93	81	47	58	43
United Arab Emirates	31	42	37	33	37	86	60	54	46	40
Iceland	10	2	15	13	15	30	38	42	72	38
Paraguay	75	88	98	95	88	89	83	55	66	38
Swaziland	7	7	5	6	10	3	13	17	39	38
Macao	21	32	16	12	21	21	13	33	29	37
Gambia	29	38	32	25	10	37	24	18	33	36
Dominica	59	72	79	60	59	43	36	43	48	34
Estonia	26	18	34	34	26	28	15	26	45	32
Slovenia	23	11	29	18	27	12	13	36	20	30
Cyprus	7	9	4	7	6	18	6	12	16	28
Laos	42	74	53	32	39	54	22	25	15	28
Bahrain	12	12	22	9	35	28	21	39	32	25
St. Kitts-Nevis	11	3	10	25	11	22	12	21	18	24
Tajikistan	85	46	44	15	50	52	47	34	39	24
Angola	295	184	106	76	62	61	39	70	45	21
Malawi	23	15	13	5	10	28	16	9	10	20
Serbia and Montenegro	441	693	792	456	204	109	39	32	34	17
People's Democratic Republic of Korea	14	10	7	19	11	45	97	66	17	13
Yugoslavia	329	138	99	95	48	46	17	12	7	13
Comoros	5	7	11	3	19	22	14	18	22	8
Luxembourg	10	9	9	3	5	8	11	6	7	8
Oman	14	18	16	10	7	14	10	13	11	8
Republic of Montenegro	0	0	7	19	10	14	19	26	9	7
Turkmenistan	40	26	37	13	20	30	20	20	14	5
Country not stated	65	78	24	4		2	6	13	32	28
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>62</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>262,242</b>	<b>251,640</b>	<b>236,753</b>	<b>247,244</b>	<b>252,170</b>	<b>280,687</b>	<b>248,747</b>	<b>257,903</b>	<b>259,023</b>	<b>260,404</b>

Note: Source country is based on Country of Citizenship

## Canada – Permanent residents by province or territory and urban area

Urban area	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<b>Number</b>									
St. John's	399	397	380	481	454	526	462	434	545	549
Other Newfoundland and Labrador	98	111	166	135	152	188	220	297	280	347
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>896</b>
Charlottetown	233	490	900	1,360	1,631	2,493	1,665	982	851	1,484
Other Prince Edward Island	97	75	92	83	92	88	66	106	147	142
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>1,443</b>	<b>1,723</b>	<b>2,581</b>	<b>1,731</b>	<b>1,088</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>1,626</b>
Halifax	1,490	1,972	2,041	2,058	1,805	1,813	1,583	1,757	1,947	2,065
Other Nova Scotia	439	614	482	593	619	593	555	585	582	605
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>1,929</b>	<b>2,586</b>	<b>2,523</b>	<b>2,651</b>	<b>2,424</b>	<b>2,406</b>	<b>2,138</b>	<b>2,342</b>	<b>2,529</b>	<b>2,670</b>
Moncton	191	262	345	365	479	424	470	528	535	810
Saint John	310	547	523	560	585	655	474	678	438	726
Fredericton	312	486	409	544	493	563	581	657	612	919
Other New Brunswick	278	351	366	387	356	483	442	350	434	382
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>1,091</b>	<b>1,646</b>	<b>1,643</b>	<b>1,856</b>	<b>1,913</b>	<b>2,125</b>	<b>1,967</b>	<b>2,213</b>	<b>2,019</b>	<b>2,837</b>
Québec	2,092	1,830	2,112	2,058	2,414	2,677	2,316	2,894	2,873	2,728
Sherbrooke	814	1,132	1,074	1,081	1,026	1,176	967	970	999	899
Trois-Rivières	245	344	305	280	376	315	269	269	363	292
Granby	171	156	171	116	196	157	170	148	113	161
Saint-Hyacinthe	157	124	185	111	182	102	187	163	155	233
Montréal	37,153	38,389	38,687	38,883	42,510	46,428	44,849	46,797	43,947	42,899
Ottawa - Gatineau	1,009	1,020	1,125	1,162	1,199	1,537	1,456	1,534	1,542	1,338
Other Quebec	1,674	1,686	1,541	1,526	1,585	1,591	1,531	2,290	1,994	1,744
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>43,315</b>	<b>44,681</b>	<b>45,200</b>	<b>45,217</b>	<b>49,488</b>	<b>53,983</b>	<b>51,745</b>	<b>55,065</b>	<b>51,986</b>	<b>50,294</b>
Ottawa - Gatineau	6,377	6,279	5,798	6,286	6,297	7,172	6,412	6,085	6,015	5,238
Kingston	394	415	378	416	396	437	328	289	319	331
Peterborough	177	163	167	155	203	141	133	135	152	140
Oshawa	839	745	859	734	799	759	768	722	838	798
Toronto	112,832	99,289	87,139	86,898	82,636	92,182	77,759	77,398	81,702	75,821
Hamilton	4,611	4,036	3,680	3,805	3,777	4,003	3,295	4,077	3,214	3,125
St. Catharines - Niagara	1,765	1,598	1,384	1,235	1,114	1,259	1,164	967	984	915
Kitchener - Cambridge - Waterloo	2,964	3,321	3,205	2,914	2,823	3,059	2,517	2,545	2,804	2,378
Brantford	226	269	217	229	166	247	195	170	195	190
Guelph	826	776	708	758	634	617	523	614	622	599
London	3,235	2,981	2,459	2,334	2,467	2,936	2,278	1,867	2,057	1,999
Windsor	2,981	2,781	2,215	1,951	1,892	1,835	1,662	1,210	1,673	1,440
Barrie	371	427	404	357	418	358	312	275	374	351
Greater Sudbury	131	134	138	138	146	116	144	150	173	291
Other Ontario	2,796	2,677	2,565	2,666	3,090	2,989	1,970	2,649	2,430	2,198
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>140,525</b>	<b>125,891</b>	<b>111,316</b>	<b>110,876</b>	<b>106,858</b>	<b>118,110</b>	<b>99,460</b>	<b>99,153</b>	<b>103,552</b>	<b>95,814</b>
Winnipeg	6,191	7,721	8,486	8,153	9,974	12,345	13,403	11,076	11,117	13,850
Steinbach	369	398	369	488	409	313	315	206	181	158
Brandon	181	173	642	668	1,149	1,433	702	580	457	536
Other Manitoba	1,355	1,756	1,457	1,909	1,989	1,717	1,542	1,450	1,348	1,679
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>8,096</b>	<b>10,048</b>	<b>10,954</b>	<b>11,218</b>	<b>13,521</b>	<b>15,808</b>	<b>15,962</b>	<b>13,312</b>	<b>13,103</b>	<b>16,223</b>



Urban area	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<b>Number</b>									
Regina	629	821	910	1,406	2,058	2,567	3,202	3,932	3,655	3,758
Saskatoon	844	1,164	1,618	2,061	2,564	3,176	3,796	4,457	3,739	4,461
Other Saskatchewan	646	739	988	1,368	2,268	1,872	1,957	2,790	3,286	3,604
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>2,119</b>	<b>2,724</b>	<b>3,516</b>	<b>4,835</b>	<b>6,890</b>	<b>7,615</b>	<b>8,955</b>	<b>11,179</b>	<b>10,680</b>	<b>11,823</b>
Medicine Hat	149	171	163	181	169	207	189	220	190	273
Lethbridge	252	288	310	361	514	625	560	613	555	651
Calgary	11,186	11,823	11,246	13,039	13,708	16,106	15,059	16,816	17,605	19,520
Red Deer	322	293	567	676	537	586	759	1,066	718	923
Edmonton	6,016	6,444	6,543	7,520	8,510	11,011	10,461	11,987	12,859	15,465
Wood Buffalo	247	320	431	478	681	691	731	852	954	1,291
Other Alberta	1,233	1,377	1,600	1,946	2,898	3,424	3,202	4,542	3,758	4,407
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>19,405</b>	<b>20,716</b>	<b>20,860</b>	<b>24,201</b>	<b>27,017</b>	<b>32,650</b>	<b>30,961</b>	<b>36,096</b>	<b>36,639</b>	<b>42,530</b>
Kelowna	367	403	531	603	605	592	463	549	557	569
Kamloops	124	183	174	225	267	234	212	263	219	219
Chilliwack	185	185	209	216	237	184	182	258	235	236
Abbotsford - Mission	1,317	1,387	1,306	1,397	1,368	1,360	1,118	1,125	1,220	1,093
Vancouver	39,499	36,299	32,956	37,466	34,626	37,339	28,969	29,492	29,509	28,406
Victoria	1,204	1,267	1,270	1,491	1,482	1,517	1,277	1,379	1,192	1,365
Nanaimo	220	211	284	245	284	258	226	205	205	256
Prince George	150	152	142	148	180	175	149	177	189	248
Other British Columbia	1,704	1,997	2,089	2,201	2,390	2,528	2,190	2,794	2,886	2,778
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>44,770</b>	<b>42,084</b>	<b>38,961</b>	<b>43,992</b>	<b>41,439</b>	<b>44,187</b>	<b>34,786</b>	<b>36,242</b>	<b>36,212</b>	<b>35,170</b>
Whitehorse	52	56	69	100	156	323	218	250	278	260
Other Yukon	13	9	14	10	18	27	19	29	38	45
<b>Yukon</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>305</b>
Yellowknife	73	93	71	110	87	108	65	139	113	147
Other Northwest Territories	11	5	17	17	20	29	20	27	37	20
<b>Northwest Territories</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>167</b>
<b>Nunavut</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>23</b>
Province or territory not stated	4	16	52	52	0	2	14	17	3	26
<b>Total</b>	<b>262,242</b>	<b>251,640</b>	<b>236,753</b>	<b>247,244</b>	<b>252,170</b>	<b>280,687</b>	<b>248,747</b>	<b>257,903</b>	<b>259,023</b>	<b>260,404</b>

## Canada – Permanent residents by province or territory and urban area (cont'd)

Urban area	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	Percentage distribution									
St. John's	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other Newfoundland and Labrador	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Charlottetown	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6
Other Prince Edward Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Halifax	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
Other Nova Scotia	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Moncton	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Saint John	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Fredericton	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Other New Brunswick	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Québec	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0
Sherbrooke	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Trois-Rivières	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Granby	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Saint-Hyacinthe	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Montréal	14.2	15.3	16.3	15.7	16.9	16.5	18.0	18.1	17.0	16.5
Ottawa - Gatineau	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Other Quebec	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>19.3</b>
Ottawa - Gatineau	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.0
Kingston	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Peterborough	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Oshawa	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Toronto	43.0	39.5	36.8	35.1	32.8	32.8	31.3	30.0	31.5	29.1
Hamilton	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.2
St. Catharines - Niagara	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Kitchener - Cambridge - Waterloo	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9
Brantford	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Guelph	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
London	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
Windsor	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6
Barrie	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Greater Sudbury	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Ontario	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>36.8</b>
Winnipeg	2.4	3.1	3.6	3.3	4.0	4.4	5.4	4.3	4.3	5.3
Steinbach	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Brandon	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other Manitoba	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>



Urban area	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<b>Percentage distribution</b>									
Regina	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4
Saskatoon	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7
Other Saskatchewan	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>
Medicine Hat	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lethbridge	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Calgary	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.5
Red Deer	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Edmonton	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.9
Wood Buffalo	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Other Alberta	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.7
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>16.3</b>
Kelowna	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Kamloops	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chilliwack	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Abbotsford - Mission	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Vancouver	15.1	14.4	13.9	15.2	13.7	13.3	11.6	11.4	11.4	10.9
Victoria	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Nanaimo	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prince George	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other British Columbia	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>
Whitehorse	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Yukon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Yukon</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Yellowknife	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other Northwest Territories	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Northwest Territories</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Nunavut</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Province or territory not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## Canada – Permanent residents by province or territory and category

Category	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<b>Number</b>									
Family class	462	510	436	532	479	449	432	468	609	456
Economic immigrants	1,223	1,774	1,790	1,829	1,690	1,684	1,411	1,624	1,680	1,952
Refugees	202	217	180	193	166	218	225	195	202	235
Other immigrants	42	85	117	97	89	55	70	55	38	27
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>1,929</b>	<b>2,586</b>	<b>2,523</b>	<b>2,651</b>	<b>2,424</b>	<b>2,406</b>	<b>2,138</b>	<b>2,342</b>	<b>2,529</b>	<b>2,670</b>
Family class	244	249	256	291	251	211	284	238	312	244
Economic immigrants	649	1,191	1,171	1,355	1,498	1,727	1,473	1,799	1,529	2,376
Refugees	181	178	174	165	132	157	179	155	164	199
Other immigrants	17	28	42	45	32	30	31	21	14	18
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>1,091</b>	<b>1,646</b>	<b>1,643</b>	<b>1,856</b>	<b>1,913</b>	<b>2,125</b>	<b>1,967</b>	<b>2,213</b>	<b>2,019</b>	<b>2,837</b>
Family class	126	156	162	220	186	161	173	190	261	178
Economic immigrants	461	695	1,093	1,588	1,892	2,896	1,993	1,456	1,377	2,105
Refugees	217	204	256	208	224	216	225	153	165	224
Other immigrants	23	18	27	43	27	22	22	20	20	15
<b>Other Atlantic provinces*</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>1,073</b>	<b>1,538</b>	<b>2,059</b>	<b>2,329</b>	<b>3,295</b>	<b>2,413</b>	<b>1,819</b>	<b>1,823</b>	<b>2,522</b>
Family class	8,358	9,225	8,524	9,143	8,869	9,630	9,048	9,190	12,007	11,121
Economic immigrants	26,294	25,953	28,026	29,380	34,509	37,917	36,100	39,630	34,818	33,437
Refugees	7,165	7,104	5,933	4,522	4,057	4,711	5,020	4,591	4,038	4,728
Other immigrants	1,498	2,399	2,716	2,171	2,053	1,723	1,577	1,654	1,123	1,007
Category not stated	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	1
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>43,315</b>	<b>44,681</b>	<b>45,200</b>	<b>45,217</b>	<b>49,488</b>	<b>53,983</b>	<b>51,745</b>	<b>55,065</b>	<b>51,986</b>	<b>50,294</b>
Family class	35,034	38,351	35,540	33,807	33,136	29,343	27,374	31,973	40,380	30,657
Economic immigrants	79,559	62,616	53,685	59,117	54,831	69,497	51,404	49,172	47,605	50,888
Refugees	21,892	18,704	15,516	11,858	12,653	13,914	15,921	12,592	12,697	11,468
Other immigrants	4,038	6,218	6,575	6,093	6,237	5,352	4,758	5,411	2,870	2,801
Category not stated	2	2	0	1	1	4	3	5	0	0
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>140,525</b>	<b>125,891</b>	<b>111,316</b>	<b>110,876</b>	<b>106,858</b>	<b>118,110</b>	<b>99,460</b>	<b>99,153</b>	<b>103,552</b>	<b>95,814</b>
Family class	1,192	1,333	1,322	1,385	1,359	1,377	1,400	1,739	1,962	1,831
Economic immigrants	5,724	7,376	8,328	8,694	10,905	13,276	13,151	10,337	9,602	12,850
Refugees	1,094	1,238	1,170	972	1,098	1,032	1,303	1,140	1,460	1,495
Other immigrants	86	101	134	167	159	123	108	96	79	47
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>8,096</b>	<b>10,048</b>	<b>10,954</b>	<b>11,218</b>	<b>13,521</b>	<b>15,808</b>	<b>15,962</b>	<b>13,312</b>	<b>13,103</b>	<b>16,223</b>
Family class	456	477	514	552	628	726	689	827	1,232	1,233
Economic immigrants	1,018	1,582	2,346	3,665	5,538	6,243	7,658	9,736	8,812	9,889
Refugees	614	626	617	552	646	574	547	549	590	660
Other immigrants	31	39	39	66	78	72	61	67	46	41
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>2,119</b>	<b>2,724</b>	<b>3,516</b>	<b>4,835</b>	<b>6,890</b>	<b>7,615</b>	<b>8,955</b>	<b>11,179</b>	<b>10,680</b>	<b>11,823</b>
Family class	5,673	6,679	6,790	7,135	7,599	7,372	6,845	8,436	10,630	9,284
Economic immigrants	11,130	11,219	11,275	14,503	16,532	22,404	20,757	24,571	22,640	29,591
Refugees	2,247	2,334	2,216	1,845	2,237	2,205	2,638	2,250	2,750	2,722
Other immigrants	355	484	579	718	649	669	721	839	619	933
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>19,405</b>	<b>20,716</b>	<b>20,860</b>	<b>24,201</b>	<b>27,017</b>	<b>32,650</b>	<b>30,961</b>	<b>36,096</b>	<b>36,639</b>	<b>42,530</b>
Family class	11,726	13,460	12,613	12,424	12,613	10,868	10,130	11,855	14,347	11,547
Economic immigrants	30,199	25,740	23,395	28,718	25,916	30,875	21,902	22,114	19,736	21,625
Refugees	2,159	1,891	1,883	1,533	1,634	1,667	1,810	1,438	1,752	1,528
Other immigrants	686	993	1,070	1,317	1,276	776	944	835	377	470
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>44,770</b>	<b>42,084</b>	<b>38,961</b>	<b>43,992</b>	<b>41,439</b>	<b>44,187</b>	<b>34,786</b>	<b>36,242</b>	<b>36,212</b>	<b>35,170</b>
Family class	103	76	83	91	88	89	76	94	103	110
Economic immigrants	51	90	85	177	179	396	258	349	355	376
Refugees	4	3	9	6	2	2	4	6	11	6
Other immigrants	3	6	13	13	22	19	8	16	8	3
<b>Territories**</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>495</b>
Family class	63,374	70,516	66,240	65,580	65,208	60,226	56,451	65,010	81,843	66,661
Economic immigrants	156,308	138,236	131,194	149,026	153,490	186,915	156,107	160,788	148,154	165,089
Refugees	35,775	32,499	27,954	21,854	22,849	24,696	27,872	23,069	23,829	23,265
Other immigrants	6,779	10,371	11,312	10,730	10,622	8,841	8,300	9,014	5,194	5,362
Category not stated	2	2	1	2	1	7	3	5	0	1
Province or territory not stated	4	16	52	52	0	2	14	17	3	26
<b>Total</b>	<b>262,242</b>	<b>251,640</b>	<b>236,753</b>	<b>247,244</b>	<b>252,170</b>	<b>280,687</b>	<b>248,747</b>	<b>257,903</b>	<b>259,023</b>	<b>260,404</b>

\*Newfoundland and Labrador and Prince Edward Island

\*\*Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut





Category	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Percentage distribution</b>										
Family class	24.0	19.7	17.3	20.1	19.8	18.7	20.2	20.0	24.1	17.1
Economic immigrants	63.4	68.6	70.9	69.0	69.7	70.0	66.0	69.3	66.4	73.1
Refugees	10.5	8.4	7.1	7.3	6.8	9.1	10.5	8.3	8.0	8.8
Other immigrants	2.2	3.3	4.6	3.7	3.7	2.3	3.3	2.3	1.5	1.0
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	22.4	15.1	15.6	15.7	13.1	9.9	14.4	10.8	15.5	8.6
Economic immigrants	59.5	72.4	71.3	73.0	78.3	81.3	74.9	81.3	75.7	83.8
Refugees	16.6	10.8	10.6	8.9	6.9	7.4	9.1	7.0	8.1	7.0
Other immigrants	1.6	1.7	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.6
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	15.2	14.5	10.5	10.7	8.0	4.9	7.2	10.4	14.3	7.1
Economic immigrants	55.7	64.8	71.1	77.1	81.2	87.9	82.6	80.0	75.5	83.5
Refugees	26.2	19.0	16.6	10.1	9.6	6.6	9.3	8.4	9.1	8.9
Other immigrants	2.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.6
<b>Other Atlantic provinces*</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	19.3	20.6	18.9	20.2	17.9	17.8	17.5	16.7	23.1	22.1
Economic immigrants	60.7	58.1	62.0	65.0	69.7	70.2	69.8	72.0	67.0	66.5
Refugees	16.5	15.9	13.1	10.0	8.2	8.7	9.7	8.3	7.8	9.4
Other immigrants	3.5	5.4	6.0	4.8	4.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.0
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	24.9	30.5	31.9	30.5	31.0	24.8	27.5	32.2	39.0	32.0
Economic immigrants	56.6	49.7	48.2	53.3	51.3	58.8	51.7	49.6	46.0	53.1
Refugees	15.6	14.9	13.9	10.7	11.8	11.8	16.0	12.7	12.3	12.0
Other immigrants	2.9	4.9	5.9	5.5	5.8	4.5	4.8	5.5	2.8	2.9
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	14.7	13.3	12.1	12.3	10.1	8.7	8.8	13.1	15.0	11.3
Economic immigrants	70.7	73.4	76.0	77.5	80.7	84.0	82.4	77.7	73.3	79.2
Refugees	13.5	12.3	10.7	8.7	8.1	6.5	8.2	8.6	11.1	9.2
Other immigrants	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	21.5	17.5	14.6	11.4	9.1	9.5	7.7	7.4	11.5	10.4
Economic immigrants	48.0	58.1	66.7	75.8	80.4	82.0	85.5	87.1	82.5	83.6
Refugees	29.0	23.0	17.5	11.4	9.4	7.5	6.1	4.9	5.5	5.6
Other immigrants	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	29.2	32.2	32.6	29.5	28.1	22.6	22.1	23.4	29.0	21.8
Economic immigrants	57.4	54.2	54.1	59.9	61.2	68.6	67.0	68.1	61.8	69.6
Refugees	11.6	11.3	10.6	7.6	8.3	6.8	8.5	6.2	7.5	6.4
Other immigrants	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.7	2.2
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	26.2	32.0	32.4	28.2	30.4	24.6	29.1	32.7	39.6	32.8
Economic immigrants	67.5	61.2	60.0	65.3	62.5	69.9	63.0	61.0	54.5	61.5
Refugees	4.8	4.5	4.8	3.5	3.9	3.8	5.2	4.0	4.8	4.3
Other immigrants	1.5	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.1	1.8	2.7	2.3	1.0	1.3
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	64.0	43.4	43.7	31.7	30.2	17.6	22.0	20.2	21.6	22.2
Economic immigrants	31.7	51.4	44.7	61.7	61.5	78.3	74.6	75.1	74.4	76.0
Refugees	2.5	1.7	4.7	2.1	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.3	2.3	1.2
Other immigrants	1.9	3.4	6.8	4.5	7.6	3.8	2.3	3.4	1.7	0.6
<b>Territories**</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Family class	24.2	28.0	28.0	26.5	25.9	21.5	22.7	25.2	31.6	25.6
Economic immigrants	59.6	54.9	55.4	60.3	60.9	66.6	62.8	62.3	57.2	63.4
Refugees	13.6	12.9	11.8	8.8	9.1	8.8	11.2	8.9	9.2	8.9
Other immigrants	2.6	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.1	3.3	3.5	2.0	2.1
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Province or territory not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\*Newfoundland and Labrador and Prince Edward Island

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## Canada – Permanent residents by province or territory and language ability

Language ability	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<b>Number</b>									
English	1,301	1,763	1,777	1,953	1,821	1,818	1,551	1,658	1,793	1,943
French	13	22	19	27	22	18	26	13	18	18
Both French and English	192	162	138	202	132	139	132	115	120	97
Neither	423	639	589	469	449	431	429	556	598	612
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>1,929</b>	<b>2,586</b>	<b>2,523</b>	<b>2,651</b>	<b>2,424</b>	<b>2,406</b>	<b>2,138</b>	<b>2,342</b>	<b>2,529</b>	<b>2,670</b>
English	604	1,014	951	1,099	1,066	1,164	1,161	1,390	1,252	1,885
French	58	58	64	90	80	65	109	110	85	90
Both French and English	142	110	129	131	198	167	174	144	138	163
Neither	287	464	499	536	569	729	523	569	544	699
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>1,091</b>	<b>1,646</b>	<b>1,643</b>	<b>1,856</b>	<b>1,913</b>	<b>2,125</b>	<b>1,967</b>	<b>2,213</b>	<b>2,019</b>	<b>2,837</b>
English	459	608	725	943	951	1,100	1,057	1,014	1,254	1,675
French	10	11	3	7	11	10	18	11	29	12
Both French and English	33	30	32	58	57	48	59	60	48	45
Neither	325	424	778	1,051	1,310	2,137	1,279	734	492	790
<b>Other Atlantic provinces*</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>1,073</b>	<b>1,538</b>	<b>2,059</b>	<b>2,329</b>	<b>3,295</b>	<b>2,413</b>	<b>1,819</b>	<b>1,823</b>	<b>2,522</b>
English	8,049	8,793	8,283	8,473	7,977	7,832	8,665	8,810	7,385	7,663
French	10,239	10,698	10,758	10,590	11,632	14,337	13,895	14,248	13,090	12,257
Both French and English	14,601	15,097	16,513	16,709	20,079	20,813	18,926	19,670	16,718	17,221
Neither	10,426	10,093	9,646	9,445	9,800	11,001	10,259	12,337	14,793	13,152
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>43,315</b>	<b>44,681</b>	<b>45,200</b>	<b>45,217</b>	<b>49,488</b>	<b>53,983</b>	<b>51,745</b>	<b>55,065</b>	<b>51,986</b>	<b>50,293</b>
English	84,372	78,632	71,414	74,358	73,562	81,454	68,673	65,305	60,679	62,461
French	1,274	1,198	1,350	1,402	1,313	1,771	1,733	1,509	1,324	833
Both French and English	5,562	4,748	4,719	4,887	4,668	5,011	4,260	3,276	3,035	2,939
Neither	49,317	41,313	33,833	30,229	27,315	29,874	24,794	29,063	38,514	29,581
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>140,525</b>	<b>125,891</b>	<b>111,316</b>	<b>110,876</b>	<b>106,858</b>	<b>118,110</b>	<b>99,460</b>	<b>99,153</b>	<b>103,552</b>	<b>95,814</b>
English	4,078	5,277	5,809	6,354	8,331	10,065	10,722	8,832	8,835	11,684
French	144	100	182	98	135	126	181	185	193	137
Both French and English	201	164	152	166	214	305	284	322	269	270
Neither	3,673	4,507	4,811	4,600	4,841	5,312	4,775	3,973	3,806	4,132
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>8,096</b>	<b>10,048</b>	<b>10,954</b>	<b>11,218</b>	<b>13,521</b>	<b>15,808</b>	<b>15,962</b>	<b>13,312</b>	<b>13,103</b>	<b>16,223</b>
English	1,198	1,637	1,973	2,855	4,299	5,048	6,399	7,629	7,673	9,208
French	24	25	32	29	20	36	32	90	36	39
Both French and English	108	65	73	96	135	109	150	174	129	134
Neither	789	997	1,438	1,855	2,436	2,422	2,374	3,286	2,842	2,442
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>2,119</b>	<b>2,724</b>	<b>3,516</b>	<b>4,835</b>	<b>6,890</b>	<b>7,615</b>	<b>8,955</b>	<b>11,179</b>	<b>10,680</b>	<b>11,823</b>
English	10,878	12,354	13,178	16,834	19,052	23,804	22,826	25,730	24,745	32,509
French	177	273	269	285	310	318	320	368	324	283
Both French and English	798	876	904	862	1,041	1,027	936	959	752	902
Neither	7,552	7,213	6,509	6,220	6,614	7,501	6,879	9,039	10,818	8,836
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>19,405</b>	<b>20,716</b>	<b>20,860</b>	<b>24,201</b>	<b>27,017</b>	<b>32,650</b>	<b>30,961</b>	<b>36,096</b>	<b>36,639</b>	<b>42,530</b>
English	21,995	22,917	22,924	26,920	25,621	27,651	23,205	23,802	21,294	23,085
French	125	176	145	159	168	153	103	129	85	61
Both French and English	1,367	1,376	1,427	1,488	1,383	1,306	1,035	1,059	901	837
Neither	21,283	17,615	14,465	15,425	14,267	15,077	10,443	11,252	13,932	11,187
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>44,770</b>	<b>42,084</b>	<b>38,961</b>	<b>43,992</b>	<b>41,439</b>	<b>44,187</b>	<b>34,786</b>	<b>36,242</b>	<b>36,212</b>	<b>35,170</b>
English	103	117	139	215	224	408	286	362	367	397
French	2	1	1	5	5	5	3	1	2	2
Both French and English	6	28	12	25	25	24	16	16	22	20
Neither	50	29	38	42	37	69	41	86	86	76
<b>Territories**</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>495</b>
English	133,037	133,112	127,173	140,004	142,904	160,344	144,545	144,532	135,277	152,510
French	12,066	12,562	12,823	12,692	13,696	16,839	16,420	16,664	15,186	13,732
Both French and English	23,010	22,656	24,099	24,624	27,932	28,949	25,972	25,795	22,132	22,628
Neither	94,125	83,294	72,606	69,872	67,638	74,553	61,796	70,895	86,425	71,507
Language ability not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Province or territory not stated	4	16	52	52	0	2	14	17	3	26
<b>Total</b>	<b>262,242</b>	<b>251,640</b>	<b>236,753</b>	<b>247,244</b>	<b>252,170</b>	<b>280,687</b>	<b>248,747</b>	<b>257,903</b>	<b>259,023</b>	<b>260,404</b>

\*Newfoundland and Labrador and Prince Edward Island

\*\*Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut



Language ability	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Percentage distribution</b>										
English	67.4	68.2	70.4	73.7	75.1	75.6	72.5	70.8	70.9	72.8
French	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.7
Both French and English	10.0	6.3	5.5	7.6	5.4	5.8	6.2	4.9	4.7	3.6
Neither	21.9	24.7	23.3	17.7	18.5	17.9	20.1	23.7	23.6	22.9
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	55.4	61.6	57.9	59.2	55.7	54.8	59.0	62.8	62.0	66.4
French	5.3	3.5	3.9	4.8	4.2	3.1	5.5	5.0	4.2	3.2
Both French and English	13.0	6.7	7.9	7.1	10.4	7.9	8.8	6.5	6.8	5.7
Neither	26.3	28.2	30.4	28.9	29.7	34.3	26.6	25.7	26.9	24.6
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	55.5	56.7	47.1	45.8	40.8	33.4	43.8	55.7	68.8	66.4
French	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.5
Both French and English	4.0	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.4	1.5	2.4	3.3	2.6	1.8
Neither	39.3	39.5	50.6	51.0	56.2	64.9	53.0	40.4	27.0	31.3
<b>Other Atlantic provinces*</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	18.6	19.7	18.3	18.7	16.1	14.5	16.7	16.0	14.2	15.2
French	23.6	23.9	23.8	23.4	23.5	26.6	26.9	25.9	25.2	24.4
Both French and English	33.7	33.8	36.5	37.0	40.6	38.6	36.6	35.7	32.2	34.2
Neither	24.1	22.6	21.3	20.9	19.8	20.4	19.8	22.4	28.5	26.2
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	60.0	62.5	64.2	67.1	68.8	69.0	69.0	65.9	58.6	65.2
French	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.9
Both French and English	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3	3.3	2.9	3.1
Neither	35.1	32.8	30.4	27.3	25.6	25.3	24.9	29.3	37.2	30.9
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	50.4	52.5	53.0	56.6	61.6	63.7	67.2	66.3	67.4	72.0
French	1.8	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.8
Both French and English	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.1	1.7
Neither	45.4	44.9	43.9	41.0	35.8	33.6	29.9	29.8	29.0	25.5
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	56.5	60.1	56.1	59.0	62.4	66.3	71.5	68.2	71.8	77.9
French	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3
Both French and English	5.1	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.1
Neither	37.2	36.6	40.9	38.4	35.4	31.8	26.5	29.4	26.6	20.7
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	56.1	59.6	63.2	69.6	70.5	72.9	73.7	71.3	67.5	76.4
French	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7
Both French and English	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.1
Neither	38.9	34.8	31.2	25.7	24.5	23.0	22.2	25.0	29.5	20.8
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	49.1	54.5	58.8	61.2	61.8	62.6	66.7	65.7	58.8	65.6
French	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
Both French and English	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.4
Neither	47.5	41.9	37.1	35.1	34.4	34.1	30.0	31.0	38.5	31.8
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	64.0	66.9	73.2	74.9	77.0	80.6	82.7	77.8	76.9	80.2
French	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.4
Both French and English	3.7	16.0	6.3	8.7	8.6	4.7	4.6	3.4	4.6	4.0
Neither	31.1	16.6	20.0	14.6	12.7	13.6	11.8	18.5	18.0	15.4
<b>Territories**</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	50.7	52.9	53.7	56.6	56.7	57.1	58.1	56.0	52.2	58.6
French	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.6	6.5	5.9	5.3
Both French and English	8.8	9.0	10.2	10.0	11.1	10.3	10.4	10.0	8.5	8.7
Neither	35.9	33.1	30.7	28.3	26.8	26.6	24.8	27.5	33.4	27.5
Language ability not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Province or territory not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\*Newfoundland and Labrador and Prince Edward Island

\*\*Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut

## Canada – Permanent residents by province or territory and source area

Source area	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<b>Number</b>									
Africa and the Middle East	663	763	746	848	790	709	572	596	677	746
Asia and Pacific	589	936	941	762	633	706	833	912	1,050	1,145
Europe and the United Kingdom	404	502	547	595	662	694	518	547	488	421
United States	167	240	206	290	210	151	131	183	157	151
South and Central America	89	126	81	146	113	127	82	98	147	198
Source area not stated	17	19	2	10	16	19	2	6	10	9
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>1,929</b>	<b>2,586</b>	<b>2,523</b>	<b>2,651</b>	<b>2,424</b>	<b>2,406</b>	<b>2,138</b>	<b>2,342</b>	<b>2,529</b>	<b>2,670</b>
Africa and the Middle East	231	281	270	277	373	359	351	632	470	534
Asia and Pacific	505	883	838	1,014	967	1,148	972	1,053	971	1,780
Europe and the United Kingdom	189	260	326	309	341	440	443	360	387	356
United States	95	122	122	132	123	81	97	79	106	88
South and Central America	65	87	85	117	108	93	103	86	80	70
Source area not stated	6	13	2	7	1	4	1	3	5	9
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>1,091</b>	<b>1,646</b>	<b>1,643</b>	<b>1,856</b>	<b>1,913</b>	<b>2,125</b>	<b>1,967</b>	<b>2,213</b>	<b>2,019</b>	<b>2,837</b>
Africa and the Middle East	161	165	263	257	342	521	573	408	455	448
Asia and Pacific	314	562	881	1,335	1,601	2,412	1,531	1,021	957	1,650
Europe and the United Kingdom	184	161	264	277	231	219	192	243	237	283
United States	72	95	62	101	91	80	55	69	86	73
South and Central America	96	73	58	87	62	51	59	63	87	66
Source area not stated	0	17	10	2	2	12	3	15	1	2
<b>Other Atlantic provinces*</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>1,073</b>	<b>1,538</b>	<b>2,059</b>	<b>2,329</b>	<b>3,295</b>	<b>2,413</b>	<b>1,819</b>	<b>1,823</b>	<b>2,522</b>
Africa and the Middle East	14,890	17,087	17,558	18,072	21,933	24,475	22,150	21,447	22,175	24,317
Asia and Pacific	9,033	8,854	7,416	8,000	7,809	8,414	8,917	9,892	9,361	7,659
Europe and the United Kingdom	10,415	9,566	10,082	8,883	9,577	9,716	8,525	11,229	9,346	7,946
United States	618	906	891	973	976	820	877	923	1,089	1,034
South and Central America	8,241	8,164	9,149	9,234	9,123	10,490	11,203	11,521	9,946	9,248
Source area not stated	118	104	104	55	70	68	73	53	69	90
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>43,315</b>	<b>44,681</b>	<b>45,200</b>	<b>45,217</b>	<b>49,488</b>	<b>53,983</b>	<b>51,745</b>	<b>55,065</b>	<b>51,986</b>	<b>50,294</b>
Africa and the Middle East	21,979	20,952	19,273	20,061	20,364	25,166	21,889	20,570	23,112	20,073
Asia and Pacific	82,101	71,839	60,216	59,721	56,313	63,639	52,107	55,340	56,679	52,445
Europe and the United Kingdom	18,557	15,163	14,501	13,868	13,172	12,425	9,978	9,535	9,999	9,626
United States	4,517	4,688	4,477	4,632	4,159	4,027	3,720	3,490	3,819	3,769
South and Central America	12,728	12,594	12,390	12,200	12,495	12,410	11,417	9,908	9,641	9,514
Source area not stated	643	655	459	394	355	443	349	310	302	387
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>140,525</b>	<b>125,891</b>	<b>111,316</b>	<b>110,876</b>	<b>106,858</b>	<b>118,110</b>	<b>99,460</b>	<b>99,153</b>	<b>103,552</b>	<b>95,814</b>
Africa and the Middle East	1,545	1,859	1,705	1,790	1,893	2,256	2,534	2,500	3,060	3,187
Asia and Pacific	3,874	5,176	5,973	5,935	8,335	10,496	11,044	8,635	8,110	10,869
Europe and the United Kingdom	1,926	2,399	2,286	2,535	2,298	1,888	1,404	1,252	1,116	1,285
United States	189	180	179	216	226	192	215	262	254	252
South and Central America	551	424	807	733	754	954	749	646	549	601
Source area not stated	11	10	4	9	15	22	16	17	14	29
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>8,096</b>	<b>10,048</b>	<b>10,954</b>	<b>11,218</b>	<b>13,521</b>	<b>15,808</b>	<b>15,962</b>	<b>13,312</b>	<b>13,103</b>	<b>16,223</b>



Source area	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<b>Number</b>									
Africa and the Middle East	557	620	636	896	1,046	1,201	1,133	1,327	1,150	1,330
Asia and Pacific	867	1,055	1,723	2,475	4,191	4,710	6,590	8,336	7,802	8,544
Europe and the United Kingdom	440	701	843	1,081	1,293	1,290	791	994	1,177	1,351
United States	115	142	133	162	184	176	131	151	208	172
South and Central America	138	201	173	215	170	233	296	365	334	413
Source area not stated	2	5	8	6	6	5	14	6	9	13
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>2,119</b>	<b>2,724</b>	<b>3,516</b>	<b>4,835</b>	<b>6,890</b>	<b>7,615</b>	<b>8,955</b>	<b>11,179</b>	<b>10,680</b>	<b>11,823</b>
Africa and the Middle East	2,846	3,561	3,338	3,831	4,702	5,864	5,275	5,527	6,628	7,075
Asia and Pacific	11,191	11,499	11,510	12,796	14,362	18,904	19,096	23,325	22,626	26,571
Europe and the United Kingdom	3,259	3,188	3,334	4,185	4,523	4,345	3,285	3,368	3,486	4,205
United States	734	891	859	1,141	1,011	955	1,028	1,105	1,265	1,310
South and Central America	1,342	1,546	1,794	2,188	2,379	2,533	2,231	2,730	2,595	3,188
Source area not stated	33	31	25	60	40	49	46	41	39	181
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>19,405</b>	<b>20,716</b>	<b>20,860</b>	<b>24,201</b>	<b>27,017</b>	<b>32,650</b>	<b>30,961</b>	<b>36,096</b>	<b>36,639</b>	<b>42,530</b>
Africa and the Middle East	3,186	3,658	3,080	3,443	3,576	4,201	3,440	3,398	4,461	4,404
Asia and Pacific	32,931	29,548	26,763	30,543	28,132	30,645	23,784	24,992	24,237	22,752
Europe and the United Kingdom	5,214	5,021	5,085	5,796	6,046	5,715	4,392	4,442	4,404	4,641
United States	1,877	2,334	2,510	2,516	2,000	1,631	1,405	1,615	1,504	1,633
South and Central America	1,486	1,456	1,457	1,612	1,648	1,914	1,699	1,745	1,558	1,618
Source area not stated	76	67	66	82	37	81	66	50	48	122
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>44,770</b>	<b>42,084</b>	<b>38,961</b>	<b>43,992</b>	<b>41,439</b>	<b>44,187</b>	<b>34,786</b>	<b>36,242</b>	<b>36,212</b>	<b>35,170</b>
Africa and the Middle East	24	29	20	29	16	28	18	33	41	41
Asia and Pacific	76	84	94	140	176	367	241	344	340	349
Europe and the United Kingdom	38	44	42	81	67	69	60	65	72	62
United States	10	11	17	18	15	29	17	14	13	13
South and Central America	13	5	17	19	17	13	10	9	11	30
Source area not stated	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Territories**</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>495</b>
Africa and the Middle East	46,082	48,975	46,889	49,504	55,035	64,780	57,935	56,438	62,229	62,155
Asia and Pacific	141,481	130,436	116,355	122,721	122,519	141,441	125,115	133,850	132,133	133,764
Europe and the United Kingdom	40,626	37,005	37,310	37,610	38,210	36,801	29,588	32,035	30,712	30,176
United States	8,394	9,609	9,456	10,181	8,995	8,142	7,676	7,891	8,501	8,495
South and Central America	24,749	24,676	26,011	26,551	26,869	28,818	27,849	27,171	24,948	24,946
Source area not stated	906	923	680	626	542	703	570	501	497	844
Province or territory not stated	4	16	52	52	0	2	14	17	3	26
<b>Total</b>	<b>262,242</b>	<b>251,640</b>	<b>236,753</b>	<b>247,244</b>	<b>252,170</b>	<b>280,687</b>	<b>248,747</b>	<b>257,903</b>	<b>259,023</b>	<b>260,404</b>

\*Newfoundland and Labrador and Prince Edward Island

\*\*Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut

Note: Source area is based on Country of Citizenship.

## Canada – Permanent residents by province or territory and source area (cont'd)

Source area	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Percentage distribution</b>										
Africa and the Middle East	34.4	29.5	29.6	32.0	32.6	29.5	26.8	25.4	26.8	27.9
Asia and Pacific	30.5	36.2	37.3	28.7	26.1	29.3	39.0	38.9	41.5	42.9
Europe and the United Kingdom	20.9	19.4	21.7	22.4	27.3	28.8	24.2	23.4	19.3	15.8
United States	8.7	9.3	8.2	10.9	8.7	6.3	6.1	7.8	6.2	5.7
South and Central America	4.6	4.9	3.2	5.5	4.7	5.3	3.8	4.2	5.8	7.4
Source area not stated	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	21.2	17.1	16.4	14.9	19.5	16.9	17.8	28.6	23.3	18.8
Asia and Pacific	46.3	53.6	51.0	54.6	50.5	54.0	49.4	47.6	48.1	62.7
Europe and the United Kingdom	17.3	15.8	19.8	16.6	17.8	20.7	22.5	16.3	19.2	12.5
United States	8.7	7.4	7.4	7.1	6.4	3.8	4.9	3.6	5.3	3.1
South and Central America	6.0	5.3	5.2	6.3	5.6	4.4	5.2	3.9	4.0	2.5
Source area not stated	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
<b>New Brunswick</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	19.5	15.4	17.1	12.5	14.7	15.8	23.7	22.4	25.0	17.8
Asia and Pacific	38.0	52.4	57.3	64.8	68.7	73.2	63.4	56.1	52.5	65.4
Europe and the United Kingdom	22.2	15.0	17.2	13.5	9.9	6.6	8.0	13.4	13.0	11.2
United States	8.7	8.9	4.0	4.9	3.9	2.4	2.3	3.8	4.7	2.9
South and Central America	11.6	6.8	3.8	4.2	2.7	1.5	2.4	3.5	4.8	2.6
Source area not stated	0.0	1.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1
<b>Other Atlantic provinces*</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	34.4	38.2	38.8	40.0	44.3	45.3	42.8	38.9	42.7	48.3
Asia and Pacific	20.9	19.8	16.4	17.7	15.8	15.6	17.2	18.0	18.0	15.2
Europe and the United Kingdom	24.0	21.4	22.3	19.6	19.4	18.0	16.5	20.4	18.0	15.8
United States	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.1
South and Central America	19.0	18.3	20.2	20.4	18.4	19.4	21.7	20.9	19.1	18.4
Source area not stated	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Quebec</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	15.6	16.6	17.3	18.1	19.1	21.3	22.0	20.7	22.3	20.9
Asia and Pacific	58.4	57.1	54.1	53.9	52.7	53.9	52.4	55.8	54.7	54.7
Europe and the United Kingdom	13.2	12.0	13.0	12.5	12.3	10.5	10.0	9.6	9.7	10.0
United States	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.9
South and Central America	9.1	10.0	11.1	11.0	11.7	10.5	11.5	10.0	9.3	9.9
Source area not stated	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	19.1	18.5	15.6	16.0	14.0	14.3	15.9	18.8	23.4	19.6
Asia and Pacific	47.9	51.5	54.5	52.9	61.6	66.4	69.2	64.9	61.9	67.0
Europe and the United Kingdom	23.8	23.9	20.9	22.6	17.0	11.9	8.8	9.4	8.5	7.9
United States	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.9	1.6
South and Central America	6.8	4.2	7.4	6.5	5.6	6.0	4.7	4.9	4.2	3.7
Source area not stated	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>



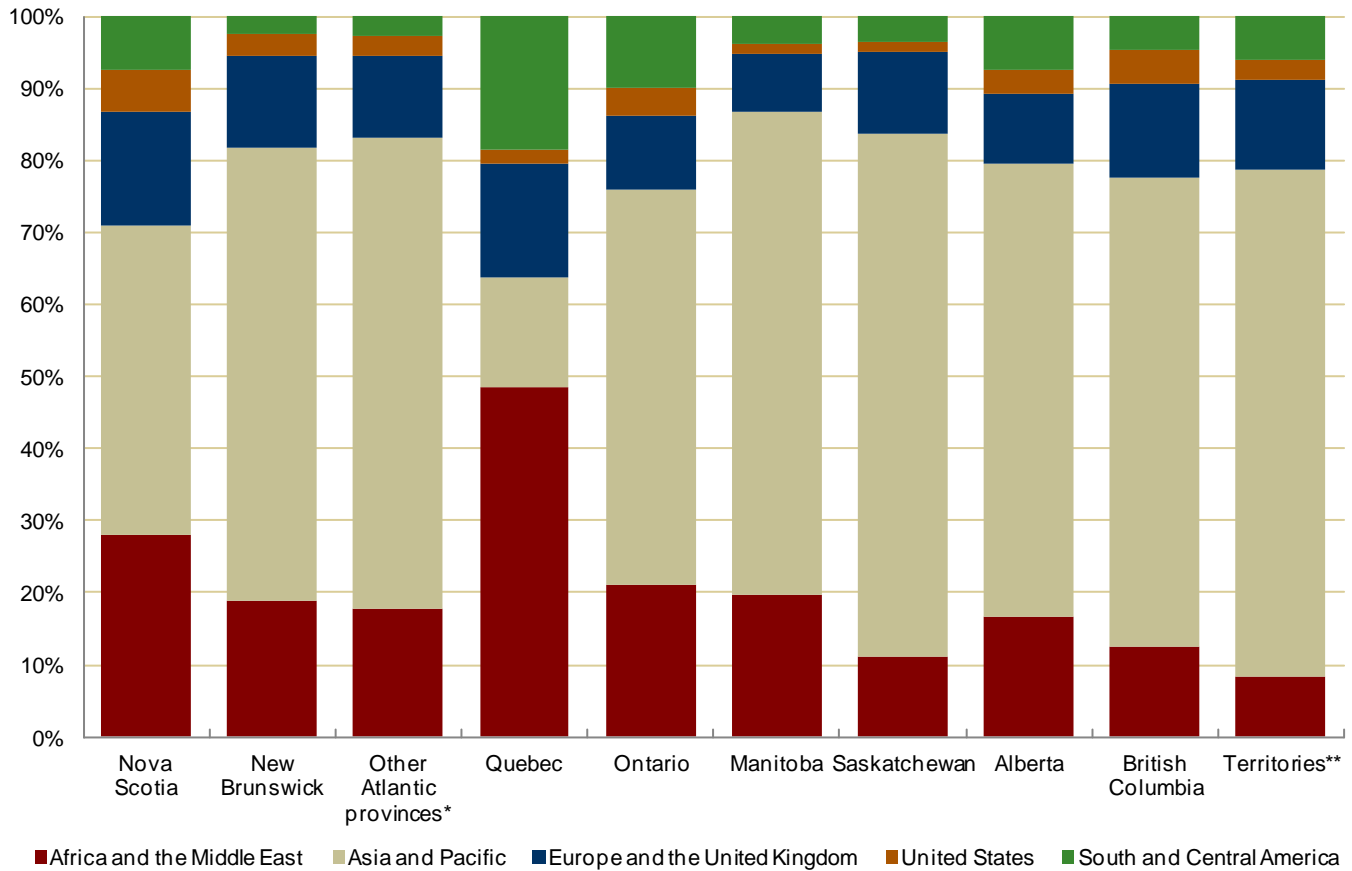
Source area	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Percentage distribution</b>										
Africa and the Middle East	26.3	22.8	18.1	18.5	15.2	15.8	12.7	11.9	10.8	11.2
Asia and Pacific	40.9	38.7	49.0	51.2	60.8	61.9	73.6	74.6	73.1	72.3
Europe and the United Kingdom	20.8	25.7	24.0	22.4	18.8	16.9	8.8	8.9	11.0	11.4
United States	5.4	5.2	3.8	3.4	2.7	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.5
South and Central America	6.5	7.4	4.9	4.4	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.5
Source area not stated	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	14.7	17.2	16.0	15.8	17.4	18.0	17.0	15.3	18.1	16.6
Asia and Pacific	57.7	55.5	55.2	52.9	53.2	57.9	61.7	64.6	61.8	62.5
Europe and the United Kingdom	16.8	15.4	16.0	17.3	16.7	13.3	10.6	9.3	9.5	9.9
United States	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.7	3.7	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.1
South and Central America	6.9	7.5	8.6	9.0	8.8	7.8	7.2	7.6	7.1	7.5
Source area not stated	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	7.1	8.7	7.9	7.8	8.6	9.5	9.9	9.4	12.3	12.5
Asia and Pacific	73.6	70.2	68.7	69.4	67.9	69.4	68.4	69.0	66.9	64.7
Europe and the United Kingdom	11.6	11.9	13.1	13.2	14.6	12.9	12.6	12.3	12.2	13.2
United States	4.2	5.5	6.4	5.7	4.8	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.6
South and Central America	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.6
Source area not stated	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	14.9	16.6	10.5	10.1	5.5	5.5	5.2	7.1	8.6	8.3
Asia and Pacific	47.2	48.0	49.5	48.8	60.5	72.5	69.7	74.0	71.3	70.5
Europe and the United Kingdom	23.6	25.1	22.1	28.2	23.0	13.6	17.3	14.0	15.1	12.5
United States	6.2	6.3	8.9	6.3	5.2	5.7	4.9	3.0	2.7	2.6
South and Central America	8.1	2.9	8.9	6.6	5.8	2.6	2.9	1.9	2.3	6.1
Source area not stated	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Territories**</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Africa and the Middle East	17.6	19.5	19.8	20.0	21.8	23.1	23.3	21.9	24.0	23.9
Asia and Pacific	54.0	51.8	49.1	49.6	48.6	50.4	50.3	51.9	51.0	51.4
Europe and the United Kingdom	15.5	14.7	15.8	15.2	15.2	13.1	11.9	12.4	11.9	11.6
United States	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3
South and Central America	9.4	9.8	11.0	10.7	10.7	10.3	11.2	10.5	9.6	9.6
Source area not stated	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Province or territory not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\*Newfoundland and Labrador and Prince Edward Island

\*\*Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut

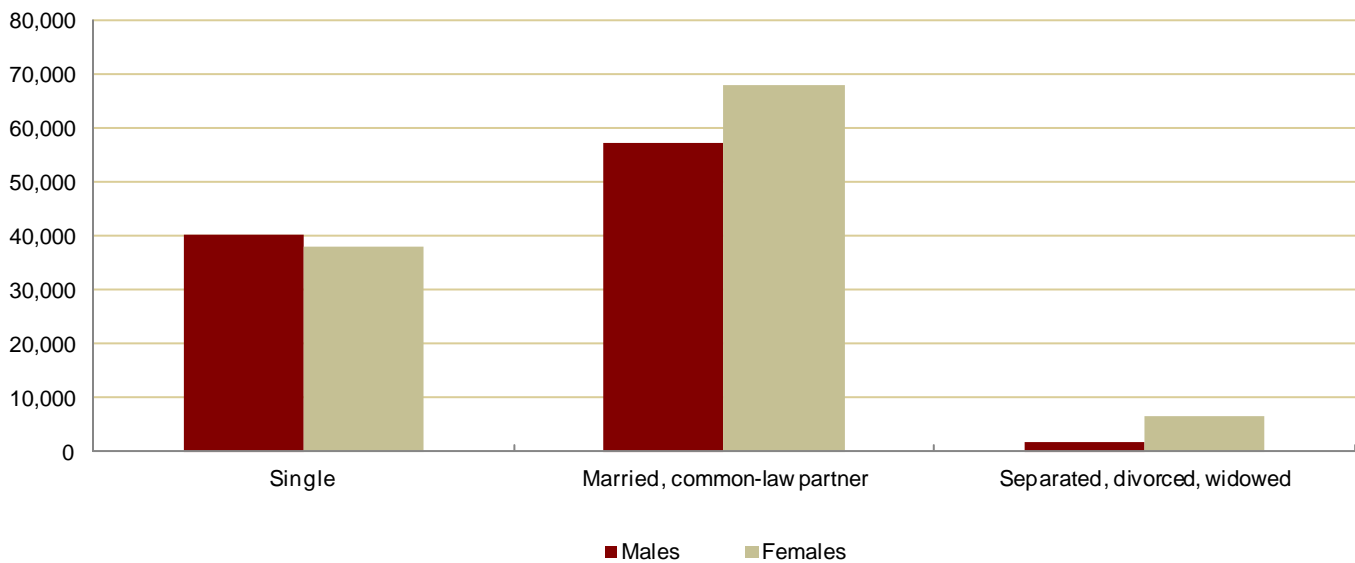
Note: Source area is based on Country of Citizenship.

Canada – Permanent residents by province or territory and source area, 2014



\*Newfoundland and Labrador and Prince Edward Island  
 \*\*Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut

Canada – Permanent residents 15 years of age or older by gender and marital status, 2014







## Canada – Permanent residents 15 years of age or older by gender and marital status

Marital status	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Number</b>										
Single	33,030	32,681	29,876	29,840	31,281	33,815	30,663	33,614	34,842	40,117
Married, common-law partner	63,449	61,049	57,693	61,330	63,138	70,144	62,227	64,134	63,184	57,297
Separated, divorced, widowed	1,602	1,671	1,557	1,387	1,485	1,567	1,479	1,677	1,936	1,718
Marital status not stated	3	26	5	4	5	2	15	11	14	16
<b>Males</b>	<b>98,084</b>	<b>95,427</b>	<b>89,131</b>	<b>92,561</b>	<b>95,909</b>	<b>105,528</b>	<b>94,384</b>	<b>99,436</b>	<b>99,976</b>	<b>99,148</b>
Single	24,401	24,052	22,877	25,172	26,475	28,452	26,002	26,860	30,252	38,067
Married, common-law partner	76,799	74,667	70,929	73,617	73,479	79,937	69,994	72,591	71,618	67,982
Separated, divorced, widowed	5,363	6,147	5,528	5,599	6,011	6,105	5,490	6,861	8,767	6,656
Marital status not stated	4	27	6	2	3	4	10	15	36	29
<b>Females</b>	<b>106,567</b>	<b>104,893</b>	<b>99,340</b>	<b>104,390</b>	<b>105,968</b>	<b>114,498</b>	<b>101,496</b>	<b>106,327</b>	<b>110,673</b>	<b>112,734</b>
Single	57,431	56,733	52,753	55,012	57,756	62,267	56,665	60,474	65,094	78,184
Married, common-law partner	140,248	135,716	128,622	134,947	136,617	150,081	132,221	136,725	134,802	125,279
Separated, divorced, widowed	6,965	7,818	7,085	6,986	7,496	7,672	6,969	8,538	10,703	8,374
Marital status not stated	7	53	11	6	8	6	25	26	50	45
Gender not stated	1	0	3	3	0	1	3	0	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>204,652</b>	<b>200,320</b>	<b>188,474</b>	<b>196,954</b>	<b>201,877</b>	<b>220,027</b>	<b>195,883</b>	<b>205,763</b>	<b>210,650</b>	<b>211,883</b>

Marital status	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Percentage distribution</b>										
Single	33.7	34.2	33.5	32.2	32.6	32.0	32.5	33.8	34.9	40.5
Married, common-law partner	64.7	64.0	64.7	66.3	65.8	66.5	65.9	64.5	63.2	57.8
Separated, divorced, widowed	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7
Marital status not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Single	22.9	22.9	23.0	24.1	25.0	24.8	25.6	25.3	27.3	33.8
Married, common-law partner	72.1	71.2	71.4	70.5	69.3	69.8	69.0	68.3	64.7	60.3
Separated, divorced, widowed	5.0	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.4	6.5	7.9	5.9
Marital status not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Single	28.1	28.3	28.0	27.9	28.6	28.3	28.9	29.4	30.9	36.9
Married, common-law partner	68.5	67.7	68.2	68.5	67.7	68.2	67.5	66.4	64.0	59.1
Separated, divorced, widowed	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.6	4.1	5.1	4.0
Marital status not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

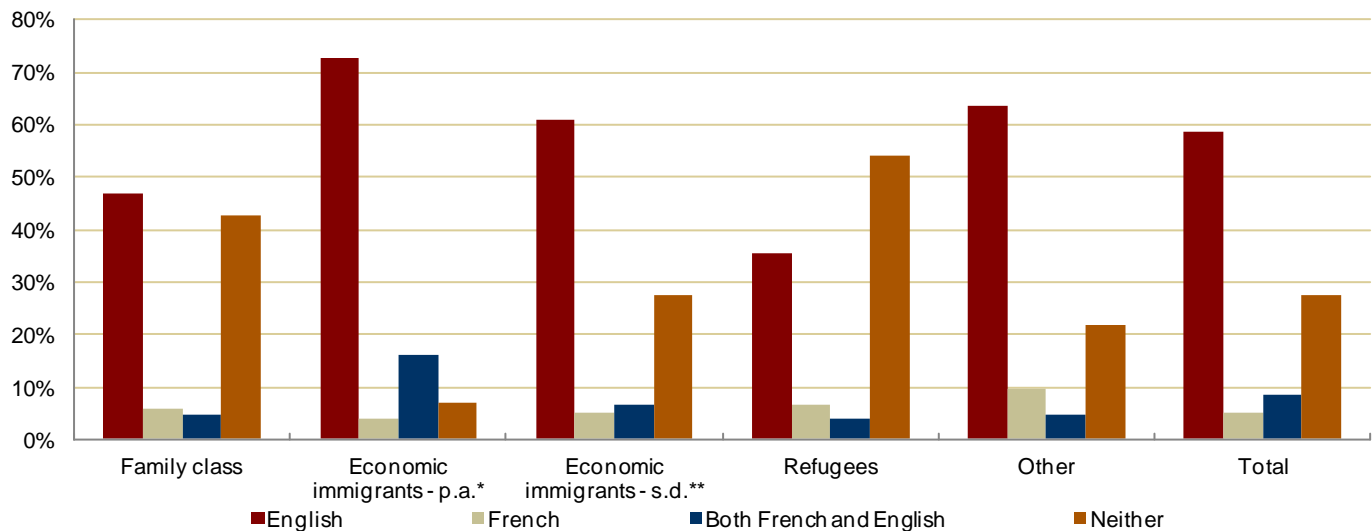
Canada – Permanent residents by category and language ability

Language ability	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Number</b>										
English	33,399	35,637	35,857	37,692	37,800	34,560	35,220	31,984	33,136	31,160
French	2,535	2,904	2,639	3,002	2,865	4,358	4,208	3,310	3,931	3,882
Both French and English	2,514	2,727	2,908	2,994	3,093	2,866	2,754	2,496	3,173	3,066
Neither	24,926	29,248	24,838	21,896	21,450	18,442	14,273	27,222	41,603	28,553
<b>Family class</b>	<b>63,374</b>	<b>70,516</b>	<b>66,242</b>	<b>65,584</b>	<b>65,208</b>	<b>60,226</b>	<b>56,455</b>	<b>65,012</b>	<b>81,843</b>	<b>66,661</b>
English	36,215	34,650	33,200	39,334	39,439	49,159	40,682	43,306	42,724	56,815
French	2,493	2,598	2,721	2,757	3,111	3,817	3,570	3,982	3,543	3,221
Both French and English	12,367	12,425	13,510	13,904	16,172	16,645	14,336	14,778	12,518	12,731
Neither	10,543	6,049	4,391	5,308	5,282	6,938	5,768	6,191	5,974	5,340
<b>Economic immigrants - p.a.*</b>	<b>61,618</b>	<b>55,722</b>	<b>53,822</b>	<b>61,303</b>	<b>64,004</b>	<b>76,559</b>	<b>64,356</b>	<b>68,257</b>	<b>64,759</b>	<b>78,107</b>
English	38,386	37,966	36,061	44,759	46,470	57,814	46,877	51,123	45,624	52,899
French	3,602	3,609	3,926	4,381	5,184	5,528	5,238	5,984	5,075	4,596
Both French and English	6,143	5,883	6,308	6,688	7,523	8,271	7,120	7,002	5,341	5,656
Neither	46,563	35,072	31,127	31,938	30,309	38,743	32,524	28,427	27,356	23,830
Language ability not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
<b>Economic immigrants - s.d.**</b>	<b>94,694</b>	<b>82,530</b>	<b>77,422</b>	<b>87,766</b>	<b>89,486</b>	<b>110,356</b>	<b>91,759</b>	<b>92,536</b>	<b>83,396</b>	<b>86,982</b>
English	19,790	16,968	13,123	9,480	10,329	11,605	14,956	10,859	9,918	8,230
French	2,705	2,634	2,495	1,695	1,626	2,114	2,506	2,525	2,026	1,509
Both French and English	1,622	883	730	609	752	889	1,495	1,207	892	924
Neither	11,658	12,014	11,606	10,075	10,142	10,089	8,916	8,488	10,995	12,623
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>35,775</b>	<b>32,499</b>	<b>27,954</b>	<b>21,859</b>	<b>22,849</b>	<b>24,697</b>	<b>27,873</b>	<b>23,079</b>	<b>23,831</b>	<b>23,286</b>
English	5,248	7,903	8,967	8,784	8,865	7,203	6,812	7,261	3,876	3,420
French	731	817	1,042	857	910	1,021	902	863	612	523
Both French and English	364	738	649	430	392	278	268	313	208	251
Neither	436	913	654	659	455	340	319	577	498	1,173
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>6,779</b>	<b>10,371</b>	<b>11,312</b>	<b>10,730</b>	<b>10,622</b>	<b>8,842</b>	<b>8,301</b>	<b>9,014</b>	<b>5,194</b>	<b>5,367</b>
English	133,038	133,124	127,208	140,049	142,903	160,341	144,547	144,533	135,278	152,524
French	12,066	12,562	12,823	12,692	13,696	16,838	16,424	16,664	15,187	13,731
Both French and English	23,010	22,656	24,105	24,625	27,932	28,949	25,973	25,796	22,132	22,628
Neither	94,126	83,296	72,616	69,876	67,638	74,552	61,800	70,905	86,426	71,519
Language ability not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Category not stated	2	2	1	2	1	7	3	5	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>262,242</b>	<b>251,640</b>	<b>236,753</b>	<b>247,244</b>	<b>252,170</b>	<b>280,687</b>	<b>248,747</b>	<b>257,903</b>	<b>259,023</b>	<b>260,404</b>

\*Principal applicants

\*\*Spouses and dependants

Canada – Permanent residents by category and language ability, 2014 (showing percentage distribution)





Language ability	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Percentage distribution</b>										
English	52.7	50.5	54.1	57.5	58.0	57.4	62.4	49.2	40.5	46.7
French	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.4	7.2	7.5	5.1	4.8	5.8
Both French and English	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	3.8	3.9	4.6
Neither	39.3	41.5	37.5	33.4	32.9	30.6	25.3	41.9	50.8	42.8
<b>Family class</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	58.8	62.2	61.7	64.2	61.6	64.2	63.2	63.4	66.0	72.7
French	4.0	4.7	5.1	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.8	5.5	4.1
Both French and English	20.1	22.3	25.1	22.7	25.3	21.7	22.3	21.7	19.3	16.3
Neither	17.1	10.9	8.2	8.7	8.3	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.2	6.8
<b>Economic immigrants - p.a.*</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	40.5	46.0	46.6	51.0	51.9	52.4	51.1	55.2	54.7	60.8
French	3.8	4.4	5.1	5.0	5.8	5.0	5.7	6.5	6.1	5.3
Both French and English	6.5	7.1	8.1	7.6	8.4	7.5	7.8	7.6	6.4	6.5
Neither	49.2	42.5	40.2	36.4	33.9	35.1	35.4	30.7	32.8	27.4
Language ability not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Economic immigrants - s.d.**</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	55.3	52.2	46.9	43.4	45.2	47.0	53.7	47.1	41.6	35.3
French	7.6	8.1	8.9	7.8	7.1	8.6	9.0	10.9	8.5	6.5
Both French and English	4.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.6	5.4	5.2	3.7	4.0
Neither	32.6	37.0	41.5	46.1	44.4	40.9	32.0	36.8	46.1	54.2
<b>Refugees</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	77.4	76.2	79.3	81.9	83.5	81.5	82.1	80.6	74.6	63.7
French	10.8	7.9	9.2	8.0	8.6	11.5	10.9	9.6	11.8	9.7
Both French and English	5.4	7.1	5.7	4.0	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.0	4.7
Neither	6.4	8.8	5.8	6.1	4.3	3.8	3.8	6.4	9.6	21.9
<b>Other immigrants</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
English	50.7	52.9	53.7	56.6	56.7	57.1	58.1	56.0	52.2	58.6
French	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.6	6.5	5.9	5.3
Both French and English	8.8	9.0	10.2	10.0	11.1	10.3	10.4	10.0	8.5	8.7
Neither	35.9	33.1	30.7	28.3	26.8	26.6	24.8	27.5	33.4	27.5
Language ability not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\*Principal applicants

\*\*Spouses and dependants

## Canada – Permanent residents by top languages reported as mother tongue

Mother Tongue	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<b>Number</b>									
Tagalog	16,332	16,099	16,540	20,835	25,282	34,622	32,707	29,961	24,891	32,724
English	22,906	24,884	26,614	28,750	27,534	25,924	22,843	30,249	24,557	26,096
Punjabi	17,037	17,714	14,281	14,314	15,682	16,855	12,800	14,324	16,486	17,401
Chinese	5,743	6,114	5,230	5,694	5,770	4,497	4,939	11,156	16,754	15,856
Spanish	17,106	17,059	16,913	16,292	16,306	16,344	15,115	14,192	14,164	14,094
Arabic	19,515	20,008	18,996	21,925	24,351	29,384	24,968	17,782	15,004	12,822
Farsi	4,937	6,117	5,838	5,459	5,269	5,669	5,873	5,430	7,950	10,207
French	7,476	7,429	8,304	8,332	9,275	9,967	8,794	13,055	11,852	10,078
Urdu	12,798	11,231	8,896	7,899	6,456	6,226	6,560	8,883	11,130	8,447
Mandarin	37,321	28,049	23,207	26,085	25,137	28,208	24,869	21,100	15,723	8,266
Persian	1,453	1,565	1,442	1,271	1,374	1,994	1,834	2,160	3,343	6,391
Hindi	6,017	5,220	4,604	4,615	4,983	5,641	4,784	4,915	5,125	6,388
Gujarati	7,363	5,615	5,183	4,193	3,562	3,872	3,199	3,988	4,610	4,865
Russian	8,637	7,299	7,293	6,697	7,268	6,940	5,442	5,041	5,805	4,849
Korean	5,905	6,295	5,983	7,378	5,930	5,615	4,671	5,293	4,525	4,464
Tamil	5,318	5,237	4,292	4,491	4,443	4,716	3,761	3,429	2,999	4,064
Malayalam	1,316	1,358	1,099	1,256	1,440	2,725	2,396	2,949	2,905	2,889
Bengali	4,656	4,411	3,271	3,370	2,499	5,126	2,997	2,859	4,106	2,712
Vietnamese	1,872	3,062	2,540	1,916	2,201	1,967	1,733	1,698	2,100	2,540
Cantonese	5,452	4,677	3,977	3,434	2,936	2,630	2,231	2,905	3,477	2,313
Telugu	1,590	1,311	1,052	1,016	946	1,103	1,251	1,185	1,127	2,016
Creole Haiti							126	2,084	1,963	1,992
Ilocano							36	291	788	1,956
Romanian	5,261	4,877	4,494	3,536	3,096	3,332	2,716	2,404	2,019	1,890
Ukrainian	1,463	1,220	1,379	1,351	1,584	2,261	1,699	1,410	1,789	1,862
<b>Top 25 languages</b>	<b>225,766</b>	<b>214,816</b>	<b>199,638</b>	<b>211,245</b>	<b>214,105</b>	<b>239,209</b>	<b>210,548</b>	<b>214,081</b>	<b>208,405</b>	<b>207,182</b>
<b>Other languages</b>	<b>36,476</b>	<b>36,824</b>	<b>37,115</b>	<b>35,999</b>	<b>38,065</b>	<b>41,478</b>	<b>38,199</b>	<b>43,822</b>	<b>50,618</b>	<b>53,222</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>262,242</b>	<b>251,640</b>	<b>236,753</b>	<b>247,244</b>	<b>252,170</b>	<b>280,687</b>	<b>248,747</b>	<b>257,903</b>	<b>259,023</b>	<b>260,404</b>



Mother Tongue	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Percentage distribution</b>										
Tagalog	6.2	6.4	7.0	8.4	10.0	12.3	13.1	11.6	9.6	12.6
English	8.7	9.9	11.2	11.6	10.9	9.2	9.2	11.7	9.5	10.0
Punjabi	6.5	7.0	6.0	5.8	6.2	6.0	5.1	5.6	6.4	6.7
Chinese	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.6	2.0	4.3	6.5	6.1
Spanish	6.5	6.8	7.1	6.6	6.5	5.8	6.1	5.5	5.5	5.4
Arabic	7.4	8.0	8.0	8.9	9.7	10.5	10.0	6.9	5.8	4.9
Farsi	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.1	3.1	3.9
French	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.5	5.1	4.6	3.9
Urdu	4.9	4.5	3.8	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.6	3.4	4.3	3.2
Mandarin	14.2	11.1	9.8	10.6	10.0	10.0	10.0	8.2	6.1	3.2
Persian	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.3	2.5
Hindi	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.5
Gujarati	2.8	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9
Russian	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.9
Korean	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7
Tamil	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.6
Malayalam	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Bengali	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.0
Vietnamese	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0
Cantonese	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.9
Telugu	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
Creole Haiti							0.1	0.8	0.8	0.8
Ilocano							0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8
Romanian	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
Ukrainian	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7
<b>Top 25 languages</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>79.6</b>
<b>Other languages</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>20.4</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## Canada – Permanent residents by labour market intention, occupation and skill level

Occupational skill level	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<b>Number</b>									
Senior management occupations	651	729	973	1,478	1,543	1,697	1,226	980	664	558
Management - administration, financial, business, communication	3,559	3,225	3,527	4,107	4,136	4,827	3,687	3,233	2,853	2,638
Management - engineering, architecture, science, information systems	514	534	619	812	879	2,096	2,015	1,583	1,708	1,407
Management - health care	50	71	83	96	88	171	161	105	150	84
Management - public administration, education, social services, public protection	177	192	194	280	287	293	252	241	165	128
Management - art, culture, recreation and sport	45	49	59	78	72	69	57	72	53	71
Management - corporate sales, retail and w/wholesale trade, food and accommodation, customer services	773	834	889	1,210	1,198	1,635	1,491	2,001	1,652	1,584
Management - construction and facility operation, transportation	312	308	343	477	442	703	709	552	614	579
Management - natural resources, fishing, agriculture, horticulture, aquaculture	275	214	234	315	451	426	783	711	350	231
Management - manufacturing and utilities	185	228	236	281	292	276	202	187	168	183
CIC Synthetic NOC codes	2,328	2,184	1,664	2,336	2,564	3,078	3,026	2,872	2,164	2,182
<b>Level 0 - Managerial</b>	<b>8,869</b>	<b>8,568</b>	<b>8,821</b>	<b>11,470</b>	<b>11,952</b>	<b>15,271</b>	<b>13,609</b>	<b>12,537</b>	<b>10,541</b>	<b>9,645</b>
Professional occupations in business and finance	4,572	3,703	3,519	3,712	3,765	4,427	4,278	4,983	4,453	3,981
Professional occupations in natural and applied sciences	22,214	15,891	12,888	11,801	10,065	9,314	8,474	10,031	9,374	12,347
Professional occupations in nursing	712	704	857	1,045	1,211	2,572	3,084	2,853	2,571	2,034
Professional occupations in health (except nursing)	2,462	2,282	2,432	2,787	2,925	4,169	3,655	5,246	3,971	2,926
Professional occupations in education services	4,086	5,072	5,256	6,117	6,021	8,649	6,372	5,370	4,965	4,019
Professional occupations in law and social, community and government services	2,526	2,185	2,216	2,333	2,228	2,158	2,114	3,241	2,529	2,184
Professional occupations in art and culture	1,660	1,412	1,268	1,290	1,134	1,013	921	856	588	734
<b>Level A - Professional</b>	<b>38,232</b>	<b>31,249</b>	<b>28,436</b>	<b>29,085</b>	<b>27,349</b>	<b>32,302</b>	<b>28,898</b>	<b>32,580</b>	<b>28,451</b>	<b>28,225</b>
Administrative and financial supervisors and administrative occupations	2,707	2,470	2,669	3,078	3,314	3,144	2,607	2,788	2,344	3,038
Finance, insurance and related business administrative occupations	367	425	470	705	852	781	758	1,015	774	1,000
Technical occupations related to natural and applied sciences	3,896	3,337	3,700	3,738	3,678	3,531	2,999	2,921	2,567	3,849
Technical occupations in health	1,236	960	939	829	770	900	909	1,418	957	1,155
Paraprofessional occupations in legal, social, community and education services	539	621	672	725	708	681	711	889	648	822
Occupations in front-line public protection services	122	125	138	207	213	217	221	182	110	68
Technical occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	1,042	1,085	1,066	1,216	1,165	1,011	1,017	1,164	876	1,168
Retail sales supervisors and specialized sales occupations	1,467	1,282	1,186	1,290	1,256	1,161	1,100	1,101	1,082	1,836
Service supervisors and specialized service occupations	1,120	1,268	1,268	1,490	1,966	2,485	2,658	4,005	3,870	5,325
Industrial, electrical and construction trades	1,657	1,739	1,818	2,209	2,670	3,044	2,738	2,815	2,400	2,804
Maintenance and equipment operation trades	732	738	837	874	1,044	1,100	989	1,260	1,051	1,024
Supervisors and technical occupations in natural resources, agriculture and related production	74	104	147	247	387	322	243	362	405	418
Processing, manufacturing and utilities supervisors and central control operators	151	168	187	233	273	366	304	291	300	340
<b>Level B - Skilled and technical</b>	<b>15,110</b>	<b>14,322</b>	<b>15,097</b>	<b>16,841</b>	<b>18,296</b>	<b>18,743</b>	<b>17,254</b>	<b>20,211</b>	<b>17,384</b>	<b>22,847</b>



Occupational skill level	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<b>Number</b>									
Office support occupations	888	897	1,106	1,177	1,410	1,485	1,492	1,578	1,197	985
Distribution, tracking and scheduling co-ordination occupations	110	120	142	203	221	262	242	329	310	239
Assisting occupations in support of health services	204	208	225	289	303	361	433	379	331	312
Care providers and educational, legal and public protection support occupations	2,645	2,960	2,964	5,025	4,739	4,676	3,608	2,459	2,181	1,654
Sales representatives and salespersons - w wholesale and retail trade	733	652	659	712	806	815	787	892	702	558
Service representatives and other customer and personal services occupations	970	808	886	983	1,149	1,406	1,600	1,754	1,403	1,157
Other installers, repairers and servicers and material handlers	52	47	69	77	84	92	79	76	159	202
Transport and heavy equipment operation and related maintenance occupations	350	452	551	721	918	824	861	780	692	653
Workers in natural resources, agriculture and related production	140	106	104	102	67	94	165	263	191	122
Processing and manufacturing machine operators and related production workers	174	226	455	479	680	882	767	616	493	521
Assemblers in manufacturing	129	102	126	190	170	179	164	183	143	135
<b>Level C - Intermediate and clerical</b>	<b>6,395</b>	<b>6,578</b>	<b>7,287</b>	<b>9,958</b>	<b>10,547</b>	<b>11,076</b>	<b>10,198</b>	<b>9,309</b>	<b>7,802</b>	<b>6,538</b>
Sales support occupations	153	103	92	121	118	119	197	346	315	250
Service support and other service occupations, n.e.c.	181	142	125	183	436	943	1,458	2,172	1,873	1,623
Trades helpers, construction labourers and related occupations	299	231	199	251	213	231	187	189	111	61
Harvesting, landscaping and natural resources labourers	16	5	7	9	10	10	9	18	26	14
Labourers in processing, manufacturing and utilities	100	54	192	151	272	418	653	577	235	155
<b>Level D - Elemental and labourers</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>1,049</b>	<b>1,721</b>	<b>2,504</b>	<b>3,302</b>	<b>2,560</b>	<b>2,103</b>
<b>Occupational skill level identified</b>	<b>69,355</b>	<b>61,252</b>	<b>60,256</b>	<b>68,069</b>	<b>69,193</b>	<b>79,113</b>	<b>72,463</b>	<b>77,939</b>	<b>66,738</b>	<b>69,358</b>
New workers - 15 years of age or older	67,776	67,848	63,515	61,277	64,299	71,032	62,651	67,539	77,759	90,707
Industrial Codes - 15 years of age or older	507	468	270	117	215	111	154	124	56	159
<b>Intending to work</b>	<b>137,638</b>	<b>129,568</b>	<b>124,041</b>	<b>129,463</b>	<b>133,707</b>	<b>150,256</b>	<b>135,268</b>	<b>145,602</b>	<b>144,553</b>	<b>160,224</b>
Children under 15 years of age	57,567	51,297	48,260	50,263	50,277	60,623	52,813	51,980	48,259	48,440
Students 15 years of age or older	27,428	27,618	24,684	25,745	26,163	27,201	24,927	24,598	22,418	22,860
Retirees 15 years of age or older	3,599	6,421	6,382	6,977	7,796	7,237	6,976	11,962	26,834	14,316
Other non-workers 15 years of age or older	35,855	36,498	33,290	34,746	34,154	35,243	28,682	23,657	16,891	14,542
<b>Not intending to work</b>	<b>124,449</b>	<b>121,834</b>	<b>112,616</b>	<b>117,731</b>	<b>118,390</b>	<b>130,304</b>	<b>113,398</b>	<b>112,197</b>	<b>114,402</b>	<b>100,158</b>
Labour market intention not stated	155	238	96	50	73	127	81	104	68	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>262,242</b>	<b>251,640</b>	<b>236,753</b>	<b>247,244</b>	<b>252,170</b>	<b>280,687</b>	<b>248,747</b>	<b>257,903</b>	<b>259,023</b>	<b>260,404</b>

**Canada – Skilled workers 15 years of age or older intending to work by gender and occupational skill level (principal applicants)**

Occupational skill level	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Number</b>										
0 - Managerial	3,355	3,139	3,317	4,201	4,086	6,128	4,553	3,646	3,614	2,230
A - Professionals	24,131	18,838	16,156	15,593	13,347	15,419	11,134	11,924	10,875	9,014
B - Skilled and Technical	7,864	7,110	7,033	7,086	6,583	6,702	4,811	5,366	4,520	3,790
C - Intermediate and Clerical	786	812	864	987	1,181	1,364	959	808	693	512
D - Elemental and Labourers	13	18	12	20	--	26	23	24	12	7
Skill level not stated*	856	1,069	592	600	999	1,348	913	1,070	999	1,887
<b>Males</b>	<b>37,005</b>	<b>30,986</b>	<b>27,974</b>	<b>28,487</b>	<b>26,230</b>	<b>30,987</b>	<b>22,393</b>	<b>22,838</b>	<b>20,713</b>	<b>17,440</b>
0 - Managerial	1,122	1,021	1,113	1,458	1,421	1,962	1,484	1,319	1,142	715
A - Professionals	9,338	7,726	7,370	7,962	7,559	10,268	8,772	9,376	8,505	6,791
B - Skilled and Technical	3,546	3,153	3,495	4,074	3,799	3,597	2,408	2,933	2,211	2,071
C - Intermediate and Clerical	603	553	750	838	913	1,040	827	703	557	410
D - Elemental and Labourers	6	11	5	12	--	18	21	24	19	8
Skill level not stated*	538	603	433	433	697	809	746	1,035	812	1,265
<b>Females</b>	<b>15,153</b>	<b>13,067</b>	<b>13,166</b>	<b>14,777</b>	<b>14,392</b>	<b>17,694</b>	<b>14,258</b>	<b>15,390</b>	<b>13,246</b>	<b>11,260</b>
0 - Managerial	4,477	4,160	4,430	5,659	5,507	8,090	6,037	4,965	4,756	2,945
A - Professionals	33,469	26,564	23,526	23,555	20,906	25,687	19,906	21,300	19,380	15,805
B - Skilled and Technical	11,410	10,263	10,528	11,160	10,382	10,299	7,219	8,299	6,731	5,861
C - Intermediate and Clerical	1,389	1,365	1,614	1,825	2,094	2,404	1,786	1,511	1,250	922
D - Elemental and Labourers	19	29	17	32	37	44	44	48	31	15
Skill level not stated*	1,394	1,672	1,025	1,033	1,696	2,157	1,659	2,105	1,811	3,152
Gender not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>52,158</b>	<b>44,053</b>	<b>41,140</b>	<b>43,264</b>	<b>40,622</b>	<b>48,681</b>	<b>36,651</b>	<b>38,228</b>	<b>33,959</b>	<b>28,700</b>

Occupational skill level	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Percentage distribution</b>										
0 - Managerial	9.1	10.1	11.9	14.7	15.6	19.8	20.3	16.0	17.4	12.8
A - Professionals	65.2	60.8	57.8	54.7	50.9	49.8	49.7	52.2	52.5	51.7
B - Skilled and Technical	21.3	22.9	25.1	24.9	25.1	21.6	21.5	23.5	21.8	21.7
C - Intermediate and Clerical	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.5	3.3	2.9
D - Elemental and Labourers	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	--	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Skill level not stated*	2.3	3.4	2.1	2.1	3.8	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.8	10.8
<b>Males</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0 - Managerial	7.4	7.8	8.5	9.9	9.9	11.1	10.4	8.6	8.6	6.3
A - Professionals	61.6	59.1	56.0	53.9	52.5	58.0	61.5	60.9	64.2	60.3
B - Skilled and Technical	23.4	24.1	26.5	27.6	26.4	20.3	16.9	19.1	16.7	18.4
C - Intermediate and Clerical	4.0	4.2	5.7	5.7	6.3	5.9	5.8	4.6	4.2	3.6
D - Elemental and Labourers	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	--	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Skill level not stated*	3.6	4.6	3.3	2.9	4.8	4.6	5.2	6.7	6.1	11.2
<b>Females</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0 - Managerial	8.6	9.4	10.8	13.1	13.6	16.6	16.5	13.0	14.0	10.3
A - Professionals	64.2	60.3	57.2	54.4	51.5	52.8	54.3	55.7	57.1	55.1
B - Skilled and Technical	21.9	23.3	25.6	25.8	25.6	21.2	19.7	21.7	19.8	20.4
C - Intermediate and Clerical	2.7	3.1	3.9	4.2	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.0	3.7	3.2
D - Elemental and Labourers	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Skill level not stated*	2.7	3.8	2.5	2.4	4.2	4.4	4.5	5.5	5.3	11.0
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* Includes new workers and industrial codes





## Glossary of terms and concepts

**Age:** Five age groups are shown: 0 to 14 years, 15 to 24 years, 25 to 44 years, 45 to 64 years, and 65 years or older. Age refers to age at landing for permanent residents.

**Blended Visa Office-Referred (BVOR):** Permanent residents in the refugee category who were identified for resettlement by the United Nations Refugee Agency (UNHCR) and matched with private sponsors in Canada, and who receive resettlement assistance from the federal government. This is a three-way partnership with the Government of Canada, the UNHCR, and private sponsors who are Sponsorship Agreement Holders (SAHs).

**Business immigrants:** Permanent residents in the economic immigrant category selected on the basis of their ability to establish themselves economically in Canada through entrepreneurial activity, self-employment or direct investment. Business immigrants include entrepreneurs, self-employed people and investors. The spouse or common-law partner and the dependent children of the business immigrant are also included in this category.

**Canadian Experience Class (CEC):** This immigration category became effective in September 17, 2008. This is a prescribed class of persons who may become permanent residents on the basis of their Canadian experience. They must intend to reside in a province or territory other than Quebec and must have maintained temporary resident status during their qualifying period of work experience as well as during any period of full-time study or training in Canada.

**Category:** Immigration categories are shown for the three main groups of permanent residents-family class, economic immigrants, and refugees-as well as for "other" immigrants who do not qualify in any of these categories. On an exceptional basis, the Immigration and Refugee Protection Act gives Citizenship and Immigration Canada the authority to grant permanent resident status to individuals who would not otherwise qualify in any category-for example, in cases where there are strong humanitarian and compassionate considerations. In reference to labour market characteristics, the economic immigrant category is further divided into two subgroups: principal applicants, and spouse and dependants.

**Common-law partner:** The family class includes, among others, persons who are the sponsor's common-law partner. Common law partner means, in relation to a person, an individual who is cohabiting with the person in a conjugal relationship, having so cohabited for a period of at least one year. The term refers to both opposite-sex and same-sex couples. Fiancés are no longer designated as a component of the Family class under the Immigration and Refugee Protection Act. In this publication, the term common-law partner is also used as a designation of marital status for all immigrants regardless of their immigration category.

**Conjugal partner:** The family class includes, among others, persons who are the sponsor's conjugal partner. A conjugal partner is a person who has maintained a conjugal relationship with the sponsor for at least one year but has been unable to live with the sponsor. The term refers to both opposite-sex and same-sex couples. This category is intended for partners of sponsors who would ordinarily apply as common-law partners but cannot meet the definition, that is, they were not able to live together continuously for at least one year.

**Deferred removal orders:** Permanent residents determined to be members of the Deferred Removal Orders Class (DROC) who are included with other immigrants. This class was designed to grant relief to individuals who have not been recognized as refugees in Canada, who have cooperated with the authorities, but who have not been removed from Canada within three years of the time they became removable. This category was introduced in 1994 under the Immigration Regulations, of the Immigration Act (1976) but is no longer designated under the Immigration and Refugee Protection Act.

**Dependent children:** Children are dependent if they are unmarried and under the age of 22, or if they have been full-time students since before the age of 22, attend a post-secondary educational institution and have been substantially dependent on the financial support of a parent since before the age of 22 or, if married or a common-law partner, since becoming a spouse or a common-law partner, or if 22 or older, they have been substantially dependent on the financial support of a parent since before the age of 22 because of a physical or mental condition. The age has been changed to 19 as of August 1, 2014. A dependent child is either a biological child or an adopted child.

**Economic immigrants:** Permanent residents selected for their skills and ability to contribute to Canada's economy. The economic immigrant category includes skilled workers, business immigrants, provincial or territorial nominees, live-in caregivers and Canadian Experience Class.

**Entrepreneurs:** Economic immigrants in the business immigrant category who were selected on the condition that they had managed and controlled a percentage of equity of a qualifying business for at least two years in the period beginning five years before they applied, and that they had a legally obtained net worth of at least CAN\$300,000. They must own and manage a qualifying business in Canada for at least one year in the three years following arrival in Canada.

**Family class:** Permanent residents sponsored by a Canadian citizen or a permanent resident living in Canada who is 18 years of age or over. Family class immigrants include spouses and partners (i.e., spouse, common-law partner or conjugal partner); parents and grandparents; and others (i.e., dependent children, children under the age of 18 whom the sponsor intends to adopt in Canada, brothers, sisters, nephews, nieces, and grandchildren who are orphans under 18 years of age, or any other relative if the sponsor has no relative as described above, either abroad or in Canada). Fiancés are no longer designated as a component of the family class under the Immigration and Refugee Protection Act.

**Government-assisted refugees:** Permanent residents in the refugee category who are selected abroad for resettlement to Canada as Convention refugees under the Immigration and Refugee Protection Act or as members of the Convention Refugees Abroad Class, and who receive resettlement assistance from the federal government.

**Humanitarian and Compassionate Cases:** Permanent residents included with other immigrants who are sponsored humanitarian and compassionate cases outside the family class, humanitarian and compassionate cases without sponsorship, and cases that take into account public policy. On an exceptional basis, the Immigration and Refugee Protection Act gives Citizenship and Immigration Canada the authority to grant permanent resident status to individuals and families who would not otherwise qualify in any category, in cases where there are strong humanitarian and compassionate (H&C) considerations, or for public policy reasons. The purpose of these discretionary provisions is to provide the flexibility to approve deserving cases not anticipated in the legislation.

**Immigration Act (1976):** Federal legislation respecting immigration to Canada. The Immigration Act of 1976 became law in 1978 and remained in effect until 2002.

**Immigration and Refugee Protection Act (IRPA):** Federal legislation respecting immigration to Canada and the granting of refugee protection to people who are displaced, persecuted or in danger. IRPA received royal assent on November 1, 2001 and came into effect on June 28, 2002.

**Independent immigrants:** The independent immigrant category is a pre-IRPA immigration category that includes skilled workers selected for their labour market skills and business immigrants selected on the basis of their business experience and other related skills.

**Investors:** Economic immigrants in the business immigrant category who were required to make a substantial investment in Canada that was allocated to participating provinces and territories for economic development and job creation.

**Language ability:** Four categories of language ability in one of Canada's official languages are shown for permanent residents: English only, French only, both French and English, and neither language. These are self-declared indicators of knowledge of an official language.

**Live-in caregivers:** Persons granted permanent resident status as economic immigrants after their participation in the Live-in Caregiver Program. This program brings temporary foreign workers to Canada as live-in employees to work without supervision in private households to care for children, seniors or people with disabilities. Participants in this program may apply for permanent resident status within three years of arrival in Canada, once they have completed two years of employment as live-in caregivers. The Live-in Caregiver Program replaced the Foreign Domestic Movement Program on April 27, 1992.



**Marital status:** The marital status of an individual upon entering Canada (single, married, common-law, separated, divorced, or widowed).

**Mother tongue:** The native (first) language of an individual upon entering Canada. In this publication, the top 25 languages reported as mother tongue appear in decreasing order based on the most recent year

**National occupational classification (NOC):** The National Occupational Classification (NOC) is the nationally accepted categorization of occupations in Canada. It organizes over 40,000 job titles into 500 occupational group descriptions. The NOC provides a standardized framework for organizing the world of work in a coherent system. It is used to manage the collection and reporting of occupational statistics and to provide understandable labour market information [www5.hrsdc.gc.ca/noc/english/noc/2011/AboutNOC.aspx](http://www5.hrsdc.gc.ca/noc/english/noc/2011/AboutNOC.aspx)

**New workers:** Permanent residents who are intending to work in Canada but who are without a declared occupation. Occupational skill level cannot be assessed.

**Occupational skill level:** Five skill levels, based on the National Occupational Classification, are shown for permanent residents 15 years of age or older as well as for temporary foreign workers.

- Level O (managerial): management occupations.
- Level A (professional): professional occupations in business and finance; natural and applied sciences; health; social science, education, government service, and religion; and art and culture. Educational or training requirements: university degree.
- Level B (skilled and technical): skilled or technical occupations in administration and business; natural and applied sciences; health; law, social service, education, and religion; art, culture, recreation and sport; sales and service; as well as trades and skilled transport and equipment operators; skilled occupations in primary industries; and processing, manufacturing and utilities supervisors and skilled operators. Educational or training requirements: two to three years of post-secondary education, or two to five years of apprenticeship training, or three to four years of secondary school and more than two years of on-the-job training, occupation-specific training courses or specific work experience.
- Level C (intermediate and clerical): clerical occupations; assisting occupations in health services; intermediate occupations in sales and services; transport, equipment operations, installation and maintenance; primary industries; as well as processing and manufacturing machine operators and assemblers. Educational or training requirements: one to four years of secondary school education, or up to two years of on-the-job training, training courses or specific work experience.
- Level D (elemental and labourers): elemental sales and service occupations and labourers in construction; primary industries; and processing, manufacturing and utilities. Educational or training requirements: no formal educational requirements; short work demonstration or on-the-job training.

**Other immigrants:** Permanent residents in the other immigrant category include post-determination refugee claimants in Canada, deferred removal orders, retirees (no longer designated under the Immigration and Refugee Protection Act), temporary resident permit holders, humanitarian and compassionate cases, sponsored humanitarian and compassionate cases outside the family class, and people granted permanent resident status based on public policy considerations.

**Permanent residents:** People who have been granted permanent resident status in Canada. Permanent residents must live in Canada for at least 730 days (two years) within a five-year period or risk losing their status. Permanent residents have all the rights guaranteed under the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms such as equality rights, legal rights, and mobility rights, freedom of religion, freedom of expression and freedom of association. They do not, however, have the right to vote in elections.

**Post-determination refugee claimants in Canada:** Permanent residents determined to be members of the Post-Determination Refugee Claimants in Canada class (PDRCC) who are included with other immigrants. The PDRCC is a prescribed class (no longer designated under the Immigration and Refugee Protection Act) where permanent residence is granted to protect a failed refugee claimant from a threat in the country of nationality or origin where there is a risk to life, or a risk of excessive sanctions or inhumane treatment.

**Principal applicants:** Permanent residents identified as the principal applicant on their application for a permanent resident visa for themselves and, if applicable, for accompanying spouse and/or dependants when they apply to immigrate to Canada. For individuals or families applying to immigrate to Canada in the skilled worker category, only the principal applicant is assessed on the basis of selection criteria in place at the time of the application.

**Privately sponsored refugees:** Permanent residents in the refugee category who are selected for resettlement in the Convention refugees abroad class, the source country class or the country of asylum class and who are privately sponsored by organizations, individuals or groups of individuals.

**Province or territory:** The province or territory of intended destination in Canada.

[http://geodepot.statcan.ca/Diss/Reference/COGG/Index\\_e.cfm](http://geodepot.statcan.ca/Diss/Reference/COGG/Index_e.cfm)

**Provincial or territorial nominees:** Economic immigrants selected by a province or territory for specific skills that will contribute to the local economy to meet specific labour market needs. The Regulations establish a provincial or territorial nominee class, allowing provinces and territories that have agreements with Citizenship and Immigration Canada to nominate persons to go to that province. A nominee must meet federal admissibility requirements, such as those related to health and security.

**Refugee dependants:** Refugee dependants are permanent residents in the refugee category who are family members of a refugee landed in Canada, and who were living abroad or in Canada at the time of application. Their applications for permanent residence are considered concurrently with that of the principal applicant in Canada.

**Refugees:** Permanent residents in the refugee category include government-assisted refugees, privately sponsored refugees, refugees landed in Canada and refugee dependants (i.e., dependants of refugees landed in Canada, including spouses and partners living abroad or in Canada).

**Refugees landed in Canada:** Permanent residents in the refugee category who have had their refugee claims accepted and who subsequently applied for and were granted permanent resident status in Canada. With the introduction of IRPA, this group is referred to as "Protected persons in Canada".

**Retirees:** Permanent residents included with other immigrants who are over the age of 55, who come to Canada with no intention of working and who have sufficient funds to support themselves. This immigration category was phased out in 1991 and is no longer designated under the Immigration and Refugee Protection Act.

**Self-employed:** Economic immigrants in the business immigrant category selected on the condition that they can, and intend to, create their own employment in Canada and contribute significantly either to the Canadian economy or to the cultural or athletic life of Canada (for example, as farmers, artists, actors, writers or professional athletes).

**Skilled workers:** Economic immigrants selected for their ability to participate in the labour market and to establish themselves economically in Canada. Skilled workers are assessed on the basis of selection criteria that stress, for example, education, language ability and skilled work experience.

**Start-up Visa:** Economic immigrants in the business immigrant category who were selected as immigrant entrepreneurs with the skills and potential to build innovative businesses in Canada that can create jobs for Canadians and compete on a global scale.



**Source area:** Five major world regions are shown: Africa and the Middle East, Asia and Pacific, South America and Central America, the United States, and Europe and the United Kingdom.

### ***Africa and the Middle East***

#### Africa

Algeria	Angola	Benin, Peoples Republic of
Botswana, Republic of	Burkina-Faso	Burundi
Cameroon, Federal Republic of	Cape Verde Islands	Central Africa Republic
Chad, Republic of	Comoros	Congo, People's Republic of the
Congo, Democratic Republic of	Djibouti, Republic of	Egypt
Eritrea	Ethiopia	Gabon Republic
Gambia	Ghana	Guinea, Equatorial
Guinea, Republic of	Ivory Coast, Republic	Kenya
Lesotho	Liberia	Libya
Madagascar	Malawi	Mali, Republic of
Mauritania	Mauritius	Morocco
Mozambique	Namibia	New Caledonia
Niger, Republic of the	Nigeria	Reunion
Rwanda	Senegal	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	Somalia, Democratic Republic of	South Africa, Republic of
Tanzania, United Republic of	Togo, Republic of	Tunisia
Uganda	Zambia	Zimbabwe

#### Middle East

Bahrain	Cyprus	Iran
Iraq	Israel	Jordan
Kuwait	Lebanon	Palestinian Authority (Gaza/West Bank)
Qatar	Saudi Arabia	Syria
United Arab Emirates	Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of	Yemen, Republic of

### ***Asia and Pacific***

#### Asia

Afghanistan	Brunei	Bangladesh
Bhutan	Cambodia	China, People's Republic of
Hong Kong	India	Indonesia, Republic of
Japan	Korea, People's Democratic Republic of	Korea, Republic of
Laos	Malaysia	Macao
Mongolia, People's Republic of	Myanmar (Burma)	Nepal
Oman	Pakistan	Philippines
Singapore	Sri Lanka	Taiwan
Thailand	Tibet	Vietnam, Socialist Republic of

#### Pacific

Australia	Fiji	French Polynesia
Maldives, Republic of	Nauru	New Zealand
Pacific Islands, US Trust Territory of the	Papau New Guinea	Samoa, Western
Tonga	Vanuatu	
South America and Central America		
Antigua And Barbuda	Argentina	Aruba
Bahama Islands, The	Barbados	Belize
Bermuda	Bolivia	Brazil
Cayman Islands	Chile	Colombia
Costa Rica	Cuba	Dominica
Dominican Republic	Ecuador	El Salvador
Falkland Islands	French Guiana	Grenada
Guadeloupe	Guatemala	Guyana
Haiti	Honduras	Jamaica
Martinique	Mexico	Montserrat
Netherlands Antilles, The	Nevis	Nicaragua
Panama, Republic of	Paraguay	Peru
Puerto Rico	St. Kitts-Nevis	St. Lucia
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	Surinam	Trinidad and Tobago
Uruguay	Venezuela	Virgin Islands, British
Other America (Greenland, St. Pierre and Miquelon)		

### United States

### Europe and the United Kingdom

Albania	Andorra	Armenia
Austria	Azerbaijan	Azores
Belarus	Belgium	Bosnia-Herzegovina
Bulgaria	Croatia	Canary Islands
Czech Republic	Czechoslovakia, Former	Denmark
Estonia	Finland	France
Georgia	Germany	Gibraltar
Greece	Hungary	Iceland
Ireland, Republic of	Italy	Kazakhstan
Kyrgyzstan	Latvia	Liechtenstein
Lithuania	Luxembourg	Macedonia
Madeira	Malta	Moldova
Monaco	Netherlands, The	Norway
Poland	Portugal	Romania
Russia	San Marino	Slovak Republic
Slovenia	Spain	Sweden
Switzerland	Tajikistan	Turkey
Turkmenistan	Ukraine	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, Former
United Kingdom	Uzbekistan	Yugoslavia

**Source country:** Refers to the country of citizenship for all permanent residents unless otherwise indicated.

**Spouse and dependants:** Permanent residents who are the spouse, common-law or conjugal partner, or dependent children of the principal applicant and listed as such on the application.

**Urban area:** Refers to selected urban areas in Canada that are the intended destination for permanent and temporary residents. A census metropolitan area (CMA) or a census agglomeration (CA) is formed by one or more adjacent neighbouring municipalities centred on a large urban area (known as the urban core). A CMA must have a total population of at least 100,000 of which 50,000 or more must live in the urban core. A CA must have an urban core population of at least 10,000. To be included in the CMA or CA, other adjacent municipalities must have a high degree of integration with the central urban area, as measured by commuting flows derived from census place of work data.

[http://geodepot.statcan.ca/Diss/Reference/COGG/Index\\_e.cfm](http://geodepot.statcan.ca/Diss/Reference/COGG/Index_e.cfm)

The Census Metropolitan Areas (shown by province) are:

Newfoundland and Labrador	Ontario	Manitoba
St. John's	Hamilton	Winnipeg
Nova Scotia	Kingston	Saskatchewan
Halifax	Kitchener	Regina
New Brunswick	London	Saskatoon
Saint John	Greater Sudbury	Alberta
Québec	Oshawa	Calgary
Montréal	Ottawa-Gatineau (Ontario part)	Edmonton
Chicoutimi-Jonquière	St. Catharines-Niagara	British Columbia
Ottawa-Gatineau (Québec part)	Thunder Bay	Abbotsford
Sherbrooke	Toronto	Vancouver
Trois-Rivières	Windsor	Victoria

**Work permit:** Authorization that allows a non-Canadian citizen or a non-permanent resident to work in Canada. Some temporary jobs in Canada may not require a work permit—for example: news reporters, public speakers, performing artists, foreign government officers.

**Yearly status:** For statistical purposes, temporary residents are grouped as foreign workers, foreign students, the humanitarian population, or other temporary residents according to the main reason they have been authorized to enter and stay temporarily in Canada for each year of observation. These four categories are mutually exclusive—any person included in one category is excluded from the others.

## Immigration overview

**Yearly sub-status:** The temporary resident are classified into three sub-status levels; with each level being connected to the main yearly status grouping. Each sub-status describes with precision the main reason for the temporary resident to enter and stay in Canada for each year of observation. All sub-status categories are mutually exclusive—any person included in one category is excluded from the others.

**Years of schooling:** Number of years of schooling for permanent residents